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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2023

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in 252 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 103 areas, and unchanged in 34 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 33 areas had jobless rates of less than 2.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 76 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 312 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 3.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 3.3 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, Dover-Durham, NH-ME, and Manchester, NH, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.1 percent each. The next lowest rate was in Portsmouth, NH-ME, 1.2 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 14.1 percent. A total of 224 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.1 percent, 148 areas had rates above it, and 17 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April occurred in Yuma, AZ (-2.0 percentage points). Twenty-seven other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in April (+2.3 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rate in April, 1.6 percent. The next lowest rate was in Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD, 1.9 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.5 percent. Thirty-one large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 16 had increases, and 4 had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Detroit-Warren Dearborn, MI (-1.5 percentage points), and

Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-1.4 points). The largest jobless rate increase was in Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.3 percent. Elgin, IL, had the highest rate among the divisions, 4.6 percent. (See table 2.)

In April, 28 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases and 10 had increases. The largest rate decline occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-2.0 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increases occurred in Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA, and San Rafael, CA (+0.4 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 76 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 312 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+246,500), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+179,000), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+148,000). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+8.0 percent), Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+6.4 percent), and Corvallis, OR (+6.3 percent). The over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-6,300, or -4.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 34 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 17 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.4 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+4.3 percent), and San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX (+4.2 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 16 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 22 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+209,600), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+126,700), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+106,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.6 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+4.4 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+3.9 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 16, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 28, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
Alabama.....	2,283,963	2,291,233	2,279,731	2,295,888	56,151	44,380	46,317	40,057	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,290	46,250	46,214	46,267	1,411	956	1,157	887	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.9
Auburn-Opelika.....	78,787	80,470	79,161	81,184	1,762	1,464	1,402	1,285	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	569,526	566,447	567,226	567,240	12,908	9,960	10,620	9,069	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	101,836	103,386	102,295	104,167	2,304	1,837	1,879	1,662	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6
Decatur.....	75,339	76,298	75,196	76,318	1,539	1,200	1,285	1,090	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4
Dothan.....	65,918	66,338	65,782	66,678	1,591	1,263	1,323	1,195	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	67,030	66,623	66,755	66,892	1,687	1,334	1,432	1,252	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9
Gadsden.....	39,358	38,906	39,386	39,020	1,161	852	966	754	2.9	2.2	2.5	1.9
Huntsville.....	247,245	252,914	247,289	252,669	4,937	4,067	4,016	3,657	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
Mobile.....	192,645	193,351	191,248	193,645	5,950	4,610	4,982	4,018	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.1
Montgomery.....	175,152	176,160	174,777	175,649	4,724	3,691	3,833	3,261	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.9
Tuscaloosa.....	116,199	118,874	116,605	118,771	2,896	2,266	2,387	1,990	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.7
Alaska.....	354,162	354,808	351,540	354,261	17,074	14,125	15,026	13,653	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.9
Anchorage.....	201,465	201,919	199,457	201,593	8,752	7,001	7,444	6,871	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.4
Fairbanks.....	45,297	45,794	44,941	45,708	1,971	1,629	1,769	1,608	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.5
Arizona.....	3,595,573	3,677,114	3,585,396	3,650,748	120,298	119,013	126,676	117,408	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2
Flagstaff.....	73,339	75,076	73,426	74,796	2,973	2,619	2,902	2,365	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	89,115	90,304	88,927	90,336	3,673	3,614	3,843	3,618	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,561,783	2,628,781	2,562,006	2,616,252	77,103	76,227	80,649	75,906	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
Prescott.....	106,215	109,349	106,750	108,371	3,217	3,523	3,458	3,488	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	49,326	49,435	48,553	48,446	1,883	1,991	1,979	1,936	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0
Tucson.....	489,376	495,700	487,748	494,186	16,515	15,800	17,302	15,700	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2
Yuma.....	98,874	97,916	93,299	92,188	8,948	8,933	10,462	8,522	9.0	9.1	11.2	9.2
Arkansas.....	1,370,298	1,381,424	1,367,518	1,387,728	43,443	36,392	40,040	33,969	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	303,127	313,868	302,118	315,096	6,969	6,179	6,385	5,751	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
Fort Smith.....	117,726	118,736	117,585	119,354	3,749	3,338	3,407	2,877	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.4
Hot Springs.....	42,141	42,175	42,400	42,717	1,542	1,270	1,413	1,211	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.8
Jonesboro.....	67,420	68,420	67,365	68,560	1,824	1,528	1,674	1,408	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	358,870	359,950	358,862	363,051	11,126	9,043	10,324	8,492	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.3
Pine Bluff.....	32,658	32,480	32,427	32,447	1,572	1,180	1,506	1,093	4.8	3.6	4.6	3.4
California.....	19,307,448	19,501,286	19,119,845	19,307,940	867,452	940,871	763,554	826,093	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.3
Bakersfield.....	382,827	392,455	386,358	395,642	30,287	37,671	26,959	32,769	7.9	9.6	7.0	8.3
Chico.....	93,549	93,503	91,795	92,100	4,407	5,370	4,534	4,534	4.7	5.7	4.1	4.9
El Centro.....	68,278	71,508	66,462	69,110	8,412	11,269	7,833	9,719	12.3	15.8	11.8	14.1
Fresno.....	449,905	466,843	448,993	462,311	32,835	40,268	28,888	34,405	7.3	8.6	6.4	7.4
Hanford-Corcoran.....	55,759	58,459	55,653	57,584	4,564	5,738	3,918	4,762	8.2	9.8	7.0	8.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,641,930	6,643,271	6,576,157	6,586,082	313,425	304,905	285,015	273,999	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2
Madera.....	62,771	65,770	62,277	65,827	4,347	5,787	3,789	4,878	6.9	8.8	6.1	7.4
Merced.....	115,533	118,160	113,794	113,794	10,530	13,339	9,130	11,311	9.1	11.3	8.0	9.7
Modesto.....	242,057	246,098	238,932	243,625	14,161	17,145	12,686	15,087	5.9	7.0	5.3	6.2
Napa.....	70,097	72,169	70,309	71,508	2,475	2,653	2,082	2,288	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	416,822	420,234	412,061	416,921	15,650	17,027	13,438	14,853	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.6
Redding.....	73,131	74,507	72,053	73,424	3,706	4,446	3,152	3,662	5.1	6.0	4.4	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,178,105	2,173,355	2,140,817	2,142,856	91,681	99,063	79,674	87,979	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.1
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade.....	1,126,288	1,141,543	1,113,854	1,132,628	44,418	50,588	38,229	43,357	3.9	4.4	3.4	3.8
Salinas.....	209,546	225,229	221,051	232,489	18,097	21,884	13,857	17,037	8.6	9.7	6.3	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,589,441	1,618,219	1,573,804	1,599,209	57,475	59,485	49,692	52,698	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,535,896	2,564,455	2,503,097	2,533,908	80,071	88,196	68,946	78,623	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,067,605	1,093,290	1,056,070	1,077,094	31,026	36,146	26,796	32,604	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	137,507	140,729	137,029	139,110	4,388	4,761	3,750	4,193	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	133,049	135,683	132,925	134,441	7,982	9,426	6,771	8,068	6.0	6.9	5.1	6.0
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	222,455	228,144	224,599	228,190	8,923	10,255	7,139	8,441	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.7
Santa Rosa.....	248,267	251,143	245,769	249,347	8,296	9,131	7,137	7,896	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	345,094	350,420	340,274	344,686	19,482	23,439	16,929	20,065	5.6	6.7	5.0	5.8
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	202,944	203,938	200,053	201,854	9,235	9,878	7,944	8,456	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	204,405	212,536	208,117	213,743	18,033	24,156	16,035	20,830	8.8	11.4	7.7	9.7
Yuba City.....	77,652	80,453	77,042	79,387	5,413	7,141	4,715	5,876	7.0	8.9	6.1	7.4
Colorado.....	3,195,552	3,232,622	3,179,354	3,216,307	108,143	86,523	94,032	78,224	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.4
Boulder.....	201,533	204,669	201,103	203,753	5,543	4,726	4,871	4,242	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1
Colorado Springs.....	371,796	378,542	370,341	376,242	13,222	10,636	11,535	9,564	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,721,400	1,734,207	1,719,252	1,727,205	57,375	46,125	49,815	42,147	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.4
Fort Collins.....	209,683	212,338	209,149	213,835	6,369	5,124	5,562	4,491	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.1
Grand Junction.....	77,084	77,208	76,710	76,768	2,955	2,397	2,469	2,025	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.6
Greeley.....	168,236	170,758	166,993	169,699	6,153	4,822	5,306	4,168	3.7	2.8	3.2	2.5
Pueblo.....	76,987	76,505	76,271	76,056	3,852	2,942	3,304	2,665	5.0	3.8	4.3	3.5
Connecticut.....	1,949,097	1,882,084	1,922,393	1,867,732	88,683	81,051	77,704	55,188	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	474,640	460,114	470,059	459,245	21,870	20,264	19,024	13,959	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.0
Danbury.....	108,179	104,151	107,303	104,297	4,545	4,032	3,873	2,801	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	639,850	614,514	627,745	607,396	28,788	25,958	25,995	17,669	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.9
New Haven.....	344,583	332,807	340,148	330,013	14,431	13,079	12,799	9,042	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	March		April		March		April		
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	
Connecticut - Continued													
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,273	136,629	138,833	135,051	6,596	5,581	5,551	3,889	4.7	4.1	4.0	2.9	
Waterbury	113,260	110,265	111,381	108,361	6,323	6,442	5,396	4,176	5.6	5.8	4.8	3.9	
Delaware	499,906	500,616	497,424	501,645	22,665	21,759	20,712	19,595	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	
Dover	81,753	80,905	81,104	81,093	4,157	3,934	3,847	3,624	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	
Salisbury ¹	193,351	196,643	193,848	194,710	9,083	7,995	7,934	6,661	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.4	
District of Columbia	388,830	391,796	386,488	386,474	19,865	19,854	16,139	17,245	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.5	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,422,906	3,503,826	3,408,214	3,482,235	104,479	93,671	89,953	79,437	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	
Florida	10,655,670	11,026,531	10,669,485	11,010,358	316,855	281,263	287,056	253,178	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	374,190	390,532	372,457	388,275	10,676	11,005	9,510	9,464	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	136,984	141,236	137,510	141,184	3,429	3,221	3,052	2,821	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	313,970	326,791	312,655	326,233	10,044	9,489	9,083	8,338	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	
Gainesville	148,238	153,405	149,324	154,631	4,117	3,976	3,803	3,660	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	
Homosassa Springs	48,958	50,570	49,045	50,658	2,008	1,912	1,775	1,714	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	
Jacksonville	819,336	859,498	820,215	856,781	23,211	22,192	21,418	19,721	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	
Lakeland-Winter Haven	335,591	346,383	335,912	345,793	11,584	10,705	10,774	9,706	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,167,791	3,252,966	3,176,243	3,245,737	93,948	72,738	84,126	67,636	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	190,791	192,331	190,619	191,746	4,897	4,701	4,318	4,068	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	380,334	393,368	380,068	391,760	10,855	10,440	9,570	9,092	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	
Ocala	146,742	151,637	146,503	151,151	5,084	4,808	4,575	4,304	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,403,864	1,461,303	1,405,246	1,463,647	42,335	37,698	39,047	33,997	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	294,168	301,917	292,727	301,051	8,438	7,978	7,642	7,084	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	
Panama City	91,904	95,077	92,380	95,587	2,506	2,252	2,204	1,975	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	233,636	241,800	234,967	240,179	6,883	6,303	6,235	5,547	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	
Port St. Lucie	230,072	237,401	229,992	238,288	7,372	6,774	6,688	6,084	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	
Punta Gorda	76,200	78,954	76,320	78,427	2,509	2,479	2,162	2,078	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	
Sebastian-Vero Beach	68,139	68,935	67,976	68,401	2,255	2,094	2,099	1,860	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	
Sebring	36,783	36,913	36,211	36,827	1,497	1,384	1,358	1,200	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.3	
Tallahassee	198,664	204,411	200,476	204,625	5,999	5,468	5,679	5,054	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,630,660	1,703,977	1,634,790	1,702,991	46,430	43,896	42,257	39,148	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	
The Villages	37,003	38,838	36,793	38,783	1,536	1,452	1,279	1,211	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	
Georgia	5,259,516	5,323,573	5,212,849	5,284,769	157,188	177,687	133,075	144,819	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	
Albany	65,416	64,983	64,542	64,644	2,413	2,554	2,127	2,128	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3	
Athens-Clarke County	98,366	101,130	97,742	100,243	2,879	3,229	2,318	2,427	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.4	
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,196,728	3,250,758	3,164,435	3,224,178	92,299	105,060	78,364	86,255	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.7	
Augusta-Richmond County	265,123	262,799	266,530	264,641	8,893	10,170	7,614	8,298	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.1	
Brunswick	53,099	54,401	52,773	54,223	1,628	1,739	1,363	1,347	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.5	
Columbus	121,393	124,331	120,136	123,778	4,232	4,676	3,636	3,793	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.1	
Dalton	59,138	59,207	58,959	58,959	2,041	2,500	1,679	2,408	3.5	4.2	2.9	4.1	
Gainesville	106,892	109,310	106,578	108,359	2,531	2,825	2,051	2,180	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0	
Hinesville	34,777	35,182	34,619	34,822	1,112	1,226	977	980	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	
Macon-Bibb County	100,646	101,098	99,731	100,511	3,433	3,901	2,926	3,229	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.2	
Rome	43,794	45,546	43,130	45,320	1,322	1,479	1,148	1,443	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	
Savannah	199,637	199,884	198,537	199,088	5,836	6,209	4,930	4,927	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.5	
Valdosta	63,830	63,497	63,037	63,146	1,991	2,272	1,647	1,808	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.9	
Warner Robins	87,473	87,449	86,526	86,704	2,687	2,873	2,256	2,177	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	
Hawaii	673,200	680,380	673,544	679,713	20,491	20,749	21,176	18,441	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	87,036	87,906	86,688	87,434	2,860	2,993	2,792	2,473	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	
Urban Honolulu	455,050	460,336	456,729	460,863	13,547	13,385	14,166	12,166	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	
Idaho	945,910	962,433	941,485	953,524	28,769	30,056	23,662	24,573	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	
Boise City	412,934	416,819	407,810	410,056	11,107	11,922	9,248	9,906	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	
Coeur d'Alene	84,269	85,528	83,985	85,691	3,190	3,330	2,526	2,535	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.0	
Idaho Falls	80,024	80,922	79,414	79,486	2,210	2,297	1,712	1,782	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	
Lewiston	32,208	31,947	32,020	31,516	1,056	1,013	894	798	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	
Pocatello	44,154	45,071	44,314	44,158	1,347	1,313	1,122	1,046	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	
Twin Falls	56,123	61,847	55,579	61,209	1,713	1,837	1,353	1,521	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	
Illinois	6,484,826	6,446,674	6,435,143	6,444,345	301,708	278,806	278,159	237,431	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7	
Bloomington	96,210	96,370	96,464	96,800	3,688	3,263	3,321	3,273	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Carbondale-Marion	58,688	57,941	58,480	57,548	2,717	2,324	2,412	2,219	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	
Champaign-Urbana	126,285	126,509	126,017	127,289	4,920	4,516	4,538	4,565	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,965,968	4,953,849	4,931,253	4,942,668	224,956	212,954	210,512	170,382	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	
Danville	32,158	31,746	31,797	31,814	1,739	1,704	1,555	1,595	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.0	
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	187,854	185,553	185,252	186,240	7,664	7,558	6,202	6,585	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	
Decatur	45,596	45,085	44,955	45,027	2,841	2,756	2,535	2,491	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	
Kankakee	52,257	51,624	51,715	51,506	3,075	3,001	2,678	2,756	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.4	
Peoria	169,219	170,234	167,730	169,553	8,563	8,074	7,559	7,615	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	
Rockford	159,446	156,650	156,614	155,909	12,505	10,539	9,437	9,732	7.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	
Springfield	103,989	102,756	102,340	102,623	4,693	4,034	4,151	3,796	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.7	
Indiana	3,392,845	3,430,163	3,384,029	3,424,176	106,975	120,562	84,509	89,281	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.6	
Bloomington	81,397	82,100	81,497	82,193	2,349	2,728	1,732	2,042	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.5	
Columbus	44,046	44,953	44,175	44,877	1,127	1,344	822	971	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	March		April		March		April		
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	119,702	116,371	120,075	115,354	2,672	4,380	2,109	3,251	2.2	3.8	1.8	2.8	
Evansville	159,334	160,667	158,717	160,132	5,058	5,146	4,017	4,002	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	
Fort Wayne	220,952	223,796	220,370	224,097	6,530	7,186	5,803	5,411	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,109,505	1,135,620	1,105,136	1,136,920	32,489	35,386	26,097	26,748	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.4	
Kokomo	34,041	33,083	33,510	32,705	1,657	1,749	1,363	1,429	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.4	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	112,782	110,721	112,626	110,176	3,362	3,459	2,521	2,558	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.3	
Michigan City-La Porte	46,891	47,255	46,712	46,891	1,949	2,188	1,459	1,508	4.2	4.6	3.1	3.2	
Muncie	52,145	52,465	51,645	51,891	1,953	2,059	1,592	1,558	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	
South Bend-Mishawaka	155,679	157,009	155,689	156,213	5,555	6,553	4,570	4,842	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.1	
Terre Haute	72,059	73,229	72,367	73,060	2,735	2,967	2,093	2,131	3.8	4.1	2.9	2.9	
Iowa	1,719,182	1,732,361	1,706,104	1,733,469	48,595	51,942	35,583	40,395	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	
Ames	60,022	61,231	60,167	61,462	1,119	1,226	907	1,108	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.8	
Cedar Rapids	144,614	146,335	144,166	146,466	4,367	4,828	3,251	3,855	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.6	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	373,255	378,825	372,031	380,921	9,979	10,821	7,307	8,241	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	
Dubuque	56,533	56,403	56,396	56,521	1,702	1,747	1,225	1,312	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.3	
Iowa City	98,292	99,893	97,973	100,008	2,197	2,237	1,680	1,924	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.9	
Sioux City	94,333	95,102	93,361	95,780	2,397	2,384	1,841	2,004	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,370	89,402	88,302	89,940	2,507	2,782	1,901	2,211	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.5	
Kansas	1,503,134	1,522,292	1,495,524	1,517,433	39,466	45,875	31,300	42,295	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.8	
Lawrence	66,737	69,059	67,042	69,254	1,658	2,015	1,291	1,780	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.6	
Manhattan	47,392	49,457	47,799	49,733	1,164	1,367	917	1,231	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.5	
Topeka	121,288	122,305	120,432	122,188	3,361	3,835	2,546	3,457	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.8	
Wichita	319,293	324,804	318,706	323,491	9,996	10,626	7,956	9,885	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	
Kentucky	2,064,977	2,045,271	2,046,354	2,055,195	90,204	78,219	69,639	66,784	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	
Bowling Green	84,272	85,622	84,478	86,310	3,354	3,227	2,784	2,715	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	65,399	64,326	64,655	64,639	2,959	2,544	2,346	2,180	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	
Lexington-Fayette	274,743	274,271	274,442	278,170	8,826	8,284	7,826	7,263	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	
Louisville/Jefferson County	681,203	668,301	670,060	672,218	30,960	23,281	18,960	18,514	4.5	3.5	2.8	2.8	
Owensboro	54,271	52,857	53,969	53,483	2,025	2,098	1,766	1,948	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.6	
Louisiana	2,092,517	2,115,620	2,086,075	2,111,483	72,837	69,496	67,134	67,677	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	
Alexandria	64,414	65,545	64,486	65,644	1,903	1,951	1,781	1,902	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	
Baton Rouge	430,661	440,954	429,470	438,846	13,401	12,653	12,438	12,270	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	
Hammond	56,951	57,510	56,514	57,574	2,306	2,235	2,138	2,164	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	
Houma-Thibodaux	85,055	85,176	85,360	85,508	3,106	2,553	2,782	2,486	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	
Lafayette	215,269	215,845	214,725	216,232	7,020	6,746	6,476	6,520	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	
Lake Charles	97,319	97,157	96,133	96,895	3,232	2,954	2,974	2,877	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	
Monroe	79,921	80,779	79,290	80,413	2,748	2,791	2,560	2,754	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	
New Orleans-Metairie	590,897	598,323	589,021	596,544	21,968	20,138	20,019	19,608	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	
Shreveport-Bossier City	185,877	187,198	184,666	186,584	6,451	6,350	6,008	6,152	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	
Maine	673,881	667,907	670,779	674,663	23,868	19,944	20,062	15,457	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	
Bangor	69,457	69,160	69,161	69,369	2,311	1,832	1,903	1,430	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.1	
Lewiston-Auburn	53,706	53,285	53,115	53,317	1,846	1,610	1,507	1,227	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	
Portland-South Portland	203,143	203,129	202,082	205,684	5,981	4,880	4,756	3,785	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	
Maryland	3,177,080	3,214,448	3,150,518	3,182,865	106,394	74,256	91,435	58,872	3.3	2.3	2.9	1.8	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,483,684	1,496,607	1,470,363	1,484,681	48,499	34,575	42,142	27,573	3.3	2.3	2.9	1.9	
California-Lexington Park	58,029	58,269	57,691	57,370	1,776	1,236	1,551	939	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.6	
Cumberland	43,609	44,280	43,460	44,138	1,803	1,470	1,548	1,195	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.7	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	132,665	131,175	131,280	130,229	4,234	3,620	3,566	3,191	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	
Massachusetts	3,761,694	3,738,390	3,721,504	3,715,839	147,168	144,194	128,630	96,955	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.6	
Barnstable Town	118,304	118,716	119,637	119,725	6,841	6,755	5,177	3,913	5.8	5.7	4.3	3.3	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,800,182	2,790,799	2,770,202	2,776,304	96,144	94,534	86,189	64,810	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3	
Leominster-Gardner	79,515	78,443	78,580	77,714	3,698	3,726	3,203	2,416	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.1	
New Bedford	85,144	83,773	83,949	82,553	5,128	4,957	4,078	3,075	6.0	5.9	4.9	3.7	
Pittsfield	40,859	39,822	39,920	39,115	2,078	1,956	1,740	1,225	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.1	
Springfield	373,642	369,881	368,662	366,043	16,912	15,662	14,859	10,364	4.5	4.2	4.0	2.8	
Worcester	362,918	357,500	358,285	354,318	14,672	14,626	12,796	9,521	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.7	
Michigan	4,833,263	4,869,442	4,801,789	4,882,825	216,189	198,577	191,439	140,048	4.5	4.1	4.0	2.9	
Ann Arbor	195,448	200,750	195,145	204,381	6,785	7,085	6,314	5,008	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.5	
Battle Creek	59,670	60,099	59,610	60,867	2,874	3,040	2,652	2,240	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.7	
Bay City	48,827	49,674	48,745	50,202	2,681	3,103	2,483	2,177	5.5	6.2	5.1	4.3	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,120,992	2,117,725	2,088,663	2,092,729	90,431	60,008	73,912	41,855	4.3	2.8	3.5	2.0	
Flint	176,937	180,212	176,985	181,978	10,104	10,781	9,473	7,854	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.3	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	580,186	588,576	577,387	598,393	20,248	21,585	18,470	15,423	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.6	
Jackson	74,012	74,511	74,291	75,375	3,339	3,472	3,140	2,454	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.3	
Kalamazoo-Portage	165,622	168,012	165,454	170,071	6,959	7,578	6,339	5,394	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.2	
Lansing-East Lansing	242,029	247,386	243,390	250,725	9,843	10,544	10,084	7,380	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.9	
Midland	39,715	40,423	39,825	40,934	1,793	2,041	1,683	1,377	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.4	
Monroe	75,010	75,274	74,472	75,887	3,650	3,655	3,231	2,527	4.9	4.9	4.3	3.3	
Muskegon	76,179	76,845	75,933	77,857	3,821	3,963	3,606	2,917	5.0	5.2	4.7	3.7	
Niles-Benton Harbor	70,894	72,845	70,891	73,464	3,301	3,575	2,970	2,490	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.4	
Saginaw	82,842	83,584	82,482	84,314	4,699	5,383	4,448	3,821	5.7	6.4	5.4	4.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,061,581	3,082,754	3,054,785	3,089,901	95,370	96,634	66,642	89,648	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.9
Duluth.....	140,711	141,681	139,897	141,061	5,438	5,381	4,282	5,207	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.7
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,415	63,138	60,768	62,850	1,551	1,598	1,028	1,453	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,994,242	2,010,268	1,999,001	2,022,644	57,099	56,914	40,439	53,927	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.7
Rochester.....	126,203	128,676	124,826	127,510	3,485	3,451	2,278	3,001	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.4
St. Cloud.....	111,029	112,923	110,560	112,104	3,863	3,846	2,643	3,441	3.5	3.4	2.4	3.1
Mississippi.....	1,255,151	1,246,088	1,254,814	1,250,595	43,439	38,260	43,420	34,032	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	165,516	164,779	164,628	165,063	5,900	4,968	5,826	4,387	3.6	3.0	3.5	2.7
Hattiesburg.....	69,411	69,200	69,254	69,728	2,171	1,883	2,182	1,662	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.4
Jackson.....	261,456	262,825	260,824	264,256	8,201	7,042	8,162	6,332	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.4
Missouri.....	3,052,072	3,105,763	3,051,721	3,132,334	86,857	83,981	62,551	75,822	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.4
Cape Girardeau.....	47,510	48,332	47,416	48,635	1,266	1,227	911	1,105	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.3
Columbia.....	100,186	102,319	99,596	102,935	2,143	2,217	1,517	1,995	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.9
Jefferson City.....	74,531	76,769	74,976	77,637	1,732	1,727	1,216	1,533	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.0
Joplin.....	83,851	85,162	83,330	85,947	2,202	2,209	1,594	2,064	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.4
Kansas City.....	1,145,211	1,171,563	1,141,903	1,180,252	31,974	33,102	24,088	30,704	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.6
St. Joseph.....	59,533	60,148	59,543	60,327	1,652	1,591	1,110	1,374	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.3
St. Louis ²	1,457,329	1,473,318	1,454,313	1,480,783	44,790	41,443	35,543	39,675	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.7
Springfield.....	242,747	246,651	241,322	248,299	5,685	5,803	4,027	5,222	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1
Montana.....	566,081	575,301	565,384	574,145	17,319	16,267	15,122	13,536	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.4
Billings.....	92,673	92,402	93,387	91,700	2,501	2,281	2,257	1,919	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1
Great Falls.....	38,980	39,787	39,157	39,697	1,165	1,065	1,049	891	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.2
Missoula.....	66,595	68,355	66,334	68,176	2,061	1,921	1,777	1,550	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.3
Nebraska.....	1,058,871	1,063,154	1,057,257	1,062,790	24,395	21,556	20,693	19,213	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8
Grand Island.....	45,806	45,959	45,669	45,992	1,073	946	861	808	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
Lincoln.....	189,623	192,692	189,209	191,780	4,063	3,598	3,547	3,256	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	504,408	511,269	503,459	510,428	12,760	11,536	10,644	10,259	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
Nevada.....	1,530,468	1,578,300	1,531,783	1,579,192	79,514	85,395	80,002	81,322	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1
Carson City.....	24,871	25,834	24,895	25,861	903	1,319	929	1,177	3.6	5.1	3.7	4.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,125,838	1,164,280	1,126,701	1,163,907	66,605	66,325	66,254	63,883	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.5
Reno.....	255,478	264,717	255,799	265,176	7,807	11,638	8,230	10,580	3.1	4.4	3.2	4.0
New Hampshire.....	764,817	758,881	758,136	752,680	19,042	16,655	16,716	8,864	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.2
Dover-Durham.....	85,182	85,542	84,912	84,886	1,917	1,653	1,685	951	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.1
Manchester.....	121,608	121,030	120,849	120,678	2,866	2,464	2,531	1,318	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.1
Portsmouth.....	76,054	77,176	76,260	76,864	1,801	1,590	1,535	925	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.2
New Jersey.....	4,717,858	4,864,957	4,699,368	4,838,469	207,848	186,678	173,783	147,549	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	121,167	126,118	120,428	125,828	7,513	6,568	6,245	5,197	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.1
Ocean City.....	41,424	43,331	42,948	44,556	4,250	4,249	4,249	2,961	10.3	9.8	7.4	6.6
Trenton.....	216,213	224,541	214,284	222,703	7,903	7,236	6,820	5,828	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	68,609	70,217	68,871	70,067	4,103	4,070	3,331	3,181	6.0	5.8	4.8	4.5
New Mexico.....	948,577	953,731	944,896	951,071	42,827	29,683	38,773	29,353	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.1
Albuquerque.....	443,707	444,103	440,384	441,890	18,203	12,522	16,443	12,446	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.8
Farmington.....	49,276	49,885	49,220	49,868	2,546	1,820	2,260	1,751	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.5
Las Cruces.....	99,423	101,119	99,154	100,513	4,902	3,966	4,633	3,881	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.9
Santa Fe.....	71,902	72,378	72,436	71,915	2,946	1,917	2,594	1,888	4.1	2.6	3.6	2.6
New York.....	9,626,570	9,687,422	9,561,873	9,653,755	453,168	391,869	394,699	356,511	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	454,343	459,281	456,587	460,612	14,716	13,497	12,242	10,639	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3
Binghamton.....	104,746	104,978	104,483	104,328	4,269	3,812	3,448	2,774	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	543,011	544,038	539,905	545,448	21,467	19,624	18,118	15,046	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.8
Elmira.....	34,664	34,516	34,723	34,276	1,368	1,270	1,153	986	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.9
Glens Falls.....	57,792	58,436	57,267	58,302	2,347	2,171	1,855	1,620	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.8
Ithaca.....	51,834	51,009	51,646	51,026	1,383	1,242	1,187	1,030	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0
Kingston.....	87,638	87,618	87,252	87,380	3,030	2,711	2,527	2,092	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,207,670	10,376,639	10,143,630	10,327,591	494,828	426,003	430,237	386,245	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.7
Rochester.....	526,023	523,059	523,975	526,098	19,090	17,137	16,171	13,305	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5
Syracuse.....	308,468	310,598	307,093	312,287	11,470	10,494	9,834	8,084	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6
Utica-Rome.....	127,116	127,410	126,568	127,184	5,089	4,616	4,278	3,600	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,952	43,650	43,441	43,189	2,062	1,961	1,718	1,429	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.3
North Carolina.....	5,174,042	5,228,202	5,153,229	5,214,540	178,514	185,342	166,051	163,394	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1
Asheville.....	238,632	240,796	237,451	242,559	6,934	6,909	6,524	6,039	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
Burlington.....	83,949	84,106	83,124	84,074	2,840	3,014	2,713	2,651	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,430,267	1,452,408	1,421,167	1,449,353	47,099	49,687	42,699	42,224	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	316,814	320,403	315,626	320,361	9,154	9,845	8,825	8,827	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8
Fayetteville.....	150,382	148,276	148,590	148,078	7,304	7,305	6,635	6,339	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3
Goldensboro.....	51,443	51,370	51,173	51,400	1,979	1,952	1,861	1,760	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	368,617	368,406	366,182	368,305	13,841	14,370	12,817	12,726	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5
Greenville.....	88,606	89,415	88,576	89,618	3,339	3,563	3,176	3,127	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,846	176,578	175,415	176,050	5,703	5,750	5,279	5,095	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9
Jacksonville.....	68,240	70,273	68,163	69,872	2,650	2,793	2,568	2,501	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6
New Bern.....	52,213	52,295	51,828	52,233	1,759	1,860	1,629	1,664	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2
Raleigh.....	770,874	785,558	768,752	783,597	22,565	24,414	21,345	21,788	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Rocky Mount	64,556	62,748	62,340	62,462	3,384	3,230	3,118	2,815	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.5
Wilmington	159,884	163,719	160,309	164,512	5,002	5,293	4,678	4,614	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8
Winston-Salem	332,505	335,779	330,641	335,655	11,059	11,521	10,448	10,213	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0
North Dakota	412,560	416,195	412,090	418,863	11,317	10,497	8,712	8,957	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1
Bismarck	71,555	71,064	71,530	71,592	1,919	1,834	1,446	1,579	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.0
Fargo	146,826	149,547	147,687	149,677	3,611	3,449	2,672	3,039	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.2
Grand Forks	53,907	54,822	53,523	54,445	1,481	1,361	1,125	1,226	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.3
Ohio	5,741,491	5,778,844	5,730,783	5,805,755	244,329	230,939	214,429	183,399	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.2
Akron	346,848	350,466	348,669	351,294	14,434	14,780	13,030	11,600	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.3
Canton-Massillon	192,994	194,388	193,184	194,655	8,162	8,228	7,209	6,389	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.3
Cincinnati	1,138,064	1,156,061	1,132,941	1,161,341	39,665	39,380	35,386	32,373	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8
Cleveland-Elyria	1,016,776	1,027,543	1,020,623	1,029,860	56,767	43,228	48,760	34,789	5.6	4.2	4.8	3.4
Columbus	1,124,132	1,126,656	1,121,743	1,134,501	37,634	38,321	35,056	31,363	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8
Dayton	382,558	388,517	378,957	388,957	15,012	14,904	13,459	12,289	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.2
Lima	47,034	46,247	46,927	46,484	1,942	1,879	1,743	1,749	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.8
Mansfield	51,182	50,845	50,357	50,730	2,346	2,503	2,166	1,967	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.9
Springfield	63,079	62,937	62,677	63,256	2,742	2,444	2,376	1,979	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.1
Toledo	294,777	296,624	294,198	295,991	12,194	12,745	11,212	10,493	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.5
Weymouth-Stuebenville ¹	49,634	49,797	50,054	49,926	2,590	2,612	2,402	2,233	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	229,612	227,976	228,704	228,648	11,773	11,146	10,288	8,763	5.1	4.9	4.5	3.8
Oklahoma	1,890,267	1,921,566	1,871,136	1,915,482	53,853	56,237	47,928	42,237	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2
Enid	26,956	26,554	26,541	26,533	727	729	643	563	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1
Lawton	50,460	50,862	49,572	50,526	1,668	1,700	1,511	1,292	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6
Oklahoma City	714,324	734,131	706,998	731,557	18,746	20,065	16,746	15,071	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1
Tulsa	488,186	494,334	481,888	492,909	14,500	14,709	12,891	11,099	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.3
Oregon	2,175,702	2,149,952	2,162,222	2,126,879	86,328	78,249	77,169	60,760	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.9
Albany	61,919	60,582	61,435	59,734	2,717	2,394	2,466	1,875	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.1
Bend-Redmond	102,599	101,585	102,427	100,548	4,192	3,890	3,532	2,900	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9
Corvallis	49,380	49,706	49,137	49,342	1,580	1,303	1,550	1,065	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.2
Eugene	184,756	179,477	183,794	177,406	7,760	7,061	7,076	5,410	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.0
Grants Pass	36,754	36,206	36,618	35,702	1,941	1,843	1,721	1,376	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.9
Medford	106,315	105,168	106,123	103,815	4,710	4,672	4,265	3,581	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,371,100	1,367,848	1,357,055	1,350,989	52,414	48,298	46,844	38,567	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.9
Salem	211,245	211,007	210,874	209,002	8,479	7,672	7,863	6,062	4.0	3.6	3.7	2.9
Pennsylvania	6,455,943	6,468,895	6,433,960	6,446,664	279,813	242,598	254,172	204,250	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	451,822	454,390	450,079	449,557	19,642	17,512	17,623	14,758	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.3
Altoona	58,587	58,512	58,809	58,180	2,622	2,191	2,325	1,764	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43,185	43,402	42,928	43,168	1,824	1,740	1,502	1,327	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	77,746	76,655	76,958	76,872	2,750	2,421	2,536	2,022	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.6
East Stroudsburg	81,836	82,202	81,284	81,455	4,626	4,314	4,193	3,590	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.4
Erie	126,184	125,615	125,805	124,172	6,569	5,673	5,750	4,347	5.2	4.5	4.6	3.5
Gettysburg	54,807	54,461	54,626	54,807	1,728	1,429	1,592	1,277	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	302,825	306,864	302,698	306,480	10,948	9,331	10,107	8,208	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.7
Johnstown	55,369	55,271	55,215	54,507	2,941	2,632	2,571	1,976	5.3	4.8	4.7	3.6
Lancaster	287,100	287,179	287,787	288,701	9,841	7,724	9,065	7,037	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.4
Lebanon	72,703	73,602	72,487	74,095	2,706	2,117	2,426	1,959	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,210,774	3,252,654	3,197,785	3,242,677	133,596	116,886	122,556	101,957	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.1
Pittsburgh	1,177,937	1,176,250	1,171,832	1,170,724	52,825	46,090	47,215	37,426	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.2
Reading	212,761	212,707	212,196	212,192	9,175	7,846	8,347	6,835	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	275,961	278,384	275,047	275,938	14,262	13,197	12,586	10,580	5.2	4.7	4.6	3.8
State College	78,037	79,437	77,942	79,542	2,784	2,279	2,380	1,891	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4
Williamsport	54,879	54,926	54,962	54,746	2,722	2,382	2,379	1,768	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.2
York-Hanover	238,332	237,862	236,967	236,418	8,625	7,282	8,082	6,365	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.7
Rhode Island	569,429	564,379	565,944	562,215	18,401	20,359	15,825	13,364	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.4
Providence-Warwick	704,841	696,972	699,986	692,411	25,548	27,319	21,500	17,700	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.6
South Carolina	2,381,230	2,428,556	2,372,817	2,433,852	75,952	81,830	62,445	59,426	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.4
Charleston-North Charleston	400,983	421,939	399,747	424,068	11,383	12,011	9,760	8,646	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.0
Columbia	405,576	406,070	402,986	405,999	12,029	13,053	10,005	9,446	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.3
Florence	96,075	97,641	95,329	97,724	3,140	3,351	2,565	2,419	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	440,610	449,952	439,271	449,859	12,506	13,743	10,299	10,331	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	88,691	90,464	89,565	90,786	2,784	2,787	2,220	1,986	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	204,321	212,203	207,292	216,288	8,648	9,078	6,908	6,500	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.0
Spartanburg	166,707	169,138	164,961	169,434	5,173	5,522	4,250	4,349	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.6
Sumter	42,328	42,586	41,929	42,467	1,548	1,835	1,278	1,285	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.0
South Dakota	472,634	478,240	473,235	481,539	10,266	8,469	9,547	9,741	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0
Rapid City	76,324	78,652	77,035	79,049	1,642	1,287	1,572	1,528	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.9
Sioux Falls	161,008	163,723	160,686	165,111	3,188	2,777	2,839	2,971	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
Tennessee	3,375,604	3,364,796	3,379,677	3,355,769	109,010	105,235	103,843	87,147	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
Chattanooga	275,479	278,033	274,496	276,701	8,406	8,391	8,059	7,125	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6
Clarksville	119,823	120,427	119,398	120,660	4,645	4,483	4,375	3,852	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.2
Cleveland	58,226	57,388	57,719	57,036	1,954	2,014	1,834	1,621	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Appleton.....	130,721	132,279	129,943	132,653	3,362	2,491	2,963	2,360	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.8
Eau Claire.....	93,739	93,699	93,582	94,019	3,009	2,528	2,569	2,265	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.4
Fond du Lac.....	56,680	56,538	55,767	56,664	1,509	1,162	1,216	1,053	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.9
Green Bay.....	172,169	174,060	170,751	174,045	4,866	3,813	4,234	3,394	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,601	86,021	84,853	86,029	3,236	2,471	2,785	2,227	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,847	77,966	76,359	78,117	2,056	1,657	1,636	1,417	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.8
Madison.....	393,873	400,432	392,843	402,454	9,036	6,730	7,691	6,428	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	805,318	795,532	798,936	800,629	25,546	19,643	23,715	19,157	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,638	92,373	90,745	92,645	2,324	1,749	2,121	1,682	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.8
Racine.....	97,486	97,847	96,867	98,100	3,699	2,828	3,262	2,606	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.7
Sheboygan.....	60,672	61,181	60,480	61,584	1,520	1,096	1,337	1,056	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.7
Wausau.....	73,669	73,141	72,927	73,590	1,930	1,537	1,739	1,505	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.0
Wyoming.....	289,284	299,146	287,297	296,460	10,803	12,237	9,770	9,930	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.3
Casper.....	38,966	40,762	38,796	40,117	1,683	1,826	1,524	1,436	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.6
Cheyenne.....	49,143	50,592	48,112	49,735	1,744	1,989	1,542	1,614	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	1,209,927	1,192,916	1,199,229	1,177,329	70,142	69,481	69,850	66,459	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6
Agua de la Isabela.....	97,027	98,172	96,815	96,665	7,475	7,883	7,591	7,640	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.9
Arecibo.....	58,980	58,132	59,180	57,315	4,889	3,987	5,017	4,151	8.3	6.9	8.5	7.2
Guayama.....	21,517	21,188	21,471	21,055	1,606	1,672	1,663	1,716	7.5	7.9	7.7	8.2
Mayaguez.....	30,743	30,721	30,422	30,259	2,033	2,032	2,012	1,808	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0
Ponce.....	100,549	100,404	100,508	99,153	7,441	8,312	7,882	8,204	7.4	8.3	7.8	8.3
San German.....	38,454	38,450	38,156	37,801	2,876	2,913	2,808	2,715	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	816,398	800,570	807,289	790,748	40,418	38,971	39,458	36,548	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
California.....	19,307,448	19,501,286	19,119,845	19,307,940	867,452	940,871	763,554	826,093	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,641,930	6,643,271	6,576,157	6,586,082	313,425	304,905	285,015	273,999	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,590,900	1,610,312	1,575,310	1,595,306	52,860	54,595	45,863	48,542	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,051,030	5,032,959	5,000,847	4,990,776	260,565	250,310	239,152	225,457	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,535,896	2,564,455	2,503,097	2,533,908	80,071	88,196	68,946	78,623	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,382,290	1,390,441	1,360,929	1,373,665	49,104	53,897	42,477	47,878	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,021,840	1,042,032	1,011,991	1,029,624	27,333	30,191	23,310	27,023	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.6
San Rafael.....	131,766	131,982	130,177	130,619	3,634	4,108	3,159	3,722	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.8
District of Columbia.....	388,830	391,796	386,488	386,474	19,865	19,854	16,139	17,245	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,422,906	3,503,826	3,408,214	3,482,235	104,479	93,671	89,953	79,437	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	682,499	694,541	679,783	689,892	20,714	13,845	17,318	11,114	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,740,407	2,809,285	2,728,431	2,792,343	83,765	79,826	72,635	68,323	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.4
Florida.....	10,655,670	11,026,531	10,669,485	11,010,358	316,855	281,263	287,056	253,178	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,167,791	3,252,966	3,176,243	3,245,737	93,948	72,738	84,126	67,636	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,056,976	1,080,560	1,055,128	1,083,330	31,397	27,363	28,763	24,631	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,353,913	1,398,332	1,361,251	1,387,373	40,617	24,993	35,277	25,151	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	756,902	774,074	759,864	775,034	21,934	20,382	20,086	17,854	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3
Illinois.....	6,484,826	6,446,674	6,435,143	6,444,345	301,708	278,806	278,159	237,431	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,965,968	4,953,849	4,931,253	4,942,668	224,956	212,954	210,512	170,382	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,856,844	3,845,479	3,834,246	3,836,966	171,182	156,269	166,784	124,239	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.2
Elgin.....	319,981	316,795	315,114	317,238	17,195	16,803	14,208	14,626	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.6
Gary ³	335,342	340,885	333,807	339,046	14,683	17,317	11,673	12,193	4.4	5.1	3.5	3.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	453,801	450,690	448,086	449,418	21,896	22,565	17,847	19,324	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,761,694	3,738,390	3,721,504	3,715,839	147,168	144,194	128,630	96,955	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,800,182	2,790,799	2,770,202	2,776,304	96,144	94,534	86,189	64,810	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,678,792	1,675,207	1,661,099	1,671,515	54,200	53,030	49,477	37,770	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,703	109,291	108,411	108,134	4,895	5,197	4,335	3,479	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.2
Framingham.....	158,487	157,473	156,923	155,901	5,204	5,168	4,452	3,367	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,888	116,125	116,379	115,272	4,056	4,018	3,497	2,525	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	98,943	98,585	97,474	96,999	4,927	4,837	4,413	3,295	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	196,167	194,067	193,007	192,775	7,244	7,089	6,423	4,837	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,124	84,805	84,244	83,983	3,694	3,491	3,203	2,354	4.3	4.1	3.8	2.8
Nashua ²	176,820	176,429	175,466	174,689	4,686	4,406	4,096	2,341	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,856	93,031	91,939	92,186	3,360	3,362	2,996	2,306	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.5
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,402	85,786	85,260	84,850	3,878	3,936	3,297	2,536	4.5	4.6	3.9	2.9
Michigan.....	4,833,263	4,869,442	4,801,789	4,882,825	216,189	198,577	191,439	140,048	4.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,120,992	2,117,725	2,088,663	2,092,729	90,431	60,008	73,912	41,855	4.3	2.8	3.5	2.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	795,265	793,326	781,795	781,198	40,971	26,490	34,371	18,757	5.2	3.3	4.4	2.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,325,725	1,324,399	1,306,868	1,311,533	49,459	33,518	39,540	23,099	3.7	2.5	3.0	1.8
New York.....	9,626,570	9,687,422	9,561,873	9,653,755	453,168	391,869	394,699	356,511	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,207,670	10,376,639	10,143,630	10,327,591	494,828	426,003	430,237	386,245	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	197,573	194,764	197,309	195,840	6,348	5,520	5,393	4,378	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,517,721	1,533,100	1,521,625	1,533,554	48,961	44,251	41,192	36,041	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4
Newark ³	1,296,134	1,331,311	1,289,085	1,323,593	57,359	52,838	48,240	41,402	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,196,242	7,317,464	7,135,611	7,274,604	382,160	323,394	335,412	304,424	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,455,943	6,468,895	6,433,960	6,446,664	279,813	242,598	254,172	204,250	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,210,774	3,252,654	3,197,785	3,242,677	133,596	116,886	122,558	101,957	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.1
Camden ³	679,515	698,198	676,937	695,092	28,682	26,194	24,112	20,987	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,107,369	1,114,844	1,103,898	1,114,794	37,744	32,243	35,215	28,951	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.6
Philadelphia.....	1,031,535	1,043,722	1,027,725	1,037,557	50,468	42,782	48,197	38,286	4.9	4.1	4.7	3.7
Wilmington ³	392,355	395,890	389,225	395,234	16,702	15,667	15,034	13,733	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5
Texas.....	14,633,464	15,118,242	14,592,934	15,019,711	552,714	632,197	516,170	551,199	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,222,216	4,397,802	4,219,808	4,383,076	143,293	171,005	134,334	149,769	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,859,801	2,980,233	2,858,183	2,969,036	96,083	115,712	90,074	101,999	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,362,415	1,417,569	1,361,625	1,414,040	47,210	55,293	44,260	47,770	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.4
Washington.....	3,978,514	4,087,598	3,951,368	4,040,199	165,858	169,925	146,250	143,008	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,217,848	2,284,764	2,211,488	2,262,771	70,835	73,251	62,117	67,557	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,761,857	1,816,551	1,761,490	1,802,823	46,500	48,800	40,173	47,499	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	455,991	468,213	449,998	459,948	24,335	24,451	21,944	20,058	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,090.1	2,135.8	2,102.9	2,143.7	40.8	1.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.6	47.6	46.9	47.6	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	68.6	71.4	69.8	72.4	2.6	3.7
Birmingham-Hoover.....	552.1	557.1	553.3	558.9	5.6	1.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	83.3	86.5	84.5	87.2	2.7	3.2
Decatur.....	58.1	59.8	58.3	59.9	1.6	2.7
Dothan.....	61.1	62.9	61.4	63.2	1.8	2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.6	58.2	57.6	58.5	0.9	1.6
Gadsden.....	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.1	0.0	0.0
Huntsville.....	260.5	270.6	262.3	270.9	8.6	3.3
Mobile.....	187.1	191.2	187.3	192.2	4.9	2.6
Montgomery.....	175.9	179.8	177.1	179.7	2.6	1.5
Tuscaloosa.....	108.2	113.0	109.9	113.1	3.2	2.9
Alaska.....	308.1	316.8	312.5	319.7	7.2	2.3
Anchorage.....	170.1	173.9	171.6	176.2	4.6	2.7
Fairbanks.....	35.4	36.4	35.8	37.0	1.2	3.4
Arizona.....	3,082.8	3,145.4	3,098.5	3,159.2	60.7	2.0
Flagstaff.....	66.5	68.0	67.7	69.0	1.3	1.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	55.4	55.4	55.4	56.0	0.6	1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,308.7	2,360.6	2,322.1	2,368.6	46.5	2.0
Prescott.....	67.7	69.4	68.9	69.7	0.8	1.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.0	33.9	34.3	33.8	-0.5	-1.5
Tucson.....	395.0	398.7	395.7	400.8	5.1	1.3
Yuma.....	61.3	60.7	60.8	60.5	-0.3	-0.5
Arkansas.....	1,319.6	1,349.8	1,326.9	1,360.7	33.8	2.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	291.5	306.1	292.4	307.8	15.4	5.3
Fort Smith.....	112.2	114.9	113.4	116.0	2.6	2.3
Hot Springs.....	41.1	41.8	41.6	42.2	0.6	1.4
Jonesboro.....	62.5	64.5	62.9	64.7	1.8	2.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	372.9	379.4	375.4	383.3	7.9	2.1
Pine Bluff.....	31.1	31.7	31.1	31.7	0.6	1.9
California.....	17,495.0	17,900.9	17,627.2	18,018.9	391.7	2.2
Bakersfield.....	285.2	289.3	286.2	291.9	5.7	2.0
Chico.....	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.4	0.4	0.5
El Centro.....	55.6	57.4	55.6	57.8	2.2	4.0
Fresno.....	372.9	386.4	376.1	388.7	12.6	3.4
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.8	42.6	41.1	42.7	1.6	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,150.0	6,298.7	6,195.7	6,343.7	148.0	2.4
Madera.....	42.0	43.1	42.2	43.4	1.2	2.8
Merced.....	70.4	71.4	70.8	72.5	1.7	2.4
Modesto.....	183.7	186.8	184.7	189.1	4.4	2.4
Napa.....	70.7	73.7	71.9	74.2	2.3	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	309.9	314.5	311.8	316.9	5.1	1.6
Redding.....	68.1	69.5	68.4	70.3	1.9	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,659.0	1,664.2	1,659.2	1,671.3	12.1	0.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,053.4	1,075.5	1,061.2	1,089.1	27.9	2.6
Salinas.....	141.1	146.1	142.9	147.6	4.7	3.3
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,515.8	1,564.1	1,529.7	1,573.1	43.4	2.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,442.6	2,494.6	2,457.0	2,509.2	52.2	2.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,138.2	1,176.1	1,145.1	1,177.5	32.4	2.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	117.5	121.7	119.8	122.6	2.8	2.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	98.5	101.9	100.3	103.0	2.7	2.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	193.8	198.6	195.4	199.7	4.3	2.2
Santa Rosa.....	201.6	206.7	203.6	209.2	5.6	2.8
Stockton-Lodi.....	270.3	274.7	270.9	276.6	5.7	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	138.5	140.5	138.9	141.9	3.0	2.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	137.1	140.7	137.7	141.6	3.9	2.8
Yuba City.....	49.5	51.3	50.0	51.8	1.8	3.6
Colorado.....	2,827.7	2,868.1	2,865.4	2,880.6	15.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	202.5	206.1	205.2	206.4	1.2	0.6
Colorado Springs.....	311.9	318.3	316.5	319.9	3.4	1.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,563.7	1,575.5	1,589.9	1,586.0	-3.9	-0.2
Fort Collins.....	175.8	178.0	178.6	181.6	3.0	1.7
Grand Junction.....	65.3	65.5	66.3	65.9	-0.4	-0.6
Greeley.....	107.9	109.9	109.6	110.7	1.1	1.0
Pueblo.....	63.5	63.4	64.6	63.9	-0.7	-1.1
Connecticut.....	1,646.4	1,668.1	1,662.3	1,676.6	14.3	0.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	392.2	400.2	397.8	404.1	6.3	1.6
Danbury.....	74.8	75.7	75.8	76.2	0.4	0.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	568.6	574.4	570.1	575.9	5.8	1.0
New Haven.....	294.4	299.8	298.4	301.7	3.3	1.1
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	120.0	123.6	122.1	123.6	1.5	1.2
Waterbury.....	65.0	66.5	65.7	67.0	1.3	2.0
Delaware.....	463.8	476.6	471.5	480.7	9.2	2.0
Dover.....	71.1	71.7	71.9	72.4	0.5	0.7
Salisbury ¹	161.2	165.4	165.5	167.2	1.7	1.0
District of Columbia.....	758.8	769.3	761.4	770.4	9.0	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,266.0	3,339.8	3,292.2	3,347.6	55.4	1.7
Florida.....	9,314.9	9,706.6	9,387.3	9,711.4	324.1	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	299.3	313.0	299.9	311.3	11.4	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	126.3	130.2	127.7	130.4	2.7	2.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	216.3	226.0	216.7	225.6	8.9	4.1
Gainesville.....	150.3	155.9	151.7	156.3	4.6	3.0
Homosassa Springs.....	34.6	35.9	35.0	36.0	1.0	2.9
Jacksonville.....	758.8	799.2	765.2	796.9	31.7	4.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	263.2	272.5	264.9	271.7	6.8	2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,778.3	2,873.9	2,797.0	2,875.2	78.2	2.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	166.2	168.0	167.2	167.3	0.1	0.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	324.6	336.6	326.4	335.2	8.8	2.7
Ocala.....	115.0	119.5	115.9	119.0	3.1	2.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,370.4	1,435.0	1,381.9	1,437.4	55.5	4.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	241.0	248.1	241.5	247.4	5.9	2.4
Panama City.....	84.0	87.2	85.1	87.6	2.5	2.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	190.2	197.8	192.9	196.6	3.7	1.9
Port St. Lucie.....	164.5	170.8	165.3	171.6	6.3	3.8
Punta Gorda.....	53.7	55.6	53.9	55.4	1.5	2.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	56.6	57.5	56.9	57.2	0.3	0.5
Sebring.....	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.7	0.6	2.2
Tallahassee.....	190.7	197.2	193.9	197.2	3.3	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,458.3	1,531.1	1,474.3	1,531.4	57.1	3.9
The Villages.....	37.6	39.8	37.8	39.9	2.1	5.6
Georgia.....	4,738.6	4,875.0	4,778.8	4,888.7	109.9	2.3
Albany.....	61.8	62.9	61.9	62.9	1.0	1.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	95.8	101.0	96.9	100.8	3.9	4.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,945.1	3,036.0	2,967.5	3,044.3	76.8	2.6
Augusta-Richmond County.....	241.2	241.7	246.7	245.7	-1.0	-0.4
Brunswick.....	44.9	47.1	45.3	47.3	2.0	4.4
Columbus.....	119.9	124.7	120.7	125.3	4.6	3.8
Dalton.....	66.9	67.7	67.2	67.9	0.7	1.0
Gainesville.....	98.4	103.1	100.1	103.1	3.0	3.0
Hinesville.....	21.3	22.1	21.7	22.1	0.4	1.8
Macon-Bibb County.....	100.3	102.2	101.2	102.8	1.6	1.6
Rome.....	41.7	44.3	41.9	44.3	2.4	5.7
Savannah.....	197.3	200.5	199.9	201.9	2.0	1.0
Valdosta.....	56.2	57.2	56.4	57.2	0.8	1.4
Warner Robins.....	78.8	80.4	79.3	80.5	1.2	1.5
Hawaii.....	612.0	633.1	615.3	632.4	17.1	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	73.5	75.4	73.7	75.3	1.6	2.2
Urban Honolulu.....	440.9	455.9	442.3	455.6	13.3	3.0
Idaho.....	816.1	840.0	819.0	844.6	25.6	3.1
Boise City.....	378.5	389.0	379.5	392.9	13.4	3.5
Coeur d'Alene.....	70.2	72.3	71.0	73.4	2.4	3.4
Idaho Falls.....	77.5	79.7	77.9	80.4	2.5	3.2
Lewiston.....	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.6	0.3	1.0
Pocatello.....	38.2	40.1	39.0	40.7	1.7	4.4
Twin Falls.....	49.4	49.8	49.7	50.3	0.6	1.2
Illinois.....	5,929.6	6,047.5	5,989.9	6,103.7	113.8	1.9
Bloomington.....	94.6	97.5	96.8	98.2	1.4	1.4
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.9	58.2	58.1	58.1	0.0	0.0
Champaign-Urbana.....	118.2	122.4	120.1	123.3	3.2	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,617.5	4,693.5	4,660.4	4,737.5	77.1	1.7
Danville.....	26.6	26.8	26.7	27.1	0.4	1.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	180.9	181.5	181.6	183.4	1.8	1.0
Decatur.....	47.4	48.2	47.7	48.4	0.7	1.5
Kankakee.....	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.1	0.1	0.2
Peoria.....	165.5	171.8	167.8	171.9	4.1	2.4
Rockford.....	143.8	146.4	144.9	145.7	0.8	0.6
Springfield.....	106.6	108.9	107.2	109.2	2.0	1.9
Indiana.....	3,150.6	3,226.8	3,173.1	3,260.7	87.6	2.8
Bloomington.....	80.1	81.6	81.4	82.9	1.5	1.8
Columbus.....	51.0	52.3	51.8	52.8	1.0	1.9
Elkhart-Goshen.....	146.3	141.3	148.0	141.7	-6.3	-4.3
Evansville.....	156.5	160.1	157.5	160.6	3.1	2.0
Fort Wayne.....	227.6	233.1	228.8	235.9	7.1	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,114.0	1,152.0	1,120.3	1,166.0	45.7	4.1
Kokomo.....	36.3	35.5	36.1	35.5	-0.6	-1.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	106.1	105.2	106.7	105.3	-1.4	-1.3
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.5	41.0	41.0	41.4	0.4	1.0
Muncie.....	48.0	48.7	48.1	48.6	0.5	1.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	135.8	138.8	137.5	139.5	2.0	1.5
Terre Haute.....	66.0	67.5	66.9	68.2	1.3	1.9
Iowa.....	1,552.2	1,575.1	1,569.8	1,592.1	22.3	1.4
Ames.....	53.7	55.2	54.5	55.6	1.1	2.0
Cedar Rapids.....	141.1	143.0	142.7	144.3	1.6	1.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	378.4	385.9	382.2	390.5	8.3	2.2
Dubuque.....	59.8	59.9	60.5	60.6	0.1	0.2
Iowa City.....	98.5	100.8	99.4	101.3	1.9	1.9
Sioux City.....	87.7	89.0	88.1	90.4	2.3	2.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87.6	89.0	88.9	90.3	1.4	1.6
Kansas.....	1,397.1	1,436.0	1,414.3	1,445.4	31.1	2.2
Lawrence.....	52.6	55.3	53.7	55.8	2.1	3.9
Manhattan.....	41.0	43.4	41.9	43.8	1.9	4.5
Topeka.....	110.0	112.1	111.0	112.7	1.7	1.5
Wichita.....	298.9	308.4	302.8	308.6	5.8	1.9
Kentucky.....	1,943.2	1,990.7	1,950.8	2,012.5	61.7	3.2
Bowling Green.....	76.8	80.6	77.8	81.0	3.2	4.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	54.2	55.2	54.2	55.2	1.0	1.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	280.7	290.0	282.9	292.5	9.6	3.4
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	673.7	684.0	675.9	690.7	14.8	2.2
Owensboro.....	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.5	0.2	0.4
Louisiana.....	1,905.4	1,948.9	1,914.7	1,961.7	47.0	2.5
Alexandria.....	61.5	63.0	62.0	63.6	1.6	2.6
Baton Rouge.....	408.4	421.7	411.0	423.9	12.9	3.1
Hammond.....	47.3	48.1	47.3	48.6	1.3	2.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	80.1	81.5	81.1	82.3	1.2	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	199.7	202.1	200.8	204.1	3.3	1.6
Lake Charles.....	95.7	96.1	95.3	96.7	1.4	1.5
Monroe.....	76.9	77.9	76.8	78.2	1.4	1.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	551.2	564.7	555.2	568.2	13.0	2.3
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	174.3	176.7	174.7	177.8	3.1	1.8
Maine.....	620.5	627.1	629.2	633.0	3.8	0.6
Bangor.....	67.1	67.6	68.0	67.7	-0.3	-0.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.3	49.0	49.8	48.9	-0.9	-1.8
Portland-South Portland.....	206.3	207.9	209.0	210.4	1.4	0.7
Maryland.....	2,672.7	2,711.5	2,695.0	2,735.1	40.1	1.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,376.6	1,393.3	1,387.5	1,405.8	18.3	1.3
California-Lexington Park.....	47.9	48.0	48.5	48.3	-0.2	-0.4
Cumberland.....	37.7	38.5	38.2	39.0	0.8	2.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.8	101.5	103.5	101.8	-1.7	-1.6
Massachusetts.....	3,597.1	3,701.0	3,651.3	3,742.4	91.1	2.5
Barnstable Town.....	94.4	98.8	99.7	102.9	3.2	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,729.7	2,807.5	2,763.0	2,834.2	71.2	2.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.2	51.9	51.9	52.6	0.7	1.3
New Bedford.....	64.6	65.9	65.6	66.5	0.9	1.4
Pittsfield.....	37.8	38.3	38.2	39.0	0.8	2.1
Springfield.....	327.7	338.1	331.6	340.2	8.6	2.6
Worcester.....	287.6	292.4	290.7	295.0	4.3	1.5
Michigan.....	4,298.2	4,372.0	4,344.4	4,393.1	48.7	1.1
Ann Arbor.....	223.0	232.6	225.5	234.4	8.9	3.9
Battle Creek.....	54.5	55.3	55.1	55.4	0.3	0.5
Bay City.....	34.3	34.9	34.6	35.2	0.6	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,981.0	2,004.9	1,995.3	2,009.2	13.9	0.7
Flint.....	134.2	138.3	136.3	139.1	2.8	2.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	562.0	575.3	566.2	577.4	11.2	2.0
Jackson.....	57.9	58.5	58.8	58.6	-0.2	-0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	146.8	150.4	148.5	150.5	2.0	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	228.2	235.5	231.7	236.4	4.7	2.0
Midland.....	36.8	37.8	37.5	38.1	0.6	1.6
Monroe.....	40.7	41.0	41.2	41.1	-0.1	-0.2
Muskegon.....	62.6	63.5	63.2	63.6	0.4	0.6
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	60.2	62.7	61.2	62.5	1.3	2.1
Saginaw.....	82.4	83.0	82.9	83.5	0.6	0.7
Minnesota.....	2,859.9	2,922.5	2,908.4	2,952.1	43.7	1.5
Duluth.....	128.8	130.7	129.9	131.0	1.1	0.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.9	58.0	56.2	58.6	2.4	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,898.7	1,933.6	1,933.1	1,959.2	26.1	1.4
Rochester.....	119.6	123.6	120.6	123.5	2.9	2.4
St. Cloud.....	103.3	106.5	105.4	107.4	2.0	1.9
Mississippi.....	1,157.4	1,172.0	1,161.6	1,177.3	15.7	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	159.6	162.4	159.6	162.7	3.1	1.9
Hattiesburg.....	66.9	68.1	67.2	68.6	1.4	2.1
Jackson.....	274.5	282.3	275.3	283.5	8.2	3.0
Missouri.....	2,888.6	2,954.6	2,925.2	2,982.2	57.0	1.9
Cape Girardeau.....	44.8	45.9	45.3	46.1	0.8	1.8
Columbia.....	103.0	105.3	103.5	106.0	2.5	2.4
Jefferson City.....	78.8	81.4	79.7	82.2	2.5	3.1
Joplin.....	81.1	82.7	81.6	83.6	2.0	2.5
Kansas City.....	1,093.0	1,126.1	1,105.1	1,138.6	33.5	3.0
St. Joseph.....	59.1	59.8	59.9	60.1	0.2	0.3
St. Louis ²	1,388.2	1,416.4	1,406.8	1,426.6	19.8	1.4
Springfield.....	227.9	231.7	229.6	234.0	4.4	1.9
Montana.....	499.1	508.2	505.6	514.0	8.4	1.7
Billings.....	88.3	88.1	89.9	88.6	-1.3	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.1	36.9	36.7	37.4	0.7	1.9
Missoula.....	63.7	65.5	64.2	66.4	2.2	3.4
Nebraska.....	1,013.0	1,037.8	1,021.3	1,041.5	20.2	2.0
Grand Island.....	42.2	42.9	42.5	43.1	0.6	1.4
Lincoln.....	187.9	191.8	189.1	192.0	2.9	1.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	494.3	502.9	498.6	505.7	7.1	1.4
Nevada.....	1,461.8	1,537.3	1,481.2	1,541.2	60.0	4.1
Carson City.....	30.3	31.8	30.8	32.0	1.2	3.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,060.1	1,118.8	1,075.1	1,120.8	45.7	4.3
Reno.....	258.6	269.2	261.6	270.6	9.0	3.4
New Hampshire.....	677.1	693.5	682.6	697.1	14.5	2.1
Dover-Durham.....	52.8	54.2	53.5	54.2	0.7	1.3
Manchester.....	112.8	114.9	114.0	117.0	3.0	2.6
Portsmouth.....	90.1	94.1	92.3	94.5	2.2	2.4
New Jersey.....	4,177.1	4,252.4	4,216.6	4,302.6	86.0	2.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	125.4	130.1	126.5	132.1	5.6	4.4
Ocean City.....	35.0	36.5	38.2	39.6	1.4	3.7
Trenton.....	284.5	292.5	284.2	293.5	9.3	3.3
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	60.0	60.6	61.0	61.4	0.4	0.7
New Mexico.....	840.1	865.3	848.2	866.4	18.2	2.1
Albuquerque.....	399.7	405.9	402.5	408.2	5.7	1.4
Farmington.....	44.2	45.6	44.9	46.1	1.2	2.7
Las Cruces.....	75.8	78.1	76.1	78.2	2.1	2.8
Santa Fe.....	60.3	62.1	61.3	61.6	0.3	0.5
New York.....	9,365.3	9,616.3	9,436.8	9,650.4	213.6	2.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	451.7	464.2	459.0	467.1	8.1	1.8
Binghamton.....	95.9	98.0	97.3	98.1	0.8	0.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	536.7	545.6	538.3	549.7	11.4	2.1
Elmira.....	34.5	34.8	34.8	34.7	-0.1	-0.3
Glens Falls.....	49.9	51.5	50.1	52.0	1.9	3.8
Ithaca.....	63.9	63.9	64.9	64.3	-0.6	-0.9
Kingston.....	57.9	59.4	58.4	59.5	1.1	1.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,677.6	9,955.4	9,762.1	10,008.6	246.5	2.5
Rochester.....	516.2	521.5	519.5	527.0	7.5	1.4
Syracuse.....	306.5	313.9	308.2	316.8	8.6	2.8
Utica-Rome.....	119.6	121.9	120.3	121.9	1.6	1.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.6	39.9	39.5	39.7	0.2	0.5
North Carolina.....	4,741.9	4,885.1	4,779.5	4,891.1	111.6	2.3
Asheville.....	199.0	204.9	200.1	206.5	6.4	3.2
Burlington.....	65.2	65.9	64.8	66.2	1.4	2.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,296.5	1,339.5	1,304.9	1,340.5	35.6	2.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	333.7	342.9	335.9	343.3	7.4	2.2
Fayetteville.....	132.9	133.1	133.0	133.7	0.7	0.5
Goldsboro.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.9	0.5	1.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	360.2	366.6	362.1	366.9	4.8	1.3
Greenville.....	79.5	81.4	80.4	82.2	1.8	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	156.1	159.9	157.4	159.3	1.9	1.2
Jacksonville.....	52.6	55.3	53.1	54.9	1.8	3.4
New Bern.....	45.9	46.6	46.0	46.5	0.5	1.1
Raleigh.....	689.0	715.9	695.8	715.1	19.3	2.8
Rocky Mount.....	55.9	54.7	54.3	54.9	0.6	1.1
Wilmington.....	138.8	145.4	140.9	146.2	5.3	3.8
Winston-Salem.....	272.8	280.9	274.5	281.2	6.7	2.4
North Dakota.....	419.7	429.0	422.1	430.9	8.8	2.1
Bismarck.....	72.6	72.6	72.8	72.9	0.1	0.1
Fargo.....	144.9	149.1	146.9	149.2	2.3	1.6
Grand Forks.....	52.5	53.8	52.3	53.6	1.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,450.1	5,535.9	5,522.3	5,598.0	75.7	1.4
Akron.....	323.7	329.5	330.5	332.1	1.6	0.5
Canton-Massillon.....	166.8	169.3	169.4	170.5	1.1	0.6
Cincinnati.....	1,118.5	1,151.1	1,126.1	1,159.0	32.9	2.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,029.3	1,043.0	1,045.3	1,054.7	9.4	0.9
Columbus.....	1,126.4	1,137.1	1,137.4	1,147.8	10.4	0.9
Dayton.....	379.8	389.3	381.0	391.0	10.0	2.6
Lima.....	51.3	50.8	52.0	50.9	-1.1	-2.1
Mansfield.....	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.4	0.4	0.8
Springfield.....	48.9	49.4	49.5	49.7	0.2	0.4
Toledo.....	298.6	302.6	302.0	302.4	0.4	0.1
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.3	39.7	40.1	39.8	-0.3	-0.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	205.9	206.9	208.4	209.3	0.9	0.4
Oklahoma.....	1,679.9	1,722.7	1,694.1	1,728.9	34.8	2.1
Enid.....	24.2	23.9	24.3	24.2	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton.....	42.7	43.5	42.8	43.6	0.8	1.9
Oklahoma City.....	659.0	682.7	665.8	686.4	20.6	3.1
Tulsa.....	447.6	456.5	451.6	459.7	8.1	1.8
Oregon.....	1,928.6	1,979.0	1,940.6	1,986.1	45.5	2.3
Albany.....	47.8	48.1	48.0	48.1	0.1	0.2
Bend-Redmond.....	88.7	90.8	89.9	91.4	1.5	1.7
Corvallis.....	42.9	45.4	43.1	45.8	2.7	6.3
Eugene.....	160.1	160.6	161.3	161.4	0.1	0.1
Grants Pass.....	27.0	27.4	27.4	27.6	0.2	0.7
Medford.....	88.2	89.8	88.7	89.8	1.1	1.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,217.1	1,247.4	1,221.0	1,253.0	32.0	2.6
Salem.....	174.5	179.9	175.8	181.0	5.2	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,915.7	6,061.3	5,976.3	6,118.0	141.7	2.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	379.9	388.7	384.0	389.5	5.5	1.4
Altoona.....	59.0	60.5	60.2	60.9	0.7	1.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.9	43.9	43.3	44.1	0.8	1.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.2	61.9	61.2	62.2	1.0	1.6
East Stroudsburg.....	56.3	57.6	56.9	58.2	1.3	2.3
Erie.....	122.0	124.1	123.5	124.6	1.1	0.9
Gettysburg.....	33.9	34.3	34.0	34.7	0.7	2.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	346.3	359.1	350.9	362.0	11.1	3.2
Johnstown.....	50.4	51.3	51.1	51.6	0.5	1.0
Lancaster.....	257.2	263.8	260.2	265.3	5.1	2.0
Lebanon.....	53.5	55.7	53.8	56.1	2.3	4.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,979.1	3,060.8	3,006.4	3,088.3	81.9	2.7
Pittsburgh.....	1,133.8	1,156.4	1,145.6	1,169.8	24.2	2.1
Reading.....	175.2	178.9	176.8	179.5	2.7	1.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	257.2	265.1	260.9	267.4	6.5	2.5
State College.....	76.4	79.6	77.4	80.5	3.1	4.0
Williamsport.....	50.3	51.4	51.2	52.1	0.9	1.8
York-Hanover.....	188.2	191.4	189.2	192.0	2.8	1.5
Rhode Island.....	485.0	489.9	496.8	491.9	-4.9	-1.0
Providence-Warwick.....	581.4	587.9	594.7	591.2	-3.5	-0.6
South Carolina.....	2,211.5	2,275.2	2,235.0	2,289.1	54.1	2.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....	384.8	409.2	388.2	413.1	24.9	6.4
Columbia.....	411.4	414.9	414.1	416.5	2.4	0.6
Florence.....	92.4	94.9	92.9	95.4	2.5	2.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	443.7	456.0	448.2	457.2	9.0	2.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	83.1	85.7	85.1	86.2	1.1	1.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	177.2	186.7	183.1	192.3	9.2	5.0
Spartanburg.....	166.1	169.8	166.5	170.8	4.3	2.6
Sumter.....	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.5	0.2	0.5
South Dakota.....	442.9	451.8	448.4	457.5	9.1	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Rapid City.....	69.9	72.7	71.1	73.2	2.1	3.0
Sioux Falls.....	164.0	167.3	165.8	169.8	4.0	2.4
Tennessee.....	3,204.5	3,299.5	3,230.6	3,310.9	80.3	2.5
Chattanooga.....	268.5	279.3	269.9	279.5	9.6	3.6
Clarksville.....	97.1	100.9	97.2	101.3	4.1	4.2
Cleveland.....	47.7	48.2	47.3	48.2	0.9	1.9
Jackson.....	70.9	72.2	71.4	72.1	0.7	1.0
Johnson City.....	85.3	87.0	85.4	87.3	1.9	2.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.0	124.6	121.5	124.2	2.7	2.2
Knoxville.....	424.9	437.2	426.9	440.1	13.2	3.1
Memphis.....	654.3	667.0	659.2	664.8	5.6	0.8
Morristown.....	48.4	49.9	48.6	49.9	1.3	2.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,102.8	1,152.9	1,112.7	1,156.7	44.0	4.0
Texas.....	13,219.6	13,790.4	13,339.7	13,848.3	508.6	3.8
Abilene.....	74.2	76.0	74.4	76.1	1.7	2.3
Amarillo.....	124.1	127.5	126.1	128.3	2.2	1.7
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,243.8	1,304.9	1,261.5	1,312.6	51.1	4.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	156.6	162.1	156.8	162.3	5.5	3.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	153.5	158.9	154.9	159.4	4.5	2.9
College Station-Bryan.....	133.4	139.0	134.3	139.1	4.8	3.6
Corpus Christi.....	188.7	193.3	189.4	194.1	4.7	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,001.6	4,201.4	4,044.3	4,223.3	179.0	4.4
El Paso.....	328.0	338.6	331.1	339.8	8.7	2.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,190.3	3,332.1	3,219.8	3,332.4	112.6	3.5
Killeen-Temple.....	149.1	153.8	150.3	154.1	3.8	2.5
Laredo.....	105.3	108.9	106.5	109.1	2.6	2.4
Longview.....	96.7	99.4	97.5	99.6	2.1	2.2
Lubbock.....	155.3	158.8	156.5	159.1	2.6	1.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	285.8	298.7	287.7	299.6	11.9	4.1
Midland.....	108.3	118.8	110.2	119.0	8.8	8.0
Odessa.....	75.9	80.5	76.5	81.0	4.5	5.9
San Angelo.....	50.6	52.1	51.2	52.3	1.1	2.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,107.0	1,152.9	1,114.3	1,161.2	46.9	4.2
Sherman-Denison.....	47.9	50.3	48.7	50.6	1.9	3.9
Texarkana.....	58.4	59.6	59.2	59.7	0.5	0.8
Tyler.....	110.2	113.8	111.4	114.2	2.8	2.5
Victoria.....	39.8	40.8	40.1	41.0	0.9	2.2
Waco.....	130.0	134.8	131.3	135.3	4.0	3.0
Wichita Falls.....	58.0	59.6	58.8	59.7	0.9	1.5
Utah.....	1,661.3	1,707.7	1,676.8	1,720.3	43.5	2.6
Logan.....	72.0	73.2	72.2	73.7	1.5	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	278.6	285.2	281.9	289.1	7.2	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	303.4	309.4	307.2	308.9	1.7	0.6
St. George.....	80.2	82.4	81.3	83.1	1.8	2.2
Salt Lake City.....	789.9	819.6	795.0	824.6	29.6	3.7
Vermont.....	302.6	306.4	302.8	305.4	2.6	0.9
Burlington-South Burlington.....	121.5	123.2	122.6	124.1	1.5	1.2
Virginia.....	4,014.5	4,113.6	4,052.3	4,136.5	84.2	2.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	81.5	83.0	82.5	83.5	1.0	1.2
Charlottesville.....	119.1	122.5	119.9	123.1	3.2	2.7
Harrisonburg.....	69.9	71.5	70.3	72.1	1.8	2.6
Lynchburg.....	103.1	104.5	103.8	105.0	1.2	1.2
Richmond.....	682.2	704.8	687.7	708.2	20.5	3.0
Roanoke.....	159.9	164.7	161.0	165.0	4.0	2.5
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.4	53.0	51.7	52.8	1.1	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	779.8	791.0	785.8	796.9	11.1	1.4
Winchester.....	68.3	70.3	69.2	70.6	1.4	2.0
Washington.....	3,478.7	3,596.8	3,499.8	3,617.5	117.7	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^p	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	94.5	97.0	95.5	97.7	2.2	2.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	94.1	96.3	94.1	96.7	2.6	2.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	121.2	125.5	122.1	126.8	4.7	3.8
Longview.....	41.4	42.5	41.4	42.9	1.5	3.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	50.2	51.5	50.7	51.9	1.2	2.4
Olympia-Tumwater.....	125.1	131.3	125.2	132.1	6.9	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,074.7	2,149.8	2,084.8	2,156.2	71.4	3.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	261.2	266.8	263.6	269.9	6.3	2.4
Walla Walla.....	29.4	30.2	29.9	30.3	0.4	1.3
Wenatchee.....	46.4	48.3	47.5	48.6	1.1	2.3
Yakima.....	88.0	90.0	88.1	90.8	2.7	3.1
West Virginia.....	691.3	694.0	696.2	699.7	3.5	0.5
Beckley.....	41.4	42.6	41.8	42.9	1.1	2.6
Charleston.....	103.0	102.4	103.3	103.5	0.2	0.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	131.7	133.3	132.6	133.9	1.3	1.0
Morgantown.....	70.1	70.5	70.6	70.8	0.2	0.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.5	0.1	0.3
Wheeling.....	59.7	58.6	59.9	59.2	-0.7	-1.2
Wisconsin.....	2,917.5	2,961.1	2,946.2	2,993.5	47.3	1.6
Appleton.....	124.1	127.9	125.4	128.5	3.1	2.5
Eau Claire.....	86.5	87.8	88.0	88.5	0.5	0.6
Fond du Lac.....	47.3	47.8	47.4	48.1	0.7	1.5
Green Bay.....	174.9	179.4	176.2	180.1	3.9	2.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.5	69.8	69.1	70.1	1.0	1.4
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.2	79.0	78.0	79.8	1.8	2.3
Madison.....	405.5	418.4	411.3	421.5	10.2	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	844.1	841.9	848.6	850.5	1.9	0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	95.6	97.2	95.9	98.0	2.1	2.2
Racine.....	76.2	78.3	77.3	78.7	1.4	1.8
Sheboygan.....	60.5	61.8	61.1	62.4	1.3	2.1
Wausau.....	71.7	72.4	72.2	72.7	0.5	0.7
Wyoming.....	277.4	284.2	279.4	285.3	5.9	2.1
Casper.....	37.7	38.9	38.3	39.0	0.7	1.8
Cheyenne.....	46.7	47.2	46.6	47.3	0.7	1.5
Puerto Rico.....	922.4	946.1	910.4	950.0	39.6	4.3
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	56.5	59.1	56.0	59.5	3.5	6.3
Arecibo.....	36.5	38.0	36.6	38.1	1.5	4.1
Guayama.....	14.5	14.8	14.4	14.9	0.5	3.5
Mayaguez.....	34.0	35.3	33.6	35.7	2.1	6.3
Ponce.....	71.5	73.1	70.5	73.4	2.9	4.1
San German.....	21.1	21.9	20.8	22.1	1.3	6.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	666.9	682.1	657.4	685.0	27.6	4.2
Virgin Islands.....	34.9	35.4	34.4	35.2	0.8	2.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2022 to April 2023 ^p	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,495.0	17,900.9	17,627.2	18,018.9	391.7	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,150.0	6,298.7	6,195.7	6,343.7	148.0	2.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,649.9	1,692.1	1,665.5	1,707.3	41.8	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,500.1	4,606.6	4,530.2	4,636.4	106.2	2.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,442.6	2,494.6	2,457.0	2,509.2	52.2	2.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,172.0	1,186.1	1,174.6	1,193.8	19.2	1.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,162.1	1,199.3	1,172.6	1,204.9	32.3	2.8
San Rafael.....	108.5	109.2	109.8	110.5	0.7	0.6
District of Columbia.....	758.8	769.3	761.4	770.4	9.0	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,266.0	3,339.8	3,292.2	3,347.6	55.4	1.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	580.5	596.8	585.3	598.3	13.0	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,685.5	2,743.0	2,706.9	2,749.3	42.4	1.6
Florida.....	9,314.9	9,706.6	9,387.3	9,711.4	324.1	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,778.3	2,873.9	2,797.0	2,875.2	78.2	2.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	879.8	899.4	883.8	902.7	18.9	2.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,236.2	1,295.4	1,243.7	1,292.3	48.6	3.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	662.3	679.1	669.5	680.2	10.7	1.6
Illinois.....	5,929.6	6,047.5	5,989.9	6,103.7	113.8	1.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,617.5	4,693.5	4,660.4	4,737.5	77.1	1.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,683.5	3,743.5	3,716.7	3,776.5	59.8	1.6
Elgin.....	255.6	260.3	258.0	264.2	6.2	2.4
Gary.....	270.6	276.6	272.9	280.1	7.2	2.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	407.8	413.1	412.8	416.7	3.9	0.9
Massachusetts.....	3,597.1	3,701.0	3,651.3	3,742.4	91.1	2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,729.7	2,807.5	2,763.0	2,834.2	71.2	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,865.1	1,924.1	1,887.9	1,946.9	59.0	3.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	78.0	79.2	79.4	79.7	0.3	0.4
Framingham.....	162.7	166.4	165.5	166.4	0.9	0.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	65.0	66.1	66.4	66.8	0.4	0.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	80.3	82.4	81.1	82.3	1.2	1.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.1	158.0	156.3	159.2	2.9	1.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	42.7	43.8	43.5	44.2	0.7	1.6
Nashua ²	128.2	130.8	129.5	131.2	1.7	1.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91.6	95.2	92.9	95.4	2.5	2.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.0	61.5	60.5	62.1	1.6	2.6
Michigan.....	4,298.2	4,372.0	4,344.4	4,393.1	48.7	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,981.0	2,004.9	1,995.3	2,009.2	13.9	0.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	753.0	765.2	756.5	763.8	7.3	1.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,228.0	1,239.7	1,238.8	1,245.4	6.6	0.5
New York.....	9,365.3	9,616.3	9,436.8	9,650.4	213.6	2.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,677.6	9,955.4	9,762.1	10,008.6	246.5	2.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	141.0	140.1	142.8	141.4	-1.4	-1.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,297.0	1,326.8	1,317.3	1,332.2	14.9	1.1
Newark ³	1,220.1	1,239.0	1,229.7	1,253.1	23.4	1.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,019.5	7,249.5	7,072.3	7,281.9	209.6	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,915.7	6,061.3	5,976.3	6,118.0	141.7	2.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,979.1	3,060.8	3,006.4	3,088.3	81.9	2.7
Camden ³	556.6	563.1	561.1	569.2	8.1	1.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,090.2	1,119.4	1,099.1	1,129.7	30.6	2.8
Philadelphia.....	968.4	1,004.9	977.9	1,012.0	34.1	3.5
Wilmington ³	363.9	373.4	368.3	377.4	9.1	2.5
Texas.....	13,219.6	13,790.4	13,339.7	13,848.3	508.6	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,001.6	4,201.4	4,044.3	4,223.3	179.0	4.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,866.4	3,010.2	2,897.5	3,024.2	126.7	4.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,135.2	1,191.2	1,146.8	1,199.1	52.3	4.6
Washington.....	3,478.7	3,596.8	3,499.8	3,617.5	117.7	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,074.7	2,149.8	2,084.8	2,156.2	71.4	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,743.6	1,811.1	1,750.5	1,814.7	64.2	3.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	331.1	338.7	334.3	341.5	7.2	2.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

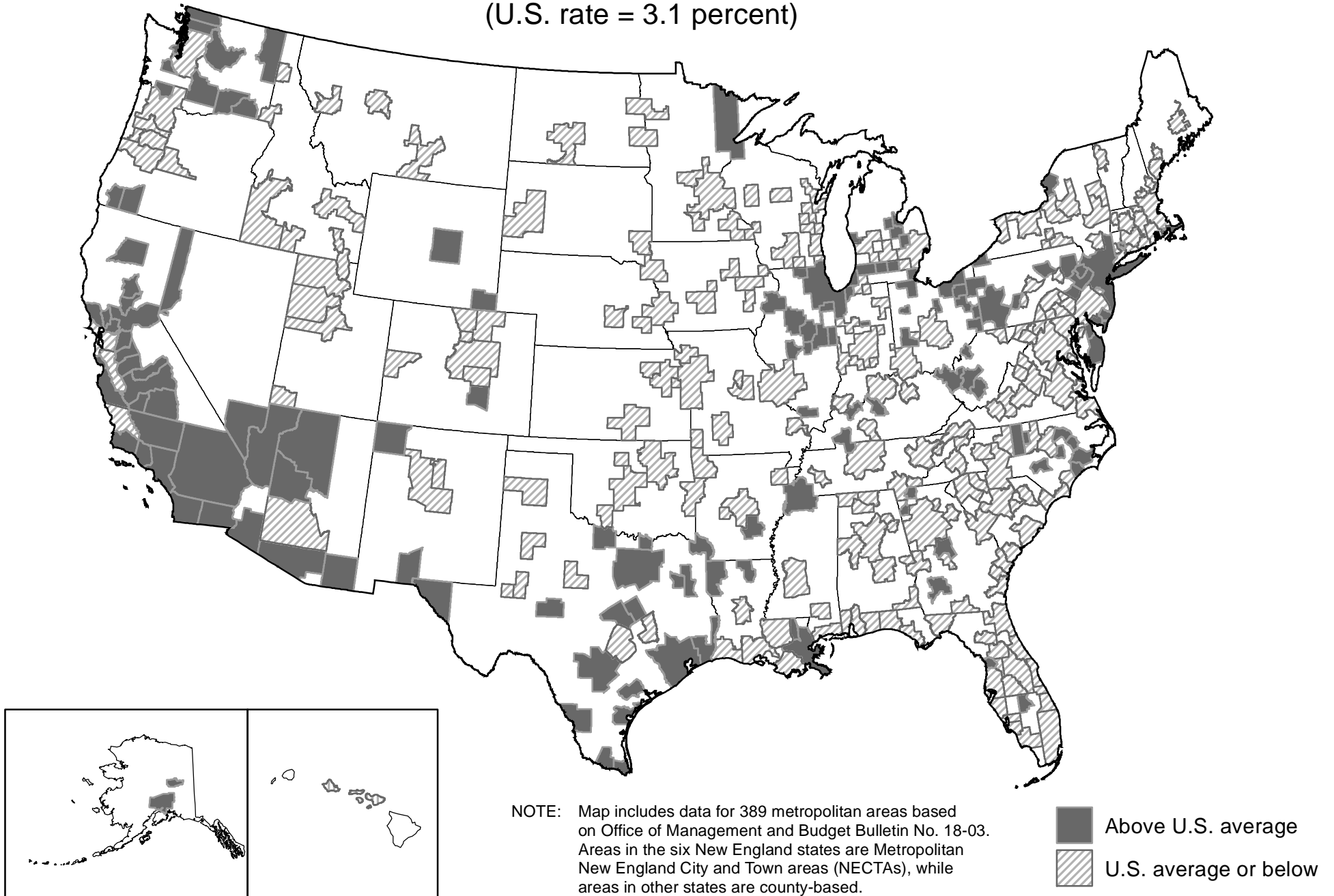
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

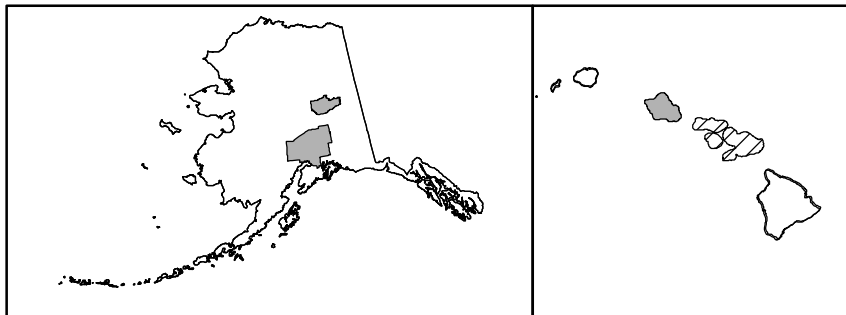
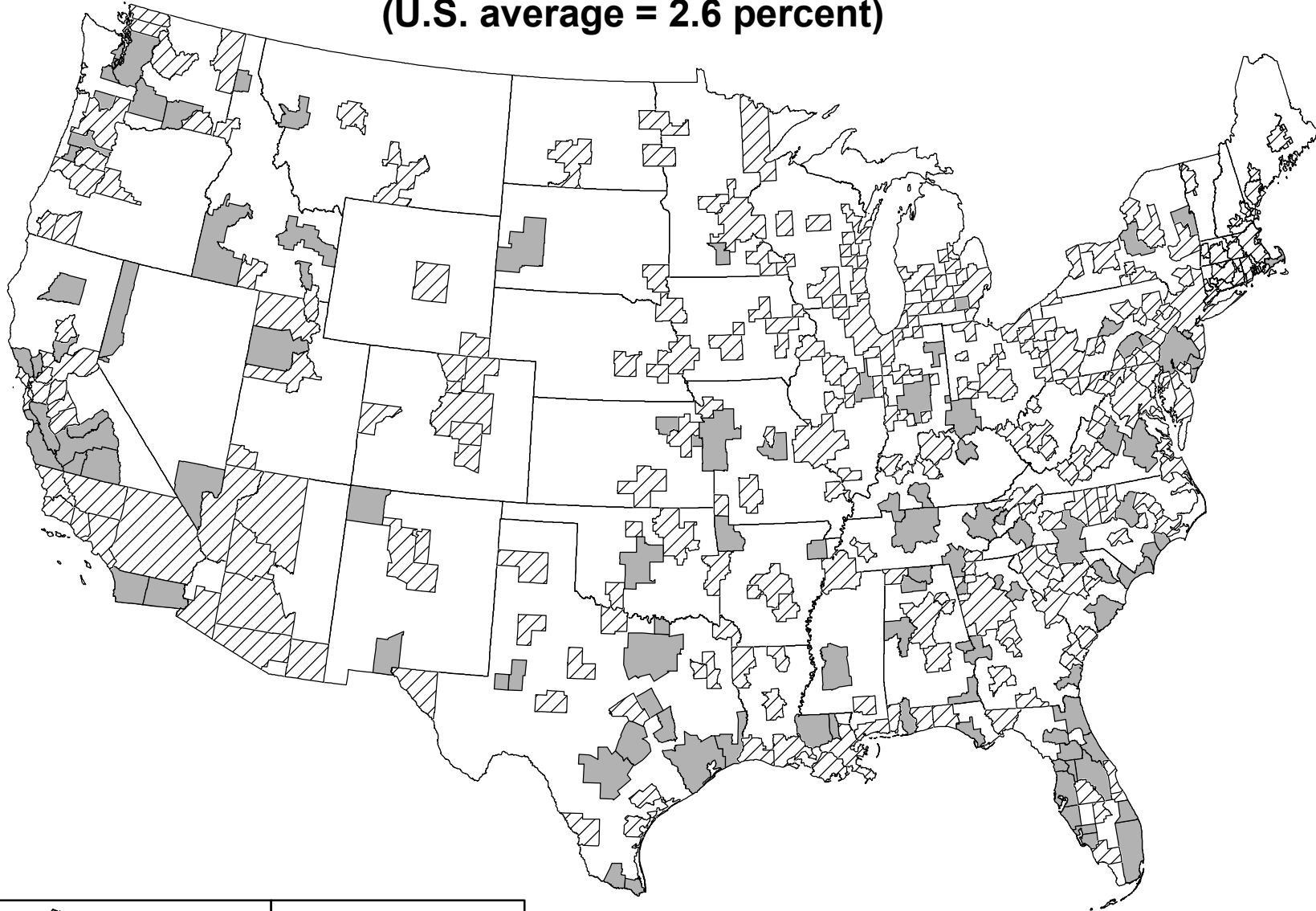
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2023



(U.S. rate = 3.1 percent)



Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, April 2023 (U.S. average = 2.6 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. Average
-  U.S. average or below