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Technical information:
Employment: sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in March than a year earlier in 253 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 123 areas, and unchanged in 13 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 45 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 11 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 21 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in the remaining 367 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 4.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.9 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, and Urban Honolulu, HI, had the lowest unemployment rates, 2.1 percent each, while El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 20.5 percent. A total of 226 areas had March jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.5 percent, 150 areas had rates above it, and 13 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in March (+3.9 percentage points). One hundred seventeen other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Yakima, WA (-2.5 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Oklahoma City, OK, had the lowest unemployment rate in March, 2.5 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest jobless rates among the large areas, 7.3 percent and 6.7 percent, respectively. Forty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, seven had decreases, and one had no change. The largest jobless rate increases were in Cleveland-Elyria, OH (+3.0

percentage points), and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+2.6 points). The largest rate decrease occurred in Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (-0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.7 percent. Philadelphia, PA, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest division rates, 6.6 percent and 6.4 percent, respectively. (See table 2.)

In March, 29 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 6 had decreases, and 3 had no change. Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA, had the largest rate increase (+2.5 percentage points), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, and Philadelphia, PA (+1.9 points each). The largest rate decline occurred in Elgin, IL (-1.7 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, 21 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 1 had a decrease, and 367 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+86,200), Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+59,000), and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+58,100). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Yuba City, CA (+8.2 percent), and Boise City, ID, and Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN (+2.9 percent each). Employment fell in Lake Charles, LA (-6,300, or -5.4 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 16 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 35 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN (+2.9 percent), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+2.7 percent), and Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO (+2.6 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 5 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 33 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+77,500), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+41,300), and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (+34,900). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+2.9 percent), Philadelphia, PA (+2.2 percent), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+1.6 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 22, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 3, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on March 2020
Establishment and Household Survey Data

March data from the establishment and household surveys broadly reflect some of the early effects of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic on the labor market. We cannot precisely quantify the effects of the pandemic on state and local job markets in March. However, it is clear that the decreases in employment and hours and the increases in unemployment can be ascribed to effects of the illness and efforts to contain the virus. It is important to keep in mind that the March survey reference periods for both surveys predated many coronavirus-related business and school closures in the second half of the month. More information on the impacts of the coronavirus on the surveys is available in the "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2020.pdf .

For the March 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS determined that no modifications to the estimation procedures for substate areas were necessary. At the state level, however, the LAUS program implemented level-shift outliers in employment and/or unemployment in many modeled areas based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's Current Population Survey inputs. These level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series. Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the substate area estimates for March reflect level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the Current Population Survey inputs for their model-based control areas.

Due to the effects of the illness and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico was not able to conduct normal data collection for its household survey in March 2020; therefore, its data were not published. Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. In the absence of total controls for March, data for substate areas in Puerto Rico could not be produced.

In anticipation of issues due to the pandemic, BLS carefully reviewed all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth/death model, and seasonal adjustment. No changes were made; the estimation process for the production of the March 2020 establishment survey estimates followed standard protocol. Outlier detection is a usual part of the seasonal adjustment process. Outliers for seasonal adjustment are identified in the establishment survey seasonal adjustment documentation, which is available at www.bls.gov/sae/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm .

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment.* Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Alabama	2,243,685	2,230,950	2,246,183	2,205,479	85,826	64,214	77,314	73,858	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,263	45,942	46,300	45,447	2,084	1,566	1,858	1,786	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.9
Auburn-Opelika	76,301	77,018	76,430	75,892	2,634	1,875	2,522	2,305	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover	554,591	550,083	554,480	544,075	19,157	14,016	17,341	16,416	3.5	2.5	3.1	3.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	95,901	95,924	97,617	95,672	3,447	2,506	3,149	2,873	3.6	2.6	3.2	3.0
Decatur	72,456	72,279	72,688	71,386	2,483	1,807	2,235	2,077	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.9
Dothan	64,354	63,818	64,509	63,039	2,540	1,799	2,282	2,100	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,134	65,783	66,296	64,989	2,903	2,152	2,491	2,363	4.4	3.3	3.8	3.6
Gadsden	42,937	42,803	43,087	42,565	1,784	1,680	1,653	1,884	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.4
Huntsville	228,783	230,247	229,485	226,854	7,466	5,369	6,888	6,326	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.8
Mobile	190,591	188,250	189,946	186,280	9,169	7,102	7,911	7,854	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.2
Montgomery	173,972	171,122	173,681	169,180	6,551	4,989	5,911	5,744	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.4
Tuscaloosa	119,428	119,890	118,770	118,351	4,143	3,030	3,814	3,621	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.1
Alaska	345,233	338,951	345,061	341,081	24,287	19,898	23,455	19,932	7.0	5.9	6.8	5.8
Anchorage	194,168	190,982	194,115	191,887	11,775	9,566	11,583	10,012	6.1	5.0	6.0	5.2
Fairbanks	44,307	43,236	44,388	43,769	2,759	2,155	2,674	2,174	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.0
Arizona	3,510,890	3,633,324	3,521,017	3,597,808	165,408	158,258	165,883	192,349	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.3
Flagstaff	76,069	77,685	76,714	76,959	4,722	4,494	4,541	5,436	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	86,395	89,571	86,827	88,181	4,961	4,903	5,008	5,902	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,468,232	2,565,813	2,470,520	2,536,443	104,111	98,781	104,295	119,772	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7
Prescott	104,703	108,048	105,992	106,256	4,755	4,583	4,776	5,460	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,253	52,169	50,888	51,977	2,946	2,824	2,988	3,359	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.5
Tucson	496,016	507,744	497,331	501,837	22,278	21,505	22,254	26,029	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.2
Yuma	97,638	98,881	99,841	101,957	12,042	11,871	12,438	15,043	12.3	12.0	12.5	14.8
Arkansas	1,356,816	1,363,390	1,358,425	1,381,124	55,054	53,718	47,229	65,021	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	277,382	283,912	278,115	286,927	8,294	7,637	6,984	9,605	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.3
Fort Smith	118,596	118,469	118,290	119,035	4,949	4,529	4,131	4,959	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.2
Hot Springs	41,300	41,317	41,557	41,870	1,747	1,669	1,498	2,003	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.8
Jonesboro	65,031	66,962	65,204	67,744	2,163	2,115	1,826	2,629	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	358,936	355,568	359,094	358,847	12,898	12,862	11,205	15,857	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.4
Pine Bluff	34,987	34,847	34,840	35,183	1,974	2,003	1,766	2,416	5.6	5.7	5.1	6.9
California	19,429,914	19,528,486	19,393,147	19,217,893	867,237	842,362	864,141	1,084,652	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.6
Bakersfield	391,062	395,841	383,237	392,406	35,834	35,982	36,681	46,906	9.2	9.1	9.6	12.0
Chico	100,619	98,511	100,421	98,840	6,248	5,358	6,150	6,670	6.2	5.4	6.1	6.7
El Centro	71,306	71,651	71,080	73,189	12,203	12,211	11,769	15,029	17.1	17.0	16.6	20.5
Fresno	451,352	453,973	450,465	457,432	40,125	38,508	40,314	49,558	8.9	8.5	8.9	10.8
Hanford-Corcoran	58,793	58,494	58,193	58,945	5,794	5,738	5,730	7,226	9.9	9.8	9.8	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,759,581	6,846,736	6,741,839	6,607,386	282,125	283,762	278,628	378,309	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.7
Madera	63,514	63,995	61,899	63,175	5,200	5,138	5,259	6,652	8.2	8.0	8.5	10.5
Merced	117,498	115,543	117,654	117,622	12,220	12,014	12,086	15,121	10.4	10.4	10.3	12.9
Modesto	242,617	243,980	243,865	245,588	17,101	15,987	17,148	20,333	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.3
Napa	73,037	73,598	73,303	73,175	2,469	2,359	2,415	2,920	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	425,987	424,746	425,351	422,948	16,646	15,771	16,228	19,540	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.6
Redding	73,756	73,409	74,448	73,398	4,469	3,998	4,273	5,009	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,075,608	2,074,360	2,073,615	2,062,576	87,548	82,754	87,684	105,184	4.2	4.0	4.2	5.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,103,559	1,104,852	1,102,678	1,096,901	44,503	41,469	44,656	51,844	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.7
Salinas	214,512	217,071	215,483	220,845	22,232	21,755	21,183	26,169	10.4	10.0	9.8	11.8
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,594,441	1,595,340	1,590,122	1,577,646	54,539	51,075	54,887	64,640	3.4	3.2	3.5	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,588,395	2,589,037	2,586,967	2,559,043	72,462	68,796	73,419	88,322	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,085,980	1,086,926	1,085,203	1,074,156	29,995	29,133	30,553	36,821	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	140,695	142,474	141,534	141,399	4,453	4,273	4,430	5,370	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	140,963	141,054	141,236	141,653	9,348	9,004	9,304	11,256	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,022	215,493	216,468	215,047	10,354	9,881	10,093	12,006	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.6
Santa Rosa	258,236	258,841	258,219	256,596	7,842	7,346	7,904	9,312	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.6
Stockton-Lodi	328,182	326,471	327,051	328,443	22,482	21,605	22,323	27,108	6.9	6.6	6.8	8.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	209,971	208,513	209,461	208,176	8,984	8,172	8,921	10,394	4.3	3.9	4.3	5.0
Visalia-Porterville	204,501	205,441	202,617	207,884	23,446	23,618	23,793	30,046	11.5	11.5	11.7	14.5
Yuba City	74,599	77,472	75,078	78,459	6,615	6,298	6,714	7,885	8.9	8.1	8.9	10.0
Colorado	3,117,842	3,190,122	3,114,112	3,129,300	102,050	93,770	97,015	150,104	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.8
Boulder	196,069	199,780	196,468	196,115	5,337	4,889	5,121	7,761	2.7	2.4	2.6	4.0
Colorado Springs	352,678	360,387	352,349	356,814	13,692	12,308	13,055	19,769	3.9	3.4	3.7	5.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,659,738	1,704,084	1,655,557	1,676,811	51,662	47,563	49,469	76,973	3.1	2.8	3.0	4.6
Fort Collins	202,261	209,210	202,331	204,316	5,873	5,527	5,487	8,635	2.9	2.6	2.7	4.2
Grand Junction	76,358	76,746	76,563	75,720	3,340	3,166	2,985	4,765	4.4	4.1	3.9	6.3
Greeley	166,737	172,414	166,439	168,650	5,045	4,914	4,810	7,722	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.6
Pueblo	75,819	76,588	75,855	76,329	3,680	3,304	3,489	5,249	4.9	4.3	4.6	6.9
Connecticut	1,894,430	1,917,529	1,896,122	1,912,049	81,710	84,348	75,987	74,997	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	459,821	463,720	461,058	463,373	19,840	20,796	18,325	18,456	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.0
Danbury	105,287	106,524	105,751	106,172	4,067	4,272	3,721	3,688	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	626,404	634,692	626,733	633,050	26,769	27,574	25,003	24,467	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9
New Haven	326,228	332,776	325,658	330,379	13,214	13,651	12,474	12,168	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,380	141,889	140,515	141,713	6,124	6,242	5,583	5,842	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
Waterbury	111,409	111,973	111,541	111,750	5,999	6,158	5,623	5,591	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0
Delaware	483,342	488,387	486,109	478,704	18,515	19,762	17,869	23,972	3.8	4.0	3.7	5.0
Dover	79,061	80,309	79,490	79,017	3,235	3,505	3,115	4,383	4.1	4.4	3.9	5.5
Salisbury[1]	187,096	191,435	188,813	189,098	10,996	10,407	9,914	10,988	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.8
District of Columbia	409,166	419,329	409,447	421,784	24,537	21,660	22,965	24,786	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,435,866	3,514,011	3,447,284	3,504,894	118,320	104,522	112,028	114,660	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3
Florida	10,273,434	10,481,896	10,264,830	10,328,420	337,903	297,542	330,228	442,448	3.3	2.8	3.2	4.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	349,163	356,562	350,207	353,717	11,364	10,613	11,119	15,051	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	124,600	127,318	126,952	128,359	3,763	3,460	3,631	4,785	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	300,655	305,394	300,575	303,104	11,132	10,384	10,736	14,836	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.9
Gainesville	146,187	149,879	146,139	148,677	4,504	4,059	4,406	5,736	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.9
Homosassa Springs	47,685	47,719	47,766	47,881	2,458	2,279	2,339	3,168	5.2	4.8	4.9	6.6
Jacksonville	771,574	797,968	772,005	788,159	25,323	23,664	24,599	33,804	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	301,377	309,082	303,081	308,580	11,568	10,700	11,280	15,113	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,156,716	3,195,794	3,131,428	3,090,790	94,709	73,433	94,725	124,579	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	184,896	185,284	184,789	184,708	5,599	5,277	5,408	7,363	3.0	2.8	2.9	4.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	369,756	377,051	370,723	373,783	11,947	11,150	11,685	15,772	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.2
Ocala	136,477	138,944	136,656	138,446	5,618	5,148	5,410	7,220	4.1	3.7	4.0	5.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,344,337	1,379,082	1,347,674	1,368,636	42,406	39,442	41,143	56,835	3.2	2.9	3.1	4.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	279,454	286,715	279,950	283,811	9,588	8,885	9,251	12,587	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.4
Panama City	89,146	87,763	89,746	88,533	4,547	2,890	4,064	3,938	5.1	3.3	4.5	4.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	225,037	230,631	226,799	230,744	7,466	7,078	7,234	9,959	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.3
Port St. Lucie	217,954	223,119	218,557	222,963	8,446	7,762	8,054	11,012	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.9
Punta Gorda	72,267	73,904	72,270	73,435	2,782	2,599	2,700	3,576	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,459	66,698	65,690	66,358	2,563	2,371	2,494	3,388	3.9	3.6	3.8	5.1
Sebring	36,287	36,683	36,197	36,691	1,731	1,627	1,645	2,236	4.8	4.4	4.5	6.1
Tallahassee	194,374	196,607	194,590	195,301	6,300	5,781	6,163	8,229	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,538,418	1,581,737	1,539,396	1,567,765	51,801	47,738	50,297	67,639	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.3
The Villages	32,434	33,349	32,592	33,395	1,608	1,533	1,589	2,098	5.0	4.6	4.9	6.3
Georgia	5,107,139	5,187,312	5,102,935	5,160,139	193,831	181,223	182,864	223,659	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.3
Albany	66,533	67,734	66,647	67,266	3,123	2,896	2,926	3,518	4.7	4.3	4.4	5.2
Athens-Clarke County	99,734	100,234	99,057	99,164	3,644	3,274	3,465	4,182	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,079,343	3,139,975	3,076,301	3,125,711	111,282	104,683	106,344	130,298	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.2
Augusta-Richmond County	267,623	270,370	268,195	270,424	10,699	9,920	10,332	11,275	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2
Brunswick	52,281	52,591	52,295	52,131	2,006	1,818	1,887	2,251	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.3
Columbus	124,270	123,578	124,449	122,569	5,479	4,857	5,183	5,887	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.8
Dalton	59,699	59,151	59,415	58,610	3,163	2,587	2,720	2,983	5.3	4.4	4.6	5.1
Gainesville	101,933	103,806	101,899	102,923	3,201	2,855	3,033	3,548	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.4
Hinesville	34,229	35,079	34,372	34,820	1,316	1,325	1,269	1,632	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.7
Macon-Bibb County	104,047	104,241	103,785	103,860	4,251	3,999	4,056	4,818	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.6
Rome	44,229	44,830	44,207	44,490	1,848	1,675	1,679	1,972	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.4
Savannah	190,161	189,838	190,089	188,968	6,668	6,322	6,366	7,893	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.2
Valdosta	63,872	64,811	64,050	63,919	2,500	2,390	2,346	2,861	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.5
Warner Robins	86,564	87,564	86,563	86,985	3,336	3,024	3,118	3,678	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.2
Hawaii	664,846	669,107	665,482	667,638	17,830	17,761	17,942	14,831	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,562	87,084	86,596	86,602	2,376	2,308	2,278	1,843	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1
Urban Honolulu	451,403	453,659	452,267	452,873	11,418	11,398	11,596	9,549	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1
Idaho	868,778	891,314	870,361	892,318	32,131	27,457	30,707	25,820	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.9
Boise City	371,796	383,990	372,146	383,691	12,241	10,389	11,333	9,505	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.5
Coeur d'Alene	78,428	80,559	78,371	80,314	3,913	3,317	3,896	3,107	5.0	4.1	5.0	3.9
Idaho Falls	70,975	73,698	70,919	74,100	2,189	1,893	1,981	1,779	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.4
Lewiston	31,317	31,989	31,288	31,482	1,288	1,074	1,292	992	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.2
Pocatello	42,790	43,600	42,955	43,591	1,467	1,323	1,313	1,199	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8
Twin Falls	52,916	53,577	53,020	53,430	1,785	1,628	1,695	1,475	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.8
Illinois	6,458,354	6,336,267	6,458,721	6,279,902	303,327	223,485	286,272	278,468	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.4
Bloomington	96,764	93,883	96,136	89,369	4,370	2,629	4,250	2,462	4.5	2.8	4.4	2.8
Carbondale-Marion	61,131	59,725	61,268	56,687	2,879	1,871	2,847	1,786	4.7	3.1	4.6	3.2
Champaign-Urbana	126,305	125,738	125,648	118,667	5,546	3,341	5,360	3,048	4.4	2.7	4.3	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,869,718	4,802,144	4,874,596	4,829,975	217,245	171,435	207,130	232,660	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.8
Danville	33,311	32,271	33,329	30,618	1,959	1,311	1,898	1,159	5.9	4.1	5.7	3.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	192,815	190,763	194,893	186,059	9,238	7,721	9,331	7,791	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.2
Decatur	48,845	47,129	48,648	44,959	2,904	2,042	2,823	1,979	5.9	4.3	5.8	4.4
Kankakee	55,699	55,329	55,974	52,865	3,528	2,507	3,345	2,220	6.3	4.5	6.0	4.2
Peoria	176,450	170,205	176,517	161,255	10,147	7,092	9,722	6,344	5.8	4.2	5.5	3.9
Rockford	167,566	160,030	167,187	151,206	10,214	7,699	10,080	6,974	6.1	4.8	6.0	4.6
Springfield	108,376	105,227	108,413	100,556	5,340	3,417	5,102	3,082	4.9	3.2	4.7	3.1
Indiana	3,392,383	3,393,079	3,391,157	3,280,029	132,171	114,009	126,893	111,099	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.4
Bloomington	81,804	81,967	80,421	78,537	3,345	2,704	2,964	2,627	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
Columbus	44,987	45,236	44,883	43,584	1,411	1,128	1,268	1,098	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	114,570	112,571	114,568	109,061	3,778	3,089	3,532	3,040	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.8
Evansville	164,849	164,115	164,962	159,387	5,881	5,118	5,520	5,291	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3
Fort Wayne	218,125	220,040	217,598	211,695	7,701	7,349	7,138	6,758	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,067,523	1,074,150	1,066,187	1,038,185	37,656	31,603	35,354	31,285	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.0
Kokomo	37,163	37,021	36,850	35,794	1,644	1,425	1,567	1,473	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette	114,711	120,058	114,256	115,772	3,960	3,406	3,627	3,394	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.9
Michigan City-La Porte	48,165	47,772	48,258	46,064	2,662	2,249	2,568	2,078	5.5	4.7	5.3	4.5
Muncie	54,642	54,905	54,766	53,280	2,465	2,177	2,294	2,119	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	162,195	161,923	162,045	157,139	6,741	5,911	6,479	5,912	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
Terre Haute	76,898	75,995	76,784	73,227	4,066	3,299	3,762	3,072	5.3	4.3	4.9	4.2
Iowa	1,717,025	1,734,341	1,723,627	1,709,397	53,763	54,585	55,431	65,723	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.8
Ames	59,627	59,598	59,940	58,685	986	996	1,040	1,303	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2
Cedar Rapids	146,390	147,604	148,190	146,418	4,803	4,974	4,929	6,078	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	359,714	365,231	362,782	359,940	11,231	10,805	11,743	12,986	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6
Dubuque	56,095	57,069	56,576	55,855	1,796	1,941	1,845	2,284	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.1
Iowa City	98,838	98,838	99,727	97,246	2,070	2,070	2,159	2,675	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8
Sioux City	92,914	94,152	93,403	92,755	2,974	3,058	3,029	3,532	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	90,558	90,131	91,216	89,180	2,792	3,019	2,899	3,787	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.2
Kansas	1,478,880	1,499,466	1,476,085	1,495,917	51,300	49,770	49,849	46,942	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Lawrence	66,265	67,075	66,081	66,756	2,132	1,999	2,007	1,906	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Manhattan	48,785	48,503	48,044	48,212	1,485	1,331	1,392	1,241	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6
Topeka	118,831	119,934	118,945	119,624	4,569	4,322	4,386	3,926	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3
Wichita	312,783	321,207	313,189	319,738	11,390	12,308	11,129	11,306	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5
Kentucky	2,057,642	2,071,812	2,072,300	2,050,023	98,295	90,500	97,348	117,434	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.7
Bowling Green	83,897	84,862	84,829	84,101	3,835	3,333	3,729	4,568	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,483	67,706	67,943	67,148	3,195	2,945	3,158	3,858	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.7
Lexington-Fayette	269,413	270,407	270,740	267,046	10,141	8,910	10,338	12,113	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.5
Louisville/Jefferson County	672,114	677,263	676,297	668,287	27,992	23,942	27,872	30,278	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.5
Owensboro	55,301	55,939	55,549	54,957	2,445	2,217	2,413	2,878	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.2
Louisiana	2,080,031	2,096,578	2,082,795	2,138,115	88,147	89,715	85,628	129,665	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.1
Alexandria	62,588	62,964	62,559	64,155	2,871	2,860	2,781	4,047	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.3
Baton Rouge	419,429	422,781	419,976	431,165	15,789	15,908	15,257	23,069	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.4
Hammond	53,534	54,463	53,752	55,653	2,592	2,576	2,506	3,768	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.8
Houma-Thibodaux	86,537	87,754	87,287	88,873	3,589	3,431	3,463	5,096	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.7
Lafayette	209,308	209,906	210,062	214,645	8,861	9,040	8,563	13,154	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.1
Lake Charles	109,682	107,321	111,079	109,082	3,822	4,292	3,744	6,159	3.5	4.0	3.4	5.6
Monroe	78,847	79,345	79,209	81,148	3,819	3,942	3,715	5,597	4.8	5.0	4.7	6.9
New Orleans-Metairie	591,143	599,055	588,563	607,407	23,160	23,262	22,611	33,773	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	184,915	185,752	185,334	189,635	8,304	8,486	8,083	12,201	4.5	4.6	4.4	6.4
Maine	684,088	687,867	685,242	686,903	27,128	29,459	26,477	25,820	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.8
Bangor	70,301	71,654	70,755	71,437	2,806	2,986	2,674	2,665	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7
Lewiston-Auburn	55,257	55,945	55,697	56,069	2,048	2,143	2,064	1,869	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3
Portland-South Portland	204,320	205,654	205,392	206,463	6,115	6,594	6,297	5,873	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8
Maryland	3,231,432	3,272,916	3,239,714	3,276,709	129,713	116,012	121,415	113,156	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,506,458	1,527,006	1,510,674	1,527,704	60,058	53,792	56,848	52,714	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5
California-Lexington Park	57,097	58,016	57,357	58,168	2,142	1,884	2,008	1,788	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.1
Cumberland	45,162	45,304	45,305	45,208	2,618	2,477	2,370	2,499	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,491	133,933	131,857	133,396	5,969	5,031	5,477	5,153	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.9
Massachusetts	3,799,710	3,814,900	3,801,221	3,735,527	131,066	125,639	124,631	126,089	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Barnstable Town	119,513	120,097	119,494	116,553	6,990	6,647	6,223	6,425	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,817,367	2,834,871	2,822,786	2,779,608	84,372	82,066	81,485	83,330	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
Leominster-Gardner	81,335	81,342	81,173	79,574	3,382	3,282	3,224	3,245	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
New Bedford	87,221	86,703	86,534	84,328	4,863	4,651	4,417	4,435	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3
Pittsfield	42,768	42,281	42,737	40,982	2,032	1,886	1,892	1,873	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6
Springfield	380,904	382,036	380,460	373,854	16,068	15,257	15,188	14,406	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
Worcester	364,059	364,882	363,777	358,956	13,710	13,118	13,016	12,839	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
Michigan	4,932,764	4,953,202	4,937,472	4,904,442	222,644	179,595	228,961	207,897	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.2
Ann Arbor	199,435	203,704	199,992	199,466	5,897	4,448	6,251	4,790	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.4
Battle Creek	63,092	63,089	63,089	61,374	2,850	2,263	2,922	2,285	4.5	3.6	4.6	3.7
Bay City	50,311	49,951	50,299	48,577	2,848	2,303	2,775	2,296	5.7	4.6	5.5	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,152,070	2,148,004	2,158,185	2,170,123	95,557	79,862	100,870	106,439	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.9
Flint	182,778	185,753	182,521	180,508	9,866	7,558	9,909	7,788	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	584,342	589,733	584,367	575,542	18,644	14,476	19,482	15,334	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.7
Jackson	74,632	75,042	74,845	73,295	3,214	2,555	3,205	2,574	4.3	3.4	4.3	3.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	169,945	171,608	170,301	166,657	6,677	5,304	6,924	5,406	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.2
Lansing-East Lansing	253,351	255,462	252,402	248,262	9,128	6,990	9,370	7,364	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.0
Midland	40,587	40,307	40,736	39,614	1,752	1,477	1,815	1,543	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.9
Monroe	76,073	75,999	75,770	73,870	3,536	2,568	3,263	2,478	4.6	3.4	4.3	3.4
Muskegon	76,792	77,865	76,784	75,904	3,649	2,921	3,707	3,091	4.8	3.8	4.8	4.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	72,944	74,034	73,588	72,468	3,490	2,784	3,427	2,721	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.8
Saginaw	87,153	87,086	87,158	84,903	4,843	3,821	4,738	3,814	5.6	4.4	5.4	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Minnesota	3,086,374	3,104,185	3,090,439	3,065,289	120,118	111,049	121,301	118,542	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.9
Duluth	144,642	144,290	144,313	142,463	7,007	6,892	6,949	6,971	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9
Mankato-North Mankato	61,679	63,207	61,837	62,807	1,975	1,788	1,986	1,943	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,020,532	2,032,360	2,019,968	2,006,195	68,013	62,816	69,395	69,130	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4
Rochester	123,679	124,671	124,500	123,020	4,207	3,923	4,356	4,183	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4
St. Cloud	113,280	113,792	113,341	112,647	4,938	4,602	4,882	4,710	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.2
Mississippi	1,267,685	1,262,857	1,269,582	1,260,763	65,518	64,711	64,742	63,557	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	161,846	163,202	161,912	162,057	8,726	8,465	8,546	8,185	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1
Hattiesburg	68,422	68,425	67,923	68,139	3,174	3,088	3,098	3,023	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4
Jackson	267,177	264,459	266,799	261,981	11,996	11,852	12,200	11,899	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Missouri	3,064,263	3,091,488	3,068,119	3,102,435	114,401	115,101	112,909	139,489	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.5
Cape Girardeau	48,424	48,940	48,295	48,787	1,629	1,672	1,625	2,107	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.3
Columbia	98,958	99,179	99,258	99,410	2,585	2,517	2,620	2,950	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0
Jefferson City	74,508	74,935	74,795	74,728	2,401	2,316	2,253	2,706	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6
Joplin	84,470	85,463	84,653	85,407	2,692	2,736	2,819	3,477	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.1
Kansas City	1,125,245	1,146,432	1,126,938	1,145,370	40,732	38,920	40,624	44,527	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9
St. Joseph	63,249	63,310	63,165	63,280	2,278	2,273	2,263	2,615	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1
St. Louis[2]	1,466,730	1,470,303	1,466,050	1,456,609	55,103	48,883	54,829	57,617	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.0
Springfield	234,868	237,666	234,712	238,975	7,235	7,615	7,294	9,235	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.9
Montana	526,862	535,223	527,703	535,923	22,234	22,474	22,162	22,012	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Billings	87,290	87,619	87,557	87,316	3,338	3,266	3,302	3,158	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
Great Falls	37,930	38,088	38,029	37,774	1,568	1,431	1,534	1,393	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7
Missoula	63,570	64,456	63,711	64,121	2,480	2,570	2,475	2,525	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
Nebraska	1,025,913	1,041,996	1,029,235	1,057,184	34,201	31,420	34,777	45,607	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3
Grand Island	43,671	44,049	44,039	44,527	1,538	1,549	1,556	2,093	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.7
Lincoln	185,619	189,362	185,335	191,621	5,445	5,013	5,594	7,276	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	491,714	500,093	491,732	504,366	16,888	15,452	17,176	22,371	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.4
Nevada	1,532,073	1,572,996	1,530,663	1,567,365	64,458	59,543	62,206	100,845	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.4
Carson City	26,076	26,889	26,020	26,689	1,256	1,106	1,178	1,785	4.8	4.1	4.5	6.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,124,004	1,154,132	1,122,507	1,150,593	47,691	44,754	46,519	77,257	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.7
Reno	255,753	263,834	254,720	260,810	9,789	8,516	9,139	13,767	3.8	3.2	3.6	5.3
New Hampshire	768,121	780,428	770,508	764,875	23,351	23,964	22,725	21,581	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
Dover-Durham	86,111	87,166	86,282	85,317	2,494	2,488	2,393	2,171	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5
Manchester	123,241	125,204	124,071	122,507	3,442	3,519	3,359	3,160	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Portsmouth	75,643	77,050	75,974	75,177	2,050	2,160	2,042	1,930	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
New Jersey	4,458,702	4,582,170	4,450,191	4,574,016	183,781	191,582	164,678	176,303	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	119,234	121,288	119,237	121,369	7,311	7,718	6,531	7,095	6.1	6.4	5.5	5.8
Ocean City	39,834	41,867	39,870	41,434	4,843	5,077	4,340	4,725	12.2	12.1	10.9	11.4
Trenton	201,467	207,301	200,508	208,262	7,203	7,504	6,336	6,817	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Vineland-Bridgeton	64,759	66,290	64,385	66,168	4,330	4,534	3,857	4,157	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.3
New Mexico	949,111	962,141	945,164	966,489	48,330	48,687	45,161	56,777	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.9
Albuquerque	434,108	438,909	432,327	440,980	20,338	20,331	19,036	23,527	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3
Farmington	51,950	51,597	51,684	52,257	3,150	3,260	2,845	3,804	6.1	6.3	5.5	7.3
Las Cruces	97,519	98,887	97,029	99,221	6,054	6,194	5,823	7,487	6.2	6.3	6.0	7.5
Santa Fe	74,166	77,000	73,746	75,919	3,093	3,062	2,832	3,447	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.5
New York	9,542,016	9,566,614	9,529,122	9,437,901	433,666	375,715	400,570	417,788	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	446,904	455,958	446,382	452,212	18,825	17,551	17,339	18,458	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.1
Binghamton	106,518	107,247	106,651	106,526	5,768	5,717	5,350	5,918	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	538,717	543,348	539,734	541,459	27,105	26,590	24,820	28,037	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.2
Elmira	35,181	35,369	35,147	35,151	1,662	1,674	1,531	1,738	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.9
Glens Falls	58,096	58,928	57,634	58,345	3,295	3,000	3,071	3,225	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.5
Ithaca	51,018	50,354	50,805	49,538	1,946	1,781	1,790	1,812	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7
Kingston	86,963	88,527	87,153	88,314	3,768	3,610	3,429	3,747	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,945,367	10,035,662	9,938,360	9,927,084	418,254	371,702	384,067	396,979	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
Rochester	522,564	525,925	519,912	521,180	24,436	23,564	22,453	24,745	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.7
Syracuse	305,511	309,246	304,662	306,458	15,155	14,577	13,882	15,124	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.9
Utica-Rome	129,745	129,365	128,922	128,190	6,697	6,240	6,203	6,594	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.1
Watertown-Fort Drum	43,765	43,773	43,497	43,440	3,066	3,091	2,798	3,247	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.5
North Carolina	5,059,666	5,123,363	5,072,312	4,982,207	211,746	189,167	203,528	210,268	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2
Asheville	237,382	239,152	237,524	230,062	8,153	7,319	7,872	8,225	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.6
Burlington	82,393	83,276	82,651	80,670	3,343	2,958	3,243	3,320	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,355,614	1,387,937	1,363,808	1,356,450	52,385	47,652	50,841	52,427	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	306,386	311,463	305,996	302,593	11,223	9,725	10,975	10,947	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville	149,598	149,056	150,025	145,629	8,089	7,283	7,700	8,029	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5
Goldsboro	53,403	52,632	53,052	50,343	2,338	2,057	2,269	2,281	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.5
Greensboro-High Point	372,767	373,280	374,294	363,702	16,220	14,373	15,547	16,064	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.4
Greenville	91,076	90,938	91,455	88,093	3,975	3,515	3,847	3,904	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	175,720	176,955	176,254	172,391	6,979	6,087	6,761	6,839	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.0
Jacksonville	65,667	66,639	65,764	63,870	3,299	2,822	3,172	3,120	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.9
New Bern	51,864	52,120	51,967	50,074	2,300	1,933	2,210	2,145	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.3
Raleigh	726,131	744,440	730,024	725,933	26,655	23,608	26,073	26,549	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7
Rocky Mount	66,245	65,259	65,658	62,609	3,588	3,095	3,389	3,414	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington	152,241	155,557	152,254	149,971	6,202	5,400	5,926	5,949	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.0
Winston-Salem	332,108	333,708	333,192	324,766	12,971	11,747	12,552	13,144	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.0
North Dakota	399,102	400,739	399,926	401,671	12,206	11,145	12,136	10,918	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7
Bismarck	66,922	67,510	67,023	67,271	2,393	2,118	2,343	1,955	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9
Fargo	137,757	139,640	137,618	138,879	4,064	3,572	4,137	3,690	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7
Grand Forks	53,542	53,620	53,891	53,434	1,741	1,615	1,749	1,730	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2
Ohio	5,769,567	5,836,731	5,774,816	5,736,291	262,543	276,600	244,786	323,194	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.6
Akron	357,946	360,685	358,664	355,404	17,109	17,554	16,072	20,076	4.8	4.9	4.5	5.6
Canton-Massillon	197,649	200,017	198,500	197,901	10,055	10,744	9,710	12,100	5.1	5.4	4.9	6.1
Cincinnati	1,114,289	1,130,901	1,121,271	1,111,007	44,234	44,739	41,809	51,203	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.6
Cleveland-Elyria	1,043,109	1,036,852	1,036,143	1,004,579	49,655	52,645	44,343	73,812	4.8	5.1	4.3	7.3
Columbus	1,084,434	1,116,485	1,085,692	1,099,701	40,619	42,338	38,380	47,936	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.4
Dayton	385,884	392,235	387,323	389,120	16,373	16,920	15,269	18,929	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.9
Lima	47,626	48,093	47,731	47,548	2,046	2,346	1,912	2,699	4.3	4.9	4.0	5.7
Mansfield	52,266	52,506	52,230	51,525	2,579	2,732	2,449	3,087	4.9	5.2	4.7	6.0
Springfield	63,255	63,841	63,127	63,248	2,874	3,184	2,667	3,558	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.6
Toledo	302,460	304,984	302,558	300,035	14,377	14,577	13,470	16,350	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.4
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	50,570	50,798	50,288	50,588	3,182	3,232	2,875	3,528	6.3	6.4	5.7	7.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	239,060	238,029	239,543	234,797	14,202	15,238	14,678	16,871	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.2
Oklahoma	1,834,246	1,835,093	1,837,114	1,835,178	63,821	55,185	59,370	50,773	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8
Enid	27,289	26,518	27,032	26,030	865	789	832	748	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
Lawton	50,650	50,776	50,883	50,519	1,939	1,499	1,827	1,409	3.8	3.0	3.6	2.8
Oklahoma City	681,844	685,950	683,593	684,538	22,052	18,319	20,695	17,051	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.5
Tulsa	478,145	478,450	481,111	478,711	16,781	14,415	15,611	13,297	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8
Oregon	2,098,128	2,100,525	2,096,772	2,105,533	95,571	78,843	94,455	81,057	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.8
Albany	59,152	58,878	58,877	59,113	3,109	2,494	2,959	2,660	5.3	4.2	5.0	4.5
Bend-Redmond	95,242	95,628	94,850	95,952	4,962	3,897	4,972	3,783	5.2	4.1	5.2	3.9
Corvallis	48,788	49,214	48,747	49,423	1,621	1,362	1,653	1,435	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.9
Eugene	180,902	182,398	181,248	183,121	8,648	7,060	8,734	7,331	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.0
Grants Pass	35,761	35,664	35,615	35,792	2,260	1,813	2,171	1,829	6.3	5.1	6.1	5.1
Medford	103,304	102,301	103,253	102,521	5,561	4,578	5,565	4,734	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,324,686	1,335,977	1,324,868	1,332,501	53,765	46,168	53,953	47,275	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5
Salem	200,324	201,531	200,439	201,902	9,480	8,015	9,414	8,125	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.0
Pennsylvania	6,442,370	6,558,725	6,431,249	6,503,958	287,000	333,814	275,015	391,377	4.5	5.1	4.3	6.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	439,745	447,234	439,923	444,220	20,167	22,149	19,563	25,866	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.8
Altoona	58,787	59,633	58,803	59,042	2,667	3,203	2,523	3,682	4.5	5.4	4.3	6.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick	42,759	43,587	42,681	43,415	2,077	2,282	1,933	2,783	4.9	5.2	4.5	6.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	77,261	79,274	76,848	77,939	2,925	3,710	2,847	4,225	3.8	4.7	3.7	5.4
East Stroudsburg	82,794	84,724	82,615	83,818	4,508	5,251	4,381	6,171	5.4	6.2	5.3	7.4
Erie	128,805	129,859	128,543	128,611	6,172	7,486	6,005	8,850	4.8	5.8	4.7	6.9
Gettysburg	55,508	55,499	55,159	54,688	1,954	2,104	1,694	2,299	3.5	3.8	3.1	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	297,805	303,802	296,996	300,805	10,859	12,761	10,299	14,530	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.8
Johnstown	58,026	58,746	57,872	58,415	3,152	3,757	3,014	4,523	5.4	6.4	5.2	7.7
Lancaster	281,378	287,319	280,334	283,011	9,869	11,217	9,189	12,544	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.4
Lebanon	71,775	73,307	71,381	72,409	2,805	3,328	2,639	3,756	3.9	4.5	3.7	5.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,105,899	3,171,805	3,104,354	3,143,922	128,609	142,899	122,249	160,704	4.1	4.5	3.9	5.1
Pittsburgh	1,204,304	1,223,707	1,202,821	1,216,609	54,608	64,016	51,853	75,798	4.5	5.2	4.3	6.2
Reading	214,502	219,323	213,819	216,603	9,427	10,904	8,968	12,729	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	275,089	279,113	274,883	279,145	15,280	17,383	14,870	20,719	5.6	6.2	5.4	7.4
State College	80,520	82,197	80,926	81,778	2,670	3,141	2,452	3,612	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.4
Williamsport	57,079	57,434	56,557	57,251	2,961	3,497	2,929	4,226	5.2	6.1	5.2	7.4
York-Hanover	234,322	237,650	233,997	235,499	9,083	10,503	8,511	11,709	3.9	4.4	3.6	5.0
Rhode Island	552,145	558,430	549,669	562,326	23,490	22,198	21,490	28,453	4.3	4.0	3.9	5.1
Providence-Warwick	688,937	696,001	686,034	695,570	30,000	28,433	27,506	34,227	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.9
South Carolina	2,361,320	2,397,123	2,370,345	2,402,980	83,113	73,179	79,731	71,526	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0
Charleston-North Charleston	391,809	399,546	394,408	398,663	11,579	10,161	11,375	9,993	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5
Columbia	401,704	408,657	402,352	410,491	13,068	11,440	12,786	11,212	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7
Florence	97,757	97,476	97,569	98,043	3,732	3,101	3,497	3,098	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	434,470	439,006	435,870	440,104	13,572	12,159	13,272	11,862	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	88,566	91,895	89,229	91,451	2,926	2,556	2,834	2,459	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	195,572	201,489	199,239	202,135	10,566	9,048	9,368	8,755	5.4	4.5	4.7	4.3
Spartanburg	164,589	166,567	165,801	167,707	5,116	4,739	4,995	4,678	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.8
Sumter	43,799	44,352	43,724	44,327	1,735	1,630	1,709	1,633	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7
South Dakota	458,034	464,194	459,822	465,939	16,673	16,749	16,563	16,045	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Rapid City	72,595	74,830	72,728	74,833	2,909	2,821	2,852	2,690	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6
Sioux Falls	153,932	157,118	154,133	156,559	4,878	5,003	4,850	4,778	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	3,316,279	3,352,938	3,330,420	3,356,651	113,360	127,359	116,176	124,665	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7
Chattanooga	276,435	279,726	277,039	280,932	9,673	9,962	9,320	10,344	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7
Clarksville	116,166	119,038	116,624	118,931	4,928	5,284	5,036	5,761	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8
Cleveland	58,559	61,008	58,339	60,764	2,063	2,300	2,144	2,361	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9
Jackson	64,614	65,064	65,195	64,476	2,287	2,519	2,372	2,425	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City	92,854	92,505	93,367	92,192	3,487	3,898	3,571	3,768	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	138,054	137,805	138,303	137,632	5,264	5,621	5,319	5,739	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2
Knoxville	430,020	433,025	432,342	433,505	13,821	15,441	14,382	15,094	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5
Memphis	640,813	640,744	642,790	642,198	26,097	27,918	26,549	27,824	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3
Morristown	53,039	53,917	53,025	53,210	2,103	2,449	2,062	2,221	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,076,676	1,099,619	1,082,608	1,102,976	27,421	30,873	29,556	31,364	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Texas	14,001,465	14,283,348	13,976,212	14,075,576	515,242	508,138	489,883	666,301	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.7
Abilene	78,081	80,086	78,315	78,697	2,433	2,393	2,406	3,155	3.1	3.0	3.1	4.0
Amarillo	131,752	134,084	131,682	132,242	3,557	3,440	3,529	4,473	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.4
Austin-Round Rock	1,229,192	1,264,917	1,228,466	1,240,100	34,528	33,432	33,047	43,971	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	175,149	175,185	174,312	173,879	9,850	9,580	9,137	13,099	5.6	5.5	5.2	7.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	166,709	169,117	166,421	168,477	9,818	9,824	8,985	12,451	5.9	5.8	5.4	7.4
College Station-Bryan	137,024	139,993	137,377	137,913	3,827	3,835	3,663	5,035	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.7
Corpus Christi	207,319	207,745	206,895	206,032	9,741	9,103	9,100	11,822	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,939,335	4,047,164	3,931,453	3,972,331	135,391	128,811	130,478	170,741	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.3
El Paso	365,270	371,033	363,698	366,160	14,783	14,265	13,933	18,242	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,430,158	3,494,246	3,416,311	3,449,838	135,643	134,536	127,436	176,566	4.0	3.9	3.7	5.1
Killeen-Temple	176,812	180,216	175,929	178,417	7,172	6,742	6,701	8,678	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.9
Laredo	118,668	120,300	118,259	118,885	4,708	4,737	4,430	6,131	4.0	3.9	3.7	5.2
Longview	99,208	98,817	99,221	97,363	3,767	4,029	3,628	5,151	3.8	4.1	3.7	5.3
Lubbock	163,208	164,394	163,213	161,817	4,709	4,557	5,024	5,909	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	353,073	362,658	352,114	359,818	22,462	24,346	20,245	30,715	6.4	6.7	5.7	8.5
Midland	110,021	111,020	109,512	108,995	2,300	2,593	2,238	3,377	2.1	2.3	2.0	3.1
Odessa	88,895	88,372	88,268	86,479	2,236	2,927	2,144	3,764	2.5	3.3	2.4	4.4
San Angelo	55,897	55,716	55,679	54,778	1,750	1,658	1,671	2,183	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,197,494	1,224,110	1,196,465	1,202,469	38,993	37,991	37,248	50,142	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.2
Sherman-Denison	64,091	64,461	64,018	63,669	2,008	2,075	1,952	2,753	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.3
Texarkana	64,966	65,739	65,051	65,685	3,214	2,858	2,874	3,531	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.4
Tyler	106,791	107,438	107,033	105,897	3,767	3,713	3,589	4,792	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.5
Victoria	46,530	46,048	46,363	45,369	1,636	1,755	1,581	2,307	3.5	3.8	3.4	5.1
Waco	125,798	127,453	125,701	125,789	4,329	4,168	4,225	5,670	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.5
Wichita Falls	65,529	65,700	65,321	64,594	2,167	2,061	2,065	2,695	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.2
Utah	1,587,922	1,635,980	1,590,434	1,624,766	49,673	46,499	48,291	62,035	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.8
Logan	71,337	72,038	71,901	71,793	1,982	1,636	1,832	2,092	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.9
Ogden-Clearfield	327,573	337,075	328,015	334,318	10,327	9,499	9,973	12,720	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.8
Provo-Orem	311,452	321,439	311,496	318,616	8,821	8,129	8,657	10,918	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.4
St. George	75,008	77,990	75,225	77,862	2,627	2,645	2,448	3,269	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.2
Salt Lake City	658,427	679,762	657,756	673,465	19,925	18,539	19,724	25,314	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.8
Vermont	343,442	338,132	343,679	339,762	9,359	8,910	9,206	11,639	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.4
Burlington-South Burlington	125,722	123,345	125,188	123,899	2,451	2,421	2,539	3,291	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.7
Virginia	4,379,746	4,472,457	4,392,682	4,440,727	137,614	122,999	131,359	146,405	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	93,095	93,740	92,880	92,151	3,010	3,018	2,839	3,726	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.0
Charlottesville	121,835	125,955	122,011	125,055	3,411	2,966	3,295	3,614	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9
Harrisonburg	67,928	69,207	67,112	68,104	2,072	1,660	1,957	2,110	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.1
Lynchburg	124,010	124,180	124,164	123,998	4,379	4,046	4,243	4,819	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9
Richmond	684,023	702,349	685,554	695,548	22,348	19,805	21,420	23,509	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
Roanoke	157,816	159,984	158,733	159,314	4,853	4,595	4,695	5,408	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4
Staunton-Waynesboro	60,402	61,928	60,595	60,582	1,722	1,522	1,718	1,812	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	853,801	863,353	859,214	862,618	29,921	26,214	28,240	30,938	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.6
Winchester	73,470	75,451	73,382	73,748	2,344	1,962	2,205	2,299	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.1
Washington	3,880,267	3,980,083	3,889,343	3,896,439	198,314	166,643	187,240	205,177	5.1	4.2	4.8	5.3
Bellingham	115,073	118,175	115,563	115,302	7,035	5,879	5,980	5,324	6.1	5.0	5.2	4.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	127,585	133,434	127,968	130,308	6,904	5,622	6,485	5,338	5.4	4.2	5.1	4.1
Kennewick-Richland	139,940	147,643	142,055	145,194	11,046	8,828	10,100	7,681	7.9	6.0	7.1	5.3
Longview	47,884	49,047	48,125	48,098	3,183	2,871	3,110	2,702	6.6	5.9	6.5	5.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	62,138	63,484	62,367	62,216	4,317	3,629	3,579	3,249	6.9	5.7	5.7	5.2
Olympia-Tumwater	142,026	148,241	142,696	145,383	8,029	6,938	7,532	6,516	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,169,493	2,212,729	2,169,172	2,167,686	80,992	66,917	77,012	115,973	3.7	3.0	3.6	5.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley	278,492	287,454	279,265	280,037	18,575	16,808	18,646	14,620	6.7	5.8	6.7	5.2
Walla Walla	30,976	32,072	31,460	31,676	1,951	1,578	1,909	1,377	6.3	4.9	6.1	4.3
Wenatchee	63,047	64,037	63,410	63,091	4,665	3,955	4,219	3,386	7.4	6.2	6.7	5.4
Yakima	124,686	130,037	127,283	128,777	13,049	10,385	11,818	8,787	10.5	8.0	9.3	6.8
West Virginia	789,220	807,356	784,130	811,726	46,841	44,283	41,124	49,602	5.9	5.5	5.2	6.1
Beckley	46,287	46,983	45,844	47,463	2,788	2,824	2,480	3,193	6.0	6.0	5.4	6.7
Charleston	92,409	93,525	91,551	94,377	5,334	4,882	4,681	5,547	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.9
Huntington-Ashland	145,780	148,717	145,540	148,502	8,429	8,127	7,687	9,024	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.1
Morgantown	70,152	72,353	69,579	72,386	3,230	2,753	2,842	3,134	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.3
Parkersburg-Vienna	38,716	39,975	38,266	40,226	2,561	2,430	2,164	2,672	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6
Wheeling	64,801	65,217	64,706	65,379	4,181	4,486	3,810	4,970	6.5	6.9	5.9	7.6
Wisconsin	3,101,942	3,095,473	3,096,679	3,078,261	118,589	124,380	117,577	106,695	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5
Appleton	130,803	129,787	130,377	129,432	4,307	4,302	4,258	3,663	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire	92,375	92,566	92,350	92,169	3,727	3,894	3,635	3,373	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.7
Fond du Lac	57,104	57,255	57,225	57,339	1,864	1,958	1,863	1,736	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
Green Bay	173,214	173,573	173,108	171,933	6,135	6,452	6,089	5,532	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2
Janesville-Beloit	84,948	85,480	85,227	84,427	3,489	3,952	3,524	3,343	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.0
La Crosse-Onalaska	77,629	77,140	77,324	76,231	2,677	2,608	2,672	2,243	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.9
Madison	386,658	389,056	385,718	388,148	10,717	10,835	10,861	9,400	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	820,519	820,451	818,575	811,926	29,895	31,167	30,214	27,128	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	91,955	91,287	91,766	90,682	2,785	2,896	2,873	2,529	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8
Racine	99,147	98,104	98,748	96,972	4,517	4,868	4,495	4,147	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.3
Sheboygan	61,720	61,246	61,845	61,019	1,792	1,948	1,851	1,736	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8
Wausau	73,263	73,830	73,431	73,616	2,388	2,413	2,424	2,088	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8
Wyoming	288,220	293,750	289,806	294,153	11,011	12,578	11,211	12,544	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.3
Casper	39,226	39,532	39,514	39,480	1,650	1,848	1,633	1,794	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.5
Cheyenne	48,335	49,166	48,713	49,529	1,650	1,999	1,795	1,900	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8
Puerto Rico	1,075,897	1,038,055	1,073,349	–	96,802	80,739	99,258	–	9.0	7.8	9.2	–
Aguadilla-Isabela	86,427	82,368	86,208	–	10,707	9,222	10,983	–	12.4	11.2	12.7	–
Arecibo	52,271	51,160	52,452	–	6,133	5,373	6,244	–	11.7	10.5	11.9	–
Guayama	20,234	18,888	20,200	–	3,002	2,389	3,047	–	14.8	12.6	15.1	–
Mayaguez	26,857	25,525	26,813	–	2,985	2,310	3,011	–	11.1	9.0	11.2	–
Ponce	92,098	88,797	91,824	–	11,586	9,905	11,974	–	12.6	11.2	13.0	–
San German	33,921	32,859	34,196	–	4,047	3,420	4,189	–	11.9	10.4	12.2	–
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	721,055	697,674	718,614	–	52,658	43,356	53,882	–	7.3	6.2	7.5	–

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

– Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
California	19,429,914	19,528,486	19,393,147	19,217,893	867,237	842,362	864,141	1,084,652	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,759,581	6,846,736	6,741,839	6,607,386	282,125	283,762	278,628	378,309	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,630,270	1,623,913	1,625,454	1,602,940	48,226	45,543	49,066	57,761	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,129,311	5,222,823	5,116,385	5,004,446	233,899	238,219	229,562	320,548	4.6	4.6	4.5	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,588,395	2,589,037	2,586,967	2,559,043	72,462	68,796	73,419	88,322	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,410,557	1,399,140	1,409,414	1,387,713	45,076	42,491	45,511	54,120	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,038,425	1,050,138	1,037,997	1,033,676	23,942	23,027	24,398	30,008	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.9
San Rafael	139,413	139,759	139,556	137,654	3,444	3,278	3,510	4,194	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.0
District of Columbia	409,166	419,329	409,447	421,784	24,537	21,660	22,965	24,786	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,435,866	3,514,011	3,447,284	3,504,894	118,320	104,522	112,028	114,660	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	696,708	702,237	696,950	701,196	23,298	20,853	21,771	19,699	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,739,158	2,811,774	2,750,334	2,803,698	95,022	83,669	90,257	94,961	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.4
Florida	10,273,434	10,481,896	10,264,830	10,328,420	337,903	297,542	330,228	442,448	3.3	2.8	3.2	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,156,716	3,195,794	3,131,428	3,090,790	94,709	73,433	94,725	124,579	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,030,950	1,048,957	1,031,298	1,036,617	33,564	30,394	31,978	43,568	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,393,318	1,404,551	1,366,682	1,318,178	36,442	20,390	38,833	48,970	2.6	1.5	2.8	3.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	732,448	742,286	733,448	735,995	24,703	22,649	23,914	32,041	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.4
Illinois	6,458,354	6,336,267	6,458,721	6,279,902	303,327	223,485	286,272	278,468	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,869,718	4,802,144	4,874,596	4,829,975	217,245	171,435	207,130	232,660	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,728,758	3,678,063	3,729,765	3,753,757	156,467	123,938	143,941	188,107	4.2	3.4	3.9	5.0
Elgin	329,895	324,696	329,924	307,199	18,508	12,891	18,178	11,796	5.6	4.0	5.5	3.8
Gary[3]	343,314	342,986	347,378	331,809	17,961	16,649	20,764	16,426	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.0
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	467,751	456,399	467,529	437,210	24,309	17,957	24,247	16,331	5.2	3.9	5.2	3.7
Massachusetts	3,799,710	3,814,900	3,801,221	3,735,527	131,066	125,639	124,631	126,089	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,817,367	2,834,871	2,822,786	2,779,608	84,372	82,066	81,485	83,330	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,682,315	1,694,178	1,685,647	1,662,605	45,489	43,906	44,413	45,632	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	112,095	112,351	111,946	110,130	4,107	4,066	3,834	4,146	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8
Framingham	162,533	163,587	162,732	160,219	4,658	4,481	4,514	4,483	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	117,586	118,285	118,080	115,287	4,061	4,037	3,900	3,922	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	99,529	99,193	99,652	97,000	4,530	4,416	4,257	4,158	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	198,667	198,293	198,648	194,467	6,618	6,289	6,278	6,317	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	86,964	87,172	87,170	85,539	2,917	2,720	2,803	2,855	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3
Nashua[2]	175,790	179,497	176,840	175,915	5,754	6,024	5,587	5,460	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	94,569	94,951	94,734	93,079	2,842	2,748	2,751	2,958	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	87,319	87,364	87,337	85,367	3,396	3,379	3,148	3,399	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0
Michigan	4,932,764	4,953,202	4,937,472	4,904,442	222,644	179,595	228,961	207,897	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,152,070	2,148,004	2,158,185	2,170,123	95,557	79,862	100,870	106,439	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	804,744	802,802	807,165	812,573	41,649	34,958	43,238	46,356	5.2	4.4	5.4	5.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,347,324	1,345,201	1,351,020	1,357,550	53,907	44,904	57,632	60,083	4.0	3.3	4.3	4.4
New York	9,542,016	9,566,614	9,529,122	9,437,901	433,666	375,715	400,570	417,788	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,945,367	10,035,662	9,938,360	9,927,084	418,254	371,702	384,067	396,979	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County	194,287	196,938	194,990	196,252	7,734	7,638	7,109	7,926	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,468,560	1,495,974	1,478,657	1,491,559	58,399	56,363	53,309	58,946	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0
Newark[3]	1,232,160	1,260,100	1,228,545	1,254,494	50,367	52,999	45,904	49,738	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,050,360	7,082,650	7,036,168	6,984,779	301,754	254,702	277,745	280,369	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0
Pennsylvania	6,442,370	6,558,725	6,431,249	6,503,958	287,000	333,814	275,015	391,377	4.5	5.1	4.3	6.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	3,105,899	3,171,805	3,104,354	3,143,922	128,609	142,899	122,249	160,704	4.1	4.5	3.9	5.1
Camden[3]	629,927	647,023	629,599	646,881	26,426	27,190	23,482	24,599	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,076,378	1,091,293	1,075,634	1,076,899	38,156	43,376	36,408	50,356	3.5	4.0	3.4	4.7
Philadelphia	1,015,487	1,046,605	1,013,987	1,039,134	49,264	56,999	48,156	68,095	4.9	5.4	4.7	6.6
Wilmington[3]	384,107	386,884	385,134	381,008	14,763	15,334	14,203	17,654	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.6
Texas	14,001,465	14,283,348	13,976,212	14,075,576	515,242	508,138	489,883	666,301	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,939,335	4,047,164	3,931,453	3,972,331	135,391	128,811	130,478	170,741	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,651,621	2,728,260	2,644,829	2,684,182	91,900	86,375	88,036	114,076	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,287,714	1,318,904	1,286,624	1,288,149	43,491	42,436	42,442	56,665	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.4
Washington	3,880,267	3,980,083	3,889,343	3,896,439	198,314	166,643	187,240	205,177	5.1	4.2	4.8	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,169,493	2,212,729	2,169,172	2,167,686	80,992	66,917	77,012	115,973	3.7	3.0	3.6	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,730,544	1,756,384	1,728,706	1,720,459	54,283	44,273	52,310	94,540	3.1	2.5	3.0	5.5
Tacoma-Lakewood	438,949	456,345	440,466	447,227	26,709	22,644	24,702	21,433	6.1	5.0	5.6	4.8

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Alabama	2,053.7	2,075.6	2,061.4	2,074.0	12.6	0.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46.9	47.4	47.1	47.5	0.4	0.8
Auburn-Opelika	66.3	68.3	66.2	68.1	1.9	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover	541.3	544.3	542.8	544.7	1.9	0.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	78.1	79.2	79.9	80.2	0.3	0.4
Decatur	56.6	57.0	57.1	57.3	0.2	0.4
Dothan	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	0.1	0.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.6	0.3	0.5
Gadsden	37.3	37.6	37.5	37.8	0.3	0.8
Huntsville	242.3	247.2	243.5	246.6	3.1	1.3
Mobile	185.4	185.5	185.9	186.2	0.3	0.2
Montgomery	176.4	175.4	176.7	175.5	-1.2	-0.7
Tuscaloosa	112.5	114.7	111.9	114.5	2.6	2.3
Alaska	316.4	317.3	317.9	316.5	-1.4	-0.4
Anchorage	172.4	172.6	172.7	171.9	-0.8	-0.5
Fairbanks	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.5	-0.1	-0.3
Arizona	2,922.7	3,001.8	2,929.6	2,994.4	64.8	2.2
Flagstaff	66.6	67.6	67.1	67.0	-0.1	-0.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	51.7	53.4	52.0	52.7	0.7	1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,162.1	2,231.4	2,166.8	2,224.9	58.1	2.7
Prescott	65.2	66.2	65.5	65.5	0.0	0.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas	33.7	34.9	33.9	34.7	0.8	2.4
Tucson	391.0	395.6	391.6	393.8	2.2	0.6
Yuma	58.9	59.3	58.8	59.0	0.2	0.3
Arkansas	1,273.1	1,273.5	1,277.2	1,271.5	-5.7	-0.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	261.2	267.2	262.1	267.1	5.0	1.9
Fort Smith	113.1	112.8	113.1	112.3	-0.8	-0.7
Hot Springs	39.4	39.4	39.7	39.3	-0.4	-1.0
Jonesboro	59.5	61.0	59.8	60.9	1.1	1.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	366.4	361.5	366.6	359.9	-6.7	-1.8
Pine Bluff	32.9	32.4	32.9	32.3	-0.6	-1.8
California	17,250.5	17,541.4	17,309.2	17,452.2	143.0	0.8
Bakersfield	269.4	278.0	271.1	277.2	6.1	2.3
Chico	80.3	80.3	80.5	80.8	0.3	0.4
El Centro	52.9	54.1	53.3	54.0	0.7	1.3
Fresno	354.9	364.4	357.2	364.0	6.8	1.9
Hanford-Corcoran	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.9	0.0	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,207.1	6,310.2	6,216.9	6,261.8	44.9	0.7
Madera	38.2	39.4	38.4	39.6	1.2	3.1
Merced	70.0	69.1	70.5	69.4	-1.1	-1.6
Modesto	177.8	181.9	179.5	181.8	2.3	1.3
Napa	72.9	74.8	73.6	75.0	1.4	1.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	309.4	313.7	309.9	313.5	3.6	1.2
Redding	66.2	67.2	67.5	67.1	-0.4	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,523.8	1,549.1	1,530.8	1,543.6	12.8	0.8
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,006.6	1,025.8	1,010.8	1,022.3	11.5	1.1
Salinas	142.7	146.5	143.0	145.2	2.2	1.5
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,488.0	1,514.5	1,491.4	1,504.4	13.0	0.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,447.8	2,489.1	2,459.2	2,474.7	15.5	0.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,133.8	1,151.8	1,139.0	1,144.9	5.9	0.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	117.6	121.7	119.0	121.7	2.7	2.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	101.9	104.5	102.8	104.6	1.8	1.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	185.7	189.3	186.7	188.7	2.0	1.1
Santa Rosa	205.0	209.8	206.2	209.2	3.0	1.5
Stockton-Lodi	242.4	247.0	242.7	247.1	4.4	1.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	141.7	143.4	141.9	143.5	1.6	1.1
Visalia-Porterville	127.3	129.3	127.1	129.3	2.2	1.7
Yuba City	44.6	48.4	45.3	49.0	3.7	8.2
Colorado	2,743.6	2,794.9	2,749.6	2,793.5	43.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder	196.8	199.1	197.1	199.6	2.5	1.3
Colorado Springs	293.2	299.8	294.0	300.7	6.7	2.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,504.5	1,543.8	1,505.7	1,544.5	38.8	2.6
Fort Collins	169.9	174.8	170.6	174.8	4.2	2.5
Grand Junction	64.2	64.0	64.8	64.3	-0.5	-0.8
Greeley	111.4	114.3	111.8	115.0	3.2	2.9
Pueblo	62.5	63.1	62.9	63.6	0.7	1.1
Connecticut	1,664.5	1,677.2	1,667.5	1,672.7	5.2	0.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	399.0	397.0	400.2	395.8	-4.4	-1.1
Danbury	76.0	76.5	76.6	76.1	-0.5	-0.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	578.4	584.4	579.5	582.8	3.3	0.6
New Haven	285.2	291.6	283.9	288.2	4.3	1.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly	126.1	127.0	126.7	126.5	-0.2	-0.2
Waterbury	67.7	67.4	67.8	67.1	-0.7	-1.0
Delaware	455.9	463.6	461.0	463.7	2.7	0.6
Dover	69.8	71.4	70.2	71.3	1.1	1.6
Salisbury[1]	154.4	160.0	157.2	159.5	2.3	1.5
District of Columbia	793.6	800.1	796.6	800.6	4.0	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,305.7	3,361.1	3,322.6	3,354.1	31.5	0.9
Florida	8,941.1	9,106.0	8,965.4	9,083.3	117.9	1.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	281.0	285.2	281.7	284.2	2.5	0.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	115.3	117.0	117.6	118.8	1.2	1.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	207.1	209.0	207.2	207.8	0.6	0.3
Gainesville	149.3	152.2	149.4	152.0	2.6	1.7
Homosassa Springs	33.8	33.6	33.9	33.7	-0.2	-0.6
Jacksonville	716.9	738.3	718.1	732.8	14.7	2.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	233.2	238.2	234.6	238.4	3.8	1.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,721.7	2,749.2	2,725.1	2,741.5	16.4	0.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	159.2	159.4	158.9	160.0	1.1	0.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	316.5	321.4	317.4	320.2	2.8	0.9
Ocala	106.6	107.8	106.7	107.8	1.1	1.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,320.0	1,348.0	1,324.8	1,344.5	19.7	1.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	229.4	234.1	229.8	232.6	2.8	1.2
Panama City	79.3	79.0	80.5	80.2	-0.3	-0.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	183.8	187.3	185.4	188.5	3.1	1.7
Port St. Lucie	155.5	158.7	156.0	159.3	3.3	2.1
Punta Gorda	50.4	51.5	50.6	51.4	0.8	1.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	54.8	55.6	55.0	55.6	0.6	1.1
Sebring	26.6	26.9	26.6	27.0	0.4	1.5
Tallahassee	188.2	189.1	188.5	188.8	0.3	0.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,378.3	1,412.8	1,380.5	1,407.7	27.2	2.0
The Villages	31.9	32.7	32.1	32.8	0.7	2.2
Georgia	4,575.5	4,626.9	4,592.5	4,629.0	36.5	0.8
Albany	62.2	62.9	62.6	63.0	0.4	0.6
Athens-Clarke County	96.9	96.6	96.4	96.3	-0.1	-0.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,819.3	2,866.1	2,828.3	2,871.7	43.4	1.5
Augusta-Richmond County	241.0	242.5	242.8	244.0	1.2	0.5
Brunswick	44.0	44.0	44.1	44.0	-0.1	-0.2
Columbus	122.6	121.9	123.2	121.4	-1.8	-1.5
Dalton	66.2	65.7	66.6	65.6	-1.0	-1.5
Gainesville	92.7	93.8	93.0	93.8	0.8	0.9
Hinesville	21.2	21.6	21.3	21.6	0.3	1.4
Macon-Bibb County	103.5	103.0	103.6	103.4	-0.2	-0.2
Rome	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.3	0.2	0.5
Savannah	186.7	185.6	187.5	185.9	-1.6	-0.9
Valdosta	56.0	56.1	56.3	55.9	-0.4	-0.7
Warner Robins	77.0	77.5	77.5	77.6	0.1	0.1
Hawaii	659.6	659.6	660.8	657.8	-3.0	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	80.3	80.2	80.7	79.8	-0.9	-1.1
Urban Honolulu	475.1	474.1	475.2	472.9	-2.3	-0.5
Idaho	741.4	759.8	745.4	761.8	16.4	2.2
Boise City	337.5	348.9	339.7	349.5	9.8	2.9
Coeur d'Alene	64.2	66.0	64.6	66.4	1.8	2.8
Idaho Falls	68.1	70.8	68.5	71.4	2.9	4.2
Lewiston	28.1	28.6	28.1	28.5	0.4	1.4
Pocatello	36.9	37.5	37.3	37.6	0.3	0.8
Twin Falls	46.2	46.7	46.4	46.5	0.1	0.2
Illinois	6,005.9	6,018.3	6,048.7	6,008.9	-39.8	-0.7
Bloomington	92.4	91.5	92.2	91.7	-0.5	-0.5
Carbondale-Marion	58.1	57.8	58.6	57.7	-0.9	-1.5
Champaign-Urbana	115.3	117.6	115.1	116.6	1.5	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,663.8	4,691.6	4,694.5	4,673.9	-20.6	-0.4
Danville	27.1	26.8	27.2	26.8	-0.4	-1.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	183.3	182.4	185.0	184.2	-0.8	-0.4
Decatur	49.9	49.5	50.2	49.4	-0.8	-1.6
Kankakee	44.6	45.7	45.2	46.1	0.9	2.0
Peoria	167.9	165.5	169.3	165.0	-4.3	-2.5
Rockford	150.0	144.8	150.2	144.2	-6.0	-4.0
Springfield	108.3	107.3	109.4	108.1	-1.3	-1.2
Indiana	3,144.8	3,139.9	3,156.5	3,142.1	-14.4	-0.5
Bloomington	80.6	80.9	79.6	80.5	0.9	1.1
Columbus	52.8	53.1	52.7	52.8	0.1	0.2
Elkhart-Goshen	139.3	136.8	139.9	137.4	-2.5	-1.8
Evansville	162.7	161.7	163.6	162.0	-1.6	-1.0
Fort Wayne	225.4	226.6	226.0	226.5	0.5	0.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,074.4	1,080.6	1,077.9	1,081.3	3.4	0.3
Kokomo	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	0.0	0.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette	107.7	113.5	107.9	113.4	5.5	5.1
Michigan City-La Porte	41.2	41.0	41.5	41.1	-0.4	-1.0
Muncie	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5	0.0	0.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.3	143.8	144.6	144.0	-0.6	-0.4
Terre Haute	69.8	69.4	70.3	69.3	-1.0	-1.4
Iowa	1,561.8	1,557.2	1,567.4	1,558.1	-9.3	-0.6
Ames	54.3	53.5	54.3	53.5	-0.8	-1.5
Cedar Rapids	143.8	143.5	145.0	144.2	-0.8	-0.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	366.1	368.8	366.6	368.2	1.6	0.4
Dubuque	59.8	60.2	59.9	59.7	-0.2	-0.3
Iowa City	100.5	99.3	100.8	99.0	-1.8	-1.8
Sioux City	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.1	-0.4	-0.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	90.6	89.0	90.9	89.0	-1.9	-2.1
Kansas	1,410.0	1,422.2	1,411.8	1,421.0	9.2	0.7
Lawrence	54.2	54.2	54.0	54.1	0.1	0.2
Manhattan	43.6	43.0	42.9	42.9	0.0	0.0
Topeka	110.4	110.9	111.0	111.0	0.0	0.0
Wichita	302.3	307.3	302.8	307.1	4.3	1.4
Kentucky	1,913.6	1,921.1	1,924.5	1,923.8	-0.7	0.0
Bowling Green	75.9	76.7	76.7	76.7	0.0	0.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	56.2	56.2	56.5	56.3	-0.2	-0.4
Lexington-Fayette	273.5	273.2	274.5	273.4	-1.1	-0.4
Louisville/Jefferson County	666.9	672.1	670.0	675.9	5.9	0.9
Owensboro	53.0	53.6	53.2	53.3	0.1	0.2
Louisiana	1,990.3	1,988.3	1,992.1	1,971.8	-20.3	-1.0
Alexandria	61.9	61.6	61.9	61.4	-0.5	-0.8
Baton Rouge	417.2	416.0	418.0	416.1	-1.9	-0.5
Hammond	45.5	45.9	45.9	45.8	-0.1	-0.2
Houma-Thibodaux	86.4	86.9	87.1	85.8	-1.3	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette	203.6	201.8	204.2	201.9	-2.3	-1.1
Lake Charles	114.6	110.1	116.1	109.8	-6.3	-5.4
Monroe	78.8	78.3	79.3	78.2	-1.1	-1.4
New Orleans-Metairie	584.5	586.3	580.4	582.0	1.6	0.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.4	180.2	181.9	179.8	-2.1	-1.2
Maine	615.9	617.9	617.4	614.8	-2.6	-0.4
Bangor	67.1	68.3	67.3	67.7	0.4	0.6
Lewiston-Auburn	50.9	51.2	50.9	51.0	0.1	0.2
Portland-South Portland	206.8	207.4	206.4	206.4	0.0	0.0
Maryland	2,728.1	2,757.9	2,746.1	2,755.4	9.3	0.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,408.2	1,420.1	1,415.6	1,416.1	0.5	0.0
California-Lexington Park	46.9	47.5	47.2	47.4	0.2	0.4
Cumberland	39.2	38.7	39.7	38.7	-1.0	-2.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	102.9	103.9	104.0	103.3	-0.7	-0.7
Massachusetts	3,616.8	3,643.2	3,631.1	3,631.5	0.4	0.0
Barnstable Town	96.1	96.6	97.1	95.3	-1.8	-1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,761.7	2,781.8	2,772.1	2,772.7	0.6	0.0
Leominster-Gardner	53.0	53.1	53.1	52.8	-0.3	-0.6
New Bedford	66.4	66.0	66.6	65.4	-1.2	-1.8
Pittsfield	39.9	39.5	40.4	38.9	-1.5	-3.7
Springfield	335.5	337.5	336.7	336.2	-0.5	-0.1
Worcester	286.8	288.6	287.8	288.9	1.1	0.4
Michigan	4,374.8	4,407.6	4,394.4	4,391.5	-2.9	-0.1
Ann Arbor	227.3	231.2	229.1	232.3	3.2	1.4
Battle Creek	57.6	57.2	57.9	57.0	-0.9	-1.6
Bay City	34.6	33.8	34.9	33.6	-1.3	-3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,014.8	2,028.7	2,021.6	2,019.8	-1.8	-0.1
Flint	139.1	141.8	139.9	141.1	1.2	0.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	563.4	564.5	565.8	564.2	-1.6	-0.3
Jackson	57.8	57.6	58.3	57.6	-0.7	-1.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	149.9	150.4	150.6	149.8	-0.8	-0.5
Lansing-East Lansing	238.5	239.3	238.9	238.3	-0.6	-0.3
Midland	37.4	36.8	37.7	37.1	-0.6	-1.6
Monroe	40.5	40.3	40.9	40.5	-0.4	-1.0
Muskegon	62.9	63.4	63.0	63.2	0.2	0.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	61.0	62.0	62.2	62.2	0.0	0.0
Saginaw	86.6	85.9	86.9	86.1	-0.8	-0.9
Minnesota	2,924.7	2,926.2	2,922.6	2,912.1	-10.5	-0.4
Duluth	136.2	135.0	136.0	134.4	-1.6	-1.2
Mankato-North Mankato	58.1	59.5	58.2	59.8	1.6	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,998.5	1,998.5	1,995.5	1,987.4	-8.1	-0.4
Rochester	121.4	121.8	121.8	121.4	-0.4	-0.3
St. Cloud	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.9	0.4	0.4
Mississippi	1,154.8	1,158.3	1,156.1	1,153.8	-2.3	-0.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	154.1	157.3	154.9	157.3	2.4	1.5
Hattiesburg	65.6	66.3	65.3	66.4	1.1	1.7
Jackson	279.5	279.0	279.5	277.4	-2.1	-0.8
Missouri	2,860.7	2,874.7	2,877.4	2,868.8	-8.6	-0.3
Cape Girardeau	45.0	45.3	45.1	45.1	0.0	0.0
Columbia	100.4	100.2	101.0	100.5	-0.5	-0.5
Jefferson City	76.6	76.7	77.5	76.4	-1.1	-1.4
Joplin	80.6	81.1	80.9	80.8	-0.1	-0.1
Kansas City	1,077.4	1,093.4	1,080.9	1,090.2	9.3	0.9
St. Joseph	61.8	61.5	62.0	61.4	-0.6	-1.0
St. Louis[2]	1,373.6	1,379.8	1,379.3	1,377.5	-1.8	-0.1
Springfield	217.0	218.0	217.8	218.9	1.1	0.5
Montana	470.6	477.5	471.7	479.5	7.8	1.7
Billings	83.9	84.5	84.3	84.3	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls	35.4	35.7	35.6	35.5	-0.1	-0.3
Missoula	61.8	62.7	62.0	62.5	0.5	0.8
Nebraska	1,010.3	1,022.5	1,012.5	1,021.6	9.1	0.9
Grand Island	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.5	-0.4	-1.0
Lincoln	191.2	195.3	191.3	195.9	4.6	2.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	497.4	506.8	498.6	506.9	8.3	1.7
Nevada	1,400.2	1,417.7	1,408.0	1,412.9	4.9	0.3
Carson City	30.2	30.7	30.4	30.6	0.2	0.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,022.7	1,034.5	1,028.4	1,031.4	3.0	0.3
Reno	243.7	248.1	244.6	247.6	3.0	1.2
New Hampshire	677.3	684.4	678.9	677.6	-1.3	-0.2
Dover-Durham	54.9	54.9	54.8	54.2	-0.6	-1.1
Manchester	117.4	117.5	118.0	116.0	-2.0	-1.7
Portsmouth	90.6	91.7	90.9	89.9	-1.0	-1.1
New Jersey	4,110.2	4,159.8	4,134.8	4,150.6	15.8	0.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	129.1	128.5	130.6	128.6	-2.0	-1.5
Ocean City	34.0	35.4	34.9	35.1	0.2	0.6
Trenton	276.2	278.7	276.7	279.9	3.2	1.2
Vineland-Bridgeton	58.5	58.7	59.0	58.6	-0.4	-0.7
New Mexico	849.8	862.5	851.8	866.0	14.2	1.7
Albuquerque	395.5	400.0	395.5	400.1	4.6	1.2
Farmington	47.5	46.8	47.6	46.9	-0.7	-1.5
Las Cruces	74.1	75.1	74.3	74.4	0.1	0.1
Santa Fe	63.7	66.0	63.8	65.1	1.3	2.0
New York	9,645.4	9,727.2	9,698.3	9,715.4	17.1	0.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	466.1	472.1	466.6	471.4	4.8	1.0
Binghamton	102.3	101.9	102.8	101.8	-1.0	-1.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	557.6	556.7	560.4	557.5	-2.9	-0.5
Elmira	36.7	36.6	36.8	36.5	-0.3	-0.8
Glens Falls	52.3	53.1	52.3	52.9	0.6	1.1
Ithaca	65.8	64.4	65.9	64.0	-1.9	-2.9
Kingston	61.1	61.6	61.4	62.1	0.7	1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,810.3	9,910.0	9,873.0	9,884.3	11.3	0.1
Rochester	536.3	535.2	536.0	534.7	-1.3	-0.2
Syracuse	316.8	318.5	317.7	317.8	0.1	0.0
Utica-Rome	127.5	126.1	127.4	126.2	-1.2	-0.9
Watertown-Fort Drum	40.5	40.2	40.7	40.1	-0.6	-1.5
North Carolina	4,528.1	4,570.2	4,546.8	4,571.5	24.7	0.5
Asheville	197.1	197.3	198.3	195.5	-2.8	-1.4
Burlington	63.2	63.9	63.4	63.2	-0.2	-0.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,218.7	1,243.7	1,225.3	1,241.6	16.3	1.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	322.0	325.7	321.2	324.9	3.7	1.2
Fayetteville	131.6	130.5	132.1	130.6	-1.5	-1.1
Goldsboro	41.7	40.9	41.6	40.2	-1.4	-3.4
Greensboro-High Point	363.3	362.2	364.8	362.0	-2.8	-0.8
Greenville	81.6	81.1	81.8	80.6	-1.2	-1.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	154.9	155.5	155.5	155.3	-0.2	-0.1
Jacksonville	49.9	50.8	50.1	49.8	-0.3	-0.6
New Bern	44.8	44.9	45.0	44.4	-0.6	-1.3
Raleigh	642.2	657.6	644.2	657.3	13.1	2.0
Rocky Mount	57.1	56.1	56.7	55.1	-1.6	-2.8
Wilmington	130.8	133.1	131.3	132.5	1.2	0.9
Winston-Salem	270.7	270.6	271.0	270.1	-0.9	-0.3
North Dakota	430.1	431.7	431.4	431.9	0.5	0.1
Bismarck	71.6	72.0	71.8	72.1	0.3	0.4
Fargo	143.4	144.8	142.9	144.7	1.8	1.3
Grand Forks	54.8	54.7	55.1	54.7	-0.4	-0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Ohio	5,504.9	5,518.7	5,527.8	5,497.7	-30.1	-0.5
Akron	336.5	333.5	337.8	332.1	-5.7	-1.7
Canton-Massillon	170.9	170.1	171.8	170.2	-1.6	-0.9
Cincinnati	1,097.9	1,100.9	1,106.0	1,097.3	-8.7	-0.8
Cleveland-Elyria	1,063.0	1,060.0	1,065.3	1,056.4	-8.9	-0.8
Columbus	1,093.0	1,110.3	1,095.0	1,107.5	12.5	1.1
Dayton	386.3	387.2	388.7	389.3	0.6	0.2
Lima	52.3	51.8	52.7	51.6	-1.1	-2.1
Mansfield	51.5	50.9	51.7	50.4	-1.3	-2.5
Springfield	49.8	48.9	49.5	48.9	-0.6	-1.2
Toledo	307.8	306.0	308.3	304.4	-3.9	-1.3
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	40.2	39.3	40.3	39.2	-1.1	-2.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	215.3	210.7	215.3	209.9	-5.4	-2.5
Oklahoma	1,692.8	1,689.3	1,700.8	1,688.6	-12.2	-0.7
Enid	25.7	24.9	25.5	24.3	-1.2	-4.7
Lawton	44.9	45.2	45.2	44.9	-0.3	-0.7
Oklahoma City	654.1	658.5	656.3	656.1	-0.2	0.0
Tulsa	456.3	456.5	460.0	456.3	-3.7	-0.8
Oregon	1,913.3	1,939.0	1,923.0	1,937.8	14.8	0.8
Albany	46.3	46.2	46.5	46.4	-0.1	-0.2
Bend-Redmond	84.1	85.8	84.0	86.4	2.4	2.9
Corvallis	44.3	45.4	44.6	45.5	0.9	2.0
Eugene	161.0	164.7	162.3	165.7	3.4	2.1
Grants Pass	27.1	27.6	27.1	27.8	0.7	2.6
Medford	87.4	87.7	87.8	88.1	0.3	0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,206.4	1,222.3	1,213.2	1,222.4	9.2	0.8
Salem	169.1	172.5	170.0	172.4	2.4	1.4
Pennsylvania	5,977.9	6,038.7	6,010.1	6,016.3	6.2	0.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	374.8	378.0	377.2	378.2	1.0	0.3
Altoona	59.9	60.2	60.4	60.0	-0.4	-0.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick	42.7	43.1	43.0	43.3	0.3	0.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	61.8	62.6	62.0	62.4	0.4	0.6
East Stroudsburg	58.9	59.6	59.0	59.3	0.3	0.5
Erie	126.8	125.9	127.4	125.7	-1.7	-1.3
Gettysburg	35.3	34.8	35.5	34.8	-0.7	-2.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	345.5	349.2	346.9	350.0	3.1	0.9
Johnstown	53.8	53.6	53.9	53.6	-0.3	-0.6
Lancaster	255.3	258.5	257.0	258.4	1.4	0.5
Lebanon	53.6	54.0	53.8	54.1	0.3	0.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,932.7	2,968.1	2,951.4	2,964.2	12.8	0.4
Pittsburgh	1,175.4	1,182.8	1,182.0	1,185.0	3.0	0.3
Reading	180.4	183.1	181.4	182.4	1.0	0.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	259.0	260.3	260.1	261.6	1.5	0.6
State College	80.3	81.2	81.3	82.0	0.7	0.9
Williamsport	52.9	52.7	52.7	52.7	0.0	0.0
York-Hanover	185.9	186.5	187.2	187.5	0.3	0.2
Rhode Island	494.0	498.4	494.7	493.2	-1.5	-0.3
Providence-Warwick	588.6	595.5	589.1	590.2	1.1	0.2
South Carolina	2,155.1	2,195.8	2,168.3	2,195.9	27.6	1.3
Charleston-North Charleston	370.1	376.5	372.6	374.8	2.2	0.6
Columbia	399.0	405.5	400.3	407.3	7.0	1.7
Florence	91.7	91.3	92.0	91.9	-0.1	-0.1
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	429.8	432.3	431.0	433.1	2.1	0.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	81.4	84.5	82.6	84.5	1.9	2.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	165.6	171.0	170.8	174.0	3.2	1.9
Spartanburg	162.1	163.3	163.2	164.2	1.0	0.6
Sumter	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.8	0.2	0.5
South Dakota	429.7	434.9	431.2	435.7	4.5	1.0
Rapid City	65.7	67.3	66.2	67.7	1.5	2.3
Sioux Falls	156.5	157.8	157.3	158.5	1.2	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Tennessee	3,082.6	3,139.6	3,096.5	3,149.5	53.0	1.7
Chattanooga	265.0	270.2	265.9	271.5	5.6	2.1
Clarksville	92.1	95.0	92.4	94.8	2.4	2.6
Cleveland	46.8	49.4	46.5	49.2	2.7	5.8
Jackson	68.6	69.4	69.5	69.0	-0.5	-0.7
Johnson City	81.5	81.5	81.9	81.0	-0.9	-1.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	120.5	120.3	120.9	120.2	-0.7	-0.6
Knoxville	401.0	407.3	402.5	407.1	4.6	1.1
Memphis	649.5	654.2	650.5	654.9	4.4	0.7
Morristown	46.8	48.0	46.9	47.3	0.4	0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,030.8	1,064.7	1,034.6	1,064.7	30.1	2.9
Texas	12,662.4	12,972.5	12,688.7	12,930.9	242.2	1.9
Abilene	71.2	73.4	71.6	73.0	1.4	2.0
Amarillo	120.0	122.2	120.1	122.2	2.1	1.7
Austin-Round Rock	1,099.9	1,137.9	1,103.8	1,131.0	27.2	2.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	165.5	166.2	165.9	164.9	-1.0	-0.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	142.9	145.3	143.4	145.7	2.3	1.6
College Station-Bryan	124.4	127.4	125.1	127.1	2.0	1.6
Corpus Christi	192.4	193.9	193.5	194.0	0.5	0.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,721.5	3,845.1	3,730.1	3,816.3	86.2	2.3
El Paso	322.4	328.8	322.6	328.0	5.4	1.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,132.9	3,203.9	3,136.7	3,195.7	59.0	1.9
Killeen-Temple	143.9	147.3	143.8	147.6	3.8	2.6
Laredo	106.9	108.7	107.2	108.5	1.3	1.2
Longview	99.1	98.5	99.3	98.2	-1.1	-1.1
Lubbock	149.5	150.9	149.2	150.5	1.3	0.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	269.1	276.5	270.3	275.3	5.0	1.8
Midland	113.5	114.4	113.4	114.0	0.6	0.5
Odessa	84.3	82.9	84.2	81.9	-2.3	-2.7
San Angelo	50.2	50.1	50.1	49.7	-0.4	-0.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,063.8	1,092.4	1,067.5	1,085.6	18.1	1.7
Sherman-Denison	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.3	-0.1	-0.2
Texarkana	60.1	61.0	60.6	61.3	0.7	1.2
Tyler	105.1	106.3	106.0	105.9	-0.1	-0.1
Victoria	41.7	41.3	41.8	40.9	-0.9	-2.2
Waco	121.7	123.7	122.0	123.2	1.2	1.0
Wichita Falls	59.4	59.9	59.4	59.5	0.1	0.2
Utah	1,535.4	1,578.7	1,542.7	1,583.0	40.3	2.6
Logan	64.4	65.0	65.1	65.3	0.2	0.3
Ogden-Clearfield	263.0	270.1	264.5	269.9	5.4	2.0
Provo-Orem	268.4	276.6	269.4	276.5	7.1	2.6
St. George	69.4	71.8	69.8	72.4	2.6	3.7
Salt Lake City	739.1	761.5	741.9	760.7	18.8	2.5
Vermont	316.7	315.5	318.7	311.7	-7.0	-2.2
Burlington-South Burlington	126.3	124.9	125.9	124.1	-1.8	-1.4
Virginia	4,004.1	4,059.2	4,023.6	4,043.8	20.2	0.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	79.6	78.8	79.7	77.5	-2.2	-2.8
Charlottesville	119.7	122.9	120.7	123.0	2.3	1.9
Harrisonburg	70.1	70.9	70.3	70.5	0.2	0.3
Lynchburg	105.5	104.1	106.0	104.7	-1.3	-1.2
Richmond	679.0	690.2	680.4	685.1	4.7	0.7
Roanoke	161.4	161.4	162.4	161.2	-1.2	-0.7
Staunton-Waynesboro	51.1	51.8	51.5	51.0	-0.5	-1.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	785.3	785.7	790.5	787.1	-3.4	-0.4
Winchester	65.0	66.0	65.3	64.6	-0.7	-1.1
Washington	3,381.6	3,484.9	3,422.1	3,486.6	64.5	1.9
Bellingham	94.4	96.2	96.1	96.0	-0.1	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	93.1	96.4	94.2	96.1	1.9	2.0
Kennewick-Richland	113.2	119.4	115.2	119.8	4.6	4.0
Longview	40.5	40.8	40.9	40.9	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	50.8	51.3	51.9	51.7	-0.2	-0.4
Olympia-Tumwater	118.7	122.5	120.4	122.5	2.1	1.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,039.7	2,099.5	2,064.4	2,095.5	31.1	1.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley	250.3	255.0	251.9	254.7	2.8	1.1
Walla Walla	27.9	28.9	28.0	28.8	0.8	2.9
Wenatchee	44.3	45.0	44.6	44.8	0.2	0.4
Yakima	84.8	87.7	85.7	87.9	2.2	2.6
West Virginia	711.0	699.8	715.7	704.1	-11.6	-1.6
Beckley	44.0	43.3	44.1	43.5	-0.6	-1.4
Charleston	108.1	106.4	108.3	107.0	-1.3	-1.2
Huntington-Ashland	133.1	133.2	134.1	133.6	-0.5	-0.4
Morgantown	70.6	71.3	71.0	71.3	0.3	0.4
Parkersburg-Vienna	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.3	0.2	0.5
Wheeling	64.4	63.0	64.9	63.2	-1.7	-2.6
Wisconsin	2,931.0	2,949.7	2,944.1	2,947.8	3.7	0.1
Appleton	125.0	124.8	125.2	125.3	0.1	0.1
Eau Claire	86.3	86.9	86.8	86.9	0.1	0.1
Fond du Lac	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.7	0.0	0.0
Green Bay	177.3	178.8	178.2	177.8	-0.4	-0.2
Janesville-Beloit	68.7	69.2	69.2	68.7	-0.5	-0.7
La Crosse-Onalaska	78.2	78.1	78.3	77.9	-0.4	-0.5
Madison	402.0	407.7	403.2	407.8	4.6	1.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	862.8	867.9	866.1	864.0	-2.1	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	96.1	96.0	96.3	95.7	-0.6	-0.6
Racine	77.4	76.5	77.6	76.4	-1.2	-1.5
Sheboygan	62.2	61.8	62.5	61.8	-0.7	-1.1
Wausau	72.3	73.3	72.8	73.3	0.5	0.7
Wyoming	282.6	280.6	283.7	282.4	-1.3	-0.5
Casper	38.9	38.2	38.9	38.4	-0.5	-1.3
Cheyenne	47.0	46.6	46.8	47.1	0.3	0.6
Puerto Rico	871.5	884.2	880.4	884.4	4.0	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela	51.5	51.6	52.0	51.7	-0.3	-0.6
Arecibo	34.2	35.3	35.0	35.4	0.4	1.1
Guayama	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.7	-0.3	-2.1
Mayaguez	31.2	31.4	31.6	31.9	0.3	0.9
Ponce	68.6	68.8	68.6	68.9	0.3	0.4
San German	19.2	19.8	19.8	19.8	0.0	0.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	633.8	644.0	640.3	642.7	2.4	0.4
Virgin Islands	36.4	38.5	36.9	38.3	1.4	3.8

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2019 to March 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
California	17,250.5	17,541.4	17,309.2	17,452.2	143.0	0.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,207.1	6,310.2	6,216.9	6,261.8	44.9	0.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,657.7	1,677.8	1,661.0	1,664.6	3.6	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,549.4	4,632.4	4,555.9	4,597.2	41.3	0.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,447.8	2,489.1	2,459.2	2,474.7	15.5	0.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,176.0	1,180.4	1,181.2	1,178.4	-2.8	-0.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,157.1	1,191.4	1,162.5	1,179.9	17.4	1.5
San Rafael	114.7	117.3	115.5	116.4	0.9	0.8
District of Columbia	793.6	800.1	796.6	800.6	4.0	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,305.7	3,361.1	3,322.6	3,354.1	31.5	0.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	594.6	597.4	597.8	594.4	-3.4	-0.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,711.1	2,763.7	2,724.8	2,759.7	34.9	1.3
Florida	8,941.1	9,106.0	8,965.4	9,083.3	117.9	1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,721.7	2,749.2	2,725.1	2,741.5	16.4	0.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	861.5	873.0	862.0	864.5	2.5	0.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,216.7	1,227.4	1,218.6	1,230.9	12.3	1.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	643.5	648.8	644.5	646.1	1.6	0.2
Illinois	6,005.9	6,018.3	6,048.7	6,008.9	-39.8	-0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,663.8	4,691.6	4,694.5	4,673.9	-20.6	-0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,716.5	3,752.5	3,742.3	3,733.5	-8.8	-0.2
Elgin	257.1	257.1	258.4	256.8	-1.6	-0.6
Gary	278.3	276.2	280.1	277.1	-3.0	-1.1
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	411.9	405.8	413.7	406.5	-7.2	-1.7
Massachusetts	3,616.8	3,643.2	3,631.1	3,631.5	0.4	0.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,761.7	2,781.8	2,772.1	2,772.7	0.6	0.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,872.3	1,891.2	1,879.0	1,887.3	8.3	0.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	82.0	82.2	82.4	81.9	-0.5	-0.6
Framingham	171.0	172.4	171.4	171.6	0.2	0.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	66.0	66.1	66.6	65.2	-1.4	-2.1
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	81.7	80.6	81.9	80.1	-1.8	-2.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	159.2	158.2	159.4	157.8	-1.6	-1.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.4	-0.2	-0.4
Nashua[2]	128.7	129.9	129.5	128.8	-0.7	-0.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	94.9	95.4	95.2	94.8	-0.4	-0.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	60.6	60.3	61.1	59.8	-1.3	-2.1
Michigan	4,374.8	4,407.6	4,394.4	4,391.5	-2.9	-0.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,014.8	2,028.7	2,021.6	2,019.8	-1.8	-0.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	763.9	769.8	766.9	766.7	-0.2	0.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,250.9	1,258.9	1,254.7	1,253.1	-1.6	-0.1
New York	9,645.4	9,727.2	9,698.3	9,715.4	17.1	0.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,810.3	9,910.0	9,873.0	9,884.3	11.3	0.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County	147.0	148.1	147.9	148.6	0.7	0.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,318.3	1,326.2	1,330.1	1,332.6	2.5	0.2
Newark[3]	1,213.1	1,215.3	1,218.4	1,204.3	-14.1	-1.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,131.9	7,220.4	7,176.6	7,198.8	22.2	0.3
Pennsylvania	5,977.9	6,038.7	6,010.1	6,016.3	6.2	0.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	2,932.7	2,968.1	2,951.4	2,964.2	12.8	0.4
Camden[3]	535.2	538.0	539.5	536.5	-3.0	-0.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,068.0	1,070.6	1,075.5	1,068.8	-6.7	-0.6
Philadelphia	970.1	996.1	973.5	994.8	21.3	2.2
Wilmington[3]	359.4	363.4	362.9	364.1	1.2	0.3
Texas	12,662.4	12,972.5	12,688.7	12,930.9	242.2	1.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,721.5	3,845.1	3,730.1	3,816.3	86.2	2.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,644.4	2,739.0	2,649.5	2,727.0	77.5	2.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,077.1	1,106.1	1,080.6	1,089.3	8.7	0.8
Washington	3,381.6	3,484.9	3,422.1	3,486.6	64.5	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,039.7	2,099.5	2,064.4	2,095.5	31.1	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,720.7	1,772.2	1,741.2	1,768.3	27.1	1.6
Tacoma-Lakewood	319.0	327.3	323.2	327.2	4.0	1.2

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

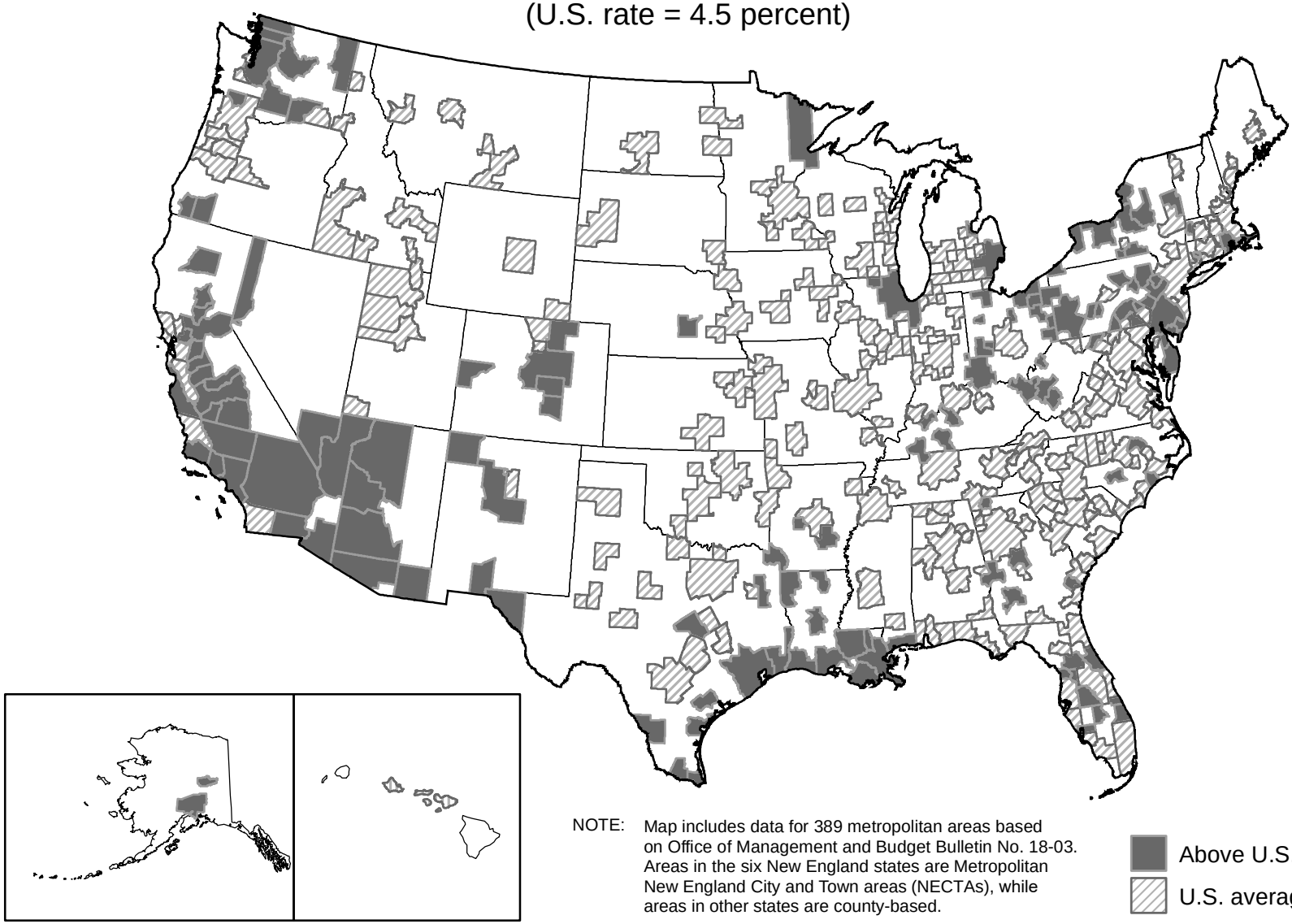
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2020

(U.S. rate = 4.5 percent)

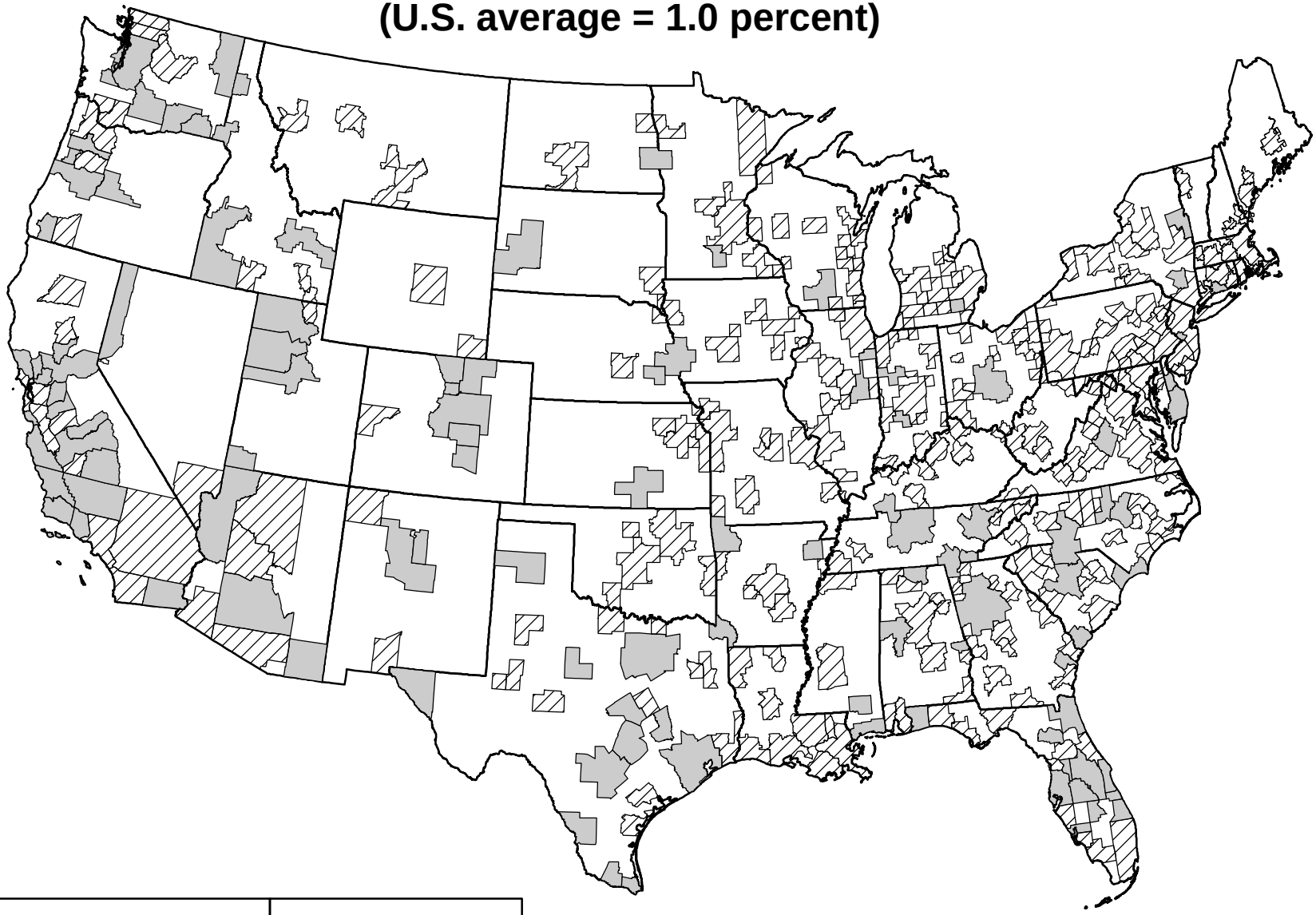


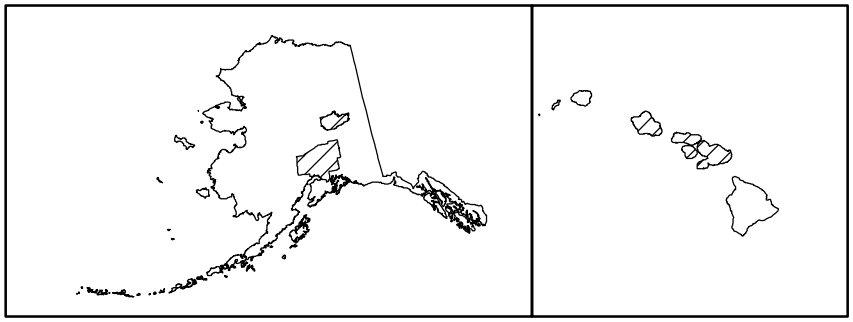
NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, March 2020 (U.S. average = 1.0 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below