

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Total population	922,992		29,243,342
Age			
0 to 4 years	67,826	7.3%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	194,693	21.1%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	543,416	58.9%	61.8%
65 years and over	117,057	12.7%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	114,244	12.4%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	808,748	87.6%	59.9%
Hispanic	772,919	83.7%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	20,728	2.2%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	16,505	1.8%	6.1%
Population age 5 and over	855,166		27,319,920
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	297,319	34.8%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	557,847	65.2%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	450,091	52.6%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	107,756	12.6%	6.7%
Special populations ⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	106,073	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	32,855	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	2,050	NA	110,177
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of households	300,262		10,490,553
Average number of persons per household ⁴	3.02	NA	2.73
Households by composition			
1 person	66,415	22.1%	25.7%
2 persons	85,205	28.4%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	98,024	32.6%	30.7%
5 or more persons	50,618	16.9%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	220,107	73.3%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	80,155	26.7%	31.6%
Number of families	220,107		7,173,843
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	102,729	46.7%	46.1%
Married-couple families	65,270	29.7%	31.9%
Families with both parents employed	33,604	15.3%	18.6%
Single-parent families	37,459	17.0%	14.2%
Families with the parent employed	27,652	12.6%	11.4%

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	265,967		7,768,251
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,923	5.2%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	193,709	72.8%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	197,705	74.3%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	58,335	21.9%	24.4%
Population age 25 and over	557,591		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	121,108	21.7%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	135,892	24.4%	14.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	383,262		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	282,404	73.7%	79.2%
Government sector	63,304	16.5%	13.7%
Self-employed	36,803	9.6%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	11,050	2.9%	2.6%
Construction	37,391	9.8%	8.7%
Manufacturing	22,020	5.7%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	9,955	2.6%	2.6%
Retail trade	48,026	12.5%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	21,843	5.7%	6.4%
Information	4,103	1.1%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	17,770	4.6%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	34,147	8.9%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	101,057	26.4%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	36,264	9.5%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	20,677	5.4%	5.0%
Public administration	18,959	4.9%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	573,649		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	403,449	70.3%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	317,779	55.4%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	267,348	46.6%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	50,431	8.8%	7.3%

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	376,665		13,755,352
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,385	0.6%	1.0%
Private vehicle	335,839	89.2%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	5,604	1.5%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	8,273	2.2%	1.4%
Worked at home	24,564	6.5%	11.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	111,199	29.5%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	162,687	43.2%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	53,352	14.2%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	11,881	3.2%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	12,982	3.4%	7.2%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	219,016	24.1%	13.9%
Per capita income ⁴	\$24,805	NA	\$37,514
Number of households	300,262		10,490,553
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	23,272	7.8%	5.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	51,274	17.1%	10.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67,358	22.4%	18.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	86,089	28.7%	29.4%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	57,496	19.1%	25.5%
\$200,000 and over	14,773	4.9%	10.6%
Households with social security income	84,531	28.2%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	21,480	7.2%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	6,387	2.1%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	45,345		765,437
With related children under age 18	34,498	76.1%	74.6%
Married couple families	12,181	26.9%	25.0%
Single-parent families	22,317	49.2%	49.6%
Female head of household	19,683	43.4%	43.1%
Male head of household	2,634	5.8%	6.5%

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	342,720		11,654,971
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	49,090	14.3%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	73,192	21.4%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	55,377	16.2%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	95,496	27.9%	29.4%
Built before 1970	69,565	20.3%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	185,632	54.2%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	114,630	33.4%	33.8%
Vacant	42,458	12.4%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,052	NA	\$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$169,223	NA	\$311,438
Number of owner-occupied housing units	185,632		6,545,727
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	21,012	11.3%	6.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44,382	23.9%	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	67,317	36.3%	23.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	48,054	25.9%	46.4%
\$500,000 and above	4,867	2.6%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	31,729	17.1%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	42,397	22.8%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	109,715	59.1%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,785	3.7%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	178,847	96.3%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	114,630		3,944,826
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	9,872	8.6%	4.4%
\$500 to \$749	15,918	13.9%	6.6%
\$750 to \$999	29,099	25.4%	16.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	22,780	19.9%	20.4%
\$1,250 and above	29,128	25.4%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	44,794	39.1%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	32,570	28.4%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	27,255	23.8%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,629	11.0%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	102,001	89.0%	89.5%

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

- ¹ These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.