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Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — FEBRUARY 2019

Unemployment rates were lower in February than a year earlier in 283 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 67 areas, and unchanged in 39 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Forty-one areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and six areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 39 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 350 areas. The national unemployment rate in February was 4.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.4 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.4 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 17.4 percent. A total of 203 areas had February jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.1 percent, 172 areas had rates above it, and 14 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Ocean City, NJ, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in February (-1.9 percentage points). An additional 30 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Yakima, WA (+1.5 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, had the lowest unemployment rate in February, 2.4 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.8 percent. Forty-four large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 3 had increases, and 4 had no change. The largest rate decrease occurred in Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (-1.4 percentage points). No large area had an unemployment rate increase of more than 0.3 percentage point.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In February, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.3 percent. Tacoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest division rate, 6.0 percent. (See table 2.)

In February, 33 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 3 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY, and Philadelphia, PA (-1.1 percentage points each). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Elgin, IL (+0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, 39 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 350 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+107,800), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+102,500), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+72,600). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Wheeling, WV-OH (+6.0 percent), Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ, and Reno, NV (+5.8 percent each), and Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL (+4.5 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 25 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 26 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+3.9 percent), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+3.1 percent), and Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN (+3.0 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 8 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 30 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+93,000), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+84,900), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+51,600). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+3.6 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.3 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+2.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Friday, April 19, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 1, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the release of Regional and State Unemployment 2018 Annual Averages on Thursday, February 28, 2019, civilian labor force and unemployment data for all states, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were revised from 2014 through 2018 to incorporate updated inputs, new population controls, re-estimation of models, and adjustment to new census division and national control totals. Revisions to estimates for all model-based areas were loaded into the BLS time series database at that time.

Civilian labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2018 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals. Revised estimates for these areas and divisions have not been loaded into the BLS time series database; therefore, the database does not match the data for 2018 in this news release. Revisions for all non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions from 2014 through 2018 will be loaded into the database on April 19, 2019. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Alabama	2,165,702	2,199,521	2,195,436	2,220,105	94,792	95,702	97,322	88,002	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,570	45,893	46,133	46,008	2,253	2,462	2,403	2,143	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.7
Auburn-Opelika	72,509	75,449	74,255	76,227	2,903	2,978	2,980	2,682	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover	537,881	548,039	543,796	550,757	20,918	21,438	21,521	19,657	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	89,671	92,160	91,578	93,580	3,854	3,790	3,940	3,468	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.7
Decatur	68,500	71,218	69,462	71,494	2,893	2,824	3,000	2,550	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.6
Dothan	61,848	62,576	62,571	63,139	2,795	2,862	2,865	2,599	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	64,383	64,752	64,991	65,230	3,199	3,221	3,162	2,983	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6
Gadsden	42,629	43,342	43,067	43,506	1,937	1,957	2,028	1,831	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.2
Huntsville	218,023	223,645	222,264	225,492	8,398	8,448	8,690	7,595	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.4
Mobile	186,005	188,055	187,536	189,220	9,800	9,788	10,061	9,410	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.0
Montgomery	170,803	171,843	172,599	173,549	7,218	7,311	7,511	6,739	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.9
Tuscaloosa	113,293	116,867	115,332	118,302	4,734	4,636	4,832	4,246	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6
Alaska	353,253	348,985	354,403	349,254	26,686	25,840	27,042	26,179	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.5
Anchorage	201,198	197,686	199,665	195,666	13,336	12,520	13,718	12,683	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.5
Fairbanks	45,726	45,094	45,699	44,667	3,127	3,006	3,077	2,995	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Arizona	3,368,475	3,526,503	3,400,180	3,513,479	167,853	199,856	160,398	164,358	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.7
Flagstaff	74,189	78,026	74,937	76,970	4,620	5,819	4,325	4,676	6.2	7.5	5.8	6.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	83,383	87,399	84,026	86,972	5,260	6,214	4,882	4,969	6.3	7.1	5.8	5.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,358,233	2,471,289	2,383,191	2,470,600	103,916	123,881	100,444	103,219	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.2
Prescott	102,164	106,468	103,874	105,336	4,900	5,849	4,713	4,755	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.5
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,922	51,420	49,165	50,034	2,916	3,578	2,779	2,908	6.0	7.0	5.7	5.8
Tucson	479,916	495,912	485,636	494,932	22,432	26,958	21,819	22,312	4.7	5.4	4.5	4.5
Yuma	93,897	102,520	91,174	97,077	13,416	15,589	11,695	11,911	14.3	15.2	12.8	12.3
Arkansas	1,327,167	1,337,914	1,344,868	1,355,868	57,178	59,547	57,510	58,894	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	268,003	271,419	273,736	277,676	8,439	8,730	8,513	8,743	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Fort Smith	118,800	117,339	120,122	119,037	5,449	5,136	5,490	5,181	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Hot Springs	40,106	40,608	40,730	41,074	1,870	1,948	1,895	1,868	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5
Jonesboro	63,114	63,789	63,833	64,684	2,386	2,367	2,360	2,317	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	348,500	350,889	352,148	355,704	13,257	13,812	13,697	13,764	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Pine Bluff	34,776	34,866	35,405	35,109	1,930	2,177	1,982	2,121	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.0
California	19,150,411	19,564,158	19,343,020	19,592,703	897,259	935,102	887,199	867,555	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
Bakersfield	381,785	394,132	385,186	395,762	35,163	35,806	37,087	36,814	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.3
Chico	100,448	103,978	101,024	104,184	5,810	6,903	5,870	6,339	5.8	6.6	5.8	6.1
El Centro	70,837	72,791	70,620	71,804	12,011	13,423	11,671	12,468	17.0	18.4	16.5	17.4
Fresno	440,146	459,346	447,013	462,218	38,396	40,939	40,649	41,365	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.9
Hanford-Corcoran	57,577	58,651	58,646	59,276	5,330	5,745	5,653	5,882	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,704,764	6,772,843	6,768,038	6,775,062	301,424	306,515	290,401	266,175	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9
Madera	61,883	63,692	63,730	64,890	5,149	5,499	5,203	5,353	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.2
Merced	113,097	115,678	116,079	117,894	11,297	11,873	12,313	12,586	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.7
Modesto	240,661	244,045	242,901	244,817	17,700	18,133	17,929	17,661	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2
Napa	71,870	73,588	74,007	74,724	2,778	2,932	2,503	2,532	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	421,740	429,157	426,854	429,146	18,261	18,906	17,196	16,957	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0
Redding	73,958	75,042	74,035	74,364	4,190	4,653	4,379	4,618	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,036,943	2,083,324	2,046,850	2,074,480	93,188	96,721	91,148	89,790	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,079,069	1,118,948	1,087,657	1,120,249	45,508	48,631	44,819	46,055	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Salinas	209,056	217,573	215,651	220,024	20,110	21,678	21,817	22,788	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.4
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,574,130	1,607,663	1,586,759	1,611,353	57,258	61,543	55,641	56,208	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,540,609	2,621,154	2,565,305	2,627,691	77,531	80,709	75,234	74,552	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,061,641	1,093,921	1,072,411	1,098,695	32,054	33,030	31,657	30,994	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	138,992	141,753	141,684	142,520	4,703	4,974	4,525	4,574	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	138,970	142,281	141,667	143,962	8,728	9,242	9,506	9,601	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	209,841	217,864	215,308	219,810	10,918	11,382	10,574	10,497	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8
Santa Rosa	258,178	261,963	261,077	261,444	8,296	8,766	7,950	8,091	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1
Stockton-Lodi	321,576	328,377	325,766	328,900	22,681	23,741	22,900	23,146	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	207,271	210,304	208,952	210,359	9,324	9,920	9,114	9,276	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4
Visalia-Porterville	201,491	209,488	205,692	210,893	22,370	23,658	23,543	23,886	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.3
Yuba City	72,549	75,545	73,689	75,670	6,317	6,793	6,565	6,796	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.0
Colorado	3,025,258	3,118,999	3,054,983	3,132,580	96,549	132,370	98,228	109,600	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.5
Boulder	187,779	194,828	192,105	198,657	5,056	6,864	5,311	5,722	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.9
Colorado Springs	340,520	350,426	345,172	353,235	12,715	17,660	12,991	14,660	3.7	5.0	3.8	4.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,608,392	1,660,422	1,625,707	1,667,154	49,204	67,375	49,895	55,549	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.3
Fort Collins	196,111	203,144	198,588	205,449	5,453	7,625	5,613	6,289	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.1
Grand Junction	73,256	76,864	74,986	77,630	3,372	4,465	3,349	3,599	4.6	5.8	4.5	4.6
Greeley	160,771	165,732	162,035	166,911	4,793	6,344	4,879	5,366	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.2
Pueblo	75,182	76,497	75,695	76,308	3,646	4,821	3,575	3,974	4.8	6.3	4.7	5.2
Connecticut	1,875,313	1,910,715	1,881,241	1,905,083	97,811	90,198	94,440	84,011	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	458,393	467,487	459,283	463,535	23,232	21,892	22,658	20,383	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.4
Danbury	105,191	107,470	104,833	106,236	4,686	4,495	4,507	4,183	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	617,631	629,651	619,446	628,080	32,268	29,686	30,977	27,507	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.4
New Haven	320,426	325,849	323,161	327,669	16,366	14,919	15,640	13,640	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,450	142,372	140,574	141,527	7,413	6,793	7,141	6,278	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.4
Waterbury	110,899	112,590	111,125	112,441	7,280	6,396	7,105	6,185	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.5
Delaware	478,391	484,820	478,740	485,346	21,610	17,892	20,931	16,602	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.4
Dover	78,731	79,180	78,239	79,501	3,781	3,033	3,725	2,900	4.8	3.8	4.8	3.6
Salisbury ¹	183,744	188,185	184,552	188,602	12,815	11,045	12,176	10,651	7.0	5.9	6.6	5.6
District of Columbia	402,925	404,656	406,696	407,850	23,687	24,339	24,123	24,561	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,363,762	3,395,623	3,389,423	3,411,806	126,663	124,662	124,482	119,727	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
Florida	10,085,897	10,318,862	10,187,885	10,365,510	413,729	405,133	386,033	354,532	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	339,548	348,621	344,552	353,277	13,244	13,073	12,173	11,592	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	121,265	124,801	123,159	125,895	4,535	4,367	4,152	3,806	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	294,172	302,253	299,344	303,616	13,178	12,791	12,202	11,402	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8
Gainesville	142,506	144,429	144,554	145,629	5,652	5,446	5,074	4,635	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2
Homosassa Springs	47,281	47,609	47,634	48,020	2,889	2,823	2,666	2,523	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.3
Jacksonville	760,326	766,419	766,947	769,869	29,819	29,278	27,584	25,852	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	293,008	299,680	294,659	300,603	13,942	13,308	12,851	11,707	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,124,718	3,215,209	3,151,034	3,217,115	126,195	123,575	120,523	105,999	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	178,538	182,722	180,845	183,492	6,824	6,552	6,211	5,707	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	362,025	366,370	366,393	366,659	14,091	13,821	13,049	12,191	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
Ocala	133,775	136,427	135,108	136,767	6,696	6,504	6,226	5,750	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,305,708	1,349,719	1,320,261	1,359,297	50,130	49,031	46,622	43,166	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	270,256	279,775	272,831	282,054	11,309	11,028	10,409	9,830	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5
Panama City	91,827	92,713	92,844	92,082	4,163	5,622	3,779	4,657	4.5	6.1	4.1	5.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	219,884	225,580	222,200	226,468	9,528	8,829	8,413	7,669	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.4
Port St. Lucie	212,935	218,823	215,321	219,302	10,095	9,658	9,417	8,639	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.9
Punta Gorda	70,620	72,000	71,293	72,434	3,204	3,198	2,946	2,855	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	64,560	66,466	65,233	66,511	3,074	2,932	2,877	2,617	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9
Sebring	37,455	36,981	37,620	36,926	2,007	1,971	1,857	1,769	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8
Tallahassee	190,900	194,814	193,289	196,325	7,713	7,611	7,014	6,465	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,505,345	1,522,485	1,520,981	1,537,979	60,657	59,336	56,374	53,025	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
The Villages	31,075	31,789	31,311	31,813	1,819	1,786	1,707	1,633	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.1
Georgia	5,079,046	5,116,530	5,122,823	5,119,246	226,727	229,370	222,033	202,150	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9
Albany	67,648	68,080	67,712	67,654	3,441	3,742	3,386	3,151	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.7
Athens-Clarke County	101,310	101,375	102,414	101,221	4,017	4,196	4,160	3,813	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,043,975	3,067,728	3,080,204	3,078,731	128,387	129,801	128,616	115,902	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8
Augusta-Richmond County	268,396	270,551	269,561	271,142	13,197	12,870	12,166	10,825	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.0
Brunswick	53,055	53,660	53,568	53,346	2,327	2,435	2,312	2,087	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9
Columbus	125,373	125,723	125,934	125,219	7,001	6,974	6,491	5,725	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.6
Dalton	61,449	62,300	61,216	61,877	4,053	3,998	3,317	3,290	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.4
Gainesville	101,034	103,434	101,904	103,574	3,606	3,664	3,608	3,318	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2
Hinesville	33,725	33,865	34,154	33,966	1,615	1,554	1,622	1,383	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.1
Macon-Bibb County	105,242	105,087	105,709	104,533	5,259	5,116	4,913	4,459	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3
Rome	44,346	45,041	44,879	44,586	2,046	2,442	2,083	1,945	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.4
Savannah	186,032	187,940	190,085	188,687	7,588	7,794	7,523	6,983	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7
Valdosta	64,790	64,684	64,563	64,804	2,872	2,910	2,840	2,619	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.0
Warner Robins	86,213	86,687	86,584	86,721	4,169	3,969	3,766	3,467	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0
Hawaii	680,623	672,150	679,715	667,981	15,744	19,403	15,109	18,078	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.7
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,258	85,788	85,525	84,479	2,041	2,495	1,979	2,403	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.8
Urban Honolulu	468,145	461,984	468,021	459,695	10,546	12,604	10,136	11,600	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5
Idaho	841,944	863,966	846,864	868,494	33,564	35,032	31,758	32,090	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7
Boise City	356,170	367,920	358,184	371,134	13,282	13,662	12,166	12,198	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3
Coeur d'Alene	76,606	78,753	76,647	78,641	3,975	4,043	3,789	3,906	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0
Idaho Falls	68,840	71,374	69,170	71,670	2,365	2,457	2,244	2,183	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0
Lewiston	31,361	31,480	31,360	31,504	1,312	1,351	1,293	1,288	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Pocatello	40,850	41,888	41,891	42,888	1,570	1,591	1,466	1,461	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
Twin Falls	52,241	53,027	52,368	52,687	1,871	2,105	1,744	1,789	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.4
Illinois	6,416,140	6,430,086	6,477,500	6,453,778	328,535	337,422	316,539	302,721	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.7
Bloomington	94,531	93,572	97,122	95,421	4,344	5,113	4,142	4,598	4.6	5.5	4.3	4.8
Carbondale-Marion	58,579	59,127	60,314	61,037	3,072	3,474	2,989	3,058	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.0
Champaign-Urbana	119,173	118,473	121,998	121,206	5,579	6,481	5,319	5,829	4.7	5.5	4.4	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,836,670	4,863,867	4,887,130	4,873,133	239,108	232,125	232,517	210,994	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.3
Danville	33,743	32,757	33,869	33,036	2,291	2,285	2,242	2,084	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	189,714	191,802	189,841	191,614	9,594	10,555	9,192	9,234	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.8
Decatur	49,320	49,317	49,725	49,565	2,904	2,823	2,823	3,082	5.9	6.9	5.7	6.1
Kankakee	55,218	55,287	55,387	55,405	3,425	4,163	3,401	3,708	6.2	7.5	6.1	6.7
Peoria	176,698	178,234	177,354	179,768	10,453	12,087	10,197	10,750	5.9	6.8	5.7	6.0
Rockford	166,304	167,408	167,071	167,625	9,642	11,870	9,446	10,806	5.8	7.1	5.7	6.4
Springfield	110,336	109,619	110,892	110,365	5,260	6,212	5,054	5,634	4.8	5.7	4.6	5.1
Indiana	3,317,001	3,391,548	3,354,634	3,412,936	120,230	138,396	126,312	139,530	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.1
Bloomington	78,066	79,749	80,928	81,490	2,943	3,502	3,168	3,547	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.4
Columbus	44,324	46,004	44,643	46,289	1,281	1,437	1,323	1,487	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February		
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	114,313	117,591	115,690	117,493	2,813	4,390	2,918	3,992	2.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	
Evansville	160,711	166,101	162,446	166,888	5,294	5,997	5,657	6,096	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	
Fort Wayne	211,963	218,719	214,693	220,120	7,029	7,972	7,277	8,102	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,042,638	1,060,348	1,049,921	1,067,186	34,483	39,083	36,216	39,613	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	
Kokomo	36,836	38,029	37,026	38,289	1,384	1,739	1,440	1,741	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.5	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	111,371	113,141	112,278	113,113	3,620	4,184	3,908	4,135	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	
Michigan City-La Porte	47,082	47,648	47,734	47,945	2,390	2,658	2,512	2,810	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.9	
Muncie	53,853	54,670	54,175	55,349	2,264	2,584	2,426	2,605	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.7	
South Bend-Mishawaka	159,228	162,696	161,118	163,618	6,140	7,055	6,504	6,957	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	
Terre Haute	76,016	77,488	77,207	78,261	3,615	4,143	3,812	4,307	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.5	
Iowa	1,665,701	1,690,194	1,677,441	1,708,244	59,825	55,601	56,014	46,816	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7	
Ames	56,943	57,488	58,760	60,006	1,055	1,109	1,100	858	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	
Cedar Rapids	142,696	143,115	143,117	143,758	5,610	5,000	5,211	4,172	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	348,278	357,367	350,336	359,669	11,542	11,272	11,041	9,748	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	
Dubuque	54,650	55,829	54,864	56,119	2,062	1,915	1,893	1,564	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.8	
Iowa City	96,942	96,670	97,978	97,677	2,415	2,193	2,358	1,796	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8	
Sioux City	90,240	92,878	90,555	93,752	3,224	3,036	3,021	2,646	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.8	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,502	89,045	89,417	90,574	3,325	2,996	3,028	2,437	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.7	
Kansas	1,467,662	1,478,977	1,476,578	1,482,138	54,847	56,446	55,068	55,356	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	
Lawrence	63,723	63,838	66,357	66,267	2,070	2,265	2,228	2,285	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	
Manhattan	44,982	45,340	48,827	48,441	1,381	1,648	1,451	1,608	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.3	
Topeka	119,362	120,471	119,552	120,843	4,697	4,903	4,699	4,952	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	
Wichita	306,844	311,052	307,921	312,405	12,505	12,797	12,873	12,319	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	
Kentucky	2,033,122	2,047,825	2,057,658	2,057,073	98,141	91,454	103,803	87,689	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.3	
Bowling Green	81,097	82,684	83,415	83,964	3,517	3,468	3,856	3,414	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	66,617	67,257	67,418	67,559	3,036	2,880	3,221	2,817	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.2	
Lexington-Fayette	267,935	270,379	270,038	270,271	9,608	9,343	10,587	8,981	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	
Louisville/Jefferson County	659,691	667,581	667,681	673,193	26,160	26,622	27,786	25,774	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	
Owensboro	55,808	55,880	56,519	55,899	2,613	2,262	2,778	2,167	4.7	4.0	4.9	3.9	
Louisiana	2,079,859	2,081,782	2,092,235	2,086,597	101,204	107,499	92,116	92,074	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.4	
Alexandria	63,385	62,547	63,537	62,634	3,454	3,588	3,073	3,008	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.8	
Baton Rouge	411,286	413,258	416,293	416,176	17,736	19,428	16,120	16,509	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.0	
Hammond	54,048	54,083	53,977	54,019	2,944	3,241	2,600	2,685	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.0	
Houma-Thibodaux	87,308	85,293	87,960	85,588	4,380	4,427	3,941	3,751	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.4	
Lafayette	208,944	210,513	210,463	211,923	10,560	10,656	9,713	9,241	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	
Lake Charles	112,008	112,554	113,186	112,702	4,324	4,586	3,892	3,967	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	
Monroe	78,978	78,893	79,143	79,248	4,064	4,572	3,779	4,001	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.0	
New Orleans-Metairie	589,542	595,157	591,549	592,142	26,691	28,411	24,333	24,154	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	
Shreveport-Bossier City	186,421	184,018	187,056	185,041	9,368	9,973	8,656	8,691	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.7	
Maine	688,849	688,885	689,944	687,328	27,036	29,627	27,522	26,813	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	
Bangor	69,936	70,474	71,084	70,727	2,700	2,975	2,852	2,787	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	
Lewiston-Auburn	55,736	55,871	55,451	55,503	1,949	2,184	2,015	2,019	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	
Portland-South Portland	205,640	206,618	204,679	205,185	6,164	6,855	6,284	6,034	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	
Maryland	3,177,233	3,191,193	3,187,022	3,200,825	146,039	135,680	142,920	132,833	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.1	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,483,797	1,493,357	1,483,898	1,497,037	68,334	61,750	66,739	61,677	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.1	
California-Lexington Park	55,195	55,518	55,318	55,598	2,477	2,185	2,396	2,180	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	
Cumberland	43,858	43,838	44,473	44,539	3,008	2,639	2,941	2,671	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.0	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,210	131,911	130,602	131,569	6,291	5,876	6,775	6,078	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.6	
Massachusetts	3,724,639	3,834,176	3,759,467	3,833,917	154,252	139,458	151,670	122,653	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.2	
Barnstable Town	119,790	123,833	119,224	121,764	7,827	7,216	7,818	6,559	6.5	5.8	6.6	5.4	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,758,841	2,837,463	2,783,408	2,836,039	99,555	90,126	98,227	78,993	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.8	
Leominster-Gardner	80,238	83,400	80,748	83,122	3,932	3,537	3,811	3,178	4.9	4.2	4.7	3.8	
New Bedford	85,398	88,017	85,885	87,587	6,297	5,077	5,848	4,564	7.4	5.8	6.8	5.2	
Pittsfield	43,442	44,106	43,235	43,474	2,384	2,121	2,348	1,906	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.4	
Springfield	371,762	384,203	376,670	389,559	18,579	17,172	18,208	15,236	5.0	4.5	4.8	3.9	
Worcester	357,584	365,210	361,321	365,366	15,598	14,416	15,456	12,986	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.6	
Michigan	4,841,938	4,905,115	4,902,969	4,938,717	247,178	224,618	241,250	202,509	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.1	
Ann Arbor	192,797	192,411	197,149	195,917	6,479	5,565	6,443	5,329	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	
Battle Creek	62,140	62,586	63,211	63,475	3,133	2,740	3,244	2,594	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.1	
Bay City	50,344	50,330	50,783	50,375	3,188	2,864	3,201	2,596	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.2	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,101,723	2,145,734	2,120,181	2,146,126	105,129	99,197	98,755	86,496	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.0	
Flint	181,186	182,207	182,998	182,972	11,112	9,924	10,903	8,969	6.1	5.4	6.0	4.9	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	572,214	582,665	580,978	588,652	21,076	18,095	21,128	16,930	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.9	
Jackson	73,687	73,991	74,778	74,926	3,695	3,114	3,608	2,931	5.0	4.2	4.8	3.9	
Kalamazoo-Portage	166,794	168,114	169,687	170,454	7,704	6,562	7,864	6,088	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.6	
Lansing-East Lansing	248,400	247,367	252,698	251,135	11,641	9,846	10,274	8,305	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.3	
Midland	40,318	40,014	40,884	40,423	2,088	1,711	2,138	1,601	5.2	4.3	5.2	4.0	
Monroe	74,853	75,616	75,946	76,472	3,706	3,357	3,700	3,218	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.2	
Muskegon	77,089	77,803	77,809	78,367	4,205	3,570	4,316	3,327	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.2	
Niles-Benton Harbor	71,715	71,876	73,234	72,659	3,870	3,477	4,007	3,186	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.4	
Saginaw	86,925	86,834	87,535	87,191	5,285	4,865	5,222	4,434	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,042,812	3,077,490	3,058,954	3,081,317	118,668	131,887	116,243	121,431	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.9
Duluth.....	142,002	143,352	144,301	143,981	7,050	7,477	7,233	6,929	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	60,553	61,161	61,155	61,612	1,915	2,049	1,901	1,991	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,984,883	2,005,927	1,995,663	2,008,207	65,486	72,927	65,854	68,217	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4
Rochester.....	121,565	124,258	122,014	124,433	4,200	4,498	4,200	4,240	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
St. Cloud.....	110,538	112,729	111,552	113,688	4,927	5,357	4,749	4,985	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.4
Mississippi.....	1,263,891	1,254,398	1,276,208	1,254,944	64,862	65,007	62,447	60,675	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.8
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	162,628	161,293	163,529	162,310	8,632	8,632	8,430	8,028	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9
Hattiesburg.....	68,151	69,408	69,032	69,345	3,000	3,098	2,907	2,908	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2
Jackson.....	269,014	267,254	271,114	265,649	11,629	11,855	11,298	11,143	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2
Missouri.....	3,022,409	3,026,545	3,052,969	3,046,935	115,924	113,927	121,881	113,295	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7
Cape Girardeau.....	47,239	47,268	47,606	47,790	1,749	1,609	1,758	1,617	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.4
Columbia.....	95,309	94,453	97,829	97,601	2,587	2,597	2,607	2,546	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Jefferson City.....	73,351	72,327	73,883	72,481	2,440	2,256	2,433	2,386	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3
Joplin.....	83,561	84,580	84,298	84,856	2,648	2,722	2,768	2,654	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
Kansas City.....	1,123,779	1,129,880	1,127,530	1,128,686	44,518	42,425	43,903	41,636	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7
St. Joseph.....	63,102	62,815	63,433	63,137	2,157	2,221	2,305	2,271	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
St. Louis ²	1,442,269	1,448,918	1,456,768	1,458,538	55,540	58,332	57,918	55,701	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
Springfield.....	226,961	231,552	229,832	233,621	7,217	7,402	7,695	7,127	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
Montana.....	521,320	526,192	522,485	526,394	24,933	26,152	23,827	23,156	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.4
Billings.....	86,216	86,554	86,398	87,322	3,549	3,721	3,450	3,482	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0
Great Falls.....	38,034	38,159	37,798	38,396	1,703	1,701	1,660	1,641	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Missoula.....	62,490	63,713	62,816	63,921	2,773	3,030	2,647	2,583	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.0
Nebraska.....	1,004,697	1,021,843	1,011,707	1,026,728	32,296	31,840	31,810	31,793	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Grand Island.....	43,803	44,170	43,412	43,643	2,183	2,039	1,470	1,435	5.0	4.6	3.4	3.3
Lincoln.....	178,558	181,016	181,987	184,000	4,946	4,879	5,013	5,039	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	476,648	485,741	482,744	491,627	15,674	15,363	15,784	15,539	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Nevada.....	1,473,612	1,517,870	1,485,731	1,524,078	75,613	70,016	71,877	63,033	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1
Carson City.....	25,414	26,074	25,717	26,303	1,467	1,298	1,468	1,226	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,082,695	1,111,179	1,087,931	1,112,411	57,046	52,342	54,604	46,685	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.2
Reno.....	242,399	257,747	247,166	260,880	10,735	10,303	9,937	9,539	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.7
New Hampshire.....	755,437	765,064	757,660	766,357	23,889	22,183	24,125	22,069	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9
Dover-Durham.....	83,015	84,100	84,972	85,892	2,447	2,319	2,511	2,359	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7
Manchester.....	119,936	121,783	119,713	121,505	3,548	3,268	3,583	3,253	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7
Portsmouth.....	75,678	76,577	75,448	76,490	2,207	2,085	2,141	1,947	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
New Jersey.....	4,392,534	4,429,139	4,429,034	4,458,012	217,985	202,987	219,283	207,497	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	114,585	119,699	115,613	120,774	9,425	8,398	9,112	8,274	8.2	7.0	7.9	6.9
Ocean City.....	40,315	41,641	40,776	41,982	6,233	5,743	6,072	5,478	15.5	13.8	14.9	13.0
Trenton.....	192,706	198,437	194,761	199,744	8,454	8,051	8,474	8,138	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	65,237	64,977	65,119	65,271	5,511	4,807	5,483	4,887	8.4	7.4	8.4	7.5
New Mexico.....	931,015	955,595	935,763	958,215	50,380	52,811	47,889	49,748	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2
Albuquerque.....	427,417	436,414	428,826	437,964	21,360	22,457	20,282	20,928	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8
Farmington.....	52,583	53,211	52,850	53,243	3,347	3,481	3,097	3,257	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.1
Las Cruces.....	94,912	98,018	96,822	99,201	6,033	6,377	5,935	6,208	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.3
Santa Fe.....	72,301	74,627	72,428	74,580	3,263	3,400	3,159	3,176	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3
New York.....	9,466,302	9,571,736	9,562,886	9,557,608	477,579	439,025	484,589	419,726	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	441,495	454,069	446,759	451,592	21,526	18,210	21,832	17,674	4.9	4.0	4.9	3.9
Binghamton.....	105,989	107,334	107,221	107,078	6,951	5,685	6,958	5,420	6.6	5.3	6.5	5.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	535,479	542,585	538,099	537,440	32,329	26,924	32,738	25,464	6.0	5.0	6.1	4.7
Elmira.....	35,373	35,522	35,366	34,973	2,117	1,605	2,181	1,571	6.0	4.5	6.2	4.5
Glens Falls.....	58,421	60,040	58,707	59,325	3,879	3,204	3,808	3,096	6.6	5.3	6.5	5.2
Ithaca.....	48,181	49,807	50,706	51,476	2,207	1,860	2,276	1,844	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.6
Kingston.....	86,725	88,829	87,531	88,666	4,483	3,644	4,477	3,535	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,844,497	9,920,042	9,943,751	9,946,261	460,260	440,191	467,383	429,878	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.3
Rochester.....	515,201	523,161	520,993	522,411	27,915	23,339	28,735	22,950	5.4	4.5	5.5	4.4
Syracuse.....	302,169	311,232	304,324	309,256	17,432	14,691	17,686	14,240	5.8	4.7	5.8	4.6
Utica-Rome.....	128,906	130,649	129,649	128,927	7,797	6,630	7,879	6,291	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,937	44,542	44,106	43,829	3,636	2,999	3,650	2,901	8.3	6.7	8.3	6.6
North Carolina.....	4,908,404	4,992,100	4,974,728	5,036,581	217,863	225,523	217,858	211,243	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2
Asheville.....	228,545	235,841	231,935	238,669	8,130	8,506	8,100	8,184	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Burlington.....	79,478	80,346	80,855	81,200	3,209	3,486	3,271	3,265	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,311,193	1,344,097	1,322,909	1,351,715	55,337	55,151	54,514	51,472	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	294,024	298,762	299,662	302,591	11,170	11,863	11,325	11,169	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7
Fayetteville.....	146,952	149,487	148,670	150,226	8,325	8,833	8,322	8,148	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4
Goldsboro.....	52,422	53,012	53,447	53,407	2,534	2,566	2,540	2,371	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	365,695	368,870	369,121	370,224	16,965	17,307	16,867	16,168	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
Greenville.....	89,017	89,852	90,359	90,730	4,095	4,259	4,156	3,996	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	172,016	176,160	173,509	176,796	6,867	7,369	6,785	6,985	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0
Jacksonville.....	64,246	64,164	65,169	65,177	3,327	3,510	3,326	3,268	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.0
New Bern.....	50,459	51,303	51,146	51,521	2,308	2,524	2,299	2,308	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.5
Raleigh.....	699,214	711,723	707,978	717,100	26,617	28,047	26,830	26,390	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
Rocky Mount.....	64,873	65,226	65,730	65,826	4,173	3,895	4,202	3,607	6.4	6.0	6.4	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	145,527	149,342	147,825	151,093	6,199	6,621	6,113	6,089	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0
Winston-Salem.....	323,140	329,886	326,380	332,831	13,439	14,001	13,531	13,035	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9
North Dakota.....												
Bismarck.....	401,007	399,506	402,071	403,012	13,846	12,002	13,729	12,019	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.0
Fargo.....	67,363	67,379	67,866	68,095	2,583	2,324	2,612	2,354	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.5
Grand Forks.....	136,136	135,046	137,459	137,345	4,458	4,224	4,367	4,023	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.9
Ohio.....	55,492	54,600	55,636	54,746	1,877	1,840	1,838	1,747	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Ohio.....	5,669,900	5,758,116	5,732,276	5,788,226	294,150	309,246	288,119	269,249	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.7
Akron.....	352,838	358,994	357,085	360,101	19,067	20,427	18,389	17,643	5.4	5.7	5.1	4.9
Canton-Massillon.....	197,264	200,435	198,868	200,384	11,474	12,156	11,004	10,393	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.2
Cincinnati.....	1,094,729	1,122,902	1,103,971	1,123,421	47,304	50,976	46,891	44,276	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,018,211	1,022,851	1,035,283	1,033,550	55,317	53,164	61,077	49,992	5.4	5.2	5.9	4.8
Columbus.....	1,063,287	1,088,805	1,070,834	1,090,726	43,435	48,470	42,677	41,593	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.8
Dayton.....	382,286	385,803	385,443	389,158	17,966	19,488	17,424	16,820	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.3
Lima.....	47,420	48,126	47,669	48,219	2,363	2,454	2,290	2,119	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.4
Mansfield.....	52,312	52,928	52,633	52,761	3,055	3,125	2,868	2,663	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.0
Springfield.....	61,932	63,500	62,674	63,825	2,976	3,403	2,964	2,961	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.6
Toledo.....	299,204	302,638	301,912	302,473	16,261	17,697	15,633	14,819	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.9
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,655	50,026	50,173	50,192	3,779	3,521	3,648	3,286	7.6	7.0	7.3	6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	240,367	240,590	241,455	240,502	18,981	16,503	15,060	14,453	7.9	6.9	6.2	6.0
Oklahoma.....	1,833,934	1,812,217	1,844,674	1,823,520	75,562	68,352	73,999	63,665	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.5
Enid.....	27,061	26,865	27,362	26,972	985	890	992	875	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2
Lawton.....	51,435	50,658	51,505	50,747	2,273	2,104	2,204	1,940	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.8
Oklahoma City.....	673,289	667,149	679,173	676,565	24,865	23,558	25,031	21,970	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.2
Tulsa.....	478,656	473,057	480,123	473,873	20,499	17,851	19,815	16,767	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.5
Oregon.....	2,081,656	2,103,009	2,094,704	2,115,510	97,374	104,173	97,154	98,467	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7
Albany.....	58,392	58,662	58,571	59,108	3,088	3,256	3,103	3,182	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4
Bend-Redmond.....	93,812	96,429	94,188	97,004	4,935	5,474	4,793	5,087	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.2
Corvallis.....	47,971	48,260	48,825	49,066	1,508	1,664	1,654	1,671	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4
Eugene.....	181,735	181,792	183,175	183,430	8,864	9,359	8,941	8,902	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9
Grants Pass.....	35,432	36,058	35,521	36,103	2,293	2,549	2,248	2,318	6.5	7.1	6.3	6.4
Medford.....	103,136	104,622	104,280	105,617	5,634	6,186	5,705	5,724	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,303,217	1,323,777	1,308,636	1,327,542	55,128	57,092	55,840	54,883	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1
Salem.....	197,528	199,198	199,121	201,817	9,457	10,178	9,501	9,747	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8
Pennsylvania.....												
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	6,351,938	6,429,180	6,398,071	6,461,201	319,643	273,100	319,905	270,096	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.2
Altoona.....	432,566	434,927	434,648	437,888	22,057	19,286	22,353	19,302	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	59,176	59,773	59,173	59,849	2,849	2,539	2,844	2,533	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	41,992	42,035	42,959	42,678	2,418	2,024	2,377	1,974	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.6
East Stroudsburg.....	76,230	78,776	76,411	78,611	3,354	2,839	3,370	2,753	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.5
Erie.....	81,805	82,528	82,107	82,509	5,005	4,269	5,082	4,235	6.1	5.2	6.2	5.1
Gettysburg.....	128,040	128,924	129,415	129,759	7,441	6,023	7,533	5,814	5.8	4.7	5.8	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	54,452	54,757	55,466	55,536	2,144	1,784	2,141	1,850	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3
Johnstown.....	292,217	294,815	293,409	295,352	12,356	10,155	12,391	10,196	4.2	3.4	4.2	3.5
Lancaster.....	58,147	58,138	58,601	59,013	3,573	3,043	3,535	3,005	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.1
Lebanon.....	275,270	278,736	278,457	281,206	10,893	9,104	10,758	9,333	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	69,748	70,962	70,787	71,469	3,048	2,653	3,070	2,634	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.7
Pittsburgh.....	3,058,053	3,099,999	3,077,765	3,115,700	144,869	127,692	145,846	125,546	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.0
Reading.....	1,193,509	1,205,229	1,199,459	1,207,861	62,110	51,588	61,253	51,457	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	210,203	212,454	211,516	213,546	9,885	8,775	10,158	8,833	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.1
State College.....	275,689	276,164	276,979	276,538	16,154	14,653	16,021	14,376	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.2
Williamsport.....	77,398	79,352	80,106	82,943	2,889	2,515	3,004	2,531	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.1
York-Hanover.....	57,821	56,847	57,793	56,892	3,403	2,856	3,392	2,817	5.9	5.0	5.9	5.0
Rhode Island.....	232,709	233,830	233,292	234,118	10,358	8,443	10,239	8,586	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.7
Providence-Warwick.....	551,949	551,697	553,441	548,608	29,108	26,837	27,865	23,606	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.3
South Carolina.....	684,376	688,011	687,459	684,903	36,508	33,377	35,176	29,640	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	2,301,213	2,329,764	2,312,220	2,348,234	101,609	84,376	91,910	76,718	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.3
Columbia.....	376,865	382,608	380,515	386,283	13,840	11,671	12,675	10,673	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.8
Florence.....	397,121	397,995	398,427	400,746	16,811	13,712	15,138	12,107	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	96,388	97,114	96,239	97,389	4,572	3,824	4,108	3,478	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.6
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	423,067	426,242	425,325	429,814	16,721	13,677	15,105	12,561	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	85,406	87,478	86,163	88,093	3,571	2,865	3,277	2,688	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.1
Spartanburg.....	189,163	194,130	191,932	196,993	11,889	11,108	10,828	9,836	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.0
Sumter.....	158,894	160,221	159,555	161,841	6,490	5,207	5,814	4,708	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.9
South Dakota.....	43,991	44,594	44,172	44,744	2,267	1,776	2,067	1,620	5.2	4.0	4.7	3.6
Rapid City.....	451,917	459,214	454,597	461,767	16,273	15,017	16,458	15,118	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3
Sioux Falls.....	71,728	73,492	72,247	73,776	2,671	2,548	2,791	2,635	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.6
Tennessee.....	150,296	154,631	151,006	155,564	4,657	4,383	4,699	4,403	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8
Chattanooga.....	3,199,020	3,266,337	3,232,664	3,299,563	126,758	119,887	121,427	104,725	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.2
Clarksville.....	267,464	271,142	270,514	272,938	10,657	9,975	10,298	9,308	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.4
Cleveland.....	112,451	115,241	114,013	116,273	5,106	4,795	5,026	4,437	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.8
Jackson.....	56,983	58,305	57,492	59,019	2,314	2,197	2,205	1,909	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.2
Jackson.....	62,980	64,186	63,732	64,806	2,703	2,400	2,630	2,130	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	90,152	90,811	92,129	92,886	3,971	3,683	3,756	3,232	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	136,549	137,633	137,295	139,606	5,681	5,483	5,517	5,038	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6
Knoxville.....	417,179	423,926	420,816	428,135	15,401	14,521	14,678	12,767	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.0
Memphis.....	626,017	634,327	632,023	639,087	27,947	27,448	27,206	24,342	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.8
Morristown.....	51,160	51,735	51,802	52,540	2,374	2,155	2,253	1,956	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,022,520	1,055,729	1,034,488	1,066,759	30,539	28,805	29,236	25,214	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.4
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	76,020	77,494	77,062	77,116	2,738	2,781	2,703	2,622	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Amarillo.....	130,894	131,912	132,777	133,456	3,786	4,043	3,807	3,840	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,178,815	1,206,140	1,192,661	1,216,564	36,215	40,159	36,619	36,542	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	176,508	177,575	177,667	177,925	13,136	11,688	12,053	10,616	7.4	6.6	6.8	6.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,372	166,900	167,557	167,150	11,561	11,199	11,169	10,475	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.3
College Station-Bryan.....	129,910	133,363	133,755	137,379	4,165	4,319	4,077	4,088	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0
Corpus Christi.....	208,239	208,710	210,345	210,624	12,251	10,753	11,550	10,479	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,850,496	3,958,232	3,883,436	3,982,893	142,302	155,849	143,732	143,806	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
El Paso.....	360,727	364,662	363,019	366,215	16,582	16,702	16,389	15,872	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,354,912	3,423,169	3,393,747	3,449,107	165,186	154,860	160,361	144,617	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.2
Killeen-Temple.....	175,656	179,233	176,587	179,462	7,474	8,173	7,406	7,629	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.3
Laredo.....	115,675	118,400	116,549	118,912	4,612	5,146	4,615	5,026	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2
Longview.....	96,948	98,080	97,750	98,447	4,554	4,329	4,431	4,030	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.1
Lubbock.....	160,483	161,982	162,413	164,015	5,064	5,268	5,157	5,068	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	350,947	355,864	351,358	355,854	27,129	26,958	24,880	23,662	7.7	7.6	7.1	6.6
Midland.....	100,182	108,564	101,858	107,485	2,385	2,492	2,386	2,411	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Odessa.....	81,958	87,258	83,241	87,103	2,649	2,450	2,550	2,366	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.7
San Angelo.....	55,215	56,094	55,741	56,682	1,858	1,965	1,818	1,896	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,174,569	1,200,011	1,186,384	1,209,821	41,089	43,709	41,249	41,515	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Sherman-Denison.....	62,469	63,883	63,116	64,634	2,191	2,243	2,189	2,132	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
Texarkana.....	63,885	64,987	64,438	65,468	3,080	3,622	3,152	3,458	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.3
Tyler.....	105,397	108,021	106,504	108,690	4,190	4,287	4,079	4,036	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7
Victoria.....	46,216	46,902	46,645	47,023	2,043	1,858	1,974	1,754	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.7
Waco.....	123,894	126,169	125,199	126,890	4,778	4,886	4,712	4,638	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Wichita Falls.....	65,582	66,327	66,048	66,503	2,354	2,499	2,315	2,340	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5
Utah.....												
Logan.....	69,818	70,494	69,996	71,000	1,874	1,790	2,032	1,949	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	322,789	327,974	323,851	327,584	10,923	12,445	11,115	10,154	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.1
Provo-Orem.....	301,720	307,692	304,710	310,794	8,470	7,944	9,250	8,598	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8
St. George.....	71,998	74,291	72,706	75,363	2,621	2,691	2,645	2,542	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Salt Lake City.....	646,125	650,300	649,499	655,136	20,219	18,442	21,121	19,573	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	345,134	344,706	346,363	345,751	11,487	9,810	10,919	8,668	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.5
.....	123,753	123,923	125,675	125,789	3,077	2,560	2,920	2,265	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	87,531	87,374	90,922	91,279	3,337	3,013	3,158	3,045	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
Charlottesville.....	117,035	118,241	119,906	120,855	3,898	3,505	3,626	3,441	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8
Harrisonburg.....	65,115	66,446	65,998	67,337	2,223	2,000	2,170	2,095	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.1
Lynchburg.....	120,876	122,344	121,712	123,421	5,221	4,400	4,876	4,426	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.6
Richmond.....	668,378	673,850	675,560	681,657	24,849	22,361	24,303	22,646	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.3
Roanoke.....	155,236	156,419	156,295	158,134	5,547	4,771	5,406	4,947	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	58,676	59,689	59,084	60,256	2,078	1,761	1,907	1,738	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	838,069	841,360	847,202	851,529	32,373	29,974	31,400	30,285	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6
Winchester.....	70,919	72,261	71,949	72,863	2,396	2,273	2,538	2,357	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,736,630	3,847,064	3,767,711	3,883,480	201,985	202,835	198,256	203,639	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	110,575	114,944	110,390	116,019	6,287	6,296	6,208	6,858	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.9
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	122,110	126,623	121,730	126,956	6,701	6,725	6,632	6,764	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	134,930	140,825	136,257	143,367	10,036	10,044	9,715	10,766	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.5
Longview.....	45,938	46,906	45,604	46,800	3,227	3,234	3,175	3,100	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	58,902	61,233	58,890	61,750	3,686	3,837	3,686	4,202	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	136,528	142,508	137,065	142,615	7,644	7,756	7,638	7,837	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,093,689	2,146,900	2,117,935	2,167,978	91,632	89,580	89,364	89,035	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	266,212	276,577	266,365	278,461	17,984	18,272	18,272	18,162	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.5
Walla Walla.....	29,318	30,824	29,978	31,661	1,912	1,946	1,846	1,917	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1
Wenatchee.....	61,846	63,794	62,047	64,522	4,278	4,483	4,240	4,553	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1
Yakima.....	121,508	125,565	123,875	129,346	11,258	12,265	10,356	12,782	9.3	9.8	8.4	9.9
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	771,622	782,173	781,287	789,012	46,904	46,725	51,009	48,257	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.1
Beckley.....	44,823	45,159	45,015	45,070	2,899	2,884	3,181	2,877	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.4
Charleston.....	92,421	91,311	93,349	92,269	5,576	5,429	6,056	5,517	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	144,116	143,125	145,763	144,475	9,231	8,825	9,473	8,451	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.8
Morgantown.....	68,091	67,876	69,313	68,734	3,108	3,217	3,468	3,309	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37,841	38,070	38,143	38,217	2,532	2,610	2,737	2,644	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9
Wheeling.....	64,260	67,782	64,681	68,319	4,398	4,284	4,516	4,321	6.8	6.3	7.0	6.3
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,109,025	3,104,064	3,143,901	3,117,910	104,400	108,354	118,147	103,728	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.3
Appleton.....	131,370	130,674	132,008	130,180	4,034	4,014	4,416	3,758	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	January		February		January		February		
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	
Wisconsin - Continued													
Eau Claire.....	91,543	92,197	93,541	92,729	3,176	3,507	3,450	3,251	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	
Fond du Lac.....	56,663	57,233	57,468	57,029	1,683	1,739	1,917	1,631	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.9	
Green Bay.....	174,453	175,671	175,945	175,954	5,591	5,600	6,399	5,352	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.0	
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,440	84,844	85,385	85,643	3,008	3,100	3,477	3,051	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,187	76,867	79,293	79,131	2,515	2,602	2,715	2,409	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	
Madison.....	383,325	382,249	389,424	386,718	9,784	9,840	10,846	9,325	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	819,961	816,735	831,960	828,995	27,058	27,685	30,004	26,180	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,977	92,311	93,896	92,766	2,695	2,625	2,957	2,431	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	
Racine.....	99,028	98,759	100,117	99,481	3,965	4,026	4,469	3,959	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.0	
Sheboygan.....	62,231	62,076	62,621	62,418	1,699	1,654	1,889	1,566	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	
Wausau.....	74,136	74,618	74,412	74,003	2,187	2,178	2,463	2,100	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	
Wyoming.....	287,515	287,570	287,190	287,151	13,895	12,891	12,971	10,965	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.8	
Casper.....	39,262	39,435	39,105	39,394	2,212	1,851	2,043	1,640	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.2	
Cheyenne.....	47,734	48,126	47,763	47,826	2,150	2,074	2,012	1,642	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.4	
Puerto Rico.....	1,091,913	1,065,320	1,080,833	1,071,130	117,265	84,722	108,362	95,466	10.7	8.0	10.0	8.9	
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	88,144	85,502	86,438	85,552	12,835	9,508	11,900	10,572	14.6	11.1	13.8	12.4	
Arecibo.....	52,010	51,564	51,423	51,963	6,979	5,370	6,560	6,027	13.4	10.4	12.8	11.6	
Guayama.....	20,549	19,847	20,075	20,123	3,636	2,609	3,251	2,959	17.7	13.1	16.2	14.7	
Mayaguez.....	27,618	27,102	27,201	27,150	3,426	2,661	3,077	2,944	12.4	9.8	11.3	10.8	
Ponce.....	92,664	89,904	91,265	90,852	12,230	10,001	11,339	11,459	13.2	11.1	12.4	12.6	
San German.....	34,793	34,366	34,165	34,758	5,103	3,465	4,536	4,008	14.7	10.1	13.3	11.5	
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	731,603	714,864	727,759	718,750	66,047	46,381	61,400	51,875	9.0	6.5	8.4	7.2	

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2018 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	January		February		January		February	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
California.....	19,150,411	19,564,158	19,343,020	19,592,703	897,259	935,102	887,199	867,555	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,704,764	6,772,843	6,768,038	6,775,062	301,424	306,515	290,401	266,175	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,610,076	1,637,648	1,624,709	1,640,100	51,178	54,134	50,262	49,882	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,094,688	5,135,195	5,143,329	5,134,962	250,246	252,381	240,139	216,293	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,540,609	2,621,154	2,565,305	2,627,691	77,531	80,709	75,234	74,552	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,393,388	1,427,807	1,405,992	1,430,911	47,690	50,086	46,322	46,257	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,008,297	1,050,802	1,019,293	1,054,390	26,204	26,744	25,367	24,712	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
San Rafael.....	138,924	142,545	140,020	142,390	3,637	3,879	3,545	3,583	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
District of Columbia.....	402,925	404,656	406,696	407,850	23,687	24,339	24,123	24,561	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,363,762	3,395,623	3,389,423	3,411,806	126,663	124,662	124,482	119,727	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	681,683	682,502	685,614	686,787	25,469	24,456	24,952	23,778	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,682,079	2,713,121	2,703,809	2,725,019	101,194	100,206	99,530	95,949	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
Florida.....	10,085,897	10,318,862	10,187,885	10,365,510	413,729	405,133	386,033	354,532	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,124,718	3,215,209	3,151,034	3,217,115	126,195	123,575	120,523	105,999	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,019,369	1,034,040	1,027,996	1,039,151	39,895	39,170	37,177	34,580	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,380,698	1,444,722	1,391,643	1,439,597	57,172	55,838	56,085	46,080	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	724,651	736,447	731,395	738,367	29,128	28,567	27,261	25,339	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Illinois.....	6,416,140	6,430,086	6,477,500	6,453,778	328,535	337,422	316,539	302,721	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,836,670	4,863,867	4,887,130	4,873,133	239,108	232,125	232,517	210,994	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,715,122	3,726,059	3,756,090	3,728,881	181,609	164,720	173,794	147,459	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.0
Elgin.....	324,633	326,542	326,842	329,727	17,684	17,471	19,536	19,536	5.4	6.6	5.3	5.9
Gary ³	336,432	345,654	340,046	346,510	16,972	18,810	18,065	19,032	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	460,483	465,612	464,152	468,015	22,843	27,049	23,187	24,967	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.3
Massachusetts.....	3,724,639	3,834,176	3,759,467	3,833,917	154,252	139,458	151,670	122,653	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,758,841	2,837,463	2,783,408	2,836,039	99,555	90,126	98,227	78,993	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,640,379	1,693,380	1,658,601	1,684,657	54,653	49,358	53,866	42,493	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,143	112,111	110,439	112,588	4,842	4,370	3,844	4,435	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.5
Framingham.....	161,427	165,001	162,228	164,526	5,388	4,944	5,411	4,368	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,069	118,873	116,467	118,147	4,521	4,212	4,456	3,838	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	99,192	99,571	99,509	99,425	5,353	4,806	5,248	4,243	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	194,153	199,624	195,751	199,030	7,761	7,149	7,639	6,199	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,785	87,932	86,512	87,580	3,346	3,156	3,264	2,721	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.1
Nashua ²	173,322	177,100	172,839	176,216	6,130	5,575	6,215	5,440	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93,275	95,665	94,414	96,076	3,482	3,038	3,409	2,668	3.7	3.2	3.6	2.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,096	88,206	86,648	87,794	4,079	3,518	3,984	3,179	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.6
Michigan.....	4,841,938	4,905,115	4,902,969	4,938,717	247,178	224,618	241,250	202,509	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,101,723	2,145,734	2,120,181	2,146,126	105,129	99,197	98,755	86,496	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	784,962	803,288	792,558	800,730	46,768	43,239	44,056	37,752	6.0	5.4	5.6	4.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,316,761	1,342,445	1,327,622	1,345,394	58,361	55,957	54,698	48,743	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.6
New York.....	9,466,302	9,571,736	9,562,886	9,557,608	477,579	439,025	484,589	419,726	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,844,497	9,920,042	9,943,751	9,946,261	460,260	440,191	467,383	429,878	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	191,382	195,089	193,107	195,061	8,802	7,406	9,077	7,262	4.6	3.8	4.7	3.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,453,632	1,481,110	1,461,971	1,473,199	68,974	57,298	69,724	55,000	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.7
Newark ³	1,215,045	1,225,626	1,226,848	1,231,264	58,901	55,198	59,983	56,611	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,984,438	7,018,217	7,061,825	7,046,737	323,583	320,289	328,599	311,005	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,351,938	6,429,180	6,398,071	6,461,201	319,643	273,100	319,905	270,096	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,058,053	3,099,999	3,077,765	3,115,700	144,869	127,692	145,846	125,546	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.0
Camden ³	627,347	624,742	631,077	629,848	30,929	29,094	30,818	29,756	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,056,046	1,073,864	1,061,633	1,079,202	41,198	35,597	41,814	35,697	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3
Philadelphia.....	993,404	1,017,303	1,003,172	1,022,078	55,308	48,534	56,229	46,167	5.6	4.8	5.6	4.5
Wilmington ³	381,256	384,090	381,883	384,572	17,434	14,467	16,985	13,926	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.6
Texas.....	13,689,852	13,986,073	13,828,682	14,087,254	582,695	589,850	573,412	549,129	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,850,496	3,958,232	3,883,436	3,982,893	142,302	155,849	143,732	143,806	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,598,887	2,671,554	2,620,108	2,696,967	96,018	102,944	97,496	97,494	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,251,609	1,286,678	1,263,328	1,285,926	46,284	52,905	46,236	46,312	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.6
Washington.....	3,736,630	3,847,064	3,767,711	3,883,480	201,985	202,835	198,256	203,639	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,093,689	2,146,900	2,117,935	2,167,978	91,632	89,580	89,364	89,035	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,671,947	1,711,143	1,696,928	1,731,991	66,359	64,194	64,023	62,959	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	421,742	435,757	421,007	435,987	25,273	25,386	25,341	26,076	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2018 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,001.9	2,037.9	2,018.5	2,053.2	34.7	1.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.6	46.6	47.0	46.8	-0.2	-0.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	62.7	65.9	64.5	66.7	2.2	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover.....	529.9	538.9	533.0	540.8	7.8	1.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	72.8	75.2	74.2	76.3	2.1	2.8
Decatur.....	53.9	56.3	54.1	56.1	2.0	3.7
Dothan.....	57.9	58.4	58.1	58.7	0.6	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.7	56.1	56.2	56.3	0.1	0.2
Gadsden.....	37.6	38.0	37.7	38.0	0.3	0.8
Huntsville.....	232.6	238.5	236.1	240.4	4.3	1.8
Mobile.....	182.5	184.3	182.9	184.8	1.9	1.0
Montgomery.....	174.7	175.4	175.6	176.9	1.3	0.7
Tuscaloosa.....	107.4	111.0	108.8	112.1	3.3	3.0
Alaska.....	308.0	311.6	314.7	316.7	2.0	0.6
Anchorage.....	170.6	169.1	171.4	170.0	-1.4	-0.8
Fairbanks.....	35.7	35.6	36.4	35.9	-0.5	-1.4
Arizona.....	2,807.5	2,886.2	2,839.4	2,916.4	77.0	2.7
Flagstaff.....	65.2	66.8	66.2	67.1	0.9	1.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	49.7	51.2	50.3	51.8	1.5	3.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,069.5	2,135.1	2,093.2	2,157.8	64.6	3.1
Prescott.....	63.9	64.8	64.7	65.2	0.5	0.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.0	33.7	33.5	33.2	-0.3	-0.9
Tucson.....	378.6	384.0	382.8	388.2	5.4	1.4
Yuma.....	56.5	58.1	56.7	58.1	1.4	2.5
Arkansas.....	1,242.8	1,255.2	1,253.1	1,264.7	11.6	0.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	252.4	256.2	257.0	260.5	3.5	1.4
Fort Smith.....	112.5	111.9	113.3	112.9	-0.4	-0.4
Hot Springs.....	38.2	38.8	38.5	38.9	0.4	1.0
Jonesboro.....	57.5	58.2	57.8	58.7	0.9	1.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	355.4	358.7	357.5	360.5	3.0	0.8
Pine Bluff.....	32.7	32.6	33.2	32.8	-0.4	-1.2
California.....	16,880.7	17,135.3	17,008.0	17,233.3	225.3	1.3
Bakersfield.....	262.2	268.9	263.1	270.5	7.4	2.8
Chico.....	80.1	81.9	80.2	82.8	2.6	3.2
El Centro.....	51.8	52.3	51.9	52.4	0.5	1.0
Fresno.....	344.2	356.5	347.3	360.5	13.2	3.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.6	39.9	40.3	40.5	0.2	0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,086.7	6,129.9	6,128.2	6,171.1	42.9	0.7
Madera.....	37.5	38.5	38.0	38.8	0.8	2.1
Merced.....	66.3	67.3	67.6	68.4	0.8	1.2
Modesto.....	175.0	175.8	176.4	176.7	0.3	0.2
Napa.....	71.2	72.6	72.9	73.4	0.5	0.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	304.4	308.3	307.2	309.0	1.8	0.6
Redding.....	65.8	65.8	66.5	66.0	-0.5	-0.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,482.7	1,508.8	1,488.6	1,506.9	18.3	1.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	978.2	1,007.9	984.1	1,011.9	27.8	2.8
Salinas.....	138.2	144.1	140.7	144.5	3.8	2.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,459.9	1,480.1	1,469.9	1,489.8	19.9	1.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,385.4	2,447.9	2,406.4	2,462.7	56.3	2.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,100.8	1,128.4	1,110.1	1,135.7	25.6	2.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	115.5	117.2	117.1	117.9	0.8	0.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	100.5	101.9	101.7	103.5	1.8	1.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	179.2	185.2	182.7	186.9	4.2	2.3
Santa Rosa.....	203.7	205.4	205.9	205.6	-0.3	-0.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	235.7	238.9	237.8	239.5	1.7	0.7
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	138.4	139.2	139.5	139.5	0.0	0.0
Visalia-Porterville.....	124.6	126.1	125.7	127.0	1.3	1.0
Yuba City.....	43.4	44.6	43.4	44.3	0.9	2.1
Colorado.....	2,661.1	2,711.5	2,679.8	2,729.5	49.7	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	188.0	193.6	192.0	198.0	6.0	3.1
Colorado Springs.....	284.6	288.0	286.9	290.9	4.0	1.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,464.3	1,491.2	1,471.0	1,496.8	25.8	1.8
Fort Collins.....	164.4	168.9	166.6	171.1	4.5	2.7
Grand Junction.....	61.3	63.4	62.6	64.5	1.9	3.0
Greeley.....	105.9	108.7	107.1	110.1	3.0	2.8
Pueblo.....	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.1	-0.2	-0.3
Connecticut.....	1,658.7	1,665.7	1,664.6	1,668.4	3.8	0.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	400.0	401.2	400.5	400.3	-0.2	0.0
Danbury.....	76.5	76.9	76.3	76.4	0.1	0.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	572.9	576.8	574.9	575.7	0.8	0.1
New Haven.....	278.9	280.2	282.8	284.2	1.4	0.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	126.9	127.1	126.9	126.7	-0.2	-0.2
Waterbury.....	67.5	68.0	67.6	68.0	0.4	0.6
Delaware.....	448.8	454.6	450.8	455.9	5.1	1.1
Dover.....	68.3	69.2	68.5	69.7	1.2	1.8
Salisbury ¹	148.9	154.4	151.9	156.1	4.2	2.8
District of Columbia.....	779.9	786.4	787.9	790.6	2.7	0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,244.3	3,275.9	3,268.9	3,289.6	20.7	0.6
Florida.....	8,655.1	8,863.9	8,735.2	8,939.2	204.0	2.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	270.3	278.5	274.0	283.1	9.1	3.3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	110.6	114.5	112.4	115.7	3.3	2.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	200.1	205.8	203.9	207.3	3.4	1.7
Gainesville.....	143.8	146.3	146.0	148.1	2.1	1.4
Homosassa Springs.....	33.1	33.4	33.3	33.9	0.6	1.8
Jacksonville.....	699.6	706.8	704.1	711.5	7.4	1.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	223.3	230.4	224.5	232.1	7.6	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,651.4	2,705.9	2,672.1	2,725.1	53.0	2.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	150.9	155.9	153.2	157.2	4.0	2.6
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	305.7	310.1	309.4	311.5	2.1	0.7
Ocala.....	103.1	105.5	104.1	106.4	2.3	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,267.9	1,317.0	1,279.9	1,329.7	49.8	3.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	218.8	228.0	220.7	230.6	9.9	4.5
Panama City.....	82.3	81.8	83.1	81.9	-1.2	-1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	176.6	181.8	178.6	183.5	4.9	2.7
Port St. Lucie.....	149.2	154.3	150.7	155.1	4.4	2.9
Punta Gorda.....	48.8	50.1	49.2	50.6	1.4	2.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.1	55.0	53.6	55.2	1.6	3.0
Sebring.....	26.2	26.2	26.5	26.3	-0.2	-0.8
Tallahassee.....	182.6	186.8	184.8	189.0	4.2	2.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,331.4	1,351.9	1,343.8	1,370.0	26.2	1.9
The Villages.....	30.0	30.8	30.1	30.7	0.6	2.0
Georgia.....	4,444.2	4,545.9	4,476.8	4,577.4	100.6	2.2
Albany.....	61.9	62.7	62.3	63.2	0.9	1.4
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.6	97.6	97.8	98.1	0.3	0.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,725.3	2,788.1	2,743.0	2,809.5	66.5	2.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	237.6	241.8	239.0	244.3	5.3	2.2
Brunswick.....	43.5	44.7	44.0	44.8	0.8	1.8
Columbus.....	120.9	122.7	121.5	122.9	1.4	1.2
Dalton.....	66.4	68.4	66.7	68.6	1.9	2.8
Gainesville.....	90.0	94.1	90.9	94.6	3.7	4.1
Hinesville.....	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.9	0.3	1.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.0	103.3	102.5	103.5	1.0	1.0
Rome.....	41.1	41.9	41.4	41.9	0.5	1.2
Savannah.....	178.5	183.2	181.8	184.5	2.7	1.5
Valdosta.....	55.5	55.9	55.5	56.6	1.1	2.0
Warner Robins.....	74.4	76.2	75.2	76.9	1.7	2.3
Hawaii.....	649.0	651.9	656.4	660.9	4.5	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76.8	77.9	76.8	77.6	0.8	1.0
Urban Honolulu.....	471.5	474.2	478.0	483.0	5.0	1.0
Idaho.....	710.7	729.4	720.0	739.1	19.1	2.7
Boise City.....	319.6	331.0	323.6	336.4	12.8	4.0
Coeur d'Alene.....	62.1	63.9	62.7	64.2	1.5	2.4
Idaho Falls.....	65.5	67.7	65.9	68.5	2.6	3.9
Lewiston.....	28.3	28.2	28.3	28.3	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	35.0	35.6	36.0	36.9	0.9	2.5
Twin Falls.....	45.4	45.8	45.8	45.9	0.1	0.2
Illinois.....	5,962.6	6,037.6	5,994.6	6,055.1	60.5	1.0
Bloomington.....	90.4	90.3	93.1	91.8	-1.3	-1.4
Carbondale-Marion.....	55.4	56.7	57.3	58.5	1.2	2.1
Champaign-Urbana.....	108.5	108.7	111.2	110.8	-0.4	-0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,620.3	4,693.2	4,636.6	4,699.6	63.0	1.4
Danville.....	27.6	27.1	27.6	27.0	-0.6	-2.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	181.8	184.3	182.0	183.5	1.5	0.8
Decatur.....	50.7	51.0	51.2	51.1	-0.1	-0.2
Kankakee.....	44.6	44.7	44.7	45.0	0.3	0.7
Peoria.....	168.5	171.9	168.9	172.9	4.0	2.4
Rockford.....	150.0	152.0	150.5	151.3	0.8	0.5
Springfield.....	111.6	111.8	112.2	112.1	-0.1	-0.1
Indiana.....	3,078.9	3,117.0	3,098.4	3,139.9	41.5	1.3
Bloomington.....	76.6	77.2	79.3	79.1	-0.2	-0.3
Columbus.....	51.8	53.4	52.1	53.8	1.7	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen.....	140.3	140.9	141.5	141.4	-0.1	-0.1
Evansville.....	158.7	162.3	159.8	162.9	3.1	1.9
Fort Wayne.....	219.2	223.5	221.3	225.2	3.9	1.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,049.1	1,053.3	1,052.5	1,061.1	8.6	0.8
Kokomo.....	40.4	40.9	40.3	41.2	0.9	2.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	105.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	-0.2	-0.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	-0.6	-1.5
Muncie.....	50.5	50.4	50.5	51.1	0.6	1.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	141.4	142.7	142.1	143.4	1.3	0.9
Terre Haute.....	69.5	69.4	70.1	70.2	0.1	0.1
Iowa.....	1,547.8	1,562.1	1,558.1	1,564.5	6.4	0.4
Ames.....	52.8	52.6	54.6	55.0	0.4	0.7
Cedar Rapids.....	142.6	142.6	143.1	142.2	-0.9	-0.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	361.8	369.7	363.8	369.2	5.4	1.5
Dubuque.....	59.2	60.3	59.5	60.3	0.8	1.3
Iowa City.....	100.4	99.6	101.5	99.8	-1.7	-1.7
Sioux City.....	86.1	88.3	86.4	88.7	2.3	2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	90.0	90.1	91.1	91.3	0.2	0.2
Kansas.....	1,388.1	1,401.0	1,403.0	1,410.6	7.6	0.5
Lawrence.....	51.2	51.0	54.1	54.0	-0.1	-0.2
Manhattan.....	39.7	39.8	43.6	43.2	-0.4	-0.9
Topeka.....	110.3	111.4	111.1	112.1	1.0	0.9
Wichita.....	292.9	297.5	295.4	300.7	5.3	1.8
Kentucky.....	1,892.2	1,918.9	1,903.6	1,926.1	22.5	1.2
Bowling Green.....	73.3	75.0	75.0	76.1	1.1	1.5
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	55.8	56.4	56.1	56.5	0.4	0.7
Lexington-Fayette.....	271.3	274.2	272.8	274.7	1.9	0.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	657.4	662.7	660.3	667.0	6.7	1.0
Owensboro.....	53.1	53.5	53.8	53.6	-0.2	-0.4
Louisiana.....	1,953.0	1,962.2	1,965.5	1,971.1	5.6	0.3
Alexandria.....	61.3	60.9	61.7	61.1	-0.6	-1.0
Baton Rouge.....	400.9	404.9	406.6	409.1	2.5	0.6
Hammond.....	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.5	0.2	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux.....	85.3	83.9	86.1	84.2	-1.9	-2.2
Lafayette.....	198.8	202.5	200.8	204.4	3.6	1.8
Lake Charles.....	115.1	116.4	116.5	116.8	0.3	0.3
Monroe.....	77.7	77.8	77.8	78.3	0.5	0.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	571.3	581.0	573.2	578.8	5.6	1.0
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	179.6	178.0	180.2	179.3	-0.9	-0.5
Maine.....	607.0	609.9	609.0	613.3	4.3	0.7
Bangor.....	65.3	65.9	66.9	66.5	-0.4	-0.6
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.5	50.4	50.2	50.2	0.0	0.0
Portland-South Portland.....	203.2	204.6	203.7	205.0	1.3	0.6
Maryland.....	2,679.6	2,703.9	2,703.5	2,720.9	17.4	0.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,383.8	1,402.1	1,392.7	1,409.8	17.1	1.2
California-Lexington Park.....	44.9	45.7	45.2	45.7	0.5	1.1
Cumberland.....	37.9	38.1	38.6	38.8	0.2	0.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.7	105.0	102.9	104.3	1.4	1.4
Massachusetts.....	3,545.7	3,573.2	3,573.3	3,594.4	21.1	0.6
Barnstable Town.....	96.5	97.9	95.6	97.0	1.4	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,709.3	2,726.8	2,727.6	2,737.8	10.2	0.4
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.4	54.0	52.8	54.1	1.3	2.5
New Bedford.....	64.6	66.2	65.0	66.1	1.1	1.7
Pittsfield.....	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.4	-0.4	-1.0
Springfield.....	326.5	331.6	331.0	339.1	8.1	2.4
Worcester.....	281.9	281.9	284.8	283.5	-1.3	-0.5
Michigan.....	4,319.2	4,364.4	4,348.6	4,386.6	38.0	0.9
Ann Arbor.....	219.8	219.9	223.7	223.1	-0.6	-0.3
Battle Creek.....	56.8	57.7	57.4	58.2	0.8	1.4
Bay City.....	34.6	35.0	34.8	34.7	-0.1	-0.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,989.7	2,011.1	1,997.6	2,015.0	17.4	0.9
Flint.....	138.1	140.1	138.9	140.4	1.5	1.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	553.1	565.8	557.3	567.3	10.0	1.8
Jackson.....	57.4	58.1	57.5	58.4	0.9	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	146.7	148.5	147.9	149.4	1.5	1.0
Lansing-East Lansing.....	233.4	233.6	237.1	236.5	-0.6	-0.3
Midland.....	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.3	0.0	0.0
Monroe.....	40.6	41.5	40.9	41.7	0.8	2.0
Muskegon.....	63.6	64.5	63.4	64.6	1.2	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	59.9	60.3	60.7	60.6	-0.1	-0.2
Saginaw.....	86.6	86.7	86.4	86.7	0.3	0.3
Minnesota.....	2,899.0	2,906.9	2,905.1	2,903.6	-1.5	-0.1
Duluth.....	134.2	134.5	135.8	134.7	-1.1	-0.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.2	57.6	57.8	57.7	-0.1	-0.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,980.4	1,979.0	1,983.5	1,973.1	-10.4	-0.5
Rochester.....	119.6	121.6	119.5	121.4	1.9	1.6
St. Cloud.....	107.0	108.4	108.0	109.1	1.1	1.0
Mississippi.....	1,138.4	1,148.1	1,146.3	1,156.1	9.8	0.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	152.2	153.9	152.8	156.4	3.6	2.4
Hattiesburg.....	64.2	66.8	65.0	67.3	2.3	3.5
Jackson.....	276.6	280.1	278.4	280.5	2.1	0.8
Missouri.....	2,826.8	2,853.1	2,845.7	2,870.4	24.7	0.9
Cape Girardeau.....	43.9	44.5	44.2	44.9	0.7	1.6
Columbia.....	97.1	96.9	99.6	99.9	0.3	0.3
Jefferson City.....	75.6	75.4	75.9	75.0	-0.9	-1.2
Joplin.....	80.0	81.9	80.6	81.9	1.3	1.6
Kansas City.....	1,074.2	1,088.6	1,079.9	1,086.4	6.5	0.6
St. Joseph.....	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	0.1	0.2
St. Louis ²	1,357.5	1,375.5	1,367.1	1,378.5	11.4	0.8
Springfield.....	210.3	216.6	212.4	218.0	5.6	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana.....	463.1	467.6	464.5	469.4	4.9	1.1
Billings.....	83.1	83.3	83.2	83.8	0.6	0.7
Great Falls.....	35.5	35.8	35.2	35.7	0.5	1.4
Missoula.....	60.6	61.9	61.0	62.1	1.1	1.8
Nebraska.....	1,002.5	1,009.8	1,007.1	1,011.0	3.9	0.4
Grand Island.....	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.8	0.0	0.0
Lincoln.....	187.1	189.1	189.1	189.8	0.7	0.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	492.0	499.7	493.7	498.8	5.1	1.0
Nevada.....	1,345.9	1,402.6	1,359.1	1,406.3	47.2	3.5
Carson City.....	29.6	30.5	29.9	30.6	0.7	2.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	983.3	1,017.0	990.0	1,016.8	26.8	2.7
Reno.....	231.3	248.4	236.7	250.4	13.7	5.8
New Hampshire.....	667.5	674.5	671.1	679.1	8.0	1.2
Dover-Durham.....	51.8	52.1	53.9	54.0	0.1	0.2
Manchester.....	113.4	113.9	113.8	113.7	-0.1	-0.1
Portsmouth.....	90.9	91.2	90.6	91.4	0.8	0.9
New Jersey.....	4,047.7	4,097.4	4,070.7	4,104.1	33.4	0.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	121.6	129.3	123.1	130.2	7.1	5.8
Ocean City.....	33.4	35.5	34.1	36.0	1.9	5.6
Trenton.....	262.0	272.1	264.8	273.1	8.3	3.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	57.7	58.5	57.9	58.7	0.8	1.4
New Mexico.....	828.6	837.2	836.1	843.5	7.4	0.9
Albuquerque.....	388.4	388.9	390.0	392.1	2.1	0.5
Farmington.....	48.0	47.5	48.3	47.9	-0.4	-0.8
Las Cruces.....	71.5	72.4	73.6	74.1	0.5	0.7
Santa Fe.....	61.8	62.6	62.4	63.0	0.6	1.0
New York.....	9,409.0	9,523.9	9,520.9	9,615.2	94.3	1.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	458.4	466.8	465.6	471.1	5.5	1.2
Binghamton.....	101.0	101.7	102.5	103.0	0.5	0.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	549.9	553.0	554.3	555.7	1.4	0.3
Elmira.....	36.7	36.7	36.5	36.6	0.1	0.3
Glens Falls.....	52.3	53.3	52.9	53.9	1.0	1.9
Ithaca.....	61.3	62.7	65.2	66.3	1.1	1.7
Kingston.....	60.4	61.9	61.5	62.5	1.0	1.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,581.4	9,722.7	9,671.0	9,778.8	107.8	1.1
Rochester.....	525.3	527.4	532.9	535.8	2.9	0.5
Syracuse.....	311.6	318.1	314.6	321.1	6.5	2.1
Utica-Rome.....	125.6	125.8	126.8	126.5	-0.3	-0.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.6	0.0	0.0
North Carolina.....	4,395.0	4,472.4	4,433.0	4,495.7	62.7	1.4
Asheville.....	190.5	196.3	192.3	197.1	4.8	2.5
Burlington.....	61.4	61.5	62.3	62.0	-0.3	-0.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,179.4	1,208.1	1,187.1	1,211.8	24.7	2.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	309.7	312.8	314.5	315.8	1.3	0.4
Fayetteville.....	129.6	130.9	130.1	131.3	1.2	0.9
Goldsboro.....	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.1	-0.5	-1.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	356.8	358.3	358.9	358.6	-0.3	-0.1
Greenville.....	79.7	80.2	80.7	80.9	0.2	0.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	152.3	155.5	153.1	155.1	2.0	1.3
Jacksonville.....	49.1	48.6	49.7	49.4	-0.3	-0.6
New Bern.....	43.8	44.2	44.1	44.1	0.0	0.0
Raleigh.....	619.6	628.2	625.0	630.7	5.7	0.9
Rocky Mount.....	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.2	0.1	0.2
Wilmington.....	125.5	128.3	126.7	129.3	2.6	2.1
Winston-Salem.....	262.9	268.2	264.4	270.1	5.7	2.2
North Dakota.....	422.3	426.9	423.9	426.1	2.2	0.5
Bismarck.....	70.5	71.2	70.9	71.2	0.3	0.4
Fargo.....	139.6	138.6	140.5	140.2	-0.3	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Grand Forks.....	56.0	55.3	56.2	55.1	-1.1	-2.0
Ohio.....	5,434.3	5,484.0	5,469.4	5,513.6	44.2	0.8
Akron.....	332.9	334.9	336.9	337.5	0.6	0.2
Canton-Massillon.....	171.3	172.3	171.9	172.8	0.9	0.5
Cincinnati.....	1,081.6	1,101.3	1,086.9	1,103.7	16.8	1.5
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,042.2	1,054.9	1,047.4	1,059.7	12.3	1.2
Columbus.....	1,077.9	1,092.7	1,081.4	1,095.8	14.4	1.3
Dayton.....	384.3	383.9	386.6	388.2	1.6	0.4
Lima.....	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.8	0.4	0.8
Mansfield.....	51.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	49.0	49.9	49.4	49.9	0.5	1.0
Toledo.....	305.4	305.4	307.4	306.3	-1.1	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.5	-0.2	-0.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	213.8	214.6	217.8	215.6	-2.2	-1.0
Oklahoma.....	1,656.1	1,671.7	1,668.2	1,685.4	17.2	1.0
Enid.....	24.9	25.3	25.2	25.3	0.1	0.4
Lawton.....	44.7	44.9	44.8	45.0	0.2	0.4
Oklahoma City.....	634.2	638.4	640.2	648.5	8.3	1.3
Tulsa.....	447.6	451.0	449.8	451.6	1.8	0.4
Oregon.....	1,871.3	1,903.0	1,886.2	1,914.0	27.8	1.5
Albany.....	45.1	45.8	45.3	45.8	0.5	1.1
Bend-Redmond.....	81.5	84.4	82.2	85.1	2.9	3.5
Corvallis.....	43.0	43.7	44.1	44.4	0.3	0.7
Eugene.....	159.4	160.6	160.9	161.9	1.0	0.6
Grants Pass.....	26.3	26.9	26.5	27.1	0.6	2.3
Medford.....	86.5	88.1	87.2	88.8	1.6	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,172.8	1,198.7	1,181.0	1,199.9	18.9	1.6
Salem.....	164.6	166.8	166.3	168.9	2.6	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	5,873.3	5,924.1	5,918.3	5,960.2	41.9	0.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	366.9	368.0	369.0	371.4	2.4	0.7
Altoona.....	60.6	60.8	60.6	60.9	0.3	0.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.5	41.5	42.6	42.3	-0.3	-0.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.8	63.0	60.6	62.8	2.2	3.6
East Stroudsburg.....	58.0	58.5	58.2	58.4	0.2	0.3
Erie.....	125.1	126.0	126.5	127.2	0.7	0.6
Gettysburg.....	34.5	34.6	35.3	35.2	-0.1	-0.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	337.6	339.9	338.9	340.7	1.8	0.5
Johnstown.....	53.6	53.4	54.1	54.5	0.4	0.7
Lancaster.....	249.7	252.1	252.1	253.8	1.7	0.7
Lebanon.....	51.9	52.8	52.7	53.2	0.5	0.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,880.2	2,915.1	2,900.0	2,931.1	31.1	1.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,158.8	1,169.5	1,167.6	1,174.0	6.4	0.5
Reading.....	176.8	177.9	177.5	178.7	1.2	0.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	259.3	258.4	260.9	259.4	-1.5	-0.6
State College.....	76.9	78.6	79.8	82.5	2.7	3.4
Williamsport.....	53.5	52.4	53.5	52.5	-1.0	-1.9
York-Hanover.....	184.8	184.8	185.1	184.9	-0.2	-0.1
Rhode Island.....	478.9	480.6	485.1	483.3	-1.8	-0.4
Providence-Warwick.....	574.6	579.1	579.7	580.0	0.3	0.1
South Carolina.....	2,101.8	2,134.5	2,119.8	2,148.7	28.9	1.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....	357.2	365.0	361.2	367.3	6.1	1.7
Columbia.....	395.1	398.5	397.7	401.0	3.3	0.8
Florence.....	90.3	91.6	90.7	91.9	1.2	1.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	419.5	425.4	422.5	427.5	5.0	1.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	78.7	81.2	79.5	81.4	1.9	2.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	160.4	165.9	163.7	168.5	4.8	2.9
Spartanburg.....	156.1	158.8	157.3	160.1	2.8	1.8
Sumter.....	39.8	40.8	40.0	40.8	0.8	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota.....	425.0	434.9	427.0	435.6	8.6	2.0
Rapid City.....	65.7	67.2	65.9	66.8	0.9	1.4
Sioux Falls.....	154.1	157.9	154.6	158.2	3.6	2.3
Tennessee.....	2,988.3	3,060.8	3,015.4	3,074.9	59.5	2.0
Chattanooga.....	255.9	261.8	258.2	261.6	3.4	1.3
Clarksville.....	89.4	92.5	90.8	92.7	1.9	2.1
Cleveland.....	46.1	47.3	46.3	47.8	1.5	3.2
Jackson.....	67.1	68.8	67.7	69.1	1.4	2.1
Johnson City.....	79.0	80.0	81.1	81.5	0.4	0.5
Kingsport-Bristol.....	120.2	121.0	120.5	122.1	1.6	1.3
Knoxville.....	391.7	399.9	394.3	400.8	6.5	1.6
Memphis.....	634.7	647.8	639.7	650.7	11.0	1.7
Morristown.....	45.3	45.9	45.9	46.5	0.6	1.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	985.1	1,022.9	994.4	1,024.2	29.8	3.0
Texas.....	12,222.4	12,526.2	12,342.2	12,615.4	273.2	2.2
Abilene.....	68.5	69.9	69.3	70.2	0.9	1.3
Amarillo.....	118.3	119.2	119.7	120.4	0.7	0.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,043.3	1,067.7	1,054.3	1,078.1	23.8	2.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	162.6	165.3	164.5	166.4	1.9	1.2
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	140.8	141.0	141.0	141.2	0.2	0.1
College Station-Bryan.....	116.5	119.8	120.0	123.7	3.7	3.1
Corpus Christi.....	189.7	192.3	192.2	193.7	1.5	0.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,603.4	3,705.6	3,628.1	3,730.6	102.5	2.8
El Paso.....	314.4	318.5	315.9	319.6	3.7	1.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,009.5	3,093.4	3,047.7	3,120.3	72.6	2.4
Killeen-Temple.....	141.9	144.6	142.3	144.6	2.3	1.6
Laredo.....	103.3	105.6	104.0	105.7	1.7	1.6
Longview.....	95.4	96.9	96.1	97.2	1.1	1.1
Lubbock.....	145.9	147.2	146.9	148.8	1.9	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	261.2	266.5	263.0	268.1	5.1	1.9
Midland.....	102.0	111.5	103.6	109.9	6.3	6.1
Odessa.....	76.6	82.2	77.8	81.9	4.1	5.3
San Angelo.....	49.2	50.1	49.4	50.5	1.1	2.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,034.6	1,058.3	1,043.2	1,066.1	22.9	2.2
Sherman-Denison.....	46.7	47.7	47.1	48.3	1.2	2.5
Texarkana.....	58.9	59.6	59.0	60.0	1.0	1.7
Tyler.....	102.6	105.5	103.7	106.4	2.7	2.6
Victoria.....	41.0	41.9	41.3	41.8	0.5	1.2
Waco.....	118.7	121.1	119.8	121.7	1.9	1.6
Wichita Falls.....	58.9	59.5	59.2	59.8	0.6	1.0
Utah.....	1,479.0	1,526.3	1,493.9	1,536.3	42.4	2.8
Logan.....	62.0	63.9	62.6	64.2	1.6	2.6
Ogden-Clearfield.....	254.7	261.9	257.2	263.7	6.5	2.5
Provo-Orem.....	255.8	266.0	259.3	268.7	9.4	3.6
St. George.....	65.4	68.6	66.4	69.9	3.5	5.3
Salt Lake City.....	715.8	731.8	722.3	736.4	14.1	2.0
Vermont.....	310.9	313.5	314.3	317.4	3.1	1.0
Burlington-South Burlington.....	121.7	122.7	124.6	125.2	0.6	0.5
Virginia.....	3,925.2	3,963.1	3,951.5	3,986.4	34.9	0.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	74.6	74.2	77.8	77.6	-0.2	-0.3
Charlottesville.....	115.4	116.1	118.0	118.5	0.5	0.4
Harrisonburg.....	68.0	68.7	68.7	69.3	0.6	0.9
Lynchburg.....	102.9	104.4	103.4	104.7	1.3	1.3
Richmond.....	665.1	671.1	670.3	675.1	4.8	0.7
Roanoke.....	159.2	160.7	159.6	161.5	1.9	1.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	49.8	50.7	50.0	50.9	0.9	1.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	772.8	776.0	779.5	781.2	1.7	0.2
Winchester.....	63.3	64.2	63.8	64.3	0.5	0.8
Washington.....	3,325.6	3,409.1	3,340.8	3,405.0	64.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^p	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	93.3	96.5	93.8	96.6	2.8	3.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	90.8	93.5	91.4	93.6	2.2	2.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	111.3	115.7	112.2	115.5	3.3	2.9
Longview.....	39.3	39.8	39.3	39.6	0.3	0.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	49.5	51.0	49.6	51.0	1.4	2.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	117.0	121.3	118.2	121.1	2.9	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,006.8	2,053.6	2,011.3	2,047.3	36.0	1.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	244.2	251.1	245.9	252.8	6.9	2.8
Walla Walla.....	26.6	28.1	27.1	28.6	1.5	5.5
Wenatchee.....	44.3	44.6	44.2	44.5	0.3	0.7
Yakima.....	84.6	85.5	85.6	86.2	0.6	0.7
West Virginia.....	705.7	721.4	707.4	722.9	15.5	2.2
Beckley.....	43.1	43.3	42.9	42.9	0.0	0.0
Charleston.....	109.5	108.1	109.8	108.9	-0.9	-0.8
Huntington-Ashland.....	131.8	130.9	132.6	131.9	-0.7	-0.5
Morgantown.....	69.8	69.2	70.6	69.7	-0.9	-1.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.6	0.1	0.3
Wheeling.....	64.3	68.2	64.5	68.4	3.9	6.0
Wisconsin.....	2,900.6	2,923.8	2,925.4	2,934.3	8.9	0.3
Appleton.....	123.4	124.3	123.3	123.3	0.0	0.0
Eau Claire.....	84.5	85.4	86.3	86.3	0.0	0.0
Fond du Lac.....	47.0	47.9	47.5	47.9	0.4	0.8
Green Bay.....	176.5	179.8	177.1	179.6	2.5	1.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	67.8	68.8	68.0	69.4	1.4	2.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.1	77.4	78.9	79.6	0.7	0.9
Madison.....	393.1	395.7	398.9	400.3	1.4	0.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	857.7	863.6	864.1	869.3	5.2	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.8	97.2	97.0	97.0	0.0	0.0
Racine.....	77.1	77.8	77.1	77.6	0.5	0.6
Sheboygan.....	61.8	62.1	61.8	62.3	0.5	0.8
Wausau.....	71.8	73.0	72.0	72.9	0.9	1.3
Wyoming.....	276.1	281.2	276.4	281.8	5.4	2.0
Casper.....	38.4	38.8	38.1	38.8	0.7	1.8
Cheyenne.....	45.8	46.3	45.8	46.3	0.5	1.1
Puerto Rico.....	842.1	866.8	848.3	871.5	23.2	2.7
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	49.3	50.9	49.6	50.8	1.2	2.4
Arecibo.....	32.2	33.8	32.4	34.1	1.7	5.2
Guayama.....	13.1	13.8	13.1	13.9	0.8	6.1
Mayaguez.....	31.2	32.0	31.2	31.9	0.7	2.2
Ponce.....	66.2	67.0	66.3	67.3	1.0	1.5
San German.....	18.2	20.0	18.4	20.2	1.8	9.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	614.2	630.2	619.4	633.4	14.0	2.3
Virgin Islands.....	32.4	34.2	32.9	34.5	1.6	4.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	January		February		Change from February 2018 to February 2019 ^p	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	16,880.7	17,135.3	17,008.0	17,233.3	225.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,086.7	6,129.9	6,128.2	6,171.1	42.9	0.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,625.8	1,642.7	1,638.9	1,650.3	11.4	0.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,460.9	4,487.2	4,489.3	4,520.8	31.5	0.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,385.4	2,447.9	2,406.4	2,462.7	56.3	2.3
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,158.8	1,175.4	1,167.6	1,181.9	14.3	1.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,112.5	1,156.5	1,123.8	1,164.3	40.5	3.6
San Rafael.....	114.1	116.0	115.0	116.5	1.5	1.3
District of Columbia.....	779.9	786.4	787.9	790.6	2.7	0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,244.3	3,275.9	3,268.9	3,289.6	20.7	0.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	587.1	586.2	589.6	588.9	-0.7	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,657.2	2,689.7	2,679.3	2,700.7	21.4	0.8
Florida.....	8,655.1	8,863.9	8,735.2	8,939.2	204.0	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,651.4	2,705.9	2,672.1	2,725.1	53.0	2.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	842.4	855.6	847.5	862.9	15.4	1.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,181.2	1,210.2	1,192.2	1,218.5	26.3	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	627.8	640.1	632.4	643.7	11.3	1.8
Illinois.....	5,962.6	6,037.6	5,994.6	6,055.1	60.5	1.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,620.3	4,693.2	4,636.6	4,699.6	63.0	1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,686.9	3,744.4	3,697.5	3,749.1	51.6	1.4
Elgin.....	254.1	256.8	255.7	259.1	3.4	1.3
Gary.....	272.3	275.7	273.9	276.3	2.4	0.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	407.0	416.3	409.5	415.1	5.6	1.4
Massachusetts.....	3,545.7	3,573.2	3,573.3	3,594.4	21.1	0.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,709.3	2,726.8	2,727.6	2,737.8	10.2	0.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,824.7	1,843.9	1,841.7	1,854.6	12.9	0.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	79.7	79.9	80.5	80.9	0.4	0.5
Frammingham.....	173.0	171.0	172.6	171.0	-1.6	-0.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	65.4	66.1	65.4	65.5	0.1	0.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	82.7	79.7	82.3	80.1	-2.2	-2.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.8	156.5	156.4	156.0	-0.4	-0.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.2	44.5	45.4	44.6	-0.8	-1.8
Nashua ²	128.1	130.2	127.5	129.5	2.0	1.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94.3	94.3	95.4	95.6	0.2	0.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.4	60.7	60.4	60.0	-0.4	-0.7
Michigan.....	4,319.2	4,364.4	4,348.6	4,386.6	38.0	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,989.7	2,011.1	1,997.6	2,015.0	17.4	0.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	750.4	763.4	755.1	762.3	7.2	1.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,239.3	1,247.7	1,242.5	1,252.7	10.2	0.8
New York.....	9,409.0	9,523.9	9,520.9	9,615.2	94.3	1.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,581.4	9,722.7	9,671.0	9,778.8	107.8	1.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	144.5	145.1	146.1	147.8	1.7	1.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,305.6	1,314.0	1,314.8	1,324.2	9.4	0.7
Newark ³	1,196.0	1,209.6	1,204.3	1,208.0	3.7	0.3
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,935.3	7,054.0	7,005.8	7,098.8	93.0	1.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,873.3	5,924.1	5,918.3	5,960.2	41.9	0.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,880.2	2,915.1	2,900.0	2,931.1	31.1	1.1
Camden ³	535.3	531.1	537.4	533.1	-4.3	-0.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,048.7	1,059.9	1,052.2	1,064.8	12.6	1.2
Philadelphia.....	941.1	964.6	953.9	974.4	20.5	2.1
Wilmington ³	355.1	359.5	356.5	358.8	2.3	0.6
Texas.....	12,222.4	12,526.2	12,342.2	12,615.4	273.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,603.4	3,705.6	3,628.1	3,730.6	102.5	2.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,569.3	2,645.1	2,585.4	2,670.3	84.9	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,034.1	1,060.5	1,042.7	1,060.3	17.6	1.7
Washington.....	3,325.6	3,409.1	3,340.8	3,405.0	64.2	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,006.8	2,053.6	2,011.3	2,047.3	36.0	1.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,692.7	1,732.1	1,695.3	1,727.0	31.7	1.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	314.1	321.5	316.0	320.3	4.3	1.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

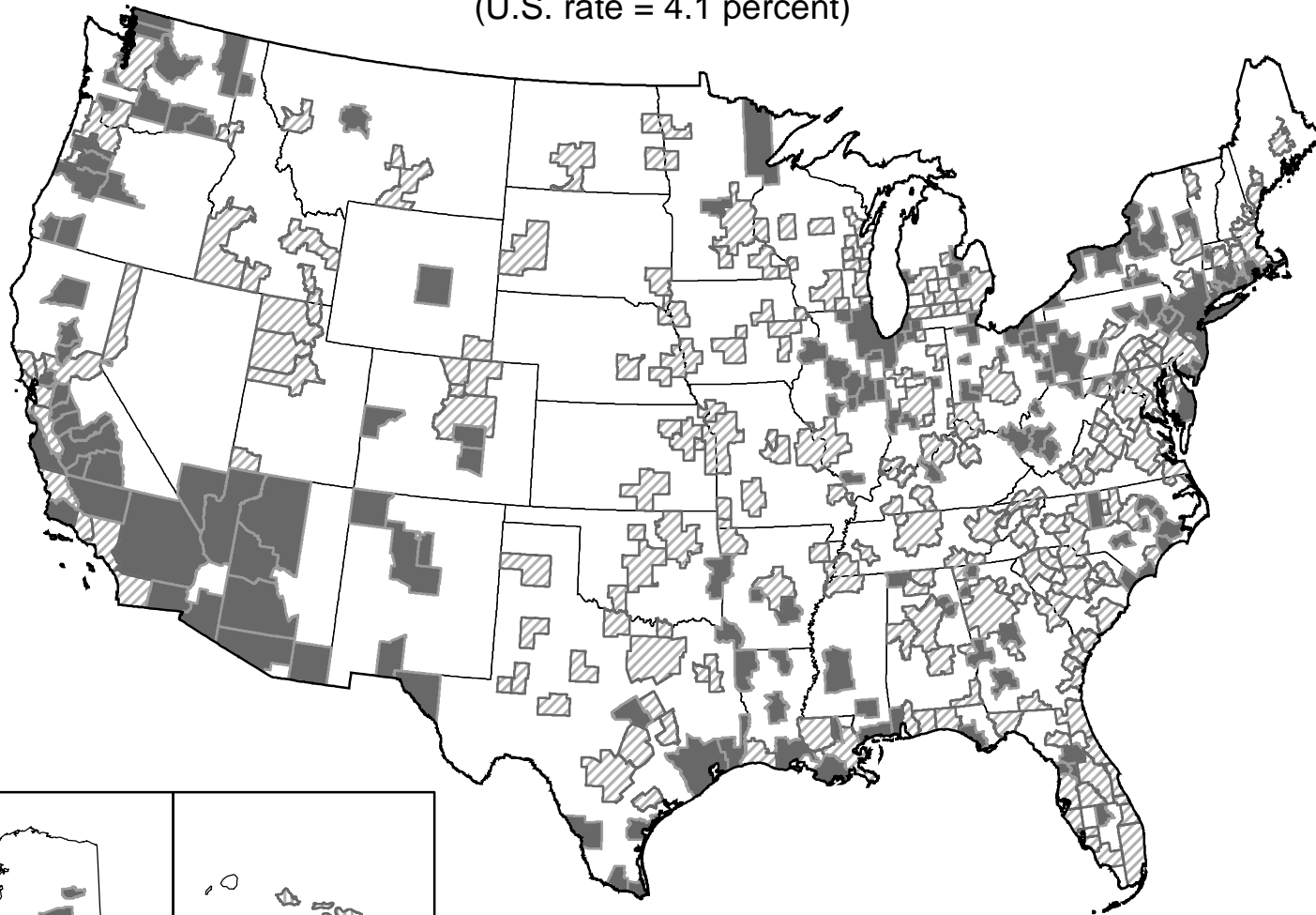
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, February 2019

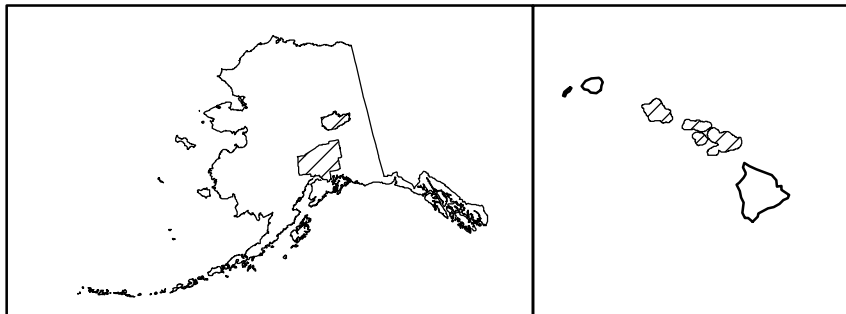
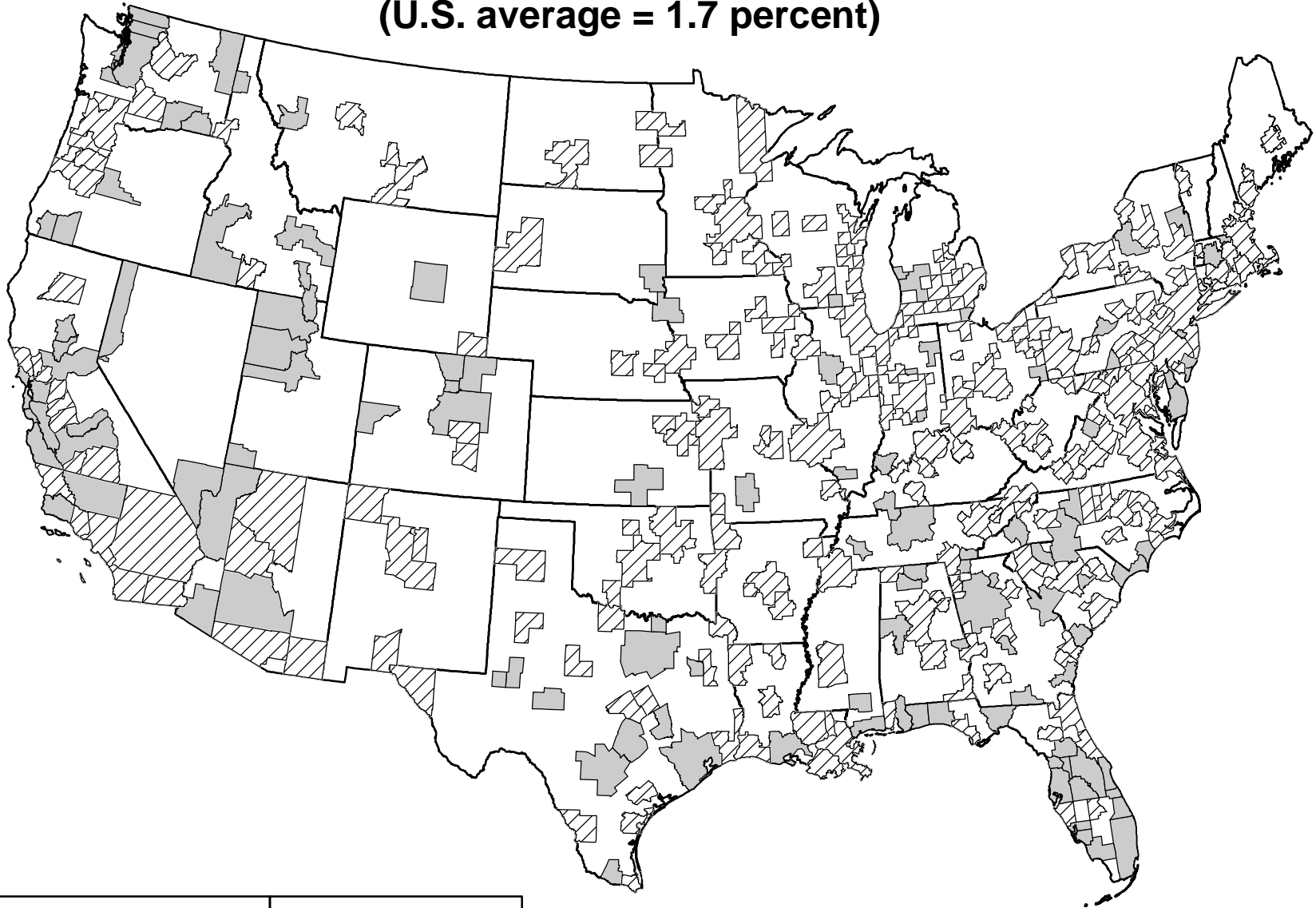
(U.S. rate = 4.1 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, February 2019 (U.S. average = 1.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below