

# NEWS RELEASE

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



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### **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2023**

Unemployment rates were lower in March than a year earlier in 208 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 151 areas, and unchanged in 30 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 125 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 11 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 91 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 297 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 3.6 percent, not seasonally adjusted, little changed from a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

#### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In March, Decatur, AL; Huntsville, AL; and Rapid City, SD, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.6 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Madison, WI, and Sioux Falls, SD, 1.7 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 15.6 percent. The next highest rates were in Visalia-Porterville, CA, 11.3 percent, and Merced, CA, 11.2 percent. A total of 211 areas had March jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.6 percent, 162 areas had rates above it, and 16 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in March occurred in Farmington, NM (-1.6 percentage points), and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-1.5 points). Eleven other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in March (+3.3 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rate in March, 1.8 percent. The next lowest rates were in Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL, 2.2 percent, and Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD, 2.3 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.7 percent. Twenty-nine large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 19 had increases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-1.5 percentage points), and Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-1.4 points). The largest jobless rate increase was in Austin-Round Rock, TX (+0.7 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.8 percent. Elgin, IL, and Tacoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest rates among the divisions, 5.3 percent each. (See table 2.)

In March, 21 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 11 had increases, and 6 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-1.9 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increases occurred in Gary, IN (+0.6 percentage point), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+0.5 point).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 91 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 297 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+277,000), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+203,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+152,000). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+9.6 percent), Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+6.1 percent), and Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC (+5.4 percent). The over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-5,100, or -3.5 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 35 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 16 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+5.3 percent), and Austin-Round Rock, TX (+5.2 percent), followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, and Jacksonville, FL (+5.1 percent each).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 19 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 19 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+231,800), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+147,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+110,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+5.1 percent), Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.9 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+4.8 percent).

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 19, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 31, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

### **Use of error measures**

**Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

### **Area definitions**

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### **Additional information**

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

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**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,277,291	2,285,046	2,283,963	2,291,790	66,470	54,111	56,151	44,574	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,141	46,224	46,290	46,406	1,615	1,174	1,411	961	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.1
Auburn-Opelika	78,751	80,460	78,787	80,627	2,044	1,729	1,762	1,470	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.8
Birmingham-Hoover	567,571	564,453	569,526	566,724	15,275	12,156	12,908	10,011	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	100,785	102,717	101,836	103,458	2,707	2,278	2,304	1,844	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.8
Decatur	74,884	76,320	75,339	76,507	1,798	1,493	1,539	1,206	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6
Dothan	65,598	66,503	65,918	66,489	1,900	1,553	1,591	1,266	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,125	66,465	67,030	66,734	2,049	1,675	1,687	1,341	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.0
Gadsden	39,445	38,959	39,358	38,999	1,372	1,056	1,161	852	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.2
Huntsville	245,817	251,499	247,245	253,586	5,813	4,892	4,937	4,089	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.6
Mobile	192,522	193,254	192,645	193,190	7,186	5,499	5,950	4,624	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.4
Montgomery	175,315	176,504	175,152	176,463	5,545	4,513	4,724	3,709	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.1
Tuscaloosa	116,523	119,002	116,199	119,021	3,424	2,631	2,896	2,275	2.9	2.2	2.5	1.9
Alaska	355,282	355,004	354,162	354,869	19,350	15,799	17,074	14,283	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.0
Anchorage	202,163	202,603	201,465	201,676	9,844	7,834	8,752	7,081	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5
Fairbanks	45,152	45,533	45,297	45,814	2,234	1,826	1,971	1,647	4.9	4.0	4.4	3.6
Arizona	3,579,498	3,664,175	3,595,573	3,677,373	129,382	118,475	120,298	119,098	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2
Flagstaff	72,725	74,827	73,339	75,054	3,262	2,778	2,778	2,623	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,442	90,117	89,115	90,237	3,925	3,631	3,673	3,603	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,552,691	2,618,525	2,561,783	2,629,372	83,302	75,916	77,103	76,303	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9
Prescott	105,145	108,925	106,215	109,337	3,487	3,329	3,217	3,527	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,979	49,178	49,326	49,431	2,031	2,000	1,883	1,991	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
Tucson	487,530	496,780	489,376	495,495	17,834	15,785	16,515	15,799	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2
Yuma	97,522	96,589	98,874	97,882	9,154	8,785	8,948	8,936	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.1
Arkansas	1,363,781	1,369,419	1,370,298	1,381,469	51,617	39,726	43,443	36,222	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	301,269	310,566	303,127	314,067	8,081	6,469	6,969	6,131	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.0
Fort Smith	117,814	118,381	117,726	118,904	4,381	3,523	3,749	3,309	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8
Hot Springs	42,111	42,081	42,141	42,200	1,826	1,411	1,542	1,265	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.0
Jonesboro	66,769	68,002	67,420	68,427	2,133	1,641	1,824	1,520	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	359,151	359,027	358,870	360,321	13,215	9,829	11,126	8,988	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.5
Pine Bluff	32,681	32,205	32,658	32,519	1,849	1,311	1,572	1,177	5.7	4.1	4.8	3.6
California	19,292,418	19,470,575	19,307,448	19,498,333	965,748	943,946	867,452	937,793	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.8
Bakersfield	391,512	399,538	382,827	392,252	31,891	36,019	30,287	37,581	8.1	9.0	7.9	9.6
Chico	92,543	93,446	93,549	94,148	4,871	5,282	4,407	5,325	5.3	5.7	4.7	5.7
El Centro	69,208	71,881	68,278	71,396	9,304	11,313	8,412	11,146	13.4	15.7	12.3	15.6
Fresno	451,149	466,142	449,905	467,030	34,953	38,545	32,835	40,067	7.7	8.3	7.3	8.6
Hanford-Corcoran	56,216	58,635	55,759	58,473	4,996	5,508	4,564	5,682	8.9	9.4	8.2	9.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,655,059	6,649,192	6,641,930	6,644,044	351,849	318,656	313,425	305,631	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.6
Madera	64,656	67,230	62,771	65,698	4,704	5,525	4,347	5,736	7.3	8.2	6.9	8.7
Merced	115,568	117,383	115,533	118,074	11,216	12,721	10,530	13,238	9.7	10.8	9.1	11.2
Modesto	241,431	244,332	242,057	245,806	15,379	16,555	14,161	16,998	6.4	6.8	5.9	6.9
Napa	69,471	71,827	70,097	72,195	2,812	2,734	2,475	2,630	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	415,052	418,229	416,822	418,894	17,658	17,264	15,650	16,934	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0
Redding	72,703	74,172	73,131	74,494	4,105	4,340	3,706	4,421	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,179,176	2,169,264	2,178,105	2,173,599	102,860	98,521	91,681	98,750	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.5
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,120,644	1,137,508	1,126,288	1,141,035	49,918	49,801	44,418	50,356	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.4
Salinas	207,849	222,466	209,546	225,320	20,054	21,540	18,097	21,680	9.6	9.7	8.6	9.6
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,583,030	1,611,438	1,589,441	1,620,196	64,558	59,961	57,475	59,400	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,525,056	2,558,833	2,535,896	2,561,982	89,875	87,481	80,071	87,482	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,062,905	1,085,362	1,067,605	1,093,106	34,566	35,188	31,026	35,782	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	136,738	139,964	137,507	140,685	4,936	4,790	4,388	4,756	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	132,231	134,943	133,049	135,582	8,677	9,244	7,982	9,363	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	218,530	224,413	222,455	226,007	10,251	10,371	8,923	10,188	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.5
Santa Rosa	246,352	251,325	248,267	251,728	9,215	9,089	8,296	9,044	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.6
Stockton-Lodi	345,517	350,156	345,094	351,210	21,565	22,612	19,482	23,261	6.2	6.5	5.6	6.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	202,166	203,263	202,944	203,844	10,415	9,757	9,235	9,807	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8
Visalia-Porterville	205,690	213,153	204,405	212,353	19,120	23,053	18,033	23,940	9.3	10.8	8.8	11.3
Yuba City	77,040	79,370	77,652	80,126	5,919	6,736	5,413	7,061	7.7	8.5	7.0	8.8
Colorado	3,202,616	3,243,663	3,195,552	3,232,419	126,841	105,198	108,143	86,367	4.0	3.2	3.4	2.7
Boulder	201,797	206,252	201,533	204,713	6,601	5,669	5,543	4,721	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.3
Colorado Springs	373,067	379,580	371,796	377,865	15,510	12,940	13,222	10,627	4.2	3.4	3.6	2.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,724,125	1,743,820	1,721,400	1,734,903	67,094	55,801	57,375	46,012	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.7
Fort Collins	209,998	210,858	209,683	211,852	7,575	6,210	6,369	5,124	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.4
Grand Junction	76,779	77,707	77,084	77,198	3,522	2,979	2,955	2,396	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.1
Greeley	168,765	170,931	168,236	170,877	7,167	5,896	6,153	4,826	4.2	3.4	3.7	2.8
Pueblo	76,964	76,967	76,987	76,519	4,390	3,560	3,852	2,937	5.7	4.6	5.0	3.8
Connecticut	1,939,318	1,889,803	1,949,097	1,882,201	99,897	87,063	88,683	81,230	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	471,124	462,925	474,640	460,022	24,663	22,076	21,870	20,341	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4
Danbury	107,468	104,869	108,179	104,202	5,157	4,464	4,545	4,051	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	637,750	616,001	639,850	614,578	32,488	28,008	28,788	25,983	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.2
New Haven	343,169	334,708	344,583	332,846	16,348	14,154	14,431	13,101	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly .....	139,288	136,815	140,273	136,508	7,516	6,127	6,596	5,580	5.4	4.5	4.7	4.1
Waterbury .....	112,877	110,355	113,260	110,267	7,007	6,363	6,323	6,452	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.9
Delaware .....	497,407	494,664	499,906	500,661	24,081	22,680	22,665	21,748	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3
Dover .....	81,306	79,949	81,753	80,855	4,331	4,076	4,157	3,930	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	191,674	193,457	193,351	196,861	10,175	9,402	9,083	7,999	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.1
District of Columbia .....	387,107	392,256	388,830	391,961	21,593	19,196	19,865	19,963	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,400,815	3,466,137	3,422,906	3,502,973	109,261	101,191	104,479	93,332	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7
Florida .....	10,620,017	10,942,733	10,655,670	11,027,163	345,408	274,937	316,855	281,394	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	371,508	384,989	374,190	391,023	11,845	10,854	10,676	11,028	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	134,362	138,759	136,984	141,186	3,256	3,429	3,227	3,227	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	312,593	323,331	313,970	326,613	11,207	9,316	10,044	9,492	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.9
Gainesville .....	147,822	152,524	148,238	153,415	4,508	3,903	4,117	3,989	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6
Homosassa Springs .....	48,704	50,022	48,958	50,664	2,246	1,910	2,008	1,920	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.8
Jacksonville .....	815,170	854,417	819,336	857,983	25,358	21,402	23,211	22,177	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	333,154	342,460	335,591	346,138	12,885	10,457	11,584	10,709	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach .....	3,179,035	3,237,543	3,167,791	3,254,519	98,792	70,207	93,948	72,798	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island .....	189,241	191,374	190,791	192,829	5,383	4,711	4,897	4,717	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton .....	378,229	389,999	380,334	393,877	11,942	10,256	10,855	10,448	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.7
Ocala .....	146,416	150,345	146,742	151,640	5,597	4,726	5,084	4,810	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,393,590	1,450,630	1,403,864	1,459,758	47,213	37,094	42,335	37,663	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	292,824	300,358	294,168	302,106	9,323	7,793	8,438	7,972	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6
Panama City .....	90,484	93,612	91,904	94,981	2,888	2,296	2,506	2,261	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	231,473	238,851	233,636	241,756	7,557	6,203	6,883	6,300	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.6
Port St. Lucie .....	228,714	234,931	230,072	237,557	8,084	6,698	7,372	6,783	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9
Punta Gorda .....	76,107	78,423	76,200	78,862	2,752	2,458	2,509	2,485	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	67,447	68,399	68,139	68,968	2,492	2,059	2,255	2,102	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.0
Sebring .....	36,372	36,494	36,783	36,878	1,624	1,365	1,497	1,384	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.8
Tallahassee .....	198,478	203,860	198,664	204,387	6,645	5,464	5,999	5,490	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,621,160	1,687,175	1,630,660	1,704,865	51,375	42,799	46,430	43,848	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.6
The Villages .....	36,658	38,386	37,003	38,827	1,688	1,445	1,536	1,462	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.8
Georgia .....	5,243,847	5,296,195	5,259,516	5,323,383	170,502	174,742	157,188	177,776	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3
Albany .....	65,314	64,818	65,416	65,084	2,667	2,643	2,555	2,555	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9
Athens-Clarke County .....	98,539	100,268	98,366	101,148	3,112	3,146	2,879	3,237	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell .....	3,187,225	3,233,511	3,196,728	3,252,878	100,245	103,217	92,299	105,097	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	264,589	262,267	265,123	262,160	9,973	10,453	8,893	10,173	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.9
Brunswick .....	52,748	53,754	53,099	54,385	1,761	1,707	1,628	1,738	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Columbus .....	121,142	123,828	121,393	124,216	4,635	4,653	4,232	4,682	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8
Dalton .....	59,166	58,822	59,138	59,036	2,226	2,041	2,482	2,370	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.2
Gainesville .....	106,696	108,865	106,892	109,365	2,680	2,796	2,531	2,828	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6
Hinesville .....	34,847	35,092	34,777	35,096	1,169	1,198	1,112	1,229	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5
Macon-Bibb County .....	100,744	100,455	100,646	101,024	3,682	3,736	3,433	3,905	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.9
Rome .....	43,639	45,268	43,794	45,566	1,435	1,533	1,322	1,479	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2
Savannah .....	199,371	198,194	199,637	199,202	6,366	5,982	5,836	6,220	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1
Valdosta .....	63,367	63,115	63,830	63,426	2,171	2,295	1,991	2,272	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.6
Warner Robins .....	87,217	86,985	87,473	87,333	2,873	2,827	2,687	2,864	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
Hawaii .....	670,038	678,021	673,200	680,617	21,071	21,420	20,491	20,985	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina .....	86,353	87,081	87,036	87,854	2,989	2,779	2,860	3,015	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4
Urban Honolulu .....	453,922	459,022	455,050	460,588	13,880	14,253	13,547	13,553	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Idaho .....	940,225	960,802	945,910	962,446	30,454	30,416	28,769	30,076	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
Boise City .....	409,549	416,086	412,934	417,370	11,909	12,046	11,107	11,943	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9
Coeur d'Alene .....	83,838	85,556	84,269	85,631	3,455	3,438	3,190	3,327	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Idaho Falls .....	79,694	81,010	80,024	81,069	2,344	2,289	2,210	2,295	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Lewiston .....	31,945	32,096	32,208	32,058	1,115	1,161	1,056	1,037	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2
Pocatello .....	44,058	45,239	44,154	45,138	1,431	1,317	1,347	1,324	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9
Twin Falls .....	55,652	61,448	56,123	62,024	1,797	1,882	1,713	1,839	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Illinois .....	6,463,046	6,451,815	6,484,826	6,446,508	329,505	292,557	301,708	279,007	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.3
Bloomington .....	94,747	96,505	96,210	96,388	3,802	3,857	3,688	3,262	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.4
Carbondale-Marion .....	58,111	57,887	58,688	57,952	2,757	2,627	2,717	2,319	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	125,351	126,819	126,285	126,513	5,144	5,180	4,920	4,522	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin .....	4,964,380	4,954,191	4,965,968	4,952,236	252,425	216,117	224,956	212,881	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.3
Danville .....	31,748	31,817	32,158	31,770	1,845	1,909	1,739	1,705	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	186,376	186,381	187,854	185,714	8,064	8,652	7,664	7,557	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.1
Decatur .....	45,572	45,274	45,596	45,103	2,970	2,679	2,841	2,754	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.1
Kankakee .....	51,878	51,785	52,257	51,651	3,311	3,384	3,075	3,001	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.8
Peoria .....	167,689	169,720	169,219	170,353	9,141	9,159	8,563	8,078	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7
Rockford .....	158,245	156,312	159,446	156,931	11,275	9,883	12,505	10,548	7.1	6.3	7.8	6.7
Springfield .....	103,196	102,861	103,989	102,835	5,039	4,682	4,693	4,040	4.9	4.6	4.5	3.9
Indiana .....	3,373,819	3,397,639	3,392,845	3,429,755	113,368	120,344	106,975	120,141	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5
Bloomington .....	80,297	82,034	81,397	82,329	2,468	2,807	2,349	2,733	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.3
Columbus .....	43,681	44,480	44,046	44,947	1,160	1,298	1,127	1,341	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	118,556	115,521	119,702	116,353	2,749	4,438	2,672	4,360	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.7
Evansville	158,110	158,861	159,334	160,620	5,208	5,327	5,058	5,147	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Fort Wayne	219,548	220,759	220,952	222,700	6,760	7,117	6,530	7,180	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,100,073	1,121,416	1,109,505	1,137,085	33,824	35,093	32,489	35,280	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
Kokomo	33,759	32,765	34,041	33,064	1,718	1,768	1,657	1,747	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette	112,012	110,322	112,782	110,685	3,492	3,587	3,362	3,457	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1
Michigan City-La Porte	46,696	46,978	46,891	47,255	2,064	2,206	1,949	2,185	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.6
Muncie	51,527	51,857	52,145	52,488	2,053	2,087	1,953	2,065	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	154,048	155,599	155,679	156,686	5,864	6,640	5,555	6,529	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.2
Terre Haute	71,494	72,530	72,059	73,259	2,933	3,047	2,735	2,959	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.0
Iowa	1,720,435	1,727,064	1,719,182	1,731,952	51,738	56,238	48,595	51,896	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.0
Ames	59,924	61,182	60,022	61,189	1,063	1,180	1,119	1,225	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Cedar Rapids	144,631	146,610	144,614	146,572	4,746	5,242	4,367	4,817	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	373,796	379,702	373,255	378,827	10,606	11,507	9,979	10,815	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9
Dubuque	56,820	56,753	56,533	56,344	1,845	1,977	1,702	1,746	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1
Iowa City	98,530	99,914	98,292	99,836	2,255	2,396	2,255	2,396	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
Sioux City	94,078	94,734	94,333	95,171	2,506	2,694	2,397	2,382	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,631	89,553	88,370	89,366	2,606	2,904	2,507	2,781	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
Kansas	1,500,948	1,516,010	1,503,134	1,522,325	39,782	48,203	39,466	46,054	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0
Lawrence	66,883	68,826	66,737	69,129	1,639	2,060	1,658	2,026	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.9
Manhattan	47,518	49,442	47,392	49,586	1,095	1,419	1,164	1,388	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.8
Topeka	120,904	121,908	121,288	122,657	3,435	4,171	3,361	3,890	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.2
Wichita	317,974	321,552	319,293	325,048	10,069	10,906	9,996	10,630	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3
Kentucky	2,043,365	2,039,691	2,064,977	2,044,827	87,208	92,855	90,204	77,847	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.8
Bowling Green	83,356	85,368	84,272	85,605	3,224	3,657	3,354	3,190	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,522	64,115	65,399	64,404	2,921	3,096	2,959	2,542	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.9
Lexington-Fayette	272,364	274,707	274,743	274,578	8,820	9,563	8,826	8,209	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0
Louisville/Jefferson County	670,013	662,852	681,203	667,723	25,827	27,152	30,960	23,083	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.5
Owensboro	53,791	53,031	54,271	52,768	2,123	2,594	2,025	2,075	3.9	4.9	3.7	3.9
Louisiana	2,074,997	2,100,421	2,092,517	2,115,667	76,063	73,962	72,837	69,528	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3
Alexandria	63,633	65,244	64,414	65,483	1,941	2,106	1,903	1,951	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Baton Rouge	427,615	435,551	430,661	441,625	13,916	13,455	13,401	12,655	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9
Hammond	56,690	57,255	56,951	57,478	2,453	2,376	2,306	2,233	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Houma-Thibodaux	84,064	84,322	85,055	85,171	3,247	2,816	3,106	2,555	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.0
Lafayette	212,294	214,448	215,269	215,622	7,204	7,247	7,020	6,752	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1
Lake Charles	96,551	96,030	97,319	97,085	3,365	3,194	3,232	2,950	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0
Monroe	79,194	80,071	79,921	80,765	2,806	2,911	2,748	2,794	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie	586,537	595,663	590,897	597,956	23,292	21,202	21,968	20,153	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	184,384	186,384	185,877	187,135	6,708	6,806	6,451	6,357	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4
Maine	672,752	668,793	673,881	667,628	26,323	20,810	23,868	19,610	3.9	3.1	3.5	2.9
Bangor	69,166	69,434	69,457	69,264	2,460	1,893	2,311	1,812	3.6	2.7	3.3	2.6
Lewiston-Auburn	53,468	53,153	53,706	53,233	2,003	1,659	1,846	1,564	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.9
Portland-South Portland	202,613	202,797	203,143	203,586	6,299	4,757	5,981	4,757	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.3
Maryland	3,163,757	3,170,392	3,177,080	3,214,536	117,442	96,839	106,934	74,269	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,480,709	1,472,100	1,483,684	1,497,222	54,007	44,910	48,499	34,588	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.3
California-Lexington Park	57,855	57,668	58,029	58,254	1,916	1,661	1,776	1,240	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.1
Cumberland	43,429	43,966	43,609	44,361	2,058	1,735	1,803	1,476	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	132,303	130,531	132,665	131,170	4,670	4,181	4,234	3,633	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.8
Massachusetts	3,752,740	3,763,398	3,761,694	3,739,104	162,389	158,937	147,168	144,316	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9
Barnstable Town	117,393	119,907	118,304	118,933	7,855	7,901	6,841	6,763	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,793,558	2,804,849	2,800,182	2,791,347	104,706	102,849	96,144	94,587	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4
Leominster-Gardner	79,228	79,241	79,515	78,434	4,087	4,085	3,698	3,733	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.8
New Bedford	85,332	85,046	85,144	83,776	5,928	5,627	5,128	4,962	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.9
Pittsfield	40,784	40,377	40,859	39,845	2,296	2,167	2,078	1,962	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9
Springfield	371,908	373,135	373,642	369,549	18,808	17,679	16,912	15,672	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2
Worcester	362,593	361,361	362,918	357,726	16,299	16,045	14,672	14,649	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.1
Michigan	4,801,422	4,839,421	4,833,263	4,869,939	236,630	220,655	216,189	198,780	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1
Ann Arbor	193,723	200,361	195,448	200,755	7,354	7,018	6,785	7,093	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	59,221	60,177	59,670	60,108	3,102	3,097	2,874	3,042	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.1
Bay City	48,382	49,778	48,827	49,649	2,927	3,253	3,106	2,681	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,113,536	2,089,502	2,120,992	2,117,808	101,541	78,658	90,431	60,070	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.8
Flint	175,854	179,425	176,937	180,223	10,892	10,956	10,104	10,791	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	574,407	587,750	580,186	589,003	20,955	21,805	20,248	21,610	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
Jackson	73,442	74,659	74,012	74,344	3,713	3,646	3,339	3,476	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	163,995	168,026	165,622	168,084	7,237	7,763	6,959	7,586	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.5
Lansing-East Lansing	238,725	248,059	242,029	247,456	10,224	10,691	9,843	10,555	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3
Midland	39,191	40,423	39,715	40,435	1,870	2,051	1,793	2,044	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.1
Monroe	75,021	75,351	75,010	75,273	4,687	3,876	3,650	3,657	6.2	5.1	4.9	4.9
Muskegon	75,663	76,803	76,179	76,862	4,160	4,054	3,821	3,968	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	69,778	72,698	70,894	72,855	3,529	3,758	3,301	3,577	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.9
Saginaw	82,267	83,673	82,842	83,538	5,072	5,529	4,699	5,389	6.2	6.6	5.7	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Minnesota.....	3,054,593	3,070,660	3,061,581	3,082,964	96,942	109,634	95,370	96,650	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1
Duluth.....	140,238	141,205	140,711	141,573	5,654	6,086	5,438	5,383	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,370	62,402	61,415	63,256	1,589	1,805	1,551	1,598	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,989,342	2,003,295	1,994,242	2,010,140	57,111	63,793	57,099	56,926	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8
Rochester.....	125,635	127,787	126,203	128,836	3,581	3,909	3,485	3,451	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7
St. Cloud.....	111,005	112,458	111,029	113,134	4,038	4,501	3,863	3,846	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.4
Mississippi.....	1,258,225	1,240,073	1,255,151	1,246,134	52,912	39,942	43,439	38,375	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	167,220	162,806	165,516	164,710	7,214	5,234	5,900	4,984	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.0
Hattiesburg.....	69,657	68,922	69,411	69,205	2,678	1,989	2,171	1,883	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.7
Jackson.....	261,842	261,648	261,456	262,651	10,009	7,437	8,201	7,084	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.7
Missouri.....	3,040,565	3,077,134	3,052,072	3,106,105	95,447	81,604	86,857	83,971	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7
Cape Girardeau.....	47,115	48,099	47,510	48,417	1,233	1,115	1,266	1,229	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5
Columbia.....	99,250	101,004	100,186	102,439	2,044	2,001	2,143	2,216	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Jefferson City.....	74,076	76,421	74,531	76,739	1,746	1,647	1,732	1,725	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
Joplin.....	83,352	84,628	83,851	85,059	2,084	1,975	2,202	2,205	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6
Kansas City.....	1,147,262	1,159,587	1,145,211	1,173,023	38,134	33,537	31,974	33,160	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
St. Joseph.....	59,448	60,040	59,533	60,165	1,668	1,540	1,652	1,594	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,448,168	1,461,843	1,457,329	1,472,947	46,542	41,458	44,790	41,431	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8
Springfield.....	241,047	245,163	242,747	246,502	5,586	5,261	5,685	5,800	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4
Montana.....	562,214	571,055	566,081	575,605	18,029	16,075	17,319	16,219	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8
Billings.....	92,232	91,748	92,673	92,501	2,625	2,215	2,501	2,273	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5
Great Falls.....	38,845	39,502	38,980	39,780	1,160	1,056	1,165	1,060	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7
Missoula.....	66,262	67,805	66,595	68,405	2,203	1,907	2,061	1,919	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.8
Nebraska.....	1,054,133	1,058,312	1,058,871	1,062,937	25,559	23,395	24,395	21,417	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0
Grand Island.....	45,544	46,049	45,806	45,952	1,142	1,039	1,073	948	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1
Lincoln.....	188,159	189,762	189,623	192,757	4,088	3,868	4,063	3,582	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	501,962	505,374	504,408	510,977	13,429	12,615	12,760	11,433	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2
Nevada.....	1,524,000	1,581,180	1,530,468	1,578,107	82,882	89,757	79,514	85,435	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.4
Carson City.....	24,758	25,872	24,871	25,870	939	1,350	903	1,319	3.8	5.2	3.6	5.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,120,640	1,164,896	1,125,838	1,163,562	69,137	69,958	66,605	66,396	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7
Reno.....	254,765	266,005	255,478	264,723	8,297	11,903	7,807	11,610	3.3	4.5	3.1	4.4
New Hampshire.....	761,347	766,163	764,817	758,628	19,754	18,479	19,042	16,722	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2
Dover-Durham.....	84,764	86,252	85,182	85,534	1,972	1,808	1,917	1,653	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9
Manchester.....	120,989	121,774	121,608	121,122	2,928	2,714	2,866	2,486	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1
Portsmouth.....	75,711	77,710	76,054	77,214	1,839	1,708	1,801	1,598	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1
New Jersey.....	4,688,627	4,848,662	4,717,858	4,863,872	239,496	198,754	207,848	186,707	5.1	4.1	4.4	3.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	120,444	126,175	121,167	125,919	9,089	7,312	7,513	6,545	7.5	5.8	6.2	5.2
Ocean City.....	41,523	43,635	41,424	43,341	5,147	4,956	4,250	4,268	12.4	11.4	10.3	9.8
Trenton.....	214,834	224,019	216,213	224,621	8,939	7,562	7,903	7,222	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	68,706	70,746	68,609	70,182	4,880	4,512	4,103	4,085	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.8
New Mexico.....	951,294	957,668	948,577	953,847	47,820	37,378	42,827	29,703	5.0	3.9	4.5	3.1
Albuquerque.....	444,417	444,531	443,707	443,064	20,384	15,848	18,203	12,501	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.8
Farmington.....	49,366	50,365	49,276	49,988	2,866	2,306	2,546	1,821	5.8	4.6	5.2	3.6
Las Cruces.....	99,540	101,325	99,423	100,925	5,348	4,718	4,902	3,969	5.4	4.7	4.9	3.9
Santa Fe.....	72,487	72,505	71,902	72,128	3,313	2,454	2,946	1,925	4.6	3.4	4.1	2.7
New York.....	9,594,922	9,663,959	9,626,570	9,688,007	516,107	431,189	453,168	391,974	5.4	4.5	4.7	4.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	451,817	459,570	454,343	460,068	16,632	15,269	14,716	13,487	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9
Binghamton.....	104,871	104,853	104,746	104,919	4,842	4,339	4,269	3,810	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	539,813	542,060	543,011	544,249	24,447	21,915	21,467	19,609	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.6
Elmira.....	34,692	34,496	34,664	34,518	1,539	1,463	1,368	1,272	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7
Glens Falls.....	57,691	58,390	57,792	58,383	2,650	2,408	2,347	2,172	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.7
Ithaca.....	51,133	50,883	51,834	50,919	1,568	1,466	1,383	1,244	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4
Kingston.....	86,849	87,145	87,638	87,735	3,496	3,051	3,030	2,714	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,163,600	10,345,523	10,207,670	10,376,007	565,078	460,318	494,828	426,086	5.6	4.4	4.8	4.1
Rochester.....	523,595	520,807	526,023	522,546	21,473	19,212	19,090	17,132	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.3
Syracuse.....	307,578	310,499	308,468	311,194	13,057	11,800	11,470	10,479	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.4
Utica-Rome.....	127,494	127,399	127,116	127,268	5,786	5,244	5,089	4,619	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.6
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,585	43,574	43,952	43,620	2,334	2,194	2,062	1,964	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5
North Carolina.....	5,134,373	5,165,033	5,174,042	5,228,216	190,375	185,528	178,514	185,569	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Asheville.....	236,687	237,234	238,632	240,766	7,474	7,129	6,934	6,916	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Burlington.....	83,517	82,933	83,949	84,047	3,056	2,898	2,840	3,020	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,420,588	1,431,363	1,430,267	1,453,877	50,684	49,743	47,099	49,734	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	315,024	316,589	316,814	320,173	9,760	9,154	9,860	9,860	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
Fayetteville.....	150,081	146,834	150,382	148,073	7,687	7,282	7,304	7,312	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
Goldensboro.....	50,541	50,505	51,443	51,368	2,099	1,946	1,979	1,955	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	366,500	365,296	368,617	368,108	14,858	14,411	13,841	14,381	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Greenville.....	88,048	88,194	88,606	89,346	3,538	3,460	3,339	3,570	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,725	174,897	175,846	176,483	6,052	5,779	5,703	5,755	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Jacksonville.....	67,628	69,148	68,240	70,326	2,821	2,844	2,650	2,792	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0
New Bern.....	51,797	51,829	52,213	52,388	1,872	1,913	1,759	1,864	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6
Raleigh.....	765,384	776,474	770,874	784,950	23,872	23,999	22,565	24,449	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	February		March		February		March		
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	
North Carolina - Continued													
Rocky Mount .....	63,615	61,958	64,556	62,780	3,604	3,218	3,384	3,236	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	
Wilmington .....	158,209	161,862	159,884	163,485	5,331	5,299	5,002	5,303	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	
Winston-Salem .....	330,465	332,417	332,505	335,543	11,839	11,480	11,059	11,543	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	
North Dakota .....	410,158	412,475	412,560	416,211	11,259	10,873	11,317	10,495	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	
Bismarck .....	71,779	70,676	71,555	70,881	1,985	1,938	1,919	1,834	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	
Fargo .....	146,711	148,203	146,826	149,387	3,493	3,632	3,611	3,450	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	
Grand Forks .....	53,942	54,730	53,907	54,799	1,481	1,507	1,481	1,363	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	
Ohio .....	5,723,384	5,771,089	5,741,491	5,779,498	269,052	241,805	244,329	231,123	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	
Akron .....	346,124	350,335	346,848	350,775	16,313	15,101	14,434	14,795	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	
Canton-Massillon .....	192,400	194,707	192,994	194,735	9,273	8,491	8,162	8,239	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	
Cincinnati .....	1,131,069	1,144,360	1,138,064	1,154,592	42,992	40,859	39,665	39,347	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	
Cleveland-Elyria .....	1,016,599	1,031,215	1,016,776	1,027,621	61,411	50,518	56,767	43,320	6.0	4.9	5.6	4.2	
Columbus .....	1,122,557	1,125,190	1,124,132	1,127,251	41,012	38,630	37,634	38,321	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	
Dayton .....	380,688	387,613	382,558	389,010	16,297	15,075	15,012	14,916	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	
Lima .....	46,514	46,315	47,034	46,412	2,879	1,959	1,942	1,883	6.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	
Mansfield .....	51,242	51,048	51,182	50,859	2,656	2,548	2,346	2,507	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.9	
Springfield .....	62,928	63,093	63,079	63,040	2,715	2,500	2,742	2,445	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	
Toledo .....	294,085	296,180	294,777	297,371	13,789	12,905	12,194	12,727	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	
Weyton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	49,645	49,828	49,634	49,810	2,908	2,701	2,590	2,613	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	228,849	228,813	229,612	228,327	13,236	11,741	11,773	11,153	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	
Oklahoma .....	1,875,420	1,900,517	1,890,267	1,921,375	59,975	59,188	53,853	56,075	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	
Enid .....	26,781	26,168	26,956	26,628	819	793	727	725	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	
Lawton .....	50,066	50,160	50,460	50,937	1,829	1,779	1,668	1,699	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	
Oklahoma City .....	708,700	728,196	714,324	734,038	20,847	21,104	18,746	20,012	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	
Tulsa .....	483,108	487,098	488,186	493,738	15,988	15,344	14,500	14,663	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	
Oregon .....	2,169,415	2,161,677	2,175,702	2,150,837	85,859	98,565	86,328	79,061	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	
Albany .....	61,929	61,190	61,919	60,636	2,714	3,011	2,717	2,423	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	
Bend-Redmond .....	102,839	102,459	102,599	101,678	4,260	5,010	4,192	3,929	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.9	
Corvallis .....	49,336	49,903	49,380	49,747	1,486	1,753	1,580	1,318	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.6	
Eugene .....	184,503	180,704	184,756	179,957	7,638	8,917	7,760	7,140	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.0	
Grants Pass .....	36,842	36,540	36,754	36,249	1,923	2,337	1,941	1,866	5.2	6.4	5.3	5.1	
Medford .....	106,085	105,866	106,315	105,347	4,651	5,825	4,710	4,714	4.4	5.5	4.4	4.5	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1,365,108	1,374,438	1,371,100	1,367,907	52,392	60,101	52,414	48,808	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.6	
Salem .....	210,667	211,888	211,245	211,146	8,389	9,795	8,479	7,752	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	
Pennsylvania .....	6,421,513	6,477,774	6,455,943	6,469,404	299,996	300,207	279,813	242,468	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.7	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	449,336	455,135	451,822	454,513	21,069	20,861	19,642	17,483	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	
Altoona .....	58,235	58,704	58,587	58,501	2,854	2,764	2,622	2,199	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.8	
Bloomsburg-Berwick .....	42,974	43,530	43,185	43,409	1,896	2,140	1,824	1,751	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.0	
Chambersburg-Waynesboro .....	77,356	77,020	77,746	76,712	2,966	2,976	2,750	2,417	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	
East Stroudsburg .....	81,504	82,483	81,836	82,138	4,890	5,123	4,626	4,303	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.2	
Erie .....	125,414	126,064	126,184	125,633	7,005	6,971	6,569	5,683	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.5	
Gettysburg .....	54,311	54,528	54,807	54,478	1,811	1,864	1,728	1,427	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.6	
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	301,508	307,476	302,825	306,984	11,571	11,779	10,948	9,345	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	
Johnstown .....	55,209	55,530	55,369	55,281	3,167	3,275	2,941	2,640	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.8	
Lancaster .....	285,321	287,143	287,100	287,172	10,496	10,015	9,841	7,739	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.7	
Lebanon .....	72,434	73,603	72,703	73,629	2,850	2,679	2,706	2,124	3.9	3.6	3.7	2.9	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	3,188,949	3,243,754	3,210,774	3,251,693	145,431	136,565	133,596	116,628	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	
Pittsburgh .....	1,171,216	1,175,814	1,177,937	1,177,038	57,212	57,887	52,825	46,173	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.9	
Reading .....	211,735	213,491	212,761	212,756	9,867	9,695	9,175	7,847	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.7	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	275,706	279,621	275,961	278,483	15,257	15,719	14,262	13,196	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	
State College .....	77,714	79,388	78,037	79,422	2,788	2,884	2,784	2,283	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.9	
Williamsport .....	54,932	55,438	54,879	54,902	2,935	2,882	2,722	2,376	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.3	
York-Hanover .....	237,260	237,995	238,332	237,900	9,156	9,174	8,625	7,300	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.1	
Rhode Island .....	570,069	566,969	569,429	564,168	23,327	22,142	18,401	20,267	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.6	
Providence-Warwick .....	705,354	701,293	704,841	696,728	31,268	29,952	25,548	27,259	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	
South Carolina .....	2,375,243	2,411,001	2,381,230	2,428,552	90,864	89,322	75,952	81,942	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	
Charleston-North Charleston .....	400,877	416,890	400,983	420,931	13,657	13,396	11,383	12,024	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	
Columbia .....	405,320	404,191	405,576	406,058	14,254	14,111	12,029	13,069	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	
Florence .....	95,649	96,645	96,075	97,693	3,746	3,603	3,140	3,360	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin .....	441,074	448,237	440,610	449,691	15,171	15,245	12,506	13,769	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.1	
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort .....	88,364	90,213	88,691	90,348	3,419	3,371	2,784	2,790	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	201,102	208,494	204,321	212,365	10,327	10,035	8,648	9,084	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	
Spartanburg .....	166,566	168,180	166,707	169,169	6,192	6,048	5,173	5,530	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.3	
Sumter .....	42,458	42,290	42,328	42,557	1,820	1,950	1,548	1,838	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.3	
South Dakota .....	469,888	474,983	472,634	478,201	11,696	11,731	10,266	8,472	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	
Rapid City .....	75,745	77,830	76,324	78,606	1,871	1,853	1,642	1,284	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.6	
Sioux Falls .....	159,996	162,069	161,008	163,672	3,633	3,723	3,188	2,783	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	
Tennessee .....	3,374,782	3,361,917	3,375,604	3,364,645	116,625	120,406	109,010	105,299	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	
Chattanooga .....	275,850	276,491	275,479	277,980	9,872	9,162	8,406	8,379	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	
Clarksville .....	119,908	119,986	119,823	120,570	4,742	5,123	4,645	4,481	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.7	
Cleveland .....	58,703	57,362	58,226	57,380	2,253	2,196	1,954	2,030	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Jackson.....	65,582	64,252	65,266	64,038	2,128	2,322	2,065	2,048	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2
Johnson City.....	93,848	93,168	94,055	93,054	3,011	3,463	2,973	3,043	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	134,658	137,330	135,596	137,490	4,391	4,969	4,385	4,495	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.3
Knoxville.....	444,442	441,627	444,843	442,184	13,445	14,379	12,953	12,556	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.8
Memphis.....	639,679	631,175	637,519	630,709	28,471	26,285	25,594	24,047	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Morristown.....	53,739	53,672	53,411	53,266	2,092	2,262	1,886	1,811	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,127,906	1,133,949	1,129,138	1,138,759	31,590	31,891	30,131	28,389	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5
Texas.....	14,613,813	15,045,849	14,633,464	15,118,353	634,693	676,626	552,714	632,500	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2
Abilene.....	81,013	82,768	81,382	82,712	3,068	3,427	2,676	3,003	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.6
Amarillo.....	136,655	138,646	136,954	139,012	4,636	4,895	3,961	4,313	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,378,914	1,429,914	1,382,416	1,444,122	44,409	52,797	38,633	50,219	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	166,684	170,090	166,735	170,969	11,229	11,094	9,634	10,699	6.7	6.5	5.8	6.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	177,550	181,587	178,189	182,453	11,349	11,447	9,922	10,782	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9
College Station-Bryan.....	147,067	151,465	147,313	150,864	5,007	5,694	4,337	4,864	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.2
Corpus Christi.....	203,884	205,266	204,284	206,600	11,430	10,542	10,183	9,830	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,221,091	4,383,688	4,222,216	4,399,381	163,748	180,561	143,293	170,949	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.9
El Paso.....	373,384	381,007	371,752	380,934	17,715	19,236	15,434	17,631	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,496,121	3,594,033	3,498,464	3,619,008	165,121	171,351	143,738	160,997	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4
Killeen-Temple.....	183,859	188,164	183,685	188,285	8,860	10,007	7,709	9,207	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.9
Laredo.....	117,347	119,582	117,500	119,943	5,722	5,813	4,943	5,265	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.4
Longview.....	97,431	99,173	97,528	99,382	4,642	4,766	4,043	4,298	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.3
Lubbock.....	170,636	172,288	170,937	172,760	6,193	6,717	5,350	6,475	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	372,980	382,726	374,600	385,924	26,736	26,095	23,165	24,813	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.4
Midland.....	106,476	114,479	106,808	114,569	3,849	3,423	3,034	3,304	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.6
Odessa.....	82,544	86,375	82,816	86,721	3,955	3,405	3,364	3,074	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.5
San Angelo.....	56,687	57,890	57,058	57,839	2,220	2,331	1,907	2,059	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,250,809	1,288,046	1,249,209	1,287,817	50,440	54,847	43,880	50,202	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.9
Sherman-Denison.....	65,202	67,738	65,375	67,984	2,666	2,997	2,345	2,747	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.0
Texarkana.....	62,648	62,778	62,592	62,933	3,100	2,743	2,640	2,508	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.0
Tyler.....	111,811	114,080	111,683	114,402	4,635	4,900	3,995	4,406	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.9
Victoria.....	44,769	45,171	44,797	45,338	2,178	2,109	1,846	1,917	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.2
Waco.....	134,424	137,805	134,243	137,843	5,304	6,180	4,709	5,598	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.1
Wichita Falls.....	64,506	65,419	64,639	65,668	2,783	2,916	2,416	2,782	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.2
Utah.....	1,726,744	1,782,776	1,733,281	1,793,833	43,309	46,175	40,520	43,602	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4
Logan.....	79,462	80,829	79,675	81,378	1,697	1,829	1,603	1,735	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	348,468	357,533	349,558	360,102	8,553	8,974	8,157	8,605	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
Provo-Orem.....	350,348	359,309	351,513	361,413	7,428	8,644	7,235	8,352	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3
St. George.....	86,874	89,232	87,383	89,884	2,413	2,557	2,214	2,264	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5
Salt Lake City.....	706,565	733,272	709,570	737,254	17,841	19,006	16,661	18,157	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
Vermont.....	338,329	345,362	341,322	346,076	9,055	9,602	8,496	8,203	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125,091	127,761	125,283	127,460	2,527	2,676	2,413	2,275	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8
Virginia.....	4,387,721	4,520,085	4,425,797	4,580,802	118,297	131,645	118,305	129,821	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	94,829	97,625	96,050	98,473	2,573	2,689	2,758	2,740	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
Charlottesville.....	122,078	126,399	122,709	127,540	3,009	3,346	3,046	3,315	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Harrisonburg.....	67,693	69,829	68,041	70,406	1,702	1,906	1,772	1,958	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8
Lynchburg.....	121,321	124,866	122,389	125,685	3,624	4,263	3,642	4,147	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3
Richmond.....	690,437	713,292	695,278	724,836	19,244	22,041	19,084	21,623	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0
Roanoke.....	156,590	162,836	158,194	164,601	4,163	4,787	4,172	4,627	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	60,402	63,005	61,258	63,565	1,509	1,623	1,524	1,637	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	847,954	865,604	857,565	877,921	25,402	27,687	25,108	27,167	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.1
Winchester.....	76,550	79,111	77,054	79,831	1,846	2,069	1,840	2,033	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
Washington.....	3,967,866	4,088,845	3,978,514	4,089,386	177,269	201,192	165,858	171,803	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.2
Bellingham.....	114,922	118,561	115,611	117,879	6,069	7,332	5,748	5,671	5.3	6.2	5.0	4.8
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	129,201	133,542	129,824	133,210	6,183	7,748	5,988	6,114	4.8	5.8	4.6	4.6
Kennewick-Richland.....	146,407	153,802	148,060	152,799	9,116	11,399	8,483	8,859	6.2	7.4	5.7	5.8
Longview.....	48,812	50,793	48,988	50,448	2,939	3,655	2,792	2,917	6.0	7.2	5.7	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	61,412	63,208	61,712	63,137	3,605	4,201	3,452	3,249	5.9	6.6	5.6	5.1
Olympia-Tumwater.....	148,563	155,986	149,281	155,789	7,316	9,176	7,125	7,284	4.9	5.9	4.8	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,220,773	2,272,979	2,217,848	2,285,777	75,457	75,237	70,835	74,039	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	288,016	298,539	289,295	295,759	16,247	20,110	15,092	15,616	5.6	6.7	5.2	5.3
Walla Walla.....	31,821	33,049	32,184	32,850	1,709	2,073	1,525	1,511	5.4	6.3	4.7	4.6
Wenatchee.....	63,784	66,225	64,821	66,360	3,919	4,774	3,483	3,583	6.1	7.2	5.4	5.4
Yakima.....	126,573	131,592	128,731	129,081	9,964	12,269	8,594	9,295	7.9	9.3	6.7	7.2
West Virginia.....	782,675	775,152	779,081	775,712	37,215	28,569	32,730	27,710	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.6
Beckley.....	44,578	44,833	44,258	45,022	2,211	1,688	1,921	1,689	5.0	3.8	4.3	3.8
Charleston.....	89,948	87,684	89,354	88,118	4,236	3,093	3,749	3,052	4.7	3.5	4.2	3.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	144,356	143,945	144,596	144,587	7,017	6,161	6,315	5,771	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.0
Morgantown.....	71,283	70,447	71,114	70,738	3,009	2,081	2,653	2,043	4.2	3.0	3.7	2.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,368	38,247	38,336	38,173	2,096	1,679	1,777	1,530	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.0
Wheeling.....	60,615	58,918	60,567	59,244	3,611	3,088	3,158	2,871	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.8
Wisconsin.....	3,081,787	3,068,148	3,087,081	3,075,630	101,659	84,726	96,738	75,789	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
Wisconsin - Continued												
Appleton.....	130,600	131,646	130,721	132,250	3,506	2,687	3,362	2,486	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.9
Eau Claire.....	93,421	93,657	93,739	93,771	3,135	2,774	3,009	2,523	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7
Fond du Lac.....	56,618	56,304	56,680	56,554	1,576	1,280	1,509	1,157	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.0
Green Bay.....	171,818	173,224	172,169	173,933	5,078	4,247	4,866	3,813	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,207	85,568	85,601	86,009	3,289	2,684	3,236	2,465	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,945	77,671	76,847	77,912	2,188	1,910	2,056	1,654	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.1
Madison.....	394,159	399,261	393,873	400,493	9,468	7,477	9,036	6,720	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	803,253	793,553	805,318	795,554	26,917	21,546	25,546	19,578	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,627	92,082	91,638	92,358	2,359	1,920	2,324	1,744	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.9
Racine.....	97,662	97,639	97,486	97,845	3,948	3,254	3,699	2,809	4.0	3.3	3.8	2.9
Sheboygan.....	60,548	61,004	60,672	61,204	1,569	1,248	1,520	1,096	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.8
Wausau.....	73,479	72,928	73,669	73,123	2,023	1,657	1,930	1,540	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.1
Wyoming.....	286,831	296,422	289,284	299,173	11,156	11,758	10,803	12,244	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1
Casper.....	38,400	40,422	38,966	40,736	1,734	1,727	1,683	1,828	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5
Cheyenne.....	48,914	50,394	49,143	50,530	1,840	1,968	1,744	1,988	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,216,754	1,206,059	1,209,927	1,192,916	73,325	71,524	70,142	69,481	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8
Agua de la Isabela.....	98,021	99,672	97,027	98,308	8,013	8,585	7,475	7,896	8.2	8.6	7.7	8.0
Arecibo.....	59,569	59,332	58,980	58,172	5,159	4,635	4,889	3,981	8.7	7.8	8.3	6.8
Guayama.....	21,651	21,490	21,517	21,157	1,648	1,779	1,606	1,684	7.6	8.3	7.5	8.0
Mayaguez.....	30,737	30,838	30,743	30,753	2,103	1,908	2,033	2,035	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.6
Ponce.....	101,193	102,000	100,549	100,510	7,914	9,061	7,441	8,346	7.8	8.9	7.4	8.3
San German.....	38,301	38,689	38,454	38,558	3,006	2,943	2,876	2,922	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	820,387	808,673	816,398	800,636	41,767	38,594	40,418	38,943	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		February		March	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
California.....	19,292,418	19,470,575	19,307,448	19,498,333	965,748	943,946	867,452	937,793	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,655,059	6,649,192	6,641,930	6,644,044	351,849	318,656	313,425	305,631	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,589,672	1,607,657	1,590,900	1,609,946	59,160	55,120	52,860	54,510	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,065,387	5,041,535	5,051,030	5,034,098	292,689	263,536	260,565	251,121	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,525,056	2,558,833	2,535,896	2,561,982	89,875	87,481	80,071	87,482	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,377,518	1,388,359	1,382,290	1,388,833	55,158	53,480	49,104	53,472	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,016,451	1,038,426	1,021,840	1,041,182	30,667	29,837	27,333	29,921	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9
San Rafael.....	131,087	132,048	131,766	131,967	4,050	4,164	3,634	4,089	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.1
District of Columbia.....	387,107	392,256	388,830	391,961	21,593	19,196	19,865	19,963	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,400,815	3,466,137	3,422,906	3,502,973	109,261	101,191	104,479	93,332	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	679,386	688,141	682,499	694,304	22,443	18,265	20,714	13,842	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,721,429	2,777,996	2,740,407	2,808,669	86,818	82,926	83,765	79,490	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8
Florida.....	10,620,017	10,942,733	10,655,670	11,027,163	345,408	274,937	316,855	281,394	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,179,035	3,237,543	3,167,791	3,254,519	98,792	70,207	93,948	72,798	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,053,487	1,070,001	1,056,976	1,081,132	34,918	26,807	31,397	27,362	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,372,977	1,398,892	1,353,913	1,398,354	39,657	23,597	40,617	25,066	2.9	1.7	3.0	1.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	752,571	768,650	756,902	775,033	24,217	19,803	21,934	20,370	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6
Illinois.....	6,463,046	6,451,815	6,484,826	6,446,508	329,505	292,557	301,708	279,007	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,964,380	4,954,191	4,965,968	4,952,236	252,425	216,117	224,956	212,881	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,862,717	3,854,835	3,856,844	3,845,379	194,672	156,699	171,182	156,387	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.1
Elgin.....	316,614	316,784	319,981	316,970	17,719	18,626	17,195	16,822	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	335,085	336,006	335,342	340,690	17,450	16,616	14,683	17,090	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	449,964	446,566	453,801	449,197	22,584	24,176	21,896	22,582	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0
Massachusetts.....	3,752,740	3,763,398	3,761,694	3,739,104	162,389	158,937	147,168	144,316	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,793,558	2,804,849	2,800,182	2,791,347	104,706	102,849	96,144	94,587	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,674,384	1,681,142	1,678,792	1,675,940	58,579	57,961	54,200	53,040	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,771	110,114	109,703	109,377	5,482	5,234	4,885	5,205	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.8
Framingham.....	157,972	158,329	158,487	157,507	5,612	5,677	5,204	5,171	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	116,343	116,669	116,888	116,081	4,450	4,363	4,056	4,027	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	99,041	99,638	98,943	98,687	5,530	5,432	4,927	4,839	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	195,900	195,544	196,167	193,758	7,973	7,781	7,244	7,097	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,088	85,449	85,124	84,848	4,097	3,782	3,694	3,498	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	176,178	178,068	176,820	176,305	5,026	4,935	4,686	4,410	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,750	93,556	92,856	93,123	3,636	3,531	3,360	3,361	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,131	86,340	86,402	85,721	4,321	4,153	3,878	3,939	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6
Michigan.....	4,801,422	4,839,421	4,833,263	4,869,939	236,630	220,655	216,189	198,780	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,113,536	2,089,502	2,120,992	2,117,808	101,541	78,658	90,431	60,070	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	795,333	784,477	795,265	793,474	48,929	34,721	40,971	26,518	6.2	4.4	5.2	3.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,318,203	1,305,025	1,325,725	1,324,333	52,612	43,938	49,459	33,551	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.5
New York.....	9,594,922	9,663,959	9,626,570	9,688,007	516,107	431,189	453,168	391,974	5.4	4.5	4.7	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	10,163,600	10,345,523	10,207,670	10,376,007	565,078	460,318	494,828	426,086	5.6	4.4	4.8	4.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	195,932	192,840	197,573	193,923	7,165	6,306	6,348	5,506	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,500,049	1,517,327	1,517,721	1,533,641	55,771	49,860	48,961	44,205	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,287,959	1,328,835	1,296,134	1,330,019	65,506	55,557	57,359	52,793	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,179,660	7,306,521	7,196,242	7,318,424	436,636	348,595	382,160	323,582	6.1	4.8	5.3	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,421,513	6,477,774	6,455,943	6,469,404	299,996	300,207	279,813	242,468	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,188,949	3,243,754	3,210,774	3,251,693	145,431	136,565	133,596	116,628	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	675,463	693,730	679,515	697,671	33,221	28,153	28,682	26,235	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,097,249	1,114,410	1,107,369	1,114,775	39,914	40,447	37,744	32,180	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.9
Philadelphia.....	1,025,966	1,044,541	1,031,535	1,043,290	54,161	51,371	50,468	42,538	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	390,271	391,073	392,355	395,957	18,135	16,594	16,702	15,675	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.0
Texas.....	14,613,813	15,045,849	14,633,464	15,118,353	634,693	676,626	552,714	632,500	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,221,091	4,383,688	4,222,216	4,399,381	163,748	180,561	143,293	170,949	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,858,397	2,971,971	2,859,801	2,981,941	109,522	122,114	96,083	115,643	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.9
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,362,694	1,411,717	1,362,415	1,417,440	54,226	58,447	47,210	55,306	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.9
Washington.....	3,967,866	4,088,845	3,978,514	4,089,386	177,269	201,192	165,858	171,803	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,220,773	2,272,979	2,217,848	2,285,777	75,457	75,237	70,835	74,039	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,766,616	1,802,474	1,761,857	1,817,068	50,182	44,261	46,500	49,357	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	454,157	470,505	455,991	468,709	25,275	30,976	24,335	24,682	5.6	6.6	5.3	5.3

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,089.6	2,133.9	2,090.1	2,137.3	47.2	2.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.7	47.4	46.6	47.7	1.1	2.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	69.2	71.5	68.6	71.4	2.8	4.1
Birmingham-Hoover.....	552.0	554.5	552.1	556.1	4.0	0.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	82.5	85.7	83.3	86.5	3.2	3.8
Decatur.....	58.1	59.8	58.1	60.0	1.9	3.3
Dothan.....	60.8	63.0	61.1	63.0	1.9	3.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.8	57.9	57.6	58.2	0.6	1.0
Gadsden.....	33.9	33.9	33.8	34.0	0.2	0.6
Huntsville.....	260.1	269.1	260.5	270.8	10.3	4.0
Mobile.....	187.3	190.8	187.1	190.9	3.8	2.0
Montgomery.....	176.5	179.8	175.9	179.9	4.0	2.3
Tuscaloosa.....	108.9	113.0	108.2	112.9	4.7	4.3
Alaska.....	305.6	316.3	308.1	316.2	8.1	2.6
Anchorage.....	169.2	174.1	170.1	173.4	3.3	1.9
Fairbanks.....	35.0	36.1	35.4	36.5	1.1	3.1
Arizona.....	3,082.8	3,155.2	3,082.8	3,145.4	62.6	2.0
Flagstaff.....	66.1	68.0	66.5	68.0	1.5	2.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	55.3	55.8	55.4	55.3	-0.1	-0.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,309.2	2,364.7	2,308.7	2,362.1	53.4	2.3
Prescott.....	67.4	69.6	67.7	69.4	1.7	2.5
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.9	33.8	34.0	34.0	0.0	0.0
Tucson.....	395.1	402.1	395.0	398.7	3.7	0.9
Yuma.....	61.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	-0.8	-1.3
Arkansas.....	1,315.1	1,346.2	1,319.6	1,350.9	31.3	2.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	290.2	304.4	291.5	306.3	14.8	5.1
Fort Smith.....	112.5	115.0	112.2	114.9	2.7	2.4
Hot Springs.....	41.0	41.5	41.1	41.8	0.7	1.7
Jonesboro.....	62.1	64.5	62.5	64.5	2.0	3.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	372.6	379.6	372.9	379.8	6.9	1.9
Pine Bluff.....	31.2	31.4	31.1	31.7	0.6	1.9
California.....	17,419.2	17,867.8	17,495.0	17,905.1	410.1	2.3
Bakersfield.....	284.2	289.7	285.2	289.1	3.9	1.4
Chico.....	76.7	78.0	77.9	78.5	0.6	0.8
El Centro.....	55.7	57.2	55.6	57.5	1.9	3.4
Fresno.....	371.1	386.4	372.9	386.9	14.0	3.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.8	42.6	40.8	42.6	1.8	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,132.4	6,282.9	6,150.0	6,302.0	152.0	2.5
Madera.....	41.6	43.3	42.0	43.1	1.1	2.6
Merced.....	69.7	71.5	70.4	71.6	1.2	1.7
Modesto.....	182.7	186.2	183.7	186.6	2.9	1.6
Napa.....	69.7	73.5	70.7	73.9	3.2	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	309.0	314.0	309.9	314.9	5.0	1.6
Redding.....	67.4	69.6	68.1	69.6	1.5	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,655.9	1,665.6	1,659.0	1,664.8	5.8	0.3
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,045.4	1,074.7	1,053.4	1,075.2	21.8	2.1
Salinas.....	140.5	146.2	141.1	146.4	5.3	3.8
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,506.5	1,559.3	1,515.8	1,566.1	50.3	3.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,428.8	2,493.9	2,442.6	2,492.7	50.1	2.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,132.5	1,170.7	1,138.2	1,176.1	37.9	3.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	116.5	120.8	117.5	121.7	4.2	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	97.9	101.5	98.5	101.9	3.4	3.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	191.8	197.1	193.8	198.1	4.3	2.2
Santa Rosa.....	199.5	207.1	201.6	207.4	5.8	2.9
Stockton-Lodi.....	269.6	276.0	270.3	275.8	5.5	2.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	137.3	140.4	138.5	140.5	2.0	1.4
Visalia-Porterville.....	135.6	140.6	137.1	140.7	3.6	2.6
Yuba City.....	49.1	51.1	49.5	50.9	1.4	2.8
Colorado.....	2,817.0	2,865.7	2,827.7	2,865.4	37.7	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	201.7	206.6	202.5	206.1	3.6	1.8
Colorado Springs.....	311.7	317.2	311.9	317.5	5.6	1.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,558.6	1,576.9	1,563.7	1,575.7	12.0	0.8
Fort Collins.....	175.1	175.9	175.8	177.6	1.8	1.0
Grand Junction.....	64.5	65.3	65.3	65.3	0.0	0.0
Greeley.....	107.4	109.7	107.9	110.1	2.2	2.0
Pueblo.....	63.0	63.5	63.5	63.5	0.0	0.0
Connecticut.....	1,636.3	1,665.5	1,646.4	1,670.0	23.6	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	389.8	400.8	392.2	400.3	8.1	2.1
Danbury.....	74.3	75.9	74.8	75.9	1.1	1.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	566.2	571.9	568.6	574.6	6.0	1.1
New Haven.....	293.4	299.9	294.4	300.1	5.7	1.9
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	118.5	123.0	120.0	123.5	3.5	2.9
Waterbury.....	64.7	66.5	65.0	66.5	1.5	2.3
Delaware.....	460.3	472.0	463.8	477.3	13.5	2.9
Dover.....	70.5	71.0	71.1	71.8	0.7	1.0
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	158.7	162.8	161.2	165.8	4.6	2.9
District of Columbia.....	754.3	765.4	758.8	769.7	10.9	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,260.0	3,322.9	3,266.0	3,340.7	74.7	2.3
Florida.....	9,297.5	9,695.6	9,314.9	9,710.2	395.3	4.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	298.0	310.4	299.3	313.5	14.2	4.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	124.4	128.7	126.3	130.3	4.0	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	216.1	224.9	216.3	225.8	9.5	4.4
Gainesville.....	150.5	156.1	150.3	155.8	5.5	3.7
Homosassa Springs.....	34.4	35.7	34.6	35.9	1.3	3.8
Jacksonville.....	758.3	800.6	758.8	797.5	38.7	5.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	262.0	271.1	263.2	272.1	8.9	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,776.6	2,868.6	2,778.3	2,875.6	97.3	3.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	165.5	168.2	166.2	168.3	2.1	1.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	323.9	335.9	324.6	337.0	12.4	3.8
Ocala.....	115.2	119.0	115.0	119.4	4.4	3.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,365.2	1,434.2	1,370.4	1,433.2	62.8	4.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	241.1	248.6	241.0	248.3	7.3	3.0
Panama City.....	82.8	86.1	84.0	87.1	3.1	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	189.3	196.7	190.2	197.9	7.7	4.0
Port St. Lucie.....	164.2	170.0	164.5	170.8	6.3	3.8
Punta Gorda.....	53.7	55.7	53.7	55.6	1.9	3.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	56.4	57.4	56.6	57.5	0.9	1.6
Sebring.....	27.1	27.4	27.3	27.5	0.2	0.7
Tallahassee.....	191.5	197.9	190.7	197.1	6.4	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,456.0	1,526.4	1,458.3	1,531.6	73.3	5.0
The Villages.....	37.3	39.4	37.6	39.8	2.2	5.9
Georgia.....	4,726.9	4,868.2	4,738.6	4,878.1	139.5	2.9
Albany.....	61.6	62.7	61.8	63.0	1.2	1.9
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.3	100.2	95.8	101.1	5.3	5.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,935.0	3,031.0	2,945.1	3,041.7	96.6	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	240.9	241.9	241.2	241.0	-0.2	-0.1
Brunswick.....	44.7	46.7	44.9	47.2	2.3	5.1
Columbus.....	119.5	124.4	119.9	124.5	4.6	3.8
Dalton.....	66.8	67.6	66.9	67.7	0.8	1.2
Gainesville.....	98.5	102.9	98.4	103.3	4.9	5.0
Hinesville.....	21.5	22.2	21.3	22.1	0.8	3.8
Macon-Bibb County.....	100.4	102.0	100.3	102.2	1.9	1.9
Rome.....	41.6	44.1	41.7	44.3	2.6	6.2
Savannah.....	197.0	199.7	197.3	200.1	2.8	1.4
Valdosta.....	55.9	56.8	56.2	57.1	0.9	1.6
Warner Robins.....	78.6	80.0	78.8	80.4	1.6	2.0
Hawaii.....	609.5	633.8	612.0	633.4	21.4	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	73.0	75.6	73.5	75.4	1.9	2.6
Urban Honolulu.....	438.9	456.3	440.9	456.1	15.2	3.4
Idaho.....	811.3	835.9	816.1	839.4	23.3	2.9
Boise City.....	375.4	386.7	378.5	388.6	10.1	2.7
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.6	72.4	70.2	72.4	2.2	3.1
Idaho Falls.....	77.0	79.4	77.5	79.7	2.2	2.8
Lewiston.....	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.4	0.3	1.0
Pocatello.....	38.0	40.4	38.2	40.2	2.0	5.2
Twin Falls.....	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.9	0.5	1.0
Illinois.....	5,881.5	6,023.7	5,929.6	6,046.9	117.3	2.0
Bloomington.....	93.5	97.7	94.6	97.5	2.9	3.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.7	58.0	56.9	58.2	1.3	2.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	118.0	122.1	118.2	122.2	4.0	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,580.1	4,674.2	4,617.5	4,691.6	74.1	1.6
Danville.....	26.4	26.8	26.6	26.9	0.3	1.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	179.3	181.3	180.9	181.9	1.0	0.6
Decatur.....	47.6	48.6	47.4	48.3	0.9	1.9
Kankakee.....	42.1	42.9	42.5	43.1	0.6	1.4
Peoria.....	164.5	170.5	165.5	171.9	6.4	3.9
Rockford.....	143.3	146.3	143.8	146.6	2.8	1.9
Springfield.....	106.0	108.7	106.6	108.9	2.3	2.2
Indiana.....	3,128.9	3,211.6	3,150.6	3,228.1	77.5	2.5
Bloomington.....	79.0	82.1	80.1	81.9	1.8	2.2
Columbus.....	50.6	52.1	51.0	52.4	1.4	2.7
Elkhart-Goshen.....	145.4	141.1	146.3	141.2	-5.1	-3.5
Evansville.....	155.7	158.9	156.5	160.0	3.5	2.2
Fort Wayne.....	226.9	231.1	227.6	231.7	4.1	1.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,106.9	1,145.6	1,114.0	1,153.6	39.6	3.6
Kokomo.....	36.0	35.2	36.3	35.5	-0.8	-2.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	105.0	104.8	106.1	105.0	-1.1	-1.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.4	41.1	40.5	41.0	0.5	1.2
Muncie.....	47.4	48.4	48.0	48.7	0.7	1.5
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	134.5	138.4	135.8	138.4	2.6	1.9
Terre Haute.....	65.2	67.2	66.0	67.6	1.6	2.4
Iowa.....	1,546.8	1,569.3	1,552.2	1,575.0	22.8	1.5
Ames.....	53.5	55.2	53.7	55.2	1.5	2.8
Cedar Rapids.....	140.1	143.0	141.1	143.5	2.4	1.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	376.8	385.3	378.4	386.2	7.8	2.1
Dubuque.....	59.7	60.0	59.8	59.9	0.1	0.2
Iowa City.....	98.3	100.6	98.5	100.8	2.3	2.3
Sioux City.....	87.2	88.7	87.7	89.1	1.4	1.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87.5	89.1	87.6	89.1	1.5	1.7
Kansas.....	1,395.8	1,436.9	1,397.1	1,436.7	39.6	2.8
Lawrence.....	52.9	55.5	52.6	55.3	2.7	5.1
Manhattan.....	41.2	43.7	41.0	43.5	2.5	6.1
Topeka.....	110.1	112.3	110.0	112.4	2.4	2.2
Wichita.....	298.2	306.7	298.9	308.1	9.2	3.1
Kentucky.....	1,929.3	1,977.1	1,943.2	1,990.4	47.2	2.4
Bowling Green.....	75.9	80.2	76.8	80.6	3.8	4.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	53.5	54.7	54.2	55.2	1.0	1.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	278.3	289.0	280.7	290.5	9.8	3.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	669.2	679.1	673.7	683.5	9.8	1.5
Owensboro.....	51.7	52.0	52.2	52.1	-0.1	-0.2
Louisiana.....	1,907.4	1,939.5	1,905.4	1,949.0	43.6	2.3
Alexandria.....	61.3	62.8	61.5	62.9	1.4	2.3
Baton Rouge.....	409.0	418.1	408.4	422.4	14.0	3.4
Hammond.....	47.5	47.9	47.3	48.1	0.8	1.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	80.0	80.7	80.1	81.4	1.3	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	199.0	201.1	199.7	201.8	2.1	1.1
Lake Charles.....	95.6	95.4	95.7	96.1	0.4	0.4
Monroe.....	76.8	77.8	76.9	77.9	1.0	1.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	552.7	563.9	551.2	564.1	12.9	2.3
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	174.3	176.4	174.3	176.4	2.1	1.2
Maine.....	617.5	627.2	620.5	627.9	7.4	1.2
Bangor.....	67.0	68.0	67.1	67.7	0.6	0.9
Lewiston-Auburn.....	48.9	49.0	49.3	48.9	-0.4	-0.8
Portland-South Portland.....	205.2	207.5	206.3	208.6	2.3	1.1
Maryland.....	2,672.9	2,692.4	2,672.7	2,714.1	41.4	1.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,377.9	1,377.7	1,376.6	1,394.4	17.8	1.3
California-Lexington Park.....	48.1	47.9	47.9	48.0	0.1	0.2
Cumberland.....	37.6	38.4	37.7	38.6	0.9	2.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.3	101.3	103.8	101.4	-2.4	-2.3
Massachusetts.....	3,579.1	3,676.7	3,597.1	3,705.1	108.0	3.0
Barnstable Town.....	93.2	98.8	94.4	99.1	4.7	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,718.3	2,787.6	2,729.7	2,809.0	79.3	2.9
Leominster-Gardner.....	50.7	51.9	51.2	52.0	0.8	1.6
New Bedford.....	64.2	65.9	64.6	65.9	1.3	2.0
Pittsfield.....	37.6	38.5	37.8	38.5	0.7	1.9
Springfield.....	324.8	335.9	327.7	337.7	10.0	3.1
Worcester.....	286.4	291.8	287.6	292.8	5.2	1.8
Michigan.....	4,273.1	4,364.4	4,298.2	4,373.2	75.0	1.7
Ann Arbor.....	222.0	231.9	223.0	232.7	9.7	4.3
Battle Creek.....	54.2	55.2	54.5	55.3	0.8	1.5
Bay City.....	33.9	34.9	34.3	34.9	0.6	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,967.0	2,001.2	1,981.0	2,005.0	24.0	1.2
Flint.....	133.7	137.4	134.2	138.4	4.2	3.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	559.4	573.4	562.0	575.7	13.7	2.4
Jackson.....	57.5	58.4	57.9	58.3	0.4	0.7
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	146.4	150.0	146.8	150.4	3.6	2.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	226.3	235.6	228.2	235.5	7.3	3.2
Midland.....	36.6	37.7	36.8	37.8	1.0	2.7
Monroe.....	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.0	0.3	0.7
Muskegon.....	62.3	63.4	62.6	63.5	0.9	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	59.5	62.3	60.2	62.7	2.5	4.2
Saginaw.....	81.8	82.8	82.4	83.2	0.8	1.0
Minnesota.....	2,866.7	2,932.7	2,859.9	2,924.0	64.1	2.2
Duluth.....	128.8	131.1	128.8	130.7	1.9	1.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....	56.1	57.8	55.9	58.3	2.4	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,906.4	1,942.0	1,898.7	1,933.4	34.7	1.8
Rochester.....	119.4	123.4	119.6	123.7	4.1	3.4
St. Cloud.....	103.8	106.7	103.3	106.7	3.4	3.3
Mississippi.....	1,158.2	1,173.5	1,157.4	1,171.2	13.8	1.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	160.7	160.9	159.6	162.2	2.6	1.6
Hattiesburg.....	67.0	68.1	66.9	68.0	1.1	1.6
Jackson.....	273.9	281.5	274.5	281.7	7.2	2.6
Missouri.....	2,872.9	2,940.6	2,888.6	2,955.9	67.3	2.3
Cape Girardeau.....	44.6	46.0	44.8	46.0	1.2	2.7
Columbia.....	102.4	104.7	103.0	105.4	2.4	2.3
Jefferson City.....	78.2	81.2	78.8	81.3	2.5	3.2
Joplin.....	80.7	82.7	81.1	82.6	1.5	1.8
Kansas City.....	1,091.8	1,121.2	1,093.0	1,126.8	33.8	3.1
St. Joseph.....	59.0	60.0	59.1	59.8	0.7	1.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,381.4	1,413.5	1,388.2	1,415.9	27.7	2.0
Springfield.....	226.7	232.3	227.9	231.7	3.8	1.7
Montana.....	496.5	507.5	499.1	509.4	10.3	2.1
Billings.....	87.6	87.4	88.3	88.3	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.8	36.5	36.1	36.9	0.8	2.2
Missoula.....	63.2	65.1	63.7	65.6	1.9	3.0
Nebraska.....	1,008.9	1,031.6	1,013.0	1,038.5	25.5	2.5
Grand Island.....	41.8	42.7	42.2	42.9	0.7	1.7
Lincoln.....	187.4	189.7	187.9	191.9	4.0	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	493.4	499.2	494.3	502.7	8.4	1.7
Nevada.....	1,452.2	1,529.0	1,461.8	1,533.7	71.9	4.9
Carson City.....	30.2	31.5	30.3	31.8	1.5	5.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,052.7	1,111.4	1,060.1	1,116.6	56.5	5.3
Reno.....	257.1	268.9	258.6	268.9	10.3	4.0
New Hampshire.....	674.8	692.5	677.1	693.0	15.9	2.3
Dover-Durham.....	52.8	54.4	52.8	54.2	1.4	2.7
Manchester.....	112.3	114.6	112.8	115.1	2.3	2.0
Portsmouth.....	90.0	93.9	90.1	94.1	4.0	4.4
New Jersey.....	4,145.6	4,235.3	4,177.1	4,246.9	69.8	1.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	123.4	129.3	125.4	129.7	4.3	3.4
Ocean City.....	34.3	36.0	35.0	36.5	1.5	4.3
Trenton.....	283.0	292.0	284.5	292.4	7.9	2.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.3	60.9	60.0	60.6	0.6	1.0
New Mexico.....	837.5	860.2	840.1	865.4	25.3	3.0
Albuquerque.....	398.3	404.1	399.7	405.6	5.9	1.5
Farmington.....	44.2	45.8	44.2	45.8	1.6	3.6
Las Cruces.....	75.1	77.7	75.8	78.0	2.2	2.9
Santa Fe.....	60.1	61.6	60.3	62.0	1.7	2.8
New York.....	9,306.5	9,568.4	9,365.3	9,622.0	256.7	2.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	450.6	464.9	451.7	465.1	13.4	3.0
Binghamton.....	96.3	97.8	95.9	97.9	2.0	2.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	533.7	544.2	536.7	546.0	9.3	1.7
Elmira.....	34.6	34.8	34.5	34.8	0.3	0.9
Glens Falls.....	50.1	51.4	49.9	51.5	1.6	3.2
Ithaca.....	63.4	63.7	63.9	63.9	0.0	0.0
Kingston.....	57.9	59.1	57.9	59.5	1.6	2.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,603.3	9,894.0	9,677.6	9,954.6	277.0	2.9
Rochester.....	514.6	519.3	516.2	521.1	4.9	0.9
Syracuse.....	306.2	313.8	306.5	314.5	8.0	2.6
Utica-Rome.....	119.8	121.5	119.6	121.8	2.2	1.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.2	39.8	39.6	39.9	0.3	0.8
North Carolina.....	4,713.1	4,857.5	4,741.9	4,886.6	144.7	3.1
Asheville.....	197.7	202.6	199.0	204.8	5.8	2.9
Burlington.....	65.0	65.5	65.2	65.9	0.7	1.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,288.9	1,327.6	1,296.5	1,340.8	44.3	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	332.5	341.0	333.7	342.6	8.9	2.7
Fayetteville.....	132.8	132.7	132.9	132.8	-0.1	-0.1
Goldsboro.....	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.7	0.2	0.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	358.5	365.6	360.2	365.8	5.6	1.6
Greenville.....	79.1	81.0	79.5	81.3	1.8	2.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	155.4	159.1	156.1	159.6	3.5	2.2
Jacksonville.....	52.1	54.6	52.6	55.3	2.7	5.1
New Bern.....	45.6	46.4	45.9	46.6	0.7	1.5
Raleigh.....	685.5	712.4	689.0	714.8	25.8	3.7
Rocky Mount.....	55.1	54.6	55.9	54.7	-1.2	-2.1
Wilmington.....	137.3	144.5	138.8	145.0	6.2	4.5
Winston-Salem.....	271.3	279.9	272.8	280.6	7.8	2.9
North Dakota.....	416.6	427.8	419.7	429.7	10.0	2.4
Bismarck.....	72.3	72.6	72.6	72.5	-0.1	-0.1
Fargo.....	144.5	149.0	144.9	149.1	4.2	2.9
Grand Forks.....	52.3	54.1	52.5	53.9	1.4	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,425.1	5,508.3	5,450.1	5,539.0	88.9	1.6
Akron.....	322.0	328.8	323.7	329.4	5.7	1.8
Canton-Massillon.....	165.7	168.8	166.8	169.5	2.7	1.6
Cincinnati.....	1,111.0	1,138.4	1,118.5	1,148.5	30.0	2.7
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,026.5	1,040.9	1,029.3	1,043.5	14.2	1.4
Columbus.....	1,125.3	1,133.1	1,126.4	1,136.5	10.1	0.9
Dayton.....	377.8	387.5	379.8	389.3	9.5	2.5
Lima.....	49.7	50.8	51.3	50.9	-0.4	-0.8
Mansfield.....	49.8	50.1	49.9	50.0	0.1	0.2
Springfield.....	49.2	49.4	48.9	49.4	0.5	1.0
Toledo.....	297.2	301.2	298.6	302.9	4.3	1.4
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	39.2	39.8	39.3	39.6	0.3	0.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	204.3	207.0	205.9	207.0	1.1	0.5
Oklahoma.....	1,674.0	1,717.5	1,679.9	1,722.9	43.0	2.6
Enid.....	24.2	23.8	24.2	24.0	-0.2	-0.8
Lawton.....	42.7	43.3	42.7	43.3	0.6	1.4
Oklahoma City.....	658.1	682.9	659.0	681.6	22.6	3.4
Tulsa.....	445.7	453.5	447.6	455.2	7.6	1.7
Oregon.....	1,917.1	1,970.2	1,928.6	1,979.5	50.9	2.6
Albany.....	47.6	48.1	47.8	48.2	0.4	0.8
Bend-Redmond.....	88.4	90.5	88.7	90.8	2.1	2.4
Corvallis.....	43.0	45.0	42.9	45.4	2.5	5.8
Eugene.....	159.2	159.9	160.1	161.0	0.9	0.6
Grants Pass.....	27.0	27.3	27.0	27.5	0.5	1.9
Medford.....	87.7	89.5	88.2	90.0	1.8	2.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,207.5	1,243.1	1,217.1	1,246.6	29.5	2.4
Salem.....	174.1	178.8	174.5	179.8	5.3	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,867.2	6,032.5	5,915.7	6,065.5	149.8	2.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	377.4	387.3	379.9	389.3	9.4	2.5
Altoona.....	58.4	60.3	59.0	60.5	1.5	2.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.6	43.6	42.9	43.9	1.0	2.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.7	62.1	61.2	62.1	0.9	1.5
East Stroudsburg.....	56.0	57.3	56.3	57.6	1.3	2.3
Erie.....	120.8	123.5	122.0	124.4	2.4	2.0
Gettysburg.....	33.4	34.3	33.9	34.3	0.4	1.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	344.6	357.5	346.3	359.4	13.1	3.8
Johnstown.....	49.6	51.3	50.4	51.4	1.0	2.0
Lancaster.....	254.9	262.1	257.2	264.0	6.8	2.6
Lebanon.....	53.3	55.4	53.5	55.7	2.2	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,953.6	3,041.7	2,979.1	3,061.1	82.0	2.8
Pittsburgh.....	1,124.4	1,146.9	1,133.8	1,158.0	24.2	2.1
Reading.....	174.0	178.5	175.2	179.0	3.8	2.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	256.5	264.6	257.2	265.0	7.8	3.0
State College.....	76.2	79.1	76.4	79.6	3.2	4.2
Williamsport.....	50.2	51.6	50.3	51.4	1.1	2.2
York-Hanover.....	186.7	190.5	188.2	191.6	3.4	1.8
Rhode Island.....	481.9	489.5	485.0	490.0	5.0	1.0
Providence-Warwick.....	577.9	586.2	581.4	588.0	6.6	1.1
South Carolina.....	2,207.6	2,264.8	2,211.5	2,276.0	64.5	2.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	384.7	405.0	384.8	408.4	23.6	6.1
Columbia.....	411.6	414.4	411.4	415.2	3.8	0.9
Florence.....	92.2	94.2	92.4	95.0	2.6	2.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	443.9	455.3	443.7	456.0	12.3	2.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	82.9	85.3	83.1	85.6	2.5	3.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	173.5	183.0	177.2	186.8	9.6	5.4
Spartanburg.....	165.9	169.4	166.1	170.0	3.9	2.3
Sumter.....	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.3	0.3	0.8
South Dakota.....	439.6	450.6	442.9	451.7	8.8	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Rapid City.....	69.2	72.3	69.9	72.8	2.9	4.1
Sioux Falls.....	162.8	167.4	164.0	167.7	3.7	2.3
Tennessee.....	3,190.4	3,292.4	3,204.5	3,298.6	94.1	2.9
Chattanooga.....	267.4	277.8	268.5	279.2	10.7	4.0
Clarksville.....	96.8	100.2	97.1	101.2	4.1	4.2
Cleveland.....	47.7	48.0	47.7	48.2	0.5	1.0
Jackson.....	71.2	72.1	70.9	72.2	1.3	1.8
Johnson City.....	85.1	87.0	85.3	87.1	1.8	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	119.3	124.1	120.0	124.5	4.5	3.8
Knoxville.....	422.9	435.7	424.9	436.6	11.7	2.8
Memphis.....	653.3	668.0	654.3	667.0	12.7	1.9
Morristown.....	48.5	49.8	48.4	50.0	1.6	3.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,098.5	1,148.5	1,102.8	1,154.0	51.2	4.6
Texas.....	13,171.9	13,753.9	13,219.6	13,789.3	569.7	4.3
Abilene.....	73.7	75.9	74.2	76.0	1.8	2.4
Amarillo.....	124.0	127.6	124.1	127.6	3.5	2.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,237.4	1,297.3	1,243.8	1,308.1	64.3	5.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	155.5	161.4	156.6	162.2	5.6	3.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	152.8	158.7	153.5	159.1	5.6	3.6
College Station-Bryan.....	133.0	139.0	133.4	138.5	5.1	3.8
Corpus Christi.....	187.7	192.6	188.7	193.5	4.8	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,988.7	4,195.6	4,001.6	4,204.7	203.1	5.1
El Paso.....	328.2	338.6	328.0	338.6	10.6	3.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,177.3	3,312.4	3,190.3	3,332.3	142.0	4.5
Killeen-Temple.....	148.5	153.6	149.1	153.8	4.7	3.2
Laredo.....	104.8	108.5	105.3	108.7	3.4	3.2
Longview.....	96.4	99.2	96.7	99.4	2.7	2.8
Lubbock.....	155.3	158.8	155.3	158.8	3.5	2.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	284.5	297.6	285.8	299.1	13.3	4.7
Midland.....	107.8	118.8	108.3	118.7	10.4	9.6
Odessa.....	75.2	80.3	75.9	80.4	4.5	5.9
San Angelo.....	50.4	52.2	50.6	52.1	1.5	3.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,105.6	1,152.9	1,107.0	1,151.9	44.9	4.1
Sherman-Denison.....	47.9	50.3	47.9	50.4	2.5	5.2
Texarkana.....	58.4	59.5	58.4	59.6	1.2	2.1
Tyler.....	110.1	113.5	110.2	113.9	3.7	3.4
Victoria.....	39.5	40.6	39.8	40.7	0.9	2.3
Waco.....	130.0	134.7	130.0	134.7	4.7	3.6
Wichita Falls.....	57.9	59.5	58.0	59.6	1.6	2.8
Utah.....	1,655.0	1,701.9	1,661.3	1,705.4	44.1	2.7
Logan.....	71.8	72.7	72.0	73.1	1.1	1.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	277.9	283.9	278.6	284.9	6.3	2.3
Provo-Orem.....	302.8	308.8	303.4	308.9	5.5	1.8
St. George.....	79.9	81.8	80.2	82.3	2.1	2.6
Salt Lake City.....	787.3	816.7	789.9	817.5	27.6	3.5
Vermont.....	301.3	307.0	302.6	306.0	3.4	1.1
Burlington-South Burlington.....	121.7	123.2	121.5	122.9	1.4	1.2
Virginia.....	4,002.9	4,103.4	4,014.5	4,115.4	100.9	2.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	81.2	83.3	81.5	83.0	1.5	1.8
Charlottesville.....	118.8	122.4	119.1	122.6	3.5	2.9
Harrisonburg.....	70.1	71.7	69.9	71.5	1.6	2.3
Lynchburg.....	102.7	104.9	103.1	104.6	1.5	1.5
Richmond.....	681.4	699.8	682.2	704.8	22.6	3.3
Roanoke.....	159.2	164.5	159.9	165.1	5.2	3.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.8	52.9	51.4	52.9	1.5	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	775.7	787.6	779.8	791.6	11.8	1.5
Winchester.....	68.2	70.0	68.3	70.4	2.1	3.1
Washington.....	3,454.0	3,581.1	3,478.7	3,592.7	114.0	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>p</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	93.9	96.2	94.5	96.7	2.2	2.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	93.6	95.8	94.1	96.3	2.2	2.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	119.9	124.6	121.2	125.4	4.2	3.5
Longview.....	41.2	42.6	41.4	42.5	1.1	2.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	49.9	51.0	50.2	51.6	1.4	2.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	124.3	130.5	125.1	131.1	6.0	4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,061.8	2,138.7	2,074.7	2,146.4	71.7	3.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	259.6	266.2	261.2	266.2	5.0	1.9
Walla Walla.....	28.9	30.1	29.4	30.3	0.9	3.1
Wenatchee.....	45.8	48.0	46.4	48.3	1.9	4.1
Yakima.....	86.7	89.9	88.0	90.1	2.1	2.4
West Virginia.....	686.2	689.3	691.3	694.5	3.2	0.5
Beckley.....	41.3	42.3	41.4	42.6	1.2	2.9
Charleston.....	102.6	102.1	103.0	102.5	-0.5	-0.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	130.6	132.9	131.7	133.4	1.7	1.3
Morgantown.....	69.6	70.2	70.1	70.4	0.3	0.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	36.7	37.4	37.1	37.2	0.1	0.3
Wheeling.....	59.2	58.0	59.7	58.6	-1.1	-1.8
Wisconsin.....	2,905.3	2,951.2	2,917.5	2,960.4	42.9	1.5
Appleton.....	123.6	127.3	124.1	127.9	3.8	3.1
Eau Claire.....	86.1	87.6	86.5	87.9	1.4	1.6
Fond du Lac.....	47.3	47.8	47.3	47.9	0.6	1.3
Green Bay.....	174.3	178.6	174.9	179.4	4.5	2.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.1	69.4	68.5	69.7	1.2	1.8
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76.6	79.0	77.2	78.9	1.7	2.2
Madison.....	405.3	417.8	405.5	418.4	12.9	3.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	839.0	840.8	844.1	842.0	-2.1	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	95.5	97.3	95.6	97.3	1.7	1.8
Racine.....	76.2	77.8	76.2	78.3	2.1	2.8
Sheboygan.....	60.2	61.7	60.5	61.8	1.3	2.1
Wausau.....	71.5	72.3	71.7	72.3	0.6	0.8
Wyoming.....	276.0	282.7	277.4	284.1	6.7	2.4
Casper.....	37.2	38.6	37.7	38.8	1.1	2.9
Cheyenne.....	46.7	47.1	46.7	47.2	0.5	1.1
Puerto Rico.....	910.6	942.8	922.4	946.1	23.7	2.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	55.8	58.9	56.5	59.2	2.7	4.8
Arecibo.....	36.1	37.8	36.5	38.0	1.5	4.1
Guayama.....	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.7	0.2	1.4
Mayaguez.....	33.4	35.1	34.0	35.3	1.3	3.8
Ponce.....	70.4	72.7	71.5	73.2	1.7	2.4
San German.....	20.4	21.6	21.1	21.9	0.8	3.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	659.4	680.4	666.9	681.8	14.9	2.2
Virgin Islands.....	34.3	35.2	34.9	35.4	0.5	1.4

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,419.2	17,867.8	17,495.0	17,905.1	410.1	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,132.4	6,282.9	6,150.0	6,302.0	152.0	2.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,646.5	1,692.3	1,649.9	1,691.6	41.7	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,485.9	4,590.6	4,500.1	4,610.4	110.3	2.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,428.8	2,493.9	2,442.6	2,492.7	50.1	2.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,166.0	1,187.4	1,172.0	1,184.9	12.9	1.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,154.9	1,197.1	1,162.1	1,198.6	36.5	3.1
San Rafael.....	107.9	109.4	108.5	109.2	0.7	0.6
District of Columbia.....	754.3	765.4	758.8	769.7	10.9	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,260.0	3,322.9	3,266.0	3,340.7	74.7	2.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	582.3	596.0	580.5	596.7	16.2	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,677.7	2,726.9	2,685.5	2,744.0	58.5	2.2
Florida.....	9,297.5	9,695.6	9,314.9	9,710.2	395.3	4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,776.6	2,868.6	2,778.3	2,875.6	97.3	3.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	880.8	895.6	879.8	899.7	19.9	2.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,234.7	1,294.2	1,236.2	1,296.0	59.8	4.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	661.1	678.8	662.3	679.9	17.6	2.7
Illinois.....	5,881.5	6,023.7	5,929.6	6,046.9	117.3	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,580.1	4,674.2	4,617.5	4,691.6	74.1	1.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,652.8	3,732.5	3,683.5	3,743.6	60.1	1.6
Elgin.....	253.2	259.2	255.6	260.6	5.0	2.0
Gary.....	269.4	274.9	270.6	276.4	5.8	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	404.7	407.6	407.8	411.0	3.2	0.8
Massachusetts.....	3,579.1	3,676.7	3,597.1	3,705.1	108.0	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,718.3	2,787.6	2,729.7	2,809.0	79.3	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,858.3	1,906.9	1,865.1	1,925.9	60.8	3.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	77.4	79.3	78.0	79.3	1.3	1.7
Framingham.....	162.1	165.8	162.7	166.6	3.9	2.4
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	64.4	65.5	65.0	66.0	1.0	1.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	80.0	82.3	80.3	82.6	2.3	2.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	155.2	157.3	156.1	157.4	1.3	0.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	42.6	43.7	42.7	43.8	1.1	2.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	127.6	130.8	128.2	130.5	2.3	1.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91.5	94.9	91.6	95.5	3.9	4.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	59.2	61.1	60.0	61.4	1.4	2.3
Michigan.....	4,273.1	4,364.4	4,298.2	4,373.2	75.0	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,967.0	2,001.2	1,981.0	2,005.0	24.0	1.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	745.0	764.2	753.0	765.6	12.6	1.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,222.0	1,237.0	1,228.0	1,239.4	11.4	0.9
New York.....	9,306.5	9,568.4	9,365.3	9,622.0	256.7	2.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,603.3	9,894.0	9,677.6	9,954.6	277.0	2.9
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	140.4	138.2	141.0	139.0	-2.0	-1.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,286.0	1,313.4	1,297.0	1,327.5	30.5	2.4
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,210.8	1,234.9	1,220.1	1,236.8	16.7	1.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	6,966.1	7,207.5	7,019.5	7,251.3	231.8	3.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,867.2	6,032.5	5,915.7	6,065.5	149.8	2.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,953.6	3,041.7	2,979.1	3,061.1	82.0	2.8
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	552.8	558.5	556.6	562.1	5.5	1.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,078.1	1,113.7	1,090.2	1,119.9	29.7	2.7
Philadelphia.....	961.5	999.4	968.4	1,005.3	36.9	3.8
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	361.2	370.1	363.9	373.8	9.9	2.7
Texas.....	13,171.9	13,753.9	13,219.6	13,789.3	569.7	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,988.7	4,195.6	4,001.6	4,204.7	203.1	5.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,857.3	3,008.1	2,866.4	3,013.5	147.1	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,131.4	1,187.5	1,135.2	1,191.2	56.0	4.9
Washington.....	3,454.0	3,581.1	3,478.7	3,592.7	114.0	3.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,061.8	2,138.7	2,074.7	2,146.4	71.7	3.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,731.6	1,801.2	1,743.6	1,807.9	64.3	3.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	330.2	337.5	331.1	338.5	7.4	2.2

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

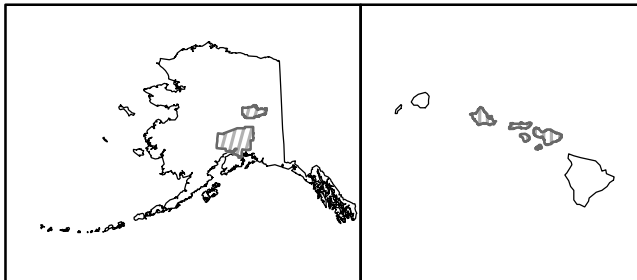
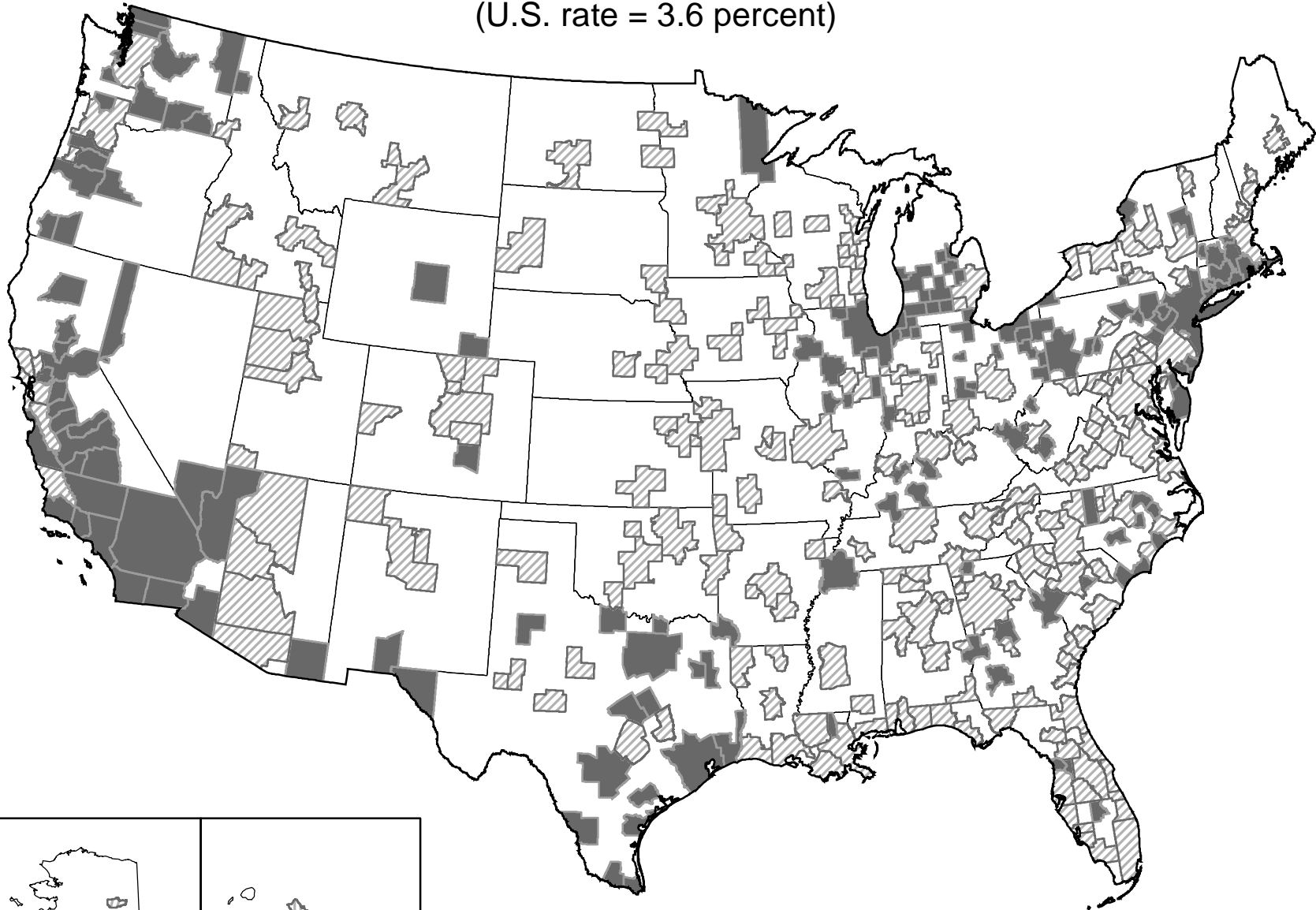
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2023

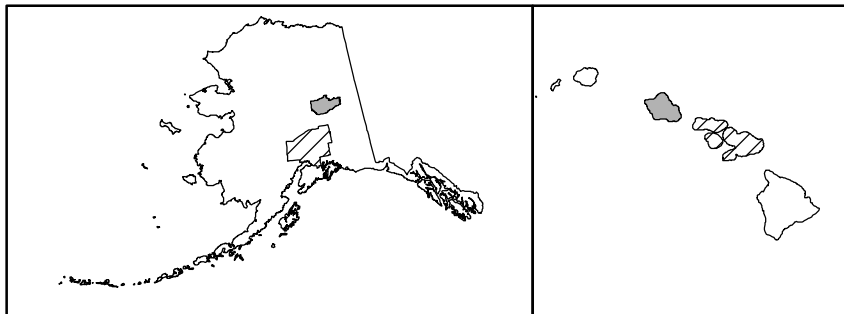
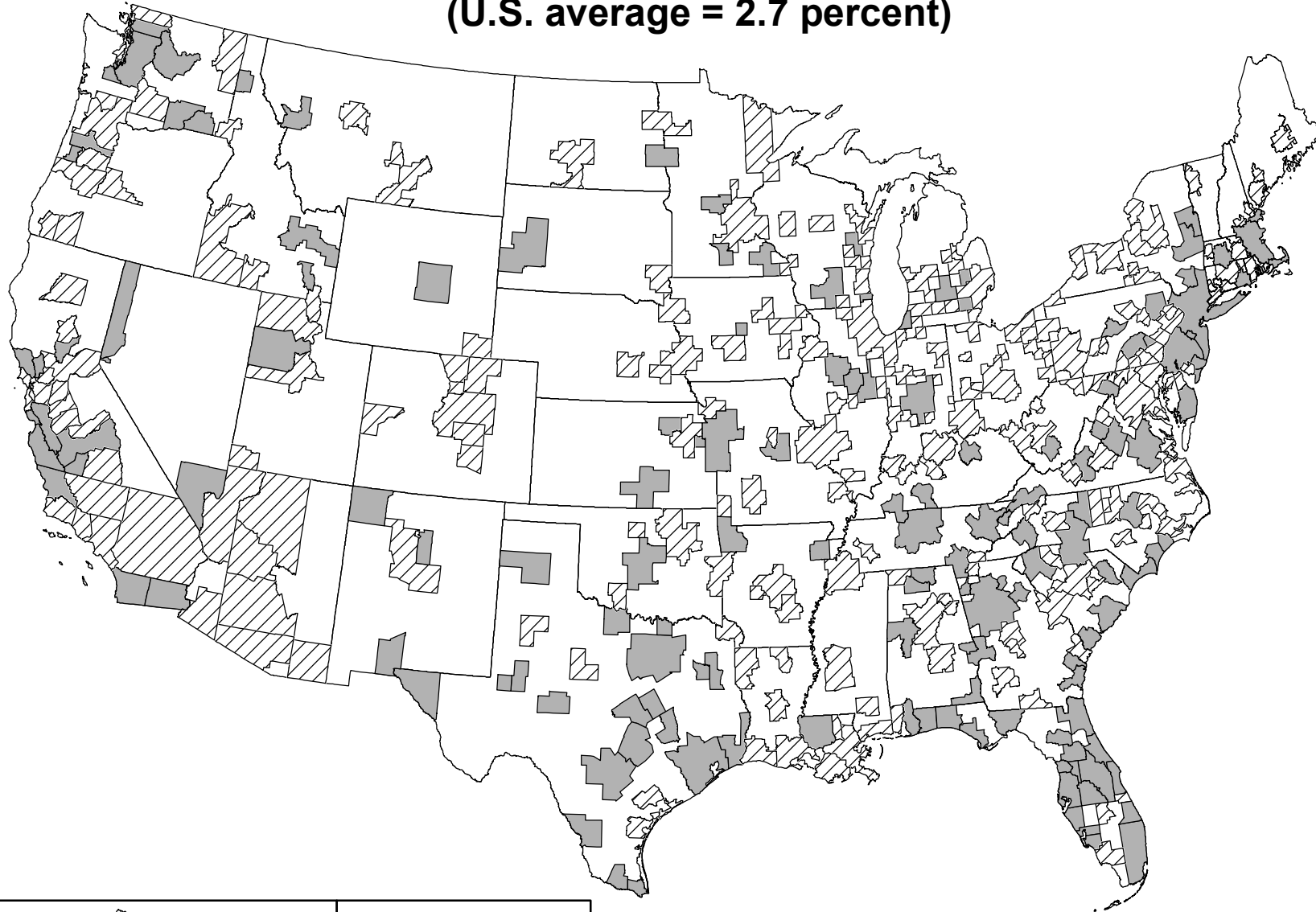
(U.S. rate = 3.6 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below

## Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, March 2023 (U.S. average = 2.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. Average
-  U.S. average or below