

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Wednesday, April 28, 2021

USDL-21-0723

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2021

Unemployment rates were higher in March than a year earlier in 308 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 75 areas, and unchanged in 6 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 16 areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent and 10 areas had rates of less than 3.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 159 metropolitan areas, increased in 3 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 227 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 6.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 4.5 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 15.7 percent, while Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest rate, 2.1 percent. A total of 245 areas had March jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 6.2 percent, 138 areas had rates above it, and 6 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in March occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+10.1 percentage points). Rates rose over the year by at least 4.0 percentage points in an additional 11 areas. The largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease occurred in El Centro, CA (-4.4 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in March, 9.8 percent, followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, and New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA, 8.8 percent each. Salt Lake City, UT, and Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rates among the large areas, 3.0 percent and 3.2 percent, respectively. Forty-six large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the

largest of which were in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+4.8 percentage points), and New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+4.7 points). Five areas had rate decreases from a year earlier, the largest of which was in Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-1.3 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 10.9 percent. Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division rate, 3.3 percent. (See table 2.)

Thirty-three metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases in March, while five areas had rate declines. The largest over-the-year rate increase was in Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+6.0 percentage points). The largest rate decrease occurred in West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL (-0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, 159 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment, 3 had increases, and 227 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-932,900), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-594,700), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-331,200). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-24.5 percent), Odessa, TX (-16.7 percent), and Midland, TX (-16.2 percent). The over-the-year increases in employment occurred in Provo-Orem, UT (+10,100, or +3.7 percent), Ogden-Clearfield, UT (+7,600, or +2.8 percent), and Ocean City, NJ (+4,200, or +12.0 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in 48 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 3 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-12.4 percent), Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (-11.6 percent), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, and New Orleans-Metairie, LA (-9.6 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in 33 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 5 divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-723,100), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-456,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-280,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (-10.9 percent), New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-10.1 percent), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-10.0 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 21, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and

Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 2, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on March 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the February final and March preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the March 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for March 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for March 2021.

Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March 2020 through February 2021 (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary March and revised February estimates for substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empcit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama	2,236,698	2,228,554	2,227,126	2,213,630	62,212	83,386	61,666	75,633	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,095	46,026	45,990	45,684	1,509	1,921	1,475	1,780	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.9
Auburn-Opelika	76,548	76,461	75,701	75,655	1,820	2,225	1,935	2,011	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover	550,554	551,093	547,477	547,205	13,581	19,001	13,683	17,286	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	96,660	95,716	96,986	96,150	2,447	3,127	2,418	2,801	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.9
Decatur	72,991	73,445	73,053	73,301	1,748	1,956	1,723	1,796	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5
Dothan	64,177	63,831	63,576	63,567	1,745	2,232	1,753	2,030	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,514	65,305	65,774	64,715	2,082	2,144	1,967	1,982	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1
Gadsden	41,742	39,617	41,527	39,261	1,625	1,696	1,559	1,554	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.0
Huntsville	232,549	234,378	232,161	235,083	5,276	6,319	5,368	5,801	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.5
Mobile	188,985	188,214	188,033	187,889	6,854	10,750	6,547	9,715	3.6	5.7	3.5	5.2
Montgomery	172,059	171,506	171,888	170,102	4,855	8,622	4,816	7,739	2.8	5.0	2.8	4.5
Tuscaloosa	119,480	115,103	118,627	113,423	2,922	4,680	3,004	4,232	2.4	4.1	2.5	3.7
Alaska	350,406	346,481	349,989	343,912	18,227	24,507	21,832	24,588	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.1
Anchorage	197,489	196,573	197,073	194,300	8,763	13,275	10,982	13,324	4.4	6.8	5.6	6.9
Fairbanks	45,017	43,374	45,115	43,691	1,962	2,125	2,367	2,463	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.6
Arizona	3,597,043	3,590,240	3,585,541	3,600,382	162,885	253,833	186,149	232,833	4.5	7.1	5.2	6.5
Flagstaff	76,899	74,005	77,285	74,647	4,634	6,653	5,273	6,000	6.0	9.0	6.8	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,057	88,307	87,760	88,899	5,030	6,884	5,723	6,292	5.7	7.8	6.5	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,538,917	2,546,848	2,526,025	2,550,458	102,011	171,214	116,275	156,531	4.0	6.7	4.6	6.1
Prescott	106,946	107,604	106,658	108,310	4,703	6,595	5,266	6,050	4.4	6.1	4.9	5.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas	51,765	51,877	52,122	52,621	2,832	3,380	3,159	3,119	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.9
Tucson	503,706	496,831	500,907	499,135	22,004	36,237	25,025	33,203	4.4	7.3	5.0	6.7
Yuma	99,384	94,625	102,359	95,710	12,187	11,126	14,547	10,791	12.3	11.8	14.2	11.3
Arkansas	1,371,586	1,353,169	1,367,760	1,358,770	55,507	72,037	57,100	64,739	4.0	5.3	4.2	4.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	287,952	288,734	287,777	290,382	7,962	11,053	8,475	10,111	2.8	3.8	2.9	3.5
Fort Smith	118,333	119,566	117,737	119,157	4,681	6,737	4,740	5,770	4.0	5.6	4.0	4.8
Hot Springs	41,513	41,514	41,923	41,373	1,721	2,820	1,760	2,519	4.1	6.8	4.2	6.1
Jonesboro	66,619	65,548	66,660	66,055	2,190	2,966	2,300	2,672	3.3	4.5	3.5	4.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	359,884	352,498	358,344	353,202	13,380	19,210	14,208	17,397	3.7	5.4	4.0	4.9
Pine Bluff	34,512	34,630	34,458	35,025	2,062	2,605	2,110	2,379	6.0	7.5	6.1	6.8
California	19,514,077	19,020,738	19,167,207	18,912,315	844,212	1,598,534	974,161	1,551,202	4.3	8.4	5.1	8.2
Bakersfield	389,747	379,994	386,184	368,501	35,563	41,423	42,450	40,925	9.1	10.9	11.0	11.1
Chico	96,992	92,604	97,618	92,830	5,193	7,154	5,947	6,917	5.4	7.7	6.1	7.5
El Centro	71,965	66,277	72,740	65,099	13,046	10,573	14,586	10,235	18.1	16.0	20.1	15.7
Fresno	453,583	443,147	456,060	438,301	38,065	44,733	44,876	43,577	8.4	10.1	9.8	9.9
Hanford-Corcoran	58,063	56,117	58,171	55,182	5,182	6,022	5,816	5,816	9.8	10.7	11.3	10.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,835,541	6,670,484	6,539,772	6,645,232	290,924	660,504	329,070	653,725	4.3	9.9	5.0	9.8
Madera	64,246	63,280	62,882	60,622	5,067	6,058	6,023	5,857	7.9	9.6	9.6	9.7
Merced	116,772	116,044	118,777	115,077	11,899	13,513	13,756	13,145	10.2	11.6	11.4	11.4
Modesto	242,289	240,390	244,322	238,225	15,799	21,768	18,505	21,055	6.5	9.1	7.6	8.8
Napa	72,503	68,789	71,732	68,431	2,322	4,903	2,666	4,489	3.2	7.1	3.7	6.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	423,480	408,681	421,354	406,586	15,545	27,710	17,864	26,113	3.7	6.8	4.2	6.1
Redding	72,868	73,985	73,347	73,531	3,955	5,759	4,524	5,533	5.4	7.8	6.2	7.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,101,506	2,105,843	2,091,475	2,094,684	81,841	169,529	96,058	162,232	3.9	8.1	4.6	7.7
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,104,262	1,098,861	1,102,083	1,089,935	41,110	78,568	47,342	75,070	3.7	7.1	4.3	6.9
Salinas	212,684	206,057	214,867	206,787	21,547	22,897	23,969	21,601	10.1	11.1	11.2	10.4
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,585,590	1,548,520	1,573,622	1,538,248	50,564	111,442	59,209	105,664	3.2	7.2	3.8	6.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,583,420	2,453,372	2,564,034	2,441,399	68,045	152,455	81,028	145,457	2.6	6.2	3.2	6.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,087,720	1,050,662	1,078,812	1,044,269	28,764	56,868	33,697	54,277	2.6	5.4	3.1	5.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	139,965	130,407	138,870	130,278	4,214	8,187	4,860	7,603	3.0	6.3	3.5	5.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	139,667	130,537	139,057	129,788	8,938	11,108	10,258	10,577	6.4	8.5	7.4	8.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	221,977	213,584	222,676	214,632	9,754	15,332	10,979	14,155	4.4	7.2	4.9	6.6
Santa Rosa	256,046	241,353	254,505	240,987	7,224	15,309	8,496	14,431	2.8	6.3	3.3	6.0
Stockton-Lodi	330,931	334,185	330,476	333,251	21,422	31,880	24,736	30,686	6.5	9.5	7.5	9.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	207,480	203,662	206,981	201,965	8,080	16,478	9,474	15,663	3.9	8.1	4.6	7.8
Visalia-Porterville	205,976	197,542	206,179	193,664	23,326	22,833	27,193	22,377	11.3	11.6	13.2	11.6
Yuba City	76,221	73,750	77,312	73,303	6,229	7,561	7,197	7,299	8.2	10.3	9.3	10.0
Colorado	3,163,054	3,178,875	3,079,676	3,156,337	91,030	211,931	153,311	206,319	2.9	6.7	5.0	6.5
Boulder	198,994	195,900	193,451	195,376	4,705	11,031	7,876	10,806	2.4	5.6	4.1	5.5
Colorado Springs	358,726	363,258	351,891	362,398	11,932	25,293	20,199	24,441	3.3	7.0	5.7	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,685,611	1,699,010	1,644,922	1,687,070	46,224	114,501	78,692	112,569	2.7	6.7	4.8	6.7
Fort Collins	206,916	208,447	200,202	206,828	5,397	12,580	8,864	12,077	2.6	6.0	4.4	5.8
Grand Junction	76,322	75,928	75,042	75,552	3,071	5,755	4,854	5,466	4.0	7.6	6.5	7.2
Greeley	170,316	169,041	164,607	167,316	4,828	11,854	7,952	11,465	2.8	7.0	4.8	6.9
Pueblo	77,437	78,960	76,877	78,223	3,185	7,021	5,327	6,772	4.1	8.9	6.9	8.7
Connecticut	1,912,972	1,685,742	1,903,646	1,724,725	76,856	140,032	80,956	143,201	4.0	8.3	4.3	8.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	463,290	404,262	461,632	415,389	18,966	34,412	19,871	34,977	4.1	8.5	4.3	8.4
Danbury	106,406	92,658	105,914	94,831	3,904	6,988	3,990	6,965	3.7	7.5	3.8	7.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	633,051	559,586	630,237	570,810	25,100	45,853	26,386	46,985	4.0	8.2	4.2	8.2
New Haven	332,669	298,572	330,140	305,364	12,444	22,891	13,152	23,488	3.7	7.7	4.0	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,161	122,792	139,270	125,571	5,798	11,549	6,201	11,667	4.1	9.4	4.5	9.3
Waterbury	111,617	100,659	111,341	103,107	5,615	9,885	6,093	10,376	5.0	9.8	5.5	10.1
Delaware												
Dover	81,298	79,690	79,448	80,454	3,953	5,966	4,632	6,023	4.9	7.5	5.8	7.5
Salisbury ¹	190,842	187,216	188,235	189,759	10,949	13,565	11,928	13,171	5.7	7.2	6.3	6.9
District of Columbia												
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	425,308	407,673	420,428	403,736	20,714	30,949	22,944	28,128	4.9	7.6	5.5	7.0
Florida												
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	360,135	350,740	364,016	356,314	11,419	15,127	18,830	16,453	3.2	4.3	5.2	4.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	128,743	130,764	131,770	132,927	3,700	5,040	5,354	5,354	2.9	3.9	4.4	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach												
Gainesville	306,712	300,227	311,485	302,966	11,134	14,472	18,345	15,531	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.1
Homosassa Springs	148,852	147,891	150,162	148,781	4,257	5,949	6,943	6,018	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.0
Jacksonville	47,460	47,641	48,742	48,994	2,418	2,884	3,808	3,128	5.1	6.1	7.8	6.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	794,641	791,552	803,316	800,796	25,171	33,624	41,586	35,304	3.2	4.2	5.2	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	314,138	321,125	320,814	324,544	11,558	17,251	19,071	18,092	3.7	5.4	5.9	5.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island												
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	3,193,207	3,063,215	3,159,869	3,043,651	81,535	188,141	133,330	194,296	2.6	6.1	4.2	6.4
Ocala	188,863	186,834	189,817	188,272	5,654	6,684	9,232	7,487	3.0	3.6	4.9	4.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	375,480	371,675	380,253	375,820	11,955	15,197	19,521	16,677	3.2	4.1	5.1	4.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	141,331	142,507	143,537	142,923	5,498	7,356	8,954	7,807	3.9	5.2	6.2	5.5
Panama City	1,380,321	1,255,417	1,395,686	1,268,888	42,173	65,441	71,463	69,124	3.1	5.2	5.1	5.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	287,132	287,381	290,746	290,065	9,359	13,068	15,223	13,084	3.3	4.5	5.2	4.5
Port St. Lucie	89,053	90,134	91,265	92,054	2,909	4,091	4,548	4,158	3.3	4.5	5.0	4.5
Punta Gorda	231,622	234,610	235,825	235,190	7,506	10,362	12,100	10,690	3.2	4.4	5.1	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	224,836	221,334	228,496	225,020	8,310	10,193	13,597	10,972	3.7	4.6	6.0	4.9
Sebring	73,943	72,551	74,827	73,547	2,764	3,273	4,324	3,705	3.7	4.5	5.8	5.0
Tallahassee	67,255	65,733	68,049	66,497	2,509	3,150	4,104	3,441	3.7	4.8	6.0	5.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	35,871	35,550	36,748	36,080	1,712	2,081	2,766	2,238	4.8	5.9	7.5	6.2
The Villages	197,040	195,422	198,559	195,730	6,152	8,969	10,210	9,044	3.1	4.6	5.1	4.6
Georgia												
Albany	1,587,471	1,581,548	1,608,157	1,591,991	51,394	69,284	87,284	74,188	3.2	4.4	5.5	4.7
Athens-Clarke County	33,750	32,427	34,598	32,835	1,647	1,872	2,589	2,179	4.9	5.8	7.5	6.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	5,236,253	5,154,233	5,201,099	5,174,235	177,360	229,290	192,874	208,021	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County	68,207	66,251	67,544	66,358	2,784	3,887	2,988	3,508	4.1	5.9	4.4	5.3
Brunswick	102,314	98,321	100,407	98,633	3,228	3,708	3,448	3,318	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4
Columbus	3,156,234	3,094,202	3,136,377	3,104,099	102,643	140,214	115,140	126,734	3.3	4.5	3.7	4.1
Dalton	273,204	271,069	271,696	272,351	9,639	12,104	9,737	11,217	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.1
Gainesville	52,760	52,323	52,224	53,394	1,759	2,256	1,812	2,030	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.8
Hinesville	125,739	122,749	125,174	123,010	4,760	6,013	4,916	5,493	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.5
Macon-Bibb County	60,015	59,825	59,631	59,989	2,503	2,616	2,437	2,357	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.9
Rome	105,092	103,716	104,362	104,676	2,771	3,152	2,875	2,772	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6
Savannah	34,891	34,573	34,697	34,924	1,283	1,452	1,326	1,345	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.9
Valdosta	104,946	104,350	103,922	104,320	3,951	5,246	4,088	4,725	3.8	5.0	3.9	4.5
Warner Robins	44,477	44,290	44,038	44,364	1,632	1,841	1,622	1,632	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.7
Hawaii												
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	195,338	197,001	196,679	200,186	6,163	8,927	6,881	7,999	3.2	4.5	3.5	4.0
Urban Honolulu	65,675	66,026	65,370	66,146	2,374	2,900	2,492	2,613	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.0
Idaho												
Boise City	89,034	88,309	88,334	88,693	2,977	3,458	3,011	3,348	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.8
Coeur d'Alene	675,724	658,637	670,957	651,735	11,645	56,643	14,196	55,875	1.7	8.6	2.1	8.6
Idaho Falls	87,474	81,254	87,053	80,810	1,515	10,001	1,817	9,865	1.7	12.3	2.1	12.2
Lewiston	459,784	453,706	455,618	448,485	7,457	34,732	9,126	34,172	1.6	7.7	2.0	7.6
Pocatello	889,882	896,782	884,713	894,390	26,414	40,053	29,288	36,108	3.0	4.5	3.3	4.0
Twin Falls	383,273	384,204	380,060	381,787	10,039	16,412	10,831	14,597	2.6	4.3	2.8	3.8
Illinois												
Bloomington	79,964	81,204	79,596	81,367	3,200	4,594	3,542	4,075	4.0	5.7	4.4	5.0
Carbondale-Marion	72,696	75,176	72,086	74,946	1,820	2,781	2,012	2,439	2.5	3.7	2.8	3.3
Champaign-Urbana	31,535	30,870	31,318	31,239	1,071	1,260	1,139	1,244	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	42,767	43,927	42,712	43,881	1,271	1,849	1,362	1,676	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.8
Danville	53,412	53,189	53,280	53,060	1,561	2,327	1,673	2,089	2.9	4.4	3.1	3.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	6,359,497	6,097,520	6,307,742	6,103,570	237,430	475,543	253,673	434,049	3.7	7.8	4.0	7.1
Decatur	94,425	89,068	92,787	88,396	2,679	4,579	2,966	4,430	2.8	5.1	3.2	5.0
Rockford	59,249	56,877	58,822	57,017	1,905	3,408	2,153	3,458	3.2	6.0	3.7	6.1
Springfield	125,539	123,624	124,163	123,632	3,407	6,257	3,692	6,119	2.7	5.1	3.0	4.9
Indiana												
Bloomington	4,817,627	4,629,300	4,784,802	4,637,599	183,479	382,879	196,554	345,624	3.8	8.3	4.1	7.5
Columbus	32,279	31,794	32,106	31,904	1,338	2,197	1,390	2,207	4.1	6.9	4.3	6.9
Indianapolis	190,632	181,458	188,685	181,741	7,863	11,489	8,318	10,769	4.1	6.3	4.4	5.9
Lafayette	47,125	45,162	46,528	45,082	2,084	3,798	2,398	3,888	4.4	8.4	5.2	8.6
Muncie	55,126	51,375	54,190	51,275	2,564	3,864	2,679	3,857	4.7	7.5	4.9	7.5
South Bend	172,082	162,782	169,462	162,462	7,238	11,357	7,699	11,166	4.2	7.0	4.5	6.9
Terre Haute	161,349	152,558	158,555	152,832	7,869	14,879	8,440	12,340	4.9	9.8	5.3	8.1
Wabash	104,312	99,843	102,957	99,500	3,492	6,179	3,725	6,219	3.3	6.2	3.6	6.3
Iowa												
Cedar Rapids	3,360,761	3,300,840	3,313,299	3,296,498	114,552	155,827	123,603	153,805	3.4	4.7	3.7	4.7
Des Moines	81,903	77,561	79,791	76,547	2,718	3,295	2,902	3,218	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.2
Sioux Falls	44,930	43,589	44,477	43,696	1,135	1,692	1,213	1,666	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	February		March		February		March		
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	111,096	113,013	109,792	113,730	3,096	3,941	3,383	3,940	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	
Evansville	159,840	155,146	157,782	155,809	5,124	6,885	5,459	7,004	3.2	4.4	3.5	4.5	
Fort Wayne	218,106	217,846	214,207	216,129	7,400	9,576	7,600	9,695	3.4	4.4	3.5	4.5	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,074,863	1,062,821	1,059,372	1,066,528	31,948	48,063	35,042	48,221	3.0	4.5	3.3	4.5	
Kokomo	35,880	35,813	35,570	34,613	1,424	3,039	1,627	2,065	4.0	8.5	4.6	6.0	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	113,992	110,503	111,834	110,260	3,461	4,567	3,820	4,444	3.0	4.1	3.4	4.0	
Michigan City-La Porte	47,028	46,789	46,336	46,800	2,242	3,217	2,330	3,122	4.8	6.9	5.0	6.7	
Muncie	53,993	52,640	53,326	52,537	2,163	2,708	2,313	2,603	4.0	5.1	4.3	5.0	
South Bend-Mishawaka	160,154	156,457	157,920	156,323	5,937	8,435	6,510	8,289	3.7	5.4	4.1	5.3	
Terre Haute	72,887	70,290	71,821	70,016	3,304	3,881	3,397	3,786	4.5	5.5	4.7	5.4	
Iowa	1,736,013	1,650,496	1,709,220	1,640,146	55,416	82,098	60,457	72,510	3.2	5.0	3.5	4.4	
Ames	60,633	56,047	59,824	55,808	1,008	1,744	1,188	1,651	1.7	3.1	2.0	3.0	
Cedar Rapids	147,883	138,954	146,343	137,976	5,063	7,918	5,621	7,219	3.4	5.7	3.8	5.2	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	367,312	352,022	362,251	352,150	11,039	17,550	12,166	15,193	3.0	5.0	3.4	4.3	
Dubuque	57,144	54,239	56,108	54,418	1,985	2,948	2,113	2,585	3.5	5.4	3.8	4.8	
Iowa City	100,024	92,950	98,548	92,610	2,111	3,823	2,498	3,513	2.1	4.1	2.5	3.8	
Sioux City	94,011	89,206	92,800	88,750	3,052	3,899	3,176	3,582	3.2	4.4	3.4	4.0	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91,011	85,149	89,615	85,132	3,060	4,217	3,450	3,805	3.4	5.0	3.8	4.5	
Kansas	1,505,032	1,500,139	1,487,454	1,507,020	49,549	58,056	52,338	57,536	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	
Lawrence	66,832	64,374	64,968	64,936	1,996	2,416	2,140	2,418	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.7	
Manhattan	48,736	45,907	47,355	46,380	1,336	1,463	1,382	1,465	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.2	
Topeka	120,509	121,762	118,972	121,392	4,297	4,528	4,371	4,238	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	
Wichita	322,815	318,355	319,164	321,326	12,250	17,190	12,525	16,960	3.8	5.4	3.9	5.3	
Kentucky	2,073,203	1,974,131	2,071,046	1,981,069	90,378	100,063	100,710	99,174	4.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	
Bowling Green	84,773	80,960	84,579	80,959	3,367	4,230	3,958	3,647	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.5	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	66,980	62,885	67,210	63,026	2,947	3,085	3,341	3,126	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	
Lexington-Fayette	274,481	262,721	274,067	264,161	8,929	11,278	10,430	11,359	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.3	
Louisville/Jefferson County	674,303	646,846	671,134	650,044	23,971	29,896	27,362	30,222	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	
Owensboro	54,983	52,117	54,872	52,180	2,218	2,565	2,437	2,591	4.0	4.9	4.4	5.0	
Louisiana	2,138,252	2,041,035	2,146,472	2,059,165	90,410	144,228	113,933	135,345	4.2	7.1	5.3	6.6	
Alexandria	64,102	62,451	64,491	63,249	2,852	2,968	3,480	2,762	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.4	
Baton Rouge	426,316	415,598	429,374	417,886	16,282	25,671	21,201	24,117	3.8	6.2	4.9	5.8	
Hammond	56,190	55,728	56,870	56,146	2,603	4,461	3,328	4,182	4.6	8.0	5.9	7.4	
Houma-Thibodaux	89,352	86,912	90,078	88,037	3,475	5,359	4,480	5,005	3.9	6.2	5.0	5.7	
Lafayette	216,421	207,014	218,106	210,757	9,066	13,481	11,404	12,704	4.2	6.5	5.2	6.0	
Lake Charles	109,462	95,272	109,724	96,632	4,317	6,997	5,348	6,579	3.9	7.3	4.9	6.8	
Monroe	80,333	77,410	81,010	78,280	3,933	4,823	4,807	4,525	4.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	
New Orleans-Metairie	615,016	581,823	610,860	585,169	23,451	50,242	29,639	47,089	3.8	8.6	4.9	8.0	
Shreveport-Bossier City	188,395	180,592	189,846	182,420	8,457	12,240	10,478	11,536	4.5	6.8	5.5	6.3	
Maine	692,530	666,069	692,623	668,089	23,859	37,182	29,481	36,120	3.4	5.6	4.3	5.4	
Bangor	71,805	68,078	71,806	67,893	2,393	3,379	3,352	3,924	3.3	5.0	4.1	4.9	
Lewiston-Auburn	55,735	53,610	56,037	54,460	1,758	2,854	2,150	2,842	3.2	5.3	3.8	5.2	
Portland-South Portland	207,798	197,381	208,652	198,284	5,569	9,811	7,507	9,458	2.7	5.0	3.6	4.8	
Maryland	3,296,282	3,084,074	3,287,072	3,106,449	113,812	189,122	127,045	186,611	3.5	6.1	3.9	6.0	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,535,255	1,443,703	1,533,411	1,454,964	52,729	84,548	58,947	82,916	3.4	5.9	3.8	5.7	
California-Lexington Park	59,420	56,546	59,118	56,684	1,862	2,513	2,040	2,417	3.1	4.4	3.5	4.3	
Cumberland	44,709	42,260	44,660	42,399	2,471	2,972	2,694	2,762	5.5	7.0	6.0	6.5	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	133,785	126,979	133,236	126,953	5,091	6,888	5,520	6,409	3.8	5.4	4.1	5.0	
Massachusetts	3,758,153	3,708,222	3,712,130	3,702,706	117,212	269,738	116,907	243,164	3.1	7.3	3.1	6.6	
Barnstable Town	117,336	119,169	115,961	119,724	6,186	11,389	5,895	10,043	5.3	9.6	5.1	8.4	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,802,059	2,756,598	2,769,234	2,751,893	76,862	179,190	79,061	162,362	2.7	6.5	2.9	5.9	
Leominster-Gardner	79,615	79,100	78,877	79,056	3,065	6,676	2,991	5,989	3.8	8.4	3.8	7.6	
New Bedford	85,636	84,574	84,649	84,592	4,339	8,087	4,071	7,323	5.1	9.6	4.8	8.7	
Pittsfield	41,000	40,795	40,363	40,815	1,761	3,765	1,726	3,482	4.3	9.2	4.3	8.5	
Springfield	373,024	359,415	368,731	358,917	14,150	29,567	13,582	27,131	3.8	8.2	3.7	7.6	
Worcester	359,447	348,971	355,689	348,849	12,183	25,611	12,120	23,391	3.4	7.3	3.4	6.7	
Michigan	4,919,562	4,643,494	4,894,999	4,686,955	185,581	238,534	217,985	242,722	3.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	
Ann Arbor	201,577	189,931	200,254	190,659	4,439	7,960	5,353	8,119	2.2	4.2	2.7	4.3	
Battle Creek	62,071	59,805	61,787	59,988	2,277	3,880	2,574	3,823	3.7	6.5	4.2	6.4	
Bay City	50,086	48,192	49,711	48,235	2,314	3,176	2,587	3,071	4.6	6.6	5.2	6.4	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,141,857	1,978,549	2,138,004	2,016,622	85,710	84,678	103,866	90,940	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	
Flint	181,229	175,320	179,316	174,754	7,594	12,875	8,815	12,438	4.2	7.3	4.9	7.1	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	587,605	563,714	581,842	563,492	14,620	26,694	17,381	26,518	2.5	4.7	3.0	4.7	
Jackson	75,272	71,659	75,236	71,606	2,557	4,402	2,900	4,197	3.4	6.1	3.9	5.9	
Kalamazoo-Portage	170,494	161,255	169,763	161,333	5,339	8,729	6,070	8,686	3.1	5.4	3.6	5.4	
Lansing-East Lansing	253,024	236,248	251,087	237,152	7,042	11,533	8,374	11,865	2.8	4.9	3.3	5.0	
Midland	39,708	38,571	39,556	38,766	1,488	2,024	1,742	2,002	3.7	5.2	4.4	5.2	
Monroe	75,613	71,693	75,054	71,546	2,422	4,250	2,820	3,999	3.2	5.9	3.8	5.6	
Muskegon	76,755	74,394	76,418	74,033	2,947	5,656	3,518	5,559	3.8	7.6	4.6	7.5	
Niles-Benton Harbor	73,065	70,488	72,897	70,612	2,779	4,233	2,936	4,129	3.8	6.0	4.0	5.8	
Saginaw	85,924	82,652	85,404	82,813	3,844	5,781	4,306	5,613	4.5	7.0	5.0	6.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,118,067	3,009,494	3,111,045	3,003,073	112,407	146,150	139,838	136,004	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.5
Duluth.....	144,852	140,994	144,282	139,637	6,747	7,740	8,094	7,023	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	62,373	60,373	61,803	60,345	1,807	2,481	2,283	2,297	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,046,625	1,960,106	2,040,801	1,966,665	63,178	90,451	81,333	85,065	3.1	4.6	4.0	4.3
Rochester.....	125,785	124,456	126,206	123,638	3,976	5,453	4,952	4,889	3.2	4.4	3.9	4.0
St. Cloud.....	113,578	111,300	113,125	110,568	4,671	6,021	5,535	5,524	4.1	5.4	4.9	5.0
Mississippi.....	1,277,395	1,268,332	1,281,468	1,265,696	68,048	77,591	79,363	79,454	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	165,553	166,070	167,969	165,495	8,993	10,784	11,711	10,779	5.4	6.5	7.0	6.5
Hattiesburg.....	68,493	69,955	68,494	69,376	3,292	3,816	3,919	3,845	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.5
Jackson.....	267,257	263,639	266,804	263,032	12,704	14,711	15,993	14,953	4.8	5.6	6.0	5.7
Missouri.....	3,092,673	3,057,225	3,084,107	3,067,023	118,969	158,791	134,961	135,460	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.4
Cape Girardeau.....	48,323	48,179	48,361	48,178	1,726	2,124	2,058	1,887	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.9
Columbia.....	99,376	97,197	98,876	97,538	2,596	3,390	2,848	2,923	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.0
Jefferson City.....	75,132	75,556	75,111	75,851	2,396	3,041	2,729	2,444	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.2
Joplin.....	82,976	83,930	82,899	83,982	2,844	3,639	3,368	3,248	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.9
Kansas City.....	1,145,645	1,146,088	1,139,934	1,157,951	39,807	54,556	45,352	48,701	3.5	4.8	4.0	4.2
St. Joseph.....	63,131	62,663	62,925	62,741	2,330	2,760	2,546	2,347	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.7
St. Louis ²	1,480,848	1,441,975	1,470,669	1,444,155	50,317	76,265	58,025	68,633	3.4	5.3	3.9	4.8
Springfield.....	237,639	238,615	236,504	238,218	7,887	9,645	8,966	8,582	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6
Montana.....	542,851	528,910	539,456	530,458	22,794	26,270	25,551	23,429	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.4
Billings.....	89,587	86,216	88,937	86,378	3,313	4,071	3,660	3,550	3.7	4.7	4.1	4.1
Great Falls.....	38,493	36,825	38,132	36,854	1,443	1,815	1,606	1,590	3.7	4.9	4.2	4.3
Missoula.....	65,224	62,085	64,824	61,956	2,606	3,073	2,740	2,740	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.4
Nebraska.....	1,044,596	1,013,732	1,039,301	1,015,073	31,919	32,022	36,687	28,495	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.8
Grand Island.....	44,332	43,002	44,001	43,304	1,571	1,536	1,678	1,335	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1
Lincoln.....	188,801	183,151	187,459	183,981	5,069	5,918	5,999	5,309	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	499,652	482,801	494,276	483,246	15,792	17,681	18,239	15,694	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.2
Nevada.....	1,611,382	1,552,065	1,586,360	1,548,115	57,476	124,289	105,533	117,885	3.6	8.0	6.7	7.6
Carson City.....	27,058	27,392	26,675	27,285	1,055	1,490	1,388	1,388	3.9	5.4	6.9	5.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,185,697	1,120,683	1,168,130	1,117,466	43,266	103,206	81,130	98,430	3.6	9.2	6.9	8.8
Reno.....	267,724	272,605	261,462	270,600	8,206	13,214	14,332	12,377	3.1	4.8	5.5	4.6
New Hampshire.....	773,709	752,724	766,392	749,817	22,946	23,667	24,141	24,024	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
Dover-Durham.....	87,036	84,801	86,205	84,930	2,315	2,880	2,439	2,874	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.4
Manchester.....	123,554	119,345	122,266	118,669	3,366	3,706	3,531	3,764	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.2
Portsmouth.....	77,108	75,091	76,811	75,352	1,980	2,617	2,214	2,613	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.5
New Jersey.....	4,596,012	4,403,221	4,560,340	4,436,700	181,355	363,133	189,899	344,023	3.9	8.2	4.2	7.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,716	116,577	122,921	116,940	7,305	14,502	7,640	13,513	6.0	12.4	6.2	11.6
Ocean City.....	41,003	44,498	41,300	44,953	4,809	5,980	5,072	5,635	11.7	13.4	12.3	12.5
Trenton.....	208,602	203,413	206,544	203,262	7,091	13,396	7,345	12,615	3.4	6.6	3.6	6.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	66,545	64,688	66,428	64,798	4,269	6,532	4,424	6,097	6.4	10.1	6.7	9.4
New Mexico.....	966,815	955,199	955,595	947,531	49,236	78,941	52,848	75,461	5.1	8.3	5.5	8.0
Albuquerque.....	442,706	438,267	437,598	433,263	20,575	34,061	21,984	32,353	4.6	7.8	5.0	7.5
Farmington.....	51,736	50,481	51,173	49,583	3,285	5,112	3,517	4,818	6.3	10.1	6.9	9.7
Las Cruces.....	99,621	98,113	98,794	96,849	6,270	7,842	6,927	7,747	6.3	8.0	7.0	8.0
Santa Fe.....	74,509	70,900	72,779	70,664	3,099	5,634	3,215	5,319	4.2	7.9	4.4	7.5
New York.....	9,524,311	9,215,509	9,463,134	9,436,946	394,346	889,674	419,555	798,744	4.1	9.7	4.4	8.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	446,051	446,365	445,198	447,093	17,700	28,255	18,411	25,675	4.0	6.3	4.1	5.7
Binghamton.....	104,576	102,790	104,607	102,813	5,750	7,773	5,473	6,968	5.5	7.6	5.6	6.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	537,290	534,029	536,907	534,801	26,845	42,920	28,031	38,797	5.0	8.0	5.2	7.3
Elmira.....	35,230	34,696	35,377	34,541	1,687	2,634	1,733	2,384	4.8	7.6	4.9	6.9
Glens Falls.....	57,513	58,346	57,052	58,235	3,024	4,263	3,199	3,934	5.3	7.3	5.6	6.8
Ithaca.....	49,853	47,819	49,243	47,505	1,800	2,584	1,792	2,252	3.6	5.4	3.6	4.7
Kingston.....	86,748	84,791	86,076	85,067	3,645	5,824	3,747	5,275	4.2	6.9	4.4	6.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,054,969	9,603,158	9,975,768	9,859,364	381,885	947,199	409,113	864,114	3.8	9.9	4.1	8.8
Rochester.....	517,136	518,640	515,169	517,192	23,814	37,071	24,694	33,438	4.6	7.1	4.8	6.5
Syracuse.....	303,457	299,920	303,343	299,629	14,720	22,105	15,036	19,871	4.9	7.4	5.0	6.6
Utica-Rome.....	127,814	127,504	127,466	126,944	6,298	9,985	6,549	8,918	4.9	7.8	5.1	7.0
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	42,713	42,650	42,636	42,712	3,098	3,410	3,189	3,038	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.1
North Carolina.....	5,112,398	5,001,539	4,890,781	4,992,356	174,325	280,026	193,957	229,665	3.4	5.6	4.0	4.6
Asheville.....	237,499	228,011	226,004	227,368	6,793	11,652	7,636	9,508	2.9	5.1	3.4	4.2
Burlington.....	83,244	81,631	79,533	81,508	2,737	4,579	3,063	3,693	3.3	5.6	3.9	4.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,384,308	1,363,926	1,333,559	1,363,396	44,364	74,289	49,193	62,396	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.6
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	314,605	306,779	299,234	306,660	9,230	14,185	10,319	11,574	2.9	4.6	3.4	3.8
Fayetteville.....	149,365	147,006	143,605	146,236	6,745	11,341	7,523	9,407	4.5	7.7	5.2	6.4
Goldensboro.....	52,787	50,482	50,343	50,653	1,877	2,930	2,068	2,422	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	372,485	361,273	356,786	360,251	13,216	22,818	14,823	18,666	3.5	6.3	4.2	5.2
Greenville.....	90,886	90,512	86,662	90,278	3,195	4,997	3,560	4,128	3.5	5.5	4.1	4.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,303	173,628	168,208	172,223	5,556	9,355	6,198	7,697	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.5
Jacksonville.....	65,517	65,225	62,645	65,059	2,556	3,793	2,836	3,126	3.9	5.8	4.5	4.8
New Bern.....	51,747	50,929	49,257	51,082	1,750	2,789	1,937	2,273	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.4
Raleigh.....	738,830	726,116	707,405	726,406	21,986	34,292	24,712	28,095	3.0	4.7	3.5	3.9
Rocky Mount.....	64,473	63,852	61,499	63,418	2,833	4,900	3,147	4,019	4.4	7.7	5.1	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	91,709	93,746	91,405	94,010	3,377	4,557	3,677	4,382	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7
Fond du Lac.....	55,876	57,163	55,411	57,861	1,695	2,390	1,900	2,345	3.0	4.2	3.4	4.1
Green Bay.....	170,853	170,309	169,216	171,091	5,595	7,488	6,016	7,455	3.3	4.4	3.6	4.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,643	84,726	83,909	84,572	3,422	4,708	3,632	4,317	4.0	5.6	4.3	5.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,558	76,330	75,822	76,355	2,310	3,193	2,471	2,989	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.9
Madison.....	389,924	385,685	384,987	388,557	9,397	14,140	10,218	14,263	2.4	3.7	2.7	3.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	809,445	797,936	799,499	799,701	26,947	41,717	29,428	41,958	3.3	5.2	3.7	5.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,152	91,796	90,146	92,403	2,510	3,633	2,746	3,561	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.9
Racine.....	96,860	95,960	95,815	96,400	4,211	5,730	4,505	5,655	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.9
Sheboygan.....	60,490	61,641	59,912	62,063	1,683	2,338	1,896	2,311	2.8	3.8	3.2	3.7
Wausau.....	72,101	72,620	71,683	72,559	2,089	2,782	2,268	2,776	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.8
Wyoming.....	297,365	295,352	297,605	294,787	14,440	19,312	17,589	17,370	4.9	6.5	5.9	5.9
Casper.....	40,892	40,771	41,123	40,818	2,123	3,647	2,513	3,239	5.2	8.9	6.1	7.9
Cheyenne.....	50,954	50,972	51,042	51,125	2,302	2,852	2,669	2,581	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.0
Puerto Rico.....	1,056,845	1,044,854	—	1,068,462	82,583	80,964	—	78,891	7.8	7.7	—	7.4
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	83,957	81,833	—	83,388	9,383	7,183	—	7,034	11.2	8.8	—	8.4
Arecibo.....	52,018	50,705	—	51,710	5,508	4,004	—	3,943	10.6	7.9	—	7.6
Guayama.....	19,613	19,092	—	19,712	2,433	1,603	—	1,594	12.4	8.4	—	8.1
Mayaguez.....	25,939	25,811	—	26,462	2,384	2,145	—	2,117	9.2	8.3	—	8.0
Ponce.....	89,756	87,236	—	89,166	10,154	8,117	—	7,861	11.3	9.3	—	8.8
San German.....	33,289	33,626	—	34,496	3,506	2,893	—	2,874	10.5	8.6	—	8.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	710,508	705,453	—	721,905	44,361	50,975	—	49,453	6.2	7.2	—	6.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

— Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
California	19,514,077	19,020,738	19,167,207	18,912,315	844,212	1,598,534	974,161	1,551,202	4.3	8.4	5.1	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,835,541	6,670,484	6,539,772	6,645,232	290,924	660,504	329,070	653,725	4.3	9.9	5.0	9.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,617,047	1,545,141	1,598,456	1,541,862	44,936	103,887	52,690	98,601	2.8	6.7	3.3	6.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,218,494	5,125,343	4,941,316	5,103,370	245,988	556,617	276,380	555,124	4.7	10.9	5.6	10.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,583,420	2,453,372	2,564,034	2,441,399	68,045	152,455	81,028	145,457	2.6	6.2	3.2	6.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,402,171	1,351,783	1,393,246	1,341,335	42,082	92,705	49,618	88,460	3.0	6.9	3.6	6.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,043,328	970,533	1,034,270	968,716	22,712	53,194	27,570	50,752	2.2	5.5	2.7	5.2
San Rafael	137,921	131,056	136,518	131,348	3,251	6,556	3,840	6,245	2.4	5.0	2.8	4.8
District of Columbia	425,308	407,673	420,428	403,736	20,714	30,949	22,944	28,128	4.9	7.6	5.5	7.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,528,641	3,316,385	3,508,530	3,332,534	99,283	190,753	111,125	185,497	2.8	5.8	3.2	5.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville	710,693	660,052	705,671	665,752	20,478	37,309	22,180	36,924	2.9	5.7	3.1	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,817,948	2,656,333	2,802,859	2,666,782	78,805	153,444	88,945	148,573	2.8	5.8	3.2	5.6
Florida	10,501,385	10,221,907	10,566,114	10,271,970	321,065	516,995	531,061	543,013	3.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,193,207	3,063,215	3,159,869	3,043,651	81,535	188,141	133,330	194,296	2.6	6.1	4.2	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,056,657	1,017,917	1,068,549	1,023,552	34,567	52,174	63,142	54,041	3.3	5.1	5.9	5.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,385,366	1,314,453	1,331,833	1,285,555	22,521	103,447	29,164	105,441	1.6	7.9	2.2	8.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	751,184	730,845	759,487	734,544	24,447	32,520	41,024	34,814	3.3	4.4	5.4	4.7
Illinois	6,359,497	6,097,520	6,307,742	6,103,570	237,430	475,543	253,673	434,049	3.7	7.8	4.0	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,817,627	4,629,300	4,784,802	4,637,599	183,479	382,879	196,554	345,624	3.8	8.3	4.1	7.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,700,823	3,564,997	3,683,584	3,573,292	135,881	313,004	144,554	275,065	3.7	8.8	3.9	7.7
Elgin	322,316	302,518	317,010	301,827	13,190	21,064	14,409	21,145	4.1	7.0	4.5	7.0
Gary	335,557	323,590	331,752	323,539	16,723	21,899	18,320	22,189	5.0	6.8	5.5	6.9
Lake County-Kenosha County	458,931	438,195	452,456	438,941	17,685	26,912	19,271	27,225	3.9	6.1	4.3	6.2
Massachusetts	3,758,153	3,708,222	3,712,130	3,702,706	117,212	269,738	116,907	243,164	3.1	7.3	3.1	6.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,802,059	2,756,598	2,769,234	2,751,893	76,862	179,190	79,061	162,362	2.7	6.5	2.9	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,675,270	1,642,346	1,654,310	1,640,204	41,026	104,672	42,578	94,163	2.4	6.4	2.6	5.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	110,441	108,969	109,258	108,459	3,811	9,272	3,881	8,362	3.5	8.5	3.6	7.7
Framingham	161,309	158,605	159,386	158,426	4,178	9,135	4,159	8,137	2.6	5.8	2.6	5.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town	117,383	116,250	116,597	115,885	3,808	6,784	3,911	6,292	3.2	5.8	3.4	5.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem	98,226	100,389	96,798	99,871	4,152	9,949	4,014	9,232	4.2	9.9	4.1	9.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	196,590	193,937	193,836	194,035	5,862	13,092	5,898	11,946	3.0	6.8	3.0	6.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	85,855	86,180	84,911	85,848	2,544	7,489	2,544	6,737	3.0	6.7	3.2	7.8
Nashua	177,833	172,561	176,908	172,040	5,766	5,811	6,041	5,741	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	93,320	91,308	92,335	90,975	2,558	6,336	2,751	5,771	2.7	6.9	3.0	6.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	85,832	86,053	84,895	86,150	3,157	6,650	3,152	5,981	3.7	7.7	3.7	6.9
Michigan	4,919,562	4,643,494	4,894,999	4,686,955	185,581	238,534	217,985	242,722	3.8	5.1	4.5	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,141,857	1,978,549	2,138,004	2,016,622	85,710	84,678	103,866	90,940	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	801,197	741,326	799,923	758,067	37,437	40,205	45,228	42,313	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,340,661	1,237,223	1,338,079	1,258,556	48,273	44,472	58,637	48,628	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.9
New York	9,524,311	9,215,509	9,463,134	9,436,946	394,346	889,674	419,555	798,744	4.1	9.7	4.4	8.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,054,969	9,603,158	9,975,768	9,859,364	381,885	947,199	409,113	864,114	3.8	9.9	4.1	8.8
Dutchess County-Putnam County	194,496	189,524	193,112	190,173	7,728	12,083	7,935	10,829	4.0	6.4	4.1	5.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,470,243	1,431,841	1,467,456	1,441,390	57,124	96,895	59,482	86,715	3.9	6.8	4.1	6.0
Newark	1,267,740	1,202,879	1,257,784	1,212,178	50,247	98,950	53,313	94,196	4.0	8.2	4.2	7.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains	7,122,490	6,778,914	7,057,416	7,015,623	266,786	739,271	288,383	672,374	3.7	10.9	4.1	9.6
Pennsylvania	6,528,280	6,322,924	6,471,607	6,290,511	328,362	629,511	361,564	460,786	5.0	7.9	5.6	7.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,178,323	3,073,903	3,145,416	3,071,206	141,212	240,034	155,617	224,966	4.4	7.8	4.9	7.3
Camden	650,016	628,916	646,462	635,644	25,729	49,434	26,526	46,239	4.0	7.9	4.1	7.3
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,095,859	1,056,559	1,083,715	1,055,095	42,665	63,560	46,735	58,350	3.9	6.0	4.3	5.5
Philadelphia	1,040,617	1,004,393	1,031,951	996,047	56,223	101,914	63,545	95,420	5.4	10.1	6.2	9.6
Wilmington	391,831	384,035	383,288	384,420	16,595	25,126	18,811	24,957	4.2	6.5	4.9	6.5
Texas	14,262,779	14,047,933	13,953,661	14,096,630	501,576	1,058,776	704,889	1,009,732	3.5	7.5	5.1	7.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,047,221	4,011,975	3,951,243	4,020,984	127,693	273,471	181,844	263,021	3.2	6.8	4.6	6.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,729,544	2,710,587	2,661,798	2,714,255	85,778	181,864	121,744	174,612	3.1	6.7	4.6	6.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,317,677	1,301,388	1,289,445	1,306,729	41,915	91,607	60,100	88,409	3.2	7.0	4.7	6.8
Washington	3,988,229	3,874,189	3,930,706	3,892,706	177,565	246,890	229,593	238,866	4.5	6.4	5.8	6.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,223,969	2,196,037	2,175,804	2,186,074	69,732	129,136	118,769	128,402	3.1	5.9	5.5	5.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,766,052	1,766,168	1,719,132	1,757,694	45,152	98,744	90,813	99,161	2.6	5.6	5.3	5.6
Tacoma-Lakewood	457,917	429,869	456,672	428,380	24,580	30,392	27,956	29,241	5.4	7.1	6.1	6.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,073.8	2,010.4	2,070.4	2,019.5	-50.9	-2.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.5	46.0	47.2	46.2	-1.0	-2.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	67.4	66.4	66.5	66.2	-0.3	-0.5
Birmingham-Hoover.....	544.6	529.2	541.5	530.3	-11.2	-2.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	79.7	77.0	80.4	78.4	-2.0	-2.5
Decatur.....	57.9	57.0	58.2	57.4	-0.8	-1.4
Dothan.....	60.2	58.4	59.9	58.8	-1.1	-1.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.9	55.7	57.5	55.8	-1.7	-3.0
Gadsden.....	36.4	33.9	36.5	33.7	-2.8	-7.7
Huntsville.....	249.5	245.7	249.2	249.0	-0.2	-0.1
Mobile.....	186.5	178.2	186.1	179.8	-6.3	-3.4
Montgomery.....	176.6	168.5	176.7	169.1	-7.6	-4.3
Tuscaloosa.....	114.0	105.7	113.5	105.5	-8.0	-7.0
Alaska.....	317.3	293.9	316.9	294.8	-22.1	-7.0
Anchorage.....	172.4	161.2	172.0	160.9	-11.1	-6.5
Fairbanks.....	36.7	33.7	36.8	34.3	-2.5	-6.8
Arizona.....	3,007.6	2,885.6	2,987.7	2,901.7	-86.0	-2.9
Flagstaff.....	67.4	62.0	67.4	63.0	-4.4	-6.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	52.8	52.4	52.4	53.0	0.6	1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,233.5	2,155.0	2,218.0	2,164.7	-53.3	-2.4
Prescott.....	66.4	65.3	66.2	65.4	-0.8	-1.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	35.0	34.6	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0
Tucson.....	397.5	375.6	394.4	378.3	-16.1	-4.1
Yuma.....	60.6	56.8	59.9	57.1	-2.8	-4.7
Arkansas.....	1,287.6	1,249.3	1,287.9	1,258.7	-29.2	-2.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	271.3	267.3	271.7	268.6	-3.1	-1.1
Fort Smith.....	112.0	109.4	112.3	110.1	-2.2	-2.0
Hot Springs.....	39.6	38.2	39.9	38.1	-1.8	-4.5
Jonesboro.....	60.6	58.4	60.8	59.0	-1.8	-3.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	366.0	348.8	365.0	351.0	-14.0	-3.8
Pine Bluff.....	32.2	31.6	32.2	32.0	-0.2	-0.6
California.....	17,604.1	15,945.6	17,439.8	16,080.9	-1,358.9	-7.8
Bakersfield.....	278.8	256.8	277.5	257.2	-20.3	-7.3
Chico.....	80.0	72.6	80.3	73.8	-6.5	-8.1
El Centro.....	54.2	49.8	53.9	50.1	-3.8	-7.1
Fresno.....	367.9	342.1	366.5	343.5	-23.0	-6.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....	41.1	38.1	41.0	38.4	-2.6	-6.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,303.0	5,574.5	6,221.2	5,626.5	-594.7	-9.6
Madera.....	40.4	37.7	40.2	38.3	-1.9	-4.7
Merced.....	70.2	66.4	71.0	67.5	-3.5	-4.9
Modesto.....	181.6	170.7	181.8	171.4	-10.4	-5.7
Napa.....	73.8	64.7	72.9	65.4	-7.5	-10.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	315.4	287.2	312.1	287.8	-24.3	-7.8
Redding.....	67.4	65.0	67.5	65.2	-2.3	-3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,587.1	1,497.2	1,574.6	1,509.7	-64.9	-4.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,032.1	967.2	1,027.4	971.5	-55.9	-5.4
Salinas.....	144.7	130.0	143.3	130.9	-12.4	-8.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,515.2	1,382.2	1,500.0	1,392.1	-107.9	-7.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,500.8	2,227.5	2,477.4	2,242.5	-234.9	-9.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,161.2	1,062.8	1,149.8	1,069.9	-79.9	-6.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	120.0	104.4	119.0	105.8	-13.2	-11.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	103.5	89.8	102.3	90.1	-12.2	-11.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	197.1	178.0	195.7	181.0	-14.7	-7.5
Santa Rosa.....	209.1	184.3	207.5	186.3	-21.2	-10.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	251.6	242.6	249.6	245.5	-4.1	-1.6
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	143.2	131.1	142.2	132.1	-10.1	-7.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	131.4	120.9	131.0	121.8	-9.2	-7.0
Yuba City.....	47.6	43.3	47.7	43.5	-4.2	-8.8
Colorado.....	2,797.5	2,649.6	2,788.4	2,662.3	-126.1	-4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	200.7	186.4	200.2	187.7	-12.5	-6.2
Colorado Springs.....	301.2	288.4	300.5	291.8	-8.7	-2.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,539.7	1,461.2	1,534.6	1,467.5	-67.1	-4.4
Fort Collins.....	174.1	166.5	173.3	167.3	-6.0	-3.5
Grand Junction.....	64.2	60.3	64.5	61.2	-3.3	-5.1
Greeley.....	112.8	104.6	112.4	104.6	-7.8	-6.9
Pueblo.....	64.6	61.4	65.2	61.7	-3.5	-5.4
Connecticut.....	1,675.7	1,552.4	1,664.5	1,564.4	-100.1	-6.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	397.3	364.0	395.5	366.4	-29.1	-7.4
Danbury.....	76.3	70.5	76.2	70.7	-5.5	-7.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	584.7	542.9	581.9	544.9	-37.0	-6.4
New Haven.....	292.7	279.4	289.7	281.6	-8.1	-2.8
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	125.2	111.5	124.2	112.8	-11.4	-9.2
Waterbury.....	67.3	64.1	66.9	64.4	-2.5	-3.7
Delaware.....	459.3	434.1	459.6	439.5	-20.1	-4.4
Dover.....	70.4	66.3	70.4	67.4	-3.0	-4.3
Salisbury ¹	155.7	150.7	156.2	154.7	-1.5	-1.0
District of Columbia.....	801.9	729.1	799.5	730.9	-68.6	-8.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,352.8	3,125.0	3,336.0	3,147.8	-188.2	-5.6
Florida.....	9,110.4	8,539.9	9,047.4	8,599.5	-447.9	-5.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	287.2	271.7	285.0	275.2	-9.8	-3.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	117.7	116.6	119.0	118.4	-0.6	-0.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	209.3	202.7	208.6	203.7	-4.9	-2.3
Gainesville.....	151.0	146.0	150.0	146.8	-3.2	-2.1
Homosassa Springs.....	33.2	32.6	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville.....	732.0	711.1	727.3	717.9	-9.4	-1.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	242.2	244.8	242.8	247.1	4.3	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,765.4	2,560.6	2,731.4	2,571.3	-160.1	-5.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	162.2	155.8	160.3	156.4	-3.9	-2.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	318.5	307.5	317.2	309.6	-7.6	-2.4
Ocala.....	109.8	107.8	109.0	107.5	-1.5	-1.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,344.8	1,171.7	1,335.6	1,180.8	-154.8	-11.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	234.2	227.6	233.1	230.0	-3.1	-1.3
Panama City.....	80.5	79.4	81.5	80.9	-0.6	-0.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	188.0	185.7	188.2	185.6	-2.6	-1.4
Port St. Lucie.....	159.1	153.0	158.7	155.6	-3.1	-2.0
Punta Gorda.....	51.3	49.0	51.1	49.4	-1.7	-3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	55.7	53.0	55.2	53.4	-1.8	-3.3
Sebring.....	26.1	25.2	26.1	25.6	-0.5	-1.9
Tallahassee.....	188.8	181.3	187.2	181.4	-5.8	-3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,411.1	1,368.3	1,401.7	1,372.4	-29.3	-2.1
The Villages.....	33.1	31.7	33.3	31.7	-1.6	-4.8
Georgia.....	4,646.2	4,444.1	4,628.8	4,474.4	-154.4	-3.3
Albany.....	63.2	58.9	62.8	59.4	-3.4	-5.4
Athens-Clarke County.....	98.3	91.9	96.9	92.4	-4.5	-4.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,867.9	2,713.3	2,853.7	2,728.1	-125.6	-4.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	245.6	236.1	245.7	237.7	-8.0	-3.3
Brunswick.....	43.9	42.3	43.7	43.3	-0.4	-0.9
Columbus.....	123.5	116.8	123.4	117.4	-6.0	-4.9
Dalton.....	66.5	64.9	66.7	65.3	-1.4	-2.1
Gainesville.....	95.0	91.9	94.8	93.2	-1.6	-1.7
Hinesville.....	21.3	20.5	21.2	20.7	-0.5	-2.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	103.3	99.2	102.8	99.6	-3.2	-3.1
Rome.....	41.7	40.4	41.6	40.7	-0.9	-2.2
Savannah.....	190.4	185.4	192.4	189.2	-3.2	-1.7
Valdosta.....	56.8	55.7	56.9	56.0	-0.9	-1.6
Warner Robins.....	78.9	76.2	78.7	76.8	-1.9	-2.4
Hawaii.....	663.9	547.8	657.8	553.4	-104.4	-15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	80.4	59.6	79.9	60.3	-19.6	-24.5
Urban Honolulu.....	478.9	405.1	473.4	409.5	-63.9	-13.5
Idaho.....	763.8	771.5	766.4	776.3	9.9	1.3
Boise City.....	351.7	351.6	352.7	353.1	0.4	0.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	66.2	68.0	66.7	69.0	2.3	3.4
Idaho Falls.....	70.1	73.0	70.4	73.8	3.4	4.8
Lewiston.....	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.5	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	37.0	38.4	37.4	38.7	1.3	3.5
Twin Falls.....	47.0	46.8	47.5	47.0	-0.5	-1.1
Illinois.....	6,044.4	5,605.3	6,020.3	5,661.5	-358.8	-6.0
Bloomington.....	92.5	86.2	91.9	86.4	-5.5	-6.0
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.7	54.3	57.8	55.1	-2.7	-4.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	117.9	114.9	117.9	116.2	-1.7	-1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,699.1	4,312.8	4,674.9	4,343.7	-331.2	-7.1
Danville.....	26.9	25.9	27.0	26.3	-0.7	-2.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	183.1	172.3	182.9	174.7	-8.2	-4.5
Decatur.....	49.6	45.8	49.2	46.1	-3.1	-6.3
Kankakee.....	45.4	41.6	45.1	41.9	-3.2	-7.1
Peoria.....	168.2	156.2	167.3	157.6	-9.7	-5.8
Rockford.....	146.8	135.9	145.6	137.5	-8.1	-5.6
Springfield.....	107.1	100.4	106.6	101.0	-5.6	-5.3
Indiana.....	3,131.8	2,994.7	3,118.7	3,010.4	-108.3	-3.5
Bloomington.....	81.2	74.5	79.8	74.1	-5.7	-7.1
Columbus.....	52.9	49.8	53.0	50.1	-2.9	-5.5
Elkhart-Goshen.....	135.6	135.1	135.3	136.7	1.4	1.0
Evansville.....	158.0	149.3	157.4	150.3	-7.1	-4.5
Fort Wayne.....	225.8	219.5	224.3	218.9	-5.4	-2.4
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,087.2	1,040.1	1,081.6	1,049.0	-32.6	-3.0
Kokomo.....	39.1	36.5	39.0	36.6	-2.4	-6.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	107.9	101.5	106.9	102.2	-4.7	-4.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.7	39.1	40.5	39.6	-0.9	-2.2
Muncie.....	50.5	47.9	50.5	48.1	-2.4	-4.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	143.0	134.0	142.1	134.5	-7.6	-5.3
Terre Haute.....	66.8	62.5	66.4	62.7	-3.7	-5.6
Iowa.....	1,567.2	1,486.1	1,566.3	1,506.5	-59.8	-3.8
Ames.....	54.8	50.4	54.9	50.7	-4.2	-7.7
Cedar Rapids.....	144.0	134.5	144.1	135.1	-9.0	-6.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	371.6	355.3	370.8	360.6	-10.2	-2.8
Dubuque.....	60.4	57.1	60.0	58.2	-1.8	-3.0
Iowa City.....	100.9	93.3	100.6	94.0	-6.6	-6.6
Sioux City.....	87.4	82.6	87.6	83.3	-4.3	-4.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	90.1	84.3	89.7	85.4	-4.3	-4.8
Kansas.....	1,418.7	1,347.7	1,414.6	1,368.0	-46.6	-3.3
Lawrence.....	53.6	48.2	52.3	48.8	-3.5	-6.7
Manhattan.....	43.0	38.3	42.1	38.8	-3.3	-7.8
Topeka.....	110.8	106.9	110.3	106.9	-3.4	-3.1
Wichita.....	306.7	283.5	306.2	287.6	-18.6	-6.1
Kentucky.....	1,935.2	1,833.9	1,929.5	1,845.0	-84.5	-4.4
Bowling Green.....	76.8	72.2	76.2	73.0	-3.2	-4.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	55.5	51.7	55.7	51.9	-3.8	-6.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	279.1	262.5	277.7	265.2	-12.5	-4.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	671.3	635.9	668.6	641.3	-27.3	-4.1
Owensboro.....	52.6	49.1	52.3	49.5	-2.8	-5.4
Louisiana.....	1,988.6	1,826.7	1,968.5	1,833.8	-134.7	-6.8
Alexandria.....	61.5	59.4	61.2	59.8	-1.4	-2.3
Baton Rouge.....	410.9	387.7	408.4	387.4	-21.0	-5.1
Hammond.....	46.6	45.2	46.7	45.4	-1.3	-2.8
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86.8	81.7	86.2	82.1	-4.1	-4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	204.5	188.5	203.2	190.3	-12.9	-6.3
Lake Charles.....	110.2	91.2	109.3	92.1	-17.2	-15.7
Monroe.....	77.8	73.5	77.5	73.7	-3.8	-4.9
New Orleans-Metairie.....	590.6	523.9	578.8	523.0	-55.8	-9.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	179.2	166.1	178.4	166.6	-11.8	-6.6
Maine.....	621.9	587.2	618.5	590.0	-28.5	-4.6
Bangor.....	68.4	63.8	67.7	63.3	-4.4	-6.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.5	47.8	50.5	48.5	-2.0	-4.0
Portland-South Portland.....	208.5	193.7	207.0	194.7	-12.3	-5.9
Maryland.....	2,741.2	2,578.5	2,725.9	2,610.5	-115.4	-4.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,411.9	1,325.3	1,407.9	1,343.0	-64.9	-4.6
California-Lexington Park.....	48.4	47.2	48.1	47.6	-0.5	-1.0
Cumberland.....	37.9	35.7	38.0	36.1	-1.9	-5.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	102.9	96.1	103.3	97.2	-6.1	-5.9
Massachusetts.....	3,668.2	3,344.4	3,641.8	3,367.7	-274.1	-7.5
Barnstable Town.....	96.2	90.5	96.0	91.7	-4.3	-4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,809.5	2,556.4	2,786.6	2,571.5	-215.1	-7.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.9	48.0	53.0	48.3	-4.7	-8.9
New Bedford.....	67.0	60.5	67.0	61.4	-5.6	-8.4
Pittsfield.....	38.9	35.4	38.7	35.9	-2.8	-7.2
Springfield.....	335.9	300.6	334.4	302.0	-32.4	-9.7
Worcester.....	290.0	263.1	288.4	264.8	-23.6	-8.2
Michigan.....	4,396.8	4,056.6	4,373.5	4,090.0	-283.5	-6.5
Ann Arbor.....	231.0	210.9	231.0	212.7	-18.3	-7.9
Battle Creek.....	56.6	52.6	56.7	53.0	-3.7	-6.5
Bay City.....	34.6	32.4	34.6	32.7	-1.9	-5.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,025.4	1,867.1	2,010.2	1,881.7	-128.5	-6.4
Flint.....	138.2	128.4	137.0	129.1	-7.9	-5.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	567.7	527.5	564.3	530.0	-34.3	-6.1
Jackson.....	58.7	53.7	59.0	54.0	-5.0	-8.5
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	150.9	137.7	151.0	138.4	-12.6	-8.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	239.2	216.2	238.4	218.0	-20.4	-8.6
Midland.....	36.4	34.7	36.4	35.1	-1.3	-3.6
Monroe.....	40.6	36.9	40.8	37.1	-3.7	-9.1
Muskegon.....	62.8	58.0	62.9	57.9	-5.0	-7.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	61.6	57.5	62.0	57.9	-4.1	-6.6
Saginaw.....	85.6	79.6	85.7	80.2	-5.5	-6.4
Minnesota.....	2,949.2	2,733.7	2,925.7	2,758.3	-167.4	-5.7
Duluth.....	136.4	127.8	135.0	127.5	-7.5	-5.6
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58.8	54.5	58.0	55.0	-3.0	-5.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,020.6	1,848.6	2,002.6	1,867.7	-134.9	-6.7
Rochester.....	123.2	117.0	123.2	117.6	-5.6	-4.5
St. Cloud.....	109.7	103.1	108.7	103.2	-5.5	-5.1
Mississippi.....	1,158.1	1,113.4	1,153.0	1,118.9	-34.1	-3.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	157.2	152.1	158.2	153.0	-5.2	-3.3
Hattiesburg.....	65.4	64.7	65.2	64.6	-0.6	-0.9
Jackson.....	278.0	264.7	275.3	265.9	-9.4	-3.4
Missouri.....	2,892.3	2,759.9	2,891.8	2,797.2	-94.6	-3.3
Cape Girardeau.....	44.9	43.6	45.1	43.9	-1.2	-2.7
Columbia.....	101.1	95.8	101.0	96.9	-4.1	-4.1
Jefferson City.....	77.6	76.0	77.9	77.1	-0.8	-1.0
Joplin.....	78.8	77.6	79.1	77.9	-1.2	-1.5
Kansas City.....	1,093.5	1,044.9	1,092.2	1,064.2	-28.0	-2.6
St. Joseph.....	61.9	59.6	62.0	60.2	-1.8	-2.9
St. Louis ²	1,399.9	1,314.3	1,393.9	1,329.8	-64.1	-4.6
Springfield.....	219.5	214.3	219.2	214.9	-4.3	-2.0
Montana.....	478.6	466.4	478.7	473.0	-5.7	-1.2
Billings.....	85.3	82.1	85.4	83.2	-2.2	-2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.6	33.9	35.5	34.4	-1.1	-3.1
Missoula.....	62.6	59.4	62.7	59.8	-2.9	-4.6
Nebraska.....	1,018.5	986.8	1,017.3	999.8	-17.5	-1.7
Grand Island.....	41.5	40.1	41.5	40.8	-0.7	-1.7
Lincoln.....	193.1	185.5	192.9	188.1	-4.8	-2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	502.8	482.2	501.5	487.7	-13.8	-2.8
Nevada.....	1,434.1	1,281.7	1,426.2	1,290.9	-135.3	-9.5
Carson City.....	30.4	29.8	30.4	30.0	-0.4	-1.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,049.7	905.9	1,043.0	914.1	-128.9	-12.4
Reno.....	248.1	242.2	247.0	242.4	-4.6	-1.9
New Hampshire.....	683.5	644.8	676.6	648.0	-28.6	-4.2
Dover-Durham.....	55.3	52.0	54.3	52.6	-1.7	-3.1
Manchester.....	117.3	108.1	115.3	108.4	-6.9	-6.0
Portsmouth.....	92.8	87.3	92.2	88.2	-4.0	-4.3
New Jersey.....	4,158.3	3,806.5	4,145.0	3,846.8	-298.2	-7.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	130.3	114.5	131.2	115.6	-15.6	-11.9
Ocean City.....	34.4	38.3	34.9	39.1	4.2	12.0
Trenton.....	281.7	265.0	280.0	264.4	-15.6	-5.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.1	55.0	59.3	55.3	-4.0	-6.7
New Mexico.....	858.6	778.8	856.2	790.6	-65.6	-7.7
Albuquerque.....	401.0	371.7	399.6	376.1	-23.5	-5.9
Farmington.....	46.5	42.1	46.2	42.3	-3.9	-8.4
Las Cruces.....	75.0	70.2	75.1	70.7	-4.4	-5.9
Santa Fe.....	63.0	55.3	62.4	56.2	-6.2	-9.9
New York.....	9,727.1	8,664.5	9,644.9	8,757.5	-887.4	-9.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	468.1	435.4	465.1	438.7	-26.4	-5.7
Binghamton.....	100.6	92.3	100.3	92.7	-7.6	-7.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	558.0	510.8	554.8	516.3	-38.5	-6.9
Elmira.....	37.0	33.4	37.1	33.6	-3.5	-9.4
Glens Falls.....	52.3	49.9	51.7	50.0	-1.7	-3.3
Ithaca.....	64.7	58.1	63.8	58.0	-5.8	-9.1
Kingston.....	61.1	55.2	60.4	55.5	-4.9	-8.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,933.2	8,828.7	9,855.8	8,922.9	-932.9	-9.5
Rochester.....	533.4	496.2	529.8	499.6	-30.2	-5.7
Syracuse.....	316.5	290.0	315.6	292.6	-23.0	-7.3
Utica-Rome.....	126.4	116.4	125.9	117.4	-8.5	-6.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.6	37.4	39.5	38.0	-1.5	-3.8
North Carolina.....	4,602.5	4,422.4	4,589.0	4,460.5	-128.5	-2.8
Asheville.....	197.8	184.9	196.7	186.4	-10.3	-5.2
Burlington.....	64.1	61.8	63.9	62.2	-1.7	-2.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,251.6	1,200.4	1,247.8	1,208.3	-39.5	-3.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	332.9	318.6	329.8	320.9	-8.9	-2.7
Fayetteville.....	132.5	125.8	132.1	126.7	-5.4	-4.1
Goldsboro.....	41.5	38.8	41.6	39.5	-2.1	-5.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	364.8	343.2	363.8	345.9	-17.9	-4.9
Greenville.....	82.2	80.1	81.2	80.5	-0.7	-0.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	155.3	150.6	155.4	150.6	-4.8	-3.1
Jacksonville.....	50.4	49.3	50.1	49.5	-0.6	-1.2
New Bern.....	45.2	43.6	44.8	44.2	-0.6	-1.3
Raleigh.....	655.7	633.9	653.3	638.1	-15.2	-2.3
Rocky Mount.....	56.0	53.9	55.6	54.1	-1.5	-2.7
Wilmington.....	133.5	127.6	133.0	129.6	-3.4	-2.6
Winston-Salem.....	273.1	259.6	271.5	262.4	-9.1	-3.4
North Dakota.....	432.8	404.1	431.9	409.1	-22.8	-5.3
Bismarck.....	72.0	70.5	71.5	71.2	-0.3	-0.4
Fargo.....	145.2	139.3	144.5	141.8	-2.7	-1.9
Grand Forks.....	54.1	50.8	54.0	51.2	-2.8	-5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,532.3	5,219.9	5,497.2	5,257.8	-239.4	-4.4
Akron.....	338.7	318.0	336.8	318.6	-18.2	-5.4
Canton-Massillon.....	170.6	162.9	169.7	163.9	-5.8	-3.4
Cincinnati.....	1,110.4	1,048.0	1,107.6	1,056.8	-50.8	-4.6
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,064.9	986.0	1,055.0	994.2	-60.8	-5.8
Columbus.....	1,111.8	1,069.5	1,100.7	1,076.0	-24.7	-2.2
Dayton.....	390.1	369.5	389.2	372.5	-16.7	-4.3
Lima.....	52.3	51.0	52.4	51.2	-1.2	-2.3
Mansfield.....	51.6	49.3	51.2	49.6	-1.6	-3.1
Springfield.....	48.6	46.9	48.1	46.9	-1.2	-2.5
Toledo.....	309.0	286.1	306.8	286.8	-20.0	-6.5
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.9	37.6	39.5	37.9	-1.6	-4.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	211.9	198.2	210.2	198.0	-12.2	-5.8
Oklahoma.....	1,693.1	1,598.7	1,688.8	1,620.6	-68.2	-4.0
Enid.....	24.9	23.4	25.0	23.7	-1.3	-5.2
Lawton.....	44.9	42.7	44.8	42.8	-2.0	-4.5
Oklahoma City.....	660.2	622.3	657.1	634.1	-23.0	-3.5
Tulsa.....	458.6	429.6	459.0	433.7	-25.3	-5.5
Oregon.....	1,957.2	1,803.2	1,945.6	1,828.9	-116.7	-6.0
Albany.....	46.8	43.8	46.4	45.0	-1.4	-3.0
Bend-Redmond.....	87.4	82.6	87.2	84.6	-2.6	-3.0
Corvallis.....	44.1	39.7	43.5	40.2	-3.3	-7.6
Eugene.....	165.6	149.1	164.3	150.6	-13.7	-8.3
Grants Pass.....	27.4	26.5	27.4	26.7	-0.7	-2.6
Medford.....	90.2	85.4	90.0	87.1	-2.9	-3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,232.5	1,129.2	1,224.5	1,143.5	-81.0	-6.6
Salem.....	173.2	164.9	172.7	167.2	-5.5	-3.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,024.4	5,580.9	6,001.3	5,625.1	-376.2	-6.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	378.9	355.9	377.2	358.0	-19.2	-5.1
Altoona.....	60.3	57.5	60.6	58.0	-2.6	-4.3
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.0	41.1	43.1	41.7	-1.4	-3.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.9	58.0	61.6	58.5	-3.1	-5.0
East Stroudsburg.....	59.1	53.7	58.7	54.2	-4.5	-7.7
Erie.....	126.9	116.6	126.4	117.2	-9.2	-7.3
Gettysburg.....	35.7	33.1	35.5	33.5	-2.0	-5.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	348.7	331.5	348.3	334.0	-14.3	-4.1
Johnstown.....	52.8	48.5	52.6	48.8	-3.8	-7.2
Lancaster.....	259.0	242.1	259.6	242.7	-16.9	-6.5
Lebanon.....	53.7	50.4	53.5	50.8	-2.7	-5.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,976.4	2,757.8	2,965.3	2,779.1	-186.2	-6.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,177.4	1,087.5	1,173.0	1,096.5	-76.5	-6.5
Reading.....	180.1	165.0	179.7	165.7	-14.0	-7.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	261.4	242.2	261.2	244.0	-17.2	-6.6
State College.....	80.9	70.3	79.6	71.1	-8.5	-10.7
Williamsport.....	52.5	49.1	51.9	49.7	-2.2	-4.2
York-Hanover.....	186.2	178.2	186.1	179.2	-6.9	-3.7
Rhode Island.....	497.9	452.4	493.9	457.6	-36.3	-7.3
Providence-Warwick.....	593.9	543.8	589.9	549.1	-40.8	-6.9
South Carolina.....	2,175.8	2,091.9	2,174.0	2,108.3	-65.7	-3.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	376.4	357.5	374.7	359.1	-15.6	-4.2
Columbia.....	403.6	386.3	401.6	387.6	-14.0	-3.5
Florence.....	91.6	88.3	91.6	88.5	-3.1	-3.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	431.0	413.2	430.4	415.7	-14.7	-3.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	82.9	80.0	83.2	81.8	-1.4	-1.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	168.6	160.0	171.2	165.1	-6.1	-3.6
Spartanburg.....	166.0	161.7	166.3	162.5	-3.8	-2.3
Sumter.....	39.2	37.9	39.0	38.0	-1.0	-2.6
South Dakota.....	433.5	424.2	432.4	427.6	-4.8	-1.1
Rapid City.....	66.9	66.2	66.8	66.3	-0.5	-0.7
Sioux Falls.....	159.5	154.6	159.2	156.2	-3.0	-1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,134.5	3,023.6	3,127.7	3,045.7	-82.0	-2.6
Chattanooga.....	268.5	257.2	267.7	259.0	-8.7	-3.2
Clarksville.....	94.5	91.1	94.2	91.5	-2.7	-2.9
Cleveland.....	48.2	47.6	47.6	47.4	-0.2	-0.4
Jackson.....	69.8	67.7	69.8	67.9	-1.9	-2.7
Johnson City.....	82.4	78.2	82.7	78.8	-3.9	-4.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.7	116.0	120.9	116.5	-4.4	-3.6
Knoxville.....	409.3	397.8	408.9	400.6	-8.3	-2.0
Memphis.....	653.4	629.5	651.0	636.0	-15.0	-2.3
Morristown.....	47.7	46.3	47.3	46.8	-0.5	-1.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,058.9	1,014.5	1,052.8	1,023.4	-29.4	-2.8
Texas.....	12,926.2	12,346.4	12,869.4	12,477.5	-391.9	-3.0
Abilene.....	73.4	70.3	73.0	70.8	-2.2	-3.0
Amarillo.....	121.9	119.4	121.8	120.5	-1.3	-1.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,142.4	1,108.4	1,137.8	1,123.1	-14.7	-1.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.9	153.9	164.4	156.5	-7.9	-4.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	146.7	139.8	147.0	141.1	-5.9	-4.0
College Station-Bryan.....	127.2	120.0	125.6	120.3	-5.3	-4.2
Corpus Christi.....	191.6	179.9	191.8	182.3	-9.5	-5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,838.8	3,694.6	3,819.2	3,723.2	-96.0	-2.5
El Paso.....	327.3	314.4	327.0	315.2	-11.8	-3.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,192.2	2,965.0	3,174.2	2,999.2	-175.0	-5.5
Killeen-Temple.....	146.5	141.3	146.0	142.0	-4.0	-2.7
Laredo.....	108.2	99.9	107.7	101.1	-6.6	-6.1
Longview.....	98.7	92.2	98.6	92.7	-5.9	-6.0
Lubbock.....	150.8	146.6	150.4	147.4	-3.0	-2.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	275.8	264.5	275.9	265.0	-10.9	-4.0
Midland.....	113.1	93.3	112.4	94.2	-18.2	-16.2
Odessa.....	82.2	67.9	81.6	68.0	-13.6	-16.7
San Angelo.....	50.3	47.5	50.1	47.4	-2.7	-5.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,082.7	1,047.8	1,077.3	1,058.2	-19.1	-1.8
Sherman-Denison.....	49.2	48.2	49.0	48.3	-0.7	-1.4
Texarkana.....	60.2	57.8	60.3	57.8	-2.5	-4.1
Tyler.....	108.3	105.8	108.1	106.5	-1.6	-1.5
Victoria.....	40.3	37.8	40.2	37.9	-2.3	-5.7
Waco.....	123.6	123.2	123.2	123.9	0.7	0.6
Wichita Falls.....	58.9	56.4	59.0	56.6	-2.4	-4.1
Utah.....	1,567.2	1,568.1	1,565.3	1,579.1	13.8	0.9
Logan.....	65.2	65.5	66.4	65.7	-0.7	-1.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	268.3	274.2	268.3	275.9	7.6	2.8
Provo-Orem.....	273.7	279.9	271.8	281.9	10.1	3.7
St. George.....	71.4	74.6	72.1	75.7	3.6	5.0
Salt Lake City.....	758.5	750.7	756.4	754.7	-1.7	-0.2
Vermont.....	315.7	287.9	312.4	290.2	-22.2	-7.1
Burlington-South Burlington.....	126.4	115.8	123.4	116.5	-6.9	-5.6
Virginia.....	4,055.2	3,843.2	4,046.2	3,864.4	-181.8	-4.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	79.9	75.8	78.8	76.2	-2.6	-3.3
Charlottesville.....	122.2	111.9	120.9	112.7	-8.2	-6.8
Harrisonburg.....	70.9	66.8	70.0	67.3	-2.7	-3.9
Lynchburg.....	105.5	98.7	105.1	99.3	-5.8	-5.5
Richmond.....	686.2	641.9	684.0	643.7	-40.3	-5.9
Roanoke.....	162.6	155.2	162.2	155.9	-6.3	-3.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.4	50.5	51.4	50.7	-0.7	-1.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	793.7	753.5	791.9	756.4	-35.5	-4.5
Winchester.....	66.5	65.5	66.7	66.2	-0.5	-0.7
Washington.....	3,478.7	3,265.0	3,471.5	3,305.2	-166.3	-4.8
Bellingham.....	96.5	89.2	96.6	90.3	-6.3	-6.5
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.6	88.4	95.1	90.0	-5.1	-5.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	117.3	112.5	118.2	115.9	-2.3	-1.9
Longview.....	40.7	39.5	40.8	40.2	-0.6	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.6	47.7	51.7	48.7	-3.0	-5.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	121.6	117.0	121.3	118.3	-3.0	-2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,104.7	1,964.6	2,095.1	1,983.7	-111.4	-5.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	256.4	241.9	257.6	247.4	-10.2	-4.0
Walla Walla.....	29.0	28.2	29.2	28.6	-0.6	-2.1
Wenatchee.....	44.8	42.5	45.1	43.5	-1.6	-3.5
Yakima.....	86.6	83.0	87.0	84.6	-2.4	-2.8
West Virginia.....	707.7	668.8	706.7	676.8	-29.9	-4.2
Beckley.....	43.3	40.9	43.3	41.1	-2.2	-5.1
Charleston.....	108.3	100.7	107.5	101.5	-6.0	-5.6
Huntington-Ashland.....	133.6	127.4	134.0	129.2	-4.8	-3.6
Morgantown.....	71.7	67.8	71.4	68.1	-3.3	-4.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.7	34.9	37.3	35.1	-2.2	-5.9
Wheeling.....	61.8	58.5	61.5	59.2	-2.3	-3.7
Wisconsin.....	2,950.2	2,790.1	2,940.2	2,810.2	-130.0	-4.4
Appleton.....	126.8	120.4	126.2	120.9	-5.3	-4.2
Eau Claire.....	86.9	84.3	87.3	84.6	-2.7	-3.1
Fond du Lac.....	48.1	46.7	47.7	47.3	-0.4	-0.8
Green Bay.....	177.7	168.5	177.3	169.3	-8.0	-4.5
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.1	65.9	69.2	66.0	-3.2	-4.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.4	74.4	78.1	74.9	-3.2	-4.1
Madison.....	412.7	386.8	410.5	389.5	-21.0	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	865.9	805.7	861.8	808.6	-53.2	-6.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.7	93.2	96.6	94.2	-2.4	-2.5
Racine.....	76.6	72.0	76.4	72.5	-3.9	-5.1
Sheboygan.....	61.6	60.0	61.4	60.6	-0.8	-1.3
Wausau.....	72.3	69.4	72.4	69.0	-3.4	-4.7
Wyoming.....	281.8	266.6	281.4	268.6	-12.8	-4.5
Casper.....	39.0	35.9	38.7	36.3	-2.4	-6.2
Cheyenne.....	47.4	45.4	47.3	45.9	-1.4	-3.0
Puerto Rico.....	878.0	847.4	887.1	851.0	-36.1	-4.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.7	50.5	52.5	50.6	-1.9	-3.6
Arecibo.....	34.9	34.5	35.3	34.6	-0.7	-2.0
Guayama.....	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.3	0.0	0.0
Mayaguez.....	31.2	30.3	32.3	30.3	-2.0	-6.2
Ponce.....	67.4	65.6	68.0	66.0	-2.0	-2.9
San German.....	19.6	20.3	19.9	20.5	0.6	3.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	640.0	611.3	644.9	614.0	-30.9	-4.8
Virgin Islands.....	39.9	34.5	40.4	34.5	-5.9	-14.6

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2020 to March 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	17,604.1	15,945.6	17,439.8	16,080.9	-1,358.9	-7.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,303.0	5,574.5	6,221.2	5,626.5	-594.7	-9.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,683.5	1,503.3	1,659.8	1,521.1	-138.7	-8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,619.5	4,071.2	4,561.4	4,105.4	-456.0	-10.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,500.8	2,227.5	2,477.4	2,242.5	-234.9	-9.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,193.8	1,083.2	1,183.9	1,086.2	-97.7	-8.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,191.1	1,039.3	1,179.0	1,050.1	-128.9	-10.9
San Rafael.....	115.9	105.0	114.5	106.2	-8.3	-7.2
District of Columbia.....	801.9	729.1	799.5	730.9	-68.6	-8.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,352.8	3,125.0	3,336.0	3,147.8	-188.2	-5.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	597.9	555.1	592.6	560.6	-32.0	-5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,754.9	2,569.9	2,743.4	2,587.2	-156.2	-5.7
Florida.....	9,110.4	8,539.9	9,047.4	8,599.5	-447.9	-5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,765.4	2,560.6	2,731.4	2,571.3	-160.1	-5.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	874.9	813.6	862.5	815.7	-46.8	-5.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,236.3	1,130.1	1,220.4	1,137.9	-82.5	-6.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	654.2	616.9	648.5	617.7	-30.8	-4.7
Illinois.....	6,044.4	5,605.3	6,020.3	5,661.5	-358.8	-6.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,699.1	4,312.8	4,674.9	4,343.7	-331.2	-7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,761.6	3,438.3	3,742.0	3,461.6	-280.4	-7.5
Elgin.....	255.3	235.0	253.4	237.6	-15.8	-6.2
Gary.....	269.9	252.2	268.7	252.2	-16.0	-6.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	412.3	387.3	410.8	391.8	-19.0	-4.6
Massachusetts.....	3,668.2	3,344.4	3,641.8	3,367.7	-274.1	-7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,809.5	2,556.4	2,786.6	2,571.5	-215.1	-7.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,912.4	1,726.2	1,895.4	1,736.1	-159.3	-8.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	82.0	73.4	81.6	73.8	-7.8	-9.6
Frammingham.....	173.3	159.2	172.1	159.9	-12.2	-7.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	67.1	63.2	67.4	63.3	-4.1	-6.1
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	81.6	77.2	80.6	77.3	-3.3	-4.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	160.8	147.8	159.2	149.5	-9.7	-6.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.8	41.9	45.3	42.5	-2.8	-6.2
Nashua ²	130.5	124.6	130.0	125.1	-4.9	-3.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95.5	85.2	94.7	85.6	-9.1	-9.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.5	57.7	60.3	58.4	-1.9	-3.2
Michigan.....	4,396.8	4,056.6	4,373.5	4,090.0	-283.5	-6.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,025.4	1,867.1	2,010.2	1,881.7	-128.5	-6.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	769.0	705.6	761.9	716.3	-45.6	-6.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,256.4	1,161.5	1,248.3	1,165.4	-82.9	-6.6
New York.....	9,727.1	8,664.5	9,644.9	8,757.5	-887.4	-9.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,933.2	8,828.7	9,855.8	8,922.9	-932.9	-9.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	147.1	133.4	145.4	134.4	-11.0	-7.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,319.0	1,198.2	1,309.7	1,214.8	-94.9	-7.2
Newark ³	1,225.2	1,105.2	1,220.4	1,116.5	-103.9	-8.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,241.9	6,391.9	7,180.3	6,457.2	-723.1	-10.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,024.4	5,580.9	6,001.3	5,625.1	-376.2	-6.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,976.4	2,757.8	2,965.3	2,779.1	-186.2	-6.3
Camden ³	541.6	504.1	541.6	512.1	-29.5	-5.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,082.8	1,015.8	1,078.3	1,027.0	-51.3	-4.8
Philadelphia.....	991.5	893.4	984.1	892.7	-91.4	-9.3
Wilmington ³	360.5	344.5	361.3	347.3	-14.0	-3.9
Texas.....	12,926.2	12,346.4	12,869.4	12,477.5	-391.9	-3.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,838.8	3,694.6	3,819.2	3,723.2	-96.0	-2.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,735.4	2,641.6	2,718.7	2,659.0	-59.7	-2.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,103.4	1,053.0	1,100.5	1,064.2	-36.3	-3.3
Washington.....	3,478.7	3,265.0	3,471.5	3,305.2	-166.3	-4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,104.7	1,964.6	2,095.1	1,983.7	-111.4	-5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,774.7	1,656.8	1,765.2	1,672.9	-92.3	-5.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	330.0	307.8	329.9	310.8	-19.1	-5.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

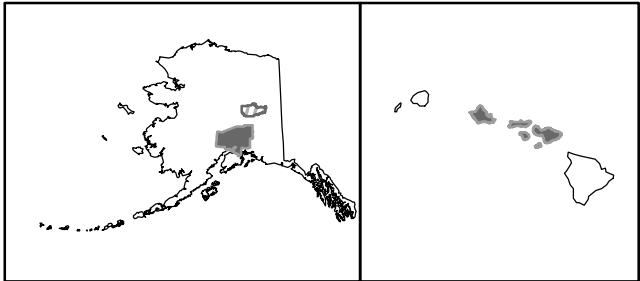
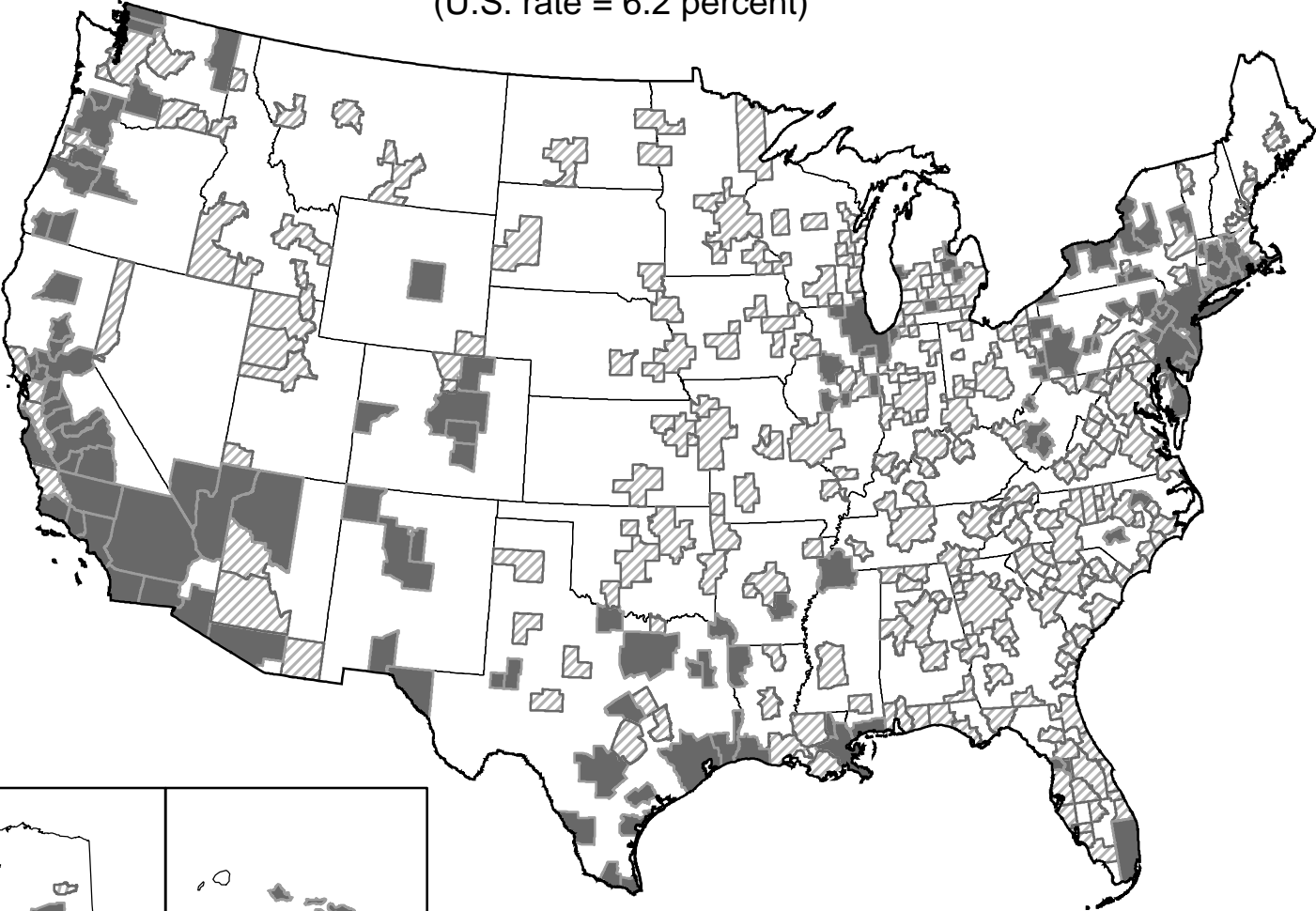
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2021

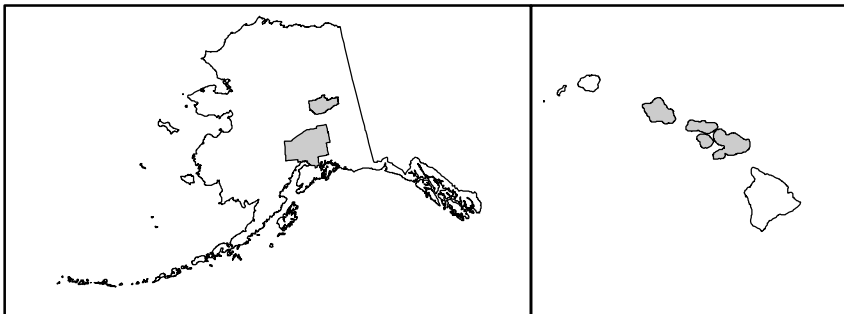
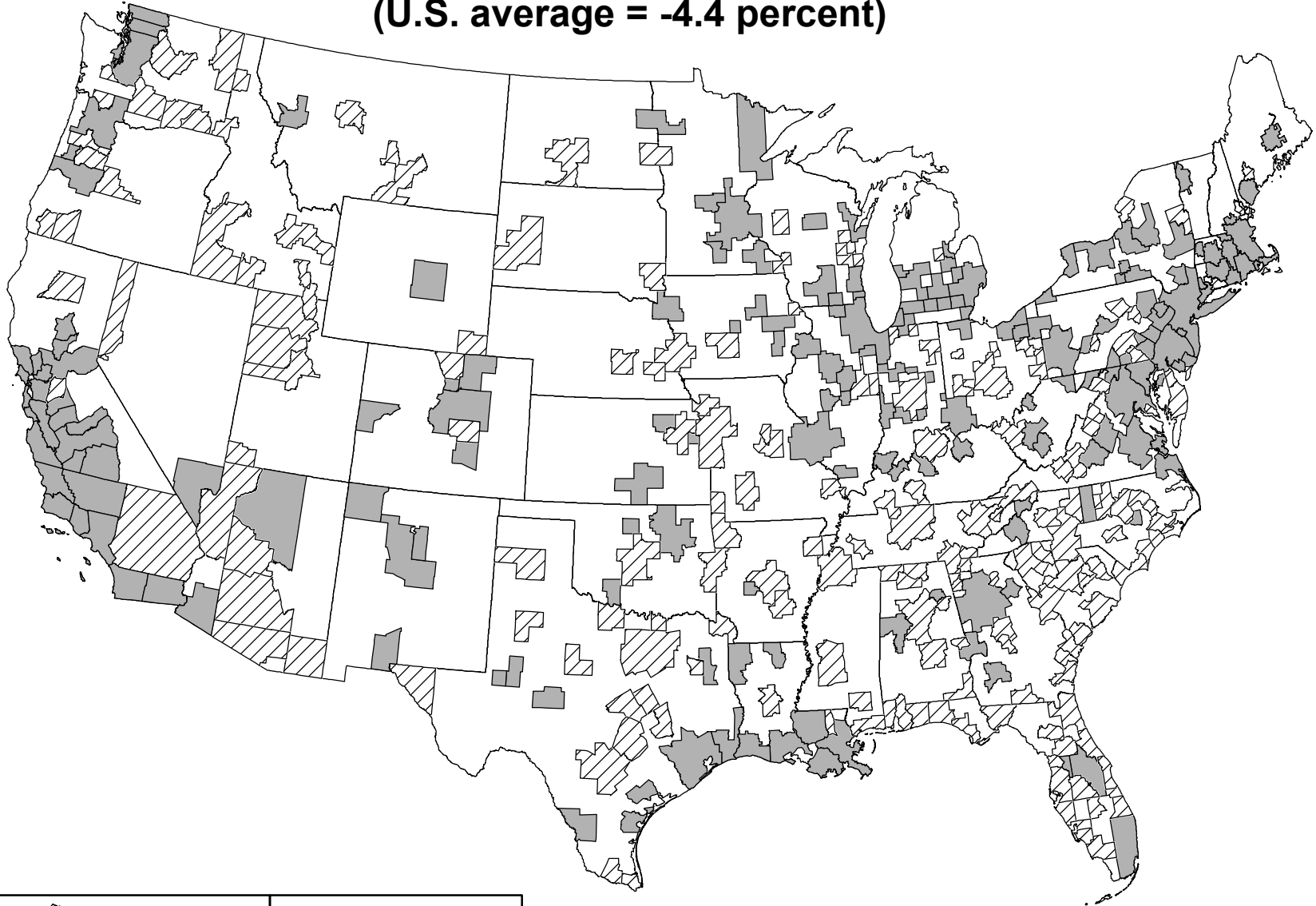
(U.S. rate = 6.2 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, March 2021 (U.S. average = -4.4 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below