N E W S   R E L E A S E

B U R E A U   O F   L A B O R   S T A T I S T I C S
U . S .   D E P A R T M E N T   O F   L A B O R

BLS

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JANUARY 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in January than a year earlier in 388 of the 389 metropolitan areas and higher in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 49 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 3 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 154 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 235 areas. The national unemployment rate in January was 4.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 6.8 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, Elkhart-Goshen, IN, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.6 percent, followed by Columbus, IN, 1.9 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 15.6 percent. A total of 228 areas had January jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.4 percent, 151 areas had rates above it, and 10 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in January occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-6.0 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 4.0 percentage points in an additional seven areas. Yuma, AZ, recorded the only jobless rate increase (+2.3 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment Data Changes

In accordance with annual practices, historical data in tables 1 through 4 of this news release have been revised. For detailed information on the revisions, see the box notes at the end of the news release.

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN, had the lowest jobless rate in January, 2.2 percent, followed by Salt Lake City, UT, 2.4 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest unemployment rate, 6.0 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-6.0 percentage points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Birmingham-Hoover, AL (-0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In January, San Rafael, CA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 3.1 percent, closely followed by Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, 3.2 percent. Philadelphia, PA, and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH, had the highest rates among the divisions, 7.0 percent and 6.8 percent, respectively. (See table 2.)

In January, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the largest rate decline (-5.1 percentage points). The smallest rate declines occurred in Nashua, NH-MA, and Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ (-1.2 percentage points each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 154 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 235 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+504,300), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+464,100), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+240,300). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+13.7 percent each), followed by Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+13.1 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 44 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 7 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+13.7 percent), followed by Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL, and San Diego-Carlsbad, CA (+9.1 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 29 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 9 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+396,600), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+357,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+193,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+9.8 percent), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+8.8 percent), and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA (+7.2 percent).

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the release of Regional and State Unemployment 2021 Annual Averages on March 2, 2022, the civilian labor force and unemployment data for census regions and divisions and all states, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were revised from 2017 to 2021 to incorporate updated inputs, new population controls, and reestimation of models. The new population controls reflect a "blended base," which is 2010 Census-based and controlled to elements from the 2020 Census and other sources. More information on these data revisions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/important-information-on-revisions-to-data-for-model-based-areas-in-2022.htm.

Civilian labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2021 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals, though not yet finalized. Revised estimates for these areas and divisions will not be loaded into the BLS time-series database until finalized on April 15, 2022. Therefore, the database does not match the data for 2021 presented in this news release. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Changes to Current Employment Statistics Data

Effective with this news release, all nonfarm payroll employment estimates for states and areas presented in tables 3 and 4 have been adjusted to 2021 benchmark levels. Not seasonally adjusted data beginning with April 2020 and seasonally adjusted data beginning with January 2017 were subject to revision. Some not seasonally adjusted and seasonally adjusted series may have been revised as far back as 1990.

Also effective with this news release, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program implemented a new generation small area model for state and metropolitan area series. The new model replaces the CES small domain model and variants of the Fay-Herriot model in estimating private sector series with insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimation. More information on the new model is detailed in the paper "Bayesian Nonparametric Joint Model for Point Estimates and Variances" by Julie Gershunskaya and Terrance Savitsky, available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/osmr/research-papers/2019/st190020.htm.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
Alabama.............................	2,231,365	2,249,968	2,261,033	91,463	59,223	75,801	4.1	2.6	3.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville...........	46,234	45,712	46,184	2,195	1,460	1,858	4.7	3.2	4.0
Auburn-Opelika.....................	75,737	77,399	77,511	2,567	1,671	2,210	3.4	2.2	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover..................	550,866	558,119	561,647	20,788	13,534	17,332	3.8	2.4	3.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley...............	96,111	99,220	99,505	3,616	2,176	2,962	3.8	2.2	3.0
Decatur............................	73,404	73,696	74,017	2,370	1,487	1,999	3.2	2.0	2.7
Dothan............................	64,356	65,255	65,475	2,519	1,580	2,146	3.9	2.4	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals..............	65,340	65,437	65,529	2,586	1,795	2,352	4.0	2.7	3.6
Gadsden...........................	39,653	39,088	39,322	1,906	1,218	1,567	4.8	3.1	4.0
Huntsville.........................	235,596	239,285	241,189	7,380	4,742	6,346	3.1	2.0	2.6
Mobile............................	190,401	191,694	191,649	10,681	6,909	8,401	5.6	3.6	4.4
Montgomery........................	173,588	174,277	175,076	8,618	5,656	6,676	5.0	3.2	3.8
Tuscaloosa........................	114,385	114,876	115,864	5,116	3,220	4,032	4.5	2.8	3.5
Alaska.............................	344,709	358,926	357,583	26,091	18,586	21,640	7.6	5.2	6.1
Anchorage.........................	196,693	205,827	203,982	14,005	9,522	10,954	7.1	4.6	5.4
Fairbanks.........................	44,318	46,592	45,593	2,678	1,988	2,349	6.0	4.3	5.2
Arizona.............................	3,489,610	3,536,972	3,559,153	221,177	104,124	129,683	6.3	2.9	3.6
Flagstaff..........................	69,180	73,348	74,464	5,789	2,843	3,629	8.4	3.9	4.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman............	85,036	87,343	88,511	5,991	3,166	3,963	7.0	3.6	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale..............	2,482,789	2,518,007	2,526,770	149,925	64,781	80,265	6.0	2.6	3.2
Prescott...........................	103,189	105,633	106,527	5,706	2,524	3,130	5.5	2.4	2.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.................	50,293	48,973	49,542	2,725	1,514	1,910	5.4	3.1	3.9
Tucson............................	479,193	482,383	486,307	31,467	14,053	17,528	6.6	2.9	3.6
Yuma.............................	93,328	96,004	99,949	9,537	9,911	12,458	10.2	10.3	12.5
Arkansas...........................	1,315,188	1,330,940	1,330,129	71,744	35,898	50,151	5.5	2.7	3.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.........	277,370	290,164	288,521	10,984	5,428	7,534	4.0	1.9	2.6
Fort Smith.........................	114,692	115,747	115,902	6,164	2,926	4,068	5.4	2.5	3.5
Hot Springs........................	39,668	39,935	39,596	2,820	1,323	1,813	7.1	3.3	4.6
Jonesboro..........................	64,595	65,736	65,322	2,979	1,407	1,997	4.6	2.1	3.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway....	344,635	350,674	350,252	19,507	9,552	13,092	5.7	2.7	3.7
Pine Bluff.........................	33,375	32,556	32,469	2,601	1,472	2,008	7.8	4.5	6.2
California...........................	18,614,881	19,041,028	19,149,961	1,714,338	913,303	1,045,067	9.2	4.8	5.5
Bakersfield.........................	381,921	378,851	386,002	44,005	28,473	33,847	11.5	7.5	8.8
Chico.............................	91,638	91,982	92,015	7,907	4,393	5,245	8.6	4.8	5.7
El Centro..........................	67,929	69,505	70,982	11,757	9,718	11,052	17.3	14.0	15.6
Fresno............................	436,811	443,813	448,925	48,076	30,725	36,200	11.0	6.9	8.1
Hanford-Corcoran...................	56,893	56,037	56,767	6,446	4,175	5,066	11.3	7.5	8.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,434,693	6,554,503	6,612,078	666,409	336,937	374,182	10.4	5.1	5.7
Madera............................	62,246	62,076	63,514	6,554	4,105	4,877	10.5	6.6	7.7
Merced............................	113,010	114,452	115,842	14,245	9,242	11,186	12.6	8.1	9.7
Modesto...........................	237,515	237,626	239,103	23,950	14,393	17,021	10.1	6.1	7.1
Napa..............................	64,736	67,092	68,025	6,312	2,722	3,084	9.8	4.1	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.......	398,962	405,313	407,963	31,892	16,964	19,316	8.0	4.2	4.7
Redding...........................	73,418	72,624	73,453	6,177	3,499	4,308	8.4	4.8	5.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario......	2,097,881	2,154,983	2,161,532	189,372	106,683	122,617	9.0	5.0	5.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade...	1,090,066	1,102,380	1,108,668	87,486	47,378	55,240	8.0	4.3	5.0
Salinas............................	196,290	201,169	202,160	25,209	14,776	18,194	12.8	7.3	9.0
San Diego-Carlsbad..................	1,510,101	1,570,183	1,572,916	128,671	64,259	73,327	8.5	4.1	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.......	2,416,258	2,504,292	2,509,457	172,264	86,115	98,624	7.1	3.4	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.......	1,031,166	1,067,388	1,066,522	63,715	31,026	35,817	6.2	2.9	3.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande..........................	131,202	134,986	135,619	9,555	4,402	5,119	7.3	3.3	3.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville...............	128,758	131,992	132,418	12,075	6,898	8,240	9.4	5.2	6.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara...........	208,073	216,755	215,561	17,413	8,410	10,204	8.4	3.9	4.7
Santa Rosa.........................	236,935	243,938	245,226	17,928	8,413	9,819	7.6	3.4	4.0
Stockton-Lodi.......................	333,560	334,808	335,507	35,272	20,904	24,335	10.6	6.2	7.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....................	197,877	200,120	200,115	18,422	10,295	12,030	9.3	5.1	6.0
Visalia-Porterville...................	197,658	200,861	204,637	24,258	16,358	19,497	12.3	8.1	9.5
Yuba City..........................	74,242	75,795	76,110	8,035	5,037	6,054	10.8	6.6	8.0
Colorado...........................	3,101,993	3,184,396	3,198,635	206,225	114,622	125,403	6.6	3.6	3.9
Boulder...........................	190,211	198,590	197,375	10,842	5,517	6,103	5.7	2.8	3.1
Colorado Springs....................	357,542	364,630	366,576	24,637	13,811	15,066	6.9	3.8	4.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood..............	1,654,843	1,691,446	1,704,675	111,192	62,431	67,744	6.7	3.7	4.0
Fort Collins........................	200,443	208,863	208,207	12,397	6,259	6,970	6.2	3.0	3.3
Grand Junction.....................	75,625	77,746	78,140	5,675	3,048	3,500	7.5	3.9	4.5
Greeley............................	163,923	167,574	167,139	11,497	6,346	7,067	7.0	3.8	4.2
Pueblo............................	76,563	77,843	78,282	7,078	4,462	4,898	9.2	5.7	6.3
Connecticut.........................	1,843,171	1,855,780	1,868,760	147,272	75,286	93,038	8.0	4.1	5.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk...........	445,122	451,403	456,796	36,458	18,470	22,862	8.2	4.1	5.0
Danbury...........................	102,363	102,945	104,262	7,413	3,434	4,515	7.2	3.3	4.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford....	611,043	610,169	612,285	48,058	24,794	30,363	7.9	4.1	5.0
New Haven.........................	322,935	327,755	327,906	24,241	12,411	15,268	7.5	3.8	4.7
Norwich-New London-Westerly.........	133,557	133,314	134,590	11,887	6,019	7,391	8.9	4.5	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
Connecticut - Continued									
Waterbury	108,511	108,664	109,901	10,269	5,562	6,801	9.5	5.1	6.2
Delaware	490,494	499,290	500,258	30,113	20,385	26,004	6.1	4.1	5.2
Dover	81,006	81,691	82,861	5,434	3,738	4,806	6.7	4.6	5.8
Salisbury[1]	186,955	193,655	189,947	13,606	9,911	11,329	7.3	5.1	6.0
District of Columbia	372,598	383,122	382,190	22,495	19,706	24,318	6.0	5.1	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,304,432	3,360,187	3,359,100	178,981	122,133	132,514	5.4	3.6	3.9
Florida	10,101,934	10,452,212	10,523,107	621,106	301,198	366,116	6.1	2.9	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	349,311	362,039	365,161	19,193	9,800	12,344	5.5	2.7	3.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	128,293	131,834	133,033	6,028	2,993	3,821	4.7	2.3	2.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	295,874	306,607	307,663	18,190	9,400	11,653	6.1	3.1	3.8
Gainesville	143,290	146,859	148,141	7,269	3,597	4,570	5.1	2.4	3.1
Homosassa Springs	46,955	46,971	47,549	3,401	1,838	2,368	7.2	3.9	5.0
Jacksonville	781,410	806,862	809,997	41,892	21,199	26,369	5.4	2.6	3.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	323,170	334,394	335,107	22,789	11,489	14,016	7.1	3.4	4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,024,271	3,106,486	3,128,232	201,998	91,401	105,629	6.7	2.9	3.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	179,320	185,431	188,038	8,475	4,257	5,478	4.7	2.3	2.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	363,991	381,270	390,163	18,731	9,611	12,233	5.1	2.5	3.1
Ocala	140,870	142,308	143,205	8,869	4,666	5,870	6.3	3.3	4.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,281,164	1,366,646	1,369,179	90,917	43,483	52,515	7.1	3.2	3.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	284,297	292,153	293,880	15,694	7,659	9,595	5.5	2.6	3.3
Panama City	88,471	90,585	91,356	4,846	2,427	3,092	5.5	2.7	3.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	226,085	232,348	233,970	12,587	6,420	8,033	5.6	2.8	3.4
Port St. Lucie	220,300	225,742	226,012	12,758	6,609	8,275	5.8	2.9	3.7
Punta Gorda	72,073	74,545	75,336	3,959	2,206	2,784	5.5	3.0	3.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	64,571	65,815	66,398	3,861	2,039	2,560	6.0	3.1	3.9
Sebring	35,065	34,594	34,632	2,704	1,358	1,705	7.7	3.9	4.9
Tallahassee	191,577	195,731	198,219	10,986	5,456	6,895	5.7	2.8	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,543,344	1,596,468	1,609,004	87,351	43,485	53,964	5.7	2.7	3.4
The Villages	33,638	35,150	35,451	2,209	1,272	1,696	6.6	3.6	4.8
Georgia	5,165,523	5,235,548	5,266,565	262,216	150,215	175,567	5.1	2.9	3.3
Albany	67,414	66,197	66,224	4,519	2,423	2,865	6.7	3.7	4.3
Athens-Clarke County	99,669	102,226	103,371	4,152	2,648	2,992	4.2	2.6	2.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,101,841	3,175,581	3,196,300	159,478	89,847	104,574	5.1	2.8	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County	266,730	264,804	266,622	12,869	8,352	9,715	4.8	3.2	3.6
Brunswick	52,079	52,663	53,050	2,484	1,494	1,713	4.8	2.8	3.2
Columbus	123,102	122,746	123,419	6,929	4,062	5,031	5.6	3.3	4.1
Dalton	59,022	59,152	59,861	3,354	1,750	2,242	5.7	3.0	3.7
Gainesville	104,151	106,540	106,691	3,458	2,289	2,564	3.3	2.1	2.4
Hinesville	35,077	34,924	35,095	1,654	1,023	1,160	4.7	2.9	3.3
Macon-Bibb County	103,255	104,187	104,319	6,117	3,283	3,856	5.9	3.2	3.7
Rome	43,837	44,001	44,127	2,122	1,199	1,448	4.8	2.7	3.3
Savannah	193,500	199,752	200,347	10,151	5,687	6,585	5.2	2.8	3.3
Valdosta	65,784	64,011	64,309	3,364	1,868	2,140	5.1	2.9	3.3
Warner Robins	88,057	87,874	88,266	4,125	2,420	2,816	4.7	2.8	3.2
Hawaii	659,023	678,211	676,976	52,029	29,515	27,281	7.9	4.4	4.0
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	84,327	88,094	88,620	8,995	4,628	4,390	10.7	5.3	5.0
Urban Honolulu	448,033	459,370	457,269	32,193	18,903	17,325	7.2	4.1	3.8
Idaho	903,639	922,062	930,048	43,763	24,225	32,383	4.8	2.6	3.5
Boise City	390,725	400,800	403,726	18,317	9,971	12,909	4.7	2.5	3.2
Coeur d'Alene	81,560	82,911	84,249	5,093	2,775	3,830	6.2	3.3	4.5
Idaho Falls	75,796	77,356	77,931	2,911	1,629	2,311	3.8	2.1	3.0
Lewiston	31,278	31,727	32,046	1,378	854	1,166	4.4	2.7	3.6
Pocatello	42,138	43,740	44,059	2,000	1,093	1,506	4.7	2.5	3.4
Twin Falls	54,356	54,720	55,584	2,501	1,425	1,906	4.6	2.6	3.4
Illinois	6,217,136	6,371,891	6,422,891	485,445	270,793	339,233	7.8	4.2	5.3
Bloomington	90,778	93,346	94,761	5,831	3,141	3,885	6.4	3.4	4.1
Carbondale-Marion	58,110	59,012	58,457	4,032	2,402	2,966	6.9	4.1	5.1
Champaign-Urbana	122,807	124,456	119,479	7,761	4,267	5,262	6.3	3.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,702,715	4,872,792	4,910,757	367,816	199,410	249,102	7.8	4.1	5.1
Danville	32,051	31,098	31,485	2,632	1,550	1,986	8.2	5.0	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	183,715	185,485	186,804	13,615	7,670	9,852	7.4	4.1	5.3
Decatur	46,369	46,032	46,676	4,706	2,785	3,468	10.1	6.1	7.4
Kankakee	53,205	51,748	52,631	4,613	2,763	3,597	8.7	5.3	6.8
Peoria	169,702	167,247	169,377	13,858	7,732	10,070	8.2	4.6	5.9
Rockford	160,959	158,340	161,836	17,850	10,670	14,006	11.1	6.7	8.7
Springfield	103,428	103,907	105,342	7,869	4,204	5,339	7.6	4.0	5.1
Indiana	3,325,782	3,289,362	3,308,458	166,756	49,475	78,358	5.0	1.5	2.4
Bloomington	76,463	79,382	79,436	3,372	899	1,622	4.4	1.1	2.0
Columbus	43,132	42,442	43,013	1,773	495	814	4.1	1.2	1.9
Elkhart-Goshen	114,439	115,874	117,886	4,297	1,140	1,842	3.8	1.0	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
Indiana - Continued									
Evansville..........................	157,156	154,895	156,196	7,183	2,605	3,828	4.6	1.7	2.5
Fort Wayne.........................	216,736	213,153	215,508	10,621	2,996	4,752	4.9	1.4	2.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..........	1,078,682	1,076,300	1,082,393	54,108	15,429	23,835	5.0	1.4	2.2
Kokomo............................	35,388	33,030	33,095	2,287	949	1,339	6.5	2.9	4.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette..............	106,055	108,224	107,291	4,806	1,423	2,282	4.5	1.3	2.1
Michigan City-La Porte................	46,659	45,482	45,930	3,448	984	1,537	7.4	2.2	3.3
Muncie............................	52,429	51,484	51,791	2,813	855	1,372	5.4	1.7	2.6
South Bend-Mishawaka................	155,400	151,621	153,262	9,609	3,088	4,382	6.2	2.0	2.9
Terre Haute........................	71,691	70,577	71,255	4,153	1,279	2,056	5.8	1.8	2.9
Iowa...............................	1,661,078	1,680,583	1,698,316	89,284	59,381	74,444	5.4	3.5	4.4
Ames..............................	54,587	58,970	57,202	1,926	1,405	1,572	3.5	2.4	2.7
Cedar Rapids.......................	140,695	140,768	142,967	8,499	5,598	6,965	6.0	4.0	4.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.........	354,348	362,322	367,632	18,956	12,130	15,190	5.3	3.3	4.1
Dubuque...........................	54,910	55,177	55,870	3,180	2,069	2,656	5.8	3.7	4.8
Iowa City..........................	93,660	96,554	97,632	4,305	2,858	3,296	4.6	3.0	3.4
Sioux City.........................	91,446	92,149	92,754	4,333	3,017	3,475	4.7	3.3	3.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.................	85,802	87,951	87,806	4,670	3,266	3,911	5.4	3.7	4.5
Kansas............................	1,488,212	1,493,120	1,493,325	61,819	29,276	40,009	4.2	2.0	2.7
Lawrence..........................	62,920	65,523	65,915	2,723	1,197	1,667	4.3	1.8	2.5
Manhattan.........................	44,039	45,970	46,289	1,618	762	1,169	3.7	1.7	2.5
Topeka............................	121,064	117,612	119,176	4,880	2,323	3,363	4.0	2.0	2.8
Wichita............................	317,329	317,498	319,640	18,422	8,394	10,833	5.8	2.6	3.4
Kentucky...........................	2,003,354	2,060,990	2,042,942	106,260	79,765	91,154	5.3	3.9	4.5
Bowling Green.......................	80,933	84,099	82,252	3,694	2,805	3,327	4.6	3.3	4.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..............	64,277	65,010	64,287	3,444	2,694	2,918	5.4	4.1	4.5
Lexington-Fayette....................	265,399	275,622	272,040	11,653	8,384	9,299	4.4	3.0	3.4
Louisville/Jefferson County............	658,266	672,926	669,509	34,581	22,337	27,423	5.3	3.3	4.1
Owensboro.........................	53,208	54,722	54,217	2,629	1,885	2,135	4.9	3.4	3.9
Louisiana..........................	2,023,260	2,061,712	2,060,315	132,048	73,584	88,134	6.5	3.6	4.3
Alexandria.........................	62,838	63,922	64,140	3,098	1,668	2,015	4.9	2.6	3.1
Baton Rouge........................	407,044	420,239	417,123	23,754	13,003	15,680	5.8	3.1	3.8
Hammond..........................	55,355	55,862	55,943	4,181	2,433	2,897	7.6	4.4	5.2
Houma-Thibodaux...................	85,468	82,637	82,960	5,120	3,010	3,524	6.0	3.6	4.2
Lafayette..........................	207,660	211,602	211,006	12,902	6,708	8,044	6.2	3.2	3.8
Lake Charles........................	95,009	101,006	100,145	6,864	3,524	4,169	7.2	3.5	4.2
Monroe............................	77,292	78,277	77,583	4,666	2,512	3,041	6.0	3.2	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie................	573,222	582,640	584,683	41,957	24,265	28,878	7.3	4.2	4.9
Shreveport-Bossier City..............	179,807	183,638	183,950	11,405	6,412	7,699	6.3	3.5	4.2
Maine..............................	671,162	672,934	670,562	36,803	23,592	29,120	5.5	3.5	4.3
Bangor............................	67,773	69,619	69,191	3,489	2,320	2,804	5.1	3.3	4.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....................	54,793	54,537	54,641	2,843	1,928	2,308	5.2	3.5	4.2
Portland-South Portland..............	202,601	203,248	201,355	9,875	6,050	7,242	4.9	3.0	3.6
Maryland...........................	3,124,780	3,199,841	3,161,370	195,342	149,245	138,958	6.3	4.7	4.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..........	1,461,154	1,501,247	1,482,385	87,805	67,083	61,951	6.0	4.5	4.2
California-Lexington Park..............	57,291	57,646	57,171	2,513	2,236	1,914	4.4	3.9	3.3
Cumberland........................	41,773	43,220	42,536	2,967	2,138	2,269	7.1	4.9	5.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg..............	131,142	134,889	132,753	7,010	4,605	4,599	5.3	3.4	3.5
Massachusetts......................	3,720,031	3,763,429	3,758,701	284,980	155,428	187,942	7.7	4.1	5.0
Barnstable Town.....................	117,390	119,832	119,309	11,614	6,228	8,325	9.9	5.2	7.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua...........	2,765,554	2,795,481	2,797,198	194,198	102,801	124,363	7.0	3.7	4.4
Leominster-Gardner..................	79,183	79,939	79,579	6,975	3,978	4,762	8.8	5.0	6.0
New Bedford........................	84,569	84,888	85,354	8,326	5,080	6,567	9.8	6.0	7.7
Pittsfield...........................	41,046	41,099	41,133	3,873	2,230	2,703	9.4	5.4	6.6
Springfield.........................	369,726	375,491	375,338	31,208	18,011	21,451	8.4	4.8	5.7
Worcester.........................	355,460	358,980	357,980	26,922	14,934	18,026	7.6	4.2	5.0
Michigan...........................	4,714,096	4,787,712	4,792,241	334,128	199,169	244,993	7.1	4.2	5.1
Ann Arbor..........................	187,710	192,598	192,234	9,058	5,598	6,347	4.8	2.9	3.3
Battle Creek........................	59,369	59,118	58,773	4,686	2,853	3,299	7.9	4.8	5.6
Bay City...........................	47,587	47,845	48,342	3,781	2,281	2,911	7.9	4.8	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..............	2,075,806	2,134,360	2,140,897	153,390	89,737	110,323	7.4	4.2	5.2
Flint...............................	174,533	173,854	174,686	15,132	9,686	12,035	8.7	5.6	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming..............	560,961	563,869	562,461	31,217	18,056	21,025	5.6	3.2	3.7
Jackson............................	71,797	72,291	71,766	5,057	3,019	3,711	7.0	4.2	5.2
Kalamazoo-Portage..................	161,509	163,021	163,069	10,314	6,112	7,180	6.4	3.7	4.4
Lansing-East Lansing.................	234,371	234,375	230,799	13,535	8,353	11,100	5.8	3.6	4.8
Midland............................	38,167	38,165	38,242	2,379	1,395	1,736	6.2	3.7	4.5
Monroe............................	71,481	72,278	72,631	4,786	2,829	3,519	6.7	3.9	4.8
Muskegon..........................	74,527	75,324	76,086	6,728	4,094	4,932	9.0	5.4	6.5
Niles-Benton Harbor.................	68,858	69,629	69,515	5,148	3,003	3,612	7.5	4.3	5.2
Saginaw...........................	81,554	81,064	81,598	6,824	4,286	5,362	8.4	5.3	6.6
Minnesota..........................	2,998,363	3,044,101	3,081,224	150,608	79,778	103,706	5.0	2.6	3.4
Duluth.............................	136,481	139,630	141,003	7,673	4,490	5,740	5.6	3.2	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
Minnesota - Continued									
Mankato-North Mankato.	59,698	60,339	60,738	2,599	1,284	1,656	4.4	2.1	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.	1,961,957	1,991,752	2,010,355	93,069	48,274	61,388	4.7	2.4	3.1
Rochester.	123,734	126,103	128,028	5,487	2,758	3,836	4.4	2.2	3.0
St. Cloud.	109,515	111,517	113,080	6,117	3,272	4,349	5.6	2.9	3.8
Mississippi.	1,243,345	1,249,710	1,245,944	83,701	44,198	60,396	6.7	3.5	4.8
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.	163,126	164,514	164,730	11,294	6,088	8,265	6.9	3.7	5.0
Hattiesburg.	68,024	69,167	68,737	4,212	2,139	2,973	6.2	3.1	4.3
Jackson.	259,088	259,386	256,700	15,889	8,287	11,278	6.1	3.2	4.4
Missouri.	3,029,822	3,067,289	3,082,019	164,697	104,116	125,296	5.4	3.4	4.1
Cape Girardeau.	47,520	48,142	48,246	2,325	1,432	1,753	4.9	3.0	3.6
Columbia.	96,204	100,630	99,335	3,870	2,352	2,979	4.0	2.3	3.0
Jefferson City.	73,941	74,077	74,879	3,107	1,887	2,384	4.2	2.5	3.2
Joplin.	82,859	84,954	85,527	4,119	2,466	2,947	5.0	2.9	3.4
Kansas City.	1,132,355	1,138,286	1,147,889	54,594	32,833	39,631	4.8	2.9	3.5
St. Joseph.	61,083	61,675	62,049	2,815	1,697	2,134	4.6	2.8	3.4
St. Louis[2].	1,441,346	1,460,514	1,464,352	83,523	52,811	62,793	5.8	3.6	4.3
Springfield.	235,768	240,277	243,250	10,706	6,398	7,969	4.5	2.7	3.3
Montana.	537,098	552,309	552,522	25,855	14,290	19,020	4.8	2.6	3.4
Billings.	88,096	91,356	91,575	3,756	2,124	2,761	4.3	2.3	3.0
Great Falls.	37,504	38,163	38,134	1,732	917	1,224	4.6	2.4	3.2
Missoula.	63,593	65,872	65,963	3,144	1,746	2,353	4.9	2.7	3.6
Nebraska.	1,035,319	1,053,545	1,053,267	33,781	18,552	25,770	3.3	1.8	2.4
Grand Island.	44,563	44,909	45,299	1,622	863	1,151	3.6	1.9	2.5
Lincoln.	183,427	188,166	186,002	6,210	3,023	4,197	3.4	1.6	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.	491,318	502,000	500,419	18,756	11,044	14,632	3.8	2.2	2.9
Nevada.	1,512,592	1,484,272	1,506,089	154,288	64,089	77,726	10.2	4.3	5.2
Carson City.	26,585	25,029	25,294	1,768	689	889	6.7	2.8	3.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.	1,093,805	1,087,171	1,103,109	129,839	54,201	64,617	11.9	5.0	5.9
Reno.	258,134	247,830	248,827	15,337	6,001	7,975	5.9	2.4	3.2
New Hampshire.	754,797	755,049	758,047	35,695	17,920	26,829	4.7	2.4	3.5
Dover-Durham.	83,776	84,176	83,092	3,942	1,823	2,716	4.7	2.2	3.3
Manchester.	119,798	118,844	119,918	5,637	2,704	3,987	4.7	2.3	3.3
Portsmouth.	75,490	76,670	76,515	3,446	1,683	2,365	4.6	2.2	3.1
New Jersey.	4,626,722	4,650,220	4,597,884	361,847	198,059	222,537	7.8	4.3	4.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.	118,607	124,181	123,193	14,915	8,000	9,102	12.6	6.4	7.4
Ocean City.	40,958	42,429	41,250	5,862	3,498	4,396	14.3	8.2	10.7
Trenton.	212,537	211,815	209,459	13,491	7,176	7,899	6.3	3.4	3.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.	68,784	67,454	68,172	6,472	3,915	4,542	9.4	5.8	6.7
New Mexico.	931,686	954,846	943,225	69,143	49,633	52,235	7.4	5.2	5.5
Albuquerque.	433,966	445,726	439,700	30,224	21,330	22,240	7.0	4.8	5.1
Farmington.	48,385	50,180	49,264	4,380	3,089	3,286	9.1	6.2	6.7
Las Cruces.	96,576	99,600	98,084	6,811	5,171	5,562	7.1	5.2	5.7
Santa Fe.	69,990	73,822	72,805	4,902	3,417	3,606	7.0	4.6	5.0
New York.	9,340,122	9,322,127	9,400,684	864,637	420,494	498,695	9.3	4.5	5.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.	447,502	442,846	446,091	25,153	11,516	15,208	5.6	2.6	3.4
Binghamton.	103,872	101,857	103,272	7,072	3,289	4,522	6.8	3.2	4.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.	532,812	523,582	529,898	39,558	18,179	23,658	7.4	3.5	4.5
Elmira.	34,957	34,008	34,553	2,386	1,114	1,429	6.8	3.3	4.1
Glens Falls.	57,665	57,040	58,213	3,731	1,803	2,472	6.5	3.2	4.2
Ithaca.	48,099	48,471	48,662	2,380	1,063	1,385	4.9	2.2	2.8
Kingston.	85,211	85,697	86,265	5,396	2,391	3,183	6.3	2.8	3.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City.	9,890,345	9,925,518	9,929,552	940,189	477,647	545,071	9.5	4.8	5.5
Rochester.	515,962	513,142	518,290	33,902	15,544	20,105	6.6	3.0	3.9
Syracuse.	304,519	302,308	304,309	20,248	9,278	12,084	6.6	3.1	4.0
Utica-Rome.	127,554	125,318	127,534	9,094	4,138	5,451	7.1	3.3	4.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.	43,139	43,228	43,376	2,898	1,516	2,047	6.7	3.5	4.7
North Carolina.	4,850,888	4,993,364	5,004,974	286,460	160,670	189,501	5.9	3.2	3.8
Asheville.	221,956	230,431	229,100	12,103	5,993	7,171	5.5	2.6	3.1
Burlington.	79,258	81,214	81,541	4,618	2,578	3,020	5.8	3.2	3.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.	1,334,218	1,377,149	1,373,430	75,653	44,226	51,557	5.7	3.2	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill.	299,308	311,304	312,464	14,517	7,950	9,357	4.9	2.6	3.0
Fayetteville.	142,870	146,603	146,922	11,521	7,056	8,268	8.1	4.8	5.6
Goldsboro.	49,728	50,545	50,967	3,044	1,723	2,015	6.1	3.4	4.0
Greensboro-High Point.	351,770	360,317	360,885	23,134	13,203	15,289	6.6	3.7	4.2
Greenville.	84,744	88,266	88,681	5,121	3,013	3,481	6.0	3.4	3.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.	166,014	169,313	170,889	9,642	5,010	5,961	5.8	3.0	3.5
Jacksonville.	64,078	65,646	65,760	3,982	2,201	2,643	6.2	3.4	4.0
New Bern.	49,266	50,153	50,691	2,792	1,499	1,816	5.7	3.0	3.6
Raleigh.	705,316	737,649	742,010	35,285	19,557	23,037	5.0	2.7	3.1
Rocky Mount.	61,897	62,924	62,903	4,990	3,200	3,761	8.1	5.1	6.0
Wilmington.	146,421	154,267	154,807	7,860	4,216	5,077	5.4	2.7	3.3
Winston-Salem.	316,530	322,524	323,734	18,077	9,972	11,667	5.7	3.1	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
North Dakota............................	401,148	402,487	406,226	21,314	11,937	14,247	5.3	3.0	3.5
Bismarck..............................	70,253	70,490	71,883	3,407	2,020	2,452	4.8	2.9	3.4
Fargo................................	141,456	143,613	145,232	5,887	3,115	4,021	4.2	2.2	2.8
Grand Forks..........................	52,312	52,710	54,089	2,483	1,403	1,717	4.7	2.7	3.2
Ohio..................................	5,667,198	5,731,474	5,714,063	383,673	206,497	272,267	6.8	3.6	4.8
Akron................................	346,619	348,419	348,013	24,598	12,725	16,692	7.1	3.7	4.8
Canton-Massillon......................	193,169	194,448	194,276	13,460	7,100	9,413	7.0	3.7	4.8
Cincinnati............................	1,111,682	1,123,242	1,120,607	65,415	34,367	43,344	5.9	3.1	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria......................	991,309	1,011,298	1,007,895	72,475	46,329	60,238	7.3	4.6	6.0
Columbus............................	1,106,732	1,121,138	1,116,956	67,800	33,049	42,438	6.1	2.9	3.8
Dayton...............................	382,635	385,590	387,329	25,708	13,015	16,947	6.7	3.4	4.4
Lima.................................	47,338	47,309	47,452	3,250	1,730	2,256	6.9	3.7	4.8
Mansfield............................	51,475	51,717	51,691	3,785	2,119	2,753	7.4	4.1	5.3
Springfield...........................	61,639	62,169	62,714	4,121	2,152	3,279	6.7	3.5	5.2
Toledo...............................	293,977	297,985	295,997	21,692	11,132	14,627	7.4	3.7	4.9
Weirton-Steubenville[1]................	49,395	50,195	50,030	4,145	2,235	2,891	8.4	4.5	5.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman........	228,026	228,009	228,552	19,957	10,328	13,646	8.8	4.5	6.0
Oklahoma.............................	1,847,307	1,847,217	1,851,593	97,908	39,714	55,222	5.3	2.1	3.0
Enid.................................	26,873	26,560	26,542	1,363	510	742	5.1	1.9	2.8
Lawton...............................	50,585	49,561	49,636	2,605	1,211	1,680	5.1	2.4	3.4
Oklahoma City........................	690,834	699,178	700,877	34,644	13,706	19,300	5.0	2.0	2.8
Tulsa................................	480,648	479,679	479,262	27,269	10,902	14,789	5.7	2.3	3.1
Oregon...............................	2,109,200	2,162,903	2,178,028	147,616	77,422	101,918	7.0	3.6	4.7
Albany...............................	59,871	61,000	61,648	4,438	2,407	3,158	7.4	3.9	5.1
Bend-Redmond........................	99,558	103,724	105,283	7,899	3,795	5,047	7.9	3.7	4.8
Corvallis.............................	46,433	48,492	48,717	2,384	1,217	1,615	5.1	2.5	3.3
Eugene..............................	180,164	182,517	184,412	12,947	6,888	8,985	7.2	3.8	4.9
Grants Pass..........................	36,643	36,951	37,366	2,928	1,711	2,288	8.0	4.6	6.1
Medford.............................	105,875	107,391	108,267	7,648	3,975	5,429	7.2	3.7	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro..........	1,323,769	1,368,358	1,373,803	89,188	47,474	61,050	6.7	3.5	4.4
Salem................................	203,604	210,043	210,014	13,660	7,310	9,636	6.7	3.5	4.6
Pennsylvania..........................	6,397,032	6,303,482	6,373,930	495,328	277,460	358,031	7.7	4.4	5.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..........	446,639	447,351	450,052	33,556	19,064	24,442	7.5	4.3	5.4
Altoona..............................	59,297	58,229	59,365	4,426	2,481	3,205	7.5	4.3	5.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick..................	42,257	41,736	41,880	2,975	1,688	2,218	7.0	4.0	5.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro...........	77,748	76,233	77,019	4,753	2,571	3,328	6.1	3.4	4.3
East Stroudsburg.....................	82,065	80,778	82,247	7,338	4,584	5,897	8.9	5.7	7.2
Erie.................................	126,191	123,703	126,063	11,653	6,559	8,563	9.2	5.3	6.8
Gettysburg...........................	54,142	54,041	54,265	2,947	1,577	2,036	5.4	2.9	3.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle....................	300,784	297,676	300,820	19,586	10,744	13,637	6.5	3.6	4.5
Johnstown............................	55,478	54,531	54,932	4,629	2,820	3,705	8.3	5.2	6.7
Lancaster............................	282,984	280,206	282,536	16,883	9,234	11,858	6.0	3.3	4.2
Lebanon.............................	72,458	71,651	72,104	4,826	2,558	3,291	6.7	3.6	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.......	3,142,000	3,135,960	3,159,541	237,374	135,868	166,940	7.6	4.3	5.3
Pittsburgh............................	1,176,538	1,147,805	1,162,843	93,406	51,096	66,957	7.9	4.5	5.8
Reading..............................	213,117	207,345	208,330	16,642	9,363	12,018	7.8	4.5	5.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.......	273,793	270,524	274,076	25,768	14,440	18,896	9.4	5.3	6.9
State College.........................	73,486	76,815	76,065	4,277	2,456	3,029	5.8	3.2	4.0
Williamsport.........................	55,971	53,907	54,381	4,608	2,681	3,483	8.2	5.0	6.4
York-Hanover.........................	235,792	231,328	233,702	15,300	8,231	10,496	6.5	3.6	4.5
Rhode Island..........................	567,173	570,621	566,472	42,347	19,635	25,365	7.5	3.4	4.5
Providence-Warwick..................	700,455	706,157	701,694	53,720	26,312	33,986	7.7	3.7	4.8
South Carolina.........................	2,335,863	2,371,018	2,374,436	119,920	79,238	90,029	5.1	3.3	3.8
Charleston-North Charleston...........	388,348	400,171	401,438	18,537	11,642	13,036	4.8	2.9	3.2
Columbia............................	397,777	399,511	400,263	18,721	12,329	13,866	4.7	3.1	3.5
Florence.............................	95,029	95,645	95,836	5,111	3,305	3,769	5.4	3.5	3.9
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin..........	428,177	434,455	435,620	19,140	12,634	14,116	4.5	2.9	3.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort. . .	86,631	89,285	88,908	3,747	2,641	2,937	4.3	3.0	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach..............................	191,735	201,384	201,526	14,079	8,801	10,806	7.3	4.4	5.4
Spartanburg..........................	167,233	168,818	169,250	8,563	5,651	6,340	5.1	3.3	3.7
Sumter..............................	42,705	42,180	42,628	2,557	1,606	1,807	6.0	3.8	4.2
South Dakota..........................	456,796	467,498	466,168	16,831	12,862	13,013	3.7	2.8	2.8
Rapid City...........................	73,219	75,515	75,637	2,793	2,105	2,011	3.8	2.8	2.7
Sioux Falls...........................	155,945	159,168	160,077	5,287	3,776	4,014	3.4	2.4	2.5
Tennessee............................	3,302,077	3,366,777	3,358,265	184,470	103,520	124,637	5.6	3.1	3.7
Chattanooga.........................	272,831	276,886	276,481	12,918	7,839	10,211	4.7	2.8	3.7
Clarksville...........................	117,737	120,311	120,143	6,794	4,516	4,945	5.8	3.8	4.1
Cleveland............................	57,890	58,113	58,048	3,054	1,737	2,305	5.3	3.0	4.0
Jackson..............................	65,166	64,600	64,431	3,529	1,972	2,332	5.4	3.1	3.6
Johnson City.........................	91,553	93,609	92,853	4,488	2,745	3,103	4.9	2.9	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol...............	132,652	134,051	134,510	7,161	3,913	4,742	5.4	2.9	3.5
Knoxville............................	428,448	439,504	437,759	19,549	11,353	13,337	4.6	2.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
Tennessee - Continued									
Memphis	643,120	646,075	645,870	50,310	27,082	33,886	7.8	4.2	5.2
Morristown	52,682	53,320	53,563	2,771	1,655	2,148	5.3	3.1	4.0
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,080,359	1,124,910	1,119,023	51,348	28,178	32,556	4.8	2.5	2.9
Texas	14,046,768	14,369,567	14,385,272	989,516	608,019	694,496	7.0	4.2	4.8
Abilene	78,763	79,384	79,519	4,238	2,662	3,067	5.4	3.4	3.9
Amarillo	132,990	134,091	134,447	6,293	3,838	4,503	4.7	2.9	3.3
Austin-Round Rock	1,265,722	1,339,834	1,335,199	65,485	38,751	44,483	5.2	2.9	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	168,222	165,601	167,603	19,121	12,521	14,182	11.4	7.6	8.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	175,229	175,175	175,646	17,394	11,518	13,351	9.9	6.6	7.6
College Station-Bryan	134,317	138,941	138,289	7,027	4,305	5,053	5.2	3.1	3.7
Corpus Christi	201,171	202,410	202,070	17,594	11,658	13,368	8.7	5.8	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,033,824	4,170,319	4,176,420	253,839	151,376	172,581	6.3	3.6	4.1
El Paso	365,181	365,233	367,620	28,356	17,280	19,693	7.8	4.7	5.4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,389,534	3,460,832	3,454,890	268,263	166,817	188,920	7.9	4.8	5.5
Killeen-Temple	180,142	181,913	182,156	12,060	7,985	9,113	6.7	4.4	5.0
Laredo	115,232	117,470	117,767	9,241	5,515	6,393	8.0	4.7	5.4
Longview	95,159	95,602	95,874	7,473	4,541	5,210	7.9	4.7	5.4
Lubbock	163,525	166,318	166,871	9,042	5,457	6,257	5.5	3.3	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	365,489	368,989	369,394	41,621	28,767	33,235	11.4	7.8	9.0
Midland	99,376	103,649	103,431	7,716	4,130	4,589	7.8	4.0	4.4
Odessa	80,166	81,054	81,435	8,997	4,697	5,180	11.2	5.8	6.4
San Angelo	54,682	54,610	54,806	3,310	1,968	2,277	6.1	3.6	4.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,193,619	1,217,217	1,224,674	76,882	45,993	52,618	6.4	3.8	4.3
Sherman-Denison	64,812	66,158	65,979	3,574	2,289	2,623	5.5	3.5	4.0
Texarkana	62,533	63,692	63,528	4,136	2,660	3,166	6.6	4.2	5.0
Tyler	108,842	111,105	110,608	6,989	4,157	4,799	6.4	3.7	4.3
Victoria	44,188	44,308	43,842	3,510	2,163	2,449	7.9	4.9	5.6
Waco	126,944	130,347	130,750	7,573	4,621	5,449	6.0	3.5	4.2
Wichita Falls	64,425	63,631	63,871	4,221	2,437	2,875	6.6	3.8	4.5
Utah	1,660,573	1,701,096	1,693,478	59,582	31,229	40,555	3.6	1.8	2.4
Logan	74,645	77,894	76,798	1,966	1,149	1,520	2.6	1.5	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield	340,282	344,901	344,348	11,659	6,143	7,909	3.4	1.8	2.3
Provo-Orem	333,217	345,721	345,398	10,052	5,457	6,962	3.0	1.6	2.0
St. George	81,761	84,533	83,887	3,386	1,721	2,304	4.1	2.0	2.7
Salt Lake City	684,908	699,196	694,829	24,983	12,887	16,748	3.6	1.8	2.4
Vermont	324,921	328,117	330,743	14,146	8,341	11,628	4.4	2.5	3.5
Burlington-South Burlington	119,166	121,256	121,510	4,412	2,477	3,357	3.7	2.0	2.8
Virginia	4,234,951	4,272,370	4,293,381	209,684	117,116	146,280	5.0	2.7	3.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	86,657	92,382	89,678	3,607	1,954	2,748	4.2	2.1	3.1
Charlottesville	115,083	118,034	118,892	5,154	2,684	3,641	4.5	2.3	3.1
Harrisonburg	64,397	66,329	65,790	2,695	1,526	1,977	4.2	2.3	3.0
Lynchburg	117,513	117,977	118,693	5,995	3,311	4,343	5.1	2.8	3.7
Richmond	662,618	664,206	665,904	34,871	21,168	24,510	5.3	3.2	3.7
Roanoke	152,564	152,506	152,742	7,209	3,890	5,115	4.7	2.6	3.3
Staunton-Waynesboro	58,200	58,949	59,348	2,495	1,442	1,806	4.3	2.4	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	828,237	821,309	825,002	47,008	26,300	32,509	5.7	3.2	3.9
Winchester	73,804	75,524	75,157	2,864	1,928	2,073	3.9	2.6	2.8
Washington	3,868,046	3,968,555	4,003,993	269,542	157,023	206,116	7.0	4.0	5.1
Bellingham	112,283	116,267	117,832	8,834	5,146	6,649	7.9	4.4	5.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	127,565	131,812	131,060	8,254	4,780	6,321	6.5	3.6	4.8
Kennewick-Richland	142,114	147,576	146,706	11,100	7,380	9,955	7.8	5.0	6.8
Longview	48,295	49,124	49,613	3,820	2,408	3,110	7.9	4.9	6.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	60,961	62,909	63,259	4,982	3,030	4,030	8.2	4.8	6.4
Olympia-Tumwater	144,190	148,674	149,818	9,590	5,749	7,636	6.7	3.9	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,157,086	2,191,695	2,222,248	138,580	75,787	96,902	6.4	3.5	4.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley	281,905	291,594	291,102	20,966	12,469	16,986	7.4	4.3	5.8
Walla Walla	31,823	33,142	32,001	2,131	1,296	1,774	6.7	3.9	5.5
Wenatchee	62,752	64,623	64,977	4,891	2,883	4,280	7.8	4.5	6.6
Yakima	123,476	125,863	126,736	12,167	8,211	11,618	9.9	6.5	9.2
West Virginia	771,868	789,702	787,466	52,400	27,923	34,855	6.8	3.5	4.4
Beckley	45,071	45,845	45,805	3,418	1,762	2,171	7.6	3.8	4.7
Charleston	91,320	90,963	91,147	6,405	3,264	4,120	7.0	3.6	4.5
Huntington-Ashland	142,267	145,105	144,034	9,323	5,564	6,625	6.6	3.8	4.6
Morgantown	68,594	72,562	70,689	3,537	2,217	2,615	5.2	3.1	3.7
Parkersburg-Vienna	38,058	38,718	38,960	2,847	1,502	1,971	7.5	3.9	5.1
Wheeling	60,924	61,911	61,807	4,905	2,563	3,480	8.1	4.1	5.6
Wisconsin	3,086,023	3,124,753	3,112,979	144,468	72,279	99,700	4.7	2.3	3.2
Appleton	131,295	132,969	133,402	4,927	2,455	3,369	3.8	1.8	2.5
Eau Claire	92,290	93,865	93,614	4,351	2,067	2,992	4.7	2.2	3.2
Fond du Lac	56,162	57,496	57,940	2,299	1,049	1,581	4.1	1.8	2.7
Green Bay	172,722	173,797	174,514	7,248	3,626	4,962	4.2	2.1	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
Wisconsin - Continued									
Janesville-Beloit...................	85,463	86,604	86,913	4,436	2,398	3,250	5.2	2.8	3.7
La Crosse-Onalaska................	75,674	78,288	77,574	3,099	1,443	2,106	4.1	1.8	2.7
Madison..........................	388,525	400,355	396,388	14,132	6,637	9,215	3.6	1.7	2.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	806,668	817,582	806,280	41,311	21,386	27,763	5.1	2.6	3.4
Oshkosh-Neenah...................	91,986	93,142	92,717	3,525	1,767	2,353	3.8	1.9	2.5
Racine...........................	97,711	98,234	98,268	5,565	2,809	3,921	5.7	2.9	4.0
Sheboygan.......................	61,367	62,380	62,658	2,303	1,121	1,554	3.8	1.8	2.5
Wausau..........................	73,823	74,452	75,298	2,668	1,337	1,927	3.6	1.8	2.6
Wyoming.........................	288,774	288,271	288,934	16,944	9,331	11,712	5.9	3.2	4.1
Casper..........................	39,220	39,111	39,353	3,149	1,651	2,025	8.0	4.2	5.1
Cheyenne........................	49,525	50,117	50,478	2,567	1,446	1,856	5.2	2.9	3.7
Puerto Rico.......................	1,110,775	1,239,889	1,210,696	100,654	82,480	77,610	9.1	6.7	6.4
Aguadilla-Isabela..................	87,613	97,999	96,176	9,101	8,214	7,839	10.4	8.4	8.2
Arecibo..........................	54,136	59,933	58,449	5,008	4,247	3,936	9.3	7.1	6.7
Guayama.........................	20,096	22,228	21,437	1,933	1,654	1,573	9.6	7.4	7.3
Mayaguez........................	27,816	31,189	30,483	2,644	2,398	2,329	9.5	7.7	7.6
Ponce...........................	93,410	104,563	102,213	9,731	8,895	8,504	10.4	8.5	8.3
San German.......................	35,146	39,764	38,879	3,554	3,309	3,249	10.1	8.3	8.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas...........	747,595	836,354	815,252	64,083	49,395	46,017	8.6	5.9	5.6

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2021 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]	Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022[p]
California...........................	18,614,881	19,041,028	19,149,961	1,714,338	913,303	1,045,067	9.2	4.8	5.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim...	6,434,693	6,554,503	6,612,078	666,409	336,937	374,182	10.4	5.1	5.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.........	1,526,008	1,574,274	1,572,071	118,426	58,089	66,178	7.8	3.7	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale...............	4,908,685	4,980,229	5,040,007	547,983	278,848	308,004	11.2	5.6	6.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,416,258	2,504,292	2,509,457	172,264	86,115	98,624	7.1	3.4	3.9
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley........	1,334,970	1,371,024	1,369,402	104,397	53,699	61,401	7.8	3.9	4.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.................	955,078	1,003,772	1,010,082	60,455	28,900	33,158	6.3	2.9	3.3
San Rafael......................	126,210	129,496	129,973	7,412	3,516	4,065	5.9	2.7	3.1
District of Columbia..................	372,598	383,122	382,190	22,495	19,706	24,318	6.0	5.1	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]....	3,304,432	3,360,187	3,359,100	178,981	122,133	132,514	5.4	3.6	3.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]...	669,304	683,847	677,333	37,758	28,437	25,113	5.6	4.2	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...	2,635,128	2,676,340	2,681,767	141,223	93,696	107,401	5.4	3.5	4.0
Florida...........................	10,101,934	10,452,212	10,523,107	621,106	301,198	366,116	6.1	2.9	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach..........................	3,024,271	3,106,486	3,128,232	201,998	91,401	105,629	6.7	2.9	3.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.........	1,010,588	1,037,371	1,048,504	68,558	31,787	38,208	6.8	3.1	3.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.......	1,296,150	1,320,238	1,332,688	92,165	39,190	42,088	7.1	3.0	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach...........	717,533	748,877	747,040	41,275	20,424	25,333	5.8	2.7	3.4
Illinois.............................	6,217,136	6,371,891	6,422,891	485,445	270,793	339,233	7.8	4.2	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]...........	4,702,715	4,872,792	4,910,757	367,816	199,410	249,102	7.8	4.1	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights......................	3,607,661	3,779,864	3,807,414	286,264	159,362	195,191	7.9	4.2	5.1
Elgin............................	311,321	314,236	318,419	25,866	14,423	18,638	8.3	4.6	5.9
Gary[3]............................	328,077	322,349	324,732	23,170	7,798	11,981	7.1	2.4	3.7
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]. ...	455,656	456,343	460,192	32,516	17,827	23,292	7.1	3.9	5.1
Massachusetts......................	3,720,031	3,763,429	3,758,701	284,980	155,428	187,942	7.7	4.1	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].........	2,765,554	2,795,481	2,797,198	194,198	102,801	124,363	7.0	3.7	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton......	1,648,850	1,673,210	1,672,629	112,374	58,764	69,674	6.8	3.5	4.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton......	109,217	109,920	109,503	9,649	5,552	6,524	8.8	5.1	6.0
Framingham.....................	157,603	158,010	158,123	9,830	4,959	6,293	6.2	3.1	4.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2].........................	115,705	116,939	117,327	7,868	4,054	5,228	6.8	3.5	4.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]...	100,744	100,106	100,410	10,536	5,887	6,870	10.5	5.9	6.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2].......	195,657	197,320	197,028	13,732	7,457	9,015	7.0	3.8	4.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.........	85,527	85,964	86,228	7,902	4,283	5,043	9.2	5.0	5.8
Nashua[2].........................	175,488	175,833	177,877	8,572	4,397	6,523	4.9	2.5	3.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly...........	91,288	92,027	91,887	6,786	3,577	4,305	7.4	3.9	4.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton....	85,475	86,152	86,186	6,949	3,871	4,888	8.1	4.5	5.7
Michigan...........................	4,714,096	4,787,712	4,792,241	334,128	199,169	244,993	7.1	4.2	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn...........	2,075,806	2,134,360	2,140,897	153,390	89,737	110,323	7.4	4.2	5.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia........	786,420	806,245	811,088	72,567	42,494	52,216	9.2	5.3	6.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills......	1,289,387	1,328,114	1,329,807	80,823	47,242	58,106	6.3	3.6	4.4
New York..........................	9,340,122	9,322,127	9,400,684	864,637	420,494	498,695	9.3	4.5	5.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]......	9,890,345	9,925,518	9,929,552	940,189	477,647	545,071	9.5	4.8	5.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County...	191,220	190,971	191,065	10,772	5,006	6,620	5.6	2.6	3.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,468,811	1,481,343	1,486,295	86,322	39,544	51,784	5.9	2.7	3.5
Newark[3].........................	1,272,767	1,274,592	1,260,905	98,979	54,325	61,042	7.8	4.3	4.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2].........................	6,957,547	6,978,612	6,991,287	744,116	378,772	425,625	10.7	5.4	6.1
Pennsylvania.......................	6,397,032	6,303,482	6,373,930	495,328	277,460	358,031	7.7	4.4	5.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]....	3,142,000	3,135,960	3,159,541	237,374	135,868	166,940	7.6	4.3	5.3
Camden[3].........................	662,000	669,571	666,232	48,675	27,349	30,615	7.4	4.1	4.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.........	1,078,222	1,073,246	1,085,546	62,956	34,994	45,120	5.8	3.3	4.2
Philadelphia.....................	1,016,077	1,004,235	1,018,491	102,017	57,376	71,675	10.0	5.7	7.0
Wilmington[3].....................	385,701	388,908	389,272	23,726	16,149	19,530	6.2	4.2	5.0
Texas.............................	14,046,768	14,369,567	14,385,272	989,516	608,019	694,496	7.0	4.2	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..........	4,033,824	4,170,319	4,176,420	253,839	151,376	172,581	6.3	3.6	4.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving...............	2,726,546	2,825,024	2,836,165	169,290	101,404	115,595	6.2	3.6	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington..............	1,307,278	1,345,295	1,340,255	84,549	49,972	56,986	6.5	3.7	4.3
Washington.........................	3,868,046	3,968,555	4,003,993	269,542	157,023	206,116	7.0	4.0	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue...........	2,157,086	2,191,695	2,222,248	138,580	75,787	96,902	6.4	3.5	4.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett...........	1,707,801	1,736,759	1,764,910	104,435	55,108	69,518	6.1	3.2	3.9
Tacoma-Lakewood..............	449,285	454,936	457,338	34,145	20,679	27,384	7.6	4.5	6.0

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2021 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022[P]	
	2020	2021	2021	2022[P]	Number	Percent
Alabama..	2,040.3	2,064.6	2,002.8	2,036.3	33.5	1.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville............................	46.6	46.3	45.9	45.8	-0.1	-0.2
Auburn-Opelika......................................	66.7	67.8	65.2	66.6	1.4	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover....................................	537.1	546.1	526.4	538.2	11.8	2.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley................................	78.4	81.2	76.3	79.9	3.6	4.7
Decatur...	57.7	57.5	56.5	56.6	0.1	0.2
Dothan..	59.9	60.6	58.5	59.6	1.1	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals................................	56.7	56.3	55.2	55.2	0.0	0.0
Gadsden..	34.5	33.9	33.6	33.3	-0.3	-0.9
Huntsville...	249.0	254.5	245.5	251.8	6.3	2.6
Mobile..	182.7	187.1	180.5	183.3	2.8	1.6
Montgomery...	173.6	176.1	170.6	173.6	3.0	1.8
Tuscaloosa..	105.7	107.7	104.8	106.9	2.1	2.0
Alaska...	294.2	301.6	291.6	297.2	5.6	1.9
Anchorage...	163.5	168.9	161.5	165.6	4.1	2.5
Fairbanks..	34.9	35.9	34.3	34.6	0.3	0.9
Arizona...	2,932.8	3,059.8	2,887.6	3,015.0	127.4	4.4
Flagstaff...	61.4	67.0	59.4	66.3	6.9	11.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.............................	52.4	54.9	51.9	54.6	2.7	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale..............................	2,190.7	2,286.6	2,159.0	2,250.3	91.3	4.2
Prescott...	65.0	68.3	63.9	67.7	3.8	5.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas..................................	34.9	34.5	34.4	34.0	-0.4	-1.2
Tucson..	379.6	392.7	372.2	388.4	16.2	4.4
Yuma...	57.8	59.9	57.9	59.1	1.2	2.1
Arkansas...	1,266.7	1,311.0	1,256.1	1,293.8	37.7	3.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers..........................	266.0	281.3	263.3	277.1	13.8	5.2
Fort Smith...	110.2	112.0	108.0	110.4	2.4	2.2
Hot Springs..	37.8	39.0	37.4	38.2	0.8	2.1
Jonesboro...	60.2	62.0	59.3	60.7	1.4	2.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....................	355.2	366.4	350.9	362.6	11.7	3.3
Pine Bluff...	31.7	31.5	31.3	30.7	-0.6	-1.9
California..	16,263.6	17,320.2	15,839.6	17,047.0	1,207.4	7.6
Bakersfield..	265.1	274.3	257.5	270.1	12.6	4.9
Chico...	73.6	76.6	72.6	75.1	2.5	3.4
El Centro..	51.6	55.7	51.1	55.0	3.9	7.6
Fresno..	347.9	370.2	340.5	364.0	23.5	6.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....................................	39.2	40.6	38.7	40.1	1.4	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.......................	5,712.5	6,111.4	5,543.1	6,007.2	464.1	8.4
Madera..	39.1	41.3	38.4	40.8	2.4	6.3
Merced..	66.6	70.7	64.7	69.5	4.8	7.4
Modesto...	173.4	181.6	170.5	179.0	8.5	5.0
Napa..	63.9	69.6	60.4	68.2	7.8	12.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.........................	293.2	303.1	282.8	299.2	16.4	5.8
Redding...	66.4	68.1	65.2	67.0	1.8	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.......................	1,540.1	1,632.5	1,503.8	1,607.2	103.4	6.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade....................	982.2	1,030.6	967.8	1,018.8	51.0	5.3
Salinas..	131.4	140.0	125.3	136.8	11.5	9.2
San Diego-Carlsbad...................................	1,387.1	1,497.7	1,352.1	1,475.4	123.3	9.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward........................	2,265.3	2,416.7	2,211.7	2,382.8	171.1	7.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara........................	1,077.0	1,145.0	1,054.4	1,126.8	72.4	6.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.............	110.3	117.0	106.4	115.1	8.7	8.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville................................	93.7	99.9	90.2	98.2	8.0	8.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.............................	181.8	192.9	174.1	189.2	15.1	8.7
Santa Rosa..	188.9	199.6	181.7	196.9	15.2	8.4
Stockton-Lodi..	250.6	261.9	244.8	256.7	11.9	4.9
Vallejo-Fairfield......................................	130.1	136.0	127.0	133.3	6.3	5.0
Visalia-Porterville....................................	126.6	134.1	123.2	132.3	9.1	7.4
Yuba City..	46.2	49.4	45.0	48.5	3.5	7.8
Colorado...	2,661.4	2,818.9	2,633.2	2,781.6	148.4	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022[p]	
	2020	2021	2021	2022[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder..	187.0	201.2	184.5	196.2	11.7	6.3
Colorado Springs.....................................	293.6	309.3	290.3	304.2	13.9	4.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood............................	1,466.5	1,551.4	1,452.9	1,529.5	76.6	5.3
Fort Collins..	164.9	176.5	162.3	173.0	10.7	6.6
Grand Junction.......................................	62.2	66.4	61.5	65.4	3.9	6.3
Greeley...	102.9	107.3	101.8	105.7	3.9	3.8
Pueblo..	61.0	64.6	60.3	63.3	3.0	5.0
Connecticut..	1,604.1	1,651.8	1,561.5	1,609.8	48.3	3.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.......................	379.7	393.5	369.0	387.4	18.4	5.0
Danbury..	73.3	75.4	71.6	73.9	2.3	3.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.............	560.2	570.4	546.1	554.8	8.7	1.6
New Haven..	285.5	294.6	276.5	285.0	8.5	3.1
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....................	115.7	118.3	112.4	116.4	4.0	3.6
Waterbury..	64.9	66.1	62.8	64.8	2.0	3.2
Delaware...	447.8	456.2	434.9	443.6	8.7	2.0
Dover...	68.7	70.2	67.2	69.0	1.8	2.7
Salisbury[1]..	154.3	159.3	147.8	152.3	4.5	3.0
District of Columbia....................................	729.7	764.2	718.8	754.8	36.0	5.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria..................	3,162.0	3,295.2	3,118.4	3,224.5	106.1	3.4
Florida..	8,722.9	9,233.7	8,643.7	9,137.9	494.2	5.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers..............................	276.9	292.9	276.1	290.4	14.3	5.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin..............	118.9	122.7	117.2	121.6	4.4	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach...........	201.6	213.5	202.0	210.4	8.4	4.2
Gainesville...	146.2	150.7	144.3	149.6	5.3	3.7
Homosassa Springs..................................	32.9	33.7	32.7	33.4	0.7	2.1
Jacksonville...	728.6	754.8	715.0	744.9	29.9	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven..............................	253.5	265.2	249.3	260.8	11.5	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.........	2,598.1	2,762.1	2,575.1	2,728.6	153.5	6.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island...................	153.5	161.6	153.4	161.3	7.9	5.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton....................	306.7	329.7	307.4	332.1	24.7	8.0
Ocala...	110.2	112.6	108.8	111.4	2.6	2.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford........................	1,234.9	1,341.3	1,211.2	1,321.7	110.5	9.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....................	231.4	242.2	230.0	239.3	9.3	4.0
Panama City...	80.9	83.5	79.9	82.6	2.7	3.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent........................	183.2	191.5	182.0	189.5	7.5	4.1
Port St. Lucie...	157.7	163.4	156.0	160.4	4.4	2.8
Punta Gorda...	51.3	52.7	50.1	52.1	2.0	4.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach...............................	53.6	55.3	53.0	54.7	1.7	3.2
Sebring...	25.8	25.6	25.1	25.0	-0.1	-0.4
Tallahassee...	181.6	189.0	181.1	187.9	6.8	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.................	1,375.2	1,440.9	1,358.9	1,428.3	69.4	5.1
The Villages...	33.7	36.1	34.0	35.6	1.6	4.7
Georgia...	4,513.1	4,719.2	4,442.8	4,676.0	233.2	5.2
Albany..	60.8	62.6	59.8	61.2	1.4	2.3
Athens-Clarke County...............................	94.8	100.2	93.3	99.8	6.5	7.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell....................	2,766.2	2,916.8	2,729.7	2,894.6	164.9	6.0
Augusta-Richmond County..........................	238.7	240.6	234.6	238.5	3.9	1.7
Brunswick..	43.0	44.5	42.1	44.3	2.2	5.2
Columbus..	119.4	121.5	116.8	120.0	3.2	2.7
Dalton..	64.6	67.1	63.6	66.5	2.9	4.6
Gainesville...	95.2	98.2	92.8	96.9	4.1	4.4
Hinesville..	21.1	21.6	21.0	21.4	0.4	1.9
Macon-Bibb County..................................	99.5	104.2	98.2	102.5	4.3	4.4
Rome...	40.5	42.0	40.1	41.5	1.4	3.5
Savannah..	187.0	196.8	182.5	194.8	12.3	6.7
Valdosta...	55.9	56.5	55.1	55.8	0.7	1.3
Warner Robins..	77.4	78.9	76.0	78.1	2.1	2.8
Hawaii..	560.9	605.1	550.1	592.6	42.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022P	
	2020	2021	2021	2022P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina..............................	62.7	72.4	63.0	71.6	8.6	13.7
Urban Honolulu.......................................	409.6	437.1	400.6	426.5	25.9	6.5
Idaho...	773.8	805.4	762.6	795.5	32.9	4.3
Boise City..	355.4	373.5	350.7	367.4	16.7	4.8
Coeur d'Alene..	67.4	70.8	66.7	69.9	3.2	4.8
Idaho Falls...	73.4	76.1	72.7	75.1	2.4	3.3
Lewiston...	27.9	29.0	27.6	28.5	0.9	3.3
Pocatello..	37.0	38.7	35.7	37.9	2.2	6.2
Twin Falls...	47.3	49.0	47.1	48.7	1.6	3.4
Illinois..	5,702.8	5,981.1	5,579.7	5,846.0	266.3	4.8
Bloomington...	86.8	92.9	84.8	91.5	6.7	7.9
Carbondale-Marion.....................................	56.3	58.0	53.8	55.7	1.9	3.5
Champaign-Urbana.....................................	113.0	118.2	109.9	109.7	-0.2	-0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin...............................	4,422.4	4,656.9	4,326.0	4,553.6	227.6	5.3
Danville..	25.7	26.1	25.3	25.5	0.2	0.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].......................	175.0	182.1	171.0	176.9	5.9	3.5
Decatur..	46.6	48.4	45.3	47.4	2.1	4.6
Kankakee..	42.9	42.5	41.6	41.6	0.0	0.0
Peoria...	160.1	166.0	157.4	162.0	4.6	2.9
Rockford...	139.3	143.9	135.6	141.0	5.4	4.0
Springfield...	101.1	108.1	100.2	105.8	5.6	5.6
Indiana...	3,064.2	3,176.8	3,006.4	3,111.3	104.9	3.5
Bloomington...	75.6	80.8	73.4	79.0	5.6	7.6
Columbus..	50.1	50.5	48.7	50.0	1.3	2.7
Elkhart-Goshen...	137.2	146.0	136.7	145.4	8.7	6.4
Evansville..	155.3	156.8	151.2	154.5	3.3	2.2
Fort Wayne..	220.8	226.9	217.2	224.2	7.0	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..........................	1,069.5	1,117.3	1,051.9	1,097.0	45.1	4.3
Kokomo..	38.0	36.5	36.9	35.7	-1.2	-3.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette................................	98.5	104.7	96.4	101.2	4.8	5.0
Michigan City-La Porte..................................	39.5	40.9	38.4	40.3	1.9	4.9
Muncie...	48.6	49.5	47.4	48.5	1.1	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka..................................	135.3	137.1	131.6	135.2	3.6	2.7
Terre Haute..	64.8	66.9	63.6	65.9	2.3	3.6
Iowa...	1,527.5	1,559.2	1,495.6	1,528.4	32.8	2.2
Ames..	51.5	54.2	48.7	50.7	2.0	4.1
Cedar Rapids..	139.2	140.2	136.3	137.6	1.3	1.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines...........................	363.5	376.4	358.0	369.6	11.6	3.2
Dubuque...	58.8	59.8	58.0	58.5	0.5	0.9
Iowa City..	95.5	99.5	94.0	97.6	3.6	3.8
Sioux City...	86.0	87.3	84.7	85.5	0.8	0.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls....................................	87.3	89.1	84.8	86.3	1.5	1.8
Kansas...	1,373.5	1,386.1	1,348.8	1,367.7	18.9	1.4
Lawrence..	48.1	51.7	47.4	51.1	3.7	7.8
Manhattan...	38.4	39.8	37.0	39.3	2.3	6.2
Topeka...	109.0	107.1	107.6	106.6	-1.0	-0.9
Wichita..	289.8	298.0	286.1	294.6	8.5	3.0
Kentucky..	1,876.0	1,941.9	1,851.6	1,904.4	52.8	2.9
Bowling Green..	74.6	76.7	72.4	73.6	1.2	1.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.................................	53.8	53.7	52.5	52.4	-0.1	-0.2
Lexington-Fayette.......................................	268.8	278.7	263.4	271.7	8.3	3.2
Louisville/Jefferson County..............................	656.9	675.9	644.3	662.0	17.7	2.7
Owensboro...	51.1	52.4	50.1	51.3	1.2	2.4
Louisiana...	1,862.0	1,910.5	1,835.6	1,884.8	49.2	2.7
Alexandria...	60.9	62.2	60.5	61.6	1.1	1.8
Baton Rouge...	392.3	404.1	384.8	396.0	11.2	2.9
Hammond..	46.0	46.9	45.5	46.2	0.7	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022[p]	
	2020	2021	2021	2022[p]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux...	81.8	79.2	81.3	78.5	-2.8	-3.4
Lafayette..	194.4	200.1	192.4	196.8	4.4	2.3
Lake Charles..	92.9	100.9	92.1	98.8	6.7	7.3
Monroe..	75.6	76.5	74.3	74.8	0.5	0.7
New Orleans-Metairie...	536.7	550.3	529.8	544.7	14.9	2.8
Shreveport-Bossier City...	170.2	174.9	168.1	173.0	4.9	2.9
Maine..	607.0	623.1	593.6	610.2	16.6	2.8
Bangor..	64.7	67.4	63.1	65.8	2.7	4.3
Lewiston-Auburn..	49.8	50.2	48.8	49.8	1.0	2.0
Portland-South Portland...	202.4	205.9	198.3	201.3	3.0	1.5
Maryland...	2,614.7	2,715.9	2,557.4	2,632.6	75.2	2.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson......................................	1,346.1	1,403.3	1,318.3	1,369.0	50.7	3.8
California-Lexington Park..	47.8	48.0	47.1	47.5	0.4	0.8
Cumberland...	36.0	37.3	35.0	36.2	1.2	3.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg...	102.4	106.2	99.9	102.7	2.8	2.8
Massachusetts...	3,429.4	3,603.2	3,349.8	3,529.1	179.3	5.4
Barnstable Town..	93.8	99.2	88.9	95.7	6.8	7.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.......................................	2,613.2	2,739.2	2,560.0	2,686.8	126.8	5.0
Leominster-Gardner...	49.7	51.8	47.8	50.3	2.5	5.2
New Bedford..	62.2	64.6	60.7	63.3	2.6	4.3
Pittsfield..	36.9	38.4	35.9	37.8	1.9	5.3
Springfield..	316.5	332.6	307.4	325.4	18.0	5.9
Worcester...	273.7	285.9	267.0	278.5	11.5	4.3
Michigan...	4,070.1	4,293.2	4,008.1	4,227.5	219.4	5.5
Ann Arbor...	211.9	224.5	207.0	220.3	13.3	6.4
Battle Creek...	52.8	54.3	51.6	53.1	1.5	2.9
Bay City..	32.4	34.5	31.8	33.9	2.1	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn...	1,876.1	1,988.1	1,852.7	1,962.1	109.4	5.9
Flint..	129.2	134.1	126.0	130.9	4.9	3.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming..	526.5	554.3	520.6	543.9	23.3	4.5
Jackson...	54.6	57.5	53.4	55.8	2.4	4.5
Kalamazoo-Portage..	139.4	147.1	136.8	144.7	7.9	5.8
Lansing-East Lansing..	216.5	225.1	212.8	216.1	3.3	1.6
Midland...	34.4	36.2	34.0	35.6	1.6	4.7
Monroe..	37.2	39.3	36.2	38.9	2.7	7.5
Muskegon...	58.1	62.7	57.3	62.0	4.7	8.2
Niles-Benton Harbor...	56.4	60.2	55.0	58.8	3.8	6.9
Saginaw...	79.4	81.7	77.3	80.4	3.1	4.0
Minnesota..	2,756.9	2,860.9	2,750.1	2,824.0	73.9	2.7
Duluth..	125.1	130.9	124.7	129.0	4.3	3.4
Mankato-North Mankato..	54.9	56.3	54.4	55.4	1.0	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington................................	1,878.3	1,956.6	1,876.1	1,926.0	49.9	2.7
Rochester...	118.4	123.1	117.9	121.9	4.0	3.4
St. Cloud..	102.8	106.9	102.2	105.9	3.7	3.6
Mississippi...	1,138.5	1,159.9	1,117.0	1,144.6	27.6	2.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.......................................	154.6	158.8	152.5	157.4	4.9	3.2
Hattiesburg..	65.3	66.9	63.9	65.9	2.0	3.1
Jackson...	270.0	273.1	265.5	267.7	2.2	0.8
Missouri...	2,822.5	2,898.5	2,768.7	2,851.1	82.4	3.0
Cape Girardeau...	44.4	45.2	43.3	44.2	0.9	2.1
Columbia..	98.8	102.8	96.0	98.8	2.8	2.9
Jefferson City...	76.7	77.5	75.4	76.5	1.1	1.5
Joplin...	78.6	81.4	77.2	80.1	2.9	3.8
Kansas City...	1,067.7	1,080.6	1,049.9	1,067.6	17.7	1.7
St. Joseph...	60.4	61.1	59.1	59.9	0.8	1.4
St. Louis[2]..	1,344.3	1,380.3	1,321.5	1,347.7	26.2	2.0
Springfield..	218.2	223.1	214.0	220.7	6.7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022ᴾ	
	2020	2021	2021	2022ᴾ	Number	Percent
Montana..	480.3	499.9	471.0	489.0	18.0	3.8
Billings...	85.6	89.3	83.6	87.6	4.0	4.8
Great Falls...	35.1	36.3	34.6	35.3	0.7	2.0
Missoula..	61.7	64.8	60.4	63.4	3.0	5.0
Nebraska..	1,004.5	1,017.1	983.3	995.5	12.2	1.2
Grand Island...	41.0	41.6	40.6	41.2	0.6	1.5
Lincoln...	185.9	187.8	182.2	183.3	1.1	0.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs...	492.7	496.6	482.8	487.7	4.9	1.0
Nevada...	1,300.9	1,431.8	1,273.6	1,410.3	136.7	10.7
Carson City...	30.3	31.3	30.0	30.8	0.8	2.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise..................................	922.1	1,038.8	901.6	1,024.7	123.1	13.7
Reno..	243.5	253.6	237.5	247.6	10.1	4.3
New Hampshire..	648.3	675.5	638.8	665.3	26.5	4.1
Dover-Durham...	51.1	52.6	49.8	50.3	0.5	1.0
Manchester...	108.6	111.3	106.8	109.4	2.6	2.4
Portsmouth...	89.4	93.3	86.8	91.0	4.2	4.8
New Jersey...	3,950.7	4,159.0	3,854.5	4,041.7	187.2	4.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton..	116.2	129.3	111.1	125.6	14.5	13.1
Ocean City...	35.7	37.1	32.2	34.3	2.1	6.5
Trenton..	271.8	282.2	265.5	275.3	9.8	3.7
Vineland-Bridgeton...	57.4	59.5	56.4	58.2	1.8	3.2
New Mexico...	787.1	840.9	776.5	823.2	46.7	6.0
Albuquerque..	372.7	399.7	369.4	391.4	22.0	6.0
Farmington...	41.6	44.3	40.6	43.6	3.0	7.4
Las Cruces...	71.0	75.4	69.2	73.2	4.0	5.8
Santa Fe...	55.7	61.3	54.8	60.3	5.5	10.0
New York...	8,928.9	9,372.7	8,647.8	9,145.7	497.9	5.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy..	441.2	454.2	428.5	442.6	14.1	3.3
Binghamton...	94.6	96.7	91.5	94.7	3.2	3.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls..............................	510.4	531.9	500.3	520.1	19.8	4.0
Elmira...	34.4	35.0	33.3	34.3	1.0	3.0
Glens Falls..	49.2	51.3	47.9	50.7	2.8	5.8
Ithaca...	61.1	61.3	56.8	59.6	2.8	4.9
Kingston...	55.8	59.2	53.8	57.4	3.6	6.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City....................................	9,153.0	9,639.0	8,884.7	9,389.0	504.3	5.7
Rochester..	498.2	518.8	482.9	506.3	23.4	4.8
Syracuse...	297.9	309.9	288.8	301.0	12.2	4.2
Utica-Rome...	118.5	121.4	114.0	119.4	5.4	4.7
Watertown-Fort Drum..	38.8	40.3	37.3	39.0	1.7	4.6
North Carolina...	4,532.7	4,701.2	4,454.4	4,616.7	162.3	3.6
Asheville..	190.4	198.3	186.9	193.3	6.4	3.4
Burlington...	62.6	64.7	61.9	63.4	1.5	2.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....................................	1,237.0	1,279.1	1,214.2	1,249.0	34.8	2.9
Durham-Chapel Hill...	328.9	341.2	323.1	335.6	12.5	3.9
Fayetteville...	129.0	133.8	126.5	130.5	4.0	3.2
Goldsboro..	40.7	41.4	39.8	40.8	1.0	2.5
Greensboro-High Point..	355.3	363.7	347.0	356.5	9.5	2.7
Greenville...	79.5	82.1	77.2	80.9	3.7	4.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.......................................	151.0	155.2	149.0	153.5	4.5	3.0
Jacksonville...	50.7	52.5	50.0	51.4	1.4	2.8
New Bern...	44.5	45.5	43.8	45.0	1.2	2.7
Raleigh..	646.5	678.5	636.8	669.1	32.3	5.1
Rocky Mount..	54.7	56.3	53.9	54.8	0.9	1.7
Wilmington...	130.5	138.6	128.8	136.3	7.5	5.8
Winston-Salem..	268.1	272.9	263.2	268.2	5.0	1.9
North Dakota...	411.0	422.9	402.4	415.5	13.1	3.3
Bismarck...	71.7	73.2	70.6	72.6	2.0	2.8
Fargo..	141.1	146.8	139.4	143.2	3.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022[P]	
	2020	2021	2021	2022[P]	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Grand Forks...	50.9	52.9	50.5	52.7	2.2	4.4
Ohio...	5,344.6	5,433.5	5,242.6	5,318.2	75.6	1.4
Akron...	320.9	322.9	312.8	315.4	2.6	0.8
Canton-Massillon...	164.8	167.3	162.1	163.8	1.7	1.0
Cincinnati...	1,077.2	1,100.3	1,062.7	1,078.5	15.8	1.5
Cleveland-Elyria...	1,015.6	1,042.6	998.9	1,022.0	23.1	2.3
Columbus...	1,088.5	1,116.8	1,074.7	1,092.5	17.8	1.7
Dayton...	376.8	381.4	368.3	375.7	7.4	2.0
Lima...	51.1	51.4	50.1	50.6	0.5	1.0
Mansfield...	49.4	50.5	49.1	49.4	0.3	0.6
Springfield...	47.4	47.9	46.2	46.9	0.7	1.5
Toledo...	294.5	300.2	287.2	291.8	4.6	1.6
Weirton-Steubenville[1]...	38.4	39.8	37.7	38.6	0.9	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman...	199.2	204.8	195.7	200.0	4.3	2.2
Oklahoma...	1,647.9	1,667.3	1,613.3	1,638.3	25.0	1.5
Enid...	24.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	0.1	0.4
Lawton...	43.3	43.1	42.7	42.1	-0.6	-1.4
Oklahoma City...	643.8	656.8	628.6	645.7	17.1	2.7
Tulsa...	442.3	448.0	433.8	438.8	5.0	1.2
Oregon...	1,823.9	1,924.4	1,791.6	1,895.3	103.7	5.8
Albany...	44.5	46.7	44.1	46.1	2.0	4.5
Bend-Redmond...	83.2	89.6	81.1	88.4	7.3	9.0
Corvallis...	40.1	42.3	39.0	41.8	2.8	7.2
Eugene...	151.6	157.4	149.3	155.5	6.2	4.2
Grants Pass...	26.2	27.3	25.7	26.9	1.2	4.7
Medford...	86.3	89.7	84.6	88.0	3.4	4.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro...	1,136.8	1,209.2	1,119.5	1,189.2	69.7	6.2
Salem...	165.1	174.6	162.3	172.4	10.1	6.2
Pennsylvania...	5,652.1	5,881.6	5,549.4	5,765.0	215.6	3.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton...	363.9	385.2	357.2	374.9	17.7	5.0
Altoona...	58.5	60.0	56.9	59.2	2.3	4.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick...	40.1	42.0	39.8	40.7	0.9	2.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro...	59.7	60.2	58.1	59.9	1.8	3.1
East Stroudsburg...	54.3	57.2	54.5	56.1	1.6	2.9
Erie...	116.9	121.4	114.5	119.7	5.2	4.5
Gettysburg...	32.3	34.1	31.9	33.5	1.6	5.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle...	335.1	347.1	327.9	340.7	12.8	3.9
Johnstown...	48.9	50.6	47.9	49.0	1.1	2.3
Lancaster...	245.7	253.6	241.1	250.1	9.0	3.7
Lebanon...	51.4	53.4	50.6	52.3	1.7	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington...	2,815.1	2,947.1	2,760.5	2,885.5	125.0	4.5
Pittsburgh...	1,095.9	1,129.5	1,073.9	1,104.5	30.6	2.8
Reading...	169.0	172.4	166.0	167.7	1.7	1.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton...	245.8	257.3	239.6	251.1	11.5	4.8
State College...	72.8	76.8	68.6	74.0	5.4	7.9
Williamsport...	49.5	50.2	48.6	49.0	0.4	0.8
York-Hanover...	180.2	184.9	176.8	181.4	4.6	2.6
Rhode Island...	467.0	490.1	454.7	472.1	17.4	3.8
Providence-Warwick...	558.4	587.9	545.0	570.0	25.0	4.6
South Carolina...	2,134.6	2,186.7	2,092.7	2,154.6	61.9	3.0
Charleston-North Charleston...	365.0	379.8	358.7	374.7	16.0	4.5
Columbia...	394.8	400.8	389.9	395.1	5.2	1.3
Florence...	90.0	91.2	88.0	89.7	1.7	1.9
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin...	424.9	432.2	416.4	426.6	10.2	2.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort...	80.8	83.1	78.7	81.5	2.8	3.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach...	163.8	174.4	159.7	170.3	10.6	6.6
Spartanburg...	165.7	167.1	161.6	164.7	3.1	1.9
Sumter...	39.3	38.4	37.7	38.1	0.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022ᵖ	
	2020	2021	2021	2022ᵖ	Number	Percent
South Dakota..	433.0	439.8	422.9	430.8	7.9	1.9
Rapid City..	66.9	69.2	65.5	68.0	2.5	3.8
Sioux Falls...	159.0	162.8	156.0	160.2	4.2	2.7
Tennessee...	3,102.5	3,197.6	3,022.0	3,133.2	111.2	3.7
Chattanooga...	264.8	269.7	257.9	264.1	6.2	2.4
Clarksville..	94.1	96.7	92.2	95.3	3.1	3.4
Cleveland...	47.3	47.4	45.7	46.5	0.8	1.8
Jackson...	70.0	70.3	68.7	68.9	0.2	0.3
Johnson City...	82.5	84.8	80.7	82.7	2.0	2.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol..	117.2	119.9	114.6	118.4	3.8	3.3
Knoxville..	404.9	419.1	397.2	411.0	13.8	3.5
Memphis..	650.6	660.7	629.8	648.4	18.6	3.0
Morristown...	47.1	48.2	46.1	47.6	1.5	3.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin............................	1,042.9	1,096.3	1,019.1	1,074.7	55.6	5.5
Texas...	12,463.7	13,169.5	12,281.4	12,984.2	702.8	5.7
Abilene...	71.4	73.4	70.4	72.7	2.3	3.3
Amarillo..	120.1	124.3	119.2	123.1	3.9	3.3
Austin-Round Rock..	1,121.0	1,220.2	1,108.3	1,200.6	92.3	8.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur...	152.8	155.3	149.2	154.1	4.9	3.3
Brownsville-Harlingen...	146.6	152.5	145.1	150.2	5.1	3.5
College Station-Bryan...	122.5	128.0	119.0	125.4	6.4	5.4
Corpus Christi...	183.2	188.7	179.2	185.0	5.8	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington...	3,762.8	3,999.9	3,709.1	3,949.4	240.3	6.5
El Paso...	315.0	325.2	310.5	322.3	11.8	3.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land....................................	3,017.3	3,177.0	2,971.6	3,125.3	153.7	5.2
Killeen-Temple...	144.5	149.8	142.7	147.6	4.9	3.4
Laredo..	101.1	106.5	99.6	105.1	5.5	5.5
Longview..	92.6	95.8	91.2	94.6	3.4	3.7
Lubbock..	149.2	154.4	146.0	153.0	7.0	4.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission...	269.0	283.0	265.7	278.3	12.6	4.7
Midland...	96.0	105.5	95.7	104.1	8.4	8.8
Odessa...	68.6	73.7	68.1	73.3	5.2	7.6
San Angelo..	48.3	49.7	47.6	49.2	1.6	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels...	1,045.9	1,091.4	1,026.4	1,083.5	57.1	5.6
Sherman-Denison..	48.5	50.3	47.6	49.4	1.8	3.8
Texarkana..	58.1	60.5	57.3	59.3	2.0	3.5
Tyler..	107.2	111.3	104.3	109.1	4.8	4.6
Victoria...	38.3	39.5	38.0	38.5	0.5	1.3
Waco...	121.6	128.5	120.1	126.9	6.8	5.7
Wichita Falls...	57.0	58.2	56.6	57.6	1.0	1.8
Utah..	1,586.8	1,649.7	1,564.7	1,628.2	63.5	4.1
Logan..	68.8	71.2	66.7	69.5	2.8	4.2
Ogden-Clearfield..	271.8	277.7	267.3	275.5	8.2	3.1
Provo-Orem..	284.6	301.3	282.6	298.9	16.3	5.8
St. George...	75.7	78.5	73.5	77.1	3.6	4.9
Salt Lake City..	757.1	786.5	748.5	773.1	24.6	3.3
Vermont..	290.1	303.3	283.1	294.9	11.8	4.2
Burlington-South Burlington...	118.1	120.6	113.8	117.8	4.0	3.5
Virginia...	3,909.1	4,019.6	3,852.0	3,939.8	87.8	2.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....................................	77.2	82.4	73.8	77.3	3.5	4.7
Charlottesville...	114.1	118.5	111.7	116.1	4.4	3.9
Harrisonburg...	66.5	70.1	65.7	67.9	2.2	3.3
Lynchburg..	101.5	103.3	99.0	101.2	2.2	2.2
Richmond...	661.6	675.2	650.7	661.7	11.0	1.7
Roanoke..	158.1	160.7	154.9	156.9	2.0	1.3
Staunton-Waynesboro..	49.5	51.1	49.1	50.5	1.4	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News...................................	765.4	776.2	752.9	760.1	7.2	1.0
Winchester...	66.6	68.7	65.6	67.2	1.6	2.4
Washington...	3,261.5	3,441.2	3,213.3	3,399.9	186.6	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022[p]	
	2020	2021	2021	2022[p]	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham...	87.1	93.3	85.8	92.7	6.9	8.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.................................	89.0	94.0	87.7	91.7	4.0	4.6
Kennewick-Richland..................................	112.3	119.5	110.3	116.7	6.4	5.8
Longview...	39.7	40.8	38.8	40.6	1.8	4.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.............................	47.2	50.4	46.6	49.7	3.1	6.7
Olympia-Tumwater....................................	114.8	122.0	113.3	121.0	7.7	6.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.............................	1,962.1	2,063.7	1,928.3	2,041.0	112.7	5.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.............................	241.8	259.3	240.3	256.1	15.8	6.6
Walla Walla..	27.5	29.8	28.0	29.3	1.3	4.6
Wenatchee...	43.0	46.5	42.5	45.6	3.1	7.3
Yakima...	82.3	86.8	80.8	85.7	4.9	6.1
West Virginia...	680.8	699.8	662.4	680.0	17.6	2.7
Beckley..	41.9	42.8	40.4	41.8	1.4	3.5
Charleston...	104.0	104.8	101.4	102.3	0.9	0.9
Huntington-Ashland..................................	128.8	131.4	125.3	128.2	2.9	2.3
Morgantown..	68.5	71.4	65.9	67.9	2.0	3.0
Parkersburg-Vienna..................................	36.6	37.6	35.4	36.8	1.4	4.0
Wheeling...	59.6	61.1	57.7	59.3	1.6	2.8
Wisconsin..	2,854.8	2,903.9	2,798.5	2,838.7	40.2	1.4
Appleton...	123.4	124.7	120.9	123.7	2.8	2.3
Eau Claire...	83.8	85.6	82.1	84.1	2.0	2.4
Fond du Lac..	46.2	47.7	45.3	47.1	1.8	4.0
Green Bay..	172.3	174.3	170.0	172.2	2.2	1.3
Janesville-Beloit.....................................	67.1	68.4	66.2	67.7	1.5	2.3
La Crosse-Onalaska..................................	75.9	77.4	73.5	75.8	2.3	3.1
Madison..	394.6	405.9	386.4	396.5	10.1	2.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis......................	827.5	837.4	810.6	816.7	6.1	0.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....................................	94.9	95.2	92.6	93.5	0.9	1.0
Racine...	75.0	75.4	73.4	74.5	1.1	1.5
Sheboygan...	60.1	61.3	59.4	60.8	1.4	2.4
Wausau..	70.8	72.1	69.8	71.5	1.7	2.4
Wyoming...	273.3	280.3	266.2	275.3	9.1	3.4
Casper...	36.6	37.8	35.7	37.0	1.3	3.6
Cheyenne..	46.5	47.8	45.4	47.1	1.7	3.7
Puerto Rico...	878.2	913.6	844.9	895.7	50.8	6.0
Aguadilla-Isabela.....................................	51.8	54.5	50.3	53.9	3.6	7.2
Arecibo..	35.7	36.7	34.3	36.0	1.7	5.0
Guayama...	14.2	14.8	14.0	14.2	0.2	1.4
Mayaguez..	32.8	33.1	31.1	32.3	1.2	3.9
Ponce...	68.8	71.4	66.0	70.2	4.2	6.4
San German..	20.1	21.3	19.3	20.7	1.4	7.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas............................	634.9	661.2	609.8	647.4	37.6	6.2
Virgin Islands...	35.3	35.1	34.5	35.0	0.5	1.4

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	December		January		Change from January 2021 to January 2022[p]	
	2020	2021	2021	2022[p]	Number	Percent
California..	16,263.6	17,320.2	15,839.6	17,047.0	1,207.4	7.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim............................	5,712.5	6,111.4	5,543.1	6,007.2	464.1	8.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine..............................	1,540.1	1,632.1	1,495.9	1,603.0	107.1	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.......................	4,172.4	4,479.3	4,047.2	4,404.2	357.0	8.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward...........................	2,265.3	2,416.7	2,211.7	2,382.8	171.1	7.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley..............................	1,099.7	1,165.8	1,078.6	1,142.5	63.9	5.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.........	1,061.0	1,143.7	1,032.9	1,134.4	101.5	9.8
San Rafael..	104.6	107.2	100.2	105.9	5.7	5.7
District of Columbia....................................	729.7	764.2	718.8	754.8	36.0	5.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]........................	3,162.0	3,295.2	3,118.4	3,224.5	106.1	3.4
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3].....................	566.2	591.2	556.0	576.4	20.4	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2].....................	2,595.8	2,704.0	2,562.4	2,648.1	85.7	3.3
Florida..	8,722.9	9,233.7	8,643.7	9,137.9	494.2	5.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach......................	2,598.1	2,762.1	2,575.1	2,728.6	153.5	6.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach..........	827.7	868.1	820.5	864.6	44.1	5.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.............................	1,152.1	1,231.9	1,137.7	1,216.4	78.7	6.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach...............	618.3	662.1	616.9	647.6	30.7	5.0
Illinois...	5,702.8	5,981.1	5,579.7	5,846.0	266.3	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]...............................	4,422.4	4,656.9	4,326.0	4,553.6	227.6	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights....................	3,518.1	3,721.0	3,443.7	3,637.5	193.8	5.6
Elgin...	239.1	251.8	232.5	246.5	14.0	6.0
Gary...	263.2	269.7	256.4	263.8	7.4	2.9
Lake County-Kenosha County[2].........................	402.0	414.4	393.4	405.8	12.4	3.2
Massachusetts...	3,429.4	3,603.2	3,349.8	3,529.1	179.3	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]..............................	2,613.2	2,739.2	2,560.0	2,686.8	126.8	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton..............................	1,767.3	1,863.8	1,734.5	1,830.1	95.6	5.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton...........................	76.2	77.8	73.0	75.0	2.0	2.7
Framingham...	161.1	164.7	157.2	161.1	3.9	2.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2].................	63.5	66.1	61.6	64.9	3.3	5.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2].......................	77.9	81.7	76.7	80.2	3.5	4.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]..........................	152.9	159.2	150.2	155.2	5.0	3.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead...............................	42.0	44.0	40.8	43.3	2.5	6.1
Nashua[2]...	126.4	131.2	124.5	129.4	4.9	3.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly................................	88.0	90.6	85.0	88.6	3.6	4.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.........................	57.9	60.1	56.5	59.0	2.5	4.4
Michigan..	4,070.1	4,293.2	4,008.1	4,227.5	219.4	5.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.................................	1,876.1	1,988.1	1,852.7	1,962.1	109.4	5.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia..............................	709.5	760.9	702.7	750.9	48.2	6.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills..........................	1,166.6	1,227.2	1,150.0	1,211.2	61.2	5.3
New York..	8,928.9	9,372.7	8,647.8	9,145.7	497.9	5.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]...........................	9,153.0	9,639.0	8,884.7	9,389.0	504.3	5.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County........................	138.4	141.3	131.6	136.2	4.6	3.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.........................	1,260.7	1,310.0	1,217.3	1,268.3	51.0	4.2
Newark[3]...	1,146.0	1,209.9	1,126.6	1,178.7	52.1	4.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]...................	6,607.9	6,977.8	6,409.2	6,805.8	396.6	6.2
Pennsylvania..	5,652.1	5,881.6	5,549.4	5,765.0	215.6	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]........................	2,815.1	2,947.1	2,760.5	2,885.5	125.0	4.5
Camden[3]...	528.7	555.9	512.6	543.7	31.1	6.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.........	1,032.3	1,077.8	1,018.9	1,060.3	41.4	4.1
Philadelphia..	897.6	955.1	883.5	932.3	48.8	5.5
Wilmington[3]...	356.5	358.3	345.5	349.2	3.7	1.1
Texas...	12,463.7	13,169.5	12,281.4	12,984.2	702.8	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington...............................	3,762.8	3,999.9	3,709.1	3,949.4	240.3	6.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving...................................	2,686.5	2,865.4	2,652.6	2,838.7	186.1	7.0
Fort Worth-Arlington..................................	1,076.3	1,134.5	1,056.5	1,110.7	54.2	5.1
Washington..	3,261.5	3,441.2	3,213.3	3,399.9	186.6	5.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.................................	1,962.1	2,063.7	1,928.3	2,041.0	112.7	5.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett...............................	1,647.3	1,740.4	1,619.5	1,724.0	104.5	6.5
Tacoma-Lakewood.....................................	314.8	323.3	308.8	317.0	8.2	2.7

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
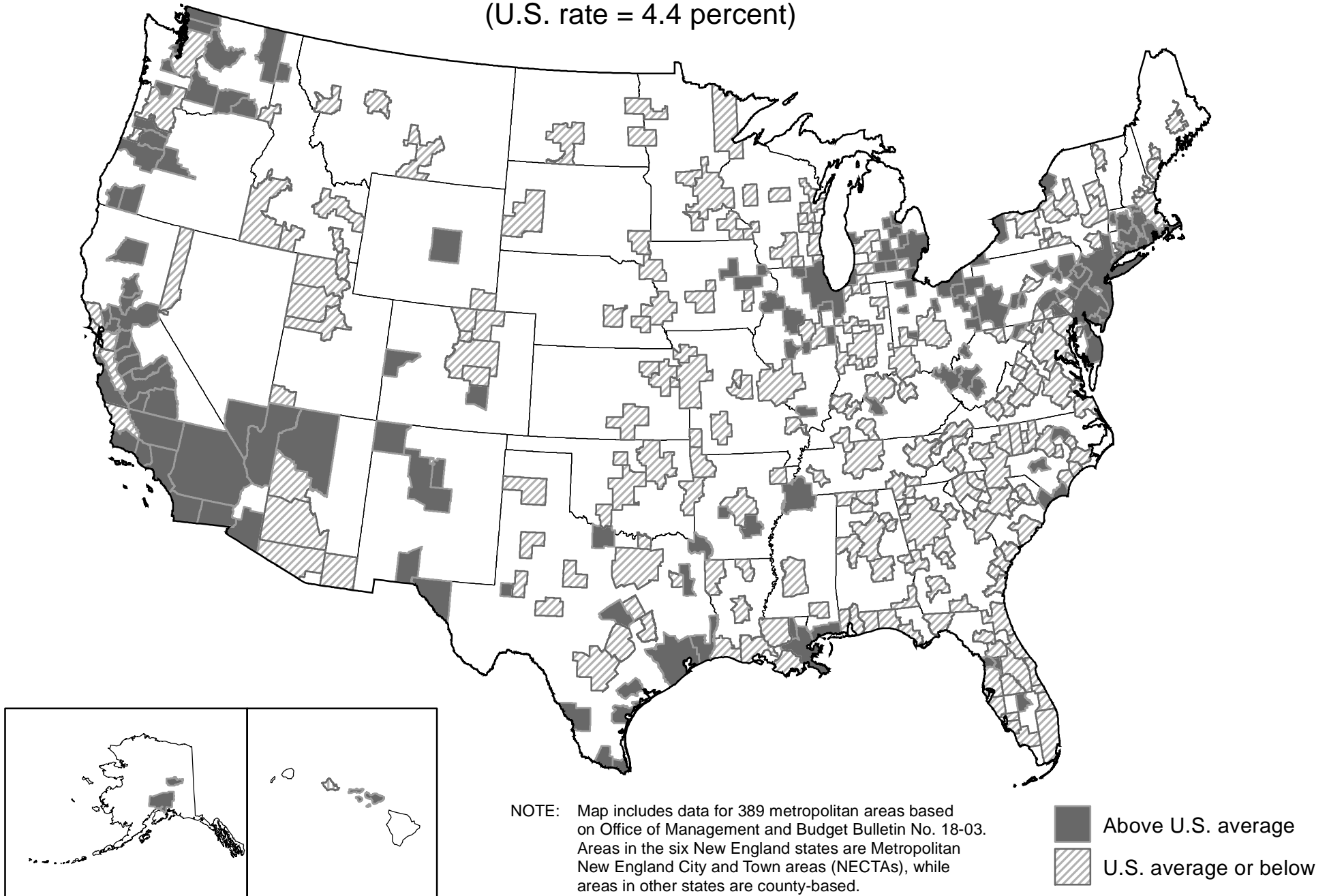[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
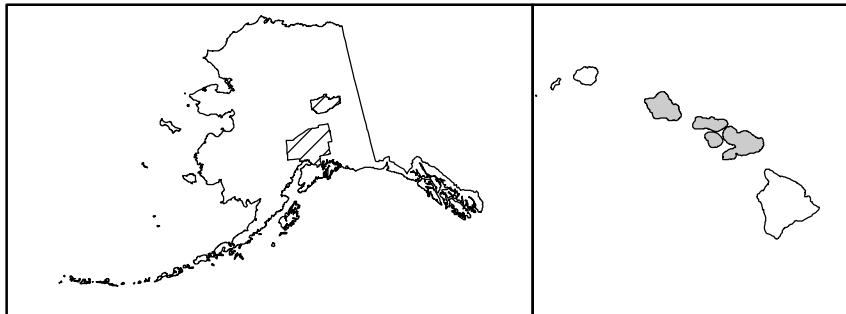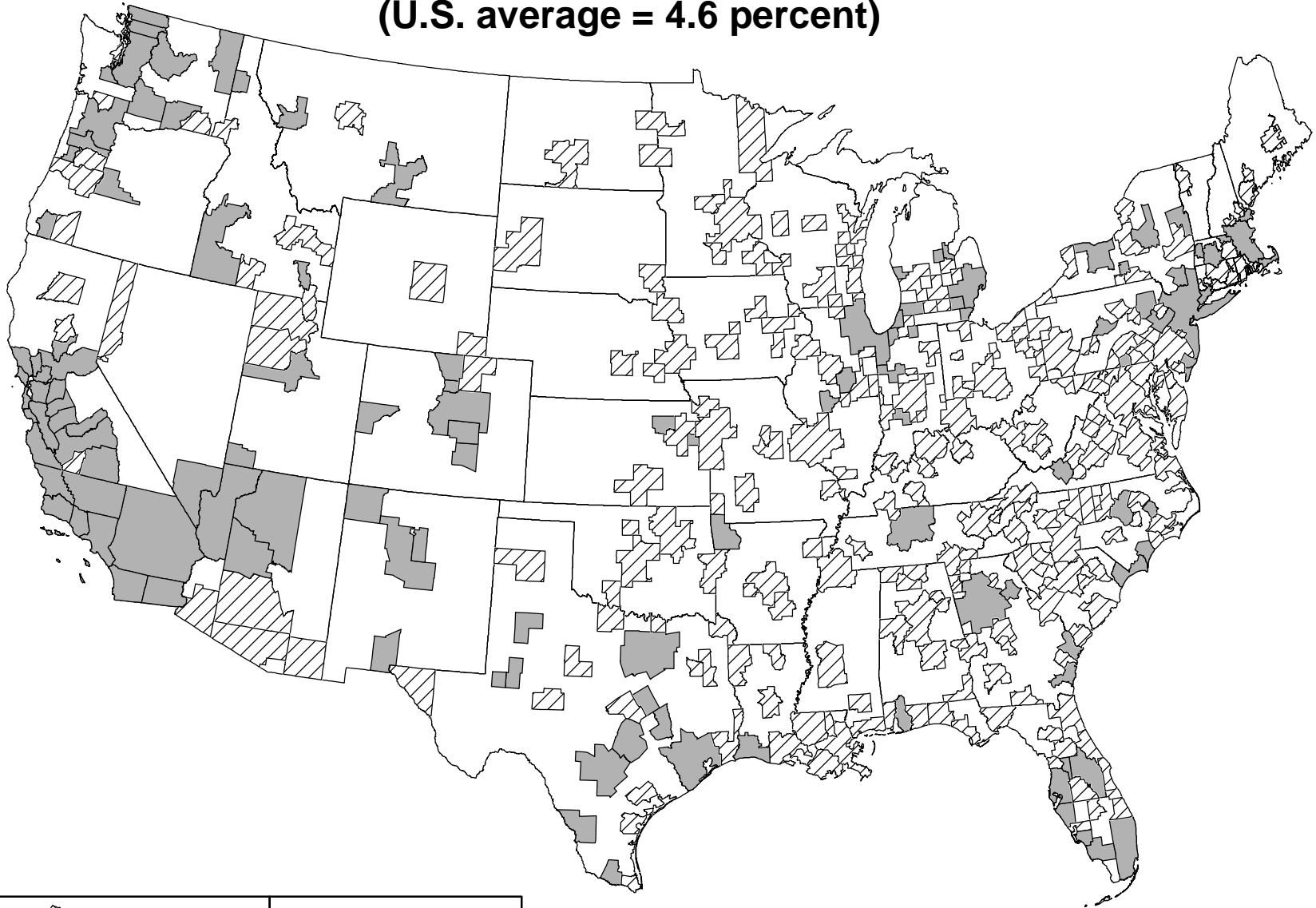[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, January 2022

(U.S. rate = 4.4 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, January 2022
(U.S. average = 4.6 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below