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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2024

Unemployment rates were higher in April than a year earlier in 305 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 56 areas, and unchanged in 28 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 134 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 10 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 49 metropolitan areas, decreased in 2 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 338 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 3.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.1 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, Ames, IA; Hattiesburg, MS; and Jackson, MS, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.6 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Burlington-South Burlington, VT, and Iowa City, IA, 1.7 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 15.7 percent. A total of 217 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.5 percent, 156 areas had rates above it, and 16 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in April occurred in El Centro, CA (+2.0 percentage points). Thirty-seven other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in April (-1.2 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, had the lowest jobless rate in April, 2.2 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.2 percent. Forty-two large areas had

over-the-year unemployment rate increases, two had decreases, and seven had no change. The largest rate increases were in Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD, and Providence-Warwick, RI-MA (+1.2 percentage points each). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (-0.8 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.1 percent. Elgin, IL, had the highest rate among the divisions, 5.2 percent. (See table 2.)

In April, 37 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+1.4 percentage points). The only negative rate difference relative to April 2023 was marginal (-0.1 percentage point in Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 49 metropolitan areas, decreased in 2 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 338 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+155,200), Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+80,700), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+75,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+17.9 percent), Madera, CA (+6.2 percent), and Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC (+5.3 percent). The over-the-year decreases occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-5,500, or -7.2 percent), and Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-5,000, or -3.6 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 25 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 26 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+3.9 percent), Oklahoma City, OK (+3.0 percent), and Sacramento—Roseville—Arden-Arcade, CA (+2.9 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 8 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 30 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+107,300), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+53,600), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+37,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+2.9 percent), Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL (+2.6 percent), and Camden, NJ (+2.3 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, June 25, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 3, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Alabama	2,292,002	2,343,557	2,294,590	2,344,327	50,449	70,833	40,708	61,636	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,443	46,216	45,592	46,314	1,085	1,529	902	1,361	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.9
Auburn-Opelika	80,531	83,716	80,835	83,859	1,666	2,388	1,304	2,119	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	567,957	580,828	567,828	580,352	11,320	16,185	9,218	14,086	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	102,867	105,445	103,750	105,870	2,087	3,006	1,687	2,648	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.5
Decatur	76,395	77,987	76,439	78,115	1,359	1,952	1,105	1,682	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.2
Dothan	65,664	67,414	65,889	67,480	1,435	2,069	1,213	1,792	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,950	68,124	67,261	68,416	1,516	2,097	1,272	1,881	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.7
Gadsden	39,437	40,029	39,316	40,055	968	1,405	765	1,200	2.5	3.5	1.9	3.0
Huntsville	253,824	262,349	254,042	262,324	4,621	6,724	3,715	5,793	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.2
Mobile	189,600	192,262	189,193	192,232	5,241	7,496	4,083	6,412	2.8	3.9	2.2	3.3
Montgomery	176,813	180,122	176,476	180,156	4,195	5,383	3,312	4,747	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.6
Tuscaloosa	119,453	122,381	119,940	122,647	2,575	3,564	2,021	3,060	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.5
Alaska	353,002	355,111	351,610	353,220	15,326	17,017	13,897	16,057	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.5
Anchorage	199,803	202,224	199,145	201,344	7,600	8,539	6,993	8,227	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.1
Fairbanks	45,303	45,485	44,907	45,315	1,767	1,836	1,637	1,799	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.0
Arizona	3,675,765	3,745,647	3,660,039	3,732,027	129,354	107,193	124,692	96,379	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.6
Flagstaff	74,223	75,798	74,848	75,606	2,845	2,289	2,511	1,918	3.8	3.0	3.4	2.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	89,556	90,606	89,285	90,549	3,930	3,253	3,843	2,898	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,630,688	2,692,926	2,625,106	2,689,217	82,841	69,494	80,585	61,893	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3
Prescott	108,459	110,567	108,438	109,771	3,824	2,966	3,704	2,687	3.5	2.7	3.4	2.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,075	50,194	49,266	49,700	2,166	1,679	2,059	1,514	4.3	3.3	4.2	3.0
Tucson	492,780	499,855	492,179	496,416	17,168	14,043	16,671	12,499	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.5
Yuma	100,244	96,088	93,826	93,844	9,722	8,187	9,075	8,390	9.7	8.5	9.7	8.9
Arkansas	1,375,493	1,391,307	1,378,233	1,402,502	40,029	45,934	35,069	43,026	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	309,543	316,901	310,277	320,289	6,823	7,870	5,963	7,293	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.3
Fort Smith	118,635	120,807	118,952	121,540	3,593	4,264	3,068	3,995	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.3
Hot Springs	41,367	41,398	41,955	41,782	1,401	1,531	1,249	1,432	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.4
Jonesboro	67,151	67,517	67,292	68,187	1,679	1,970	1,465	1,833	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	364,055	372,017	364,498	375,116	9,946	11,693	8,768	11,014	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.9
Pine Bluff	32,305	31,875	32,328	32,082	1,300	1,397	1,131	1,327	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.1
California	19,386,551	19,411,007	19,200,772	19,213,240	904,111	1,039,310	794,481	931,369	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.8
Bakersfield	389,733	391,855	386,723	396,790	36,163	39,885	31,333	36,799	9.3	10.2	8.1	9.3
Chico	92,855	93,718	92,147	92,621	5,142	5,973	4,335	5,318	5.5	6.4	4.7	5.7
El Centro	71,778	73,011	69,932	71,462	10,960	11,948	9,548	11,205	15.3	16.4	13.7	15.7
Fresno	460,798	466,720	458,265	462,451	38,701	42,823	32,937	38,910	8.4	9.2	7.2	8.4
Hanford-Corcoran	57,677	59,550	56,969	58,858	5,535	6,031	4,582	5,395	9.6	10.1	8.0	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,651,614	6,627,534	6,593,269	6,548,593	294,149	324,671	265,109	282,181	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3
Madera	63,776	66,393	61,886	65,118	5,548	5,987	4,679	5,425	8.7	9.0	7.6	8.3
Merced	118,317	121,857	116,690	120,463	12,834	14,131	10,868	12,651	10.8	11.6	9.3	10.5
Modesto	243,756	250,110	241,983	247,703	16,453	18,724	14,494	17,394	6.7	7.5	6.0	7.0
Napa	71,437	72,665	70,628	72,008	2,542	3,043	2,191	2,708	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	415,649	417,573	413,079	413,404	16,303	19,369	14,162	17,501	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.2
Redding	73,570	75,117	73,010	74,171	4,252	4,774	3,491	4,107	5.8	6.4	4.8	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,180,803	2,184,316	2,154,308	2,159,200	95,033	112,006	84,302	103,872	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.8
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,131,101	1,147,308	1,118,025	1,136,501	48,474	56,073	41,463	50,648	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.5
Salinas	207,491	215,496	214,308	222,416	21,046	22,616	16,391	17,817	10.1	10.5	7.6	8.0
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,607,140	1,603,917	1,587,940	1,587,950	56,872	70,989	50,234	65,237	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,541,287	2,518,406	2,507,826	2,487,560	84,448	105,788	75,563	97,542	3.3	4.2	3.0	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,079,637	1,069,681	1,066,175	1,057,959	34,552	44,846	31,355	41,362	3.2	4.2	2.9	3.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	137,363	137,312	137,081	135,709	4,549	5,421	3,983	4,801	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	132,798	133,722	132,098	132,408	9,050	9,988	7,733	8,908	6.8	7.5	5.9	6.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,721	219,101	217,692	219,982	9,842	11,191	8,086	9,296	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.2
Santa Rosa	248,369	251,875	245,683	248,671	8,745	10,487	7,535	9,558	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.8
Stockton-Lodi	345,901	350,456	341,702	346,689	22,487	25,159	19,268	22,884	6.5	7.2	5.6	6.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	202,595	205,532	200,511	203,391	9,511	10,951	8,131	10,040	4.7	5.3	4.1	4.9
Visalia-Porterville	210,607	214,085	211,650	214,737	23,192	25,777	20,016	23,222	11.0	12.0	9.5	10.8
Yuba City	78,321	80,398	77,671	80,261	6,878	7,408	5,691	6,548	8.8	9.2	7.3	8.2
Colorado	3,210,258	3,226,565	3,201,870	3,222,484	94,125	124,330	86,175	109,949	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.4
Boulder	201,962	204,965	201,291	205,290	5,142	7,126	4,670	6,273	2.5	3.5	2.3	3.1
Colorado Springs	374,272	380,682	373,911	380,684	11,568	15,089	10,517	13,223	3.1	4.0	2.8	3.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,731,991	1,728,466	1,733,570	1,724,718	50,177	66,991	46,474	60,136	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.5
Fort Collins	210,326	216,585	211,200	216,882	5,575	7,567	4,947	6,484	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.0
Grand Junction	76,325	76,203	76,085	76,009	2,607	3,268	2,231	2,718	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.6
Greeley	170,102	172,468	170,224	172,825	5,246	7,000	4,590	5,990	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.5
Pueblo	75,809	75,467	75,270	75,366	3,201	3,916	2,937	3,440	4.2	5.2	3.9	4.6
Connecticut	1,878,263	1,914,274	1,870,261	1,884,213	69,270	79,874	54,470	66,064	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	460,361	469,730	459,392	463,105	17,313	20,274	13,772	16,568	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.6
Danbury	104,864	107,048	105,455	105,203	3,443	4,060	2,747	3,100	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	615,260	624,777	610,332	614,354	22,181	25,673	17,472	21,914	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.6
New Haven	330,519	339,078	329,501	334,150	11,177	13,133	8,925	10,865	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	March		April		March		April		
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	
Connecticut - Continued													
Norwich-New London-Westerly	136,120	139,799	135,577	137,704	4,774	5,553	3,842	4,832	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.5	
Waterbury	109,447	111,163	108,020	108,729	5,510	6,160	4,126	4,848	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.5	
Delaware	505,827	505,634	505,353	506,280	20,548	20,162	18,094	18,837	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	
Dover	82,331	81,899	81,641	81,789	3,711	3,701	3,339	3,421	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	
Salisbury ¹	196,554	199,349	197,031	200,376	7,410	8,171	5,914	7,324	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.7	
District of Columbia	394,589	413,739	391,535	407,541	19,500	20,772	16,074	18,750	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.6	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,478,623	3,516,518	3,467,353	3,510,541	89,929	97,126	73,050	90,192	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	
Florida	10,919,745	11,087,973	10,932,987	11,040,302	289,053	363,785	261,409	347,788	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	379,226	382,358	377,908	380,280	11,247	13,035	9,814	12,417	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.3	
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	138,567	141,726	139,150	141,149	3,284	4,367	2,934	4,057	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.9	
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	320,832	326,057	320,279	323,702	9,688	12,163	8,657	11,603	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.6	
Gainesville	150,820	152,598	153,126	154,653	4,056	5,712	3,791	5,092	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.3	
Homosassa Springs	50,018	50,038	49,835	49,892	1,950	2,545	1,777	2,431	3.9	5.1	3.6	4.9	
Jacksonville	836,013	848,326	836,907	846,703	22,693	28,945	20,558	27,273	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	
Lakeland-Winter Haven	341,493	349,309	341,955	347,478	10,938	14,339	10,091	13,519	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.9	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,232,175	3,278,574	3,227,883	3,262,190	76,074	89,806	68,580	88,496	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.7	
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	193,887	197,338	193,763	195,730	4,795	6,048	4,206	5,711	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.9	
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	393,773	401,470	393,899	399,741	10,655	13,676	9,426	13,058	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.3	
Ocala	151,105	152,562	151,152	151,628	4,906	6,332	4,467	6,081	3.2	4.2	3.0	4.0	
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,460,866	1,482,313	1,464,595	1,476,522	38,517	49,423	35,394	46,863	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	301,969	306,365	302,655	304,326	8,135	10,371	7,365	9,938	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.3	
Panama City	93,912	95,059	94,019	94,852	2,296	3,050	2,042	2,851	2.4	3.2	2.2	3.0	
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	241,232	245,547	242,313	244,788	6,427	8,678	5,749	7,919	2.7	3.5	2.4	3.2	
Port St. Lucie	236,589	239,715	236,415	238,525	6,924	8,877	6,314	8,541	2.9	3.7	2.7	3.6	
Punta Gorda	78,352	79,454	78,534	78,984	2,530	2,993	2,156	2,943	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.7	
Sebastian-Vero Beach	70,015	70,092	69,571	69,433	2,142	2,633	1,936	2,570	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.7	
Sebring	37,748	37,654	37,306	37,670	1,409	1,726	1,241	1,715	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.6	
Tallahassee	200,766	206,881	202,286	205,761	5,585	7,652	5,239	6,829	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.3	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,675,016	1,702,373	1,683,385	1,697,626	44,818	58,330	40,710	55,624	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.3	
The Villages	38,662	39,418	38,639	39,302	1,482	1,843	1,248	1,838	3.8	4.7	3.2	4.7	
Georgia	5,312,395	5,402,969	5,281,224	5,385,181	172,520	172,561	142,835	153,810	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	
Albany	64,771	64,457	63,737	64,747	2,481	2,436	2,100	2,233	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	
Athens-Clarke County	100,324	104,809	99,987	104,524	3,126	3,254	2,387	2,593	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.5	
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,241,236	3,293,287	3,213,637	3,276,496	102,004	103,007	85,034	92,930	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8	
Augusta-Richmond County	266,087	268,267	267,710	271,058	9,708	9,664	8,069	9,061	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.3	
Brunswick	53,894	55,679	54,378	55,892	1,685	1,700	1,328	1,433	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	
Columbus	121,249	122,960	120,032	122,579	4,626	4,600	3,764	4,121	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.4	
Dalton	59,175	60,302	59,042	60,033	2,429	2,292	2,384	2,305	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	
Gainesville	109,956	114,638	110,240	114,867	2,742	2,832	2,153	2,330	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	
Hinesville	34,977	35,251	34,597	35,181	1,191	1,144	969	1,081	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	
Macon-Bibb County	99,593	99,808	98,368	99,668	3,791	3,725	3,191	3,400	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	
Rome	47,546	48,882	46,883	48,841	1,437	1,481	1,473	1,489	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	
Savannah	201,196	205,049	199,985	204,567	6,018	5,849	4,850	4,957	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	
Valdosta	62,529	62,845	62,415	62,605	2,207	2,202	1,779	1,868	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	
Warner Robins	87,368	88,105	86,564	87,626	2,787	2,736	2,145	2,239	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.6	
Hawaii	680,209	669,823	678,430	664,300	18,920	18,673	17,229	18,681	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	88,563	83,106	88,154	81,862	2,704	4,003	2,311	3,535	3.1	4.8	2.6	4.3	
Urban Honolulu	459,289	456,628	459,090	453,745	12,224	11,242	11,366	11,655	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Idaho	955,389	977,347	951,808	975,607	32,808	36,766	26,632	31,251	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.2	
Boise City	423,048	431,426	418,666	430,463	13,081	15,045	10,803	13,186	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.1	
Coeur d'Alene	86,063	89,453	86,032	89,553	3,676	4,084	2,762	3,348	4.3	4.6	3.2	3.7	
Idaho Falls	81,735	83,300	81,272	83,120	2,516	2,746	1,943	2,212	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.7	
Lewiston	32,291	32,930	31,966	32,887	1,036	1,196	826	1,008	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.1	
Pocatello	44,683	45,442	44,080	45,310	1,445	1,686	1,146	1,395	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	
Twin Falls	55,832	55,906	56,131	56,440	1,940	2,107	1,593	1,715	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	
Illinois	6,403,723	6,509,636	6,387,960	6,480,427	278,547	322,944	242,521	287,509	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.4	
Bloomington	97,188	98,759	97,932	97,971	3,460	4,117	3,274	3,767	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.8	
Carbondale-Marion	58,361	58,882	58,160	58,657	2,465	2,713	2,223	2,481	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	
Champaign-Urbana	126,577	130,538	127,599	129,873	4,775	5,556	4,564	5,005	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.9	
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,908,012	4,990,533	4,885,340	4,973,463	208,767	246,353	176,350	217,849	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.4	
Danville	31,623	31,957	31,510	31,702	1,804	1,806	1,595	1,678	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	185,602	182,090	184,958	181,078	7,927	8,351	6,617	7,327	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	
Decatur	45,847	44,254	44,798	43,982	2,917	2,751	2,491	2,496	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	
Kankakee	51,347	51,965	51,180	51,466	3,182	3,328	2,760	2,932	6.2	6.4	5.4	5.7	
Peoria	167,672	169,288	168,688	167,778	8,542	9,210	7,598	8,248	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.9	
Rockford	155,901	155,951	155,272	153,888	11,151	10,377	9,717	9,083	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	
Springfield	104,215	101,290	103,902	100,937	4,270	4,602	3,792	4,093	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.1	
Indiana	3,401,279	3,366,330	3,391,246	3,383,458	123,300	137,576	91,991	115,708	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.4	
Bloomington	82,590	80,124	82,165	80,923	2,780	3,533	2,095	2,769	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.4	
Columbus	44,260	43,340	44,124	43,511	1,373	1,559	1,000	1,270	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	March		April		March		April		
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	113,748	106,704	112,041	107,021	4,479	4,734	3,360	4,118	3.9	4.4	3.0	3.8	
Evansville	158,149	155,819	157,167	156,446	5,312	6,045	4,133	5,111	3.4	3.9	2.6	3.3	
Fort Wayne	221,688	219,924	221,293	220,271	7,342	8,181	5,574	6,725	3.3	3.7	2.5	3.1	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,117,618	1,121,327	1,115,808	1,128,097	36,236	41,162	27,585	35,002	3.2	3.7	2.5	3.1	
Kokomo	33,834	33,194	33,560	33,737	1,785	1,826	1,466	2,047	5.3	5.5	4.4	6.1	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	115,511	114,009	115,387	114,423	3,534	4,403	2,624	3,441	3.1	3.9	2.3	3.0	
Michigan City-La Porte	47,527	47,047	47,447	47,262	2,245	2,352	1,555	1,950	4.7	5.0	3.3	4.1	
Muncie	52,145	52,485	51,651	52,655	2,099	2,540	1,594	2,034	4.0	4.8	3.1	3.9	
South Bend-Mishawaka	156,961	155,938	156,503	155,918	6,594	7,263	4,996	6,262	4.2	4.7	3.2	4.0	
Terre Haute	71,851	70,794	71,798	71,164	3,035	3,343	2,188	2,786	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.9	
Iowa	1,716,320	1,687,197	1,711,519	1,685,280	53,645	49,462	41,009	36,424	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	
Ames	60,398	59,883	60,740	60,193	1,263	1,190	1,122	937	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	
Cedar Rapids	142,991	140,421	143,575	140,412	4,985	4,645	3,932	3,466	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.5	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	377,926	372,603	378,761	372,859	11,168	10,578	8,371	7,794	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	
Dubuque	56,190	55,021	55,773	54,891	1,804	1,600	1,329	1,134	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.1	
Iowa City	98,106	98,533	98,631	98,551	2,309	2,128	1,956	1,638	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	
Sioux City	93,972	91,933	93,551	92,368	2,491	2,535	2,063	1,891	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.0	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87,699	85,710	87,529	85,857	2,871	2,668	2,241	1,967	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	
Kansas	1,513,219	1,506,601	1,510,365	1,506,604	43,167	45,367	36,585	41,051	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.7	
Lawrence	67,328	67,978	67,964	68,434	1,890	1,949	1,548	1,788	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	
Manhattan	48,619	48,607	48,817	48,890	1,286	1,312	1,072	1,161	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	
Topeka	122,519	123,523	122,665	123,497	3,593	3,583	2,978	3,219	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	
Wichita	324,441	324,906	323,779	325,373	9,975	10,585	8,531	9,700	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.0	
Kentucky	2,031,350	2,047,029	2,025,774	2,052,931	86,391	103,997	70,851	89,018	4.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	
Bowling Green	85,052	87,337	85,324	87,286	3,577	4,333	2,875	3,472	4.2	5.0	3.4	4.0	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,864	65,787	64,392	65,795	2,810	3,374	2,319	2,914	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.4	
Lexington-Fayette	272,470	276,942	274,427	278,545	9,180	11,719	7,791	9,668	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.5	
Louisville/Jefferson County	666,522	659,535	661,337	662,059	25,696	28,927	20,000	25,204	3.9	4.4	3.0	3.8	
Owensboro	52,124	52,409	52,293	52,402	2,291	2,721	2,043	2,302	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.4	
Louisiana	2,081,335	2,085,909	2,079,289	2,083,281	68,179	93,142	63,205	71,551	3.3	4.5	3.0	3.4	
Alexandria	62,695	63,211	62,552	63,229	1,914	2,716	1,773	2,073	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.3	
Baton Rouge	429,590	435,040	427,191	434,450	12,401	16,927	11,444	13,120	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.0	
Hammond	57,439	57,693	57,521	57,679	2,189	2,966	2,020	2,303	3.8	5.1	3.5	4.0	
Houma-Thibodaux	85,892	87,211	86,165	87,086	2,499	3,511	2,316	2,578	2.9	4.0	2.7	3.0	
Lafayette	213,257	214,967	213,577	214,539	6,619	9,346	6,083	7,033	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.3	
Lake Charles	95,086	95,232	93,911	95,579	2,910	3,895	2,695	2,952	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.1	
Monroe	79,395	78,190	78,880	78,035	2,737	3,747	2,573	2,897	3.4	4.8	3.3	3.7	
New Orleans-Metairie	587,920	584,931	588,663	584,662	19,790	26,580	18,340	20,447	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.5	
Shreveport-Bossier City	184,866	184,652	185,195	183,592	6,227	8,625	5,752	6,581	3.4	4.7	3.1	3.6	
Maine	676,770	688,367	677,628	691,496	20,538	21,973	16,937	19,092	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.8	
Bangor	68,140	69,822	68,299	69,841	1,888	2,131	1,650	1,816	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.6	
Lewiston-Auburn	54,015	54,614	53,640	54,578	1,656	1,679	1,341	1,474	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	
Portland-South Portland	207,329	210,275	206,627	210,971	5,026	5,507	4,192	4,704	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	
Maryland	3,180,143	3,218,634	3,163,009	3,223,731	66,613	93,322	48,281	87,368	2.1	2.9	1.5	2.7	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,484,233	1,498,824	1,477,044	1,503,304	30,910	43,234	22,510	41,269	2.1	2.9	1.5	2.7	
California-Lexington Park	58,515	59,600	57,946	59,204	1,104	1,573	767	1,366	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.3	
Cumberland	43,005	43,804	42,632	43,691	1,413	1,805	1,067	1,518	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.5	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,339	130,454	130,749	130,362	3,614	4,607	2,972	3,911	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	
Massachusetts	3,749,321	3,815,928	3,725,958	3,791,548	138,018	135,123	106,418	118,540	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.1	
Barnstable Town	118,173	123,290	118,843	123,534	6,457	5,954	4,278	4,657	5.5	4.8	3.6	3.8	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,800,431	2,845,177	2,782,208	2,826,205	90,346	92,791	71,565	82,696	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.9	
Leominster-Gardner	78,546	80,351	77,992	79,545	3,561	3,252	2,643	2,854	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.6	
New Bedford	84,367	85,544	83,319	85,195	4,743	4,324	3,364	3,631	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.3	
Pittsfield	40,294	41,374	39,741	41,039	1,867	1,651	1,334	1,377	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.4	
Springfield	364,335	370,792	362,810	367,402	14,768	14,724	11,191	12,760	4.1	4.0	3.1	3.5	
Worcester	356,384	363,741	354,144	360,566	13,786	13,153	10,309	11,480	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.2	
Michigan	4,948,991	5,057,289	4,940,193	5,026,045	197,727	199,496	151,023	190,372	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.8	
Ann Arbor	198,243	204,692	199,976	203,619	6,542	6,261	5,083	6,019	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	
Battle Creek	61,553	62,334	61,755	61,900	2,808	2,718	2,276	2,654	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.3	
Bay City	49,406	50,771	49,662	50,372	2,868	2,576	2,211	2,406	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.8	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,152,753	2,201,663	2,133,209	2,184,198	69,516	79,733	51,161	76,781	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.5	
Flint	182,065	185,717	183,276	185,235	9,964	9,191	7,978	9,012	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.9	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	602,487	612,953	603,878	610,137	19,943	19,220	15,665	18,513	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.0	
Jackson	74,833	75,981	75,092	75,495	3,208	2,975	2,491	2,824	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.7	
Kalamazoo-Portage	170,492	172,560	170,863	171,101	7,007	6,524	5,484	6,240	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6	
Lansing-East Lansing	252,479	261,447	254,411	259,548	9,744	9,235	7,498	8,745	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.4	
Midland	40,725	41,453	40,910	41,094	1,888	1,711	1,399	1,610	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	
Monroe	76,242	79,070	76,838	78,601	3,380	3,123	2,568	2,960	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.8	
Muskegon	77,479	80,301	78,111	80,033	3,664	3,506	2,964	3,512	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.4	
Niles-Benton Harbor	72,866	75,475	72,798	74,989	3,309	3,154	2,531	3,085	4.5	4.2	3.5	4.1	
Saginaw	83,562	85,265	83,618	84,668	4,984	4,453	3,887	4,240	6.0	5.2	4.6	5.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,095,726	3,102,709	3,095,061	3,101,808	101,925	97,883	86,138	82,946	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7
Duluth.....	142,410	141,328	141,514	140,100	5,908	5,667	5,227	4,862	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....	62,527	62,667	62,604	62,654	1,676	1,616	1,398	1,358	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,018,165	2,022,120	2,022,871	2,022,918	60,638	59,790	52,324	52,382	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6
Rochester.....	127,610	130,224	126,960	130,336	3,640	3,218	2,869	2,710	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1
St. Cloud.....	112,782	113,135	112,264	112,641	4,048	3,770	3,312	3,024	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7
Mississippi.....	1,233,926	1,229,027	1,232,436	1,233,999	38,085	31,867	32,745	22,691	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.8
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163,884	165,069	163,310	165,776	4,941	4,154	4,210	2,959	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.8
Hattiesburg.....	68,690	68,743	68,805	68,921	1,873	1,564	1,597	1,129	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.6
Jackson.....	259,685	260,558	259,969	261,793	7,005	5,948	6,063	4,164	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.6
Missouri.....	3,072,386	3,115,382	3,090,547	3,146,583	98,099	116,068	80,383	101,493	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.2
Cape Girardeau.....	47,793	48,251	47,936	48,773	1,422	1,709	1,168	1,529	3.0	3.5	2.4	3.1
Columbia.....	101,548	102,364	102,140	103,381	2,587	3,013	2,115	2,651	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
Jefferson City.....	75,085	76,793	75,686	77,404	2,017	2,421	1,627	2,078	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.7
Joplin.....	84,637	85,044	84,902	85,954	2,598	3,237	2,201	2,845	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.3
Kansas City.....	1,157,626	1,164,976	1,160,806	1,174,234	35,347	40,729	29,878	35,631	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.0
St. Joseph.....	59,773	60,362	59,846	60,734	1,831	2,065	1,433	1,785	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.9
St. Louis ²	1,461,055	1,488,346	1,468,241	1,500,778	47,086	55,807	41,311	50,131	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.3
Springfield.....	245,545	248,854	246,437	250,450	6,773	8,163	5,537	7,244	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.9
Montana.....	571,890	576,495	571,731	578,363	17,837	18,794	14,554	15,863	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.7
Billings.....	93,998	94,389	94,458	94,877	2,496	2,669	2,064	2,419	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5
Great Falls.....	39,467	39,519	39,368	39,788	1,169	1,217	961	1,031	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.6
Missoula.....	69,022	68,945	69,004	69,431	2,104	2,278	1,663	1,887	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.7
Nebraska.....	1,053,494	1,055,347	1,056,292	1,055,240	23,434	27,208	20,707	24,338	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3
Grand Island.....	46,059	46,502	46,045	46,406	1,031	1,175	869	1,042	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2
Lincoln.....	192,002	193,015	191,311	192,523	3,906	4,476	3,509	3,975	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	504,163	507,516	505,154	507,546	12,457	14,430	10,979	13,289	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6
Nevada.....	1,596,771	1,615,151	1,591,994	1,617,626	80,755	79,691	76,799	80,597	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0
Carson City.....	25,983	26,037	25,951	26,040	1,246	1,117	1,194	1,194	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,181,462	1,197,636	1,176,432	1,201,187	62,708	61,105	60,218	62,223	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
Reno.....	264,224	266,974	264,732	266,495	11,042	11,315	10,060	11,112	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.2
New Hampshire.....	755,557	770,846	750,791	767,120	15,546	21,656	10,834	18,689	2.1	2.8	1.6	2.4
Dover-Durham.....	83,802	85,526	83,402	85,473	1,571	2,187	1,131	1,964	1.9	2.6	1.4	2.3
Manchester.....	120,353	122,992	119,820	122,393	2,299	3,355	1,608	2,934	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.4
Portsmouth.....	76,418	78,870	76,523	79,016	1,523	1,999	1,101	1,649	2.0	2.5	1.4	2.1
New Jersey.....	4,835,499	4,842,974	4,804,763	4,824,826	204,661	230,848	175,985	198,427	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,895	124,088	122,438	123,484	7,204	8,109	6,208	6,875	5.9	6.5	5.1	5.6
Ocean City.....	41,818	46,801	43,427	48,833	4,655	4,820	3,498	3,777	11.1	10.3	8.1	7.7
Trenton.....	219,995	220,158	217,649	219,340	7,938	9,033	6,973	7,841	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	69,709	69,161	69,380	69,305	4,467	4,928	3,799	4,189	6.4	7.1	5.5	6.0
New Mexico.....	958,119	962,662	958,491	966,731	31,738	30,819	30,294	32,365	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Albuquerque.....	448,377	449,620	448,386	449,826	13,388	13,144	12,873	13,932	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1
Farmington.....	50,730	49,840	51,074	50,051	1,949	1,799	1,805	1,838	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7
Las Cruces.....	101,418	102,447	101,928	102,891	4,238	4,308	3,993	4,271	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.2
Santa Fe.....	71,872	71,787	72,277	72,364	2,050	1,921	1,946	2,047	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
New York.....	9,693,725	9,717,996	9,650,320	9,662,452	401,894	408,930	347,930	379,332	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	455,285	455,148	457,231	454,060	14,294	17,001	11,664	15,012	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.3
Binghamton.....	104,744	105,195	104,931	104,407	4,038	4,672	3,032	4,002	3.9	4.4	2.9	3.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	543,023	545,893	543,381	543,068	20,778	24,825	16,467	21,385	3.8	4.5	3.0	3.9
Elmira.....	34,136	34,243	34,164	34,145	1,348	1,478	1,079	1,326	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.9
Glens Falls.....	57,878	57,747	57,301	56,865	2,298	2,691	1,771	2,262	4.0	4.7	3.1	4.0
Ithaca.....	50,412	48,986	50,646	48,898	1,314	1,584	1,125	1,426	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.9
Kingston.....	87,623	88,122	87,736	87,191	2,869	3,439	2,293	2,985	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,379,025	10,400,188	10,309,507	10,345,522	442,939	451,291	390,786	414,878	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.0
Rochester.....	522,091	523,596	522,490	520,740	18,143	21,708	14,564	19,173	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.7
Syracuse.....	306,262	307,488	307,179	306,701	11,099	12,778	8,836	11,219	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.7
Utica-Rome.....	127,282	126,796	127,140	126,156	4,880	5,817	3,935	5,117	3.8	4.6	3.1	4.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,274	43,877	43,006	43,384	2,071	2,467	1,558	2,070	4.8	5.6	3.6	4.8
North Carolina.....	5,228,240	5,289,831	5,208,232	5,256,295	180,733	195,605	153,197	173,684	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.3
Asheville.....	241,267	241,577	241,461	241,459	6,724	7,295	5,658	6,409	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.7
Burlington.....	86,001	87,169	85,642	86,630	2,931	3,191	2,484	2,889	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,453,053	1,467,268	1,448,154	1,467,461	47,993	52,454	39,550	46,728	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	321,503	327,159	321,122	325,903	9,584	10,766	8,264	9,450	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9
Fayetteville.....	150,131	151,835	149,471	151,437	7,131	7,357	5,954	6,572	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.3
Greensboro.....	52,082	52,832	51,658	52,151	1,902	2,034	1,649	1,848	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	365,273	368,028	362,461	366,585	14,024	15,275	11,938	13,607	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.7
Greenville.....	89,466	90,766	88,817	90,186	3,469	3,751	2,930	3,281	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,707	174,584	174,127	173,943	5,598	6,295	4,769	5,586	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.2
Jacksonville.....	69,697	70,849	69,795	70,755	2,727	3,039	2,349	2,684	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.8
New Bern.....	52,766	53,332	52,556	53,188	1,813	1,872	1,559	1,665	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1
Raleigh.....	789,367	807,754	785,981	802,913	23,805	27,004	20,426	24,102	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.0
Rocky Mount.....	62,579	63,042	61,894	62,407	3,169	3,124	2,662	2,831	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	163,675	166,303	163,988	166,388	5,180	5,444	4,343	4,734	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.8
Winston-Salem.....	331,416	331,741	329,160	330,801	11,229	12,172	9,563	10,763	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.3
North Dakota.....	415,072	416,599	416,179	418,261	10,284	10,828	8,333	9,109	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2
Bismarck.....	71,011	70,398	71,265	70,419	1,795	1,846	1,466	1,526	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2
Fargo.....	149,142	150,307	149,222	151,049	3,446	3,677	2,849	3,071	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0
Grand Forks.....	54,212	55,006	53,836	54,895	1,378	1,442	1,159	1,204	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2
Ohio.....	5,770,391	5,805,538	5,762,782	5,815,306	224,358	258,672	181,062	245,715	3.9	4.5	3.1	4.2
Akron.....	355,074	358,168	354,106	357,035	14,302	16,672	11,410	15,986	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.5
Canton-Massillon.....	192,964	195,398	193,085	194,485	7,968	9,332	6,286	8,747	4.1	4.8	3.3	4.5
Cincinnati.....	1,144,716	1,149,739	1,138,442	1,149,757	39,228	48,338	32,465	45,167	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,025,870	1,009,883	1,027,199	1,025,925	42,680	44,024	34,658	41,665	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.1
Columbus.....	1,123,272	1,139,418	1,124,184	1,135,686	37,112	45,718	30,936	44,160	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.9
Dayton.....	383,581	386,707	381,539	385,433	14,424	17,175	12,122	16,389	3.8	4.4	3.2	4.3
Lima.....	47,020	47,000	47,092	47,034	1,825	2,106	1,724	2,013	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.3
Mansfield.....	50,597	51,378	50,320	50,997	2,422	2,773	1,932	2,685	4.8	5.4	3.8	5.3
Springfield.....	62,965	63,644	62,938	63,592	2,365	2,798	1,948	2,687	3.8	4.4	3.1	4.2
Toledo.....	297,694	300,961	296,619	300,561	12,335	14,388	10,379	13,954	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,055	49,270	49,356	49,178	2,684	3,021	2,246	2,592	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	229,363	232,051	228,151	231,325	10,720	12,105	8,526	11,259	4.7	5.2	3.7	4.9
Oklahoma.....	1,951,367	1,995,705	1,944,401	1,986,849	58,640	63,314	48,027	60,647	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.1
Enid.....	26,439	26,782	26,393	26,769	759	916	641	841	2.9	3.4	2.4	3.1
Lawton.....	51,192	51,825	50,939	51,429	1,781	1,874	1,470	1,789	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.5
Oklahoma City.....	744,961	770,104	742,072	767,217	20,930	22,789	17,146	21,815	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.8
Tulsa.....	505,126	519,009	503,224	515,207	15,331	16,536	12,610	15,848	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.1
Oregon.....	2,157,826	2,194,140	2,140,612	2,189,002	80,299	96,484	65,285	79,773	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.6
Albany.....	60,533	61,930	60,017	61,566	2,456	3,059	2,018	2,529	4.1	4.9	3.4	4.1
Bend-Redmond.....	102,806	107,417	102,998	107,133	3,989	4,852	3,113	3,925	3.9	4.5	3.0	3.7
Corvallis.....	49,483	51,367	49,161	51,325	1,339	1,725	1,142	1,467	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.9
Eugene.....	182,723	186,368	181,403	186,014	7,244	8,328	5,829	6,901	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.7
Grants Pass.....	35,672	36,286	35,312	36,083	1,894	2,115	1,483	1,730	5.3	5.8	4.2	4.8
Medford.....	104,391	107,191	103,987	107,063	4,792	5,634	3,856	4,648	4.6	5.3	3.7	4.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,364,189	1,363,405	1,350,171	1,361,068	47,907	59,255	40,058	49,635	3.5	4.3	3.0	3.6
Salem.....	210,886	217,429	209,218	217,383	7,871	9,476	6,497	7,768	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,481,725	6,613,168	6,465,472	6,588,157	225,666	225,009	186,634	188,833	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	456,676	466,032	454,322	462,483	16,638	16,807	13,930	14,133	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1
Altoona.....	58,159	59,684	58,400	59,591	2,040	1,900	1,610	1,530	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43,790	44,704	43,630	44,727	1,618	1,583	1,213	1,223	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	76,489	76,734	76,485	77,312	2,254	2,259	1,850	1,805	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3
East Stroudsburg.....	82,106	83,316	81,212	82,753	4,011	3,387	3,268	2,869	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.5
Erie.....	125,714	128,841	125,152	127,847	5,281	4,864	3,975	3,921	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.1
Gettysburg.....	54,258	55,014	54,803	55,382	1,332	1,469	1,166	1,146	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	305,846	312,995	306,820	312,704	8,688	9,406	7,508	8,241	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6
Johnstown.....	55,307	56,330	54,833	55,850	2,451	2,301	1,806	1,802	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.2
Lancaster.....	286,722	291,511	288,976	292,582	7,188	7,695	6,422	6,186	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1
Lebanon.....	73,374	75,863	74,333	76,425	1,969	2,092	1,795	1,790	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,254,112	3,305,386	3,238,521	3,289,585	113,385	120,802	99,304	105,374	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,174,805	1,197,256	1,169,220	1,193,088	42,903	40,896	34,199	34,373	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.9
Reading.....	213,067	216,215	213,643	215,921	7,302	7,624	6,263	6,302	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	276,451	285,009	274,765	282,217	12,284	11,368	9,690	9,512	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.4
State College.....	80,472	83,420	81,330	83,090	2,122	2,306	1,727	1,621	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.0
Williamsport.....	55,295	56,484	55,070	56,273	2,218	2,096	1,615	1,659	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.9
York-Hanover.....	238,291	243,287	237,038	242,119	6,779	7,256	5,822	6,207	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6
Rhode Island.....	570,621	589,186	567,583	586,488	17,641	25,052	12,946	21,900	3.1	4.3	2.3	3.7
Providence-Warwick.....	705,917	726,080	701,003	722,732	24,394	31,049	17,785	26,891	3.5	4.3	2.5	3.7
South Carolina.....	2,446,512	2,504,982	2,441,227	2,504,689	74,584	83,892	55,295	71,471	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	420,909	437,003	420,798	437,651	10,961	12,244	8,055	10,527	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.4
Columbia.....	413,186	424,493	412,843	423,882	11,883	13,470	8,782	11,657	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.8
Florence.....	98,576	100,594	96,946	100,338	3,054	3,488	2,253	2,992	3.1	3.5	2.3	3.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	453,651	460,067	452,189	458,897	12,522	14,221	9,606	12,297	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	91,981	96,050	92,980	96,491	2,537	3,037	1,851	2,543	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	214,326	222,973	215,896	226,436	8,452	9,187	6,074	7,497	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.3
Spartanburg.....	170,058	173,734	168,845	173,520	5,029	5,424	4,043	4,885	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.8
Sumter.....	41,203	42,243	40,885	41,969	1,677	1,739	1,203	1,487	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.5
South Dakota.....	476,015	479,221	479,740	480,809	9,225	9,502	10,313	9,463	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Rapid City.....	76,721	77,620	77,760	78,339	1,399	1,491	1,617	1,544	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0
Sioux Falls.....	163,689	162,982	164,599	163,938	3,029	3,072	3,155	2,911	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Tennessee.....	3,370,815	3,428,355	3,375,601	3,414,545	108,797	101,180	90,899	92,139	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7
Chattanooga.....	281,956	287,233	281,729	287,002	8,525	8,317	7,320	7,197	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5
Clarksville.....	119,962	122,397	119,575	122,025	4,711	4,831	4,022	4,262	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5
Cleveland.....	57,249	58,285	57,312	57,896	2,086	1,994	1,695	1,649	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8
Jackson.....	64,021	64,917	63,954	64,500	2,116	1,935	1,718	1,771	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	93,422	94,316	93,205	93,833	3,144	2,764	2,610	2,565	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	135,772	137,374	136,529	136,540	4,575	4,066	3,819	3,802	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8
Knoxville.....	444,666	450,534	445,726	449,383	12,913	12,068	10,748	11,082	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5
Memphis.....	626,633	623,679	624,453	622,534	24,834	22,824	20,797	20,392	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.3
Morristown.....	53,268	53,482	53,192	53,232	1,863	1,588	1,494	1,487	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,138,857	1,165,796	1,141,969	1,159,876	29,398	28,023	24,922	25,799	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	82,677	83,412	82,483	83,544	2,864	2,624	2,462	2,511	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.9
Amarillo.....	137,304	138,798	137,898	139,432	4,102	4,331	3,719	3,644	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,449,782	1,478,282	1,448,031	1,479,927	48,138	51,724	42,423	44,630	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	169,416	171,347	168,676	171,748	10,223	9,707	9,158	9,117	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	182,318	184,241	180,326	184,929	10,341	9,890	8,956	8,958	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8
College Station-Bryan.....	151,601	155,535	151,286	156,199	4,634	4,823	4,113	4,108	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6
Corpus Christi.....	207,815	210,433	206,884	210,521	9,372	9,157	8,149	8,399	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,359,350	4,421,180	4,355,355	4,435,423	163,640	174,669	143,746	150,890	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.4
El Paso.....	378,015	386,414	377,797	385,578	16,852	17,197	14,751	14,944	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,619,552	3,682,247	3,601,950	3,686,520	153,942	158,237	135,958	139,352	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8
Killeen-Temple.....	185,411	188,198	185,016	188,109	8,778	8,448	7,260	7,307	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.9
Laredo.....	120,454	123,066	119,830	122,763	5,011	5,323	4,385	4,595	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.7
Longview.....	99,923	100,030	99,201	100,069	4,106	4,429	3,561	3,819	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.8
Lubbock.....	171,531	173,805	170,512	173,701	6,171	6,205	4,898	4,909	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	381,575	382,543	375,875	383,249	23,693	22,895	20,394	20,676	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.4
Midland.....	114,408	116,424	114,357	116,498	2,888	3,007	2,524	2,604	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2
Odessa.....	86,166	87,298	86,186	87,259	2,930	2,941	2,556	2,606	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0
San Angelo.....	57,466	58,086	57,282	58,253	1,966	2,035	1,780	1,724	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,281,631	1,304,687	1,276,729	1,305,850	48,069	49,126	42,170	42,498	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.3
Sherman-Denison.....	69,071	70,651	68,807	70,861	2,623	2,643	2,276	2,375	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4
Texarkana.....	62,346	62,539	62,378	62,700	2,494	2,588	2,192	2,330	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.7
Tyler.....	115,174	116,118	114,958	116,199	4,197	4,414	3,677	3,803	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3
Victoria.....	44,774	44,693	44,497	44,695	1,836	1,812	1,633	1,594	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.6
Waco.....	136,464	139,235	136,181	139,515	5,338	5,091	4,599	4,385	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1
Wichita Falls.....	65,288	65,286	64,745	65,348	2,653	2,701	2,175	2,184	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.3
Utah.....												
Logan.....	79,036	79,778	78,416	79,477	1,874	1,827	1,628	1,830	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	360,052	366,956	360,825	367,210	9,280	9,800	8,340	9,837	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7
Provo-Orem.....	359,876	363,098	358,318	361,994	9,011	9,796	8,231	9,775	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.7
St. George.....	90,858	92,645	91,241	92,484	2,446	2,472	2,209	2,598	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.8
Salt Lake City.....	726,650	732,576	723,211	729,047	19,586	20,857	17,761	20,662	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Vermont.....	349,584	358,116	346,795	355,494	7,287	7,419	6,288	8,093	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3
Burlington-South Burlington.....	128,979	132,116	129,422	133,952	2,020	2,055	1,740	2,237	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	98,576	101,331	98,143	101,557	2,690	2,427	2,172	2,195	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2
Charlottesville.....	126,662	129,490	126,562	128,655	3,266	2,714	2,675	2,558	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
Harrisonburg.....	70,127	70,795	70,282	70,942	1,930	1,752	1,556	1,567	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2
Lynchburg.....	124,602	124,571	123,930	124,038	4,179	3,585	3,425	3,292	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7
Richmond.....	720,581	724,723	718,054	722,887	21,443	18,956	18,200	17,765	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
Roanoke.....	162,775	164,556	161,660	163,864	4,574	3,945	3,814	3,760	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	64,085	63,374	63,823	63,378	1,620	1,322	1,399	1,333	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	878,477	885,773	875,322	882,708	26,918	22,893	22,694	21,641	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
Winchester.....	79,749	80,283	79,826	80,440	2,066	1,879	1,721	1,710	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	115,689	114,752	115,221	115,026	5,027	6,173	4,221	5,170	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	128,926	129,051	128,166	129,163	5,432	6,694	4,542	5,543	4.2	5.2	3.5	4.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	148,980	149,149	148,468	149,356	7,865	9,016	6,291	7,322	5.3	6.0	4.2	4.9
Longview.....	48,616	47,975	48,211	48,139	2,585	2,983	2,146	2,495	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,993	61,626	60,871	62,014	2,877	3,569	2,423	3,026	4.7	5.8	4.0	4.9
Olympia-Tumwater.....	150,032	151,459	149,597	151,296	6,456	7,940	5,422	6,661	4.3	5.2	3.6	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,266,267	2,248,987	2,258,668	2,252,032	78,549	99,938	68,741	92,650	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	288,380	290,885	287,217	289,937	13,744	16,537	10,907	12,823	4.8	5.7	3.8	4.4
Walla Walla.....	31,837	31,617	31,772	31,796	1,341	1,654	1,082	1,320	4.2	5.2	3.4	4.2
Wenatchee.....	64,378	65,422	64,690	66,219	3,174	3,700	2,502	2,965	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5
Yakima.....	127,089	128,001	127,702	126,942	8,227	9,581	6,705	7,955	6.5	7.5	5.3	6.3
West Virginia.....												
Bekley.....	45,101	45,773	45,219	46,083	1,894	2,272	1,596	1,740	4.2	5.0	3.5	3.8
Charleston.....	90,928	92,099	91,873	92,630	3,393	4,285	3,085	3,436	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	143,323	145,891	144,023	145,937	6,234	7,530	5,493	6,335	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.3
Morgantown.....	70,399	70,629	71,204	71,206	2,277	2,840	2,079	2,202	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37,915	38,714	38,259	39,062	1,706	2,062	1,482	1,606	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.1
Wheeling.....	60,553	61,466	60,288	61,770	2,980	3,337	2,406	2,832	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.6
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	132,377	133,830	132,349	133,143	3,158	3,808	2,792	3,295	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	95,000	95,700	95,381	95,105	3,206	3,350	2,679	2,720	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.9
Fond du Lac.....	55,893	56,634	55,866	56,291	1,472	1,625	1,242	1,403	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.5
Green Bay.....	173,134	173,653	172,719	173,168	4,833	5,373	4,002	4,695	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.7
Janesville-Beloit.....	87,798	88,589	87,624	88,167	3,136	3,258	2,623	2,889	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,199	79,067	77,083	78,776	2,021	2,191	1,616	1,874	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.4
Madison.....	401,949	410,070	403,699	411,432	8,523	10,382	7,571	9,230	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	811,563	810,056	807,755	809,600	24,898	28,938	22,688	26,244	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,099	93,140	91,752	92,688	2,215	2,781	1,997	2,444	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.6
Racine.....	98,586	99,256	98,482	99,164	3,589	4,000	3,075	3,680	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.7
Sheboygan.....	61,287	62,901	61,181	62,613	1,389	1,751	1,242	1,508	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.4
Wausau.....	72,931	72,963	72,732	72,573	1,950	2,310	1,772	1,930	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.7
Wyoming.....	295,978	292,887	293,059	292,218	10,671	9,723	8,639	8,252	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.8
Casper.....	39,916	39,598	39,386	39,317	1,590	1,399	1,248	1,177	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0
Cheyenne.....	49,345	49,165	48,637	48,771	1,736	1,650	1,405	1,406	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,192,206	1,211,018	1,176,652	1,197,584	68,772	68,452	65,939	66,495	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	97,355	99,419	95,822	98,157	7,783	7,528	7,563	7,380	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.5
Arecibo.....	58,476	60,377	58,110	59,579	3,948	3,762	4,108	3,655	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.1
Guayama.....	20,728	21,474	20,603	21,369	1,640	1,920	1,674	1,895	7.9	8.9	8.1	8.9
Mayaguez.....	30,386	30,724	29,857	30,434	2,004	1,943	1,814	1,956	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.4
Ponce.....	100,040	101,932	98,556	101,126	8,220	8,366	8,074	8,360	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3
San German.....	37,771	38,572	37,007	38,072	2,861	2,735	2,680	2,630	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.9
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	802,291	812,226	792,292	803,384	38,684	38,617	36,461	37,071	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
California.....	19,386,551	19,411,007	19,200,772	19,213,240	904,111	1,039,310	794,481	931,369	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim... ..	6,651,614	6,627,534	6,593,269	6,548,593	294,149	324,671	265,109	282,181	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,595,762	1,599,262	1,579,615	1,580,432	52,133	62,767	46,224	57,845	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,055,852	5,028,272	5,013,654	4,968,161	242,016	261,904	218,885	224,336	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,541,287	2,518,406	2,507,826	2,487,560	84,448	105,788	75,563	97,542	3.3	4.2	3.0	3.9
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,384,893	1,381,956	1,369,294	1,366,047	51,650	64,722	46,023	59,756	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,023,926	1,003,061	1,007,198	990,173	28,878	36,110	25,970	33,259	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.4
San Rafael.....	132,468	133,389	131,334	131,340	3,920	4,956	3,570	4,527	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.4
District of Columbia.....	394,589	413,739	391,535	407,541	19,500	20,772	16,074	18,750	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² ...	3,478,623	3,516,518	3,467,353	3,510,541	89,929	97,126	73,050	90,192	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³ ...	682,929	691,385	683,739	694,674	12,445	18,206	9,137	16,672	1.8	2.6	1.3	2.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² ...	2,795,694	2,825,133	2,783,614	2,815,867	77,484	78,920	63,913	73,520	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6
Florida.....	10,919,745	11,087,973	10,932,987	11,040,302	289,053	363,785	261,409	347,788	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,232,175	3,278,574	3,227,883	3,262,190	76,074	89,806	68,580	88,496	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,077,298	1,098,433	1,077,069	1,095,618	27,964	35,294	25,650	33,772	2.6	3.2	2.4	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,378,010	1,393,807	1,374,255	1,384,454	27,289	28,246	24,366	29,750	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	776,867	786,334	776,559	782,118	20,821	26,266	18,564	24,974	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.2
Illinois.....	6,403,723	6,509,636	6,387,960	6,480,427	278,547	322,944	242,521	287,509	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,908,012	4,990,533	4,885,340	4,973,463	208,767	246,353	176,350	217,849	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,798,651	3,875,402	3,781,155	3,865,197	148,870	182,271	129,464	164,484	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.3
Elgin.....	318,033	323,195	316,226	319,982	17,780	19,595	16,496	17,597	5.6	6.1	4.6	5.2
Gary ³	339,630	334,407	337,794	335,599	17,705	18,311	12,566	15,224	5.2	5.5	3.7	4.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	451,698	457,529	450,165	452,685	24,412	26,176	19,723	21,645	5.4	5.7	4.4	4.8
Massachusetts.....	3,749,321	3,815,928	3,725,958	3,791,548	138,018	135,123	106,418	118,540	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,800,431	2,845,177	2,782,208	2,826,205	90,346	92,791	71,565	82,696	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,681,318	1,709,158	1,671,283	1,698,260	50,784	52,163	41,491	46,834	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,474	110,057	108,540	109,344	4,965	4,451	3,825	4,025	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.7
Framingham.....	159,710	162,145	158,452	160,559	4,945	4,980	3,702	4,251	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,759	118,650	116,206	117,775	3,814	4,073	2,840	3,496	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ² ...	99,463	100,589	98,206	99,761	4,621	4,690	3,650	4,288	4.6	4.7	3.7	4.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	194,396	197,753	193,268	196,236	6,782	7,115	5,322	6,386	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,470	87,587	84,898	86,889	3,337	3,260	2,579	2,888	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.3
Nashua ²	174,776	177,736	173,624	177,141	4,118	5,660	2,843	4,894	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,901	94,634	92,371	93,994	3,215	3,002	2,529	2,688	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.9
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,164	86,868	85,360	86,246	3,765	3,397	2,784	2,946	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.7
Michigan.....	4,948,991	5,057,289	4,940,193	5,026,045	197,727	199,496	151,023	190,372	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,152,753	2,201,663	2,133,209	2,184,198	69,516	79,733	51,161	76,781	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	802,657	821,301	794,485	814,778	30,693	35,582	22,932	34,881	3.8	4.3	2.9	4.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,350,098	1,380,362	1,338,723	1,369,419	38,824	44,151	28,228	41,900	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.1
New York.....	9,693,725	9,717,996	9,650,320	9,662,452	401,894	408,930	347,930	379,332	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,379,025	10,400,188	10,309,507	10,345,522	442,939	451,291	390,786	414,878	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County...	197,531	197,519	198,330	196,291	5,835	7,103	4,799	6,285	3.0	3.6	2.4	3.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,527,241	1,524,524	1,531,260	1,521,692	46,894	55,166	39,573	48,399	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.2
Newark ³	1,327,046	1,330,752	1,318,232	1,322,530	57,685	64,793	49,123	55,947	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,327,207	7,347,393	7,261,685	7,305,009	332,525	324,229	297,291	304,247	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,481,725	6,613,168	6,465,472	6,588,157	225,666	225,009	186,634	188,833	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ² ...	3,254,112	3,305,386	3,238,521	3,289,585	113,385	120,802	99,304	105,374	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.2
Camden ³	695,521	697,957	691,722	695,957	28,711	31,921	25,019	27,664	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,115,602	1,135,368	1,113,441	1,131,364	29,957	31,614	26,389	26,476	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3
Philadelphia.....	1,044,452	1,072,822	1,037,155	1,063,992	39,746	41,945	34,996	36,999	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5
Wilmington ³	398,537	399,239	396,203	398,272	14,971	15,322	12,900	14,235	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.6
Texas.....	15,058,520	15,276,654	15,001,944	15,305,019	604,785	622,531	528,711	542,537	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,359,350	4,421,180	4,355,355	4,435,423	163,640	174,069	143,746	150,890	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,955,379	2,996,216	2,953,958	3,007,676	110,737	117,675	97,926	102,362	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,403,971	1,424,964	1,401,397	1,427,747	52,903	56,394	45,820	48,528	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.4
Washington.....	4,025,445	4,002,940	4,010,290	4,006,523	165,079	203,241	139,612	176,877	4.1	5.1	3.5	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,266,267	2,248,987	2,258,668	2,252,032	78,549	99,938	68,741	92,650	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,810,737	1,792,615	1,804,986	1,796,520	56,647	72,760	49,890	69,449	3.1	4.1	2.8	3.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	455,530	456,372	453,682	455,512	21,902	27,178	18,851	23,201	4.8	6.0	4.2	5.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,148.3	2,188.5	2,154.1	2,203.8	49.7	2.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.8	47.3	47.3	47.6	0.3	0.6
Auburn-Opelika.....	72.3	75.0	72.8	75.6	2.8	3.8
Birmingham-Hoover.....	561.6	570.1	562.2	572.9	10.7	1.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	86.8	88.4	87.7	89.3	1.6	1.8
Decatur.....	60.3	60.7	60.4	61.1	0.7	1.2
Dothan.....	62.6	63.5	62.9	64.0	1.1	1.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	58.9	59.4	59.1	59.8	0.7	1.2
Gadsden.....	34.7	34.9	34.7	35.2	0.5	1.4
Huntsville.....	273.1	280.4	273.8	282.0	8.2	3.0
Mobile.....	188.0	188.5	188.5	189.9	1.4	0.7
Montgomery.....	181.5	183.5	181.5	185.0	3.5	1.9
Tuscaloosa.....	114.1	116.0	115.0	117.1	2.1	1.8
Alaska.....	315.4	327.8	319.8	331.3	11.5	3.6
Anchorage.....	173.3	178.7	175.4	180.7	5.3	3.0
Fairbanks.....	36.2	37.3	36.2	37.6	1.4	3.9
Arizona.....	3,181.9	3,252.2	3,200.5	3,265.1	64.6	2.0
Flagstaff.....	68.2	69.7	70.0	70.4	0.4	0.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.5	0.6	1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,393.1	2,445.9	2,405.3	2,456.0	50.7	2.1
Prescott.....	69.6	71.0	70.5	71.2	0.7	1.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.9	35.0	35.0	35.2	0.2	0.6
Tucson.....	401.1	405.5	403.5	405.8	2.3	0.6
Yuma.....	63.0	61.5	62.4	61.4	-1.0	-1.6
Arkansas.....	1,348.3	1,363.1	1,352.9	1,377.0	24.1	1.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	304.6	311.8	305.0	314.3	9.3	3.0
Fort Smith.....	115.3	117.2	116.1	118.0	1.9	1.6
Hot Springs.....	41.2	41.1	41.7	41.3	-0.4	-1.0
Jonesboro.....	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.5	0.6	0.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	387.6	394.5	388.3	397.0	8.7	2.2
Pine Bluff.....	31.7	31.2	31.9	31.4	-0.5	-1.6
California.....	17,707.9	17,929.2	17,776.2	17,985.3	209.1	1.2
Bakersfield.....	288.6	291.9	290.4	293.5	3.1	1.1
Chico.....	77.3	78.5	78.2	79.1	0.9	1.2
El Centro.....	57.8	59.1	58.1	59.1	1.0	1.7
Fresno.....	381.0	391.4	384.7	393.5	8.8	2.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....	42.0	43.3	42.2	43.3	1.1	2.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,206.7	6,252.6	6,219.5	6,273.1	53.6	0.9
Madera.....	41.5	44.2	41.8	44.4	2.6	6.2
Merced.....	71.8	75.3	72.6	75.5	2.9	4.0
Modesto.....	185.8	193.2	187.6	193.6	6.0	3.2
Napa.....	72.6	74.8	73.2	75.2	2.0	2.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	311.6	317.0	313.7	317.3	3.6	1.1
Redding.....	68.3	70.8	69.4	71.4	2.0	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,665.7	1,692.0	1,673.5	1,694.5	21.0	1.3
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,059.5	1,090.7	1,065.3	1,096.4	31.1	2.9
Salinas.....	143.1	145.5	144.0	146.2	2.2	1.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,542.7	1,556.7	1,548.7	1,562.7	14.0	0.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,457.4	2,459.6	2,463.3	2,465.1	1.8	0.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,153.7	1,154.6	1,154.9	1,155.6	0.7	0.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	118.2	119.2	119.9	119.9	0.0	0.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	98.1	100.5	99.7	101.1	1.4	1.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	188.7	191.4	190.7	192.3	1.6	0.8
Santa Rosa.....	202.8	208.1	204.1	208.5	4.4	2.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	269.7	278.0	271.5	278.6	7.1	2.6
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	138.5	143.5	139.6	143.7	4.1	2.9
Visalia-Porterville.....	139.6	143.3	141.7	143.8	2.1	1.5
Yuba City.....	49.6	51.6	50.0	52.3	2.3	4.6
Colorado.....	2,902.5	2,966.3	2,925.6	2,971.1	45.5	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	207.0	212.3	207.3	212.6	5.3	2.6
Colorado Springs.....	321.1	329.6	324.4	331.2	6.8	2.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,606.7	1,614.5	1,626.5	1,616.6	-9.9	-0.6
Fort Collins.....	180.1	188.0	183.1	188.3	5.2	2.8
Grand Junction.....	65.9	66.3	66.6	66.4	-0.2	-0.3
Greeley.....	112.2	115.6	114.1	115.7	1.6	1.4
Pueblo.....	64.0	64.4	64.3	64.8	0.5	0.8
Connecticut.....	1,671.4	1,688.6	1,678.9	1,697.8	18.9	1.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	400.4	404.2	401.1	408.3	7.2	1.8
Danbury.....	76.4	77.4	77.2	77.5	0.3	0.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	575.8	580.6	576.9	583.0	6.1	1.1
New Haven.....	296.4	303.5	299.2	306.0	6.8	2.3
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	123.0	125.5	123.5	125.9	2.4	1.9
Waterbury.....	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.5	0.6	0.9
Delaware.....	477.6	482.2	481.2	488.4	7.2	1.5
Dover.....	72.8	73.1	72.6	73.8	1.2	1.7
Salisbury ¹	165.7	168.1	169.7	172.2	2.5	1.5
District of Columbia.....	762.7	765.5	765.0	767.4	2.4	0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,337.4	3,361.9	3,358.1	3,381.2	23.1	0.7
Florida.....	9,720.2	9,930.3	9,753.6	9,968.4	214.8	2.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	307.3	311.1	307.0	311.6	4.6	1.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	129.7	132.7	130.4	133.2	2.8	2.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	223.2	227.4	223.2	227.3	4.1	1.8
Gainesville.....	155.1	156.6	157.1	159.4	2.3	1.5
Homosassa Springs.....	36.0	35.8	35.8	36.0	0.2	0.6
Jacksonville.....	785.7	799.4	787.5	803.2	15.7	2.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	271.5	278.0	272.4	279.0	6.6	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,892.0	2,958.4	2,897.6	2,968.0	70.4	2.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	172.7	176.4	172.8	176.4	3.6	2.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	341.1	348.3	341.8	349.3	7.5	2.2
Ocala.....	119.9	121.1	120.3	121.2	0.9	0.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,453.8	1,480.4	1,459.1	1,483.4	24.3	1.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	251.7	256.0	252.8	255.8	3.0	1.2
Panama City.....	87.2	88.2	87.6	88.7	1.1	1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	200.0	203.9	201.4	205.0	3.6	1.8
Port St. Lucie.....	171.9	174.6	172.2	175.1	2.9	1.7
Punta Gorda.....	55.9	56.6	56.1	56.7	0.6	1.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	59.1	59.2	59.0	59.3	0.3	0.5
Sebring.....	28.5	28.6	28.1	28.7	0.6	2.1
Tallahassee.....	195.7	202.1	197.5	202.8	5.3	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,522.9	1,552.9	1,534.2	1,559.2	25.0	1.6
The Villages.....	40.0	40.9	40.1	40.9	0.8	2.0
Georgia.....	4,884.4	4,941.6	4,886.8	4,962.4	75.6	1.5
Albany.....	63.0	62.3	62.0	62.7	0.7	1.1
Athens-Clarke County.....	100.5	104.7	100.6	105.0	4.4	4.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,038.6	3,068.0	3,036.9	3,075.7	38.8	1.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	245.3	245.8	248.7	250.4	1.7	0.7
Brunswick.....	46.9	48.2	47.7	48.5	0.8	1.7
Columbus.....	121.8	122.9	121.7	123.5	1.8	1.5
Dalton.....	68.0	69.3	68.0	69.1	1.1	1.6
Gainesville.....	104.5	109.6	105.9	110.8	4.9	4.6
Hinesville.....	22.0	22.1	22.0	22.2	0.2	0.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.0	0.7	0.7
Rome.....	46.7	47.6	45.9	47.8	1.9	4.1
Savannah.....	202.6	205.7	203.2	207.1	3.9	1.9
Valdosta.....	56.4	56.5	56.6	56.4	-0.2	-0.4
Warner Robins.....	80.9	81.3	80.8	81.3	0.5	0.6
Hawaii.....	633.7	638.3	634.8	636.0	1.2	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76.2	71.1	76.6	71.1	-5.5	-7.2
Urban Honolulu.....	455.4	464.3	456.1	462.8	6.7	1.5
Idaho.....	828.6	859.8	841.2	860.7	19.5	2.3
Boise City.....	386.9	398.8	391.8	399.1	7.3	1.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	71.0	75.0	73.4	75.8	2.4	3.3
Idaho Falls.....	79.3	81.9	80.9	82.3	1.4	1.7
Lewiston.....	29.4	30.5	29.7	30.3	0.6	2.0
Pocatello.....	38.8	39.9	39.3	40.0	0.7	1.8
Twin Falls.....	49.2	50.0	50.2	50.3	0.1	0.2
Illinois.....	6,056.1	6,068.2	6,084.3	6,124.0	39.7	0.7
Bloomington.....	98.3	99.1	99.2	99.7	0.5	0.5
Carbondale-Marion.....	58.6	58.6	58.6	59.4	0.8	1.4
Champaign-Urbana.....	122.2	124.8	123.0	126.0	3.0	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,723.6	4,726.8	4,747.1	4,764.5	17.4	0.4
Danville.....	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.8	0.1	0.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	182.3	179.5	182.9	180.8	-2.1	-1.1
Decatur.....	48.8	46.9	48.0	47.7	-0.3	-0.6
Kankakee.....	42.3	42.8	42.6	43.0	0.4	0.9
Peoria.....	168.5	168.9	170.6	170.0	-0.6	-0.4
Rockford.....	143.8	144.1	144.5	144.9	0.4	0.3
Springfield.....	110.6	106.1	110.7	107.6	-3.1	-2.8
Indiana.....	3,217.2	3,259.4	3,229.5	3,275.4	45.9	1.4
Bloomington.....	83.4	81.6	83.5	82.8	-0.7	-0.8
Columbus.....	52.2	51.7	52.3	51.9	-0.4	-0.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.1	132.8	138.2	133.2	-5.0	-3.6
Evansville.....	159.2	159.2	159.2	159.9	0.7	0.4
Fort Wayne.....	233.3	235.7	234.2	236.2	2.0	0.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,145.1	1,171.1	1,151.2	1,178.5	27.3	2.4
Kokomo.....	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.0	0.2	0.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	111.3	111.4	111.6	112.1	0.5	0.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.6	0.2	0.5
Muncie.....	48.9	50.0	48.9	50.4	1.5	3.1
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	140.0	142.3	141.4	142.8	1.4	1.0
Terre Haute.....	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.6	0.1	0.1
Iowa.....	1,573.4	1,596.1	1,591.3	1,613.4	22.1	1.4
Ames.....	54.9	55.9	55.7	56.5	0.8	1.4
Cedar Rapids.....	141.2	141.6	143.2	143.5	0.3	0.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	389.3	392.7	394.0	397.8	3.8	1.0
Dubuque.....	60.3	60.5	60.6	61.2	0.6	1.0
Iowa City.....	99.9	103.1	101.1	104.1	3.0	3.0
Sioux City.....	88.9	88.4	89.3	89.8	0.5	0.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.2	88.0	88.9	89.4	0.5	0.6
Kansas.....	1,433.1	1,456.2	1,444.4	1,468.0	23.6	1.6
Lawrence.....	53.8	55.5	55.0	56.2	1.2	2.2
Manhattan.....	42.7	43.5	43.4	44.2	0.8	1.8
Topeka.....	113.3	116.4	114.5	117.0	2.5	2.2
Wichita.....	309.8	315.5	311.7	318.0	6.3	2.0
Kentucky.....	2,004.7	2,022.9	2,011.2	2,033.9	22.7	1.1
Bowling Green.....	81.1	83.6	82.1	84.1	2.0	2.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.6	57.7	56.7	57.9	1.2	2.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	291.9	295.5	295.3	298.6	3.3	1.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	690.5	691.4	691.6	694.1	2.5	0.4
Owensboro.....	52.2	52.5	52.4	52.6	0.2	0.4
Louisiana.....	1,954.5	1,956.6	1,957.2	1,968.9	11.7	0.6
Alexandria.....	61.4	61.5	61.3	61.9	0.6	1.0
Baton Rouge.....	419.0	423.8	418.1	426.1	8.0	1.9
Hammond.....	49.4	49.5	49.6	50.0	0.4	0.8
Houma-Thibodaux.....	84.1	85.6	84.4	85.9	1.5	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	203.7	204.7	204.7	206.1	1.4	0.7
Lake Charles.....	96.1	95.9	95.1	97.2	2.1	2.2
Monroe.....	78.5	76.6	78.0	77.1	-0.9	-1.2
New Orleans-Metairie.....	566.4	560.4	569.1	565.5	-3.6	-0.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	178.4	177.0	179.3	177.6	-1.7	-0.9
Maine.....	630.5	638.4	634.2	643.3	9.1	1.4
Bangor.....	65.5	66.7	66.2	67.2	1.0	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.2	49.5	49.1	49.7	0.6	1.2
Portland-South Portland.....	210.3	212.0	210.9	214.0	3.1	1.5
Maryland.....	2,716.2	2,719.7	2,742.1	2,747.1	5.0	0.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,396.2	1,394.2	1,408.3	1,407.7	-0.6	0.0
California-Lexington Park.....	48.8	49.4	49.3	49.7	0.4	0.8
Cumberland.....	37.9	38.2	38.0	38.5	0.5	1.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.9	101.9	104.8	102.9	-1.9	-1.8
Massachusetts.....	3,663.9	3,683.3	3,695.8	3,716.6	20.8	0.6
Barnstable Town.....	96.0	101.0	99.9	103.8	3.9	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,784.0	2,786.0	2,801.9	2,805.4	3.5	0.1
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.5	52.3	52.0	52.5	0.5	1.0
New Bedford.....	65.5	65.6	65.7	66.4	0.7	1.1
Pittsfield.....	38.4	39.2	38.9	39.8	0.9	2.3
Springfield.....	327.1	328.6	331.1	330.7	-0.4	-0.1
Worcester.....	286.6	290.0	289.2	291.7	2.5	0.9
Michigan.....	4,393.0	4,434.1	4,434.7	4,469.9	35.2	0.8
Ann Arbor.....	225.3	230.4	228.4	232.1	3.7	1.6
Battle Creek.....	56.1	55.7	56.4	56.2	-0.2	-0.4
Bay City.....	34.2	35.1	34.8	35.3	0.5	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,017.8	2,019.9	2,035.6	2,038.5	2.9	0.1
Flint.....	138.4	139.6	140.3	141.0	0.7	0.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	581.8	582.5	584.1	586.3	2.2	0.4
Jackson.....	58.2	58.2	58.6	58.5	-0.1	-0.2
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	150.2	149.8	151.2	150.2	-1.0	-0.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	237.8	242.9	240.7	244.1	3.4	1.4
Midland.....	37.7	37.9	38.3	38.1	-0.2	-0.5
Monroe.....	41.5	43.2	42.4	43.7	1.3	3.1
Muskegon.....	62.9	65.0	64.0	65.4	1.4	2.2
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	61.6	63.0	61.6	63.4	1.8	2.9
Saginaw.....	81.8	82.9	82.4	83.3	0.9	1.1
Minnesota.....	2,926.9	2,972.5	2,953.3	2,998.0	44.7	1.5
Duluth.....	131.1	130.9	131.2	131.1	-0.1	-0.1
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.4	57.8	58.2	58.4	0.2	0.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,937.3	1,956.4	1,954.0	1,974.9	20.9	1.1
Rochester.....	122.0	125.8	122.7	127.2	4.5	3.7
St. Cloud.....	106.3	107.2	107.1	108.1	1.0	0.9
Mississippi.....	1,177.4	1,186.5	1,179.7	1,192.8	13.1	1.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163.4	166.0	163.5	166.6	3.1	1.9
Hattiesburg.....	68.3	69.0	68.7	69.1	0.4	0.6
Jackson.....	281.9	284.8	282.9	285.9	3.0	1.1
Missouri.....	2,949.3	3,010.2	2,978.0	3,052.5	74.5	2.5
Cape Girardeau.....	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.7	0.6	1.3
Columbia.....	105.8	106.2	106.6	107.4	0.8	0.8
Jefferson City.....	80.5	81.8	80.9	82.5	1.6	2.0
Joplin.....	83.1	82.9	83.6	84.2	0.6	0.7
Kansas City.....	1,121.6	1,133.6	1,131.3	1,148.7	17.4	1.5
St. Joseph.....	60.2	60.8	60.6	61.1	0.5	0.8
St. Louis ²	1,416.3	1,436.1	1,428.0	1,455.1	27.1	1.9
Springfield.....	233.7	236.1	235.3	238.1	2.8	1.2
Montana.....	509.9	520.7	516.4	526.1	9.7	1.9
Billings.....	90.7	91.9	92.5	92.7	0.2	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.9	37.5	37.3	37.7	0.4	1.1
Missoula.....	66.9	67.5	68.0	68.3	0.3	0.4
Nebraska.....	1,034.8	1,056.8	1,045.0	1,063.8	18.8	1.8
Grand Island.....	43.4	44.7	43.8	44.9	1.1	2.5
Lincoln.....	193.2	197.5	194.0	198.5	4.5	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	500.5	512.4	506.3	516.3	10.0	2.0
Nevada.....	1,517.1	1,568.0	1,525.4	1,582.8	57.4	3.8
Carson City.....	31.2	31.6	31.5	32.0	0.5	1.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,109.1	1,143.7	1,113.3	1,156.3	43.0	3.9
Reno.....	261.6	268.3	264.7	270.3	5.6	2.1
New Hampshire.....	691.3	701.1	693.5	703.5	10.0	1.4
Dover-Durham.....	52.8	52.5	52.7	52.6	-0.1	-0.2
Manchester.....	114.4	115.7	115.1	115.6	0.5	0.4
Portsmouth.....	92.9	95.6	93.8	96.6	2.8	3.0
New Jersey.....	4,257.1	4,328.3	4,267.2	4,346.9	79.7	1.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	126.7	129.4	127.7	130.4	2.7	2.1
Ocean City.....	34.6	41.3	38.0	44.8	6.8	17.9
Trenton.....	287.9	291.9	286.2	293.1	6.9	2.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	60.4	60.3	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0
New Mexico.....	867.5	884.9	875.0	884.1	9.1	1.0
Albuquerque.....	412.0	420.8	415.1	419.7	4.6	1.1
Farmington.....	46.6	46.7	47.5	46.8	-0.7	-1.5
Las Cruces.....	78.5	81.1	79.6	81.6	2.0	2.5
Santa Fe.....	61.8	63.2	62.2	63.3	1.1	1.8
New York.....	9,605.6	9,748.0	9,637.4	9,806.0	168.6	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	459.4	467.6	463.7	471.2	7.5	1.6
Binghamton.....	97.6	100.0	99.0	100.6	1.6	1.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	543.8	556.8	548.2	559.6	11.4	2.1
Elmira.....	34.4	35.3	34.9	35.8	0.9	2.6
Glens Falls.....	50.9	51.6	50.6	51.4	0.8	1.6
Ithaca.....	63.0	62.2	63.7	62.8	-0.9	-1.4
Kingston.....	59.0	60.4	59.6	60.6	1.0	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,969.0	10,088.7	9,984.8	10,140.0	155.2	1.6
Rochester.....	520.2	530.6	523.6	533.7	10.1	1.9
Syracuse.....	308.5	316.1	311.5	318.5	7.0	2.2
Utica-Rome.....	121.5	123.1	122.1	124.0	1.9	1.6
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.5	40.3	39.6	40.6	1.0	2.5
North Carolina.....	4,902.8	4,971.9	4,922.1	4,988.3	66.2	1.3
Asheville.....	205.2	206.1	206.2	206.7	0.5	0.2
Burlington.....	68.5	69.4	68.7	69.4	0.7	1.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,337.8	1,355.1	1,343.8	1,362.4	18.6	1.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	343.9	350.6	345.7	351.4	5.7	1.6
Fayetteville.....	135.0	137.0	135.9	137.8	1.9	1.4
Goldsboro.....	41.4	41.8	41.3	41.8	0.5	1.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	362.6	366.3	362.5	367.0	4.5	1.2
Greenville.....	81.6	83.1	81.7	83.1	1.4	1.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	158.5	157.4	158.2	157.8	-0.4	-0.3
Jacksonville.....	54.7	55.6	55.2	56.0	0.8	1.4
New Bern.....	46.9	47.6	47.1	47.9	0.8	1.7
Raleigh.....	718.6	738.3	720.7	737.1	16.4	2.3
Rocky Mount.....	54.6	55.1	54.6	55.2	0.6	1.1
Wilmington.....	145.1	148.4	146.2	149.3	3.1	2.1
Winston-Salem.....	276.1	276.8	276.4	277.6	1.2	0.4
North Dakota.....	431.0	433.9	431.7	438.2	6.5	1.5
Bismarck.....	73.2	72.9	73.2	73.5	0.3	0.4
Fargo.....	149.6	151.3	149.7	152.9	3.2	2.1
Grand Forks.....	53.5	54.5	53.2	54.7	1.5	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,554.6	5,589.7	5,597.3	5,623.2	25.9	0.5
Akron.....	337.2	337.2	339.8	338.6	-1.2	-0.4
Canton-Massillon.....	167.9	169.4	170.0	170.0	0.0	0.0
Cincinnati.....	1,146.4	1,147.1	1,149.2	1,153.2	4.0	0.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,046.4	1,058.4	1,055.0	1,062.7	7.7	0.7
Columbus.....	1,138.2	1,147.3	1,148.2	1,151.0	2.8	0.2
Dayton.....	385.5	386.1	386.8	387.7	0.9	0.2
Lima.....	52.0	51.6	52.2	52.1	-0.1	-0.2
Mansfield.....	50.0	50.6	50.4	50.4	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	49.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	0.3	0.6
Toledo.....	305.1	306.5	306.5	308.2	1.7	0.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.4	39.4	40.1	39.4	-0.7	-1.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	209.2	210.0	210.3	211.3	1.0	0.5
Oklahoma.....	1,746.0	1,776.8	1,753.0	1,785.0	32.0	1.8
Enid.....	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.1	0.1	0.4
Lawton.....	43.8	43.7	43.9	44.0	0.1	0.2
Oklahoma City.....	692.2	710.7	695.4	716.1	20.7	3.0
Tulsa.....	466.6	475.3	468.9	477.1	8.2	1.7
Oregon.....	1,973.6	1,964.8	1,978.5	1,978.2	-0.3	0.0
Albany.....	47.7	47.4	47.8	47.5	-0.3	-0.6
Bend-Redmond.....	91.7	94.2	93.2	94.8	1.6	1.7
Corvallis.....	44.8	46.2	45.0	46.2	1.2	2.7
Eugene.....	163.2	163.0	163.7	164.2	0.5	0.3
Grants Pass.....	27.0	26.6	27.3	27.0	-0.3	-1.1
Medford.....	88.6	88.7	89.1	89.2	0.1	0.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,245.1	1,223.6	1,244.7	1,230.1	-14.6	-1.2
Salem.....	180.1	182.8	181.0	184.5	3.5	1.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,040.4	6,104.4	6,079.6	6,150.2	70.6	1.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	389.4	394.2	391.7	395.9	4.2	1.1
Altoona.....	59.6	60.7	60.5	61.1	0.6	1.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	44.2	44.5	44.3	45.1	0.8	1.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.0	60.7	60.9	61.3	0.4	0.7
East Stroudsburg.....	57.0	57.5	57.3	58.1	0.8	1.4
Erie.....	123.7	125.7	124.8	126.5	1.7	1.4
Gettysburg.....	33.8	33.9	34.3	34.3	0.0	0.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	355.8	359.1	359.3	362.3	3.0	0.8
Johnstown.....	51.3	51.8	51.5	52.0	0.5	1.0
Lancaster.....	261.7	262.9	263.2	264.7	1.5	0.6
Lebanon.....	55.3	56.9	55.8	57.3	1.5	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,052.6	3,084.1	3,064.6	3,104.1	39.5	1.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,149.3	1,158.6	1,158.9	1,170.9	12.0	1.0
Reading.....	178.4	179.1	179.6	179.9	0.3	0.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	261.8	267.9	264.3	269.0	4.7	1.8
State College.....	80.3	82.2	81.6	82.9	1.3	1.6
Williamsport.....	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.8	0.7	1.3
York-Hanover.....	191.0	192.4	190.8	193.1	2.3	1.2
Rhode Island.....	496.6	503.4	500.2	511.3	11.1	2.2
Providence-Warwick.....	593.4	596.1	597.1	604.2	7.1	1.2
South Carolina.....	2,284.0	2,352.6	2,290.3	2,367.2	76.9	3.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....	406.2	424.2	408.1	426.3	18.2	4.5
Columbia.....	420.8	432.8	423.0	434.4	11.4	2.7
Florence.....	95.4	97.0	94.2	97.5	3.3	3.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	458.0	465.4	458.4	465.5	7.1	1.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	86.9	90.2	88.2	91.1	2.9	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	188.3	196.6	191.5	201.6	10.1	5.3
Spartanburg.....	170.0	174.5	169.1	175.4	6.3	3.7
Sumter.....	37.7	38.9	37.7	38.8	1.1	2.9
South Dakota.....	451.7	461.5	455.5	462.8	7.3	1.6
Rapid City.....	71.0	73.2	72.1	73.5	1.4	1.9
Sioux Falls.....	168.6	170.7	169.9	171.4	1.5	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,303.5	3,318.4	3,319.5	3,335.2	15.7	0.5
Chattanooga.....	283.1	284.8	284.0	287.4	3.4	1.2
Clarksville.....	100.8	101.5	100.7	101.9	1.2	1.2
Cleveland.....	47.9	47.6	47.9	48.0	0.1	0.2
Jackson.....	71.9	71.8	72.2	72.0	-0.2	-0.3
Johnson City.....	87.3	86.8	87.4	86.9	-0.5	-0.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	122.5	123.4	124.1	123.6	-0.5	-0.4
Knoxville.....	437.8	437.4	440.8	440.0	-0.8	-0.2
Memphis.....	662.3	652.7	663.5	656.0	-7.5	-1.1
Morristown.....	49.5	49.3	49.7	49.3	-0.4	-0.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,150.1	1,159.6	1,156.3	1,163.0	6.7	0.6
Texas.....	13,800.4	14,066.1	13,838.8	14,139.9	301.1	2.2
Abilene.....	76.4	77.2	76.6	77.7	1.1	1.4
Amarillo.....	126.8	128.6	127.6	129.2	1.6	1.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,319.8	1,347.6	1,325.5	1,354.4	28.9	2.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	161.3	164.4	161.9	165.3	3.4	2.1
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	160.2	163.2	160.1	164.2	4.1	2.6
College Station-Bryan.....	139.8	144.1	140.1	145.1	5.0	3.6
Corpus Christi.....	196.3	199.7	196.9	200.2	3.3	1.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,183.3	4,245.3	4,202.7	4,278.1	75.4	1.8
El Paso.....	337.7	346.4	339.8	347.3	7.5	2.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,350.9	3,418.3	3,356.7	3,437.4	80.7	2.4
Killeen-Temple.....	151.8	155.2	153.0	155.7	2.7	1.8
Laredo.....	110.1	112.6	110.2	112.8	2.6	2.4
Longview.....	100.9	100.8	100.8	101.3	0.5	0.5
Lubbock.....	158.1	161.1	158.7	161.8	3.1	2.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	297.3	300.3	296.5	302.0	5.5	1.9
Midland.....	119.2	121.7	119.7	121.9	2.2	1.8
Odessa.....	80.2	81.6	81.1	81.8	0.7	0.9
San Angelo.....	51.9	52.9	52.0	53.0	1.0	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,151.6	1,176.3	1,153.7	1,181.6	27.9	2.4
Sherman-Denison.....	52.1	53.8	52.2	54.0	1.8	3.4
Texarkana.....	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.8	0.1	0.2
Tyler.....	115.4	116.4	116.0	117.1	1.1	0.9
Victoria.....	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.4	0.1	0.2
Waco.....	133.8	137.6	134.4	138.2	3.8	2.8
Wichita Falls.....	59.3	59.6	59.3	59.9	0.6	1.0
Utah.....	1,703.9	1,739.4	1,715.2	1,752.0	36.8	2.1
Logan.....	71.5	72.8	71.5	73.5	2.0	2.8
Ogden-Clearfield.....	287.2	296.5	291.0	300.6	9.6	3.3
Provo-Orem.....	309.5	315.0	311.3	318.0	6.7	2.2
St. George.....	83.8	86.3	84.9	87.3	2.4	2.8
Salt Lake City.....	808.3	823.0	813.3	828.7	15.4	1.9
Vermont.....	310.0	312.1	308.2	312.4	4.2	1.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.5	126.5	124.9	128.4	3.5	2.8
Virginia.....	4,134.4	4,210.5	4,156.9	4,233.0	76.1	1.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	83.9	87.7	84.3	88.5	4.2	5.0
Charlottesville.....	122.6	127.2	123.6	127.1	3.5	2.8
Harrisonburg.....	71.8	73.5	72.2	73.9	1.7	2.4
Lynchburg.....	104.4	106.0	104.7	106.2	1.5	1.4
Richmond.....	705.4	718.7	709.1	721.8	12.7	1.8
Roanoke.....	164.1	168.4	164.5	168.4	3.9	2.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	53.8	53.8	53.9	53.9	0.0	0.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	798.0	816.3	802.9	819.0	16.1	2.0
Winchester.....	71.1	72.4	71.5	73.0	1.5	2.1
Washington.....	3,561.6	3,622.0	3,584.6	3,640.1	55.5	1.5
Bellingham.....	96.7	97.7	97.4	98.0	0.6	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.2	97.3	95.8	97.5	1.7	1.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	123.0	127.0	125.1	127.7	2.6	2.1
Longview.....	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.5	0.4	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^p	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	50.9	52.4	51.3	53.0	1.7	3.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	128.5	132.4	129.6	132.5	2.9	2.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,109.5	2,136.7	2,120.1	2,144.2	24.1	1.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	265.5	273.1	268.3	273.9	5.6	2.1
Walla Walla.....	29.7	29.5	29.9	29.9	0.0	0.0
Wenatchee.....	47.7	49.7	48.3	50.0	1.7	3.5
Yakima.....	89.2	91.6	89.4	92.1	2.7	3.0
West Virginia.....	704.6	715.3	708.4	718.4	10.0	1.4
Beckley.....	43.6	44.3	43.8	44.7	0.9	2.1
Charleston.....	108.6	109.9	109.6	110.0	0.4	0.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.0	136.5	134.8	136.5	1.7	1.3
Morgantown.....	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.7	0.2	0.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.8	38.7	38.2	39.0	0.8	2.1
Wheeling.....	61.0	61.9	61.0	62.5	1.5	2.5
Wisconsin.....	2,977.1	2,997.6	2,999.2	3,023.9	24.7	0.8
Appleton.....	127.4	128.0	128.5	128.5	0.0	0.0
Eau Claire.....	88.2	88.9	89.6	89.3	-0.3	-0.3
Fond du Lac.....	47.1	47.5	47.3	47.4	0.1	0.2
Green Bay.....	177.1	177.0	178.2	178.1	-0.1	-0.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.0	71.4	71.7	71.7	0.0	0.0
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.9	79.8	78.6	80.3	1.7	2.2
Madison.....	417.9	424.5	422.6	430.1	7.5	1.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	853.8	846.0	856.7	854.4	-2.3	-0.3
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.7	0.2	0.2
Racine.....	77.8	78.2	78.7	78.9	0.2	0.3
Sheboygan.....	61.5	62.9	61.9	63.1	1.2	1.9
Wausau.....	71.6	71.2	71.5	71.4	-0.1	-0.1
Wyoming.....	284.3	287.5	285.2	290.1	4.9	1.7
Casper.....	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.2	0.5	1.3
Cheyenne.....	47.4	48.2	47.9	48.4	0.5	1.0
Puerto Rico.....	941.2	960.2	936.4	959.5	23.1	2.5
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	58.1	59.9	57.8	59.9	2.1	3.6
Arecibo.....	38.3	40.1	38.4	40.2	1.8	4.7
Guayama.....	14.2	14.7	14.2	14.8	0.6	4.2
Mayaguez.....	34.7	35.1	34.4	35.0	0.6	1.7
Ponce.....	72.4	74.4	71.6	74.4	2.8	3.9
San German.....	21.2	22.0	21.0	22.1	1.1	5.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	680.2	691.2	676.5	690.1	13.6	2.0
Virgin Islands.....	36.3	35.5	36.1	35.4	-0.7	-1.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2023 to April 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	17,707.9	17,929.2	17,776.2	17,985.3	209.1	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,206.7	6,252.6	6,219.5	6,273.1	53.6	0.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,664.4	1,693.4	1,674.8	1,695.8	21.0	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,542.3	4,559.2	4,544.7	4,577.3	32.6	0.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,457.4	2,459.6	2,463.3	2,465.1	1.8	0.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,178.1	1,190.8	1,185.5	1,194.9	9.4	0.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,168.9	1,156.0	1,166.0	1,156.7	-9.3	-0.8
San Rafael.....	110.4	112.8	111.8	113.5	1.7	1.5
District of Columbia.....	762.7	765.5	765.0	767.4	2.4	0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,337.4	3,361.9	3,358.1	3,381.2	23.1	0.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	592.1	591.2	597.3	596.5	-0.8	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,745.3	2,770.7	2,760.8	2,784.7	23.9	0.9
Florida.....	9,720.2	9,930.3	9,753.6	9,968.4	214.8	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,892.0	2,958.4	2,897.6	2,968.0	70.4	2.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	909.5	927.8	908.8	932.0	23.2	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,291.8	1,330.6	1,297.2	1,334.5	37.3	2.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	690.7	700.0	691.6	701.5	9.9	1.4
Illinois.....	6,056.1	6,068.2	6,084.3	6,124.0	39.7	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,723.6	4,726.8	4,747.1	4,764.5	17.4	0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,775.0	3,768.6	3,789.8	3,797.4	7.6	0.2
Elgin.....	259.5	263.4	260.9	266.5	5.6	2.1
Gary.....	278.1	279.8	280.9	281.8	0.9	0.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	411.0	415.0	415.5	418.8	3.3	0.8
Massachusetts.....	3,663.9	3,683.3	3,695.8	3,716.6	20.8	0.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,784.0	2,786.0	2,801.9	2,805.4	3.5	0.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,904.5	1,905.3	1,915.2	1,920.3	5.1	0.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	78.2	77.0	79.2	77.5	-1.7	-2.1
Framingham.....	168.3	167.9	169.1	168.8	-0.3	-0.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	65.9	66.4	66.8	66.6	-0.2	-0.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	83.3	82.9	83.4	83.0	-0.4	-0.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.0	156.1	157.5	156.9	-0.6	-0.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	44.2	45.6	45.0	45.7	0.7	1.6
Nashua ²	129.3	129.9	130.1	130.7	0.6	0.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93.4	94.3	94.2	94.9	0.7	0.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.9	60.6	61.4	61.0	-0.4	-0.7
Michigan.....	4,393.0	4,434.1	4,434.7	4,469.9	35.2	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,017.8	2,019.9	2,035.6	2,038.5	2.9	0.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	763.1	763.3	769.9	769.0	-0.9	-0.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,254.7	1,256.6	1,265.7	1,269.5	3.8	0.3
New York.....	9,605.6	9,748.0	9,637.4	9,806.0	168.6	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,969.0	10,088.7	9,984.8	10,140.0	155.2	1.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	142.3	145.4	144.5	146.2	1.7	1.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,317.5	1,342.3	1,331.3	1,355.8	24.5	1.8
Newark ³	1,241.4	1,262.0	1,245.0	1,266.7	21.7	1.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,267.8	7,339.0	7,264.0	7,371.3	107.3	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,040.4	6,104.4	6,079.6	6,150.2	70.6	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,052.6	3,084.1	3,064.6	3,104.1	39.5	1.3
Camden ³	564.3	575.1	564.9	578.1	13.2	2.3
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,112.8	1,114.0	1,118.2	1,122.0	3.8	0.3
Philadelphia.....	1,000.6	1,015.9	1,003.8	1,020.6	16.8	1.7
Wilmington ³	374.9	379.1	377.7	383.4	5.7	1.5
Texas.....	13,800.4	14,066.1	13,838.8	14,139.9	301.1	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,183.3	4,245.3	4,202.7	4,278.1	75.4	1.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,998.8	3,042.1	3,013.8	3,067.4	53.6	1.8
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,184.5	1,203.2	1,188.9	1,210.7	21.8	1.8
Washington.....	3,561.6	3,622.0	3,584.6	3,640.1	55.5	1.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,109.5	2,136.7	2,120.1	2,144.2	24.1	1.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,771.6	1,791.8	1,779.3	1,799.7	20.4	1.1
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	337.9	344.9	340.8	344.5	3.7	1.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

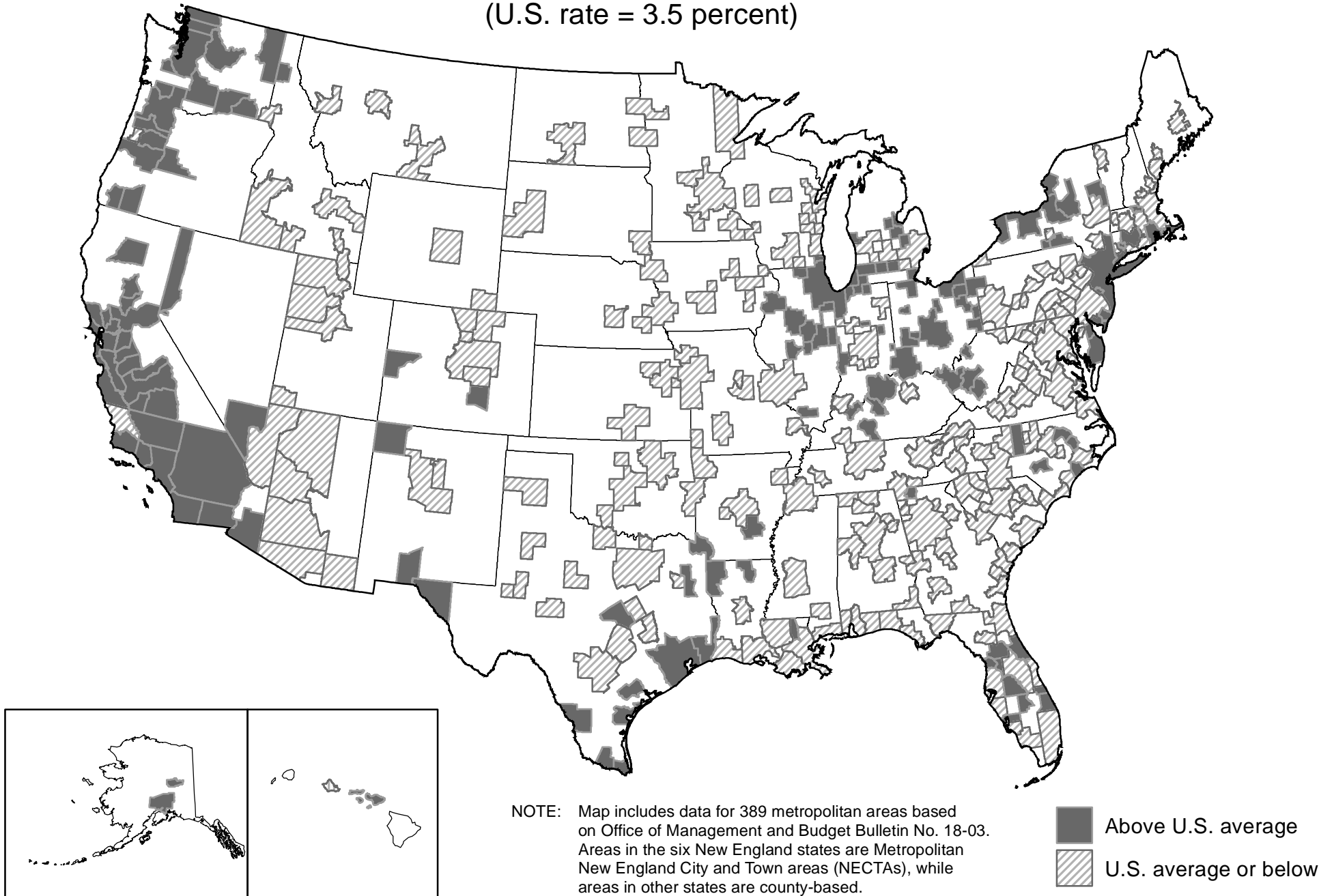
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

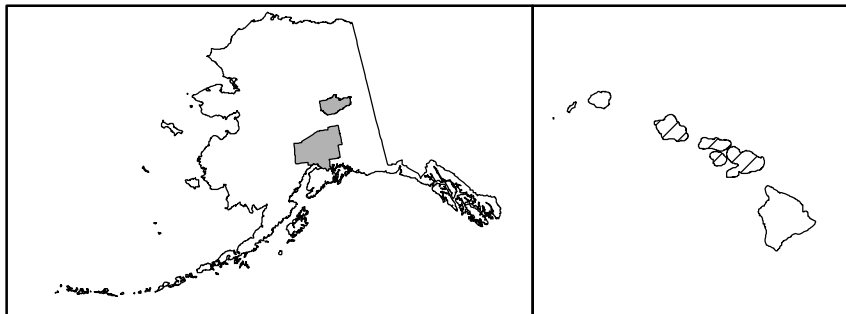
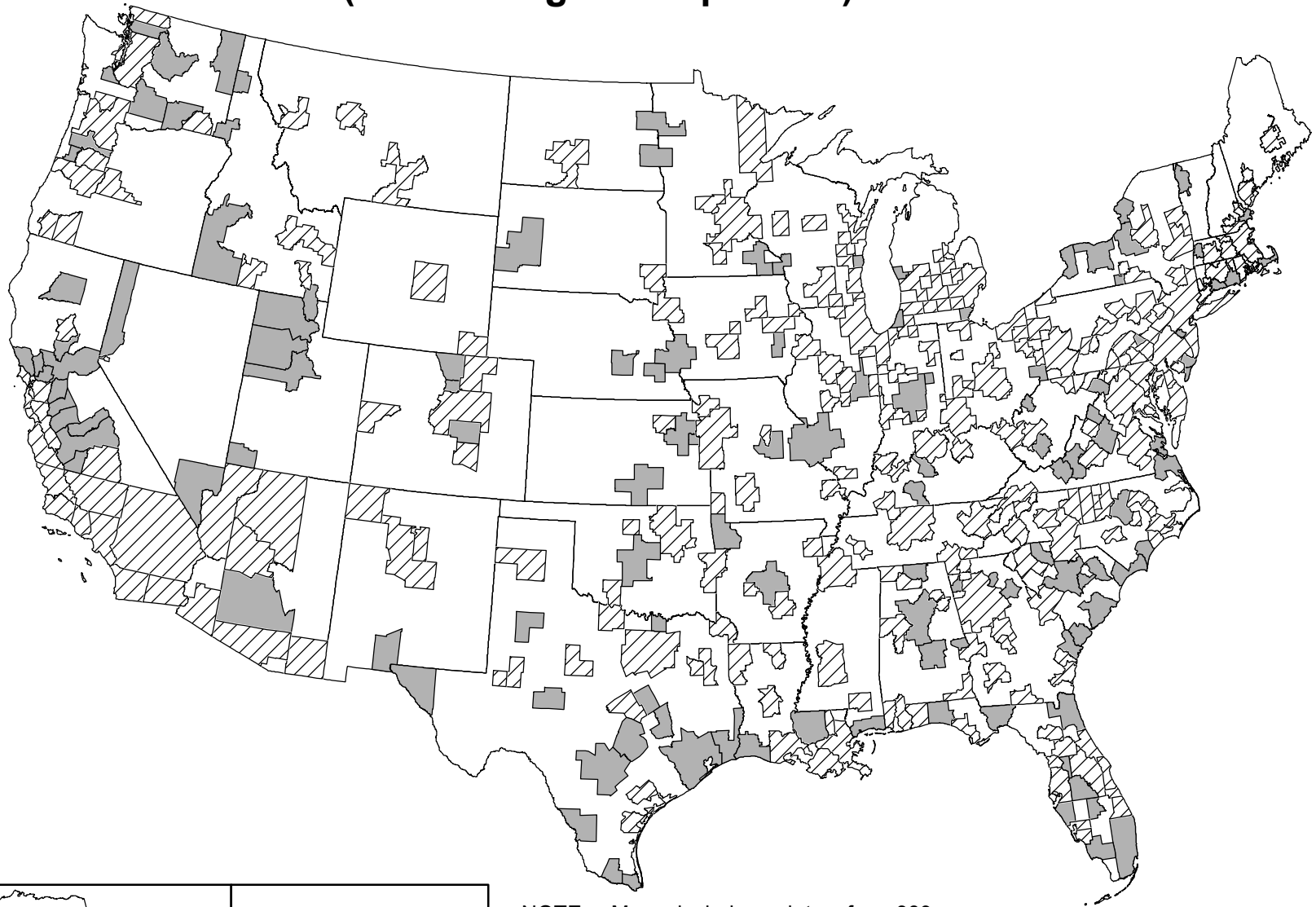
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2024



(U.S. rate = 3.5 percent)



Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, April 2024 (U.S. average = 1.8 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below