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Technical information:

Employment: sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JANUARY 2021

Unemployment rates were higher in January than a year earlier in 376 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 9 areas, and unchanged in 4 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 21 areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent and 34 had rates of less than 4.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 218 metropolitan areas, increased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 170 areas. The national unemployment rate in January was 6.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 4.0 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 16.5 percent, while Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest rate, 2.5 percent. A total of 247 areas had January jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 6.8 percent, 136 areas had rates above it, and 6 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in January occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+11.8 percentage points). Rates rose over the year by at least 5.0 percentage points in an additional

Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment Data Changes

In accordance with annual practices, historical data in tables 1 through 4 of this news release have been revised. For detailed information on the revisions, see the box notes at the end of the news release.

11 areas. The largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease occurred in El Centro, CA (-3.4 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in January, 11.5 percent. Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 3.5 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+7.1 percentage points). The smallest rate increase from a year earlier occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In January, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 12.7 percent. Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division rate, 4.3 percent. (See table 2.)

In January, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+7.8 percentage points). The smallest rate increase occurred in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+0.4 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, 218 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment, 1 had an increase, and 170 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,109,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-761,900), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-406,100). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-26.8 percent), Lake Charles, LA (-18.7 percent), and Odessa, TX (-17.7 percent). The over-the-year increase in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+5,000, or +14.7 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in 50 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 1. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-14.1 percent), Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (-12.9 percent), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-12.2 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in 35 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 3. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-858,700), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-562,400), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-342,700). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (-13.5 percent), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-12.3 percent), and Peabody-Salem-Beverly, MA (-12.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Friday, March 26, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 7, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the issuance of Regional and State Unemployment 2020 Annual Averages on March 3, 2021, the civilian labor force and unemployment data for all states, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were replaced with data produced using a new generation of time-series models. At that time, revised model-based estimates were loaded into the BLS time-series database back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994. More information is available in the “Questions and Answers on Changes to Model-Based Estimation” on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/gen-5-changes-in-2021.htm. The revisions to model-based data for 2019 and 2020 also incorporated updated estimation inputs, while the revisions from April 2010 forward also reflected the use of new population controls from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Data for non-modeled substate areas, including the non-modeled metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release, are being updated in the BLS time-series database in two phases. First, on March 19, 2021, historical data through December 2009 were adjusted to the new totals for model-based areas. Second, on April 16, 2021, data from January 2010 through December 2020 will be revised to reflect updated estimation inputs and adjustment to the new totals for model-based areas.

Civilian labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2020 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals, though not yet finalized. Revised estimates for these areas and divisions will not be loaded into the BLS time-series database until finalized on April 16, 2021. Therefore, the database does not match the data for 2020 presented in this news release. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Changes to Current Employment Statistics Data

Effective with this news release, all nonfarm payroll employment estimates for states and metropolitan areas (tables 3 and 4) have been revised as a result of annual benchmark processing to reflect 2020 employment counts primarily from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), as well as updating of seasonal adjustment factors. Not seasonally adjusted data beginning with April 2019 and seasonally adjusted data beginning with January 2016 were subject to revision. Some not seasonally adjusted and seasonally adjusted series may have been revised as far back as 1990. Information on annual benchmark processing is available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on January 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the December 2020 benchmarked and January 2021 preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the January 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-january-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for January 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for January 2021. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March through December 2020 (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary January 2021 estimates for substate areas reflect

the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empcit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P |
| Alabama..... | 2,225,417 | 2,240,352 | 2,228,724 | 69,939 | 78,752 | 90,226 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville..... | 45,916 | 46,235 | 46,374 | 1,677 | 1,866 | 2,090 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Auburn-Opelika..... | 76,083 | 77,267 | 76,610 | 2,132 | 2,179 | 2,446 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Birmingham-Hoover..... | 549,165 | 552,492 | 552,337 | 15,552 | 18,180 | 20,698 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Daphne-Fairhope-Foley..... | 95,485 | 95,879 | 95,885 | 2,870 | 2,988 | 3,373 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| Decatur..... | 72,815 | 74,248 | 74,023 | 2,020 | 1,938 | 2,175 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Dothan..... | 63,655 | 64,652 | 64,172 | 2,013 | 2,103 | 2,423 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals..... | 65,259 | 65,488 | 65,088 | 2,352 | 2,043 | 2,339 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Gadsden..... | 41,692 | 40,335 | 40,101 | 1,722 | 1,628 | 1,837 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| Huntsville..... | 231,619 | 235,387 | 235,342 | 6,074 | 6,095 | 6,887 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Mobile..... | 188,287 | 190,797 | 189,933 | 7,218 | 9,619 | 11,405 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Montgomery..... | 171,633 | 172,394 | 172,855 | 5,387 | 7,765 | 9,223 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| Tuscaloosa..... | 119,156 | 114,823 | 115,011 | 3,368 | 4,500 | 5,123 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Alaska..... | 348,829 | 350,219 | 348,865 | 18,985 | 23,032 | 23,876 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Anchorage..... | 198,850 | 201,421 | 199,611 | 9,268 | 12,601 | 12,882 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Fairbanks..... | 45,199 | 45,314 | 44,218 | 2,145 | 2,298 | 2,434 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| Arizona..... | 3,587,269 | 3,566,534 | 3,570,326 | 173,912 | 239,544 | 244,196 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Flagstaff..... | 76,940 | 73,895 | 73,845 | 5,089 | 6,081 | 6,430 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman..... | 88,203 | 86,877 | 87,086 | 5,432 | 6,627 | 6,575 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale..... | 2,531,058 | 2,529,507 | 2,530,090 | 107,504 | 162,067 | 165,246 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Prescott..... | 107,161 | 106,138 | 107,294 | 4,989 | 6,462 | 6,339 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| Sierra Vista-Douglas..... | 51,646 | 52,415 | 51,649 | 3,046 | 2,995 | 3,013 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Tucson..... | 498,831 | 496,225 | 496,225 | 23,305 | 33,851 | 34,981 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| Yuma..... | 101,528 | 94,245 | 94,419 | 14,270 | 10,575 | 10,498 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,356,254 | 1,366,653 | 1,349,640 | 56,515 | 64,314 | 68,999 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers..... | 282,773 | 291,307 | 286,507 | 8,259 | 10,086 | 10,477 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Fort Smith..... | 117,725 | 119,095 | 118,931 | 4,856 | 5,495 | 5,948 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Hot Springs..... | 40,686 | 41,671 | 41,156 | 1,716 | 2,470 | 2,699 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| Jonesboro..... | 66,086 | 66,493 | 65,521 | 2,315 | 2,625 | 2,828 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway..... | 356,700 | 355,832 | 352,247 | 13,306 | 17,696 | 18,717 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Pine Bluff..... | 34,149 | 34,939 | 34,548 | 2,101 | 2,302 | 2,505 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| California..... | 19,438,620 | 18,660,835 | 18,623,527 | 873,455 | 1,702,248 | 1,721,723 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| Bakersfield..... | 393,050 | 379,429 | 381,232 | 34,528 | 40,890 | 41,031 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Chico..... | 96,273 | 89,710 | 89,106 | 5,436 | 7,289 | 7,390 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| El Centro..... | 72,747 | 65,501 | 65,042 | 14,451 | 11,468 | 10,762 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 16.5 |
| Fresno..... | 451,090 | 445,244 | 444,676 | 37,269 | 44,389 | 44,421 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Hanford-Corcoran..... | 57,665 | 55,459 | 55,802 | 5,562 | 5,899 | 5,954 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim..... | 6,819,700 | 6,410,484 | 6,433,349 | 300,858 | 712,061 | 738,331 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| Madera..... | 63,280 | 62,060 | 62,802 | 5,203 | 5,826 | 6,045 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| Merced..... | 115,790 | 113,692 | 113,874 | 11,498 | 12,546 | 13,032 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| Modesto..... | 240,700 | 239,462 | 238,573 | 16,349 | 22,485 | 22,299 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| Napa..... | 70,489 | 66,109 | 67,504 | 2,574 | 4,991 | 5,809 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura..... | 419,789 | 404,484 | 401,900 | 16,702 | 29,932 | 29,928 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Redding..... | 73,626 | 72,623 | 73,867 | 4,079 | 5,668 | 5,804 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario..... | 2,097,727 | 2,097,412 | 2,074,817 | 86,345 | 183,186 | 179,044 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade..... | 1,099,845 | 1,089,088 | 1,093,444 | 43,599 | 83,229 | 82,694 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Salinas..... | 209,703 | 202,020 | 202,761 | 21,170 | 20,740 | 22,733 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.2 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad..... | 1,577,148 | 1,535,149 | 1,517,284 | 53,959 | 122,650 | 122,263 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward..... | 2,571,019 | 2,438,336 | 2,421,063 | 71,759 | 168,662 | 162,983 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara..... | 1,082,418 | 1,041,226 | 1,035,396 | 30,106 | 62,214 | 60,082 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande..... | 138,446 | 128,509 | 131,091 | 4,473 | 8,553 | 8,833 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville..... | 138,391 | 128,460 | 128,542 | 8,773 | 10,448 | 11,005 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 |
| Santa Maria-Santa Barbara..... | 219,246 | 213,126 | 210,552 | 10,194 | 15,484 | 16,245 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Santa Rosa..... | 254,136 | 236,250 | 233,999 | 7,719 | 15,591 | 16,657 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| Stockton-Lodi..... | 329,406 | 332,738 | 330,115 | 22,283 | 33,377 | 32,965 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Vallejo-Fairfield..... | 206,403 | 202,785 | 201,208 | 8,594 | 17,501 | 17,354 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Visalia-Porterville..... | 204,502 | 191,261 | 194,739 | 22,814 | 21,926 | 22,070 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.3 |
| Yuba City..... | 75,428 | 73,343 | 72,521 | 6,346 | 7,250 | 7,370 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 |
| Colorado..... | 3,144,882 | 3,172,790 | 3,170,455 | 90,641 | 219,804 | 218,205 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Boulder..... | 195,246 | 194,209 | 193,590 | 4,642 | 11,220 | 11,487 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Colorado Springs..... | 356,510 | 362,167 | 361,956 | 11,750 | 26,645 | 26,044 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood..... | 1,679,189 | 1,688,103 | 1,690,216 | 46,148 | 119,600 | 118,189 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Fort Collins..... | 204,578 | 207,118 | 206,895 | 5,326 | 13,153 | 13,009 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Grand Junction..... | 75,811 | 76,533 | 76,281 | 3,100 | 5,501 | 5,996 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| Greeley..... | 169,082 | 170,162 | 169,323 | 4,772 | 12,018 | 12,102 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Pueblo..... | 77,202 | 79,446 | 78,837 | 3,221 | 7,207 | 7,354 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| Connecticut..... | 1,916,553 | 1,831,338 | 1,823,229 | 81,459 | 140,974 | 154,481 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk..... | 465,781 | 440,328 | 438,437 | 19,943 | 34,825 | 38,125 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| Danbury..... | 107,215 | 100,550 | 100,834 | 4,151 | 6,849 | 7,738 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford..... | 633,480 | 607,262 | 605,181 | 26,720 | 46,191 | 50,440 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| New Haven..... | 332,231 | 324,656 | 321,060 | 13,360 | 23,346 | 25,487 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| Norwich-New London-Westerly..... | 140,471 | 132,446 | 131,544 | 6,187 | 11,531 | 12,515 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 9.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P |
| Connecticut - Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Waterbury..... | 111,827 | 108,923 | 108,495 | 5,876 | 9,910 | 10,837 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 10.0 |
| Delaware..... | 492,355 | 482,293 | 487,753 | 22,838 | 27,797 | 31,288 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| Dover..... | 81,339 | 78,864 | 80,182 | 4,059 | 5,007 | 5,683 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| Salisbury ¹ | 190,944 | 185,198 | 187,652 | 11,895 | 12,513 | 13,842 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| District of Columbia..... | 421,801 | 413,158 | 407,132 | 21,026 | 36,459 | 32,268 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria..... | 3,507,291 | 3,329,956 | 3,303,526 | 105,375 | 215,496 | 197,711 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Florida..... | 10,455,017 | 9,968,835 | 10,105,513 | 354,946 | 419,587 | 537,512 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers..... | 357,358 | 340,179 | 347,082 | 12,641 | 11,692 | 16,056 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin..... | 127,673 | 127,592 | 129,302 | 4,205 | 3,838 | 5,168 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach..... | 304,554 | 291,540 | 297,228 | 12,290 | 11,093 | 15,206 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| Gainesville..... | 147,688 | 141,814 | 145,310 | 4,965 | 4,358 | 6,316 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| Homosassa Springs..... | 47,453 | 46,125 | 46,770 | 2,665 | 2,210 | 2,924 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| Jacksonville..... | 792,355 | 781,081 | 786,210 | 28,040 | 25,124 | 34,413 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven..... | 312,919 | 311,732 | 317,417 | 13,006 | 13,009 | 17,995 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach..... | 3,185,425 | 3,000,453 | 3,025,837 | 87,878 | 168,533 | 192,398 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island..... | 188,532 | 179,689 | 185,870 | 6,339 | 5,357 | 7,285 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton..... | 373,319 | 360,442 | 366,283 | 13,315 | 11,889 | 15,986 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| Ocala..... | 140,636 | 138,914 | 141,221 | 6,116 | 5,484 | 7,471 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford..... | 1,372,128 | 1,231,164 | 1,245,981 | 47,198 | 51,206 | 72,021 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville..... | 287,002 | 278,305 | 283,296 | 10,499 | 9,254 | 12,786 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 |
| Panama City..... | 88,450 | 86,693 | 88,029 | 3,451 | 3,020 | 3,989 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent..... | 230,018 | 226,666 | 231,237 | 8,507 | 7,824 | 10,649 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| Port St. Lucie..... | 223,566 | 215,134 | 218,673 | 9,136 | 7,684 | 10,558 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Punta Gorda..... | 73,397 | 71,054 | 72,115 | 3,025 | 2,589 | 3,492 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach..... | 67,227 | 63,556 | 64,843 | 2,808 | 2,364 | 3,248 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| Sebring..... | 35,864 | 34,471 | 35,389 | 1,886 | 1,585 | 2,227 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
| Tallahassee..... | 196,450 | 186,987 | 192,655 | 7,126 | 6,628 | 9,403 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater..... | 1,576,571 | 1,535,908 | 1,560,047 | 56,564 | 53,162 | 72,020 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| The Villages..... | 33,545 | 31,844 | 32,032 | 1,784 | 1,504 | 1,916 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Georgia..... | 5,212,231 | 5,139,816 | 5,111,994 | 186,424 | 289,866 | 256,546 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Albany..... | 68,110 | 66,804 | 65,956 | 2,955 | 4,846 | 4,307 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 6.5 |
| Athens-Clarke County..... | 101,933 | 98,163 | 97,843 | 3,366 | 4,690 | 4,133 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell..... | 3,138,667 | 3,092,660 | 3,061,960 | 106,285 | 178,369 | 156,968 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Augusta-Richmond County..... | 272,597 | 270,135 | 268,689 | 10,506 | 14,344 | 12,945 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| Brunswick..... | 52,616 | 51,779 | 51,879 | 1,896 | 2,825 | 2,444 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| Columbus..... | 124,891 | 122,815 | 122,079 | 5,079 | 7,238 | 6,619 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Dalton..... | 60,336 | 58,795 | 59,614 | 3,471 | 3,263 | 3,322 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Gainesville..... | 104,592 | 103,556 | 103,248 | 3,002 | 3,946 | 3,417 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Hinesville..... | 34,659 | 34,705 | 34,355 | 1,351 | 1,888 | 1,623 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Macon-Bibb County..... | 104,402 | 103,678 | 103,011 | 4,008 | 6,586 | 5,939 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| Rome..... | 44,370 | 43,988 | 44,274 | 1,798 | 2,287 | 2,088 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Savannah..... | 193,813 | 195,727 | 193,661 | 6,416 | 11,362 | 9,990 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| Valdosta..... | 65,750 | 65,840 | 66,036 | 2,476 | 3,637 | 3,256 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| Warner Robins..... | 88,410 | 87,903 | 87,490 | 3,073 | 4,391 | 3,901 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Hawaii..... | 677,385 | 648,758 | 654,614 | 13,926 | 60,478 | 64,054 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 |
| Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina..... | 88,151 | 80,420 | 81,563 | 1,785 | 10,784 | 11,227 | 2.0 | 13.4 | 13.8 |
| Urban Honolulu..... | 460,501 | 446,117 | 450,070 | 9,020 | 37,174 | 39,448 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 8.8 |
| Idaho..... | 885,293 | 899,652 | 897,952 | 29,056 | 36,070 | 39,323 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Boise City..... | 380,364 | 385,264 | 383,811 | 11,342 | 15,331 | 16,428 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Coeur d'Alene..... | 79,844 | 81,050 | 81,438 | 3,524 | 4,170 | 4,564 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| Idaho Falls..... | 73,030 | 75,606 | 75,307 | 2,040 | 2,341 | 2,611 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| Lewiston..... | 31,504 | 31,243 | 30,773 | 1,186 | 1,202 | 1,238 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Pocatello..... | 41,997 | 43,432 | 43,055 | 1,368 | 1,650 | 1,798 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Twin Falls..... | 53,158 | 53,668 | 53,373 | 1,740 | 2,061 | 2,245 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Illinois..... | 6,333,145 | 6,105,476 | 6,092,375 | 254,485 | 479,837 | 514,858 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| Bloomington..... | 93,800 | 90,601 | 89,295 | 3,009 | 5,329 | 5,644 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Carbondale-Marion..... | 58,470 | 57,871 | 56,460 | 2,158 | 3,515 | 3,894 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
| Champaign-Urbana..... | 125,055 | 123,888 | 118,949 | 3,892 | 6,970 | 7,521 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin..... | 4,783,174 | 4,615,934 | 4,610,011 | 188,060 | 380,132 | 399,974 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Danville..... | 32,537 | 31,887 | 31,971 | 1,499 | 2,339 | 2,548 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹ | 191,460 | 181,138 | 180,957 | 8,713 | 11,017 | 12,335 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| Decatur..... | 47,418 | 45,917 | 46,256 | 2,297 | 4,231 | 4,598 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 9.9 |
| Kankakee..... | 55,753 | 51,686 | 52,010 | 2,864 | 3,879 | 4,514 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| Peoria..... | 172,808 | 165,157 | 165,260 | 8,128 | 12,204 | 13,475 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 8.2 |
| Rockford..... | 163,663 | 154,637 | 156,027 | 12,379 | 12,753 | 17,379 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 11.1 |
| Springfield..... | 105,019 | 100,651 | 100,275 | 3,875 | 7,343 | 7,637 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Indiana..... | 3,364,647 | 3,321,235 | 3,335,764 | 119,356 | 146,233 | 155,689 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Bloomington..... | 81,085 | 75,766 | 76,325 | 2,845 | 2,879 | 3,183 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Columbus..... | 45,223 | 44,111 | 43,903 | 1,237 | 1,595 | 1,641 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Elkhart-Goshen..... | 111,240 | 112,653 | 114,053 | 3,328 | 3,947 | 4,010 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P |
| Indiana - Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Evansville..... | 160,421 | 155,566 | 154,982 | 5,365 | 6,436 | 6,878 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Fort Wayne..... | 219,082 | 215,671 | 219,796 | 7,249 | 9,213 | 9,788 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..... | 1,076,683 | 1,077,936 | 1,081,648 | 33,843 | 47,527 | 50,068 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Kokomo..... | 36,341 | 35,361 | 35,071 | 1,519 | 2,017 | 2,133 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette..... | 111,510 | 110,542 | 108,796 | 3,630 | 4,269 | 4,505 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Michigan City-La Porte..... | 47,263 | 47,311 | 47,461 | 2,222 | 3,080 | 3,233 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| Muncie..... | 53,978 | 52,683 | 53,176 | 2,202 | 2,407 | 2,660 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka..... | 160,746 | 155,464 | 156,246 | 6,384 | 8,469 | 8,851 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Terre Haute..... | 73,080 | 71,325 | 71,707 | 3,394 | 3,514 | 3,911 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Iowa..... | 1,729,632 | 1,622,138 | 1,625,569 | 61,834 | 66,280 | 74,994 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| Ames..... | 59,418 | 54,477 | 54,188 | 1,258 | 1,441 | 1,604 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Cedar Rapids..... | 148,442 | 136,883 | 136,719 | 5,461 | 6,462 | 7,118 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines..... | 366,880 | 344,970 | 346,487 | 12,333 | 14,221 | 15,708 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Dubuque..... | 57,415 | 52,931 | 53,312 | 2,268 | 2,290 | 2,690 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| Iowa City..... | 99,064 | 91,060 | 91,546 | 2,448 | 3,326 | 3,556 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Sioux City..... | 93,716 | 88,919 | 88,329 | 3,309 | 3,382 | 3,596 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls..... | 90,541 | 83,810 | 83,334 | 3,649 | 3,602 | 3,919 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| Kansas..... | 1,493,578 | 1,508,734 | 1,516,800 | 48,671 | 62,911 | 81,488 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 |
| Lawrence..... | 65,276 | 64,163 | 64,703 | 2,043 | 2,949 | 3,961 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 6.1 |
| Manhattan..... | 47,107 | 45,633 | 45,250 | 1,363 | 1,749 | 2,669 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.9 |
| Topeka..... | 119,672 | 121,609 | 124,104 | 4,258 | 5,495 | 7,672 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 |
| Wichita..... | 320,611 | 316,325 | 321,216 | 11,459 | 16,392 | 21,731 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 6.8 |
| Kentucky..... | 2,067,955 | 1,983,657 | 1,967,759 | 93,839 | 107,709 | 104,351 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Bowling Green..... | 83,611 | 80,345 | 79,557 | 3,592 | 3,901 | 3,648 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..... | 66,864 | 63,039 | 62,923 | 3,033 | 3,472 | 3,399 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Lexington-Fayette..... | 274,703 | 265,734 | 262,037 | 9,575 | 12,572 | 11,480 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Louisville/Jefferson County..... | 672,392 | 648,505 | 648,067 | 25,347 | 32,131 | 33,399 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| Owensboro..... | 55,281 | 51,665 | 51,996 | 2,339 | 2,746 | 2,571 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Louisiana..... | 2,133,698 | 2,083,161 | 2,049,340 | 110,789 | 151,178 | 155,784 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Alexandria..... | 64,255 | 64,454 | 63,163 | 3,584 | 3,319 | 3,315 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Baton Rouge..... | 422,518 | 422,409 | 416,629 | 20,024 | 26,825 | 27,814 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Hammond..... | 56,385 | 57,168 | 56,334 | 3,355 | 4,689 | 4,875 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Houma-Thibodaux..... | 89,131 | 88,571 | 86,429 | 4,393 | 5,580 | 5,808 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| Lafayette..... | 216,042 | 210,828 | 206,726 | 11,078 | 13,927 | 14,506 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| Lake Charles..... | 109,931 | 96,914 | 95,073 | 5,253 | 8,158 | 7,749 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| Monroe..... | 80,271 | 79,871 | 78,629 | 4,683 | 5,009 | 5,196 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| New Orleans-Metairie..... | 614,274 | 594,028 | 585,313 | 28,802 | 51,592 | 53,543 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City..... | 188,684 | 185,835 | 180,331 | 10,321 | 13,130 | 13,314 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Maine..... | 689,271 | 662,097 | 664,657 | 22,849 | 34,564 | 42,315 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| Bangor..... | 70,695 | 67,849 | 67,824 | 2,321 | 3,243 | 4,025 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| Lewiston-Auburn..... | 56,069 | 54,470 | 54,523 | 1,646 | 2,782 | 3,266 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| Portland-South Portland..... | 208,434 | 199,285 | 198,671 | 5,294 | 9,473 | 11,272 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Maryland..... | 3,284,785 | 3,105,593 | 3,076,762 | 119,220 | 206,860 | 193,504 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..... | 1,532,953 | 1,459,168 | 1,442,987 | 55,348 | 91,212 | 86,970 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| California-Lexington Park..... | 59,189 | 56,290 | 56,421 | 1,915 | 2,583 | 2,492 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Cumberland..... | 44,326 | 42,465 | 41,649 | 2,594 | 3,151 | 2,993 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg..... | 134,700 | 130,791 | 128,197 | 5,170 | 7,314 | 7,093 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3,755,504 | 3,694,508 | 3,693,776 | 127,991 | 271,380 | 276,694 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Barnstable Town..... | 117,860 | 118,827 | 117,993 | 6,611 | 9,775 | 11,279 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Nashua..... | 2,802,740 | 2,745,196 | 2,749,030 | 84,054 | 185,961 | 187,401 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Leominster-Gardner..... | 79,628 | 78,546 | 78,290 | 3,292 | 6,576 | 6,779 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| New Bedford..... | 85,776 | 84,029 | 84,450 | 4,673 | 7,341 | 8,096 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 9.6 |
| Pittsfield..... | 41,245 | 40,539 | 40,453 | 1,910 | 3,520 | 3,762 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 9.3 |
| Springfield..... | 371,025 | 365,024 | 361,010 | 15,308 | 30,259 | 30,563 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Worcester..... | 359,514 | 353,327 | 353,672 | 13,175 | 25,792 | 26,333 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Michigan..... | 4,909,663 | 4,855,603 | 4,711,442 | 206,791 | 400,934 | 288,821 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 6.1 |
| Ann Arbor..... | 197,975 | 192,619 | 190,057 | 4,611 | 9,668 | 9,049 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Battle Creek..... | 61,441 | 61,668 | 60,659 | 2,378 | 4,738 | 4,679 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Bay City..... | 50,190 | 48,989 | 48,689 | 2,537 | 3,628 | 3,792 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..... | 2,151,704 | 2,135,505 | 2,028,213 | 98,336 | 219,701 | 108,333 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 5.3 |
| Flint..... | 180,521 | 179,125 | 176,977 | 8,536 | 14,898 | 15,082 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming..... | 582,502 | 573,470 | 565,133 | 15,817 | 32,567 | 31,166 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Jackson..... | 74,785 | 72,992 | 72,341 | 2,696 | 5,092 | 5,072 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage..... | 168,837 | 164,782 | 162,821 | 5,721 | 10,452 | 10,297 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Lansing-East Lansing..... | 249,476 | 240,221 | 236,301 | 7,407 | 14,055 | 13,521 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Midland..... | 39,799 | 39,776 | 39,326 | 1,607 | 2,354 | 2,376 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Monroe..... | 75,009 | 72,980 | 72,275 | 2,807 | 4,511 | 4,775 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| Muskegon..... | 76,365 | 76,888 | 75,359 | 3,170 | 6,844 | 6,712 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor..... | 72,824 | 72,036 | 71,064 | 3,067 | 5,196 | 5,128 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Saginaw..... | 86,001 | 85,294 | 84,181 | 4,084 | 6,772 | 6,832 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Minnesota..... | 3,102,006 | 3,036,842 | 2,985,747 | 117,779 | 148,543 | 151,502 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Duluth..... | 142,869 | 139,046 | 137,710 | 6,855 | 7,904 | 7,631 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|--|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | |
| Minnesota - Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mankato-North Mankato..... | 61,563 | 60,415 | 59,965 | 1,802 | 2,474 | 2,616 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington..... | 2,035,520 | 1,962,193 | 1,944,163 | 64,081 | 94,600 | 93,377 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | |
| Rochester..... | 125,399 | 125,119 | 123,166 | 4,033 | 5,118 | 5,512 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | |
| St. Cloud..... | 112,758 | 111,701 | 109,840 | 5,003 | 5,746 | 6,148 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | |
| Mississippi..... | 1,269,573 | 1,278,959 | 1,260,891 | 70,055 | 83,701 | 78,318 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | |
| Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula..... | 164,412 | 166,913 | 165,667 | 9,160 | 11,446 | 10,694 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | |
| Hattiesburg..... | 67,938 | 70,331 | 69,730 | 3,329 | 4,127 | 3,891 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | |
| Jackson..... | 265,976 | 266,341 | 262,512 | 12,609 | 16,039 | 14,903 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.7 | |
| Missouri..... | 3,077,693 | 3,055,793 | 3,043,385 | 121,737 | 141,939 | 155,450 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | |
| Cape Girardeau..... | 48,059 | 48,092 | 47,391 | 1,705 | 2,000 | 2,188 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | |
| Columbia..... | 96,467 | 97,720 | 95,630 | 2,842 | 3,281 | 3,611 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | |
| Jefferson City..... | 74,929 | 75,217 | 75,244 | 2,455 | 2,569 | 2,938 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | |
| Joplin..... | 82,694 | 84,129 | 84,346 | 2,996 | 3,601 | 3,873 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | |
| Kansas City..... | 1,143,202 | 1,150,285 | 1,151,844 | 39,562 | 51,531 | 59,482 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | |
| St. Joseph..... | 62,710 | 63,029 | 62,170 | 2,246 | 2,466 | 2,694 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | |
| St. Louis ² | 1,477,439 | 1,443,527 | 1,438,304 | 54,483 | 74,103 | 79,010 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | |
| Springfield..... | 235,559 | 237,785 | 237,065 | 8,317 | 9,185 | 9,996 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | |
| Montana..... | 538,957 | 524,275 | 525,411 | 24,873 | 23,912 | 26,155 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 | |
| Billings..... | 88,959 | 85,944 | 85,520 | 3,605 | 3,502 | 3,803 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | |
| Great Falls..... | 38,454 | 36,665 | 36,717 | 1,699 | 1,623 | 1,762 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | |
| Missoula..... | 64,654 | 61,534 | 61,378 | 2,779 | 2,901 | 3,171 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | |
| Nebraska..... | 1,037,068 | 1,015,391 | 1,012,219 | 33,639 | 30,738 | 31,702 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | |
| Grand Island..... | 44,588 | 43,499 | 43,165 | 2,279 | 1,986 | 1,548 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | |
| Lincoln..... | 186,627 | 181,593 | 179,973 | 5,254 | 5,701 | 5,856 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs..... | 495,338 | 486,435 | 481,057 | 16,474 | 16,924 | 17,634 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | |
| Nevada..... | 1,595,413 | 1,513,944 | 1,531,451 | 62,083 | 123,484 | 130,744 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | |
| Carson City..... | 26,771 | 26,453 | 26,767 | 1,134 | 1,317 | 1,505 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise..... | 1,173,861 | 1,097,286 | 1,108,650 | 46,406 | 104,844 | 109,974 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 9.9 | |
| Reno..... | 264,032 | 264,095 | 267,333 | 9,187 | 11,735 | 13,006 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | |
| New Hampshire..... | 774,595 | 757,970 | 755,558 | 23,709 | 27,997 | 30,681 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | |
| Dover-Durham..... | 85,327 | 83,483 | 83,673 | 2,332 | 2,997 | 3,606 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | |
| Manchester..... | 123,132 | 120,409 | 120,646 | 3,509 | 4,413 | 4,864 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | |
| Portsmouth..... | 77,481 | 75,599 | 75,828 | 2,092 | 2,699 | 3,228 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | |
| New Jersey..... | 4,568,369 | 4,372,811 | 4,371,552 | 186,718 | 316,353 | 346,956 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.9 | |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton..... | 120,865 | 114,806 | 115,049 | 7,630 | 12,935 | 14,340 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | |
| Ocean City..... | 40,734 | 44,588 | 44,653 | 5,310 | 4,581 | 5,607 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 12.6 | |
| Trenton..... | 206,907 | 202,995 | 202,566 | 7,401 | 11,750 | 12,766 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 6.3 | |
| Vineland-Bridgeton..... | 66,349 | 64,717 | 64,242 | 4,442 | 5,462 | 6,237 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 | |
| New Mexico..... | 962,250 | 963,668 | 951,500 | 49,768 | 80,079 | 85,626 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 9.0 | |
| Albuquerque..... | 440,332 | 440,283 | 436,490 | 20,902 | 35,383 | 37,544 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 8.6 | |
| Farmington..... | 51,643 | 50,877 | 49,929 | 3,304 | 4,951 | 5,447 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.9 | |
| Las Cruces..... | 98,031 | 99,084 | 97,607 | 6,193 | 7,725 | 8,392 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | |
| Santa Fe..... | 74,062 | 71,470 | 70,668 | 3,153 | 5,636 | 6,045 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | |
| New York..... | 9,529,605 | 9,228,985 | 9,185,239 | 394,915 | 782,807 | 863,972 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 9.4 | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 448,433 | 449,162 | 447,004 | 17,583 | 24,415 | 26,697 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | |
| Binghamton..... | 104,453 | 103,880 | 103,154 | 5,712 | 6,833 | 7,501 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls..... | 541,299 | 539,853 | 534,954 | 26,844 | 42,636 | 42,281 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | |
| Elmira..... | 35,821 | 35,437 | 35,019 | 1,693 | 2,484 | 2,553 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 | |
| Glens Falls..... | 58,281 | 58,481 | 58,546 | 3,122 | 3,496 | 3,965 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | |
| Ithaca..... | 47,958 | 47,720 | 47,774 | 1,788 | 2,263 | 2,541 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.3 | |
| Kingston..... | 87,123 | 85,823 | 85,164 | 3,576 | 4,992 | 5,706 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.7 | |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City..... | 10,022,874 | 9,572,462 | 9,542,394 | 385,669 | 827,369 | 916,311 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | |
| Rochester..... | 520,232 | 515,660 | 518,275 | 23,692 | 34,450 | 36,228 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | |
| Syracuse..... | 305,850 | 304,035 | 300,884 | 14,616 | 19,862 | 21,626 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 7.2 | |
| Utica-Rome..... | 128,753 | 128,339 | 127,439 | 6,421 | 8,526 | 9,665 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.6 | |
| Watertown-Fort Drum..... | 43,103 | 43,582 | 43,035 | 3,163 | 2,738 | 3,076 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | |
| North Carolina..... | 5,072,275 | 5,017,316 | 4,971,267 | 184,959 | 307,133 | 296,669 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | |
| Asheville..... | 235,285 | 228,963 | 227,074 | 7,119 | 12,822 | 12,555 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | |
| Burlington..... | 82,499 | 81,743 | 81,143 | 2,877 | 4,986 | 4,780 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | |
| Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia..... | 1,374,554 | 1,366,713 | 1,354,991 | 46,619 | 82,294 | 79,065 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | |
| Durham-Chapel Hill..... | 311,778 | 305,657 | 303,674 | 9,625 | 16,086 | 15,016 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | |
| Fayetteville..... | 148,938 | 147,929 | 145,418 | 7,131 | 12,268 | 11,948 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | |
| Goldsboro..... | 52,512 | 51,517 | 50,668 | 2,014 | 3,188 | 3,167 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 | |
| Greensboro-High Point..... | 369,588 | 361,035 | 359,191 | 14,084 | 24,853 | 24,025 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | |
| Greenville..... | 89,975 | 90,465 | 89,834 | 3,426 | 5,577 | 5,306 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton..... | 174,260 | 173,295 | 172,916 | 5,892 | 10,343 | 10,070 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | |
| Jacksonville..... | 64,830 | 65,598 | 64,455 | 2,754 | 4,204 | 4,032 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | |
| New Bern..... | 51,315 | 51,075 | 50,709 | 1,885 | 3,036 | 2,921 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | |
| Raleigh..... | 733,043 | 727,532 | 722,541 | 23,230 | 38,448 | 36,328 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | |
| Rocky Mount..... | 64,352 | 64,269 | 63,690 | 3,016 | 5,190 | 5,182 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | |
| Wilmington..... | 152,129 | 150,181 | 149,333 | 5,252 | 8,380 | 8,152 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | |
| Winston-Salem..... | 331,148 | 325,119 | 321,790 | 11,466 | 19,733 | 18,790 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P |
| North Dakota | 402,870 | 397,541 | 397,508 | 11,895 | 18,974 | 20,099 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Bismarck | 67,799 | 68,864 | 69,707 | 2,224 | 2,860 | 3,210 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Fargo | 139,586 | 140,806 | 139,976 | 4,072 | 5,118 | 5,628 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Grand Forks | 52,869 | 52,413 | 51,788 | 1,646 | 2,233 | 2,402 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| Ohio | 5,846,906 | 5,684,962 | 5,692,585 | 304,717 | 300,053 | 344,508 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| Akron | 361,983 | 350,994 | 350,804 | 19,495 | 17,676 | 21,461 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| Canton-Massillon | 200,073 | 194,907 | 196,016 | 11,979 | 9,698 | 11,760 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Cincinnati | 1,134,193 | 1,103,118 | 1,100,139 | 49,881 | 50,695 | 58,171 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Cleveland-Elyria | 1,056,664 | 997,566 | 1,008,741 | 52,752 | 76,279 | 73,937 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Columbus | 1,111,690 | 1,105,510 | 1,110,003 | 48,240 | 48,235 | 58,663 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| Dayton | 392,573 | 383,689 | 384,579 | 19,066 | 18,528 | 22,253 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 |
| Lima | 48,187 | 48,626 | 47,913 | 2,592 | 2,314 | 2,829 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| Mansfield | 52,668 | 51,611 | 51,894 | 3,076 | 2,799 | 3,306 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Springfield | 63,370 | 62,139 | 62,178 | 3,704 | 2,998 | 3,594 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.8 |
| Toledo | 304,648 | 293,352 | 292,458 | 16,646 | 15,426 | 18,817 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| Weirton-Steubenville ¹ | 50,641 | 49,747 | 49,796 | 3,493 | 3,685 | 3,924 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman | 238,067 | 228,429 | 229,913 | 16,704 | 15,111 | 18,143 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.9 |
| Oklahoma | 1,847,668 | 1,853,534 | 1,862,494 | 60,105 | 85,689 | 92,743 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Enid | 26,797 | 26,742 | 26,919 | 857 | 1,175 | 1,284 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Lawton | 51,065 | 50,947 | 51,061 | 1,651 | 2,297 | 2,489 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| Oklahoma City | 689,439 | 694,008 | 693,276 | 20,159 | 30,061 | 32,465 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| Tulsa | 482,498 | 480,973 | 483,745 | 15,546 | 23,862 | 25,772 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Oregon | 2,090,607 | 2,127,775 | 2,124,001 | 77,971 | 131,658 | 148,835 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| Albany | 58,407 | 59,568 | 59,441 | 2,503 | 3,796 | 4,458 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| Bend-Redmond | 96,633 | 100,536 | 100,329 | 3,973 | 6,914 | 7,894 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| Corvallis | 47,334 | 47,061 | 46,824 | 1,233 | 2,027 | 2,435 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.2 |
| Eugene | 180,472 | 179,485 | 180,036 | 6,896 | 11,221 | 13,022 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| Grants Pass | 35,394 | 37,040 | 37,169 | 1,826 | 2,512 | 2,928 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 7.9 |
| Medford | 103,119 | 107,621 | 107,339 | 4,441 | 6,606 | 7,700 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro | 1,331,259 | 1,324,974 | 1,318,663 | 45,875 | 82,244 | 87,873 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| Salem | 199,178 | 205,749 | 205,072 | 7,945 | 11,975 | 13,718 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,505,710 | 6,255,815 | 6,247,478 | 325,704 | 430,100 | 504,703 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 8.1 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton | 446,171 | 434,896 | 432,614 | 21,714 | 28,620 | 33,686 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 7.8 |
| Altoona | 59,674 | 58,249 | 58,507 | 3,123 | 3,922 | 4,759 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 8.1 |
| Bloomsburg-Berwick | 42,677 | 41,730 | 41,461 | 2,385 | 2,512 | 3,142 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.6 |
| Chambersburg-Waynesboro | 77,822 | 76,570 | 75,567 | 3,422 | 4,108 | 4,904 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 |
| East Stroudsburg | 84,069 | 78,942 | 79,735 | 5,194 | 6,489 | 7,437 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 |
| Erie | 129,271 | 124,523 | 124,873 | 7,310 | 10,244 | 12,262 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 9.8 |
| Gettysburg | 55,121 | 53,784 | 53,571 | 2,083 | 2,474 | 3,064 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.7 |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle | 301,902 | 294,841 | 293,475 | 12,390 | 17,051 | 19,989 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| Johnstown | 57,371 | 54,823 | 54,557 | 3,684 | 4,204 | 4,989 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 9.1 |
| Lancaster | 284,109 | 277,207 | 276,138 | 11,062 | 14,336 | 17,367 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.3 |
| Lebanon | 71,753 | 70,586 | 70,250 | 3,195 | 4,171 | 4,978 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington | 3,162,432 | 3,030,074 | 3,031,975 | 141,723 | 209,067 | 234,606 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 7.7 |
| Pittsburgh | 1,209,116 | 1,155,318 | 1,159,719 | 62,186 | 82,257 | 97,395 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 |
| Reading | 215,313 | 206,841 | 205,273 | 10,606 | 14,205 | 16,708 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 |
| Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton | 279,014 | 270,497 | 268,778 | 17,201 | 21,579 | 26,058 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| State College | 81,051 | 74,160 | 71,455 | 3,015 | 3,520 | 4,383 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Williamsport | 57,156 | 55,021 | 54,983 | 3,375 | 3,979 | 4,774 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 8.7 |
| York-Hanover | 236,465 | 231,907 | 230,896 | 10,157 | 13,071 | 15,562 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 |
| Rhode Island | 559,850 | 539,265 | 540,668 | 24,384 | 41,962 | 45,582 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 8.4 |
| Providence-Warwick | 693,714 | 671,467 | 673,585 | 30,418 | 51,986 | 56,372 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| South Carolina | 2,359,513 | 2,348,040 | 2,341,477 | 73,251 | 138,256 | 126,775 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Charleston-North Charleston | 393,632 | 389,778 | 389,205 | 9,977 | 21,589 | 19,649 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Columbia | 401,175 | 398,888 | 394,539 | 11,308 | 22,005 | 19,689 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Florence | 96,767 | 97,014 | 96,570 | 3,135 | 5,946 | 5,349 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin | 431,728 | 427,938 | 427,546 | 11,903 | 22,504 | 20,564 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort | 89,086 | 89,014 | 88,493 | 2,480 | 4,407 | 4,100 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach | 195,020 | 193,794 | 192,809 | 9,654 | 14,826 | 14,228 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Spartanburg | 167,025 | 168,647 | 167,387 | 4,741 | 9,925 | 9,000 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Sumter | 42,889 | 43,850 | 43,695 | 1,647 | 2,947 | 2,679 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| South Dakota | 457,217 | 467,353 | 461,467 | 14,934 | 16,585 | 15,215 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Rapid City | 73,064 | 74,540 | 73,864 | 2,493 | 2,824 | 2,507 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Sioux Falls | 155,701 | 157,606 | 157,477 | 4,492 | 4,891 | 4,745 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Tennessee | 3,332,953 | 3,324,493 | 3,306,113 | 132,499 | 185,878 | 177,419 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Chattanooga | 277,409 | 274,117 | 272,798 | 10,414 | 13,945 | 12,702 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Clarksville | 117,782 | 117,910 | 117,148 | 5,422 | 7,127 | 6,652 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| Cleveland | 60,052 | 60,958 | 60,579 | 2,450 | 3,365 | 3,131 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| Jackson | 64,589 | 65,455 | 63,966 | 2,565 | 3,715 | 3,388 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Johnson City | 91,646 | 92,071 | 90,115 | 4,043 | 5,199 | 4,707 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol | 137,751 | 135,021 | 133,991 | 5,782 | 7,783 | 7,533 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Knoxville | 431,905 | 433,205 | 431,693 | 15,799 | 21,640 | 19,945 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^P | |
| Tennessee - Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | 639,738 | 651,858 | 642,312 | 29,316 | 45,264 | 44,889 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | |
| Morristown | 53,174 | 53,333 | 52,915 | 2,577 | 2,787 | 2,786 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | |
| Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro-- Franklin | 1,091,003 | 1,080,130 | 1,077,275 | 31,626 | 50,688 | 47,005 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | |
| Texas | 14,161,146 | 14,139,874 | 14,027,811 | 526,436 | 948,550 | 1,027,759 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 | |
| Abilene | 79,571 | 78,754 | 78,194 | 2,441 | 3,976 | 4,447 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.7 | |
| Amarillo | 133,053 | 133,582 | 132,360 | 3,484 | 5,854 | 6,545 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | |
| Austin-Round Rock | 1,262,235 | 1,264,319 | 1,258,589 | 34,476 | 61,703 | 67,455 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur | 173,849 | 172,493 | 171,724 | 10,397 | 17,871 | 19,945 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 11.6 | |
| Brownsville-Harlingen | 170,517 | 169,862 | 169,901 | 10,546 | 16,112 | 17,873 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 10.5 | |
| College Station-Bryan | 135,627 | 133,664 | 132,087 | 3,909 | 6,550 | 7,337 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 | |
| Corpus Christi | 204,208 | 201,207 | 200,039 | 9,706 | 16,980 | 18,421 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 9.2 | |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington | 4,022,149 | 4,067,969 | 4,028,595 | 131,534 | 242,265 | 263,159 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 | |
| El Paso | 367,551 | 371,554 | 369,451 | 14,511 | 27,676 | 29,666 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land .. | 3,455,439 | 3,409,040 | 3,371,649 | 139,979 | 260,520 | 278,201 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 8.3 | |
| Killeen-Temple | 178,638 | 179,855 | 178,566 | 6,865 | 11,224 | 12,498 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | |
| Laredo | 119,327 | 116,211 | 115,892 | 4,841 | 8,897 | 9,690 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | |
| Longview | 98,636 | 96,264 | 96,096 | 4,142 | 7,266 | 7,791 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | |
| Lubbock | 163,410 | 164,409 | 163,524 | 4,737 | 8,459 | 9,422 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 5.8 | |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission | 361,679 | 363,869 | 364,596 | 27,228 | 39,593 | 43,325 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 11.9 | |
| Midland | 109,280 | 98,752 | 97,723 | 2,612 | 7,947 | 8,052 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | |
| Odessa | 87,266 | 80,798 | 79,707 | 2,976 | 9,351 | 9,393 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | |
| San Angelo | 55,491 | 54,800 | 54,308 | 1,746 | 3,214 | 3,467 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels | 1,208,585 | 1,218,490 | 1,205,823 | 38,904 | 73,359 | 79,807 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | |
| Sherman-Denison | 64,799 | 65,603 | 64,765 | 2,111 | 3,359 | 3,690 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | |
| Texarkana | 64,369 | 64,045 | 63,611 | 2,826 | 3,760 | 4,203 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.6 | |
| Tyler | 108,773 | 110,435 | 109,335 | 3,837 | 6,547 | 7,282 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | |
| Victoria | 45,250 | 44,732 | 44,239 | 1,780 | 3,365 | 3,681 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 8.3 | |
| Waco | 126,504 | 129,436 | 129,001 | 4,289 | 7,192 | 7,893 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | |
| Wichita Falls | 64,955 | 64,825 | 63,985 | 2,111 | 4,145 | 4,402 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | |
| Utah | 1,629,243 | 1,629,656 | 1,640,170 | 43,232 | 49,109 | 56,085 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | |
| Logan | 72,949 | 73,365 | 72,899 | 1,555 | 1,561 | 1,844 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | |
| Ogden-Clearfield | 335,639 | 338,056 | 340,289 | 8,679 | 9,518 | 10,974 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | |
| Provo-Orem | 319,646 | 322,546 | 322,756 | 7,726 | 8,152 | 9,424 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | |
| St. George | 77,118 | 79,799 | 80,201 | 2,529 | 2,706 | 3,120 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | |
| Salt Lake City | 677,663 | 674,466 | 681,253 | 17,026 | 21,117 | 23,639 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | |
| Vermont | 343,783 | 313,167 | 311,724 | 10,327 | 10,278 | 11,493 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | |
| Burlington-South Burlington | 124,970 | 115,483 | 113,466 | 2,765 | 3,333 | 3,569 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | |
| Virginia | 4,437,563 | 4,239,603 | 4,217,727 | 123,101 | 243,507 | 240,004 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .. | 90,005 | 86,720 | 85,138 | 2,650 | 4,177 | 4,155 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | |
| Charlottesville | 123,650 | 115,127 | 114,620 | 3,061 | 5,896 | 5,880 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | |
| Harrisonburg | 68,388 | 64,877 | 63,605 | 1,723 | 2,947 | 3,067 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | |
| Lynchburg | 124,149 | 117,912 | 116,646 | 4,012 | 6,838 | 6,937 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | |
| Richmond | 694,552 | 658,975 | 653,169 | 19,917 | 40,840 | 39,955 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | |
| Roanoke | 159,046 | 152,586 | 151,504 | 4,553 | 8,239 | 8,296 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | |
| Staunton-Waynesboro | 60,811 | 59,421 | 59,357 | 1,542 | 2,809 | 2,861 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .. | 863,903 | 829,770 | 826,895 | 26,294 | 53,951 | 54,068 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | |
| Winchester | 74,996 | 73,594 | 72,964 | 2,053 | 3,190 | 3,188 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | |
| Washington | 3,954,032 | 3,830,175 | 3,845,972 | 180,264 | 251,637 | 260,462 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | |
| Bellingham | 118,248 | 110,943 | 109,711 | 6,947 | 7,846 | 7,790 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | |
| Bremerton-Silverdale | 131,804 | 125,445 | 123,619 | 6,186 | 7,649 | 7,264 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | |
| Kennewick-Richland | 144,148 | 140,928 | 142,021 | 9,754 | 9,794 | 9,788 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | |
| Longview | 48,856 | 47,209 | 46,574 | 3,072 | 3,482 | 3,362 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes | 63,234 | 60,100 | 59,672 | 4,157 | 4,551 | 4,397 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | |
| Olympia-Tumwater | 146,271 | 141,009 | 139,900 | 7,497 | 8,692 | 8,417 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue | 2,202,193 | 2,155,064 | 2,171,728 | 71,038 | 134,540 | 145,171 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | |
| Spokane-Spokane Valley | 286,382 | 270,646 | 268,955 | 17,712 | 18,666 | 18,441 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | |
| Walla Walla | 31,758 | 31,235 | 31,072 | 1,770 | 1,930 | 1,878 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.0 | |
| Wenatchee | 64,043 | 62,180 | 61,593 | 4,286 | 4,367 | 4,304 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | |
| Yakima | 127,092 | 124,708 | 127,152 | 11,390 | 10,356 | 10,764 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 | |
| West Virginia | 799,650 | 792,568 | 782,866 | 45,180 | 56,722 | 55,204 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 7.1 | |
| Beckley | 46,817 | 46,558 | 45,836 | 2,836 | 3,692 | 3,602 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | |
| Charleston | 94,234 | 92,444 | 91,431 | 5,034 | 7,040 | 6,818 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | |
| Huntington-Ashland | 148,568 | 146,741 | 145,360 | 8,406 | 9,607 | 9,411 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | |
| Morgantown | 71,823 | 70,796 | 69,764 | 2,820 | 3,918 | 3,701 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | |
| Parkersburg-Vienna | 39,365 | 38,625 | 38,281 | 2,465 | 3,001 | 3,007 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 | |
| Wheeling | 63,839 | 62,164 | 61,987 | 4,817 | 4,325 | 4,755 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | |
| Wisconsin | 3,057,272 | 3,038,277 | 3,031,292 | 107,294 | 122,911 | 136,724 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | |
| Appleton | 130,094 | 129,523 | 129,942 | 3,842 | 4,116 | 4,667 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | |
| Eau Claire | 90,563 | 92,775 | 92,213 | 3,463 | 3,604 | 4,115 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | |
| Fond du Lac | 56,120 | 56,617 | 56,757 | 1,735 | 1,901 | 2,182 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | |
| Green Bay | 171,561 | 170,349 | 170,798 | 5,679 | 6,069 | 6,866 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

| State and area | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^p | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^p | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^p | |
| Wisconsin - Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Janesville-Beloit..... | 84,515 | 83,725 | 83,441 | 3,626 | 3,441 | 4,178 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | |
| La Crosse-Onalaska..... | 74,952 | 76,050 | 74,247 | 2,465 | 2,523 | 2,949 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | |
| Madison..... | 385,092 | 384,189 | 379,574 | 9,733 | 12,008 | 13,322 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis..... | 804,031 | 791,895 | 789,103 | 26,959 | 36,669 | 39,149 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | |
| Oshkosh-Neenah..... | 90,531 | 91,152 | 91,551 | 2,615 | 3,010 | 3,347 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | |
| Racine..... | 96,263 | 96,354 | 95,268 | 4,062 | 4,674 | 5,269 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | |
| Sheboygan..... | 60,739 | 61,114 | 61,565 | 1,720 | 1,946 | 2,180 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | |
| Wausau..... | 72,264 | 72,186 | 72,490 | 2,176 | 2,273 | 2,530 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | |
| Wyoming..... | 296,026 | 292,809 | 294,006 | 14,396 | 15,512 | 18,028 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.1 | |
| Casper..... | 40,540 | 40,551 | 40,705 | 2,126 | 2,948 | 3,348 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 | |
| Cheyenne..... | 50,165 | 50,684 | 50,814 | 2,235 | 2,287 | 2,729 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | |
| Puerto Rico..... | 1,049,920 | 1,040,875 | 1,037,203 | 100,999 | 109,601 | 93,665 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.0 | |
| Aguadilla-Isabela..... | 83,987 | 81,992 | 81,560 | 10,941 | 9,434 | 8,067 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 9.9 | |
| Arecibo..... | 51,974 | 50,664 | 50,742 | 6,614 | 5,358 | 4,622 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 9.1 | |
| Guayama..... | 19,589 | 19,008 | 18,871 | 2,844 | 2,087 | 1,826 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 9.7 | |
| Mayaguez..... | 26,070 | 25,850 | 25,526 | 3,103 | 2,784 | 2,437 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 9.5 | |
| Ponce..... | 89,966 | 87,514 | 86,615 | 12,332 | 10,091 | 9,086 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 10.5 | |
| San German..... | 33,589 | 33,617 | 33,329 | 4,600 | 3,717 | 3,300 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 9.9 | |
| San Juan-Carolina-Caguas..... | 702,030 | 702,315 | 698,846 | 54,796 | 71,236 | 59,965 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 8.6 | |

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2020 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

| State, area, and division | Civilian labor force | | | Unemployed | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^p | Number | | | Percent of labor force | | |
| | | | | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^p | Jan. 2020 | Dec. 2020 | Jan. 2021 ^p |
| California..... | 19,438,620 | 18,660,835 | 18,623,527 | 873,455 | 1,702,248 | 1,721,723 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim... .. | 6,819,700 | 6,410,484 | 6,433,349 | 300,858 | 712,061 | 738,331 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine..... | 1,609,126 | 1,542,493 | 1,516,788 | 47,330 | 114,705 | 111,961 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale..... | 5,210,574 | 4,867,991 | 4,916,561 | 253,528 | 597,356 | 626,370 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 12.7 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward..... | 2,571,019 | 2,438,336 | 2,421,063 | 71,759 | 168,662 | 162,983 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley..... | 1,395,516 | 1,344,060 | 1,336,718 | 44,606 | 101,865 | 98,544 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco..... | 1,037,700 | 966,070 | 955,312 | 23,728 | 59,665 | 57,454 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| San Rafael..... | 137,803 | 128,206 | 129,033 | 3,425 | 7,132 | 6,985 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| District of Columbia..... | 421,801 | 413,158 | 407,132 | 21,026 | 36,459 | 32,268 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² | 3,507,291 | 3,329,956 | 3,303,526 | 105,375 | 215,496 | 197,711 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³ | 709,254 | 660,695 | 655,392 | 20,981 | 40,985 | 37,422 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² | 2,798,037 | 2,669,261 | 2,648,134 | 84,394 | 174,511 | 160,289 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| Florida..... | 10,455,017 | 9,968,835 | 10,105,513 | 354,946 | 419,587 | 537,512 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach..... | 3,185,425 | 3,000,453 | 3,025,837 | 87,878 | 168,533 | 192,398 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach..... | 1,051,410 | 988,518 | 1,006,591 | 35,692 | 40,281 | 53,023 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 |
| Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall..... | 1,386,935 | 1,301,119 | 1,294,241 | 25,413 | 103,260 | 104,856 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach..... | 747,800 | 710,816 | 725,005 | 26,773 | 24,992 | 34,519 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| Illinois..... | 6,333,145 | 6,105,476 | 6,092,375 | 254,485 | 479,837 | 514,858 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ² | 4,783,174 | 4,615,934 | 4,610,011 | 188,060 | 380,132 | 399,974 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights..... | 3,663,216 | 3,541,085 | 3,533,906 | 137,709 | 308,282 | 322,011 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| Elgin..... | 323,797 | 305,217 | 305,492 | 14,563 | 22,328 | 24,957 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| Gary ³ | 336,011 | 325,927 | 327,268 | 16,910 | 20,509 | 21,626 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| Lake County-Kenosha County ² | 460,150 | 443,705 | 443,345 | 18,878 | 29,013 | 31,380 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3,755,504 | 3,694,508 | 3,693,776 | 127,991 | 271,380 | 276,694 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ² | 2,802,740 | 2,745,196 | 2,749,030 | 84,054 | 185,961 | 187,401 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Newton..... | 1,672,163 | 1,631,293 | 1,635,532 | 45,782 | 109,844 | 109,154 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton..... | 110,167 | 108,713 | 108,949 | 4,094 | 9,302 | 9,350 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Framingham..... | 161,696 | 158,190 | 158,390 | 4,582 | 9,646 | 9,565 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ² | 117,910 | 115,785 | 116,201 | 3,995 | 6,938 | 7,433 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ² | 98,572 | 99,580 | 100,043 | 4,267 | 9,805 | 10,112 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 |
| Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ² | 196,932 | 194,221 | 193,156 | 6,389 | 13,112 | 13,312 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead..... | 86,158 | 85,602 | 85,859 | 2,791 | 7,606 | 7,675 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Nashua ² | 179,766 | 175,597 | 174,648 | 5,985 | 6,805 | 7,445 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| Peabody-Salem-Beverly..... | 93,256 | 90,876 | 90,386 | 2,797 | 6,569 | 6,605 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Taunton-Middleborough-Norton..... | 86,120 | 85,339 | 85,866 | 3,372 | 6,334 | 6,750 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| Michigan..... | 4,909,663 | 4,855,603 | 4,711,442 | 206,791 | 400,934 | 288,821 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 6.1 |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..... | 2,151,704 | 2,135,505 | 2,028,213 | 98,336 | 219,701 | 108,333 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 5.3 |
| Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia..... | 806,281 | 813,306 | 765,287 | 42,742 | 102,957 | 51,210 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 6.7 |
| Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills..... | 1,345,423 | 1,322,197 | 1,262,926 | 55,594 | 116,743 | 57,124 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 4.5 |
| New York..... | 9,529,605 | 9,228,985 | 9,185,239 | 394,915 | 782,807 | 863,972 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City ² | 10,022,874 | 9,572,462 | 9,542,394 | 385,669 | 827,369 | 916,311 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| Dutchess County-Putnam County... .. | 195,632 | 190,823 | 189,963 | 7,574 | 10,430 | 11,478 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| Nassau County-Suffolk County..... | 1,485,886 | 1,454,903 | 1,440,734 | 56,498 | 84,189 | 91,742 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| Newark ³ | 1,261,808 | 1,189,950 | 1,196,067 | 51,470 | 87,288 | 94,895 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| New York-Jersey City-White Plains ² | 7,079,548 | 6,736,786 | 6,715,630 | 270,127 | 645,462 | 718,196 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 10.7 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 6,505,710 | 6,255,815 | 6,247,478 | 325,704 | 430,100 | 504,703 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 8.1 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ² | 3,162,432 | 3,030,074 | 3,031,975 | 141,723 | 209,067 | 234,606 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 7.7 |
| Camden ³ | 645,560 | 624,459 | 622,715 | 26,501 | 42,247 | 46,432 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 7.5 |
| Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County..... | 1,093,620 | 1,042,703 | 1,041,560 | 42,240 | 54,531 | 63,225 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Philadelphia..... | 1,034,959 | 984,461 | 986,534 | 55,922 | 90,079 | 100,639 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| Wilmington ³ | 388,293 | 378,451 | 381,166 | 17,060 | 22,210 | 24,310 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| Texas..... | 14,161,146 | 14,139,874 | 14,027,811 | 526,436 | 948,550 | 1,027,759 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..... | 4,022,149 | 4,067,969 | 4,028,595 | 131,534 | 242,265 | 263,159 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Dallas-Plano-Irving..... | 2,712,359 | 2,742,934 | 2,720,198 | 88,212 | 161,553 | 175,376 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| Fort Worth-Arlington..... | 1,309,790 | 1,325,035 | 1,308,397 | 43,322 | 80,712 | 87,783 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Washington..... | 3,954,032 | 3,830,175 | 3,845,972 | 180,264 | 251,637 | 260,462 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue..... | 2,202,193 | 2,155,064 | 2,171,728 | 71,038 | 134,540 | 145,171 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| Seattle-Bellevue-Everett..... | 1,747,143 | 1,722,800 | 1,744,408 | 46,424 | 103,497 | 115,109 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| Tacoma-Lakewood..... | 455,050 | 432,264 | 427,320 | 24,614 | 31,043 | 30,062 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 |

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2020 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| Alabama..... | 2,096.5 | 2,021.8 | 2,062.7 | 1,993.2 | -69.5 | -3.4 |
| Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville..... | 47.6 | 46.1 | 47.2 | 45.8 | -1.4 | -3.0 |
| Auburn-Opelika..... | 68.5 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 65.7 | -1.1 | -1.6 |
| Birmingham-Hoover..... | 552.0 | 530.6 | 541.3 | 524.4 | -16.9 | -3.1 |
| Daphne-Fairhope-Foley..... | 79.8 | 76.6 | 78.5 | 76.2 | -2.3 | -2.9 |
| Decatur..... | 58.5 | 57.7 | 57.8 | 57.0 | -0.8 | -1.4 |
| Dothan..... | 60.8 | 58.9 | 60.1 | 58.1 | -2.0 | -3.3 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals..... | 58.2 | 55.8 | 56.7 | 54.7 | -2.0 | -3.5 |
| Gadsden..... | 37.4 | 34.5 | 36.6 | 33.8 | -2.8 | -7.7 |
| Huntsville..... | 250.6 | 246.7 | 247.7 | 244.2 | -3.5 | -1.4 |
| Mobile..... | 189.1 | 181.7 | 185.6 | 178.0 | -7.6 | -4.1 |
| Montgomery..... | 179.0 | 170.1 | 175.9 | 168.0 | -7.9 | -4.5 |
| Tuscaloosa..... | 114.9 | 105.4 | 113.5 | 104.6 | -8.9 | -7.8 |
| Alaska..... | 314.5 | 288.8 | 310.9 | 287.2 | -23.7 | -7.6 |
| Anchorage..... | 174.4 | 161.4 | 171.5 | 159.3 | -12.2 | -7.1 |
| Fairbanks..... | 36.9 | 34.4 | 36.4 | 33.1 | -3.3 | -9.1 |
| Arizona..... | 3,034.2 | 2,906.2 | 2,985.3 | 2,864.5 | -120.8 | -4.0 |
| Flagstaff..... | 68.8 | 63.0 | 67.3 | 61.7 | -5.6 | -8.3 |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman..... | 52.4 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 51.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale..... | 2,255.7 | 2,168.6 | 2,219.5 | 2,135.5 | -84.0 | -3.8 |
| Prescott..... | 66.8 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 64.7 | -1.4 | -2.1 |
| Sierra Vista-Douglas..... | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 34.2 | -0.5 | -1.4 |
| Tucson..... | 401.3 | 378.6 | 391.5 | 374.1 | -17.4 | -4.4 |
| Yuma..... | 60.5 | 56.2 | 60.1 | 55.9 | -4.2 | -7.0 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,299.2 | 1,263.8 | 1,282.0 | 1,245.8 | -36.2 | -2.8 |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers..... | 271.2 | 269.1 | 267.3 | 264.3 | -3.0 | -1.1 |
| Fort Smith..... | 114.5 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 109.2 | -2.6 | -2.3 |
| Hot Springs..... | 39.6 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 37.8 | -1.2 | -3.1 |
| Jonesboro..... | 62.2 | 59.3 | 60.5 | 58.3 | -2.2 | -3.6 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway..... | 369.1 | 351.9 | 364.8 | 347.9 | -16.9 | -4.6 |
| Pine Bluff..... | 32.7 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 31.4 | -0.6 | -1.9 |
| California..... | 17,737.6 | 16,092.3 | 17,481.8 | 15,745.8 | -1,736.0 | -9.9 |
| Bakersfield..... | 280.8 | 259.1 | 276.8 | 254.8 | -22.0 | -7.9 |
| Chico..... | 81.6 | 71.2 | 79.4 | 69.1 | -10.3 | -13.0 |
| El Centro..... | 54.4 | 49.4 | 53.9 | 48.5 | -5.4 | -10.0 |
| Fresno..... | 370.0 | 352.2 | 365.2 | 345.9 | -19.3 | -5.3 |
| Hanford-Corcoran..... | 41.7 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 38.1 | -2.6 | -6.4 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim..... | 6,344.0 | 5,627.3 | 6,253.4 | 5,491.5 | -761.9 | -12.2 |
| Madera..... | 40.2 | 38.4 | 39.4 | 37.9 | -1.5 | -3.8 |
| Merced..... | 71.0 | 67.1 | 69.8 | 66.0 | -3.8 | -5.4 |
| Modesto..... | 182.8 | 173.5 | 180.5 | 170.7 | -9.8 | -5.4 |
| Napa..... | 73.8 | 65.2 | 72.1 | 63.5 | -8.6 | -11.9 |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura..... | 319.5 | 290.6 | 312.5 | 283.0 | -29.5 | -9.4 |
| Redding..... | 68.6 | 65.5 | 67.4 | 65.5 | -1.9 | -2.8 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario..... | 1,606.6 | 1,513.2 | 1,582.0 | 1,475.7 | -106.3 | -6.7 |
| Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade..... | 1,036.1 | 974.7 | 1,026.4 | 966.4 | -60.0 | -5.8 |
| Salinas..... | 145.6 | 132.2 | 142.2 | 129.3 | -12.9 | -9.1 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad..... | 1,524.6 | 1,389.5 | 1,504.6 | 1,350.9 | -153.7 | -10.2 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward..... | 2,523.4 | 2,245.4 | 2,485.8 | 2,202.2 | -283.6 | -11.4 |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara..... | 1,170.9 | 1,070.5 | 1,155.2 | 1,051.6 | -103.6 | -9.0 |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande..... | 119.3 | 105.4 | 118.7 | 105.8 | -12.9 | -10.9 |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville..... | 104.1 | 90.6 | 102.4 | 89.0 | -13.4 | -13.1 |
| Santa Maria-Santa Barbara..... | 200.1 | 181.7 | 195.5 | 176.3 | -19.2 | -9.8 |
| Santa Rosa..... | 211.5 | 184.3 | 207.2 | 178.1 | -29.1 | -14.0 |
| Stockton-Lodi..... | 252.5 | 247.7 | 249.8 | 241.9 | -7.9 | -3.2 |
| Vallejo-Fairfield..... | 144.2 | 133.3 | 142.1 | 130.0 | -12.1 | -8.5 |
| Visalia-Porterville..... | 130.9 | 121.1 | 129.6 | 119.5 | -10.1 | -7.8 |
| Yuba City..... | 48.1 | 44.6 | 47.3 | 43.2 | -4.1 | -8.7 |
| Colorado..... | 2,830.5 | 2,645.4 | 2,786.6 | 2,628.8 | -157.8 | -5.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| Colorado - Continued | | | | | | |
| Boulder..... | 202.5 | 185.6 | 197.3 | 183.1 | -14.2 | -7.2 |
| Colorado Springs..... | 304.4 | 288.4 | 300.0 | 287.0 | -13.0 | -4.3 |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood..... | 1,561.5 | 1,456.1 | 1,536.8 | 1,448.5 | -88.3 | -5.7 |
| Fort Collins..... | 175.6 | 164.4 | 172.3 | 164.2 | -8.1 | -4.7 |
| Grand Junction..... | 65.2 | 61.5 | 63.9 | 59.9 | -4.0 | -6.3 |
| Greeley..... | 114.0 | 104.4 | 112.3 | 104.1 | -8.2 | -7.3 |
| Pueblo..... | 64.7 | 62.0 | 64.5 | 60.8 | -3.7 | -5.7 |
| Connecticut..... | 1,715.9 | 1,590.2 | 1,676.7 | 1,547.3 | -129.4 | -7.7 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk..... | 410.0 | 373.9 | 399.6 | 362.3 | -37.3 | -9.3 |
| Danbury..... | 78.5 | 72.1 | 76.9 | 70.3 | -6.6 | -8.6 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford..... | 594.6 | 554.3 | 584.6 | 541.3 | -43.3 | -7.4 |
| New Haven..... | 300.7 | 285.3 | 291.3 | 276.0 | -15.3 | -5.3 |
| Norwich-New London-Westerly..... | 129.3 | 114.6 | 125.6 | 111.0 | -14.6 | -11.6 |
| Waterbury..... | 69.6 | 65.1 | 67.3 | 63.5 | -3.8 | -5.6 |
| Delaware..... | 470.9 | 444.0 | 458.0 | 435.0 | -23.0 | -5.0 |
| Dover..... | 71.3 | 67.5 | 70.1 | 66.4 | -3.7 | -5.3 |
| Salisbury ¹ | 159.7 | 152.9 | 153.7 | 149.7 | -4.0 | -2.6 |
| District of Columbia..... | 802.0 | 735.9 | 796.6 | 726.1 | -70.5 | -8.9 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria..... | 3,381.9 | 3,165.6 | 3,335.9 | 3,113.4 | -222.5 | -6.7 |
| Florida..... | 9,163.4 | 8,581.5 | 9,045.9 | 8,463.1 | -582.8 | -6.4 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers..... | 287.1 | 271.2 | 284.4 | 269.6 | -14.8 | -5.2 |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin..... | 117.3 | 117.3 | 116.4 | 115.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach..... | 208.5 | 202.5 | 207.5 | 201.3 | -6.2 | -3.0 |
| Gainesville..... | 150.8 | 144.0 | 149.2 | 143.8 | -5.4 | -3.6 |
| Homosassa Springs..... | 33.4 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 32.1 | -1.0 | -3.0 |
| Jacksonville..... | 741.0 | 723.3 | 728.9 | 709.2 | -19.7 | -2.7 |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven..... | 243.6 | 245.6 | 240.7 | 242.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach..... | 2,788.0 | 2,570.9 | 2,748.6 | 2,542.9 | -205.7 | -7.5 |
| Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island..... | 161.6 | 153.6 | 161.4 | 155.3 | -6.1 | -3.8 |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton..... | 321.2 | 306.5 | 315.6 | 303.7 | -11.9 | -3.8 |
| Ocala..... | 111.0 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 107.4 | -1.7 | -1.6 |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford..... | 1,352.5 | 1,184.7 | 1,334.6 | 1,162.2 | -172.4 | -12.9 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville..... | 236.3 | 227.6 | 233.6 | 225.8 | -7.8 | -3.3 |
| Panama City..... | 80.6 | 78.5 | 79.5 | 77.8 | -1.7 | -2.1 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent..... | 187.9 | 184.7 | 186.0 | 183.6 | -2.4 | -1.3 |
| Port St. Lucie..... | 159.7 | 153.5 | 157.7 | 151.6 | -6.1 | -3.9 |
| Punta Gorda..... | 51.3 | 49.6 | 50.9 | 48.8 | -2.1 | -4.1 |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach..... | 56.0 | 52.9 | 55.5 | 52.5 | -3.0 | -5.4 |
| Sebring..... | 26.2 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 25.1 | -0.9 | -3.5 |
| Tallahassee..... | 189.3 | 178.5 | 187.8 | 179.4 | -8.4 | -4.5 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater..... | 1,416.0 | 1,367.1 | 1,399.3 | 1,353.7 | -45.6 | -3.3 |
| The Villages..... | 33.0 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 31.4 | -1.5 | -4.6 |
| Georgia..... | 4,695.2 | 4,488.3 | 4,626.7 | 4,413.7 | -213.0 | -4.6 |
| Albany..... | 63.5 | 60.4 | 63.0 | 58.5 | -4.5 | -7.1 |
| Athens-Clarke County..... | 99.3 | 93.4 | 97.9 | 91.4 | -6.5 | -6.6 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell..... | 2,901.2 | 2,741.6 | 2,858.4 | 2,697.3 | -161.1 | -5.6 |
| Augusta-Richmond County..... | 247.2 | 240.0 | 244.7 | 235.8 | -8.9 | -3.6 |
| Brunswick..... | 44.2 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 41.8 | -2.0 | -4.6 |
| Columbus..... | 124.3 | 117.9 | 122.7 | 116.2 | -6.5 | -5.3 |
| Dalton..... | 66.8 | 64.5 | 65.9 | 64.4 | -1.5 | -2.3 |
| Gainesville..... | 95.9 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 92.2 | -2.3 | -2.4 |
| Hinesville..... | 21.3 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 20.6 | -0.6 | -2.8 |
| Macon-Bibb County..... | 104.3 | 99.7 | 103.0 | 98.0 | -5.0 | -4.9 |
| Rome..... | 41.9 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 40.7 | -0.8 | -1.9 |
| Savannah..... | 194.6 | 186.4 | 189.3 | 183.1 | -6.2 | -3.3 |
| Valdosta..... | 57.6 | 56.5 | 56.9 | 55.7 | -1.2 | -2.1 |
| Warner Robins..... | 79.4 | 77.1 | 78.4 | 75.7 | -2.7 | -3.4 |
| Hawaii..... | 669.6 | 551.2 | 659.2 | 538.9 | -120.3 | -18.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| Hawaii - Continued | | | | | | |
| Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina..... | 81.7 | 59.9 | 80.7 | 59.1 | -21.6 | -26.8 |
| Urban Honolulu..... | 482.1 | 407.8 | 474.3 | 398.2 | -76.1 | -16.0 |
| Idaho..... | 770.1 | 773.5 | 757.4 | 763.1 | 5.7 | 0.8 |
| Boise City..... | 352.0 | 352.7 | 347.5 | 346.6 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| Coeur d'Alene..... | 67.4 | 68.1 | 65.9 | 67.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Idaho Falls..... | 71.9 | 73.5 | 70.3 | 72.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| Lewiston..... | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 27.6 | -0.6 | -2.1 |
| Pocatello..... | 38.1 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| Twin Falls..... | 47.4 | 47.2 | 46.6 | 46.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Illinois..... | 6,176.9 | 5,675.1 | 6,032.5 | 5,532.0 | -500.5 | -8.3 |
| Bloomington..... | 93.3 | 87.9 | 91.0 | 84.7 | -6.3 | -6.9 |
| Carbondale-Marion..... | 59.3 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 53.1 | -3.3 | -5.9 |
| Champaign-Urbana..... | 119.4 | 115.1 | 116.6 | 107.8 | -8.8 | -7.5 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin..... | 4,807.0 | 4,384.6 | 4,692.1 | 4,286.0 | -406.1 | -8.7 |
| Danville..... | 27.8 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 25.9 | -0.8 | -3.0 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹ | 186.7 | 175.8 | 182.9 | 171.4 | -11.5 | -6.3 |
| Decatur..... | 50.3 | 46.6 | 49.5 | 45.8 | -3.7 | -7.5 |
| Kankakee..... | 45.8 | 42.0 | 45.7 | 41.2 | -4.5 | -9.8 |
| Peoria..... | 171.1 | 159.0 | 167.5 | 155.6 | -11.9 | -7.1 |
| Rockford..... | 150.2 | 138.6 | 147.3 | 135.9 | -11.4 | -7.7 |
| Springfield..... | 108.4 | 100.9 | 107.0 | 98.6 | -8.4 | -7.9 |
| Indiana..... | 3,197.8 | 3,047.5 | 3,120.3 | 2,976.9 | -143.4 | -4.6 |
| Bloomington..... | 82.5 | 73.9 | 79.6 | 72.3 | -7.3 | -9.2 |
| Columbus..... | 53.8 | 50.9 | 53.0 | 49.2 | -3.8 | -7.2 |
| Elkhart-Goshen..... | 136.7 | 136.1 | 135.0 | 134.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| Evansville..... | 162.2 | 151.9 | 158.1 | 147.1 | -11.0 | -7.0 |
| Fort Wayne..... | 231.4 | 219.9 | 226.2 | 218.2 | -8.0 | -3.5 |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..... | 1,110.1 | 1,069.6 | 1,083.1 | 1,043.5 | -39.6 | -3.7 |
| Kokomo..... | 40.3 | 37.5 | 39.4 | 36.1 | -3.3 | -8.4 |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette..... | 109.8 | 102.3 | 104.5 | 98.2 | -6.3 | -6.0 |
| Michigan City-La Porte..... | 42.1 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 39.1 | -1.9 | -4.6 |
| Muncie..... | 51.6 | 48.6 | 50.4 | 47.7 | -2.7 | -5.4 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka..... | 148.5 | 134.0 | 143.0 | 131.2 | -11.8 | -8.3 |
| Terre Haute..... | 68.0 | 64.4 | 66.5 | 62.9 | -3.6 | -5.4 |
| Iowa..... | 1,599.2 | 1,517.3 | 1,561.9 | 1,486.4 | -75.5 | -4.8 |
| Ames..... | 55.6 | 50.4 | 53.4 | 48.9 | -4.5 | -8.4 |
| Cedar Rapids..... | 147.6 | 137.8 | 144.7 | 134.4 | -10.3 | -7.1 |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines..... | 378.0 | 362.0 | 370.7 | 355.1 | -15.6 | -4.2 |
| Dubuque..... | 61.3 | 58.0 | 60.5 | 56.9 | -3.6 | -6.0 |
| Iowa City..... | 101.9 | 94.5 | 99.8 | 93.1 | -6.7 | -6.7 |
| Sioux City..... | 89.3 | 85.2 | 87.3 | 82.5 | -4.8 | -5.5 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls..... | 92.1 | 86.0 | 89.2 | 83.3 | -5.9 | -6.6 |
| Kansas..... | 1,443.7 | 1,365.3 | 1,413.3 | 1,345.3 | -68.0 | -4.8 |
| Lawrence..... | 54.3 | 48.2 | 52.2 | 47.1 | -5.1 | -9.8 |
| Manhattan..... | 43.5 | 38.4 | 41.5 | 36.6 | -4.9 | -11.8 |
| Topeka..... | 111.6 | 107.3 | 110.3 | 106.3 | -4.0 | -3.6 |
| Wichita..... | 311.0 | 287.4 | 306.2 | 283.1 | -23.1 | -7.5 |
| Kentucky..... | 1,975.1 | 1,859.6 | 1,929.3 | 1,829.0 | -100.3 | -5.2 |
| Bowling Green..... | 78.2 | 73.1 | 75.4 | 71.4 | -4.0 | -5.3 |
| Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..... | 56.2 | 52.1 | 55.4 | 51.4 | -4.0 | -7.2 |
| Lexington-Fayette..... | 284.2 | 267.6 | 277.9 | 260.4 | -17.5 | -6.3 |
| Louisville/Jefferson County..... | 686.9 | 645.2 | 669.5 | 633.5 | -36.0 | -5.4 |
| Owensboro..... | 53.7 | 49.2 | 52.9 | 48.9 | -4.0 | -7.6 |
| Louisiana..... | 2,001.8 | 1,846.1 | 1,977.7 | 1,812.8 | -164.9 | -8.3 |
| Alexandria..... | 62.2 | 60.6 | 61.5 | 59.4 | -2.1 | -3.4 |
| Baton Rouge..... | 412.1 | 389.0 | 404.9 | 384.2 | -20.7 | -5.1 |
| Hammond..... | 47.2 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 45.2 | -1.2 | -2.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| Louisiana - Continued | | | | | | |
| Houma-Thibodaux..... | 87.9 | 82.2 | 86.3 | 80.1 | -6.2 | -7.2 |
| Lafayette..... | 206.1 | 189.9 | 203.5 | 186.4 | -17.1 | -8.4 |
| Lake Charles..... | 112.3 | 90.8 | 110.2 | 89.6 | -20.6 | -18.7 |
| Monroe..... | 78.7 | 75.1 | 77.6 | 73.8 | -3.8 | -4.9 |
| New Orleans-Metairie..... | 591.7 | 529.0 | 587.4 | 521.4 | -66.0 | -11.2 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City..... | 181.3 | 168.8 | 178.8 | 163.6 | -15.2 | -8.5 |
| Maine..... | 636.8 | 598.0 | 621.2 | 583.8 | -37.4 | -6.0 |
| Bangor..... | 68.8 | 64.3 | 67.1 | 62.5 | -4.6 | -6.9 |
| Lewiston-Auburn..... | 51.7 | 49.6 | 51.1 | 48.2 | -2.9 | -5.7 |
| Portland-South Portland..... | 214.1 | 197.9 | 209.0 | 192.6 | -16.4 | -7.8 |
| Maryland..... | 2,797.6 | 2,624.2 | 2,725.7 | 2,565.9 | -159.8 | -5.9 |
| Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..... | 1,447.0 | 1,358.9 | 1,408.0 | 1,324.1 | -83.9 | -6.0 |
| California-Lexington Park..... | 47.3 | 47.9 | 48.3 | 47.3 | -1.0 | -2.1 |
| Cumberland..... | 38.7 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 35.1 | -2.5 | -6.6 |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg..... | 107.7 | 101.5 | 104.3 | 98.0 | -6.3 | -6.0 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3,740.0 | 3,365.6 | 3,643.7 | 3,308.1 | -335.6 | -9.2 |
| Barnstable Town..... | 101.9 | 93.7 | 96.6 | 89.5 | -7.1 | -7.3 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Nashua..... | 2,857.8 | 2,572.2 | 2,793.7 | 2,530.4 | -263.3 | -9.4 |
| Leominster-Gardner..... | 54.7 | 48.1 | 52.6 | 46.9 | -5.7 | -10.8 |
| New Bedford..... | 68.4 | 61.4 | 66.4 | 60.2 | -6.2 | -9.3 |
| Pittsfield..... | 40.3 | 36.1 | 39.2 | 35.0 | -4.2 | -10.7 |
| Springfield..... | 344.3 | 305.7 | 331.6 | 296.5 | -35.1 | -10.6 |
| Worcester..... | 294.3 | 267.9 | 288.1 | 263.6 | -24.5 | -8.5 |
| Michigan..... | 4,482.1 | 4,032.6 | 4,373.4 | 3,971.5 | -401.9 | -9.2 |
| Ann Arbor..... | 235.1 | 208.9 | 226.8 | 206.5 | -20.3 | -9.0 |
| Battle Creek..... | 57.9 | 53.0 | 56.2 | 51.9 | -4.3 | -7.7 |
| Bay City..... | 35.3 | 32.0 | 34.8 | 31.8 | -3.0 | -8.6 |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..... | 2,066.3 | 1,861.0 | 2,018.4 | 1,835.3 | -183.1 | -9.1 |
| Flint..... | 141.7 | 128.2 | 137.3 | 125.9 | -11.4 | -8.3 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming..... | 574.9 | 523.6 | 563.6 | 515.9 | -47.7 | -8.5 |
| Jackson..... | 59.4 | 53.7 | 58.3 | 53.0 | -5.3 | -9.1 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage..... | 152.6 | 137.4 | 149.7 | 135.8 | -13.9 | -9.3 |
| Lansing-East Lansing..... | 240.2 | 214.5 | 236.2 | 211.0 | -25.2 | -10.7 |
| Midland..... | 36.8 | 35.1 | 36.6 | 34.6 | -2.0 | -5.5 |
| Monroe..... | 41.7 | 36.9 | 40.4 | 36.2 | -4.2 | -10.4 |
| Muskegon..... | 64.2 | 58.4 | 62.7 | 57.0 | -5.7 | -9.1 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor..... | 63.2 | 57.3 | 61.4 | 56.3 | -5.1 | -8.3 |
| Saginaw..... | 88.7 | 80.1 | 86.0 | 78.8 | -7.2 | -8.4 |
| Minnesota..... | 2,993.8 | 2,716.3 | 2,946.7 | 2,717.7 | -229.0 | -7.8 |
| Duluth..... | 137.2 | 125.8 | 134.7 | 125.4 | -9.3 | -6.9 |
| Mankato-North Mankato..... | 59.8 | 54.0 | 58.4 | 54.4 | -4.0 | -6.8 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington..... | 2,049.1 | 1,848.1 | 2,019.9 | 1,845.6 | -174.3 | -8.6 |
| Rochester..... | 125.4 | 117.1 | 123.4 | 116.4 | -7.0 | -5.7 |
| St. Cloud..... | 110.5 | 102.4 | 109.0 | 102.1 | -6.9 | -6.3 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,165.7 | 1,132.6 | 1,151.3 | 1,114.4 | -36.9 | -3.2 |
| Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula..... | 157.2 | 153.4 | 156.1 | 152.4 | -3.7 | -2.4 |
| Hattiesburg..... | 66.4 | 65.1 | 64.7 | 64.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Jackson..... | 280.5 | 268.0 | 276.9 | 264.0 | -12.9 | -4.7 |
| Missouri..... | 2,949.1 | 2,808.4 | 2,881.7 | 2,759.1 | -122.6 | -4.3 |
| Cape Girardeau..... | 46.0 | 44.2 | 44.8 | 42.8 | -2.0 | -4.5 |
| Columbia..... | 103.0 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 94.4 | -3.6 | -3.7 |
| Jefferson City..... | 79.4 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 75.8 | -1.7 | -2.2 |
| Joplin..... | 82.0 | 78.8 | 78.4 | 77.8 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| Kansas City..... | 1,114.8 | 1,067.8 | 1,094.2 | 1,050.9 | -43.3 | -4.0 |
| St. Joseph..... | 63.3 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 59.3 | -2.3 | -3.7 |
| St. Louis ² | 1,425.7 | 1,333.5 | 1,394.3 | 1,313.1 | -81.2 | -5.8 |
| Springfield..... | 222.3 | 216.4 | 217.3 | 213.3 | -4.0 | -1.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| Montana..... | 487.1 | 474.0 | 477.1 | 464.8 | -12.3 | -2.6 |
| Billings..... | 86.6 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 81.9 | -3.0 | -3.5 |
| Great Falls..... | 36.4 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 34.1 | -1.4 | -3.9 |
| Missoula..... | 63.7 | 60.4 | 62.3 | 58.7 | -3.6 | -5.8 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,036.3 | 1,003.0 | 1,016.7 | 982.3 | -34.4 | -3.4 |
| Grand Island..... | 42.2 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 40.2 | -1.1 | -2.7 |
| Lincoln..... | 196.2 | 186.6 | 192.5 | 182.0 | -10.5 | -5.5 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs..... | 513.0 | 495.1 | 502.2 | 482.4 | -19.8 | -3.9 |
| Nevada..... | 1,452.8 | 1,287.3 | 1,424.9 | 1,268.7 | -156.2 | -11.0 |
| Carson City..... | 30.8 | 29.7 | 30.3 | 29.3 | -1.0 | -3.3 |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise..... | 1,062.5 | 911.5 | 1,044.0 | 896.4 | -147.6 | -14.1 |
| Reno..... | 253.3 | 243.4 | 245.5 | 239.2 | -6.3 | -2.6 |
| New Hampshire..... | 693.3 | 642.5 | 673.9 | 636.5 | -37.4 | -5.5 |
| Dover-Durham..... | 55.7 | 50.7 | 52.7 | 49.6 | -3.1 | -5.9 |
| Manchester..... | 118.4 | 108.1 | 114.4 | 107.2 | -7.2 | -6.3 |
| Portsmouth..... | 94.4 | 88.4 | 92.4 | 87.1 | -5.3 | -5.7 |
| New Jersey..... | 4,259.6 | 3,900.2 | 4,147.1 | 3,793.6 | -353.5 | -8.5 |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton..... | 133.0 | 116.4 | 128.6 | 112.8 | -15.8 | -12.3 |
| Ocean City..... | 37.6 | 40.8 | 33.9 | 38.9 | 5.0 | 14.7 |
| Trenton..... | 287.8 | 271.4 | 279.5 | 264.7 | -14.8 | -5.3 |
| Vineland-Bridgeton..... | 60.3 | 57.0 | 59.3 | 54.6 | -4.7 | -7.9 |
| New Mexico..... | 866.0 | 781.1 | 854.6 | 767.9 | -86.7 | -10.1 |
| Albuquerque..... | 403.7 | 370.7 | 398.3 | 366.4 | -31.9 | -8.0 |
| Farmington..... | 47.4 | 42.0 | 46.6 | 41.3 | -5.3 | -11.4 |
| Las Cruces..... | 75.8 | 70.3 | 73.5 | 68.7 | -4.8 | -6.5 |
| Santa Fe..... | 63.8 | 55.7 | 62.6 | 54.8 | -7.8 | -12.5 |
| New York..... | 9,925.7 | 8,797.9 | 9,647.2 | 8,578.5 | -1,068.7 | -11.1 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... | 475.3 | 441.6 | 463.0 | 431.4 | -31.6 | -6.8 |
| Binghamton..... | 103.4 | 94.1 | 98.9 | 91.7 | -7.2 | -7.3 |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls..... | 569.7 | 516.4 | 553.4 | 505.3 | -48.1 | -8.7 |
| Elmira..... | 37.8 | 34.5 | 37.1 | 33.7 | -3.4 | -9.2 |
| Glens Falls..... | 52.9 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 49.6 | -2.4 | -4.6 |
| Ithaca..... | 65.1 | 58.0 | 60.8 | 56.9 | -3.9 | -6.4 |
| Kingston..... | 62.7 | 56.6 | 60.3 | 54.5 | -5.8 | -9.6 |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City..... | 10,147.3 | 9,001.7 | 9,882.3 | 8,772.6 | -1,109.7 | -11.2 |
| Rochester..... | 544.8 | 493.9 | 527.4 | 488.5 | -38.9 | -7.4 |
| Syracuse..... | 322.8 | 296.0 | 313.9 | 286.8 | -27.1 | -8.6 |
| Utica-Rome..... | 128.8 | 118.5 | 124.9 | 114.6 | -10.3 | -8.2 |
| Watertown-Fort Drum..... | 40.8 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 37.5 | -1.6 | -4.1 |
| North Carolina..... | 4,642.9 | 4,472.4 | 4,579.0 | 4,389.8 | -189.2 | -4.1 |
| Asheville..... | 201.2 | 187.4 | 196.9 | 184.6 | -12.3 | -6.2 |
| Burlington..... | 65.1 | 62.5 | 63.8 | 61.5 | -2.3 | -3.6 |
| Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia..... | 1,260.0 | 1,217.3 | 1,246.7 | 1,194.0 | -52.7 | -4.2 |
| Durham-Chapel Hill..... | 332.7 | 319.8 | 331.7 | 315.5 | -16.2 | -4.9 |
| Fayetteville..... | 134.2 | 127.7 | 132.2 | 124.2 | -8.0 | -6.1 |
| Goldsboro..... | 41.7 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 38.9 | -2.5 | -6.0 |
| Greensboro-High Point..... | 368.6 | 346.1 | 363.2 | 341.7 | -21.5 | -5.9 |
| Greenville..... | 82.3 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 79.6 | -1.8 | -2.2 |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton..... | 156.8 | 151.5 | 155.2 | 150.0 | -5.2 | -3.4 |
| Jacksonville..... | 50.3 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 48.7 | -1.3 | -2.6 |
| New Bern..... | 45.6 | 44.1 | 44.9 | 43.4 | -1.5 | -3.3 |
| Raleigh..... | 657.6 | 641.5 | 652.2 | 631.8 | -20.4 | -3.1 |
| Rocky Mount..... | 57.3 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 53.6 | -2.4 | -4.3 |
| Wilmington..... | 134.2 | 128.3 | 132.2 | 126.6 | -5.6 | -4.2 |
| Winston-Salem..... | 275.7 | 262.8 | 272.0 | 257.7 | -14.3 | -5.3 |
| North Dakota..... | 442.7 | 408.8 | 431.5 | 401.4 | -30.1 | -7.0 |
| Bismarck..... | 72.9 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 70.5 | -0.9 | -1.3 |
| Fargo..... | 146.9 | 140.8 | 143.5 | 138.0 | -5.5 | -3.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| North Dakota - Continued | | | | | | |
| Grand Forks..... | 55.5 | 50.8 | 53.7 | 49.7 | -4.0 | -7.4 |
| Ohio..... | 5,639.3 | 5,302.0 | 5,517.5 | 5,192.6 | -324.9 | -5.9 |
| Akron..... | 345.3 | 322.7 | 337.0 | 315.0 | -22.0 | -6.5 |
| Canton-Massillon..... | 173.2 | 165.4 | 171.0 | 162.8 | -8.2 | -4.8 |
| Cincinnati..... | 1,135.1 | 1,064.9 | 1,109.0 | 1,041.8 | -67.2 | -6.1 |
| Cleveland-Elyria..... | 1,085.3 | 1,005.5 | 1,061.9 | 982.4 | -79.5 | -7.5 |
| Columbus..... | 1,134.2 | 1,084.0 | 1,110.1 | 1,066.2 | -43.9 | -4.0 |
| Dayton..... | 396.4 | 373.7 | 389.1 | 366.3 | -22.8 | -5.9 |
| Lima..... | 53.0 | 52.3 | 52.1 | 50.3 | -1.8 | -3.5 |
| Mansfield..... | 52.4 | 49.8 | 51.5 | 48.8 | -2.7 | -5.2 |
| Springfield..... | 49.6 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 46.2 | -2.3 | -4.7 |
| Toledo..... | 314.1 | 290.3 | 306.8 | 282.4 | -24.4 | -8.0 |
| Weirton-Steubenville ¹ | 40.7 | 38.1 | 39.5 | 37.5 | -2.0 | -5.1 |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman..... | 216.6 | 200.3 | 211.4 | 197.1 | -14.3 | -6.8 |
| Oklahoma..... | 1,723.1 | 1,625.2 | 1,685.4 | 1,602.4 | -83.0 | -4.9 |
| Enid..... | 25.3 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 23.4 | -1.5 | -6.0 |
| Lawton..... | 45.5 | 43.2 | 44.9 | 42.6 | -2.3 | -5.1 |
| Oklahoma City..... | 672.7 | 634.4 | 655.8 | 620.1 | -35.7 | -5.4 |
| Tulsa..... | 469.6 | 435.7 | 456.9 | 429.2 | -27.7 | -6.1 |
| Oregon..... | 1,978.8 | 1,805.2 | 1,945.4 | 1,783.0 | -162.4 | -8.3 |
| Albany..... | 47.3 | 44.4 | 46.6 | 43.3 | -3.3 | -7.1 |
| Bend-Redmond..... | 88.1 | 82.9 | 87.3 | 81.4 | -5.9 | -6.8 |
| Corvallis..... | 44.3 | 39.5 | 43.3 | 39.0 | -4.3 | -9.9 |
| Eugene..... | 166.9 | 149.4 | 164.0 | 148.0 | -16.0 | -9.8 |
| Grants Pass..... | 27.5 | 26.7 | 27.1 | 26.4 | -0.7 | -2.6 |
| Medford..... | 92.1 | 86.1 | 90.0 | 84.8 | -5.2 | -5.8 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro..... | 1,245.6 | 1,132.8 | 1,226.4 | 1,117.4 | -109.0 | -8.9 |
| Salem..... | 175.9 | 164.9 | 171.8 | 162.4 | -9.4 | -5.5 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 6,135.5 | 5,642.9 | 5,996.4 | 5,536.7 | -459.7 | -7.7 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..... | 387.7 | 364.9 | 378.0 | 355.6 | -22.4 | -5.9 |
| Altoona..... | 61.7 | 58.1 | 60.5 | 57.2 | -3.3 | -5.5 |
| Bloomsburg-Berwick..... | 43.1 | 40.9 | 42.2 | 39.9 | -2.3 | -5.5 |
| Chambersburg-Waynesboro..... | 63.0 | 59.2 | 61.8 | 58.0 | -3.8 | -6.1 |
| East Stroudsburg..... | 60.0 | 54.1 | 59.1 | 54.3 | -4.8 | -8.1 |
| Erie..... | 128.6 | 117.9 | 125.7 | 115.7 | -10.0 | -8.0 |
| Gettysburg..... | 35.2 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 32.6 | -2.2 | -6.3 |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle..... | 357.0 | 333.9 | 348.1 | 327.4 | -20.7 | -5.9 |
| Johnstown..... | 53.9 | 49.3 | 52.1 | 47.8 | -4.3 | -8.3 |
| Lancaster..... | 263.6 | 244.3 | 257.1 | 240.9 | -16.2 | -6.3 |
| Lebanon..... | 54.5 | 50.5 | 52.9 | 49.7 | -3.2 | -6.0 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington..... | 3,033.1 | 2,783.7 | 2,961.7 | 2,732.9 | -228.8 | -7.7 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 1,200.4 | 1,097.6 | 1,170.5 | 1,081.2 | -89.3 | -7.6 |
| Reading..... | 183.0 | 167.4 | 179.6 | 163.2 | -16.4 | -9.1 |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton..... | 267.6 | 248.2 | 260.7 | 241.0 | -19.7 | -7.6 |
| State College..... | 81.7 | 72.3 | 80.5 | 68.2 | -12.3 | -15.3 |
| Williamsport..... | 53.5 | 49.8 | 52.5 | 48.8 | -3.7 | -7.0 |
| York-Hanover..... | 191.2 | 180.8 | 186.5 | 177.4 | -9.1 | -4.9 |
| Rhode Island..... | 508.5 | 458.3 | 493.0 | 448.6 | -44.4 | -9.0 |
| Providence-Warwick..... | 607.2 | 550.0 | 590.1 | 538.9 | -51.2 | -8.7 |
| South Carolina..... | 2,212.6 | 2,129.6 | 2,167.8 | 2,074.4 | -93.4 | -4.3 |
| Charleston-North Charleston..... | 381.3 | 361.9 | 374.8 | 354.8 | -20.0 | -5.3 |
| Columbia..... | 411.0 | 392.1 | 402.3 | 380.9 | -21.4 | -5.3 |
| Florence..... | 93.3 | 90.2 | 91.7 | 88.2 | -3.5 | -3.8 |
| Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin..... | 439.2 | 418.0 | 429.6 | 409.6 | -20.0 | -4.7 |
| Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort..... | 83.9 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 79.5 | -3.0 | -3.6 |
| Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach..... | 170.6 | 161.6 | 166.2 | 158.2 | -8.0 | -4.8 |
| Spartanburg..... | 168.5 | 163.8 | 166.0 | 159.7 | -6.3 | -3.8 |
| Sumter..... | 39.6 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 38.2 | -0.8 | -2.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| South Dakota..... | 442.4 | 430.6 | 431.2 | 421.2 | -10.0 | -2.3 |
| Rapid City..... | 68.0 | 66.3 | 66.9 | 65.1 | -1.8 | -2.7 |
| Sioux Falls..... | 161.5 | 157.3 | 158.8 | 154.6 | -4.2 | -2.6 |
| Tennessee..... | 3,178.4 | 3,065.1 | 3,117.6 | 3,000.6 | -117.0 | -3.8 |
| Chattanooga..... | 271.9 | 260.3 | 267.1 | 256.1 | -11.0 | -4.1 |
| Clarksville..... | 95.1 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 90.9 | -2.8 | -3.0 |
| Cleveland..... | 51.0 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 47.9 | -0.8 | -1.6 |
| Jackson..... | 70.4 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 66.5 | -2.5 | -3.6 |
| Johnson City..... | 83.2 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 77.5 | -3.2 | -4.0 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol..... | 121.2 | 117.6 | 120.2 | 115.1 | -5.1 | -4.2 |
| Knoxville..... | 412.5 | 402.1 | 406.1 | 395.9 | -10.2 | -2.5 |
| Memphis..... | 666.4 | 644.1 | 650.6 | 625.7 | -24.9 | -3.8 |
| Morristown..... | 47.5 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 46.1 | -0.9 | -1.9 |
| Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin..... | 1,070.7 | 1,025.3 | 1,054.8 | 1,009.3 | -45.5 | -4.3 |
| Texas..... | 13,029.6 | 12,453.1 | 12,834.3 | 12,289.9 | -544.4 | -4.2 |
| Abilene..... | 73.8 | 70.6 | 72.9 | 69.9 | -3.0 | -4.1 |
| Amarillo..... | 123.3 | 120.1 | 121.5 | 118.5 | -3.0 | -2.5 |
| Austin-Round Rock..... | 1,144.4 | 1,111.0 | 1,133.9 | 1,102.8 | -31.1 | -2.7 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur..... | 166.4 | 154.8 | 163.9 | 152.2 | -11.7 | -7.1 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen..... | 147.4 | 140.7 | 146.6 | 139.3 | -7.3 | -5.0 |
| College Station-Bryan..... | 125.9 | 118.8 | 123.1 | 116.7 | -6.4 | -5.2 |
| Corpus Christi..... | 194.7 | 179.6 | 190.0 | 177.2 | -12.8 | -6.7 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..... | 3,880.6 | 3,755.0 | 3,818.1 | 3,702.1 | -116.0 | -3.0 |
| El Paso..... | 330.9 | 317.1 | 325.6 | 313.9 | -11.7 | -3.6 |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land..... | 3,202.3 | 2,995.7 | 3,161.9 | 2,947.8 | -214.1 | -6.8 |
| Killeen-Temple..... | 147.5 | 143.1 | 145.9 | 141.2 | -4.7 | -3.2 |
| Laredo..... | 109.4 | 100.6 | 108.0 | 99.7 | -8.3 | -7.7 |
| Longview..... | 100.1 | 92.4 | 98.5 | 91.8 | -6.7 | -6.8 |
| Lubbock..... | 152.6 | 147.6 | 150.1 | 145.9 | -4.2 | -2.8 |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission..... | 277.7 | 265.8 | 274.0 | 263.5 | -10.5 | -3.8 |
| Midland..... | 113.2 | 94.5 | 112.4 | 93.4 | -19.0 | -16.9 |
| Odessa..... | 83.6 | 68.4 | 81.7 | 67.2 | -14.5 | -17.7 |
| San Angelo..... | 50.1 | 47.6 | 49.9 | 47.0 | -2.9 | -5.8 |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels..... | 1,095.0 | 1,053.9 | 1,076.6 | 1,037.8 | -38.8 | -3.6 |
| Sherman-Denison..... | 49.4 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 47.6 | -1.3 | -2.7 |
| Texarkana..... | 61.2 | 58.2 | 60.2 | 57.6 | -2.6 | -4.3 |
| Tyler..... | 109.8 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 104.8 | -2.9 | -2.7 |
| Victoria..... | 40.8 | 38.4 | 40.4 | 37.8 | -2.6 | -6.4 |
| Waco..... | 123.6 | 123.1 | 122.9 | 122.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Wichita Falls..... | 59.8 | 57.0 | 59.1 | 56.0 | -3.1 | -5.2 |
| Utah..... | 1,587.7 | 1,578.9 | 1,556.8 | 1,549.1 | -7.7 | -0.5 |
| Logan..... | 67.7 | 67.1 | 65.5 | 65.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Ogden-Clearfield..... | 271.4 | 273.6 | 267.0 | 269.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| Provo-Orem..... | 277.9 | 280.1 | 272.3 | 273.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| St. George..... | 72.2 | 74.1 | 70.1 | 72.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Salt Lake City..... | 767.9 | 759.0 | 752.7 | 747.7 | -5.0 | -0.7 |
| Vermont..... | 321.5 | 292.9 | 313.1 | 285.3 | -27.8 | -8.9 |
| Burlington-South Burlington..... | 128.6 | 117.6 | 123.9 | 113.2 | -10.7 | -8.6 |
| Virginia..... | 4,099.5 | 3,894.2 | 4,041.4 | 3,837.1 | -204.3 | -5.1 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford..... | 80.0 | 74.7 | 76.0 | 72.5 | -3.5 | -4.6 |
| Charlottesville..... | 123.2 | 113.0 | 121.0 | 111.7 | -9.3 | -7.7 |
| Harrisonburg..... | 71.1 | 66.9 | 70.2 | 65.0 | -5.2 | -7.4 |
| Lynchburg..... | 107.1 | 100.8 | 105.0 | 98.5 | -6.5 | -6.2 |
| Richmond..... | 696.4 | 654.3 | 686.5 | 642.0 | -44.5 | -6.5 |
| Roanoke..... | 163.4 | 157.0 | 161.4 | 154.2 | -7.2 | -4.5 |
| Staunton-Waynesboro..... | 51.8 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 50.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News..... | 803.6 | 763.4 | 792.0 | 752.1 | -39.9 | -5.0 |
| Winchester..... | 67.1 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 64.9 | -1.1 | -1.7 |
| Washington..... | 3,510.0 | 3,269.0 | 3,465.8 | 3,231.9 | -233.9 | -6.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

| State and area | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| Washington - Continued | | | | | | |
| Bellingham..... | 96.4 | 89.1 | 96.0 | 87.6 | -8.4 | -8.8 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale..... | 96.3 | 90.1 | 95.6 | 88.5 | -7.1 | -7.4 |
| Kennewick-Richland..... | 119.1 | 113.7 | 116.6 | 112.7 | -3.9 | -3.3 |
| Longview..... | 41.0 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 39.0 | -1.7 | -4.2 |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes..... | 52.1 | 48.1 | 51.4 | 47.6 | -3.8 | -7.4 |
| Olympia-Tumwater..... | 122.1 | 116.7 | 120.6 | 116.1 | -4.5 | -3.7 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue..... | 2,124.1 | 1,963.9 | 2,098.4 | 1,942.1 | -156.3 | -7.4 |
| Spokane-Spokane Valley..... | 258.7 | 241.2 | 255.3 | 238.9 | -16.4 | -6.4 |
| Walla Walla..... | 28.7 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 27.7 | -1.0 | -3.5 |
| Wenatchee..... | 46.4 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 42.1 | -3.2 | -7.1 |
| Yakima..... | 87.1 | 83.6 | 86.2 | 82.5 | -3.7 | -4.3 |
| West Virginia..... | 721.7 | 675.6 | 709.0 | 662.6 | -46.4 | -6.5 |
| Beckley..... | 44.3 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 40.6 | -3.0 | -6.9 |
| Charleston..... | 109.3 | 102.0 | 108.5 | 99.6 | -8.9 | -8.2 |
| Huntington-Ashland..... | 135.8 | 130.3 | 134.0 | 127.5 | -6.5 | -4.9 |
| Morgantown..... | 72.0 | 68.0 | 71.5 | 66.5 | -5.0 | -7.0 |
| Parkersburg-Vienna..... | 38.8 | 35.8 | 37.9 | 35.2 | -2.7 | -7.1 |
| Wheeling..... | 63.9 | 59.4 | 61.8 | 58.2 | -3.6 | -5.8 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3,005.6 | 2,834.4 | 2,935.3 | 2,782.8 | -152.5 | -5.2 |
| Appleton..... | 128.4 | 122.4 | 127.4 | 120.9 | -6.5 | -5.1 |
| Eau Claire..... | 88.8 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 83.7 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 49.0 | 46.9 | 48.1 | 46.5 | -1.6 | -3.3 |
| Green Bay..... | 181.6 | 172.1 | 178.6 | 169.4 | -9.2 | -5.2 |
| Janesville-Beloit..... | 70.3 | 66.6 | 69.1 | 65.9 | -3.2 | -4.6 |
| La Crosse-Onalaska..... | 79.4 | 75.5 | 76.8 | 73.6 | -3.2 | -4.2 |
| Madison..... | 419.1 | 392.0 | 407.3 | 382.1 | -25.2 | -6.2 |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis..... | 881.2 | 813.8 | 863.7 | 801.2 | -62.5 | -7.2 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah..... | 97.9 | 94.0 | 96.2 | 92.9 | -3.3 | -3.4 |
| Racine..... | 78.3 | 74.6 | 76.6 | 73.1 | -3.5 | -4.6 |
| Sheboygan..... | 62.7 | 60.5 | 62.1 | 60.2 | -1.9 | -3.1 |
| Wausau..... | 73.9 | 70.1 | 72.4 | 69.1 | -3.3 | -4.6 |
| Wyoming..... | 288.1 | 271.0 | 282.4 | 265.9 | -16.5 | -5.8 |
| Casper..... | 39.8 | 36.9 | 39.1 | 36.1 | -3.0 | -7.7 |
| Cheyenne..... | 48.3 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 45.3 | -2.3 | -4.8 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 913.6 | 859.3 | 873.1 | 842.3 | -30.8 | -3.5 |
| Aguadilla-Isabela..... | 53.3 | 51.4 | 51.5 | 50.4 | -1.1 | -2.1 |
| Arecibo..... | 36.3 | 34.9 | 34.6 | 34.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| Guayama..... | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mayaguez..... | 32.6 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 29.9 | -1.1 | -3.5 |
| Ponce..... | 71.0 | 67.3 | 66.8 | 65.2 | -1.6 | -2.4 |
| San German..... | 20.5 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 0.8 | 4.2 |
| San Juan-Carolina-Caguas..... | 666.2 | 619.5 | 636.1 | 608.2 | -27.9 | -4.4 |
| Virgin Islands..... | 39.8 | 34.1 | 39.4 | 34.0 | -5.4 | -13.7 |

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

| State, area, and division | December | | January | | Change from January 2020 to January 2021 ^P | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|--|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 ^P | Number | Percent |
| California..... | 17,737.6 | 16,092.3 | 17,481.8 | 15,745.8 | -1,736.0 | -9.9 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim..... | 6,344.0 | 5,627.3 | 6,253.4 | 5,491.5 | -761.9 | -12.2 |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine..... | 1,694.0 | 1,525.2 | 1,673.7 | 1,474.2 | -199.5 | -11.9 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale..... | 4,650.0 | 4,102.1 | 4,579.7 | 4,017.3 | -562.4 | -12.3 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward..... | 2,523.4 | 2,245.4 | 2,485.8 | 2,202.2 | -283.6 | -11.4 |
| Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley..... | 1,205.9 | 1,092.0 | 1,186.2 | 1,074.2 | -112.0 | -9.4 |
| San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco..... | 1,200.1 | 1,049.9 | 1,183.8 | 1,024.5 | -159.3 | -13.5 |
| San Rafael..... | 117.4 | 103.5 | 115.8 | 103.5 | -12.3 | -10.6 |
| District of Columbia..... | 802.0 | 735.9 | 796.6 | 726.1 | -70.5 | -8.9 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² | 3,381.9 | 3,165.6 | 3,335.9 | 3,113.4 | -222.5 | -6.7 |
| Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³ | 605.9 | 564.1 | 598.3 | 550.9 | -47.4 | -7.9 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² | 2,776.0 | 2,601.5 | 2,737.6 | 2,562.5 | -175.1 | -6.4 |
| Florida..... | 9,163.4 | 8,581.5 | 9,045.9 | 8,463.1 | -582.8 | -6.4 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach..... | 2,788.0 | 2,570.9 | 2,748.6 | 2,542.9 | -205.7 | -7.5 |
| Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach..... | 887.1 | 815.3 | 871.2 | 808.5 | -62.7 | -7.2 |
| Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall..... | 1,244.4 | 1,137.0 | 1,228.3 | 1,120.7 | -107.6 | -8.8 |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach..... | 656.5 | 618.6 | 649.1 | 613.7 | -35.4 | -5.5 |
| Illinois..... | 6,176.9 | 5,675.1 | 6,032.5 | 5,532.0 | -500.5 | -8.3 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ² | 4,807.0 | 4,384.6 | 4,692.1 | 4,286.0 | -406.1 | -8.7 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights..... | 3,843.7 | 3,490.9 | 3,756.0 | 3,413.3 | -342.7 | -9.1 |
| Elgin..... | 261.8 | 238.8 | 254.3 | 232.9 | -21.4 | -8.4 |
| Gary..... | 276.5 | 259.2 | 269.5 | 252.6 | -16.9 | -6.3 |
| Lake County-Kenosha County ² | 425.0 | 395.7 | 412.3 | 387.2 | -25.1 | -6.1 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3,740.0 | 3,365.6 | 3,643.7 | 3,308.1 | -335.6 | -9.2 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ² | 2,857.8 | 2,572.2 | 2,793.7 | 2,530.4 | -263.3 | -9.4 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Newton..... | 1,940.8 | 1,731.9 | 1,897.6 | 1,707.0 | -190.6 | -10.0 |
| Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton..... | 85.0 | 74.3 | 81.2 | 73.2 | -8.0 | -9.9 |
| Frammingham..... | 177.6 | 161.5 | 173.6 | 158.9 | -14.7 | -8.5 |
| Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ² | 68.1 | 63.4 | 67.0 | 62.3 | -4.7 | -7.0 |
| Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ² | 82.7 | 77.1 | 81.7 | 76.2 | -5.5 | -6.7 |
| Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ² | 163.4 | 151.1 | 160.5 | 146.5 | -14.0 | -8.7 |
| Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead..... | 47.1 | 42.2 | 45.9 | 41.8 | -4.1 | -8.9 |
| Nashua ² | 133.4 | 126.8 | 130.8 | 124.1 | -6.7 | -5.1 |
| Peabody-Salem-Beverly..... | 98.0 | 85.9 | 94.8 | 83.2 | -11.6 | -12.2 |
| Taunton-Middleborough-Norton..... | 61.7 | 58.0 | 60.6 | 57.2 | -3.4 | -5.6 |
| Michigan..... | 4,482.1 | 4,032.6 | 4,373.4 | 3,971.5 | -401.9 | -9.2 |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..... | 2,066.3 | 1,861.0 | 2,018.4 | 1,835.3 | -183.1 | -9.1 |
| Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia..... | 783.4 | 704.5 | 766.7 | 698.0 | -68.7 | -9.0 |
| Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills..... | 1,282.9 | 1,156.5 | 1,251.7 | 1,137.3 | -114.4 | -9.1 |
| New York..... | 9,925.7 | 8,797.9 | 9,647.2 | 8,578.5 | -1,068.7 | -11.1 |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City ² | 10,147.3 | 9,001.7 | 9,882.3 | 8,772.6 | -1,109.7 | -11.2 |
| Dutchess County-Putnam County..... | 150.0 | 135.1 | 145.6 | 132.2 | -13.4 | -9.2 |
| Nassau County-Suffolk County..... | 1,362.7 | 1,236.3 | 1,316.3 | 1,198.5 | -117.8 | -8.9 |
| Newark ³ | 1,248.4 | 1,124.6 | 1,223.9 | 1,104.1 | -119.8 | -9.8 |
| New York-Jersey City-White Plains ² | 7,386.2 | 6,505.7 | 7,196.5 | 6,337.8 | -858.7 | -11.9 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 6,135.5 | 5,642.9 | 5,996.4 | 5,536.7 | -459.7 | -7.7 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ² | 3,033.1 | 2,783.7 | 2,961.7 | 2,732.9 | -228.8 | -7.7 |
| Camden ³ | 554.3 | 518.4 | 539.5 | 502.1 | -37.4 | -6.9 |
| Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County..... | 1,103.5 | 1,019.8 | 1,080.6 | 1,007.4 | -73.2 | -6.8 |
| Philadelphia..... | 1,004.1 | 895.0 | 981.6 | 880.6 | -101.0 | -10.3 |
| Wilmington ³ | 371.2 | 350.5 | 360.0 | 342.8 | -17.2 | -4.8 |
| Texas..... | 13,029.6 | 12,453.1 | 12,834.3 | 12,289.9 | -544.4 | -4.2 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..... | 3,880.6 | 3,755.0 | 3,818.1 | 3,702.1 | -116.0 | -3.0 |
| Dallas-Plano-Irving..... | 2,762.1 | 2,677.1 | 2,720.8 | 2,644.3 | -76.5 | -2.8 |
| Fort Worth-Arlington..... | 1,118.5 | 1,077.9 | 1,097.3 | 1,057.8 | -39.5 | -3.6 |
| Washington..... | 3,510.0 | 3,269.0 | 3,465.8 | 3,231.9 | -233.9 | -6.7 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue..... | 2,124.1 | 1,963.9 | 2,098.4 | 1,942.1 | -156.3 | -7.4 |
| Seattle-Bellevue-Everett..... | 1,791.0 | 1,655.4 | 1,770.2 | 1,639.0 | -131.2 | -7.4 |
| Tacoma-Lakewood..... | 333.1 | 308.5 | 328.2 | 303.1 | -25.1 | -7.6 |

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

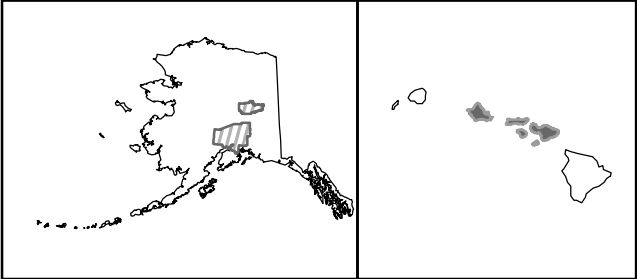
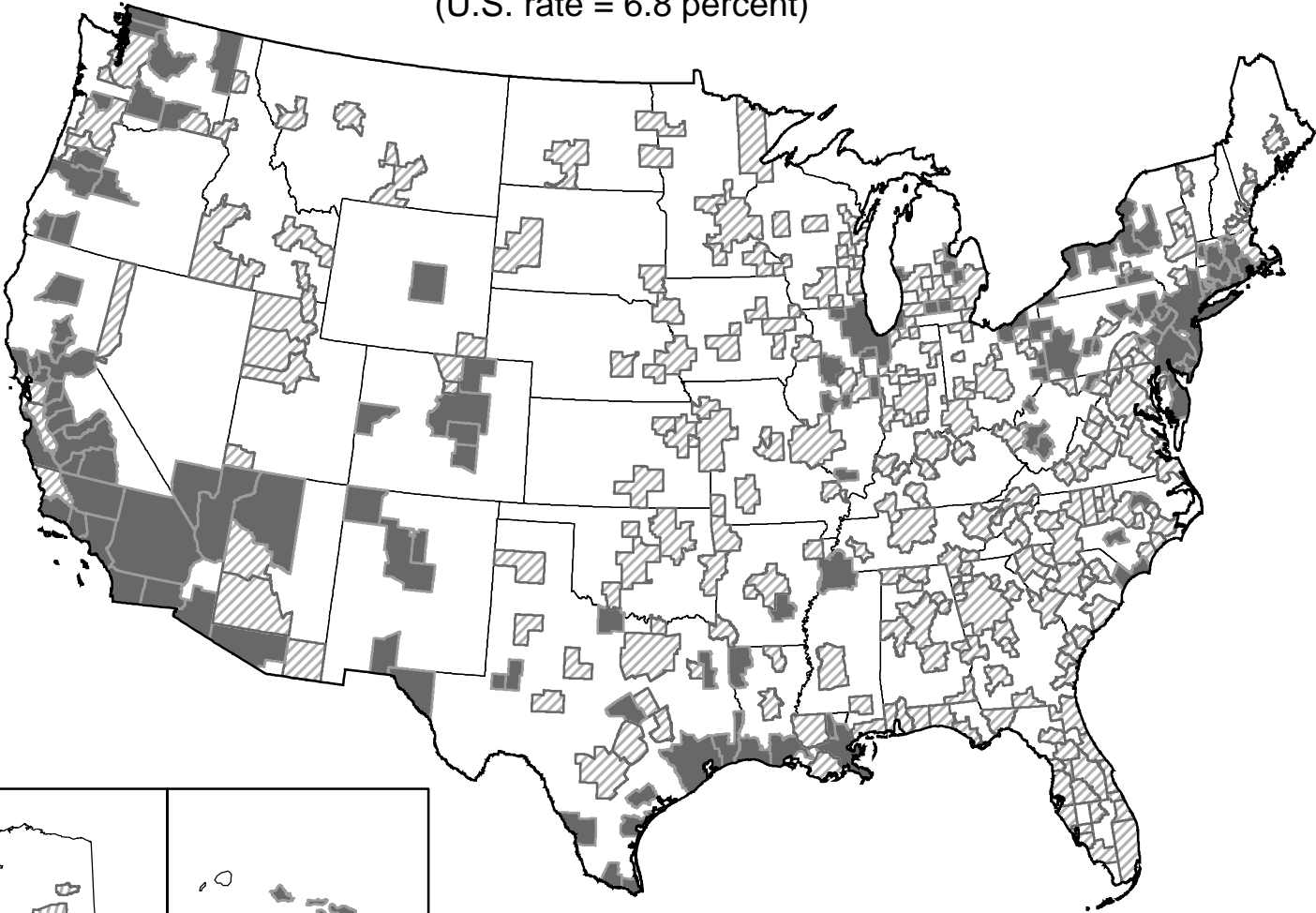
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, January 2021

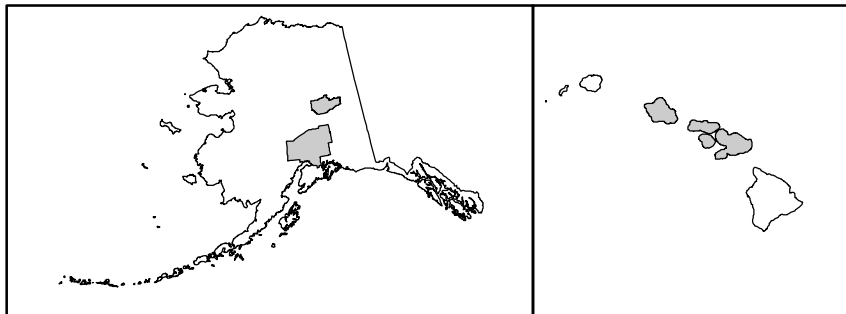
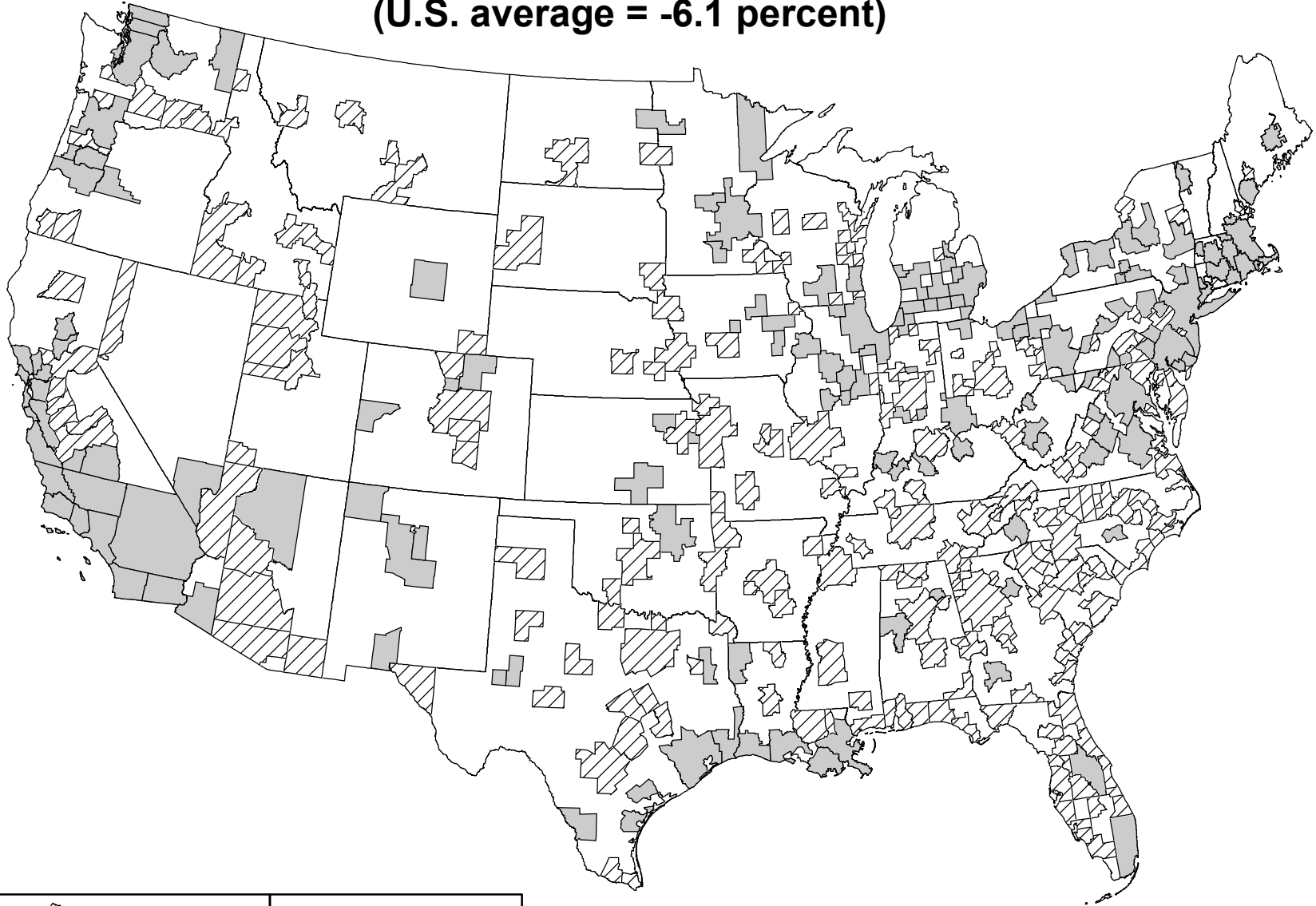
(U.S. rate = 6.8 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, January 2021 (U.S. average = -6.1 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below