NEWS RELEASE
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

BLS

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Friday, March 15, 2019   USDL-19-0405

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JANUARY 2019

Unemployment rates were lower in January than a year earlier in 199 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 150 areas, and unchanged in 40 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twenty-two areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and six areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 53 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 336 areas. The national unemployment rate in January was 4.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, little changed from a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.9 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 18.5 percent. A total of 198 areas had January jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.4 percent, 176 areas had rates above it, and 15 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Ocean City, NJ, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in January (-1.7 percentage points). An additional 17 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Panama City, FL (+1.6 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, had the lowest unemployment rate in January, 2.7 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 5.2 percent. Twenty-eight large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 16 had increases, and 7 had no change. The largest rate decrease occurred in Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls (-1.0 percentage point). The largest over-the-year rate increase was in Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO (+1.0 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment Data Changes

In accordance with annual practices, historical data have been revised in tables 1 through 4 of this news release. For detailed information on the revisions, see the box notes at the end of the news release.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In January, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.5 percent. Elgin, IL, had the highest division rate, 6.6 percent. (See table 2.)

In January, 28 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 8 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Philadelphia, PA (-0.9 percentage point). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Elgin, IL (+1.2 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, 53 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 336 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+141,000), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+100,100), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+83,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+9.2 percent), Reno, NV (+7.2 percent), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+6.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 31 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 20 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+3.9 percent each), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+3.1 percent each), and Sacramento—Roseville—Arden-Arcade, CA (+2.9 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 12 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 26 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+117,900), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+78,100), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+56,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+4.0 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.0 percent), and Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI (+2.8 percent).

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The State Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Friday, March 22, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 3, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Partial Federal Government Shutdown

Some federal government agencies were shut down or operating at reduced staffing levels during a lapse in appropriations from December 22, 2018, through January 25, 2019. The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) was funded during the shutdown period and was operating as usual. Data collection for the household and establishment surveys occurred as scheduled. Additional information is available online at www.bls.gov/bls/shutdown_2019_empsit_qa.pdf.

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the release of Regional and State Unemployment 2018 Annual Averages on Thursday, February 28, 2019, civilian labor force and unemployment data for all states, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were revised from 2014 through 2018 to incorporate updated inputs, new population controls, re-estimation of models, and adjustment to new census division and national control totals. Revisions to estimates for all model-based areas were loaded into the BLS time series database at that time.

Civilian labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2018 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals. Revised estimates for these areas and divisions have not been loaded into the BLS time series database; therefore, the database does not match the data for 2018 in this news release. Revisions for all non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions from 2014 through 2018 will be loaded into the database on April 19, 2019. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Changes to Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data

Effective with this news release, all nonfarm payroll employment estimates for states and metropolitan areas (tables 3 and 4) have been revised as a result of annual benchmark processing to reflect 2018 employment counts primarily from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), as well as updating of seasonal adjustment factors. Not seasonally adjusted data beginning with April 2017 and seasonally adjusted data beginning with January 2014 were subject to revision. Some seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted series may have been revised back to 1990. Information on annual benchmark processing is available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Change to Metropolitan Area Geography

Effective with this issuance, estimates are included for Twin Falls, ID, which the Office of Management and Budget designated as a new metropolitan area in 2017.

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment,* and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment.* Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
Alabama	2,165,702	2,199,965	2,198,217	94,792	77,928	95,744	4.4	3.5	4.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,570	45,797	45,926	2,253	1,918	2,463	4.9	4.2	5.4
Auburn-Opelika	72,509	75,957	75,061	2,903	2,413	2,980	4.0	3.2	4.0
Birmingham-Hoover	537,881	548,724	547,554	20,918	17,366	21,445	3.9	3.2	3.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	89,671	92,307	91,937	3,854	3,142	3,790	4.3	3.4	4.1
Decatur	68,500	70,989	71,316	2,893	2,253	2,826	4.2	3.2	4.0
Dothan	61,848	62,365	62,641	2,795	2,312	2,863	4.5	3.7	4.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	64,383	65,113	64,769	3,199	2,620	3,221	5.0	4.0	5.0
Gadsden	42,629	43,440	43,521	1,937	1,593	1,958	4.5	3.7	4.5
Huntsville	218,023	223,518	222,893	8,398	6,829	8,453	3.9	3.1	3.8
Mobile	186,005	188,116	187,704	9,800	7,938	9,795	5.3	4.2	5.2
Montgomery	170,803	171,866	171,881	7,218	6,105	7,312	4.2	3.6	4.3
Tuscaloosa	113,293	116,773	117,091	4,734	3,763	4,638	4.2	3.2	4.0
Alaska	353,253	351,704	348,516	26,686	22,693	25,850	7.6	6.5	7.4
Anchorage	201,198	201,055	197,137	13,336	11,233	12,526	6.6	5.6	6.4
Fairbanks	45,726	45,970	44,948	3,127	2,648	3,008	6.8	5.8	6.7
Arizona	3,368,475	3,510,545	3,526,663	167,853	173,271	199,893	5.0	4.9	5.7
Flagstaff	74,189	77,498	78,139	4,620	4,819	5,812	6.2	6.2	7.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	83,383	86,076	87,562	5,260	5,282	6,197	6.3	6.1	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,358,233	2,460,986	2,470,051	103,916	106,742	123,929	4.4	4.3	5.0
Prescott	102,164	106,143	107,273	4,900	4,918	5,850	4.8	4.6	5.5
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,922	50,732	51,357	2,916	2,954	3,579	6.0	5.8	7.0
Tucson	479,916	493,719	496,732	22,432	23,124	26,970	4.7	4.7	5.4
Yuma	93,897	102,643	102,017	13,416	15,135	15,581	14.3	14.7	15.3
Arkansas	1,327,167	1,344,510	1,337,090	57,178	48,618	59,535	4.3	3.6	4.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	268,003	273,049	271,054	8,439	7,279	8,731	3.1	2.7	3.2
Fort Smith	118,800	118,086	117,611	5,449	4,298	5,130	4.6	3.6	4.4
Hot Springs	40,106	40,005	40,640	1,870	1,592	1,944	4.7	4.0	4.8
Jonesboro	63,114	64,122	63,582	2,386	1,947	2,367	3.8	3.0	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	348,050	352,310	350,489	13,257	11,539	13,807	3.8	3.3	3.9
Pine Bluff	34,776	35,221	34,931	1,930	1,791	2,175	5.5	5.1	6.2
California	19,150,411	19,533,844	19,564,805	897,259	794,295	934,742	4.7	4.1	4.8
Bakersfield	381,785	386,773	394,149	35,163	28,821	35,767	9.2	7.5	9.1
Chico	100,448	104,320	104,105	5,810	5,734	6,871	5.8	5.5	6.6
El Centro	70,837	72,167	72,726	12,011	12,740	13,454	17.0	17.7	18.5
Fresno	440,146	450,752	458,196	38,396	33,329	40,978	8.7	7.4	8.9
Hanford-Corcoran	57,577	57,941	58,623	5,330	4,624	5,729	9.3	8.0	9.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,704,764	6,801,328	6,775,181	301,424	280,620	306,318	4.5	4.1	4.5
Madera	61,883	61,301	63,603	5,149	4,344	5,486	8.3	7.1	8.6
Merced	113,097	114,492	115,581	11,297	9,516	11,867	10.0	8.3	10.3
Modesto	240,661	242,180	244,741	17,700	15,028	18,133	7.4	6.2	7.4
Napa	71,870	72,461	73,560	2,778	2,317	2,909	3.9	3.2	4.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	421,740	427,930	429,042	18,261	16,126	18,870	4.3	3.8	4.4
Redding	73,958	73,947	75,172	4,190	3,559	4,657	5.7	4.8	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,036,943	2,083,585	2,083,003	93,188	81,152	96,767	4.6	3.9	4.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,079,069	1,110,840	1,117,288	45,508	39,213	48,726	4.2	3.5	4.4
Salinas	209,056	212,826	217,296	20,110	16,790	21,680	9.6	7.9	10.0
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,574,130	1,605,195	1,609,083	57,258	50,481	61,521	3.6	3.1	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,540,609	2,621,107	2,619,687	77,531	65,598	80,679	3.1	2.5	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,061,641	1,090,272	1,094,194	32,054	26,853	33,059	3.0	2.5	3.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	138,992	140,149	141,404	4,703	3,924	4,995	3.4	2.8	3.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	138,970	140,952	142,431	8,728	7,473	9,223	6.3	5.3	6.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	209,841	216,910	218,380	10,918	8,651	11,333	5.2	4.0	5.2
Santa Rosa	258,178	262,033	262,520	8,296	6,816	8,756	3.2	2.6	3.3
Stockton-Lodi	321,576	326,831	328,348	22,681	19,734	23,779	7.1	6.0	7.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	207,271	210,612	210,842	9,324	7,963	9,884	4.5	3.8	4.7
Visalia-Porterville	201,491	206,283	209,378	22,370	19,461	23,563	11.1	9.4	11.3
Yuba City	72,549	74,243	75,540	6,317	5,447	6,789	8.7	7.3	9.0
Colorado	3,025,258	3,136,729	3,119,080	96,549	118,956	132,376	3.2	3.8	4.2
Boulder	187,779	196,253	194,989	5,056	6,256	6,865	2.7	3.2	3.5
Colorado Springs	340,520	354,699	351,676	12,715	16,327	17,660	3.7	4.6	5.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,608,392	1,661,129	1,658,831	49,204	60,489	67,382	3.1	3.6	4.1
Fort Collins	196,111	205,266	202,717	5,453	6,586	7,628	2.8	3.2	3.8
Grand Junction	73,256	77,349	76,766	3,372	3,703	4,464	4.6	4.8	5.8
Greeley	160,771	167,084	165,491	4,793	5,749	6,342	3.0	3.4	3.8
Pueblo	75,182	76,526	76,417	3,646	4,459	4,820	4.8	5.8	6.3
Connecticut	1,875,313	1,916,138	1,911,479	97,811	61,246	90,330	5.2	3.2	4.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	458,393	468,574	466,984	23,232	14,968	21,907	5.1	3.2	4.7
Danbury	105,191	107,651	107,100	4,686	2,894	4,490	4.5	2.7	4.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	617,631	630,881	630,398	32,268	20,183	29,713	5.2	3.2	4.7
New Haven	320,426	328,183	326,790	16,366	10,151	14,957	5.1	3.1	4.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,450	141,901	142,548	7,413	4,614	6,827	5.3	3.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
Connecticut - Continued									
Waterbury	110,899	112,953	112,706	7,280	4,489	6,410	6.6	4.0	5.7
Delaware	478,391	483,727	485,434	21,610	14,782	17,868	4.5	3.1	3.7
Dover	78,731	78,287	79,170	3,781	2,506	3,036	4.8	3.2	3.8
Salisbury[1]	183,744	188,599	187,944	12,815	9,768	11,062	7.0	5.2	5.9
District of Columbia	402,925	401,943	404,102	23,687	19,759	24,367	5.9	4.9	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,363,762	3,375,670	3,394,331	126,663	97,200	124,981	3.8	2.9	3.7
Florida	10,085,897	10,284,492	10,318,691	413,729	338,922	404,760	4.1	3.3	3.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	339,548	347,954	347,377	13,244	10,837	13,059	3.9	3.1	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	121,265	124,412	125,055	4,535	3,559	4,361	3.7	2.9	3.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	294,172	300,074	302,689	13,178	10,573	12,780	4.5	3.5	4.2
Gainesville	142,506	144,555	144,218	5,652	4,400	5,443	4.0	3.0	3.8
Homosassa Springs	47,281	47,564	47,456	2,889	2,351	2,822	6.1	4.9	5.9
Jacksonville	760,326	771,967	766,179	29,819	23,959	29,245	3.9	3.1	3.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	293,008	301,188	300,719	13,942	11,020	13,298	4.8	3.7	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,124,718	3,177,276	3,217,598	126,195	105,339	123,433	4.0	3.3	3.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	178,538	181,061	182,605	6,824	5,579	6,543	3.8	3.1	3.6
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	362,025	364,563	366,790	14,091	11,495	13,812	3.9	3.2	3.8
Ocala	133,775	135,748	136,564	6,696	5,339	6,500	5.0	3.9	4.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,305,708	1,348,435	1,349,462	50,130	40,421	48,993	3.8	3.0	3.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	270,256	277,113	279,425	11,309	9,001	11,021	4.2	3.2	3.9
Panama City	91,827	93,220	92,553	4,163	5,626	5,615	4.5	6.0	6.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	219,884	225,701	226,093	9,528	7,237	8,813	4.3	3.2	3.9
Port St. Lucie	212,935	218,495	218,672	10,095	8,022	9,652	4.7	3.7	4.4
Punta Gorda	70,620	71,438	72,043	3,204	2,680	3,197	4.5	3.8	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	64,560	66,295	66,518	3,074	2,499	2,931	4.8	3.8	4.4
Sebring	37,455	36,510	36,872	2,007	1,653	1,970	5.4	4.5	5.3
Tallahassee	190,900	194,785	194,627	7,713	6,227	7,607	4.0	3.2	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,505,345	1,531,930	1,520,384	60,657	49,086	59,302	4.0	3.2	3.9
The Villages	31,075	31,344	31,782	1,819	1,510	1,785	5.9	4.8	5.6
Georgia	5,079,046	5,123,539	5,114,733	226,727	189,782	229,181	4.5	3.7	4.5
Albany	67,648	67,890	68,462	3,441	3,113	3,739	5.1	4.6	5.5
Athens-Clarke County	101,310	101,914	101,515	4,017	3,485	4,194	4.0	3.4	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,043,975	3,086,445	3,064,805	128,387	109,386	129,685	4.2	3.5	4.2
Augusta-Richmond County	268,396	267,966	270,599	13,197	10,419	12,859	4.9	3.9	4.8
Brunswick	53,055	53,332	53,842	2,327	1,968	2,433	4.4	3.7	4.5
Columbus	125,373	125,554	125,558	7,001	5,422	6,969	5.6	4.3	5.6
Dalton	61,449	61,521	62,572	4,053	3,021	3,993	6.6	4.9	6.4
Gainesville	101,034	103,419	103,468	3,606	3,017	3,662	3.6	2.9	3.5
Hinesville	33,725	33,708	33,904	1,615	1,324	1,554	4.8	3.9	4.6
Macon-Bibb County	105,242	105,035	105,172	5,259	4,236	5,113	5.0	4.0	4.9
Rome	44,346	44,312	45,151	2,046	1,948	2,441	4.6	4.4	5.4
Savannah	186,032	187,716	187,000	7,588	6,461	7,785	4.1	3.4	4.2
Valdosta	64,790	64,721	64,702	2,872	2,411	2,908	4.4	3.7	4.5
Warner Robins	86,213	86,198	86,721	4,169	3,294	3,965	4.8	3.8	4.6
Hawaii	680,623	676,173	672,271	15,744	15,385	19,359	2.3	2.3	2.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,258	85,282	85,862	2,041	1,918	2,486	2.4	2.2	2.9
Urban Honolulu	468,145	465,138	462,156	10,546	10,069	12,587	2.3	2.2	2.7
Idaho	841,944	860,899	864,130	33,564	24,640	35,038	4.0	2.9	4.1
Boise City	356,170	365,982	368,652	13,282	9,702	13,662	3.7	2.7	3.7
Coeur d'Alene	76,606	77,859	78,747	3,975	2,916	4,042	5.2	3.7	5.1
Idaho Falls	68,840	70,880	71,574	2,365	1,572	2,458	3.4	2.2	3.4
Lewiston	31,361	31,409	31,398	1,312	1,104	1,354	4.2	3.5	4.3
Pocatello	40,850	42,613	41,636	1,570	1,146	1,588	3.8	2.7	3.8
Twin Falls	52,241	52,819	52,809	1,871	1,452	2,108	3.6	2.7	4.0
Illinois	6,416,140	6,449,049	6,432,348	328,535	285,488	337,734	5.1	4.4	5.3
Bloomington	94,531	94,353	92,414	4,344	4,471	5,119	4.6	4.7	5.5
Carbondale-Marion	58,579	60,293	59,039	3,072	3,148	3,476	5.2	5.2	5.9
Champaign-Urbana	119,173	119,875	118,505	5,579	5,514	6,489	4.7	4.6	5.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,836,670	4,864,146	4,865,136	239,108	191,835	232,334	4.9	3.9	4.8
Danville	33,743	33,126	32,766	2,291	2,227	2,289	6.8	6.7	7.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	189,714	192,294	191,490	9,594	8,983	10,554	5.1	4.7	5.5
Decatur	49,320	49,593	49,296	2,904	3,146	3,414	5.9	6.3	6.9
Kankakee	55,218	56,285	55,681	3,425	3,588	4,169	6.2	6.4	7.5
Peoria	176,698	179,929	179,237	10,453	10,365	12,098	5.9	5.8	6.7
Rockford	166,304	168,473	167,718	9,642	10,793	11,886	5.8	6.4	7.1
Springfield	110,336	111,257	110,024	5,260	5,557	6,219	4.8	5.0	5.7
Indiana	3,317,001	3,366,433	3,390,894	120,230	113,727	138,423	3.6	3.4	4.1
Bloomington	78,066	79,456	79,558	2,943	2,711	3,511	3.8	3.4	4.4
Columbus	44,324	45,455	46,166	1,281	1,145	1,437	2.9	2.5	3.1
Elkhart-Goshen	114,313	115,567	117,468	2,813	3,296	4,373	2.5	2.9	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
Indiana - Continued									
Evansville............................	160,711	164,135	166,101	5,294	4,980	6,003	3.3	3.0	3.6
Fort Wayne..........................	211,963	216,687	218,404	7,029	6,445	7,982	3.3	3.0	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..........	1,042,638	1,053,560	1,062,717	34,483	32,628	39,144	3.3	3.1	3.7
Kokomo..............................	36,836	37,886	38,017	1,384	1,455	1,744	3.8	3.8	4.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette..............	111,371	111,910	112,892	3,620	3,316	4,192	3.3	3.0	3.7
Michigan City-La Porte...............	47,082	47,754	47,714	2,390	2,224	2,604	5.1	4.7	5.5
Muncie..............................	53,853	54,122	54,625	2,264	2,116	2,590	4.2	3.9	4.7
South Bend-Mishawaka...............	159,228	160,969	162,226	6,140	5,988	6,998	3.9	3.7	4.3
Terre Haute.........................	76,016	77,418	77,166	3,615	3,522	4,146	4.8	4.5	5.4
Iowa.................................	1,665,701	1,688,961	1,689,966	59,825	42,521	55,407	3.6	2.5	3.3
Ames...............................	56,943	58,570	57,477	1,055	868	1,107	1.9	1.5	1.9
Cedar Rapids.......................	142,696	142,170	143,153	5,610	3,903	4,986	3.9	2.7	3.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines.........	348,278	354,020	357,031	11,542	8,573	11,251	3.3	2.4	3.2
Dubuque............................	54,650	55,335	55,760	2,062	1,371	1,900	3.8	2.5	3.4
Iowa City...........................	96,942	96,035	96,598	2,415	1,782	2,181	2.5	1.9	2.3
Sioux City..........................	90,240	92,876	93,060	3,224	2,545	3,018	3.6	2.7	3.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls................	88,502	89,291	89,191	3,325	2,294	2,989	3.8	2.6	3.4
Kansas..............................	1,467,662	1,487,183	1,479,094	54,847	46,484	56,571	3.7	3.1	3.8
Lawrence...........................	63,723	65,717	63,606	2,070	1,843	2,273	3.2	2.8	3.6
Manhattan..........................	44,982	48,562	45,379	1,381	1,368	1,655	3.1	2.8	3.6
Topeka.............................	119,362	119,994	120,843	4,697	4,033	4,903	3.9	3.4	4.1
Wichita.............................	306,844	310,148	311,367	12,505	10,545	12,829	4.1	3.4	4.1
Kentucky............................	2,033,122	2,053,820	2,047,897	98,141	78,868	91,282	4.8	3.8	4.5
Bowling Green.......................	81,097	83,489	82,787	3,517	2,863	3,465	4.3	3.4	4.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..............	66,617	66,974	67,333	3,036	2,516	2,879	4.6	3.8	4.3
Lexington-Fayette...................	267,935	273,212	270,429	9,608	8,127	9,332	3.6	3.0	3.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.............	659,691	665,757	666,822	26,160	23,279	26,575	4.0	3.5	4.0
Owensboro..........................	55,808	55,660	56,191	2,613	1,968	2,260	4.7	3.5	4.0
Louisiana............................	2,079,859	2,083,413	2,081,509	101,204	91,047	107,524	4.9	4.4	5.2
Alexandria..........................	63,385	62,411	62,464	3,454	3,098	3,590	5.4	5.0	5.7
Baton Rouge........................	411,286	414,696	412,918	17,736	16,164	19,431	4.3	3.9	4.7
Hammond...........................	54,048	54,035	54,198	2,944	2,793	3,244	5.4	5.2	6.0
Houma-Thibodaux...................	87,308	85,674	85,200	4,380	3,629	4,423	5.0	4.2	5.2
Lafayette...........................	208,944	210,698	210,354	10,560	9,043	10,660	5.1	4.3	5.1
Lake Charles........................	112,008	112,730	112,403	4,324	3,863	4,584	3.9	3.4	4.1
Monroe.............................	78,978	79,258	78,882	4,064	3,955	4,573	5.1	5.0	5.8
New Orleans-Metairie................	589,542	592,957	595,837	26,691	23,823	28,411	4.5	4.0	4.8
Shreveport-Bossier City..............	186,421	185,270	183,821	9,368	8,659	9,974	5.0	4.7	5.4
Maine...............................	688,849	691,825	688,709	27,036	23,188	29,614	3.9	3.4	4.3
Bangor.............................	69,936	71,073	70,467	2,700	2,399	2,975	3.9	3.4	4.2
Lewiston-Auburn.....................	55,736	55,578	55,899	1,949	1,732	2,181	3.5	3.1	3.9
Portland-South Portland..............	205,640	207,395	206,700	6,164	5,363	6,832	3.0	2.6	3.3
Maryland............................	3,177,233	3,184,211	3,190,214	146,039	110,035	136,128	4.6	3.5	4.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..........	1,483,797	1,493,054	1,494,109	68,334	51,511	61,966	4.6	3.5	4.1
California-Lexington Park..............	55,195	54,779	55,522	2,477	1,673	2,197	4.5	3.1	4.0
Cumberland.........................	43,858	44,185	43,941	3,008	2,202	2,637	6.9	5.0	6.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg..............	131,210	132,154	132,090	6,291	4,796	5,884	4.8	3.6	4.5
Massachusetts.......................	3,724,639	3,821,194	3,833,643	154,252	101,990	139,407	4.1	2.7	3.6
Barnstable Town.....................	119,790	124,355	124,047	7,827	4,624	7,209	6.5	3.7	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua............	2,758,841	2,821,489	2,835,258	99,555	66,864	90,090	3.6	2.4	3.2
Leominster-Gardner..................	80,238	83,095	83,590	3,932	2,611	3,540	4.9	3.1	4.2
New Bedford........................	85,398	87,258	88,242	6,297	3,471	5,078	7.4	4.0	5.8
Pittsfield............................	43,442	43,812	44,105	2,384	1,637	2,119	5.5	3.7	4.8
Springfield..........................	371,762	386,818	384,329	18,579	12,562	17,174	5.0	3.2	4.5
Worcester...........................	357,584	364,469	365,786	15,598	10,611	14,409	4.4	2.9	3.9
Michigan............................	4,841,938	4,896,726	4,903,771	247,178	201,376	224,050	5.1	4.1	4.6
Ann Arbor...........................	192,797	195,792	193,385	6,479	5,407	5,657	3.4	2.8	2.9
Battle Creek.........................	62,140	63,035	62,521	3,133	2,629	2,782	5.0	4.2	4.4
Bay City............................	50,344	50,161	50,315	3,188	2,294	2,908	6.3	4.6	5.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..............	2,101,723	2,139,584	2,142,769	105,129	91,163	96,822	5.0	4.3	4.5
Flint................................	181,186	181,930	182,315	11,112	8,505	10,103	6.1	4.7	5.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming..............	572,214	578,445	582,777	21,076	16,767	18,406	3.7	2.9	3.2
Jackson.............................	73,687	74,503	73,968	3,695	2,847	3,168	5.0	3.8	4.3
Kalamazoo-Portage..................	166,794	168,341	168,292	7,704	6,199	6,661	4.6	3.7	4.0
Lansing-East Lansing.................	248,400	247,767	247,373	11,641	7,992	10,022	4.7	3.2	4.1
Midland............................	40,318	40,290	39,930	2,088	1,528	1,732	5.2	3.8	4.3
Monroe.............................	74,853	75,786	75,615	3,706	3,067	3,400	5.0	4.0	4.5
Muskegon...........................	77,089	77,717	78,069	4,205	3,392	3,636	5.5	4.4	4.7
Niles-Benton Harbor.................	71,715	72,347	71,874	3,870	3,171	3,471	5.4	4.4	4.8
Saginaw............................	86,925	86,911	86,852	5,285	3,988	4,943	6.1	4.6	5.7
Minnesota...........................	3,042,812	3,082,219	3,076,855	118,668	98,693	132,073	3.9	3.2	4.3
Duluth..............................	142,041	142,930	142,803	7,089	5,745	7,485	5.0	4.0	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
Minnesota - Continued									
Mankato-North Mankato.	60,530	61,933	60,432	1,892	1,577	2,054	3.1	2.5	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.	1,984,553	2,000,194	2,002,298	65,156	56,179	73,041	3.3	2.8	3.6
Rochester.	121,562	123,845	123,995	4,197	3,376	4,501	3.5	2.7	3.6
St. Cloud.	110,514	112,326	112,623	4,903	3,898	5,367	4.4	3.5	4.8
Mississippi.	1,263,891	1,278,260	1,255,311	64,862	60,187	65,050	5.1	4.7	5.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.	162,628	163,658	161,098	8,632	8,127	8,667	5.3	5.0	5.4
Hattiesburg.	68,151	70,144	69,465	3,000	2,839	3,094	4.4	4.0	4.5
Jackson.	269,014	270,995	267,561	11,629	11,041	11,841	4.3	4.1	4.4
Missouri.	3,022,409	3,046,032	3,027,426	115,924	93,192	114,163	3.8	3.1	3.8
Cape Girardeau.	47,239	48,138	47,246	1,749	1,403	1,613	3.7	2.9	3.4
Columbia.	95,309	97,916	94,816	2,587	2,115	2,602	2.7	2.2	2.7
Jefferson City.	73,351	72,793	72,635	2,440	1,861	2,259	3.3	2.6	3.1
Joplin.	83,561	84,130	84,312	2,648	2,260	2,729	3.2	2.7	3.2
Kansas City.	1,123,779	1,131,703	1,130,420	44,518	35,223	42,505	4.0	3.1	3.8
St. Joseph.	63,102	63,170	62,544	2,157	1,853	2,224	3.4	2.9	3.6
St. Louis[2].	1,442,269	1,460,250	1,448,413	55,540	50,022	58,435	3.9	3.4	4.0
Springfield.	226,961	232,930	233,164	7,217	6,069	7,416	3.2	2.6	3.2
Montana.	521,320	525,061	526,348	24,933	20,496	26,149	4.8	3.9	5.0
Billings.	86,216	86,491	86,556	3,549	2,956	3,725	4.1	3.4	4.3
Great Falls.	38,034	37,866	38,286	1,703	1,404	1,701	4.5	3.7	4.4
Missoula.	62,490	63,235	63,723	2,773	2,361	3,034	4.4	3.7	4.8
Nebraska.	1,004,697	1,018,612	1,021,401	32,296	27,381	31,463	3.2	2.7	3.1
Grand Island.	43,803	43,275	44,289	2,183	1,274	2,008	5.0	2.9	4.5
Lincoln.	178,558	181,210	180,714	4,946	4,282	4,821	2.8	2.4	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.	476,648	487,841	485,110	15,674	13,575	15,172	3.3	2.8	3.1
Nevada.	1,473,612	1,518,338	1,516,685	75,613	64,928	69,963	5.1	4.3	4.6
Carson City.	25,414	25,910	25,998	1,467	1,152	1,295	5.8	4.4	5.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.	1,082,695	1,109,001	1,110,023	57,046	49,739	52,343	5.3	4.5	4.7
Reno.	242,399	260,564	257,671	10,735	8,748	10,264	4.4	3.4	4.0
New Hampshire.	755,437	759,790	764,522	23,889	15,969	22,184	3.2	2.1	2.9
Dover-Durham.	83,015	85,506	83,538	2,447	1,725	2,320	2.9	2.0	2.8
Manchester.	119,936	120,178	121,620	3,548	2,347	3,273	3.0	2.0	2.7
Portsmouth.	75,678	76,761	76,473	2,207	1,558	2,083	2.9	2.0	2.7
New Jersey.	4,392,534	4,421,437	4,431,336	217,985	158,306	202,949	5.0	3.6	4.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.	114,585	119,021	119,615	9,425	6,329	8,495	8.2	5.3	7.1
Ocean City.	40,315	41,930	41,532	6,233	4,338	5,750	15.5	10.3	13.8
Trenton.	192,706	197,848	198,587	8,454	6,135	8,034	4.4	3.1	4.0
Vineland-Bridgeton.	65,237	64,311	64,743	5,511	3,741	4,803	8.4	5.8	7.4
New Mexico.	931,015	953,970	956,079	50,380	46,133	52,821	5.4	4.8	5.5
Albuquerque.	427,417	436,121	437,283	21,360	19,724	22,472	5.0	4.5	5.1
Farmington.	52,583	53,241	53,072	3,347	3,034	3,482	6.4	5.7	6.6
Las Cruces.	94,912	98,516	97,964	6,033	5,456	6,383	6.4	5.5	6.5
Santa Fe.	72,301	74,736	74,719	3,263	2,999	3,400	4.5	4.0	4.6
New York.	9,466,302	9,583,357	9,573,498	477,579	371,398	440,523	5.0	3.9	4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.	441,495	452,937	454,896	21,526	15,687	18,261	4.9	3.5	4.0
Binghamton.	105,989	107,200	107,444	6,951	4,770	5,701	6.6	4.4	5.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.	535,479	542,970	542,007	32,329	23,553	27,007	6.0	4.3	5.0
Elmira.	35,373	35,354	35,674	2,117	1,463	1,610	6.0	4.1	4.5
Glens Falls.	58,421	59,546	60,054	3,879	2,771	3,213	6.6	4.7	5.4
Ithaca.	48,181	51,092	48,798	2,207	1,607	1,865	4.6	3.1	3.8
Kingston.	86,725	89,119	89,065	4,483	3,178	3,657	5.2	3.6	4.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.	9,844,497	9,930,612	9,922,440	460,260	360,417	441,161	4.7	3.6	4.4
Rochester.	515,201	522,938	524,655	27,915	20,913	23,415	5.4	4.0	4.5
Syracuse.	302,169	309,109	311,098	17,432	12,906	14,734	5.8	4.2	4.7
Utica-Rome.	128,906	130,002	131,218	7,797	5,807	6,652	6.0	4.5	5.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.	43,937	44,339	44,595	3,636	2,603	3,010	8.3	5.9	6.7
North Carolina.	4,908,404	4,966,260	4,992,957	217,863	185,156	225,345	4.4	3.7	4.5
Asheville.	228,545	235,262	235,514	8,130	7,141	8,501	3.6	3.0	3.6
Burlington.	79,478	80,852	80,348	3,209	2,825	3,482	4.0	3.5	4.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.	1,311,193	1,336,800	1,345,127	55,337	45,898	55,142	4.2	3.4	4.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.	294,024	297,860	299,009	11,170	9,797	11,848	3.8	3.3	4.0
Fayetteville.	146,952	148,535	149,783	8,325	7,354	8,825	5.7	5.0	5.9
Goldsboro.	52,422	52,377	52,893	2,534	2,150	2,565	4.8	4.1	4.8
Greensboro-High Point.	365,695	364,408	369,253	16,965	14,190	17,291	4.6	3.9	4.7
Greenville.	89,017	89,395	89,830	4,095	3,495	4,254	4.6	3.9	4.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.	172,016	174,462	176,101	6,867	6,188	7,362	4.0	3.5	4.2
Jacksonville.	64,246	64,192	64,073	3,327	3,006	3,509	5.2	4.7	5.5
New Bern.	50,459	51,043	51,297	2,308	2,143	2,523	4.6	4.2	4.9
Raleigh.	699,214	708,060	712,693	26,617	23,176	28,027	3.8	3.3	3.9
Rocky Mount.	64,873	65,373	65,237	4,173	3,150	3,894	6.4	4.8	6.0
Wilmington.	145,527	148,535	149,244	6,199	5,543	6,618	4.3	3.7	4.4
Winston-Salem.	323,140	326,870	329,728	13,439	11,539	13,992	4.2	3.5	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
North Dakota.........................	401,007	397,048	399,504	13,846	9,532	12,006	3.5	2.4	3.0
Bismarck............................	67,363	66,463	68,357	2,583	1,832	2,323	3.8	2.8	3.4
Fargo..............................	136,122	135,310	136,826	4,444	3,159	4,224	3.3	2.3	3.1
Grand Forks........................	55,503	54,187	55,112	1,888	1,376	1,840	3.4	2.5	3.3
Ohio................................	5,669,900	5,739,445	5,758,626	294,150	274,826	309,461	5.2	4.8	5.4
Akron..............................	352,838	359,804	358,387	19,067	17,766	20,447	5.4	4.9	5.7
Canton-Massillon....................	197,264	199,276	200,884	11,474	10,387	12,167	5.8	5.2	6.1
Cincinnati..........................	1,094,729	1,119,005	1,122,912	47,304	44,391	50,977	4.3	4.0	4.5
Cleveland-Elyria....................	1,018,211	1,018,535	1,021,924	55,317	50,491	53,197	5.4	5.0	5.2
Columbus...........................	1,063,287	1,087,903	1,089,374	43,435	44,284	48,521	4.1	4.1	4.5
Dayton.............................	382,286	386,119	385,256	17,966	17,815	19,496	4.7	4.6	5.1
Lima...............................	47,420	47,885	48,041	2,363	2,238	2,458	5.0	4.7	5.1
Mansfield..........................	52,312	52,560	52,999	3,055	2,842	3,128	5.8	5.4	5.9
Springfield.........................	61,932	63,134	63,591	2,976	3,093	3,407	4.8	4.9	5.4
Toledo.............................	299,204	302,082	303,761	16,261	15,551	17,705	5.4	5.1	5.8
Weirton-Steubenville[1].............	49,655	49,775	49,981	3,779	2,939	3,521	7.6	5.9	7.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman........	240,367	239,699	241,222	18,981	14,319	16,504	7.9	6.0	6.8
Oklahoma...........................	1,833,934	1,831,981	1,811,825	75,562	55,288	68,283	4.1	3.0	3.8
Enid...............................	27,061	27,066	26,848	985	737	888	3.6	2.7	3.3
Lawton.............................	51,435	50,825	50,606	2,273	1,762	2,102	4.4	3.5	4.2
Oklahoma City......................	673,289	681,977	668,028	24,865	18,798	23,546	3.7	2.8	3.5
Tulsa..............................	478,656	478,355	472,254	20,499	14,799	17,831	4.3	3.1	3.8
Oregon.............................	2,081,656	2,104,382	2,101,756	97,374	89,585	103,965	4.7	4.3	4.9
Albany.............................	58,392	58,472	58,733	3,088	2,807	3,248	5.3	4.8	5.5
Bend-Redmond......................	93,812	96,237	95,974	4,935	4,493	5,441	5.3	4.7	5.7
Corvallis...........................	47,971	48,663	48,163	1,508	1,478	1,654	3.1	3.0	3.4
Eugene............................	181,735	180,879	181,537	8,864	8,208	9,341	4.9	4.5	5.1
Grants Pass........................	35,432	35,945	36,076	2,293	2,098	2,521	6.5	5.8	7.0
Medford............................	103,136	105,313	104,709	5,634	5,086	6,157	5.5	4.8	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.........	1,303,217	1,326,617	1,323,343	55,128	51,668	57,110	4.2	3.9	4.3
Salem..............................	197,528	199,988	198,948	9,457	8,913	10,160	4.8	4.5	5.1
Pennsylvania........................	6,351,938	6,430,281	6,425,222	319,643	247,993	271,641	5.0	3.9	4.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..........	432,566	436,212	435,646	22,057	17,183	19,180	5.1	3.9	4.4
Altoona............................	59,176	59,385	59,859	2,849	2,314	2,519	4.8	3.9	4.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick..................	41,992	42,100	42,039	2,418	1,812	2,027	5.8	4.3	4.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro...........	76,230	77,910	78,623	3,354	2,483	2,824	4.4	3.2	3.6
East Stroudsburg....................	81,805	82,002	82,634	5,005	3,977	4,242	6.1	4.8	5.1
Erie...............................	128,040	128,878	128,780	7,441	5,502	6,025	5.8	4.3	4.7
Gettysburg.........................	54,452	54,443	54,852	2,144	1,557	1,781	3.9	2.9	3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle..................	292,217	295,926	295,615	12,356	9,592	10,075	4.2	3.2	3.4
Johnstown..........................	58,147	58,508	57,898	3,573	2,799	3,035	6.1	4.8	5.2
Lancaster...........................	275,270	278,929	278,782	10,893	8,311	9,068	4.0	3.0	3.3
Lebanon............................	69,748	71,104	71,014	3,048	2,483	2,633	4.4	3.5	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.......	3,058,053	3,095,680	3,097,270	144,869	112,206	127,028	4.7	3.6	4.1
Pittsburgh..........................	1,193,509	1,204,906	1,202,777	62,110	46,258	51,312	5.2	3.8	4.3
Reading............................	210,203	212,597	212,284	9,885	7,903	8,686	4.7	3.7	4.1
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.......	275,689	277,417	275,284	16,154	13,061	14,557	5.9	4.7	5.3
State College.......................	77,398	81,785	79,559	2,889	2,387	2,516	3.7	2.9	3.2
Williamsport........................	57,821	56,544	57,248	3,403	2,625	2,854	5.9	4.6	5.0
York-Hanover.......................	232,709	233,653	233,760	10,358	7,764	8,386	4.5	3.3	3.6
Rhode Island........................	551,949	556,929	552,171	29,108	20,988	26,834	5.3	3.8	4.9
Providence-Warwick..................	684,376	692,203	688,725	36,508	25,190	33,373	5.3	3.6	4.8
South Carolina.......................	2,301,213	2,324,318	2,331,019	101,609	77,078	84,304	4.4	3.3	3.6
Charleston-North Charleston..........	376,865	383,576	382,906	13,840	10,801	11,656	3.7	2.8	3.0
Columbia...........................	397,121	397,571	398,293	16,811	12,536	13,693	4.2	3.2	3.4
Florence...........................	96,388	96,287	97,024	4,572	3,523	3,817	4.7	3.7	3.9
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin..........	423,067	424,613	424,546	16,721	12,543	13,660	4.0	3.0	3.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort. . .	85,406	86,357	87,715	3,571	2,620	2,865	4.2	3.0	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach...........................	189,163	193,762	193,561	11,889	9,411	11,097	6.3	4.9	5.7
Spartanburg........................	158,894	159,149	160,358	6,490	4,722	5,201	4.1	3.0	3.2
Sumter.............................	43,991	44,366	44,362	2,267	1,645	1,775	5.2	3.7	4.0
South Dakota........................	451,917	459,874	459,522	16,273	13,849	15,037	3.6	3.0	3.3
Rapid City..........................	71,728	73,491	73,553	2,671	2,369	2,569	3.7	3.2	3.5
Sioux Falls.........................	150,296	153,792	154,646	4,657	3,860	4,330	3.1	2.5	2.8
Tennessee..........................	3,199,020	3,245,759	3,266,656	126,758	97,655	119,974	4.0	3.0	3.7
Chattanooga........................	267,464	267,898	271,607	10,657	8,329	9,978	4.0	3.1	3.7
Clarksville..........................	112,451	114,874	114,250	5,106	4,026	4,791	4.5	3.5	4.2
Cleveland...........................	56,983	60,976	58,376	2,314	1,807	2,199	4.1	3.0	3.8
Jackson............................	62,980	63,829	64,220	2,703	2,034	2,403	4.3	3.2	3.7
Johnson City........................	90,152	90,649	90,536	3,971	3,053	3,693	4.4	3.4	4.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.............	136,549	136,798	137,870	5,681	4,522	5,556	4.2	3.3	4.0
Knoxville...........................	417,179	419,974	424,136	15,401	11,827	14,531	3.7	2.8	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019p	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019p	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019p
Tennessee - Continued									
Memphis	626,017	638,849	634,776	27,947	23,505	27,481	4.5	3.7	4.3
Morristown	51,160	51,271	51,837	2,374	1,674	2,155	4.6	3.3	4.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,022,520	1,047,588	1,055,990	30,539	24,209	28,819	3.0	2.3	2.7
Texas	13,689,852	13,975,415	13,987,561	582,695	501,787	589,906	4.3	3.6	4.2
Abilene	76,022	77,314	77,717	2,738	2,399	2,783	3.6	3.1	3.6
Amarillo	130,898	132,469	132,026	3,786	3,422	4,046	2.9	2.6	3.1
Austin-Round Rock	1,178,824	1,205,468	1,208,922	36,217	33,105	40,161	3.1	2.7	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	176,509	177,128	177,014	13,136	10,062	11,695	7.4	5.7	6.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	167,375	165,380	167,149	11,561	9,560	11,203	6.9	5.8	6.7
College Station-Bryan	129,911	134,834	133,220	4,165	3,701	4,320	3.2	2.7	3.2
Corpus Christi	208,241	209,002	208,052	12,251	9,368	10,757	5.9	4.5	5.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,850,523	3,956,148	3,956,815	142,308	128,948	155,885	3.7	3.3	3.9
El Paso	360,729	363,187	363,939	16,582	14,389	16,708	4.6	4.0	4.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,354,941	3,423,955	3,423,300	165,193	134,593	154,884	4.9	3.9	4.5
Killeen-Temple	175,657	177,788	178,755	7,474	7,025	8,175	4.3	4.0	4.6
Laredo	115,677	117,954	118,898	4,612	4,373	5,150	4.0	3.7	4.3
Longview	96,949	98,095	98,227	4,554	3,775	4,333	4.7	3.8	4.4
Lubbock	160,485	163,155	162,141	5,064	4,595	5,270	3.2	2.8	3.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	350,954	353,185	355,372	27,129	23,392	26,964	7.7	6.6	7.6
Midland	100,183	108,492	108,427	2,385	2,108	2,492	2.4	1.9	2.3
Odessa	81,958	87,216	87,291	2,649	2,096	2,452	3.2	2.4	2.8
San Angelo	55,217	55,912	55,853	1,858	1,718	1,966	3.4	3.1	3.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,174,580	1,198,253	1,202,355	41,091	37,494	43,715	3.5	3.1	3.6
Sherman-Denison	62,470	64,115	63,834	2,191	1,920	2,243	3.5	3.0	3.5
Texarkana	63,886	65,165	64,906	3,080	3,102	3,589	4.8	4.8	5.5
Tyler	105,399	108,917	107,951	4,190	3,823	4,289	4.0	3.5	4.0
Victoria	46,216	47,066	46,691	2,043	1,617	1,860	4.4	3.4	4.0
Waco	123,894	125,943	126,161	4,778	4,155	4,887	3.9	3.3	3.9
Wichita Falls	65,583	66,260	66,454	2,354	2,126	2,502	3.6	3.2	3.8
Utah	1,555,290	1,584,918	1,573,928	51,032	45,909	49,749	3.3	2.9	3.2
Logan	69,818	71,603	70,671	1,874	1,743	1,790	2.7	2.4	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield	322,789	327,901	328,141	10,923	9,597	12,448	3.4	2.9	3.8
Provo-Orem	301,720	309,291	306,875	8,470	8,004	7,942	2.8	2.6	2.6
St. George	71,998	74,622	73,753	2,621	2,481	2,690	3.6	3.3	3.6
Salt Lake City	646,125	658,811	651,339	20,219	18,408	18,443	3.1	2.8	2.8
Vermont	345,134	343,727	344,719	11,487	7,821	9,744	3.3	2.3	2.8
Burlington-South Burlington	123,753	124,151	124,311	3,077	2,216	2,562	2.5	1.8	2.1
Virginia	4,279,860	4,313,833	4,325,203	152,303	112,968	140,187	3.6	2.6	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	87,531	89,969	87,189	3,337	2,403	3,014	3.8	2.7	3.5
Charlottesville	117,035	119,283	118,274	3,898	2,786	3,522	3.3	2.3	3.0
Harrisonburg	65,115	66,675	66,261	2,223	1,639	2,005	3.4	2.5	3.0
Lynchburg	120,876	122,233	121,857	5,221	3,482	4,391	4.3	2.8	3.6
Richmond	668,378	672,717	676,133	24,849	18,764	22,441	3.7	2.8	3.3
Roanoke	155,236	155,202	156,222	5,547	3,890	4,774	3.6	2.5	3.1
Staunton-Waynesboro	58,676	59,608	59,652	2,078	1,426	1,763	3.5	2.4	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	838,069	838,887	840,434	32,373	25,255	30,076	3.9	3.0	3.6
Winchester	70,919	71,786	72,300	2,396	1,850	2,285	3.4	2.6	3.2
Washington	3,736,630	3,833,104	3,848,017	201,985	182,795	203,437	5.4	4.8	5.3
Bellingham	110,575	114,741	114,548	6,287	5,806	6,312	5.7	5.1	5.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	122,110	126,790	126,341	6,701	6,170	6,746	5.5	4.9	5.3
Kennewick-Richland	134,930	140,576	140,816	10,036	9,120	10,078	7.4	6.5	7.2
Longview	45,938	46,940	46,930	3,227	2,949	3,244	7.0	6.3	6.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58,902	61,628	61,107	3,686	3,471	3,845	6.3	5.6	6.3
Olympia-Tumwater	136,528	141,656	142,429	7,644	7,103	7,776	5.6	5.0	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,093,689	2,130,985	2,149,298	91,632	81,056	89,853	4.4	3.8	4.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley	266,212	276,755	276,441	17,984	16,353	18,784	6.8	5.9	6.8
Walla Walla	29,318	31,268	30,817	1,912	1,716	1,955	6.5	5.5	6.3
Wenatchee	61,846	64,274	64,000	4,278	3,916	4,487	6.9	6.1	7.0
Yakima	121,508	124,771	125,326	11,258	10,673	12,310	9.3	8.6	9.8
West Virginia	771,622	777,812	782,147	46,904	37,917	46,667	6.1	4.9	6.0
Beckley	44,823	44,654	45,139	2,899	2,401	2,881	6.5	5.4	6.4
Charleston	92,421	91,069	91,582	5,576	4,469	5,425	6.0	4.9	5.9
Huntington-Ashland	144,116	143,863	143,212	9,231	7,285	8,809	6.4	5.1	6.2
Morgantown	68,091	68,506	67,793	3,108	2,815	3,221	4.6	4.1	4.8
Parkersburg-Vienna	37,841	37,820	38,114	2,532	2,022	2,607	6.7	5.3	6.8
Wheeling	64,260	67,420	67,622	4,398	3,273	4,276	6.8	4.9	6.3
Wisconsin	3,109,025	3,106,624	3,103,290	104,400	86,683	108,368	3.4	2.8	3.5
Appleton	131,370	130,020	130,473	4,034	3,366	4,019	3.1	2.6	3.1
Eau Claire	91,543	93,035	92,229	3,176	2,726	3,514	3.5	2.9	3.8
Fond du Lac	56,663	57,391	57,279	1,683	1,355	1,742	3.0	2.4	3.0
Green Bay	174,453	175,541	175,850	5,591	4,518	5,599	3.2	2.6	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
Wisconsin - Continued									
Janesville-Beloit...................	84,440	84,707	84,887	3,008	2,444	3,104	3.6	2.9	3.7
La Crosse-Onalaska................	77,181	77,666	76,839	2,509	1,969	2,601	3.3	2.5	3.4
Madison..........................	383,325	385,718	382,045	9,784	8,018	9,857	2.6	2.1	2.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	819,961	814,966	817,017	27,058	22,942	27,727	3.3	2.8	3.4
Oshkosh-Neenah....................	92,977	92,173	92,174	2,695	2,243	2,626	2.9	2.4	2.8
Racine...........................	99,028	98,185	98,333	3,965	3,193	4,028	4.0	3.3	4.1
Sheboygan........................	62,231	61,872	61,994	1,699	1,400	1,657	2.7	2.3	2.7
Wausau...........................	74,136	73,979	74,601	2,187	1,763	2,182	2.9	2.4	2.9
Wyoming..........................	287,515	286,957	287,610	13,895	11,527	12,889	4.8	4.0	4.5
Casper...........................	39,262	39,143	39,335	2,212	1,729	1,854	5.6	4.4	4.7
Cheyenne.........................	47,734	47,663	48,271	2,150	1,869	2,072	4.5	3.9	4.3
Puerto Rico.......................	1,091,913	1,083,677	1,065,320	117,265	92,102	84,722	10.7	8.5	8.0
Aguadilla-Isabela...................	88,144	86,820	85,253	12,835	10,302	9,510	14.6	11.9	11.2
Arecibo..........................	52,010	52,908	51,488	6,979	5,924	5,370	13.4	11.2	10.4
Guayama..........................	20,549	20,144	19,824	3,636	2,749	2,612	17.7	13.6	13.2
Mayaguez.........................	27,618	27,714	27,080	3,426	2,867	2,659	12.4	10.3	9.8
Ponce............................	92,664	91,978	90,096	12,230	10,600	10,003	13.2	11.5	11.1
San German.......................	34,793	35,107	34,292	5,103	3,748	3,464	14.7	10.7	10.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.	731,603	727,267	715,150	66,047	50,685	46,384	9.0	7.0	6.5

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.
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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2018 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]	Jan. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019[p]
California..................	19,150,411	19,533,844	19,564,805	897,259	794,295	934,742	4.7	4.1	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim. ..	6,704,764	6,801,328	6,775,181	301,424	280,620	306,318	4.5	4.1	4.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.........	1,610,076	1,635,420	1,637,510	51,178	44,718	54,202	3.2	2.7	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale...............	5,094,688	5,165,908	5,137,671	250,246	235,902	252,116	4.9	4.6	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,540,609	2,621,107	2,619,687	77,531	65,598	80,679	3.1	2.5	3.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.......	1,393,388	1,428,145	1,426,957	47,690	40,683	50,051	3.4	2.8	3.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco................	1,008,297	1,050,391	1,050,397	26,204	21,781	26,748	2.6	2.1	2.5
San Rafael.....................	138,924	142,571	142,333	3,637	3,134	3,880	2.6	2.2	2.7
District of Columbia..................	402,925	401,943	404,102	23,687	19,759	24,367	5.9	4.9	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]. ...	3,363,762	3,375,670	3,394,331	126,663	97,200	124,981	3.8	2.9	3.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]...	681,683	679,130	681,160	25,469	18,668	24,524	3.7	2.7	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...	2,682,079	2,696,540	2,713,171	101,194	78,532	100,457	3.8	2.9	3.7
Florida...........................	10,085,897	10,284,492	10,318,691	413,729	338,922	404,760	4.1	3.3	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.......................	3,124,718	3,177,276	3,217,598	126,195	105,339	123,433	4.0	3.3	3.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.........	1,019,369	1,036,784	1,034,772	39,895	31,986	39,136	3.9	3.1	3.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.......	1,380,698	1,403,293	1,444,831	57,172	49,482	55,748	4.1	3.5	3.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach...........	724,651	737,199	737,995	29,128	23,871	28,549	4.0	3.2	3.9
Illinois...........................	6,416,140	6,449,049	6,432,348	328,535	285,488	337,734	5.1	4.4	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]...........	4,836,670	4,864,146	4,865,136	239,108	191,835	232,334	4.9	3.9	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights......................	3,715,122	3,718,529	3,725,431	181,609	132,494	164,863	4.9	3.6	4.4
Elgin...........................	324,633	331,626	326,947	17,684	19,361	21,565	5.4	5.8	6.6
Gary[3]...........................	336,432	342,604	345,618	16,972	16,278	18,822	5.0	4.8	5.4
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]. ...	460,483	471,387	467,140	22,843	23,702	27,084	5.0	5.0	5.8
Massachusetts......................	3,724,639	3,821,194	3,833,643	154,252	101,990	139,407	4.1	2.7	3.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].........	2,758,841	2,821,489	2,835,258	99,555	66,864	90,090	3.6	2.4	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton......	1,640,379	1,685,640	1,690,743	54,653	37,072	49,342	3.3	2.2	2.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton......	109,143	112,180	112,039	4,842	3,218	4,372	4.4	2.9	3.9
Framingham....................	161,427	164,088	165,091	5,388	3,649	4,945	3.3	2.2	3.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2].......................	116,069	117,854	118,976	4,521	3,109	4,209	3.9	2.6	3.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]...	99,192	98,809	99,977	5,353	3,480	4,805	5.4	3.5	4.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2].......	194,153	197,377	199,399	7,761	5,251	7,145	4.0	2.7	3.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.........	85,785	87,586	87,922	3,346	2,288	3,151	3.9	2.6	3.6
Nashua[2].......................	173,322	174,561	177,243	6,130	4,021	5,566	3.5	2.3	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly...........	93,275	95,592	95,675	3,482	2,312	3,037	3.7	2.4	3.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton....	86,096	87,802	88,193	4,079	2,464	3,518	4.7	2.8	4.0
Michigan...........................	4,841,938	4,896,726	4,903,771	247,178	201,376	224,050	5.1	4.1	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn...........	2,101,723	2,139,584	2,142,769	105,129	91,163	96,822	5.0	4.3	4.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.......	784,962	798,644	801,723	46,768	40,864	42,205	6.0	5.1	5.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills......	1,316,761	1,340,940	1,341,045	58,361	50,299	54,616	4.4	3.8	4.1
New York..........................	9,466,302	9,583,357	9,573,498	477,579	371,398	440,523	5.0	3.9	4.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]......	9,844,497	9,930,612	9,922,440	460,260	360,417	441,161	4.7	3.6	4.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County...	191,382	196,039	195,071	8,802	6,425	7,427	4.6	3.3	3.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,453,632	1,482,532	1,480,823	68,974	48,913	57,467	4.7	3.3	3.9
Newark[3]........................	1,215,045	1,218,526	1,227,141	58,901	43,410	55,201	4.8	3.6	4.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]........................	6,984,438	7,033,515	7,019,405	323,583	261,669	321,066	4.6	3.7	4.6
Pennsylvania......................	6,351,938	6,430,281	6,425,222	319,643	247,993	271,641	5.0	3.9	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]....	3,058,053	3,095,680	3,097,270	144,869	112,206	127,028	4.7	3.6	4.1
Camden[3].......................	627,347	626,077	623,994	30,929	22,974	29,069	4.9	3.7	4.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.........	1,056,046	1,074,972	1,072,128	41,198	32,563	35,293	3.9	3.0	3.3
Philadelphia....................	993,404	1,011,671	1,016,357	55,308	44,726	48,221	5.6	4.4	4.7
Wilmington[3]....................	381,256	382,960	384,791	17,434	11,943	14,445	4.6	3.1	3.8
Texas.............................	13,689,852	13,975,415	13,987,561	582,695	501,787	589,906	4.3	3.6	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..........	3,850,523	3,956,148	3,956,815	142,308	128,948	155,885	3.7	3.3	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving..............	2,598,905	2,669,628	2,673,856	96,021	87,261	102,965	3.7	3.3	3.9
Fort Worth-Arlington..............	1,251,618	1,286,520	1,282,959	46,287	41,687	52,920	3.7	3.2	4.1
Washington.........................	3,736,630	3,833,104	3,848,017	201,985	182,795	203,437	5.4	4.8	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue............	2,093,689	2,130,985	2,149,298	91,632	81,056	89,853	4.4	3.8	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett...........	1,671,947	1,693,796	1,712,991	66,359	57,609	64,386	4.0	3.4	3.8
Tacoma-Lakewood..............	421,742	437,189	436,307	25,273	23,447	25,467	6.0	5.4	5.8

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2018 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019ᴾ	
	2017	2018	2018	2019ᴾ	Number	Percent
Alabama..	2,037.0	2,066.6	2,001.9	2,033.4	31.5	1.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville...........................	47.0	47.2	46.6	46.7	0.1	0.2
Auburn-Opelika.......................................	65.1	67.1	62.7	65.4	2.7	4.3
Birmingham-Hoover....................................	538.3	545.5	529.9	537.7	7.8	1.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley................................	74.5	76.4	72.8	74.9	2.1	2.9
Decatur..	54.8	56.9	53.9	56.4	2.5	4.6
Dothan...	58.8	59.3	57.9	58.4	0.5	0.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals...............................	57.0	57.1	55.7	55.8	0.1	0.2
Gadsden..	38.4	38.6	37.6	38.1	0.5	1.3
Huntsville..	236.1	240.9	232.6	237.5	4.9	2.1
Mobile...	186.1	186.7	182.5	183.8	1.3	0.7
Montgomery..	178.2	177.4	174.7	175.2	0.5	0.3
Tuscaloosa...	109.2	112.1	107.4	111.1	3.7	3.4
Alaska..	312.1	313.7	308.0	309.7	1.7	0.6
Anchorage...	173.7	172.9	170.6	169.0	-1.6	-0.9
Fairbanks..	36.6	36.5	35.7	35.5	-0.2	-0.6
Arizona...	2,857.0	2,934.6	2,807.5	2,886.8	79.3	2.8
Flagstaff...	67.8	67.9	65.2	67.0	1.8	2.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman............................	50.2	51.6	49.7	51.4	1.7	3.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.............................	2,105.0	2,169.5	2,069.5	2,134.3	64.8	3.1
Prescott...	64.2	66.1	63.9	65.4	1.5	2.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas..................................	33.4	33.7	33.0	33.6	0.6	1.8
Tucson..	386.0	390.4	378.6	384.7	6.1	1.6
Yuma..	57.2	58.9	56.5	57.6	1.1	1.9
Arkansas...	1,265.8	1,273.3	1,242.8	1,254.1	11.3	0.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.........................	257.2	260.7	252.4	256.0	3.6	1.4
Fort Smith...	114.1	114.2	112.5	112.3	-0.2	-0.2
Hot Springs..	38.0	38.8	38.2	38.9	0.7	1.8
Jonesboro...	58.7	59.1	57.5	58.0	0.5	0.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway..................	362.7	365.0	355.4	358.3	2.9	0.8
Pine Bluff..	33.5	33.6	32.7	32.7	0.0	0.0
California..	17,189.4	17,449.8	16,880.7	17,131.9	251.2	1.5
Bakersfield...	264.5	273.1	262.2	269.0	6.8	2.6
Chico..	82.6	84.5	80.1	82.3	2.2	2.7
El Centro...	52.9	53.2	51.8	52.3	0.5	1.0
Fresno...	347.1	361.6	344.2	355.7	11.5	3.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....................................	40.1	40.9	39.6	39.8	0.2	0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....................	6,201.9	6,251.0	6,086.7	6,134.2	47.5	0.8
Madera...	37.8	38.9	37.5	38.5	1.0	2.7
Merced..	69.0	68.7	66.3	67.2	0.9	1.4
Modesto..	177.3	179.2	175.0	176.6	1.6	0.9
Napa...	72.1	73.8	71.2	72.5	1.3	1.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.......................	311.8	313.3	304.4	307.9	3.5	1.1
Redding..	67.2	67.2	65.8	65.9	0.1	0.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....................	1,504.1	1,539.5	1,482.7	1,509.3	26.6	1.8
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.................	990.0	1,020.2	978.2	1,006.4	28.2	2.9
Salinas...	141.4	145.9	138.2	143.9	5.7	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad..................................	1,480.5	1,505.9	1,459.9	1,482.2	22.3	1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward......................	2,427.4	2,490.3	2,385.4	2,447.7	62.3	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara......................	1,122.2	1,143.9	1,100.8	1,129.0	28.2	2.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande..........	116.2	118.1	115.5	116.9	1.4	1.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville...............................	102.1	103.0	100.5	102.3	1.8	1.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara............................	182.9	188.0	179.2	185.6	6.4	3.6
Santa Rosa...	208.4	209.9	203.7	206.1	2.4	1.2
Stockton-Lodi...	241.4	244.3	235.7	239.0	3.3	1.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.......................................	141.6	142.5	138.4	139.8	1.4	1.0
Visalia-Porterville.....................................	126.8	129.0	124.6	126.2	1.6	1.3
Yuba City..	44.5	45.0	43.4	44.4	1.0	2.3
Colorado..	2,711.7	2,765.8	2,661.1	2,711.6	50.5	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[p]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder	194.1	198.7	188.0	193.7	5.7	3.0
Colorado Springs	290.2	296.7	284.6	289.1	4.5	1.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,490.7	1,516.0	1,464.3	1,490.0	25.7	1.8
Fort Collins	168.3	173.0	164.4	168.5	4.1	2.5
Grand Junction	63.8	65.3	61.3	63.4	2.1	3.4
Greeley	107.1	110.0	105.9	108.6	2.7	2.5
Pueblo	63.2	62.8	62.2	62.0	-0.2	-0.3
Connecticut	1,708.7	1,713.3	1,658.7	1,668.4	9.7	0.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	411.8	413.6	400.0	402.3	2.3	0.6
Danbury	79.0	78.7	76.5	76.8	0.3	0.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	586.2	591.9	572.9	579.2	6.3	1.1
New Haven	289.8	290.0	278.9	282.3	3.4	1.2
Norwich-New London-Westerly	130.4	129.7	126.9	127.6	0.7	0.6
Waterbury	69.2	70.5	67.5	68.6	1.1	1.6
Delaware	462.0	465.8	448.8	456.2	7.4	1.6
Dover	69.1	70.0	68.3	69.0	0.7	1.0
Salisbury[1]	154.8	159.1	148.9	153.9	5.0	3.4
District of Columbia	790.2	795.0	779.9	783.6	3.7	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,293.1	3,324.6	3,244.3	3,276.4	32.1	1.0
Florida	8,778.0	8,989.9	8,655.1	8,868.7	213.6	2.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	273.2	281.0	270.3	277.6	7.3	2.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	111.7	115.3	110.6	114.8	4.2	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	203.2	206.9	200.1	206.5	6.4	3.2
Gainesville	145.0	148.3	143.8	146.3	2.5	1.7
Homosassa Springs	33.6	33.9	33.1	33.3	0.2	0.6
Jacksonville	711.3	720.2	699.6	707.1	7.5	1.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	226.8	234.6	223.3	231.6	8.3	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,691.9	2,740.7	2,651.4	2,710.5	59.1	2.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	152.3	156.2	150.9	156.1	5.2	3.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	308.8	311.9	305.7	310.9	5.2	1.7
Ocala	104.5	106.7	103.1	105.8	2.7	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,287.7	1,329.5	1,267.9	1,317.8	49.9	3.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	221.0	228.4	218.8	227.7	8.9	4.1
Panama City	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.5	-0.8	-1.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	178.7	184.9	176.6	182.6	6.0	3.4
Port St. Lucie	150.7	156.2	149.2	154.3	5.1	3.4
Punta Gorda	49.4	50.1	48.8	50.2	1.4	2.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	53.6	55.2	53.1	55.1	2.0	3.8
Sebring	26.6	26.3	26.2	26.2	0.0	0.0
Tallahassee	184.0	189.1	182.6	187.0	4.4	2.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,349.2	1,375.8	1,331.4	1,350.7	19.3	1.4
The Villages	30.1	30.5	30.0	30.8	0.8	2.7
Georgia	4,528.7	4,616.2	4,444.2	4,540.7	96.5	2.2
Albany	63.4	63.7	61.9	63.0	1.1	1.8
Athens-Clarke County	99.1	99.8	96.6	97.6	1.0	1.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,782.5	2,835.3	2,725.3	2,782.3	57.0	2.1
Augusta-Richmond County	240.0	243.7	237.6	241.9	4.3	1.8
Brunswick	44.1	45.0	43.5	44.8	1.3	3.0
Columbus	122.4	124.8	120.9	122.2	1.3	1.1
Dalton	66.8	68.9	66.4	68.7	2.3	3.5
Gainesville	91.6	95.0	90.0	94.1	4.1	4.6
Hinesville	20.5	20.7	20.4	20.8	0.4	2.0
Macon-Bibb County	104.1	104.7	102.0	103.3	1.3	1.3
Rome	41.4	41.9	41.1	42.0	0.9	2.2
Savannah	182.5	184.9	178.5	182.0	3.5	2.0
Valdosta	56.0	57.0	55.5	55.9	0.4	0.7
Warner Robins	75.1	76.7	74.4	76.1	1.7	2.3
Hawaii	665.3	667.7	649.0	652.2	3.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[P]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[P]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.	78.5	78.0	76.8	77.8	1.0	1.3
Urban Honolulu.	484.4	487.8	471.5	474.6	3.1	0.7
Idaho.	723.5	740.0	710.7	729.7	19.0	2.7
Boise City.	323.4	336.5	319.6	332.3	12.7	4.0
Coeur d'Alene.	63.6	64.9	62.1	64.1	2.0	3.2
Idaho Falls.	66.0	68.7	65.5	68.0	2.5	3.8
Lewiston.	28.9	28.6	28.3	28.2	-0.1	-0.4
Pocatello.	36.5	37.2	35.0	35.5	0.5	1.4
Twin Falls.	46.2	46.7	45.4	45.6	0.2	0.4
Illinois.	6,137.5	6,183.8	5,962.6	6,035.8	73.2	1.2
Bloomington.	94.0	92.2	90.4	88.8	-1.6	-1.8
Carbondale-Marion.	58.1	58.6	55.4	56.6	1.2	2.2
Champaign-Urbana.	112.7	112.0	108.5	108.8	0.3	0.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.	4,755.0	4,803.2	4,620.3	4,695.5	75.2	1.6
Danville.	28.4	27.6	27.6	27.0	-0.6	-2.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].	186.4	188.6	181.8	184.0	2.2	1.2
Decatur.	51.5	52.0	50.7	50.8	0.1	0.2
Kankakee.	45.9	46.9	44.6	45.2	0.6	1.3
Peoria.	174.0	176.4	168.5	172.9	4.4	2.6
Rockford.	153.5	154.8	150.0	152.3	2.3	1.5
Springfield.	114.8	115.1	111.6	112.3	0.7	0.6
Indiana.	3,160.2	3,182.2	3,078.9	3,115.9	37.0	1.2
Bloomington.	79.1	79.6	76.6	77.2	0.6	0.8
Columbus.	53.1	54.5	51.8	53.6	1.8	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen.	142.6	143.2	140.3	141.2	0.9	0.6
Evansville.	164.6	164.9	158.7	162.4	3.7	2.3
Fort Wayne.	224.3	228.1	219.2	223.4	4.2	1.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.	1,078.4	1,079.1	1,049.1	1,057.6	8.5	0.8
Kokomo.	42.6	41.9	40.4	40.9	0.5	1.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.	107.4	106.8	105.1	104.8	-0.3	-0.3
Michigan City-La Porte.	41.9	41.7	40.4	40.4	0.0	0.0
Muncie.	51.8	51.7	50.5	50.5	0.0	0.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.	144.4	145.5	141.4	142.4	1.0	0.7
Terre Haute.	71.9	71.7	69.5	69.4	-0.1	-0.1
Iowa.	1,586.5	1,597.8	1,547.8	1,562.7	14.9	1.0
Ames.	54.9	55.1	52.8	52.6	-0.2	-0.4
Cedar Rapids.	145.8	145.2	142.6	142.6	0.0	0.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.	369.9	375.4	361.8	369.1	7.3	2.0
Dubuque.	60.3	61.4	59.2	60.2	1.0	1.7
Iowa City.	103.2	101.0	100.4	99.5	-0.9	-0.9
Sioux City.	88.7	90.2	86.1	88.5	2.4	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.	92.3	92.7	90.0	90.1	0.1	0.1
Kansas.	1,425.1	1,435.5	1,388.1	1,402.1	14.0	1.0
Lawrence.	54.3	54.2	51.2	50.9	-0.3	-0.6
Manhattan.	43.5	43.9	39.7	40.0	0.3	0.8
Topeka.	112.4	113.3	110.3	112.0	1.7	1.5
Wichita.	299.0	303.6	292.9	297.9	5.0	1.7
Kentucky.	1,949.2	1,960.2	1,892.2	1,916.9	24.7	1.3
Bowling Green.	76.6	77.5	73.3	75.0	1.7	2.3
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.	56.7	57.3	55.8	56.5	0.7	1.3
Lexington-Fayette.	281.6	282.2	271.3	274.2	2.9	1.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.	675.4	675.7	657.4	662.1	4.7	0.7
Owensboro.	54.5	54.4	53.1	53.9	0.8	1.5
Louisiana.	1,984.8	1,991.0	1,953.0	1,961.6	8.6	0.4
Alexandria.	62.3	61.5	61.3	60.8	-0.5	-0.8
Baton Rouge.	408.1	411.4	400.9	404.4	3.5	0.9
Hammond.	46.7	46.0	45.3	45.4	0.1	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[P]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[P]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux	87.2	85.5	85.3	83.8	-1.5	-1.8
Lafayette	201.6	205.0	198.8	202.5	3.7	1.9
Lake Charles	116.6	117.9	115.1	116.3	1.2	1.0
Monroe	79.5	79.2	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0
New Orleans-Metairie	578.7	585.1	571.3	581.7	10.4	1.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.4	181.3	179.6	177.8	-1.8	-1.0
Maine	626.6	624.4	607.0	609.4	2.4	0.4
Bangor	67.7	67.9	65.3	66.0	0.7	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	51.5	51.3	50.5	50.3	-0.2	-0.4
Portland-South Portland	209.5	209.8	203.2	204.6	1.4	0.7
Maryland	2,752.6	2,771.0	2,679.6	2,700.7	21.1	0.8
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,419.3	1,434.0	1,383.8	1,402.9	19.1	1.4
California-Lexington Park	45.8	46.1	44.9	45.7	0.8	1.8
Cumberland	39.6	39.8	37.9	38.2	0.3	0.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	106.7	108.3	103.7	105.2	1.5	1.4
Massachusetts	3,653.5	3,664.8	3,545.7	3,572.6	26.9	0.8
Barnstable Town	102.0	102.7	96.5	98.0	1.5	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,779.8	2,786.1	2,709.3	2,723.8	14.5	0.5
Leominster-Gardner	54.4	55.8	52.4	54.2	1.8	3.4
New Bedford	67.2	68.0	64.6	66.3	1.7	2.6
Pittsfield	41.5	40.8	40.1	39.7	-0.4	-1.0
Springfield	341.0	344.5	326.5	331.3	4.8	1.5
Worcester	291.5	289.5	281.9	282.5	0.6	0.2
Michigan	4,407.9	4,447.3	4,319.2	4,363.4	44.2	1.0
Ann Arbor	226.4	227.7	219.8	221.6	1.8	0.8
Battle Creek	58.4	59.0	56.8	57.6	0.8	1.4
Bay City	35.3	35.6	34.6	34.9	0.3	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,026.8	2,047.6	1,989.7	2,009.9	20.2	1.0
Flint	141.8	142.5	138.1	140.4	2.3	1.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	562.4	570.7	553.1	566.2	13.1	2.4
Jackson	58.4	59.4	57.4	58.1	0.7	1.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	150.2	151.4	146.7	148.8	2.1	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	238.0	238.9	233.4	233.5	0.1	0.0
Midland	37.2	38.0	37.0	37.0	0.0	0.0
Monroe	41.3	42.2	40.6	41.5	0.9	2.2
Muskegon	64.4	65.6	63.6	64.8	1.2	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.0	62.1	59.9	60.5	0.6	1.0
Saginaw	88.9	89.1	86.6	86.7	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	2,946.7	2,956.7	2,899.0	2,906.6	7.6	0.3
Duluth	136.9	137.1	134.2	134.3	0.1	0.1
Mankato-North Mankato	58.6	59.2	57.2	56.9	-0.3	-0.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,006.6	2,010.9	1,980.4	1,980.0	-0.4	0.0
Rochester	121.4	122.9	119.6	121.7	2.1	1.8
St. Cloud	109.5	110.1	107.0	108.5	1.5	1.4
Mississippi	1,161.7	1,169.0	1,138.4	1,149.2	10.8	0.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	154.7	155.4	152.2	153.5	1.3	0.9
Hattiesburg	65.7	67.3	64.2	66.8	2.6	4.0
Jackson	282.8	282.9	276.6	280.2	3.6	1.3
Missouri	2,899.2	2,906.2	2,826.8	2,857.7	30.9	1.1
Cape Girardeau	45.4	45.8	43.9	44.5	0.6	1.4
Columbia	101.7	101.6	97.1	97.5	0.4	0.4
Jefferson City	77.3	76.9	75.6	75.8	0.2	0.3
Joplin	82.1	82.4	80.0	81.8	1.8	2.3
Kansas City	1,102.8	1,106.9	1,074.2	1,089.9	15.7	1.5
St. Joseph	63.6	63.4	62.1	62.0	-0.1	-0.2
St. Louis[2]	1,391.7	1,398.7	1,357.5	1,376.2	18.7	1.4
Springfield	214.9	220.2	210.3	218.7	8.4	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019ᵖ	
	2017	2018	2018	2019ᵖ	Number	Percent
Montana..	473.5	478.3	463.1	468.0	4.9	1.1
Billings..	85.2	85.1	83.1	83.4	0.3	0.4
Great Falls..	35.8	36.0	35.5	35.8	0.3	0.8
Missoula..	62.2	62.8	60.6	61.8	1.2	2.0
Nebraska..	1,028.6	1,027.2	1,002.5	1,009.9	7.4	0.7
Grand Island..	42.4	42.3	41.5	41.8	0.3	0.7
Lincoln..	191.5	191.3	187.1	188.6	1.5	0.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs...................................	504.3	508.4	492.0	499.0	7.0	1.4
Nevada..	1,369.1	1,419.5	1,345.9	1,399.9	54.0	4.0
Carson City...	30.4	30.5	29.6	30.3	0.7	2.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise...........................	997.4	1,023.3	983.3	1,014.0	30.7	3.1
Reno..	239.2	254.6	231.3	247.9	16.6	7.2
New Hampshire...	684.2	687.9	667.5	673.4	5.9	0.9
Dover-Durham..	55.2	55.0	51.8	51.3	-0.5	-1.0
Manchester..	115.7	115.5	113.4	113.5	0.1	0.1
Portsmouth..	93.0	93.9	90.9	91.3	0.4	0.4
New Jersey..	4,190.3	4,213.9	4,047.7	4,103.0	55.3	1.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton................................	126.6	133.0	121.6	129.2	7.6	6.3
Ocean City..	36.6	37.9	33.4	35.4	2.0	6.0
Trenton...	270.7	278.5	262.0	272.6	10.6	4.0
Vineland-Bridgeton....................................	59.6	59.6	57.7	58.3	0.6	1.0
New Mexico..	840.7	851.5	828.6	837.8	9.2	1.1
Albuquerque...	393.8	395.8	388.4	390.4	2.0	0.5
Farmington..	48.7	48.3	48.0	47.5	-0.5	-1.0
Las Cruces..	73.5	74.7	71.5	72.4	0.9	1.3
Santa Fe..	63.3	63.7	61.8	62.7	0.9	1.5
New York..	9,746.8	9,799.9	9,409.0	9,518.0	109.0	1.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy...............................	474.8	480.1	458.4	467.4	9.0	2.0
Binghamton..	105.0	104.9	101.0	101.6	0.6	0.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls......................	571.2	570.7	549.9	551.9	2.0	0.4
Elmira..	37.7	37.6	36.7	36.8	0.1	0.3
Glens Falls...	54.3	54.9	52.3	53.3	1.0	1.9
Ithaca..	65.9	66.6	61.3	61.2	-0.1	-0.2
Kingston..	62.6	63.9	60.4	62.1	1.7	2.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City...........................	9,920.5	9,985.7	9,581.4	9,722.4	141.0	1.5
Rochester...	544.2	543.4	525.3	528.3	3.0	0.6
Syracuse..	322.7	325.9	311.6	317.5	5.9	1.9
Utica-Rome..	129.2	129.2	125.6	126.2	0.6	0.5
Watertown-Fort Drum...................................	42.1	41.8	40.2	40.5	0.3	0.7
North Carolina..	4,474.6	4,530.1	4,395.0	4,475.9	80.9	1.8
Asheville...	194.4	198.6	190.5	196.2	5.7	3.0
Burlington..	63.3	63.4	61.4	61.4	0.0	0.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.............................	1,198.4	1,222.2	1,179.4	1,210.0	30.6	2.6
Durham-Chapel Hill....................................	313.7	317.1	309.7	313.5	3.8	1.2
Fayetteville..	131.6	132.8	129.6	131.5	1.9	1.5
Goldsboro...	41.8	41.8	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0
Greensboro-High Point.................................	361.7	360.4	356.8	359.1	2.3	0.6
Greenville..	81.2	81.4	79.7	80.2	0.5	0.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton..............................	155.2	156.3	152.3	155.5	3.2	2.1
Jacksonville..	50.1	49.6	49.1	48.7	-0.4	-0.8
New Bern..	44.7	44.9	43.8	44.2	0.4	0.9
Raleigh...	630.4	635.4	619.6	630.0	10.4	1.7
Rocky Mount...	57.1	57.6	55.8	56.1	0.3	0.5
Wilmington..	127.7	129.4	125.5	128.3	2.8	2.2
Winston-Salem...	266.8	270.2	262.9	268.0	5.1	1.9
North Dakota..	432.9	435.2	422.3	427.0	4.7	1.1
Bismarck..	72.8	72.5	70.5	71.3	0.8	1.1
Fargo...	142.6	142.8	139.6	138.9	-0.7	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[P]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[P]	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Grand Forks...	57.0	56.2	56.0	55.4	-0.6	-1.1
Ohio...	5,577.5	5,599.6	5,434.3	5,485.3	51.0	0.9
Akron..	343.8	345.2	332.9	334.4	1.5	0.5
Canton-Massillon....................................	175.4	175.8	171.3	172.8	1.5	0.9
Cincinnati..	1,109.9	1,122.6	1,081.6	1,101.6	20.0	1.8
Cleveland-Elyria......................................	1,065.7	1,072.5	1,042.2	1,053.0	10.8	1.0
Columbus...	1,101.4	1,115.2	1,077.9	1,093.5	15.6	1.4
Dayton...	393.0	392.6	384.3	383.3	-1.0	-0.3
Lima...	53.6	53.6	52.3	52.5	0.2	0.4
Mansfield...	52.9	52.8	51.7	52.0	0.3	0.6
Springfield...	50.5	50.6	49.0	50.0	1.0	2.0
Toledo...	312.0	312.4	305.4	306.6	1.2	0.4
Weirton-Steubenville[1].............................	40.2	40.3	39.2	39.3	0.1	0.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman..................	221.7	219.7	213.8	215.5	1.7	0.8
Oklahoma..	1,688.6	1,708.6	1,656.1	1,670.9	14.8	0.9
Enid..	25.6	25.8	24.9	25.3	0.4	1.6
Lawton...	44.9	45.4	44.7	45.0	0.3	0.7
Oklahoma City...	649.1	660.3	634.2	639.9	5.7	0.9
Tulsa...	456.5	460.2	447.6	450.5	2.9	0.6
Oregon...	1,902.1	1,926.6	1,871.3	1,900.8	29.5	1.6
Albany...	45.8	46.3	45.1	45.9	0.8	1.8
Bend-Redmond..	82.6	85.7	81.5	84.1	2.6	3.2
Corvallis..	44.1	44.4	43.0	43.7	0.7	1.6
Eugene..	162.6	161.7	159.4	160.0	0.6	0.4
Grants Pass..	26.5	27.2	26.3	26.8	0.5	1.9
Medford...	88.7	89.9	86.5	88.0	1.5	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro....................	1,195.6	1,213.7	1,172.8	1,198.1	25.3	2.2
Salem..	166.7	169.2	164.6	166.4	1.8	1.1
Pennsylvania...	6,026.2	6,075.6	5,873.3	5,916.1	42.8	0.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....................	376.4	378.8	366.9	368.7	1.8	0.5
Altoona..	61.5	61.8	60.6	60.9	0.3	0.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.................................	42.8	42.5	41.5	41.5	0.0	0.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.......................	61.6	63.3	60.8	62.8	2.0	3.3
East Stroudsburg....................................	58.9	59.2	58.0	58.6	0.6	1.0
Erie..	128.5	128.9	125.1	125.8	0.7	0.6
Gettysburg...	35.0	34.9	34.5	34.7	0.2	0.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle...................................	346.4	349.0	337.6	340.9	3.3	1.0
Johnstown..	55.1	55.0	53.6	53.1	-0.5	-0.9
Lancaster...	255.0	257.0	249.7	252.1	2.4	1.0
Lebanon...	53.4	53.8	51.9	52.8	0.9	1.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington................	2,959.2	2,984.7	2,880.2	2,912.4	32.2	1.1
Pittsburgh..	1,186.4	1,199.6	1,158.8	1,166.8	8.0	0.7
Reading...	181.5	182.1	176.8	177.8	1.0	0.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton...............	267.1	266.9	259.3	257.5	-1.8	-0.7
State College..	81.0	82.9	76.9	78.8	1.9	2.5
Williamsport...	54.2	53.3	53.5	52.8	-0.7	-1.3
York-Hanover..	189.3	188.8	184.8	184.6	-0.2	-0.1
Rhode Island...	498.8	499.3	478.9	481.7	2.8	0.6
Providence-Warwick..................................	596.2	597.7	574.6	580.2	5.6	1.0
South Carolina...	2,121.2	2,173.1	2,101.8	2,138.1	36.3	1.7
Charleston-North Charleston......................	359.9	371.9	357.2	365.4	8.2	2.3
Columbia..	402.6	405.3	395.1	398.8	3.7	0.9
Florence...	90.5	92.5	90.3	91.5	1.2	1.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....................	426.0	431.0	419.5	423.8	4.3	1.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort...........	78.5	81.6	78.7	81.4	2.7	3.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	161.7	169.1	160.4	165.2	4.8	3.0
Spartanburg..	157.9	160.4	156.1	159.0	2.9	1.9
Sumter...	39.9	41.2	39.8	40.5	0.7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[p]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[p]	Number	Percent
South Dakota...	435.6	442.8	425.0	435.5	10.5	2.5
Rapid City..	67.3	68.5	65.7	67.2	1.5	2.3
Sioux Falls...	157.0	160.8	154.1	157.8	3.7	2.4
Tennessee...	3,070.0	3,117.0	2,988.3	3,057.6	69.3	2.3
Chattanooga..	261.6	263.7	255.9	262.2	6.3	2.5
Clarksville...	92.1	94.2	89.4	91.6	2.2	2.5
Cleveland...	51.2	51.5	46.1	47.2	1.1	2.4
Jackson...	68.9	70.1	67.1	69.0	1.9	2.8
Johnson City..	82.3	82.2	79.0	79.6	0.6	0.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.............................	122.5	123.0	120.2	121.3	1.1	0.9
Knoxville...	400.1	405.1	391.7	400.0	8.3	2.1
Memphis...	655.9	664.8	634.7	648.4	13.7	2.2
Morristown..	47.2	47.1	45.3	46.0	0.7	1.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin............	1,006.7	1,036.0	985.1	1,023.1	38.0	3.9
Texas..	12,434.9	12,711.0	12,222.4	12,531.5	309.1	2.5
Abilene...	69.9	70.6	68.5	70.3	1.8	2.6
Amarillo..	120.0	121.4	118.3	119.4	1.1	0.9
Austin-Round Rock.....................................	1,055.2	1,082.0	1,043.3	1,070.4	27.1	2.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur..................................	163.3	167.9	162.6	164.7	2.1	1.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.................................	142.2	142.2	140.8	141.3	0.5	0.4
College Station-Bryan.................................	119.6	123.1	116.5	119.9	3.4	2.9
Corpus Christi..	193.5	195.4	189.7	191.5	1.8	0.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington...........................	3,666.5	3,759.2	3,603.4	3,703.5	100.1	2.8
El Paso...	317.9	321.6	314.4	317.8	3.4	1.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land......................	3,064.4	3,137.7	3,009.5	3,093.3	83.8	2.8
Killeen-Temple..	144.4	145.1	141.9	144.3	2.4	1.7
Laredo..	105.1	106.7	103.3	105.9	2.6	2.5
Longview..	97.1	98.2	95.4	97.1	1.7	1.8
Lubbock...	149.2	150.3	145.9	147.4	1.5	1.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission..............................	265.6	269.2	261.2	266.0	4.8	1.8
Midland...	101.6	112.7	102.0	111.4	9.4	9.2
Odessa..	77.3	83.0	76.6	82.0	5.4	7.0
San Angelo..	49.8	50.7	49.2	49.9	0.7	1.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.............................	1,052.2	1,070.4	1,034.6	1,060.2	25.6	2.5
Sherman-Denison.......................................	47.2	48.7	46.7	47.6	0.9	1.9
Texarkana...	60.3	60.6	58.9	59.5	0.6	1.0
Tyler...	107.0	108.0	102.6	105.6	3.0	2.9
Victoria..	41.3	42.5	41.0	41.6	0.6	1.5
Waco..	121.1	122.8	118.7	121.3	2.6	2.2
Wichita Falls...	59.9	60.5	58.9	59.7	0.8	1.4
Utah...	1,507.2	1,549.1	1,479.0	1,526.6	47.6	3.2
Logan...	63.5	65.3	62.0	64.1	2.1	3.4
Ogden-Clearfield......................................	258.3	265.5	254.7	261.8	7.1	2.8
Provo-Orem..	259.5	268.5	255.8	265.0	9.2	3.6
St. George..	66.2	69.5	65.4	67.9	2.5	3.8
Salt Lake City..	733.6	745.5	715.8	732.7	16.9	2.4
Vermont..	322.0	322.5	310.9	313.8	2.9	0.9
Burlington-South Burlington...........................	127.7	127.7	121.7	123.3	1.6	1.3
Virginia...	3,997.8	4,025.6	3,925.2	3,967.1	41.9	1.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....................	78.2	78.3	74.6	74.1	-0.5	-0.7
Charlottesville.......................................	117.6	118.7	115.4	116.1	0.7	0.6
Harrisonburg..	69.0	69.6	68.0	68.6	0.6	0.9
Lynchburg...	105.6	106.4	102.9	104.2	1.3	1.3
Richmond..	677.8	683.0	665.1	674.4	9.3	1.4
Roanoke...	162.7	162.4	159.2	160.6	1.4	0.9
Staunton-Waynesboro...................................	50.7	51.4	49.8	50.7	0.9	1.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News...................	791.4	789.1	772.8	775.9	3.1	0.4
Winchester..	64.4	64.8	63.3	64.2	0.9	1.4
Washington...	3,362.1	3,444.5	3,325.6	3,409.3	83.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[p]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[p]	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham	94.3	96.9	93.3	96.0	2.7	2.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	91.7	94.4	90.8	93.1	2.3	2.5
Kennewick-Richland	112.6	116.4	111.3	115.5	4.2	3.8
Longview	39.6	40.0	39.3	39.7	0.4	1.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	50.3	52.0	49.5	50.9	1.4	2.8
Olympia-Tumwater	117.9	121.2	117.0	121.1	4.1	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,027.6	2,076.7	2,006.8	2,057.3	50.5	2.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley	247.3	254.7	244.2	250.9	6.7	2.7
Walla Walla	27.6	28.8	26.6	28.0	1.4	5.3
Wenatchee	45.2	45.9	44.3	44.8	0.5	1.1
Yakima	85.3	86.4	84.6	85.2	0.6	0.7
West Virginia	723.3	736.0	705.7	722.5	16.8	2.4
Beckley	44.1	44.1	43.1	43.3	0.2	0.5
Charleston	112.0	110.2	109.5	108.3	-1.2	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland	135.7	135.5	131.8	131.1	-0.7	-0.5
Morgantown	71.7	71.6	69.8	69.1	-0.7	-1.0
Parkersburg-Vienna	38.5	38.5	37.5	37.8	0.3	0.8
Wheeling	67.5	70.0	64.3	68.0	3.7	5.8
Wisconsin	2,973.4	2,987.9	2,900.6	2,922.4	21.8	0.8
Appleton	125.7	125.6	123.4	124.2	0.8	0.6
Eau Claire	87.8	88.2	84.5	85.5	1.0	1.2
Fond du Lac	48.4	49.2	47.0	48.1	1.1	2.3
Green Bay	179.3	183.5	176.5	180.2	3.7	2.1
Janesville-Beloit	69.1	70.3	67.8	68.9	1.1	1.6
La Crosse-Onalaska	79.5	80.1	77.1	77.5	0.4	0.5
Madison	404.2	407.3	393.1	396.2	3.1	0.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	878.4	878.1	857.7	865.3	7.6	0.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	99.1	99.0	96.8	97.3	0.5	0.5
Racine	78.1	79.0	77.1	77.4	0.3	0.4
Sheboygan	62.5	63.2	61.8	62.1	0.3	0.5
Wausau	73.7	73.9	71.8	73.1	1.3	1.8
Wyoming	282.0	286.0	276.1	281.3	5.2	1.9
Casper	39.2	39.3	38.4	38.5	0.1	0.3
Cheyenne	46.6	46.8	45.8	46.5	0.7	1.5
Puerto Rico	890.0	896.7	842.1	866.9	24.8	2.9
Aguadilla-Isabela	50.5	51.8	49.3	50.7	1.4	2.8
Arecibo	33.8	35.2	32.2	33.8	1.6	5.0
Guayama	14.3	14.2	13.1	13.7	0.6	4.6
Mayaguez	32.3	33.5	31.2	32.0	0.8	2.6
Ponce	69.2	70.0	66.2	67.5	1.3	2.0
San German	19.5	20.6	18.2	19.9	1.7	9.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	651.7	653.3	614.2	631.6	17.4	2.8
Virgin Islands	34.2	34.3	32.4	34.2	1.8	5.6

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	December		January		Change from January 2018 to January 2019[p]	
	2017	2018	2018	2019[p]	Number	Percent
California...	17,189.4	17,449.8	16,880.7	17,131.9	251.2	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim............................	6,201.9	6,251.0	6,086.7	6,134.2	47.5	0.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.............................	1,653.1	1,667.8	1,625.8	1,643.2	17.4	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.......................	4,548.8	4,583.2	4,460.9	4,491.0	30.1	0.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward............................	2,427.4	2,490.3	2,385.4	2,447.7	62.3	2.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.............................	1,180.1	1,197.7	1,158.8	1,175.3	16.5	1.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco...........	1,130.7	1,174.6	1,112.5	1,156.6	44.1	4.0
San Rafael..	116.6	118.0	114.1	115.8	1.7	1.5
District of Columbia.....................................	790.2	795.0	779.9	783.6	3.7	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]........................	3,293.1	3,324.6	3,244.3	3,276.4	32.1	1.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3].....................	596.5	596.3	587.1	585.2	-1.9	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2].....................	2,696.6	2,728.3	2,657.2	2,691.2	34.0	1.3
Florida..	8,778.0	8,989.9	8,655.1	8,868.7	213.6	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....................	2,691.9	2,740.7	2,651.4	2,710.5	59.1	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach...........	855.9	868.8	842.4	857.1	14.7	1.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.............................	1,200.8	1,223.0	1,181.2	1,211.2	30.0	2.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach................	635.2	648.9	627.8	642.2	14.4	2.3
Illinois..	6,137.5	6,183.8	5,962.6	6,035.8	73.2	1.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2].............................	4,755.0	4,803.2	4,620.3	4,695.5	75.2	1.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights....................	3,792.3	3,826.8	3,686.9	3,743.3	56.4	1.5
Elgin...	261.7	265.8	254.1	257.5	3.4	1.3
Gary...	279.8	281.8	272.3	276.2	3.9	1.4
Lake County-Kenosha County[2].........................	421.2	428.8	407.0	418.5	11.5	2.8
Massachusetts..	3,653.5	3,664.8	3,545.7	3,572.6	26.9	0.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].............................	2,779.8	2,786.1	2,709.3	2,723.8	14.5	0.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton..............................	1,870.5	1,883.5	1,824.7	1,839.5	14.8	0.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton...........................	83.1	83.4	79.7	79.9	0.2	0.3
Framingham..	177.6	174.5	173.0	171.4	-1.6	-0.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]..................	67.0	67.2	65.4	66.1	0.7	1.1
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]........................	85.0	82.2	82.7	80.6	-2.1	-2.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]..........................	159.2	158.4	155.8	156.3	0.5	0.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead...............................	47.2	45.8	45.2	44.5	-0.7	-1.5
Nashua[2]..	130.7	132.1	128.1	130.5	2.4	1.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly................................	97.6	97.0	94.3	94.4	0.1	0.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton..........................	61.9	62.0	60.4	60.6	0.2	0.3
Michigan..	4,407.9	4,447.3	4,319.2	4,363.4	44.2	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.................................	2,026.8	2,047.6	1,989.7	2,009.9	20.2	1.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia..............................	766.4	772.4	750.4	762.3	11.9	1.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills..........................	1,260.4	1,275.2	1,239.3	1,247.6	8.3	0.7
New York..	9,746.8	9,799.9	9,409.0	9,518.0	109.0	1.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]...........................	9,920.5	9,985.7	9,581.4	9,722.4	141.0	1.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County........................	150.4	151.1	144.5	145.2	0.7	0.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.........................	1,366.2	1,358.1	1,305.6	1,311.8	6.2	0.5
Newark[3]..	1,229.7	1,233.9	1,196.0	1,212.2	16.2	1.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2].....................	7,174.2	7,242.6	6,935.3	7,053.2	117.9	1.7
Pennsylvania...	6,026.2	6,075.6	5,873.3	5,916.1	42.8	0.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]........................	2,959.2	2,984.7	2,880.2	2,912.4	32.2	1.1
Camden[3]...	553.2	548.5	535.3	531.0	-4.3	-0.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County..........	1,074.6	1,085.3	1,048.7	1,057.9	9.2	0.9
Philadelphia...	965.4	983.6	941.1	963.9	22.8	2.4
Wilmington[3]..	366.0	367.3	355.1	359.6	4.5	1.3
Texas..	12,434.9	12,711.0	12,222.4	12,531.5	309.1	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..............................	3,666.5	3,759.2	3,603.4	3,703.5	100.1	2.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving...................................	2,612.7	2,679.7	2,569.3	2,647.4	78.1	3.0
Fort Worth-Arlington..................................	1,053.8	1,079.5	1,034.1	1,056.1	22.0	2.1
Washington..	3,362.1	3,444.5	3,325.6	3,409.3	83.7	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.................................	2,027.6	2,076.7	2,006.8	2,057.3	50.5	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett...............................	1,709.1	1,751.1	1,692.7	1,735.5	42.8	2.5
Tacoma-Lakewood....................................	318.5	325.6	314.1	321.8	7.7	2.5

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
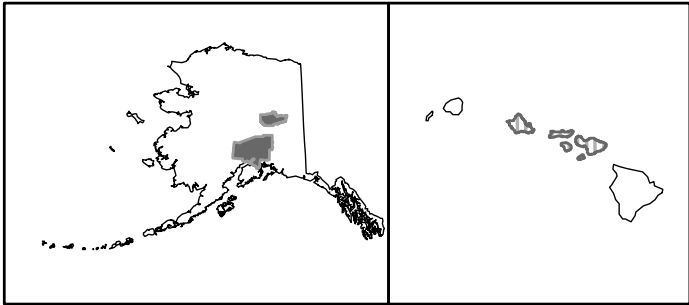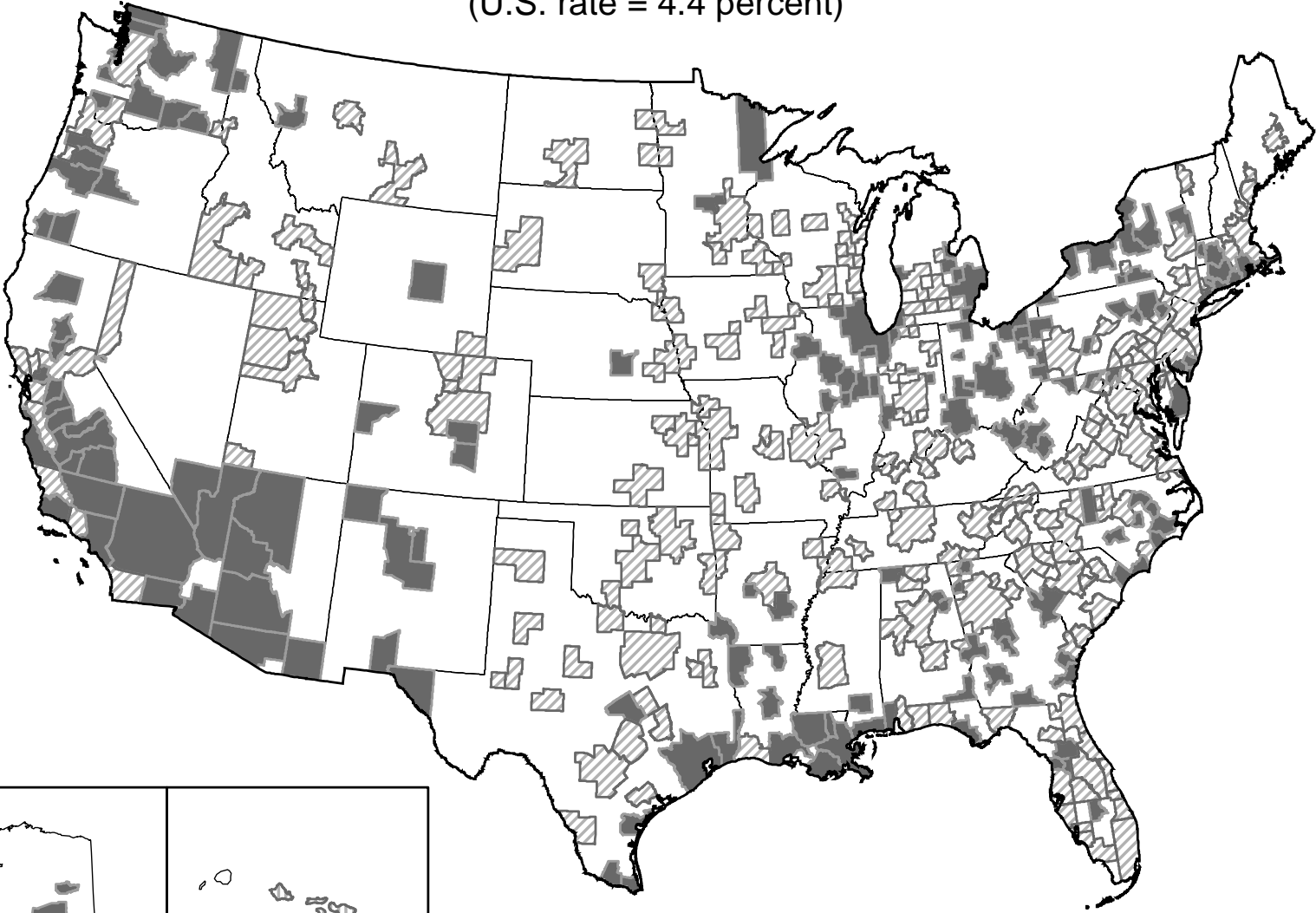[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

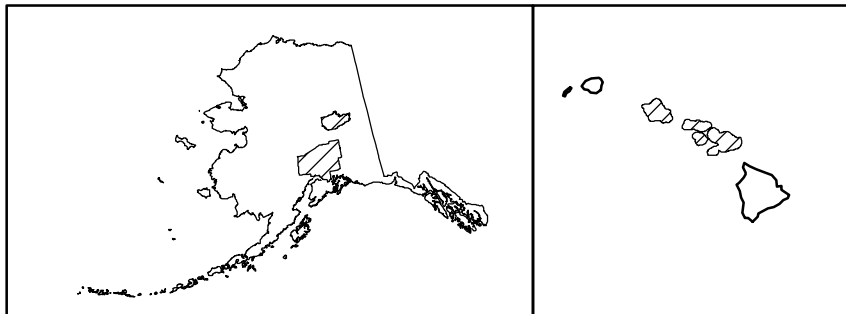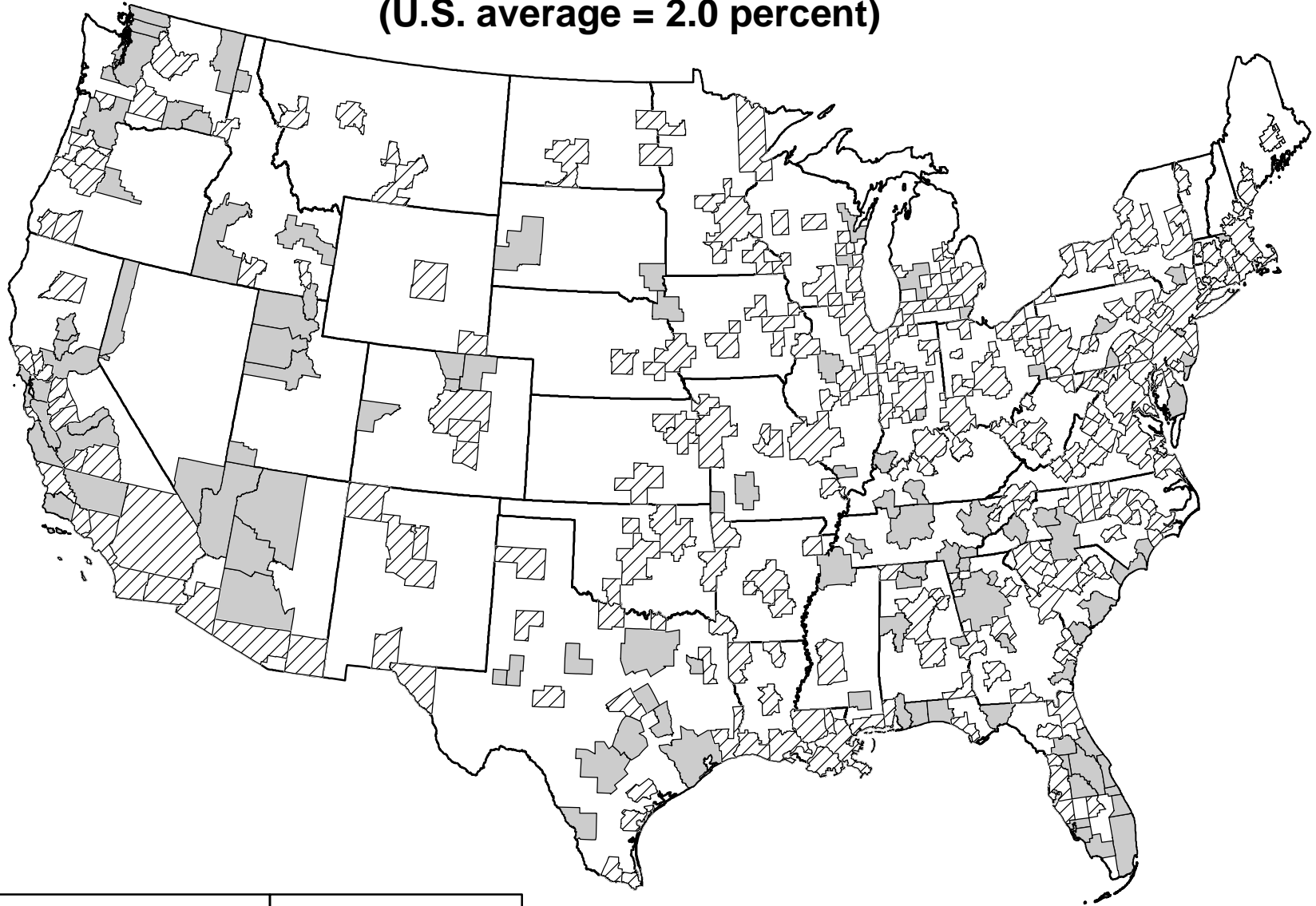# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, January 2019
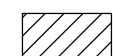
(U.S. rate = 4.4 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average

▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, January 2019 (U.S. average = 2.0 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

☐ Above U.S. average

▨ U.S. average or below