

# NEWS RELEASE

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## METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — FEBRUARY 2023

**(NOTE: On April 21, 2023, BLS corrected errors in estimates for not seasonally adjusted all employees in other services and its aggregates for Arkansas and the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR metropolitan area. Seasonally adjusted estimates for all employees and 3-month average change were corrected at aggregate levels. Tables in this news release contain the incorrect data and will not be reissued. Corrected data are available in the LABSTAT database, at [www.bls.gov/sae/data/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/data/). For a complete list of series and products impacted by the correction, see [www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae\\_errata.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm).)**

Unemployment rates were lower in February than a year earlier in 228 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 131 areas, and unchanged in 30 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 95 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 12 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 96 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 293 areas. The national unemployment rate in February was 3.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.1 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, Ames, IA, and Madison, WI, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.9 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Appleton, WI; Columbia, MO; Decatur, AL; Huntsville, AL; Lincoln, NE; and Sheboygan, WI, 2.0 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 15.6 percent. The next highest rate was in Ocean City, NJ, 11.4 percent. A total of 216 areas had

February jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.9 percent, 163 areas had rates above it, and 10 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in February occurred in Lima, OH (-2.0 percentage points), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ, and Pine Bluff, AR (-1.7 points each). Sixteen other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in February (+2.2 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL, had the lowest jobless rates in February, 2.2 percent each. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 6.0 percent. Thirty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 11 had increases, and 7 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1.2 percentage points). The largest jobless rate increase was in Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (+0.7 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In February, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.7 percent. Tacoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.7 percent. (See table 2.)

In February, 30 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 5 had increases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-1.8 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (+1.1 percentage points).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In February, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 96 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 293 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+287,600), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+211,600), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+146,900). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+10.1 percent), Odessa, TX (+6.6 percent), and Pocatello, ID (+6.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 37 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 14 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Jacksonville, FL (+5.6 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+5.4 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+5.3 percent).

## **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In February, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 20 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 18 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+236,700), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+154,500), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+102,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+5.4 percent), Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+5.0 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+4.4 percent).

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Friday, April 21, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 3, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

### **Use of error measures**

**Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

### **Area definitions**

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### **Additional information**

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

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**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,267,838	2,275,488	2,277,291	2,285,238	70,208	59,323	66,470	54,401	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,059	46,031	46,141	46,268	1,701	1,275	1,615	1,180	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.6
Auburn-Opelika	77,865	79,572	78,751	80,294	2,120	1,853	2,044	1,739	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover	565,329	562,036	567,571	564,383	16,189	13,181	15,275	12,222	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	100,294	101,860	100,785	102,746	2,835	2,513	2,707	2,292	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2
Decatur	74,640	75,917	74,884	76,327	1,917	1,597	1,798	1,501	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.0
Dothan	65,576	66,560	65,598	66,527	2,050	1,805	1,900	1,561	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,127	66,221	66,125	66,421	2,209	1,934	2,049	1,683	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.5
Gadsden	39,297	38,596	39,445	38,970	1,443	1,128	1,372	1,063	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7
Huntsville	243,494	248,824	245,817	251,803	6,083	5,230	5,813	4,918	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0
Mobile	191,605	192,208	192,522	192,951	7,449	6,127	7,186	5,528	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9
Montgomery	175,264	175,057	175,315	176,535	5,853	4,953	5,545	4,542	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.6
Tuscaloosa	115,240	117,861	116,523	119,003	3,660	2,874	3,424	2,647	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.2
Alaska	353,520	354,065	355,282	355,227	20,831	15,668	19,350	16,002	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
Anchorage	202,548	203,659	202,163	203,016	10,661	7,687	9,844	7,998	5.3	3.8	4.9	3.9
Fairbanks	45,010	45,576	45,152	45,549	2,398	1,873	2,234	1,860	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.1
Arizona	3,566,494	3,667,774	3,579,498	3,664,239	136,387	119,197	129,382	118,578	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2
Flagstaff	72,398	75,064	72,725	74,866	3,492	2,890	3,262	2,780	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,133	89,826	88,442	90,011	4,087	3,607	3,925	3,627	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,541,732	2,621,195	2,552,691	2,619,650	87,115	75,639	83,302	75,983	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9
Prescott	104,492	108,649	105,145	108,955	3,543	3,303	3,487	3,332	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,658	48,800	48,979	49,181	2,130	1,935	2,031	2,003	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
Tucson	485,313	496,155	487,530	495,750	18,671	15,787	17,834	15,803	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.2
Yuma	99,164	98,610	97,522	96,567	10,615	9,691	9,154	8,794	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.1
Arkansas	1,341,627	1,353,849	1,363,781	1,369,508	51,283	49,104	51,617	39,568	3.8	3.6	3.8	2.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	293,281	305,801	301,269	310,478	7,925	7,892	8,081	6,399	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1
Fort Smith	116,051	117,479	117,814	118,323	4,324	4,102	4,381	3,495	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.0
Hot Springs	41,511	41,711	42,111	41,901	1,812	1,724	1,826	1,404	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.4
Jonesboro	66,033	67,279	66,769	67,959	2,123	2,117	2,133	1,636	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	353,782	355,226	359,151	358,951	13,114	11,926	13,215	9,772	3.7	3.4	3.7	2.7
Pine Bluff	32,206	31,873	32,681	32,246	1,898	1,619	1,849	1,298	5.9	5.1	5.7	4.0
California	19,157,660	19,273,632	19,292,418	19,464,035	1,068,647	894,693	965,748	937,649	5.6	4.6	5.0	4.8
Bakersfield	390,440	393,275	391,512	399,178	32,631	31,939	31,891	35,677	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.9
Chico	91,591	92,345	92,543	93,351	5,357	5,153	4,871	5,188	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.6
El Centro	69,694	72,254	69,208	71,670	10,373	11,734	9,304	11,180	14.9	16.2	13.4	15.6
Fresno	447,364	458,484	451,149	466,840	35,950	34,646	34,953	37,948	8.0	7.6	7.7	8.1
Hanford-Corcoran	56,251	57,863	56,216	58,782	5,141	5,010	5,046	5,387	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,612,833	6,575,514	6,655,059	6,649,201	394,567	299,414	351,849	320,321	6.0	4.6	5.3	4.8
Madera	64,180	65,803	64,656	66,991	4,967	4,967	4,704	5,418	7.7	7.5	7.3	8.1
Merced	114,453	115,289	115,568	117,603	11,451	11,229	11,216	12,391	10.0	9.7	9.7	10.5
Modesto	240,279	242,287	241,431	244,533	16,818	15,800	15,379	16,230	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.6
Napa	67,967	70,663	69,471	71,738	3,258	2,767	2,812	2,678	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	410,540	413,374	415,052	417,689	20,047	17,381	17,658	17,131	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.1
Redding	73,549	74,029	72,703	74,146	4,513	4,238	4,105	4,287	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,160,620	2,159,363	2,179,176	2,171,682	116,616	95,988	102,860	97,994	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.5
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,113,702	1,126,609	1,120,644	1,135,930	56,046	48,659	49,918	49,296	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.3
Salinas	204,245	216,615	207,849	221,608	19,889	19,259	20,054	20,966	9.7	8.9	9.6	9.5
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,573,905	1,600,536	1,583,030	1,610,770	73,163	58,735	64,558	59,792	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,508,703	2,536,964	2,525,056	2,555,363	101,201	83,716	89,875	86,243	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,056,569	1,076,430	1,062,905	1,084,494	38,122	32,969	34,566	34,740	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	134,879	137,322	136,738	139,591	5,487	4,749	4,936	4,742	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	130,799	132,456	132,231	134,744	8,649	8,221	8,677	9,015	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,764	220,755	218,530	225,162	11,123	9,962	10,251	10,154	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.5
Santa Rosa	243,986	248,585	246,352	250,688	10,438	8,927	9,215	8,963	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6
Stockton-Lodi	341,131	344,698	345,517	350,315	23,812	21,737	21,565	22,266	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	201,079	201,242	202,166	203,500	11,706	9,558	10,415	9,630	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.7
Visalia-Porterville	204,319	209,430	205,690	212,652	19,338	20,746	19,120	22,622	9.5	9.9	9.3	10.6
Yuba City	76,020	78,033	77,040	79,008	6,261	6,359	5,919	6,549	8.2	8.1	7.7	8.3
Colorado	3,186,411	3,215,820	3,202,616	3,243,529	134,215	96,742	126,841	105,023	4.2	3.0	4.0	3.2
Boulder	198,763	203,090	201,797	206,377	6,846	5,009	6,601	5,651	3.4	2.5	3.3	2.7
Colorado Springs	371,186	376,871	373,067	380,235	16,375	11,978	15,510	12,920	4.4	3.2	4.2	3.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,719,204	1,734,362	1,724,125	1,742,823	71,377	51,236	67,094	55,716	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.2
Fort Collins	208,640	208,630	209,998	210,919	7,802	5,644	7,575	6,198	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.9
Grand Junction	76,079	77,369	76,779	77,698	3,812	2,834	3,522	2,980	5.0	3.7	4.6	3.8
Greeley	167,869	168,556	168,765	171,012	7,607	5,381	7,167	5,876	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.4
Pueblo	76,681	76,467	76,964	76,988	4,836	3,337	4,390	3,551	6.3	4.4	5.7	4.6
Connecticut	1,949,048	1,904,608	1,939,318	1,890,238	105,525	79,776	99,897	87,189	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	474,361	465,690	471,124	463,353	25,771	20,048	24,663	22,091	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.8
Danbury	108,437	106,504	107,468	105,099	5,327	4,093	5,157	4,484	4.9	3.8	4.8	4.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	640,686	622,674	637,750	616,183	34,481	25,707	32,488	28,073	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.6
New Haven	342,884	335,281	343,169	334,276	17,491	13,159	16,348	14,178	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly .....	140,314	137,967	139,288	136,568	7,964	5,662	7,516	6,127	5.7	4.1	5.4	4.5
Waterbury .....	113,788	111,032	112,877	110,323	7,483	5,709	7,007	6,357	6.6	5.1	6.2	5.8
Delaware .....	497,250	497,782	497,407	494,636	25,954	23,550	24,081	22,672	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6
Dover .....	81,574	80,459	81,306	79,885	4,768	4,160	4,331	4,084	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.1
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	190,883	195,135	191,674	194,018	10,999	10,112	10,175	9,395	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.8
District of Columbia .....	380,671	392,894	387,107	392,205	23,937	19,292	21,593	19,161	6.3	4.9	5.6	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,373,592	3,443,770	3,400,815	3,469,052	116,484	104,388	109,261	100,499	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.9
Florida .....	10,592,114	10,847,669	10,620,017	10,942,109	396,676	279,332	345,408	275,426	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	369,493	381,816	371,508	384,215	13,737	11,370	11,845	10,840	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	133,860	137,799	134,362	139,250	4,327	3,756	3,756	3,270	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	310,326	320,495	312,593	323,538	12,841	9,465	11,207	9,337	4.1	3.0	3.6	2.9
Gainesville .....	147,677	151,019	147,822	152,746	5,161	3,871	4,508	3,913	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.6
Homosassa Springs .....	48,660	49,394	48,704	49,612	2,627	1,936	2,246	1,909	5.4	3.9	4.6	3.8
Jacksonville .....	815,680	845,815	815,170	855,482	29,146	21,308	25,358	21,427	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	332,526	341,350	333,154	342,252	14,922	10,532	12,885	10,475	4.5	3.1	3.9	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach .....	3,163,428	3,205,126	3,179,035	3,236,463	111,975	73,069	98,792	70,322	3.5	2.3	3.1	2.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island .....	188,718	189,373	189,241	190,714	6,234	4,780	5,383	4,730	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton .....	377,682	388,010	378,229	389,802	13,761	10,335	11,942	10,296	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6
Ocala .....	146,471	149,679	146,416	150,641	6,497	4,739	5,597	4,745	4.4	3.2	3.8	3.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,387,891	1,437,909	1,393,590	1,450,450	54,832	37,122	47,213	37,124	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	292,461	298,829	292,824	300,588	10,655	7,913	9,323	7,812	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.6
Panama City .....	90,133	93,187	90,484	93,859	3,435	2,478	2,888	2,304	3.8	2.7	3.2	2.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	232,165	236,840	231,473	239,053	8,852	6,260	7,557	6,216	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.6
Port St. Lucie .....	228,543	232,893	228,714	234,815	9,220	6,731	8,084	6,710	4.0	2.9	3.5	2.9
Punta Gorda .....	75,676	77,869	76,107	78,477	3,145	2,546	2,752	2,463	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	67,610	67,863	67,447	68,472	2,835	2,042	2,492	2,062	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.0
Sebring .....	36,465	36,094	36,372	36,525	1,857	1,412	1,624	1,372	5.1	3.9	4.5	3.8
Tallahassee .....	197,973	201,795	198,478	204,333	7,645	5,453	6,645	5,489	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,621,511	1,672,479	1,621,160	1,686,322	59,222	42,963	51,375	42,855	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.5
The Villages .....	36,543	38,227	36,658	38,421	1,940	1,488	1,688	1,448	5.3	3.9	4.6	3.8
Georgia .....	5,225,787	5,267,916	5,243,847	5,296,842	179,894	177,345	170,502	175,082	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Albany .....	65,296	64,694	65,314	64,738	2,840	2,609	2,667	2,647	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
Athens-Clarke County .....	98,217	100,212	98,539	100,396	3,232	3,250	3,112	3,158	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell .....	3,170,874	3,210,594	3,187,225	3,232,880	105,466	102,866	100,245	103,411	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	263,807	260,328	264,589	262,082	10,090	10,290	9,973	10,461	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0
Brunswick .....	52,745	53,735	52,748	53,984	1,820	1,742	1,761	1,712	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
Columbus .....	121,172	123,251	121,142	123,942	5,061	5,029	4,635	4,666	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
Dalton .....	59,110	59,121	59,166	58,801	2,449	2,964	2,226	2,366	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.0
Gainesville .....	106,229	108,616	106,696	108,975	2,791	2,896	2,680	2,809	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Hinesville .....	34,641	34,786	34,847	35,066	1,237	1,217	1,169	1,205	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Macon-Bibb County .....	100,837	99,969	100,744	100,598	3,920	3,759	3,682	3,739	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Rome .....	43,429	45,042	43,639	45,316	1,556	1,625	1,435	1,532	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4
Savannah .....	198,073	197,536	199,371	197,801	6,712	6,066	6,366	5,991	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0
Valdosta .....	63,694	62,894	63,367	63,368	2,263	2,292	2,171	2,298	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
Warner Robins .....	87,324	86,748	87,217	87,072	3,046	2,943	2,873	2,840	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Hawaii .....	668,908	678,243	670,038	678,433	21,768	21,112	21,071	21,847	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina .....	86,563	88,130	86,353	87,191	3,131	2,714	2,989	2,828	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.2
Urban Honolulu .....	452,394	458,068	453,922	459,382	14,328	14,077	13,880	14,560	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Idaho .....	936,030	957,356	940,225	960,831	32,522	29,838	30,454	30,435	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2
Boise City .....	406,917	414,530	409,549	416,639	12,840	11,579	11,909	12,061	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9
Coeur d'Alene .....	83,965	85,640	83,838	85,475	3,886	3,637	3,455	3,440	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0
Idaho Falls .....	79,269	80,667	79,694	80,926	2,374	2,189	2,344	2,291	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8
Lewiston .....	31,923	31,808	31,945	32,111	1,189	1,091	1,115	1,169	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6
Pocatello .....	43,674	44,659	44,058	45,246	1,522	1,269	1,431	1,314	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.9
Twin Falls .....	55,459	61,618	55,652	61,315	1,916	2,041	1,797	1,885	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Illinois .....	6,440,896	6,411,718	6,463,046	6,452,326	345,550	302,868	329,505	292,609	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.5
Bloomington .....	94,669	93,956	94,747	96,696	4,094	3,442	3,802	3,850	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0
Carbondale-Marion .....	56,908	56,418	58,111	57,856	3,045	2,435	2,757	2,624	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.5
Champaign-Urbana .....	124,433	123,177	125,351	126,777	5,499	4,654	5,144	5,182	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin .....	4,940,760	4,943,331	4,964,380	4,955,016	257,571	232,565	252,425	216,174	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.4
Danville .....	31,865	31,390	31,748	31,855	1,986	1,774	1,845	1,908	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	185,743	184,205	186,376	186,058	9,146	8,312	8,064	8,640	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.6
Decatur .....	45,844	44,717	45,572	45,231	3,213	2,415	2,970	2,675	7.0	5.4	6.5	5.9
Kankakee .....	52,017	51,212	51,878	51,882	3,585	3,102	3,311	3,378	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.5
Peoria .....	167,941	167,375	167,689	169,864	9,904	8,400	9,141	9,158	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4
Rockford .....	159,313	155,517	158,245	156,507	13,255	9,045	11,275	9,892	8.3	5.8	7.1	6.3
Springfield .....	102,830	101,968	103,196	102,829	5,376	4,358	5,039	4,684	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.6
Indiana .....	3,353,322	3,395,204	3,373,819	3,396,737	109,517	113,772	113,368	120,354	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Bloomington .....	80,217	81,144	80,297	80,746	2,313	2,499	2,468	2,812	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5
Columbus .....	43,140	44,452	43,681	44,570	1,112	1,204	1,160	1,300	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	116,907	118,100	118,556	116,717	2,705	5,777	2,749	4,438	2.3	4.9	2.3	3.8
Evansville.....	157,322	158,822	158,110	158,803	5,132	4,855	5,208	5,333	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
Fort Wayne.....	218,465	220,842	219,548	221,070	6,689	6,566	6,760	7,123	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,096,185	1,119,739	1,100,073	1,120,449	33,312	31,793	33,824	35,110	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1
Kokomo.....	33,797	32,580	33,759	32,805	1,814	1,542	1,718	1,771	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	111,358	109,170	112,012	109,371	3,429	3,248	3,492	3,591	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3
Michigan City-La Porte.....	46,567	46,961	46,696	46,973	2,013	2,056	2,064	2,204	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7
Muncie.....	51,183	51,283	51,527	51,376	1,982	1,891	2,053	2,088	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	153,168	155,709	154,048	155,972	5,808	6,569	5,864	6,637	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.3
Terre Haute.....	71,089	72,426	71,494	72,547	2,825	2,790	2,930	3,046	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2
Iowa.....	1,698,672	1,707,735	1,720,435	1,727,617	61,978	60,231	51,738	56,211	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.3
Ames.....	56,654	58,789	59,924	61,195	1,330	1,227	1,063	1,178	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9
Cedar Rapids.....	143,876	145,040	144,631	146,671	5,679	5,653	4,746	5,232	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	368,848	379,266	373,796	379,764	12,557	12,658	10,606	11,510	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.0
Dubuque.....	55,992	56,816	56,820	56,785	2,216	2,091	1,845	1,970	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.5
Iowa City.....	97,157	98,630	98,530	99,950	2,746	2,521	2,255	2,398	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4
Sioux City.....	92,989	94,062	94,078	94,830	2,987	2,736	2,506	2,690	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87,000	87,848	88,631	89,667	3,244	3,079	2,606	2,908	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.2
Kansas.....	1,493,175	1,507,580	1,500,948	1,516,581	39,966	43,538	39,782	48,241	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.2
Lawrence.....	65,668	67,809	66,883	68,819	1,680	1,906	1,639	2,063	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.0
Manhattan.....	46,442	48,821	47,518	49,390	1,201	1,343	1,095	1,427	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.9
Topeka.....	120,237	120,762	120,904	121,993	3,395	3,226	3,435	4,187	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.4
Wichita.....	316,918	319,595	317,974	321,726	10,302	10,224	10,069	10,923	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
Kentucky.....	2,038,241	2,039,026	2,043,365	2,039,326	90,803	85,014	87,208	92,246	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5
Bowling Green.....	82,709	83,911	83,356	85,362	3,332	3,284	3,224	3,621	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	64,471	64,041	64,522	64,205	2,941	2,876	2,921	3,047	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7
Lexington-Fayette.....	272,348	275,459	272,364	274,866	9,032	8,634	8,820	9,540	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	667,889	664,768	670,013	662,608	28,805	25,184	25,827	26,757	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.0
Owensboro.....	53,653	52,893	53,791	53,117	2,099	2,243	2,123	2,555	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.8
Louisiana.....	2,064,394	2,082,630	2,074,997	2,100,473	87,108	75,724	76,063	74,034	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.5
Alexandria.....	63,383	64,531	63,633	65,359	2,228	2,163	1,941	2,110	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2
Baton Rouge.....	423,085	431,826	427,615	434,620	15,983	14,006	13,916	13,474	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1
Hammond.....	56,475	56,476	56,690	57,364	2,810	2,448	2,453	2,377	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1
Houma-Thibodaux.....	83,174	83,459	84,064	84,881	3,731	2,891	3,247	2,820	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.3
Lafayette.....	211,924	212,721	212,294	214,565	8,244	7,282	7,282	7,258	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
Lake Charles.....	97,112	95,411	96,551	96,198	3,852	3,300	3,365	3,197	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.3
Monroe.....	79,244	79,426	79,194	80,236	3,219	2,963	2,806	2,913	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	582,712	590,076	586,537	595,917	26,777	21,644	23,292	21,222	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	184,315	184,624	184,384	186,035	7,633	6,901	6,708	6,809	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7
Maine.....	672,354	667,730	672,752	668,881	28,989	18,711	26,323	20,817	4.3	2.8	3.9	3.1
Bangor.....	68,565	69,039	69,166	69,870	2,832	1,750	2,460	1,899	4.1	2.5	3.6	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn.....	53,635	53,215	53,468	53,100	2,281	1,467	2,003	1,654	4.3	2.8	3.7	3.1
Portland-South Portland.....	202,747	202,288	202,613	202,689	7,207	4,424	6,299	4,750	3.6	2.2	3.1	2.3
Maryland.....	3,153,658	3,153,047	3,163,757	3,170,134	120,502	94,063	117,442	96,663	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,477,695	1,466,768	1,480,709	1,467,946	54,747	43,644	54,007	44,750	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.0
California-Lexington Park.....	57,513	57,126	57,855	57,807	1,812	1,596	1,916	1,676	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.9
Cumberland.....	43,146	43,453	43,429	44,039	2,150	1,853	2,058	1,729	5.0	4.3	4.7	3.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	132,215	130,417	132,303	130,687	4,493	4,217	4,670	4,166	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2
Massachusetts.....	3,740,152	3,759,154	3,752,740	3,762,667	173,233	153,152	162,389	158,799	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.2
Barnstable Town.....	116,828	119,688	117,393	119,743	7,831	7,298	7,855	7,898	6.7	6.1	6.7	6.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,787,812	2,809,555	2,793,558	2,805,205	113,718	101,747	104,706	102,787	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	78,884	79,044	79,228	79,292	4,293	3,840	4,087	4,088	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.2
New Bedford.....	85,027	84,950	85,332	84,799	6,043	5,268	5,928	5,622	7.1	6.2	6.9	6.6
Pittsfield.....	41,028	40,362	40,784	40,349	2,403	2,097	2,296	2,169	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.4
Springfield.....	369,161	371,122	371,908	373,179	19,947	17,192	18,808	17,667	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.7
Worcester.....	362,019	360,884	362,593	361,367	17,263	15,110	16,299	16,024	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.4
Michigan.....	4,779,816	4,812,375	4,801,422	4,840,276	237,928	229,613	236,630	220,769	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6
Ann Arbor.....	191,430	196,720	193,723	200,407	6,535	6,916	7,354	7,022	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.5
Battle Creek.....	58,951	59,841	59,221	60,207	3,167	3,061	3,102	3,098	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1
Bay City.....	48,317	49,494	48,382	49,750	2,952	3,132	2,927	3,255	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,111,175	2,088,599	2,113,536	2,089,905	102,027	88,690	101,541	78,699	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.8
Flint.....	175,832	178,784	175,854	179,430	11,502	10,925	10,892	10,962	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	571,487	585,531	574,407	587,953	21,413	21,551	20,955	21,818	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Jackson.....	72,997	74,104	73,442	74,685	3,730	3,627	3,713	3,648	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	162,936	166,167	163,995	168,318	7,282	7,657	7,237	7,767	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	232,196	241,008	238,725	247,990	11,457	12,034	10,224	10,697	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3
Midland.....	39,044	39,889	39,191	40,292	1,809	1,968	1,870	2,052	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1
Monroe.....	73,451	74,631	75,021	75,343	3,595	3,837	4,687	3,878	4.9	5.1	6.2	5.1
Muskegon.....	75,805	76,258	75,663	76,845	4,482	4,006	4,160	4,056	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	69,401	72,094	69,778	72,779	3,619	3,819	3,529	3,758	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2
Saginaw.....	82,873	83,378	82,267	83,632	5,173	5,272	5,072	5,532	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Minnesota	3,052,225	3,063,644	3,054,593	3,071,248	112,330	102,151	96,942	109,743	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6
Duluth	139,433	140,158	140,238	141,165	6,186	5,607	5,654	6,089	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.3
Mankato-North Mankato	60,746	62,173	61,370	62,413	1,804	1,658	1,589	1,807	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,987,290	1,996,506	1,989,342	2,003,771	65,983	58,670	57,111	63,849	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.2
Rochester	126,170	127,524	125,635	127,677	4,190	3,697	3,581	3,916	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1
St. Cloud	110,712	112,272	111,005	112,396	4,724	4,291	4,038	4,507	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
Mississippi	1,249,502	1,233,994	1,258,225	1,240,374	58,002	43,495	52,912	40,115	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	166,303	161,930	167,220	162,841	7,944	5,735	7,214	5,258	4.8	3.5	4.3	3.2
Hattiesburg	68,956	68,178	69,657	69,000	2,899	2,143	2,678	1,998	4.2	3.1	3.8	2.9
Jackson	260,436	260,628	261,842	261,530	10,865	7,893	10,009	7,492	4.2	3.0	3.8	2.9
Missouri	3,034,974	3,053,506	3,040,565	3,075,219	101,324	86,635	95,447	81,652	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7
Cape Girardeau	47,142	47,546	47,115	47,974	1,459	1,267	1,233	1,115	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3
Columbia	97,157	98,589	99,250	100,613	2,502	2,241	2,044	2,005	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0
Jefferson City	74,362	75,815	74,076	76,361	2,006	1,786	1,746	1,649	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2
Joplin	83,455	84,101	83,352	84,523	2,433	2,148	2,084	1,973	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3
Kansas City	1,141,058	1,158,953	1,147,262	1,158,984	34,053	31,584	38,134	33,508	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9
St. Joseph	59,393	59,660	59,448	59,965	1,787	1,542	1,668	1,543	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup>	1,449,757	1,447,851	1,448,168	1,460,896	53,327	44,119	46,542	41,473	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8
Springfield	239,608	241,713	241,047	245,486	6,632	5,759	5,586	5,268	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1
Montana	555,351	568,745	562,214	571,148	19,922	16,842	18,029	16,001	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.8
Billings	90,806	91,491	92,232	91,666	2,901	2,340	2,625	2,211	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.4
Great Falls	38,478	39,539	38,845	39,494	1,287	1,124	1,160	1,052	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7
Missoula	65,374	67,478	66,262	67,782	2,480	2,033	2,203	1,897	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.8
Nebraska	1,048,602	1,051,402	1,054,133	1,058,467	26,924	23,001	25,559	23,252	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.2
Grand Island	45,173	45,926	45,544	46,045	1,196	1,069	1,142	1,034	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2
Lincoln	185,685	186,600	188,159	191,343	4,396	3,752	4,088	3,851	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	499,596	500,704	501,962	503,882	14,598	12,450	13,429	12,530	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5
Nevada	1,505,999	1,571,159	1,524,000	1,581,127	87,432	88,535	82,882	89,814	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7
Carson City	24,573	25,803	24,758	25,853	1,006	1,352	939	1,353	4.1	5.2	3.8	5.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,110,161	1,158,540	1,120,640	1,164,406	72,638	68,812	69,137	70,033	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.0
Reno	249,897	264,125	254,765	266,399	9,011	11,948	8,297	11,894	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.5
New Hampshire	757,680	774,167	761,347	766,450	22,258	23,682	19,754	18,522	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4
Dover-Durham	83,422	85,686	84,764	86,246	2,350	2,325	1,972	1,799	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1
Manchester	120,065	123,886	120,989	121,809	3,301	3,552	2,928	2,716	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.2
Portsmouth	75,684	77,977	75,711	77,662	2,066	2,047	1,839	1,706	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
New Jersey	4,657,359	4,812,635	4,688,627	4,848,250	260,370	193,404	239,496	197,508	5.6	4.0	5.1	4.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	119,317	124,445	120,444	125,886	10,183	7,345	9,089	7,248	8.5	5.9	7.5	5.8
Ocean City	41,506	43,243	41,523	43,649	5,477	5,012	5,147	4,967	13.2	11.6	12.4	11.4
Trenton	212,774	221,547	214,834	223,587	9,664	7,402	8,939	7,458	4.5	3.3	4.2	3.3
Vineland-Bridgeton	68,876	70,637	68,706	70,545	5,375	4,472	4,880	4,480	7.8	6.3	7.1	6.4
New Mexico	946,519	949,738	951,294	957,683	53,022	36,563	47,820	37,405	5.6	3.8	5.0	3.9
Albuquerque	441,890	441,449	444,417	444,546	22,739	15,624	20,384	15,848	5.1	3.5	4.6	3.6
Farmington	49,261	49,529	49,366	50,277	3,239	2,247	2,866	2,305	6.6	4.5	5.8	4.6
Las Cruces	98,972	99,805	99,540	101,404	5,776	4,530	5,348	4,734	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.7
Santa Fe	71,753	72,173	72,487	72,440	3,680	2,399	3,313	2,453	5.1	3.3	4.6	3.4
New York	9,593,515	9,594,419	9,594,922	9,663,984	533,325	439,371	516,107	431,816	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	451,960	456,025	451,817	459,316	15,871	16,216	16,632	15,276	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3
Binghamton	104,447	104,399	104,871	104,828	4,711	4,759	4,842	4,344	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	541,432	540,165	539,813	542,320	23,517	23,518	24,447	21,942	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.0
Elmira	35,269	34,732	34,692	34,518	1,436	1,523	1,539	1,461	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2
Glens Falls	58,074	58,257	57,691	58,427	2,572	2,529	2,650	2,412	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.1
Ithaca	48,129	49,281	51,133	50,832	1,505	1,702	1,568	1,470	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.9
Kingston	86,658	86,935	86,849	87,135	3,323	3,264	3,496	3,050	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,138,492	10,262,350	10,163,600	10,344,050	602,422	454,624	565,078	459,886	5.9	4.4	5.6	4.4
Rochester	524,325	516,448	523,595	521,196	20,423	20,682	21,473	19,238	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7
Syracuse	307,196	308,709	307,578	310,176	12,433	12,786	13,057	11,816	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8
Utica-Rome	127,679	127,620	127,494	127,397	5,565	5,741	5,786	5,252	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.1
Watertown-Fort Drum	43,784	43,789	43,585	43,621	2,163	2,369	2,334	2,199	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.0
North Carolina	5,087,762	5,156,886	5,134,373	5,165,808	197,624	190,570	190,375	186,006	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
Asheville	234,520	236,581	236,687	236,526	7,669	7,258	7,474	7,151	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0
Burlington	82,691	82,754	83,517	82,946	3,196	3,017	3,056	2,905	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,408,751	1,428,369	1,420,588	1,433,119	52,993	50,385	50,684	49,871	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	311,771	316,838	315,024	316,697	10,091	10,028	9,745	9,745	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Fayetteville	148,924	146,841	150,081	146,592	8,098	7,508	7,687	7,289	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0
Goldensboro	50,431	50,337	50,541	50,599	2,160	2,018	2,099	1,952	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.9
Greensboro-High Point	363,317	365,734	366,500	364,717	15,565	14,786	14,858	14,448	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
Greenville	87,312	88,244	88,048	88,183	3,669	3,596	3,538	3,470	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	173,023	175,414	174,725	174,855	6,330	5,898	6,052	5,794	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3
Jacksonville	67,401	69,356	67,628	69,228	2,900	2,946	2,821	2,852	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
New Bern	51,624	51,922	51,797	51,929	1,971	1,968	1,872	1,919	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7
Raleigh	756,570	774,299	765,384	776,149	24,658	24,313	23,872	24,060	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
North Carolina - Continued												
Rocky Mount .....	63,316	62,019	63,615	62,046	3,630	3,362	3,604	3,226	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.2
Wilmington .....	156,142	160,782	158,209	162,224	5,465	5,533	5,331	5,311	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Winston-Salem .....	327,960	332,238	330,465	332,873	12,325	11,893	11,839	11,518	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
North Dakota .....	407,942	409,522	410,158	412,584	11,763	10,604	11,259	10,862	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
Bismarck .....	71,775	70,536	71,779	70,662	2,103	1,918	1,985	1,933	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
Fargo .....	145,834	147,187	146,711	148,186	3,681	3,438	3,493	3,627	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
Grand Forks .....	53,694	54,442	53,942	54,802	1,603	1,395	1,481	1,511	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8
Ohio .....	5,685,474	5,707,142	5,723,384	5,770,596	272,624	234,129	269,052	241,864	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2
Akron .....	345,090	345,637	346,124	350,620	16,990	14,911	16,313	15,108	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.3
Canton-Massillon .....	191,564	192,866	192,400	194,647	9,596	8,539	9,273	8,481	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.4
Cincinnati .....	1,124,977	1,134,877	1,131,069	1,143,492	44,702	39,607	42,992	40,815	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.6
Cleveland-Elyria .....	1,008,740	1,018,049	1,016,599	1,031,359	55,994	42,616	61,411	50,591	5.6	4.2	6.0	4.9
Columbus .....	1,116,328	1,116,781	1,122,557	1,125,769	43,085	38,534	41,012	38,612	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4
Dayton .....	378,656	384,866	380,688	387,068	17,223	15,048	16,297	15,080	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.9
Lima .....	46,697	46,256	46,514	46,276	2,296	1,952	2,879	1,961	4.9	4.2	6.2	4.2
Mansfield .....	50,889	50,608	51,242	51,047	2,808	2,561	2,656	2,554	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0
Springfield .....	62,807	62,596	62,928	63,047	3,408	2,687	2,715	2,507	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.0
Toledo .....	290,670	292,841	294,085	295,367	14,704	12,807	13,789	12,863	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.4
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	49,331	49,508	49,645	49,994	2,915	2,908	2,914	2,908	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	227,162	228,242	228,849	229,357	13,284	11,950	13,236	11,739	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.1
Oklahoma .....	1,868,352	1,893,117	1,875,420	1,899,574	60,359	60,786	59,975	58,625	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Enid .....	26,714	26,194	26,781	26,230	826	834	819	791	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Lawton .....	49,915	50,171	50,066	50,107	1,854	1,863	1,829	1,765	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5
Oklahoma City .....	706,592	723,358	708,700	728,487	21,087	21,593	20,847	20,954	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Tulsa .....	481,702	487,518	483,108	486,872	16,076	15,753	15,988	15,212	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1
Oregon .....	2,152,329	2,164,688	2,169,415	2,163,910	93,718	108,055	85,859	100,418	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.6
Albany .....	61,416	61,192	61,929	61,291	2,920	3,281	2,714	3,069	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.0
Bend-Redmond .....	102,172	103,345	102,839	102,540	4,643	5,470	4,260	5,107	4.5	5.3	4.1	5.0
Corvallis .....	48,585	49,175	49,336	49,988	1,575	1,790	1,486	1,789	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.6
Eugene .....	183,490	181,418	184,503	181,181	8,311	9,677	7,638	9,080	4.5	5.3	4.1	5.0
Grants Pass .....	36,647	36,975	36,842	36,581	2,101	2,725	1,923	2,384	5.7	7.4	5.2	6.5
Medford .....	105,818	106,568	106,085	106,016	5,075	6,384	4,651	5,936	4.8	6.0	4.4	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1,355,085	1,372,554	1,365,108	1,375,671	55,479	61,803	52,392	61,227	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.5
Salem .....	208,352	210,481	210,667	211,995	9,088	10,404	8,389	9,985	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.7
Pennsylvania .....	6,408,694	6,481,742	6,421,513	6,478,173	315,009	293,251	299,996	300,846	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	448,325	454,586	449,336	455,048	22,290	20,372	21,069	20,817	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.6
Altoona .....	58,761	58,920	58,235	58,799	2,943	2,699	2,854	2,770	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick .....	42,590	43,081	42,974	43,613	2,086	2,167	1,896	2,154	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro .....	77,303	77,988	77,356	77,166	3,106	2,924	2,966	2,997	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.9
East Stroudsburg .....	81,165	82,479	81,504	82,606	4,976	4,926	4,890	5,138	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2
Erie .....	124,991	126,439	125,414	126,177	7,351	6,865	7,351	6,998	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5
Gettysburg .....	53,572	54,819	54,311	54,536	1,956	1,833	1,811	1,888	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	300,903	307,834	301,508	307,357	12,294	11,348	11,571	11,805	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
Johnstown .....	55,200	55,585	55,209	55,579	3,365	3,149	3,167	3,281	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.9
Lancaster .....	284,418	289,773	285,321	287,594	11,086	9,859	10,496	10,082	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5
Lebanon .....	72,246	73,908	72,434	73,800	2,997	2,645	2,850	2,682	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	3,176,857	3,239,448	3,188,949	3,243,976	155,462	134,510	145,431	136,391	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2
Pittsburgh .....	1,171,695	1,173,641	1,171,216	1,175,018	59,521	56,583	57,212	58,052	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9
Reading .....	210,946	214,255	211,735	213,811	10,395	9,351	9,867	9,737	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton .....	274,533	279,172	275,706	279,729	16,062	15,338	15,257	15,741	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.6
State College .....	76,308	77,996	77,714	79,502	2,943	2,961	2,788	2,905	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7
Williamsport .....	54,923	55,731	54,932	55,536	3,114	2,840	2,935	2,902	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.2
York-Hanover .....	236,561	238,926	237,260	238,043	9,673	8,933	9,156	9,211	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9
Rhode Island .....	566,029	568,986	570,069	566,677	24,028	20,370	23,327	21,949	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.9
Providence-Warwick .....	699,786	702,331	705,354	700,815	32,059	27,554	31,268	29,761	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.2
South Carolina .....	2,358,505	2,378,036	2,375,243	2,411,344	92,192	83,694	90,864	89,568	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.7
Charleston-North Charleston .....	398,778	408,296	400,877	417,600	13,534	11,974	13,657	13,428	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2
Columbia .....	400,660	400,495	405,320	403,691	14,340	13,295	14,254	14,146	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Florence .....	95,521	95,936	95,649	96,852	3,871	3,433	3,746	3,614	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin .....	436,703	440,516	441,074	447,943	14,822	13,614	15,171	15,289	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort .....	87,651	89,219	88,364	90,307	3,191	2,871	3,419	3,378	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	199,329	205,872	201,102	208,570	11,129	10,242	10,327	10,058	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.8
Spartanburg .....	165,569	166,149	166,566	167,945	6,400	5,669	6,192	6,066	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.6
Sumter .....	42,399	42,112	42,458	42,295	1,844	1,941	1,820	1,956	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6
South Dakota .....	465,900	469,112	469,888	475,004	10,765	9,723	11,696	11,726	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5
Rapid City .....	75,413	77,306	75,745	77,862	1,685	1,504	1,871	1,855	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.4
Sioux Falls .....	160,625	161,230	159,996	162,131	3,346	3,045	3,633	3,725	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3
Tennessee .....	3,345,488	3,333,798	3,374,782	3,361,790	124,433	118,064	116,625	120,560	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Chattanooga .....	273,711	273,743	275,850	276,358	10,748	9,136	9,872	9,184	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.3
Clarksville .....	119,191	119,539	119,908	120,114	4,953	4,934	4,742	5,125	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3
Cleveland .....	57,821	56,871	58,703	57,363	2,414	2,097	2,253	2,203	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Jackson.....	64,956	63,821	65,582	64,284	2,344	2,290	2,128	2,324	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.6
Johnson City.....	92,421	91,775	93,848	93,190	3,211	3,332	3,011	3,448	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	133,788	136,586	134,658	137,866	4,685	4,996	4,391	4,996	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.6
Knoxville.....	439,742	437,737	444,442	442,060	14,017	14,246	13,445	14,429	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3
Memphis.....	636,107	623,679	639,679	630,961	30,847	26,011	28,471	26,279	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.2
Morristown.....	53,002	53,439	53,739	53,687	2,266	2,308	2,092	2,262	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,116,112	1,123,544	1,127,906	1,133,185	32,755	30,856	31,590	31,873	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Texas.....	14,511,328	14,877,616	14,613,813	15,046,646	675,477	622,847	634,693	677,294	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.5
Abilene.....	80,406	82,316	81,013	82,701	3,199	3,348	3,068	3,430	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1
Amarillo.....	134,909	137,323	136,655	138,703	4,774	4,376	4,636	4,907	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,365,729	1,417,885	1,378,012	1,428,398	45,988	46,448	44,409	52,760	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	166,356	169,009	166,684	170,034	12,719	11,208	11,229	11,111	7.6	6.6	6.7	6.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	177,372	180,290	177,550	181,572	12,384	10,991	11,349	11,466	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.3
College Station-Bryan.....	141,953	147,353	147,067	151,568	5,301	5,169	5,007	5,708	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8
Corpus Christi.....	202,333	202,618	203,884	205,439	12,463	10,101	11,430	10,566	6.2	5.0	5.6	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,201,279	4,342,928	4,221,091	4,386,747	171,987	163,531	163,748	180,660	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1
El Paso.....	372,055	378,152	373,384	380,397	18,858	17,113	17,715	19,246	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,475,888	3,551,177	3,496,121	3,595,720	177,729	159,536	165,121	171,504	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	183,579	185,981	183,859	188,218	9,306	9,187	8,860	10,029	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.3
Laredo.....	116,949	118,487	117,347	119,631	6,086	5,305	5,722	5,831	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.9
Longview.....	96,707	98,363	97,431	99,231	4,933	4,642	4,933	4,770	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.8
Lubbock.....	168,665	170,075	170,636	172,308	6,470	6,066	6,193	6,730	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	372,698	380,179	372,980	382,689	30,408	26,869	26,736	26,125	8.2	7.1	7.2	6.8
Midland.....	105,434	113,569	106,476	114,496	4,105	3,097	3,849	3,434	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.0
Odessa.....	81,896	85,746	82,544	86,381	4,287	3,134	3,955	3,407	5.2	3.7	4.8	3.9
San Angelo.....	55,965	57,176	56,687	57,873	2,348	2,073	2,220	2,340	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,240,858	1,268,493	1,250,809	1,286,258	52,939	49,696	50,440	54,930	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.3
Sherman-Denison.....	64,841	67,083	65,202	67,791	2,749	2,733	2,666	2,997	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4
Texarkana.....	62,335	62,403	62,648	62,801	3,222	2,786	3,100	2,746	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.4
Tyler.....	111,070	112,632	111,811	113,717	4,897	4,468	4,635	4,911	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3
Victoria.....	44,679	44,700	44,769	45,143	2,325	1,915	2,178	2,109	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.7
Waco.....	133,124	136,244	134,424	137,931	5,637	5,697	5,304	6,192	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.5
Wichita Falls.....	64,457	64,716	64,506	65,448	2,970	2,672	2,783	2,919	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.5
Utah.....	1,714,694	1,773,335	1,726,744	1,782,703	42,543	45,871	43,309	46,218	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Logan.....	78,287	80,383	79,462	81,044	1,644	1,841	1,697	1,832	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	346,673	356,374	348,468	357,474	8,353	8,927	8,553	8,981	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Provo-Orem.....	348,258	358,422	350,348	360,121	7,412	8,628	7,428	8,647	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4
St. George.....	85,505	88,602	86,874	89,377	2,461	2,672	2,413	2,558	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Salt Lake City.....	704,881	731,085	706,565	733,331	17,395	18,447	17,841	19,030	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Vermont.....	337,420	343,122	338,329	345,428	10,333	9,447	9,055	9,617	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	123,405	125,836	125,091	127,769	2,956	2,501	2,527	2,682	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1
Virginia.....	4,342,684	4,477,079	4,387,721	4,518,998	126,156	145,856	118,297	130,326	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	89,737	92,047	94,829	97,308	2,500	3,007	2,573	2,703	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.8
Charlottesville.....	120,113	124,876	122,078	126,406	3,272	3,858	3,009	3,355	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7
Harrisonburg.....	66,626	67,934	67,693	69,755	1,817	2,128	1,702	1,899	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7
Lynchburg.....	119,878	123,617	121,321	124,861	3,872	4,719	3,624	4,240	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.4
Richmond.....	683,921	709,163	690,437	712,933	20,537	24,137	19,244	21,706	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.0
Roanoke.....	154,986	161,216	156,590	162,729	4,476	5,276	4,163	4,737	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	60,052	62,363	60,402	62,780	1,657	1,870	1,509	1,620	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	838,993	857,088	847,954	865,565	26,997	30,375	25,402	27,419	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2
Winchester.....	75,971	78,491	76,550	79,084	1,944	2,319	1,846	2,052	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.6
Washington.....	3,937,188	4,029,150	3,967,866	4,092,579	185,646	203,358	177,269	205,034	4.7	5.0	4.5	5.0
Bellingham.....	114,652	117,400	114,922	118,475	6,102	6,508	6,069	7,479	5.3	5.5	5.3	6.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	129,225	131,520	129,201	133,766	6,049	6,612	6,183	7,878	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.9
Kennewick-Richland.....	145,394	151,119	146,407	154,211	9,360	10,643	9,116	11,606	6.4	7.0	6.2	7.5
Longview.....	48,893	50,146	48,812	50,866	2,864	3,260	2,939	3,723	5.9	6.5	6.0	7.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	61,237	62,163	61,412	63,296	3,669	3,754	3,605	4,286	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	147,832	152,961	148,563	156,023	7,246	7,941	7,316	9,354	4.9	5.2	4.9	6.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,198,167	2,242,624	2,220,773	2,273,675	83,415	88,031	75,457	76,677	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	287,474	293,433	288,016	298,594	16,085	18,687	16,247	20,499	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.9
Walla Walla.....	31,213	32,148	31,821	33,083	1,740	1,868	1,709	2,118	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.4
Wenatchee.....	63,368	65,361	63,784	66,367	4,103	4,654	3,919	4,856	6.5	7.1	6.1	7.3
Yakima.....	124,753	129,419	126,573	131,879	10,627	12,536	9,964	12,522	8.5	9.7	7.9	9.5
West Virginia.....	776,175	774,274	782,675	775,427	36,041	32,589	37,215	28,583	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.7
Beckley.....	44,505	44,974	44,578	44,809	2,181	1,894	2,211	1,690	4.9	4.2	5.0	3.8
Charleston.....	89,236	87,910	89,948	87,655	4,168	3,541	4,236	3,104	4.7	4.0	4.7	3.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	143,422	143,787	144,356	144,058	6,924	6,438	7,017	6,190	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.3
Morgantown.....	70,541	69,543	71,283	70,441	2,850	2,469	3,009	2,094	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.0
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,128	38,394	38,368	38,270	2,019	1,842	2,096	1,687	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.4
Wheeling.....	60,347	59,068	60,615	59,041	3,579	3,213	3,611	3,094	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.2
Wisconsin.....	3,063,647	3,039,152	3,081,787	3,068,181	98,068	81,098	101,659	84,512	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
Wisconsin - Continued												
Appleton.....	130,622	131,587	130,600	131,382	3,387	2,787	3,506	2,672	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.0
Eau Claire.....	92,197	92,476	93,421	93,632	3,036	2,715	3,135	2,767	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0
Fond du Lac.....	56,245	55,963	56,618	56,202	1,593	1,285	1,576	1,276	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3
Green Bay.....	171,587	172,616	171,818	173,114	4,938	4,060	5,078	4,246	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.5
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,764	84,995	85,207	85,372	3,181	2,536	3,289	2,673	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	75,640	76,786	76,945	77,692	2,165	1,870	2,188	1,909	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.5
Madison.....	389,454	390,680	394,159	399,107	9,154	7,813	9,468	7,460	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	801,286	791,413	803,253	795,187	26,120	20,698	26,917	21,476	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,284	91,890	91,627	91,957	2,344	1,977	2,359	1,913	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.1
Racine.....	97,114	97,376	97,662	97,632	3,786	2,970	3,948	3,236	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.3
Sheboygan.....	60,526	60,961	60,548	60,910	1,553	1,251	1,569	1,244	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.0
Wausau.....	73,333	72,492	73,479	72,834	1,951	1,636	2,023	1,659	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.3
Wyoming.....	286,456	296,449	286,831	296,482	12,316	12,713	11,156	11,768	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.0
Casper.....	38,635	40,488	38,400	40,478	1,967	1,840	1,734	1,730	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.3
Cheyenne.....	49,104	50,644	48,914	50,399	2,012	2,119	1,840	1,966	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,207,050	1,215,801	1,216,754	1,206,059	77,527	68,752	73,325	71,524	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.9
Agua de la Isabela.....	97,295	100,723	98,021	99,613	8,103	8,225	8,013	8,553	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.6
Arecibo.....	59,118	60,290	59,569	59,353	5,024	4,613	5,159	4,668	8.5	7.7	8.7	7.9
Guayama.....	21,407	21,546	21,651	21,460	1,682	1,619	1,648	1,783	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.3
Mayaguez.....	30,626	30,989	30,737	30,879	2,302	1,782	2,103	1,906	7.5	5.8	6.8	6.2
Ponce.....	100,687	102,720	101,193	102,238	8,286	8,638	7,914	9,116	8.2	8.4	7.8	8.9
San German.....	38,128	38,842	38,301	38,640	3,159	2,888	3,006	2,944	8.3	7.4	7.8	7.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	812,263	814,420	820,387	808,444	44,989	37,131	41,767	38,496	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.8

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2022 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	January		February		January		February	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
California.....	19,157,660	19,273,632	19,292,418	19,464,035	1,068,647	894,693	965,748	937,649	5.6	4.6	5.0	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim... ..	6,612,833	6,575,514	6,655,059	6,649,201	394,567	299,414	351,849	320,321	6.0	4.6	5.3	4.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,577,298	1,593,371	1,589,672	1,606,452	66,565	53,714	59,160	55,072	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,035,535	4,982,143	5,065,387	5,042,749	328,002	245,700	292,689	265,249	6.5	4.9	5.8	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,508,703	2,536,964	2,525,056	2,555,363	101,201	83,716	89,875	86,243	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,368,946	1,373,114	1,377,518	1,388,133	62,200	51,481	55,158	52,791	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,009,775	1,033,257	1,016,451	1,035,288	34,547	28,241	30,667	29,303	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.8
San Rafael.....	129,982	130,593	131,087	131,942	4,454	3,994	4,050	4,149	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1
District of Columbia.....	380,671	392,894	387,107	392,205	23,937	19,292	21,593	19,161	6.3	4.9	5.6	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> ...	3,373,592	3,443,770	3,400,815	3,469,052	116,484	104,388	109,261	100,499	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> ...	675,912	684,052	679,386	690,190	22,069	16,681	22,443	18,329	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> ...	2,697,680	2,759,718	2,721,429	2,778,862	94,415	87,707	86,818	82,170	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0
Florida.....	10,592,114	10,847,669	10,620,017	10,942,109	396,676	279,332	345,408	275,426	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,163,428	3,205,126	3,179,035	3,236,463	111,975	73,069	98,792	70,322	3.5	2.3	3.1	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,051,021	1,064,855	1,053,487	1,070,273	40,446	26,489	34,918	26,803	3.8	2.5	3.3	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,358,707	1,374,365	1,372,977	1,398,830	43,774	26,929	39,657	23,703	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	753,700	765,906	752,571	767,360	27,755	19,651	24,217	19,816	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.6
Illinois.....	6,440,896	6,411,718	6,463,046	6,452,326	345,550	302,868	329,505	292,609	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,940,760	4,943,331	4,964,380	4,955,016	257,571	232,565	252,425	216,174	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,843,140	3,850,078	3,862,717	3,855,163	199,290	179,738	194,672	156,776	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.1
Elgin.....	315,881	312,320	316,614	317,413	18,923	15,629	18,643	16,395	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	331,569	336,535	335,085	336,461	15,621	15,442	17,450	16,600	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	450,170	444,398	449,964	445,979	23,737	20,990	22,584	24,155	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.4
Massachusetts.....	3,740,152	3,759,154	3,752,740	3,762,667	173,233	153,152	162,389	158,799	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,787,812	2,809,555	2,793,558	2,805,205	113,718	101,747	104,706	102,787	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,669,849	1,681,152	1,674,384	1,680,843	64,630	57,293	58,579	57,871	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,334	109,856	109,771	110,114	4,967	5,474	5,232	5,482	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.8
Framingham.....	157,885	158,242	157,972	158,180	6,091	5,423	5,612	5,673	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	116,465	117,733	116,343	116,937	4,714	4,438	4,450	4,374	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> ...	99,012	100,043	99,041	99,713	5,770	5,124	5,530	5,428	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	195,664	195,675	195,900	195,699	8,421	7,566	7,973	7,775	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,101	85,718	85,088	85,486	4,340	3,680	4,097	3,779	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	176,138	181,216	176,178	178,311	5,457	5,887	5,026	4,975	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,499	93,510	92,750	93,639	3,982	3,401	3,636	3,527	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,865	86,410	86,131	86,283	4,539	3,968	4,321	4,153	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.8
Michigan.....	4,779,816	4,812,375	4,801,422	4,840,276	237,928	229,613	236,630	220,769	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,111,175	2,088,599	2,113,536	2,089,905	102,027	88,690	101,541	78,699	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	794,340	785,087	795,333	784,467	46,431	38,838	48,929	34,738	5.8	4.9	6.2	4.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,316,836	1,303,511	1,318,203	1,305,438	55,597	49,851	52,612	43,962	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.4
New York.....	9,593,515	9,594,419	9,594,922	9,663,984	533,325	439,371	516,107	431,816	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	10,138,492	10,262,350	10,163,600	10,344,050	602,422	454,624	565,078	459,886	5.9	4.4	5.6	4.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County...	194,572	191,449	195,932	192,628	6,922	6,673	7,165	6,311	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,508,706	1,514,426	1,500,049	1,517,499	53,399	52,064	55,771	49,893	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.3
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,279,854	1,318,687	1,287,959	1,329,076	70,812	53,490	65,506	55,144	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,155,360	7,237,788	7,179,660	7,304,847	471,289	342,397	436,636	348,538	6.6	4.7	6.1	4.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,408,694	6,481,742	6,421,513	6,478,173	315,009	293,251	299,996	300,846	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,176,857	3,239,448	3,188,949	3,243,976	155,462	134,510	145,431	136,391	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	670,157	693,643	675,463	695,413	36,473	27,827	33,221	28,032	5.4	4.0	4.9	4.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,095,488	1,117,333	1,097,249	1,112,978	41,730	39,357	39,914	40,514	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
Philadelphia.....	1,021,383	1,037,696	1,025,966	1,044,795	57,810	50,133	54,161	51,256	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	389,829	390,776	390,271	390,790	19,449	17,193	18,135	16,589	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.2
Texas.....	14,511,328	14,877,616	14,613,813	15,046,646	675,477	622,847	634,693	677,294	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,201,279	4,342,928	4,221,091	4,386,747	171,987	163,531	163,748	180,660	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,844,485	2,943,059	2,858,397	2,974,290	114,892	110,359	109,522	122,154	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,356,794	1,399,869	1,362,694	1,412,457	57,095	53,172	54,226	58,506	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1
Washington.....	3,937,188	4,029,150	3,967,866	4,092,579	185,646	203,358	177,269	205,034	4.7	5.0	4.5	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,198,167	2,242,624	2,220,773	2,273,675	83,415	88,031	75,457	76,677	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,746,166	1,780,851	1,766,616	1,803,331	58,323	60,959	50,182	45,167	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	452,001	461,773	454,157	470,344	25,092	27,072	25,275	31,510	5.6	5.9	5.6	6.7

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2022 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,065.3	2,117.6	2,089.6	2,133.5	43.9	2.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.2	47.2	46.7	47.4	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	67.7	70.3	69.2	71.1	1.9	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover.....	546.3	552.8	552.0	553.9	1.9	0.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	81.2	84.4	82.5	85.7	3.2	3.9
Decatur.....	57.5	59.6	58.1	59.9	1.8	3.1
Dothan.....	60.1	62.3	60.8	62.8	2.0	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.3	57.5	56.8	57.9	1.1	1.9
Gadsden.....	33.6	33.5	33.9	33.9	0.0	0.0
Huntsville.....	255.9	266.3	260.1	269.0	8.9	3.4
Mobile.....	185.2	189.4	187.3	190.4	3.1	1.7
Montgomery.....	175.5	178.5	176.5	179.8	3.3	1.9
Tuscaloosa.....	107.1	111.8	108.9	112.9	4.0	3.7
Alaska.....	299.5	309.8	305.6	316.6	11.0	3.6
Anchorage.....	166.9	171.9	169.2	174.5	5.3	3.1
Fairbanks.....	34.4	35.3	35.0	36.1	1.1	3.1
Arizona.....	3,042.6	3,135.5	3,082.8	3,153.8	71.0	2.3
Flagstaff.....	65.0	67.8	66.1	68.1	2.0	3.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	54.7	55.4	55.3	55.7	0.4	0.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,279.2	2,354.4	2,309.2	2,364.1	54.9	2.4
Prescott.....	66.5	69.1	67.4	69.6	2.2	3.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.2	33.4	33.9	33.8	-0.1	-0.3
Tucson.....	390.0	399.4	395.1	400.7	5.6	1.4
Yuma.....	60.7	60.3	61.4	60.6	-0.8	-1.3
Arkansas.....	1,302.9	1,344.8	1,318.4	1,347.9	29.5	2.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	283.5	301.6	290.2	304.2	14.0	4.8
Fort Smith.....	111.2	114.3	112.5	115.0	2.5	2.2
Hot Springs.....	40.6	41.3	41.0	41.3	0.3	0.7
Jonesboro.....	61.7	64.1	62.1	64.4	2.3	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	374.9	383.0	378.7	385.2	6.5	1.7
Pine Bluff.....	30.8	31.3	31.2	31.6	0.4	1.3
California.....	17,177.4	17,736.5	17,419.2	17,867.2	448.0	2.6
Bakersfield.....	280.7	286.0	284.2	289.5	5.3	1.9
Chico.....	75.4	77.2	76.7	78.0	1.3	1.7
El Centro.....	54.9	57.0	55.7	57.3	1.6	2.9
Fresno.....	366.6	382.7	371.1	387.1	16.0	4.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.9	42.0	40.8	42.9	2.1	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,036.5	6,226.9	6,132.4	6,279.3	146.9	2.4
Madera.....	40.9	42.8	41.6	43.3	1.7	4.1
Merced.....	68.7	70.8	69.7	71.5	1.8	2.6
Modesto.....	180.7	185.6	182.7	186.8	4.1	2.2
Napa.....	68.2	72.8	69.7	73.5	3.8	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	305.1	311.7	309.0	313.5	4.5	1.5
Redding.....	67.6	68.9	67.4	69.6	2.2	3.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,628.9	1,662.2	1,655.9	1,668.9	13.0	0.8
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,032.3	1,066.5	1,045.4	1,073.7	28.3	2.7
Salinas.....	138.4	143.6	140.5	145.9	5.4	3.8
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,488.9	1,551.6	1,506.5	1,559.4	52.9	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,399.4	2,477.1	2,428.8	2,491.9	63.1	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,121.5	1,164.8	1,132.5	1,170.1	37.6	3.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	114.3	119.3	116.5	120.7	4.2	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	96.2	100.5	97.9	101.6	3.7	3.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	190.0	195.4	191.8	197.2	5.4	2.8
Santa Rosa.....	196.7	205.0	199.5	206.5	7.0	3.5
Stockton-Lodi.....	264.1	273.6	269.6	276.5	6.9	2.6
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	135.3	139.1	137.3	140.7	3.4	2.5
Visalia-Porterville.....	133.9	139.3	135.6	140.4	4.8	3.5
Yuba City.....	48.1	50.5	49.1	50.9	1.8	3.7
Colorado.....	2,788.8	2,844.6	2,817.0	2,865.6	48.6	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	197.4	202.3	201.7	206.9	5.2	2.6
Colorado Springs.....	308.3	314.8	311.7	317.9	6.2	2.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,546.0	1,566.7	1,558.6	1,576.1	17.5	1.1
Fort Collins.....	173.4	174.2	175.1	176.0	0.9	0.5
Grand Junction.....	63.4	65.1	64.5	65.3	0.8	1.2
Greeley.....	106.3	108.8	107.4	109.9	2.5	2.3
Pueblo.....	62.2	63.2	63.0	63.5	0.5	0.8
Connecticut.....	1,619.4	1,653.2	1,636.3	1,665.4	29.1	1.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	387.2	396.5	389.8	400.0	10.2	2.6
Danbury.....	73.9	76.1	74.3	75.8	1.5	2.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	560.4	569.4	566.2	570.6	4.4	0.8
New Haven.....	287.9	294.5	293.4	298.6	5.2	1.8
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	117.9	121.6	118.5	122.3	3.8	3.2
Waterbury.....	64.5	66.1	64.7	66.3	1.6	2.5
Delaware.....	454.8	469.1	460.3	471.5	11.2	2.4
Dover.....	69.5	70.4	70.5	70.8	0.3	0.4
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	155.6	162.5	158.7	163.1	4.4	2.8
District of Columbia.....	748.0	762.2	754.3	764.9	10.6	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,225.7	3,308.3	3,260.0	3,321.9	61.9	1.9
Florida.....	9,180.3	9,601.0	9,297.5	9,690.4	392.9	4.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	293.5	307.2	298.0	309.7	11.7	3.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	122.8	127.8	124.4	129.0	4.6	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	212.0	222.5	216.1	225.0	8.9	4.1
Gainesville.....	149.1	154.3	150.5	156.3	5.8	3.9
Homosassa Springs.....	34.0	35.2	34.4	35.4	1.0	2.9
Jacksonville.....	751.3	790.7	758.3	801.1	42.8	5.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	258.1	270.0	262.0	270.5	8.5	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,742.0	2,846.1	2,776.6	2,861.9	85.3	3.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	163.4	166.1	165.5	167.4	1.9	1.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	320.1	333.8	323.9	335.2	11.3	3.5
Ocala.....	113.9	118.6	115.2	119.1	3.9	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,344.1	1,419.1	1,365.2	1,433.5	68.3	5.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	238.2	246.9	241.1	248.7	7.6	3.2
Panama City.....	81.4	85.6	82.8	86.4	3.6	4.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	187.9	194.8	189.3	196.8	7.5	4.0
Port St. Lucie.....	162.1	168.1	164.2	169.7	5.5	3.3
Punta Gorda.....	52.7	55.0	53.7	55.7	2.0	3.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	55.8	57.0	56.4	57.4	1.0	1.8
Sebring.....	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.4	0.3	1.1
Tallahassee.....	189.0	195.8	191.5	198.3	6.8	3.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,441.2	1,510.0	1,456.0	1,524.7	68.7	4.7
The Villages.....	36.7	39.2	37.3	39.4	2.1	5.6
Georgia.....	4,673.3	4,840.7	4,726.9	4,865.7	138.8	2.9
Albany.....	61.0	62.5	61.6	62.6	1.0	1.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	95.0	100.1	96.3	100.3	4.0	4.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,900.7	3,012.4	2,935.0	3,028.0	93.0	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	238.8	240.5	240.9	241.5	0.6	0.2
Brunswick.....	44.3	46.7	44.7	46.9	2.2	4.9
Columbus.....	118.6	123.6	119.5	124.5	5.0	4.2
Dalton.....	66.2	67.3	66.8	67.5	0.7	1.0
Gainesville.....	97.4	102.7	98.5	103.0	4.5	4.6
Hinesville.....	21.2	21.9	21.5	22.2	0.7	3.3
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.8	101.5	100.4	102.0	1.6	1.6
Rome.....	41.0	43.7	41.6	44.1	2.5	6.0
Savannah.....	194.5	199.2	197.0	199.1	2.1	1.1
Valdosta.....	55.6	56.6	55.9	57.0	1.1	2.0
Warner Robins.....	78.1	79.8	78.6	80.1	1.5	1.9
Hawaii.....	599.9	624.1	609.5	633.8	24.3	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	72.2	75.3	73.0	75.8	2.8	3.8
Urban Honolulu.....	431.4	448.0	438.9	456.5	17.6	4.0
Idaho.....	799.9	828.8	811.3	835.7	24.4	3.0
Boise City.....	369.9	384.3	375.4	387.7	12.3	3.3
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.0	71.6	69.6	72.2	2.6	3.7
Idaho Falls.....	76.1	78.8	77.0	79.5	2.5	3.2
Lewiston.....	28.5	29.1	28.9	29.1	0.2	0.7
Pocatello.....	37.4	39.6	38.0	40.4	2.4	6.3
Twin Falls.....	48.5	49.2	49.1	49.3	0.2	0.4
Illinois.....	5,837.8	5,989.3	5,881.5	6,026.5	145.0	2.5
Bloomington.....	92.5	95.4	93.5	98.0	4.5	4.8
Carbondale-Marion.....	54.8	56.7	56.7	58.0	1.3	2.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	116.3	119.1	118.0	122.0	4.0	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,548.4	4,667.7	4,580.1	4,673.1	93.0	2.0
Danville.....	26.2	26.7	26.4	26.9	0.5	1.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	177.6	179.9	179.3	181.1	1.8	1.0
Decatur.....	47.4	48.4	47.6	48.5	0.9	1.9
Kankakee.....	41.8	42.8	42.1	43.0	0.9	2.1
Peoria.....	163.1	169.4	164.5	170.9	6.4	3.9
Rockford.....	141.4	146.6	143.3	146.5	3.2	2.2
Springfield.....	104.5	108.0	106.0	108.6	2.6	2.5
Indiana.....	3,109.3	3,193.5	3,128.9	3,206.4	77.5	2.5
Bloomington.....	79.1	80.7	79.0	80.5	1.5	1.9
Columbus.....	50.1	52.0	50.6	52.3	1.7	3.4
Elkhart-Goshen.....	143.0	141.7	145.4	142.6	-2.8	-1.9
Evansville.....	154.6	158.2	155.7	158.6	2.9	1.9
Fort Wayne.....	225.3	230.3	226.9	231.2	4.3	1.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,101.6	1,139.3	1,106.9	1,143.3	36.4	3.3
Kokomo.....	35.9	35.1	36.0	35.2	-0.8	-2.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	104.1	103.3	105.0	103.7	-1.3	-1.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.2	40.9	40.4	41.1	0.7	1.7
Muncie.....	47.1	47.5	47.4	47.8	0.4	0.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	133.8	137.4	134.5	138.3	3.8	2.8
Terre Haute.....	64.9	66.7	65.2	67.2	2.0	3.1
Iowa.....	1,526.0	1,561.4	1,546.8	1,569.7	22.9	1.5
Ames.....	49.9	52.9	53.5	55.1	1.6	3.0
Cedar Rapids.....	139.4	141.8	140.1	142.8	2.7	1.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	371.6	386.3	376.8	385.2	8.4	2.2
Dubuque.....	58.8	60.3	59.7	60.0	0.3	0.5
Iowa City.....	97.0	99.7	98.3	100.6	2.3	2.3
Sioux City.....	85.9	88.5	87.2	88.7	1.5	1.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	85.6	87.7	87.5	89.1	1.6	1.8
Kansas.....	1,383.2	1,430.9	1,395.8	1,439.2	43.4	3.1
Lawrence.....	51.6	54.6	52.9	55.4	2.5	4.7
Manhattan.....	40.0	43.0	41.2	43.5	2.3	5.6
Topeka.....	109.1	111.5	110.1	112.4	2.3	2.1
Wichita.....	296.4	305.7	298.2	307.0	8.8	3.0
Kentucky.....	1,913.3	1,964.7	1,929.3	1,977.8	48.5	2.5
Bowling Green.....	75.0	78.5	75.9	80.2	4.3	5.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	53.2	54.3	53.5	54.8	1.3	2.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	275.4	288.1	278.3	289.1	10.8	3.9
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	663.9	678.5	669.2	678.7	9.5	1.4
Owensboro.....	51.3	51.8	51.7	52.1	0.4	0.8
Louisiana.....	1,889.5	1,927.8	1,907.4	1,941.4	34.0	1.8
Alexandria.....	60.8	62.2	61.3	63.0	1.7	2.8
Baton Rouge.....	402.7	415.2	409.0	417.5	8.5	2.1
Hammond.....	47.0	47.3	47.5	48.1	0.6	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux.....	78.6	79.9	80.0	81.4	1.4	1.8
Lafayette.....	198.0	200.1	199.0	201.3	2.3	1.2
Lake Charles.....	95.9	94.9	95.6	95.6	0.0	0.0
Monroe.....	76.6	77.2	76.8	78.0	1.2	1.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	545.8	559.9	552.7	565.0	12.3	2.2
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	173.7	175.4	174.3	176.4	2.1	1.2
Maine.....	612.2	625.0	617.5	627.0	9.5	1.5
Bangor.....	65.2	67.4	67.0	68.6	1.6	2.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	48.4	49.2	48.9	49.0	0.1	0.2
Portland-South Portland.....	203.5	207.2	205.2	207.4	2.2	1.1
Maryland.....	2,641.0	2,677.8	2,672.9	2,689.4	16.5	0.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,364.3	1,373.2	1,377.9	1,371.3	-6.6	-0.5
California-Lexington Park.....	47.6	47.6	48.1	47.9	-0.2	-0.4
Cumberland.....	36.9	37.8	37.6	38.4	0.8	2.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	102.9	101.5	103.3	101.5	-1.8	-1.7
Massachusetts.....	3,542.4	3,648.7	3,579.1	3,672.4	93.3	2.6
Barnstable Town.....	93.0	98.7	93.2	98.6	5.4	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,693.6	2,772.4	2,718.3	2,786.9	68.6	2.5
Leominster-Gardner.....	50.2	51.6	50.7	51.8	1.1	2.2
New Bedford.....	63.8	65.8	64.2	65.6	1.4	2.2
Pittsfield.....	37.8	38.2	37.6	38.5	0.9	2.4
Springfield.....	319.2	330.9	324.8	336.0	11.2	3.4
Worcester.....	283.5	289.4	286.4	291.6	5.2	1.8
Michigan.....	4,230.1	4,328.3	4,273.1	4,365.5	92.4	2.2
Ann Arbor.....	218.8	227.6	222.0	231.9	9.9	4.5
Battle Creek.....	53.6	55.1	54.2	55.2	1.0	1.8
Bay City.....	33.4	34.7	33.9	34.9	1.0	2.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,956.2	1,988.6	1,967.0	2,002.5	35.5	1.8
Flint.....	132.3	137.2	133.7	137.4	3.7	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	553.1	572.6	559.4	573.7	14.3	2.6
Jackson.....	56.9	58.4	57.5	58.5	1.0	1.7
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	144.3	148.7	146.4	150.2	3.8	2.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	217.2	227.6	226.3	235.6	9.3	4.1
Midland.....	36.4	37.4	36.6	37.6	1.0	2.7
Monroe.....	39.8	40.5	40.6	41.0	0.4	1.0
Muskegon.....	61.8	63.1	62.3	63.5	1.2	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	58.9	61.9	59.5	62.3	2.8	4.7
Saginaw.....	82.1	83.1	81.8	82.7	0.9	1.1
Minnesota.....	2,847.9	2,914.4	2,866.7	2,931.6	64.9	2.3
Duluth.....	127.2	129.7	128.8	131.1	2.3	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.2	57.4	56.1	57.8	1.7	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,894.9	1,929.5	1,906.4	1,941.7	35.3	1.9
Rochester.....	119.4	122.5	119.4	123.3	3.9	3.3
St. Cloud.....	102.9	105.9	103.8	106.5	2.7	2.6
Mississippi.....	1,144.9	1,163.9	1,158.2	1,174.2	16.0	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	159.1	159.9	160.7	160.6	-0.1	-0.1
Hattiesburg.....	66.1	67.4	67.0	68.1	1.1	1.6
Jackson.....	271.8	281.2	273.9	281.3	7.4	2.7
Missouri.....	2,843.6	2,918.6	2,872.9	2,935.3	62.4	2.2
Cape Girardeau.....	44.1	45.3	44.6	45.8	1.2	2.7
Columbia.....	98.9	101.9	102.4	104.2	1.8	1.8
Jefferson City.....	77.9	80.7	78.2	81.1	2.9	3.7
Joplin.....	80.2	82.2	80.7	82.5	1.8	2.2
Kansas City.....	1,084.6	1,123.2	1,091.8	1,120.5	28.7	2.6
St. Joseph.....	58.6	59.8	59.0	60.0	1.0	1.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,367.9	1,395.8	1,381.4	1,412.2	30.8	2.2
Springfield.....	222.7	228.5	226.7	232.6	5.9	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana.....	490.2	505.1	496.5	507.6	11.1	2.2
Billings.....	86.5	87.3	87.6	87.3	-0.3	-0.3
Great Falls.....	35.6	36.7	35.8	36.6	0.8	2.2
Missoula.....	62.5	64.9	63.2	65.1	1.9	3.0
Nebraska.....	999.8	1,023.1	1,008.9	1,031.6	22.7	2.2
Grand Island.....	41.3	42.5	41.8	42.7	0.9	2.2
Lincoln.....	183.9	186.4	187.4	191.5	4.1	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	489.8	495.3	493.4	497.4	4.0	0.8
Nevada.....	1,424.8	1,512.1	1,452.2	1,527.5	75.3	5.2
Carson City.....	29.8	31.2	30.2	31.4	1.2	4.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,033.9	1,097.3	1,052.7	1,109.7	57.0	5.4
Reno.....	250.5	265.3	257.1	269.2	12.1	4.7
New Hampshire.....	664.0	688.6	674.8	693.1	18.3	2.7
Dover-Durham.....	50.8	52.2	52.8	54.4	1.6	3.0
Manchester.....	109.6	113.9	112.3	114.5	2.2	2.0
Portsmouth.....	89.4	93.1	90.0	93.7	3.7	4.1
New Jersey.....	4,093.7	4,223.2	4,145.6	4,239.5	93.9	2.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	120.5	127.6	123.4	129.0	5.6	4.5
Ocean City.....	33.7	35.5	34.3	36.0	1.7	5.0
Trenton.....	279.0	289.6	283.0	291.6	8.6	3.0
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	58.5	60.7	59.3	60.6	1.3	2.2
New Mexico.....	826.3	851.5	837.5	860.3	22.8	2.7
Albuquerque.....	392.8	401.9	398.3	404.0	5.7	1.4
Farmington.....	43.5	45.1	44.2	45.7	1.5	3.4
Las Cruces.....	73.9	76.1	75.1	77.7	2.6	3.5
Santa Fe.....	59.4	61.3	60.1	61.5	1.4	2.3
New York.....	9,158.4	9,468.5	9,306.5	9,561.5	255.0	2.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	443.1	458.7	450.6	464.6	14.0	3.1
Binghamton.....	94.3	96.6	96.3	97.8	1.5	1.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	526.3	538.8	533.7	544.6	10.9	2.0
Elmira.....	34.6	34.8	34.6	34.8	0.2	0.6
Glens Falls.....	49.5	51.2	50.1	51.5	1.4	2.8
Ithaca.....	57.9	61.0	63.4	63.8	0.4	0.6
Kingston.....	56.7	58.6	57.9	59.2	1.3	2.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,470.8	9,819.7	9,603.3	9,890.9	287.6	3.0
Rochester.....	506.4	511.6	514.6	519.7	5.1	1.0
Syracuse.....	300.4	310.0	306.2	313.4	7.2	2.4
Utica-Rome.....	117.9	121.0	119.8	121.6	1.8	1.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.0	39.7	39.2	39.8	0.6	1.5
North Carolina.....	4,645.5	4,818.4	4,713.1	4,856.5	143.4	3.0
Asheville.....	195.2	200.7	197.7	201.8	4.1	2.1
Burlington.....	63.9	64.9	65.0	65.5	0.5	0.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,272.4	1,317.8	1,288.9	1,329.1	40.2	3.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	327.9	339.2	332.5	341.0	8.5	2.6
Fayetteville.....	131.0	131.8	132.8	132.5	-0.3	-0.2
Goldsboro.....	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.4	0.3	0.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	353.8	363.6	358.5	364.8	6.3	1.8
Greenville.....	78.0	80.6	79.1	81.0	1.9	2.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	153.3	158.8	155.4	159.0	3.6	2.3
Jacksonville.....	51.8	54.4	52.1	54.6	2.5	4.8
New Bern.....	45.2	46.2	45.6	46.5	0.9	2.0
Raleigh.....	674.8	705.9	685.5	712.0	26.5	3.9
Rocky Mount.....	54.6	54.2	55.1	54.7	-0.4	-0.7
Wilmington.....	135.2	142.4	137.3	144.8	7.5	5.5
Winston-Salem.....	268.1	277.6	271.3	280.4	9.1	3.4
North Dakota.....	414.3	423.9	416.6	428.4	11.8	2.8
Bismarck.....	72.2	72.2	72.3	72.8	0.5	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Fargo.....	143.2	147.4	144.5	149.0	4.5	3.1
Grand Forks.....	51.7	53.7	52.3	54.0	1.7	3.3
Ohio.....	5,388.9	5,474.3	5,425.1	5,505.2	80.1	1.5
Akron.....	320.6	326.0	322.0	329.1	7.1	2.2
Canton-Massillon.....	164.9	168.3	165.7	169.0	3.3	2.0
Cincinnati.....	1,104.1	1,132.3	1,111.0	1,137.0	26.0	2.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,022.4	1,033.0	1,026.5	1,042.1	15.6	1.5
Columbus.....	1,117.8	1,131.0	1,125.3	1,133.7	8.4	0.7
Dayton.....	375.2	386.9	377.8	386.9	9.1	2.4
Lima.....	50.8	50.9	49.7	50.8	1.1	2.2
Mansfield.....	49.6	49.9	49.8	50.0	0.2	0.4
Springfield.....	48.5	49.2	49.2	49.3	0.1	0.2
Toledo.....	292.7	299.4	297.2	300.3	3.1	1.0
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	38.8	39.2	39.2	39.9	0.7	1.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	202.7	206.9	204.3	207.6	3.3	1.6
Oklahoma.....	1,656.5	1,706.1	1,674.0	1,717.0	43.0	2.6
Enid.....	23.9	23.8	24.2	23.9	-0.3	-1.2
Lawton.....	42.1	42.8	42.7	43.3	0.6	1.4
Oklahoma City.....	650.2	675.9	658.1	683.9	25.8	3.9
Tulsa.....	440.3	452.3	445.7	453.8	8.1	1.8
Oregon.....	1,894.3	1,963.0	1,917.1	1,972.1	55.0	2.9
Albany.....	47.3	48.1	47.6	48.1	0.5	1.1
Bend-Redmond.....	87.1	90.6	88.4	90.6	2.2	2.5
Corvallis.....	42.1	44.3	43.0	45.1	2.1	4.9
Eugene.....	157.4	159.1	159.2	160.1	0.9	0.6
Grants Pass.....	26.8	27.1	27.0	27.3	0.3	1.1
Medford.....	86.9	89.4	87.7	89.4	1.7	1.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,192.3	1,239.9	1,207.5	1,242.6	35.1	2.9
Salem.....	171.5	177.5	174.1	178.5	4.4	2.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,801.0	5,988.7	5,867.2	6,030.6	163.4	2.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	373.0	384.7	377.4	387.1	9.7	2.6
Altoona.....	58.4	60.1	58.4	60.4	2.0	3.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.7	42.5	42.6	43.6	1.0	2.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	59.9	61.7	60.7	62.2	1.5	2.5
East Stroudsburg.....	55.4	57.2	56.0	57.5	1.5	2.7
Erie.....	119.1	123.2	120.8	123.7	2.9	2.4
Gettysburg.....	32.4	33.8	33.4	34.2	0.8	2.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	340.6	355.5	344.6	357.3	12.7	3.7
Johnstown.....	49.6	50.7	49.6	51.2	1.6	3.2
Lancaster.....	251.3	260.8	254.9	262.3	7.4	2.9
Lebanon.....	52.5	54.7	53.3	55.5	2.2	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,916.5	3,024.4	2,953.6	3,041.0	87.4	3.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,115.7	1,138.4	1,124.4	1,145.5	21.1	1.9
Reading.....	170.9	177.1	174.0	178.8	4.8	2.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	253.0	262.8	256.5	264.7	8.2	3.2
State College.....	73.9	76.7	76.2	79.2	3.0	3.9
Williamsport.....	49.6	51.5	50.2	51.7	1.5	3.0
York-Hanover.....	184.5	190.3	186.7	190.7	4.0	2.1
Rhode Island.....	473.0	482.5	481.9	488.2	6.3	1.3
Providence-Warwick.....	568.5	580.5	577.9	584.7	6.8	1.2
South Carolina.....	2,174.3	2,242.7	2,207.6	2,263.6	56.0	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	380.2	398.5	384.7	405.8	21.1	5.5
Columbia.....	404.2	412.4	411.6	413.8	2.2	0.5
Florence.....	91.3	93.8	92.2	94.3	2.1	2.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	436.7	449.7	443.9	454.8	10.9	2.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	81.8	85.3	82.9	85.3	2.4	2.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	170.2	180.6	173.5	183.2	9.7	5.6
Spartanburg.....	163.7	168.0	165.9	169.1	3.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
South Carolina - Continued						
Sumter.....	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.1	-0.1	-0.3
South Dakota.....	436.1	447.2	439.6	450.0	10.4	2.4
Rapid City.....	68.5	71.8	69.2	72.3	3.1	4.5
Sioux Falls.....	162.3	166.5	162.8	167.6	4.8	2.9
Tennessee.....	3,145.4	3,269.5	3,190.4	3,290.8	100.4	3.1
Chattanooga.....	263.2	275.2	267.4	277.5	10.1	3.8
Clarksville.....	95.6	99.6	96.8	100.1	3.3	3.4
Cleveland.....	46.5	47.6	47.7	47.8	0.1	0.2
Jackson.....	70.1	71.6	71.2	72.2	1.0	1.4
Johnson City.....	83.0	85.5	85.1	86.9	1.8	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	117.6	123.7	119.3	124.6	5.3	4.4
Knoxville.....	416.6	432.1	422.9	436.1	13.2	3.1
Memphis.....	645.8	661.3	653.3	667.5	14.2	2.2
Morristown.....	47.4	49.7	48.5	49.7	1.2	2.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,082.7	1,139.1	1,098.5	1,147.5	49.0	4.5
Texas.....	13,004.2	13,666.4	13,171.9	13,776.7	604.8	4.6
Abilene.....	72.7	75.7	73.7	75.9	2.2	3.0
Amarillo.....	122.2	127.2	124.0	127.7	3.7	3.0
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,219.6	1,293.7	1,237.4	1,296.2	58.8	4.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	153.1	160.4	155.5	161.4	5.9	3.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	151.7	158.5	152.8	158.7	5.9	3.9
College Station-Bryan.....	128.0	135.8	133.0	139.2	6.2	4.7
Corpus Christi.....	184.9	190.9	187.7	192.7	5.0	2.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,945.3	4,177.1	3,988.7	4,200.3	211.6	5.3
El Paso.....	324.8	338.5	328.2	338.2	10.0	3.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,132.7	3,285.4	3,177.3	3,314.6	137.3	4.3
Killeen-Temple.....	147.5	152.5	148.5	153.6	5.1	3.4
Laredo.....	103.8	108.0	104.8	108.5	3.7	3.5
Longview.....	95.0	99.1	96.4	99.3	2.9	3.0
Lubbock.....	153.3	158.0	155.3	158.9	3.6	2.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	281.6	296.0	284.5	297.7	13.2	4.6
Midland.....	106.1	118.6	107.8	118.7	10.9	10.1
Odessa.....	73.9	80.1	75.2	80.2	5.0	6.6
San Angelo.....	49.7	52.1	50.4	52.2	1.8	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,090.4	1,140.9	1,105.6	1,151.4	45.8	4.1
Sherman-Denison.....	47.8	50.3	47.9	50.3	2.4	5.0
Texarkana.....	58.0	59.4	58.4	59.5	1.1	1.9
Tyler.....	108.5	112.7	110.1	113.3	3.2	2.9
Victoria.....	39.4	40.4	39.5	40.6	1.1	2.8
Waco.....	128.0	133.9	130.0	135.0	5.0	3.8
Wichita Falls.....	57.6	59.2	57.9	59.5	1.6	2.8
Utah.....	1,634.0	1,681.8	1,655.0	1,701.0	46.0	2.8
Logan.....	70.6	72.2	71.8	72.9	1.1	1.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	274.7	280.2	277.9	283.3	5.4	1.9
Provo-Orem.....	298.7	305.2	302.8	308.9	6.1	2.0
St. George.....	78.1	80.4	79.9	81.9	2.0	2.5
Salt Lake City.....	778.9	805.9	787.3	815.4	28.1	3.6
Vermont.....	296.8	303.8	301.3	306.6	5.3	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	118.1	121.0	121.7	123.3	1.6	1.3
Virginia.....	3,954.7	4,077.2	4,002.9	4,102.0	99.1	2.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	76.4	77.9	81.2	83.0	1.8	2.2
Charlottesville.....	116.0	121.3	118.8	122.4	3.6	3.0
Harrisonburg.....	67.8	69.3	70.1	71.6	1.5	2.1
Lynchburg.....	101.0	104.2	102.7	104.8	2.1	2.0
Richmond.....	674.9	699.4	681.4	699.8	18.4	2.7
Roanoke.....	157.6	163.7	159.2	164.5	5.3	3.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.3	52.6	50.8	52.7	1.9	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	767.7	783.4	775.7	788.1	12.4	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>p</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
Virginia - Continued						
Winchester.....	67.4	69.6	68.2	70.0	1.8	2.6
Washington.....	3,410.1	3,550.5	3,454.0	3,579.2	125.2	3.6
Bellingham.....	92.6	96.3	93.9	95.9	2.0	2.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	92.6	95.3	93.6	95.8	2.2	2.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	117.8	123.8	119.9	124.8	4.9	4.1
Longview.....	41.0	42.5	41.2	42.5	1.3	3.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	49.2	50.8	49.9	50.9	1.0	2.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	122.6	129.2	124.3	130.4	6.1	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,037.9	2,123.3	2,061.8	2,138.0	76.2	3.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	255.9	263.2	259.6	265.9	6.3	2.4
Walla Walla.....	27.9	29.7	28.9	30.1	1.2	4.2
Wenatchee.....	45.4	48.1	45.8	48.0	2.2	4.8
Yakima.....	85.5	89.4	86.7	89.8	3.1	3.6
West Virginia.....	680.3	685.2	686.2	690.2	4.0	0.6
Beckley.....	41.2	42.3	41.3	42.3	1.0	2.4
Charleston.....	101.7	101.6	102.6	102.2	-0.4	-0.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	129.5	132.2	130.6	133.0	2.4	1.8
Morgantown.....	68.7	68.8	69.6	70.2	0.6	0.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	36.4	37.2	36.7	37.4	0.7	1.9
Wheeling.....	58.9	58.2	59.2	58.2	-1.0	-1.7
Wisconsin.....	2,873.9	2,927.0	2,905.3	2,951.9	46.6	1.6
Appleton.....	123.5	127.5	123.6	127.1	3.5	2.8
Eau Claire.....	84.6	86.8	86.1	87.8	1.7	2.0
Fond du Lac.....	46.7	47.6	47.3	47.7	0.4	0.8
Green Bay.....	173.2	178.5	174.3	178.6	4.3	2.5
Janesville-Beloit.....	67.5	69.2	68.1	69.2	1.1	1.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	75.1	77.9	76.6	79.1	2.5	3.3
Madison.....	398.1	407.8	405.3	417.7	12.4	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	832.5	837.5	839.0	843.1	4.1	0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	94.5	96.6	95.5	97.1	1.6	1.7
Racine.....	75.2	77.2	76.2	77.9	1.7	2.2
Sheboygan.....	59.8	61.6	60.2	61.8	1.6	2.7
Wausau.....	70.9	72.3	71.5	72.2	0.7	1.0
Wyoming.....	274.2	280.8	276.0	283.0	7.0	2.5
Casper.....	37.1	38.4	37.2	38.6	1.4	3.8
Cheyenne.....	46.7	46.9	46.7	47.2	0.5	1.1
Puerto Rico.....	906.4	935.0	910.6	942.0	31.4	3.4
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	55.5	58.5	55.8	58.7	2.9	5.2
Arecibo.....	36.1	37.7	36.1	37.8	1.7	4.7
Guayama.....	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.7	0.4	2.8
Mayaguez.....	33.3	34.6	33.4	35.2	1.8	5.4
Ponce.....	70.3	72.0	70.4	72.9	2.5	3.6
San German.....	20.2	21.2	20.4	21.5	1.1	5.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	655.7	674.3	659.4	679.5	20.1	3.0
Virgin Islands.....	34.0	34.7	34.3	35.2	0.9	2.6

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	January		February		Change from February 2022 to February 2023 <sup>p</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,177.4	17,736.5	17,419.2	17,867.2	448.0	2.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,036.5	6,226.9	6,132.4	6,279.3	146.9	2.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,625.1	1,680.6	1,646.5	1,691.1	44.6	2.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,411.4	4,546.3	4,485.9	4,588.2	102.3	2.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,399.4	2,477.1	2,428.8	2,491.9	63.1	2.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,151.2	1,174.7	1,166.0	1,188.8	22.8	2.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,141.9	1,194.4	1,154.9	1,193.7	38.8	3.4
San Rafael.....	106.3	108.0	107.9	109.4	1.5	1.4
District of Columbia.....	748.0	762.2	754.3	764.9	10.6	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,225.7	3,308.3	3,260.0	3,321.9	61.9	1.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	576.1	592.5	582.3	597.0	14.7	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,649.6	2,715.8	2,677.7	2,724.9	47.2	1.8
Florida.....	9,180.3	9,601.0	9,297.5	9,690.4	392.9	4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,742.0	2,846.1	2,776.6	2,861.9	85.3	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	869.0	892.7	880.8	896.3	15.5	1.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,217.9	1,277.4	1,234.7	1,288.5	53.8	4.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	655.1	676.0	661.1	677.1	16.0	2.4
Illinois.....	5,837.8	5,989.3	5,881.5	6,026.5	145.0	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,548.4	4,667.7	4,580.1	4,673.1	93.0	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,630.3	3,727.5	3,652.8	3,730.3	77.5	2.1
Elgin.....	249.2	256.5	253.2	260.4	7.2	2.8
Gary.....	267.4	274.5	269.4	275.1	5.7	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	401.5	409.2	404.7	407.3	2.6	0.6
Massachusetts.....	3,542.4	3,648.7	3,579.1	3,672.4	93.3	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,693.6	2,772.4	2,718.3	2,786.9	68.6	2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,839.0	1,892.8	1,858.3	1,905.6	47.3	2.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	76.2	78.6	77.4	79.4	2.0	2.6
Framingham.....	161.6	164.9	162.1	165.6	3.5	2.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	64.2	65.9	64.4	65.9	1.5	2.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	79.5	82.7	80.0	82.2	2.2	2.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	154.2	156.6	155.2	157.5	2.3	1.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	42.4	44.0	42.6	43.7	1.1	2.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	126.9	131.4	127.6	131.1	3.5	2.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	90.6	94.3	91.5	94.9	3.4	3.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	59.0	61.2	59.2	61.0	1.8	3.0
Michigan.....	4,230.1	4,328.3	4,273.1	4,365.5	92.4	2.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,956.2	1,988.6	1,967.0	2,002.5	35.5	1.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	743.6	759.0	745.0	764.5	19.5	2.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,212.6	1,229.6	1,222.0	1,238.0	16.0	1.3
New York.....	9,158.4	9,468.5	9,306.5	9,561.5	255.0	2.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,470.8	9,819.7	9,603.3	9,890.9	287.6	3.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	136.2	136.2	140.4	138.1	-2.3	-1.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,274.6	1,306.2	1,286.0	1,313.6	27.6	2.1
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,196.2	1,231.4	1,210.8	1,236.4	25.6	2.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	6,863.8	7,145.9	6,966.1	7,202.8	236.7	3.4
Pennsylvania.....	5,801.0	5,988.7	5,867.2	6,030.6	163.4	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,916.5	3,024.4	2,953.6	3,041.0	87.4	3.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	544.7	562.4	552.8	560.5	7.7	1.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,068.2	1,109.6	1,078.1	1,111.2	33.1	3.1
Philadelphia.....	946.4	986.3	961.5	999.8	38.3	4.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	357.2	366.1	361.2	369.5	8.3	2.3
Texas.....	13,004.2	13,666.4	13,171.9	13,776.7	604.8	4.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,945.3	4,177.1	3,988.7	4,200.3	211.6	5.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,825.8	2,993.3	2,857.3	3,011.8	154.5	5.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,119.5	1,183.8	1,131.4	1,188.5	57.1	5.0
Washington.....	3,410.1	3,550.5	3,454.0	3,579.2	125.2	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,037.9	2,123.3	2,061.8	2,138.0	76.2	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,713.7	1,789.1	1,731.6	1,801.6	70.0	4.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	324.2	334.2	330.2	336.4	6.2	1.9

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

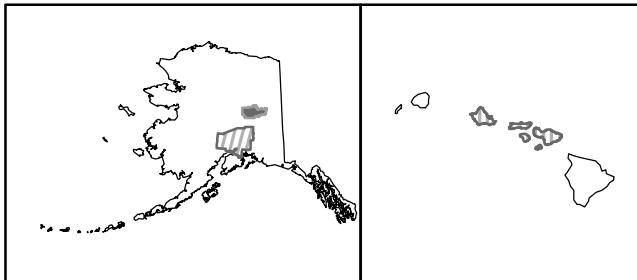
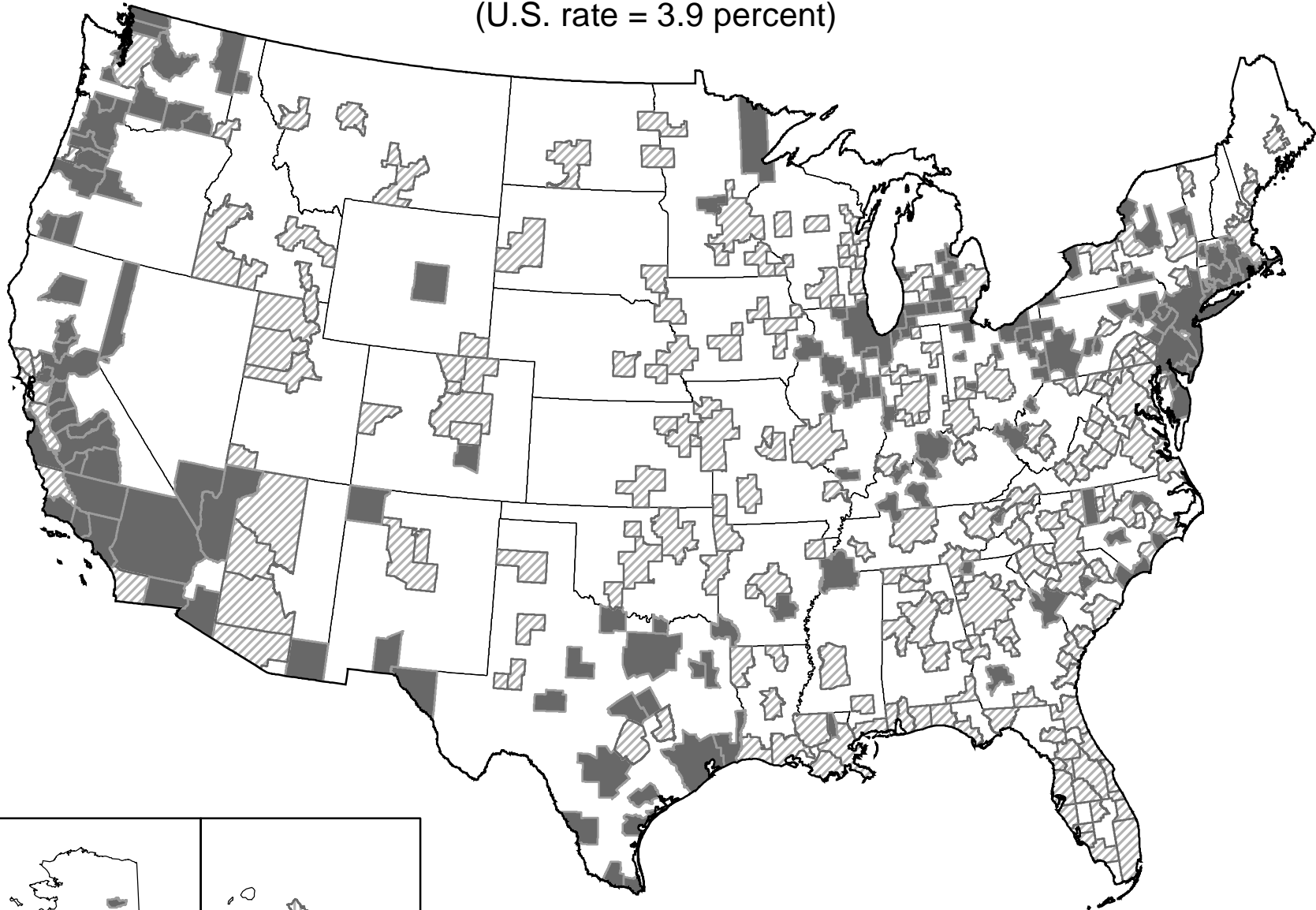
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, February 2023

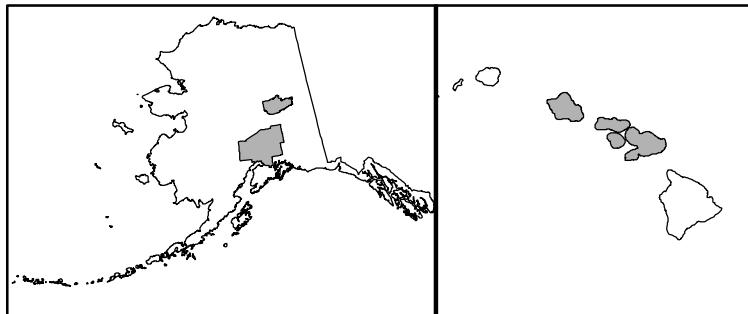
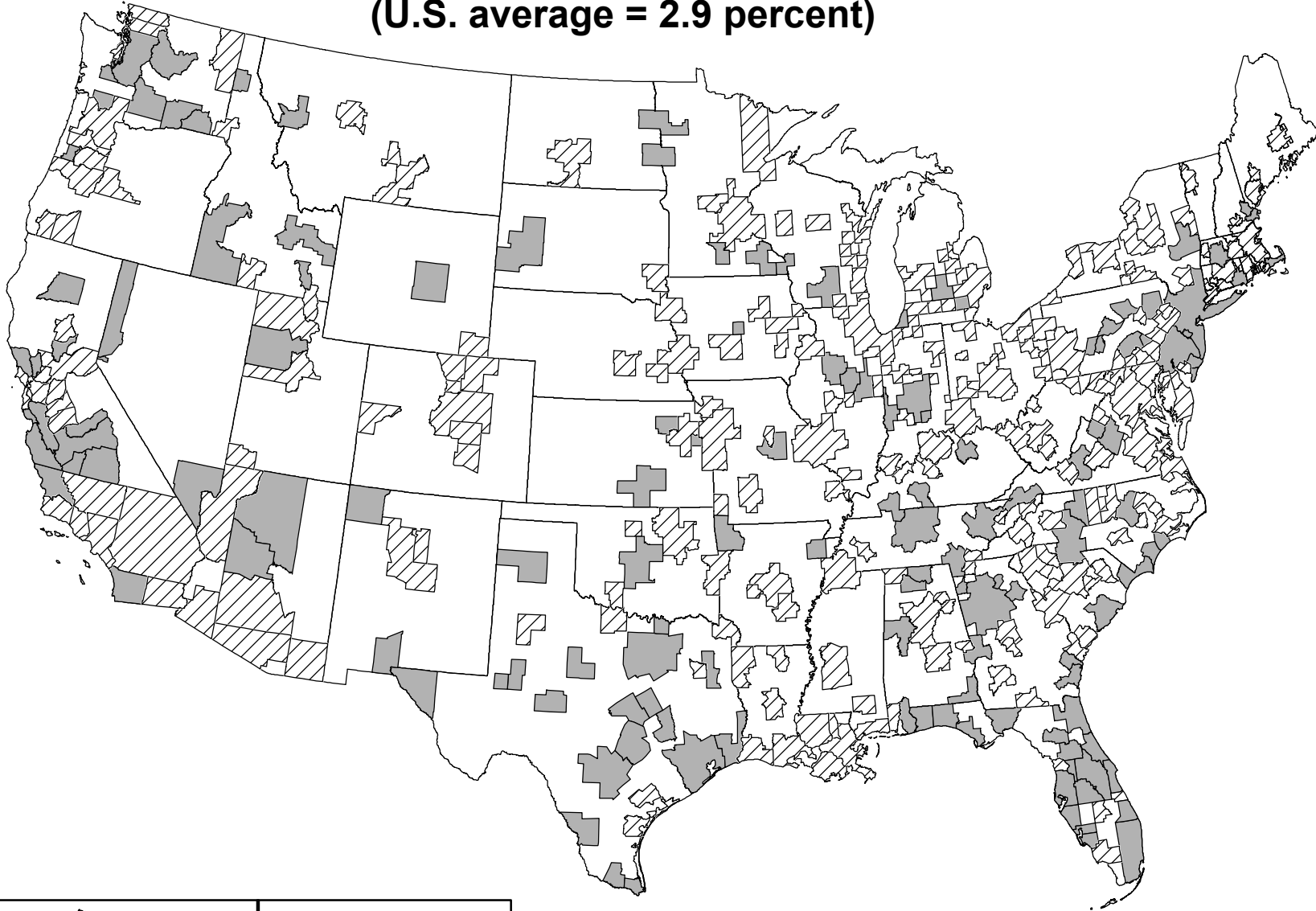
(U.S. rate = 3.9 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below

## Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, February 2023 (U.S. average = 2.9 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

