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## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2021**

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in all 389 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 27 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 10 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 335 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 54 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 5.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 14.4 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In April, Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.0 percent, followed by Huntsville, AL, and Lincoln, NE, 2.2 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.1 percent. A total of 237 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 5.7 percent, 143 areas had rates above it, and 9 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-27.8 percentage points), and Kokomo, IN (-24.9 points). Rates fell over the year by at least 15.0 percentage points in an additional 25 areas.

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rates among the large areas, 2.7 percent and 2.9 percent, respectively. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in April, 9.9 percent, followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, 9.0 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate declines were in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-24.3 percentage points); Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-20.9 points); and Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-17.2 points).

## **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.8 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 11.0 percent. (See table 2.)

In April, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-21.3 percentage points), followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (-20.7 points). The smallest rate decreases occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-2.3 percentage points), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (-3.4 points).

## **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In April, 335 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 54 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+966,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+431,600), and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+378,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (+52.8 percent), Ocean City, NJ (+46.7 percent), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+31.5 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in all metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+25.2 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+19.3 percent), and Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (+18.7 percent).

## **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all 38 metropolitan divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+664,400), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+295,300), and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+252,000). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+27.4 percent), Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+21.7 percent), and Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (+21.4 percent).

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 23, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 30, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

## **Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on April 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data**

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the March final and April preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm).

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the April 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at [www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2021.htm](http://www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2021.htm) extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for April 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for April 2021. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March 2020 through March 2021 (see [www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries](http://www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries)).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary April and revised March estimates for substate

areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

## Technical Note

**Special technical note:** This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at [www.bls.gov/web/empcit/cesbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empcit/cesbd.htm).

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

### Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

### Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

## Use of error measures

**Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

## Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,227,126	2,213,954	2,175,494	2,222,921	61,666	75,788	276,037	65,164	2.8	3.4	12.7	2.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,990	45,771	46,591	46,148	1,475	1,854	8,253	1,611	3.2	4.1	17.7	3.5
Auburn-Opelika	75,701	75,849	71,495	76,616	1,935	2,080	8,826	1,751	2.6	2.7	12.3	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover	547,477	547,422	532,681	549,844	13,683	17,259	61,032	15,040	2.5	3.2	11.5	2.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	96,986	96,447	94,023	98,523	2,418	2,908	13,632	2,497	2.5	3.0	14.5	2.5
Decatur	73,053	73,322	71,759	73,565	1,723	1,940	7,320	1,662	2.4	2.6	10.2	2.3
Dothan	63,576	63,355	61,345	63,851	1,753	2,065	5,914	1,775	2.8	3.3	9.6	2.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,774	64,886	64,635	65,207	1,967	2,195	9,466	1,876	3.0	3.4	14.6	2.9
Gadsden	41,527	39,268	40,856	39,515	1,559	1,587	7,825	1,363	3.8	4.0	19.2	3.4
Huntsville	232,161	235,321	223,592	236,056	5,368	6,124	22,398	5,245	2.3	2.6	10.0	2.2
Mobile	188,033	186,411	188,676	187,655	6,547	9,026	26,809	7,779	3.5	4.8	14.2	4.1
Montgomery	171,888	169,476	169,441	171,078	4,816	7,098	22,739	6,199	2.8	4.2	13.4	3.6
Tuscaloosa	118,627	113,393	112,391	114,118	3,004	4,130	19,186	3,591	2.5	3.6	17.1	3.1
Alaska	349,989	344,975	341,223	350,453	21,832	25,490	42,175	26,458	6.2	7.4	12.4	7.5
Anchorage	197,073	195,769	193,483	198,151	10,982	12,817	24,742	14,356	5.6	7.1	12.8	7.2
Fairbanks	45,115	43,987	43,589	45,170	2,367	2,553	4,364	2,634	5.2	5.8	10.0	5.8
Arizona	3,585,541	3,599,372	3,523,144	3,607,237	186,149	231,829	499,744	230,441	5.2	6.4	14.2	6.4
Flagstaff	77,285	74,463	73,402	75,509	5,273	5,972	13,374	5,667	8.0	8.0	18.2	7.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	87,760	88,749	89,892	88,935	5,723	6,272	18,292	6,376	6.5	7.1	20.3	7.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,526,025	2,549,883	2,483,098	2,558,892	116,275	155,844	334,249	153,594	4.6	6.1	13.5	6.0
Prescott	106,658	108,886	105,257	109,247	5,266	6,025	16,711	6,017	4.9	5.5	15.9	5.5
Sierra Vista-Douglas	52,122	52,566	50,687	52,643	3,159	3,105	5,965	3,150	6.1	5.9	11.8	6.0
Tucson	500,907	499,062	492,397	498,984	25,025	33,056	68,383	32,684	5.0	6.6	13.9	6.6
Yuma	102,359	95,250	99,665	94,855	14,547	10,752	24,880	12,379	14.2	11.3	25.0	13.1
Arkansas	1,367,760	1,359,037	1,367,099	1,365,153	57,100	64,627	132,291	56,479	4.2	4.8	9.7	4.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	287,777	290,297	282,448	293,920	8,475	10,109	21,409	8,495	2.9	3.5	7.6	2.9
Fort Smith	117,737	119,229	118,580	120,306	4,740	5,790	12,855	5,173	4.0	4.9	10.8	4.3
Hot Springs	41,923	41,385	40,882	41,971	1,760	2,516	6,144	2,202	4.2	6.1	15.0	5.2
Jonesboro	66,660	65,893	65,287	66,671	2,300	2,670	5,658	2,273	3.5	4.1	8.7	3.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	358,344	352,669	358,966	357,242	14,208	17,399	37,191	15,683	4.0	4.9	10.4	4.4
Pine Bluff	34,458	34,932	34,659	35,143	2,110	2,383	3,335	2,158	6.1	6.8	9.6	6.1
California	19,167,207	18,911,292	18,451,970	18,812,393	974,161	1,549,839	2,944,524	1,519,999	5.1	8.2	16.0	8.1
Bakersfield	386,184	368,230	374,498	372,662	42,450	40,752	69,695	40,660	11.0	11.1	18.6	10.7
Chico	97,618	92,607	92,137	91,479	5,947	6,872	14,690	6,516	7.1	7.4	15.9	7.1
El Centro	72,740	65,076	72,869	64,910	14,586	10,191	20,854	10,459	20.1	15.7	28.6	16.1
Fresno	456,060	439,075	445,117	436,728	44,876	43,451	76,241	42,068	9.8	9.9	17.1	9.6
Hanford-Corcoran	58,171	55,131	57,166	54,668	6,572	5,795	9,658	5,571	11.3	10.5	16.9	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,539,772	6,653,903	6,284,639	6,646,549	329,070	660,790	1,086,479	657,894	5.0	9.9	17.3	9.9
Madera	62,882	61,687	59,914	60,166	6,023	5,837	10,435	5,688	9.6	9.5	17.4	9.5
Merced	118,777	115,196	116,892	114,068	13,756	13,136	21,592	12,461	11.6	11.4	18.5	10.9
Modesto	244,322	239,563	240,047	237,755	18,505	20,949	41,399	20,449	7.6	8.7	17.2	8.6
Napa	71,732	68,469	66,343	67,727	2,666	4,448	11,789	4,234	3.7	6.5	17.8	6.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	421,354	406,447	404,736	405,165	17,864	25,812	58,679	25,041	4.2	6.4	14.5	6.2
Redding	73,347	73,365	72,463	72,533	4,524	5,471	11,402	5,107	6.2	7.5	15.7	7.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,091,475	2,089,076	2,023,574	2,064,855	96,058	160,012	307,106	157,605	4.6	7.7	15.2	7.6
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,102,083	1,089,510	1,070,490	1,078,951	47,342	74,128	153,962	71,690	4.3	6.8	14.4	6.6
Salinas	214,867	206,682	215,561	215,598	23,969	21,634	41,183	18,566	11.2	10.5	19.1	8.6
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,573,622	1,533,968	1,512,665	1,517,505	59,209	104,363	240,383	102,072	3.8	6.8	15.9	6.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,564,034	2,442,957	2,433,670	2,419,503	81,028	143,747	334,366	140,842	3.2	5.9	13.7	5.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,078,812	1,042,431	1,039,827	1,034,827	33,697	53,657	128,668	52,274	3.1	5.1	12.4	5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	138,870	129,796	129,536	128,262	4,860	7,541	19,214	7,175	3.5	5.8	14.8	5.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	139,057	129,751	132,150	129,380	10,258	10,587	23,211	10,024	7.4	8.2	17.6	7.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	222,676	214,439	214,288	216,282	10,979	14,096	29,940	12,949	4.9	6.6	14.0	6.0
Santa Rosa	254,505	240,879	240,967	238,274	8,496	14,307	37,133	13,652	3.3	5.9	15.4	5.7
Stockton-Lodi	330,476	333,389	329,544	328,124	24,736	30,414	58,835	29,470	7.5	9.1	17.9	9.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	206,981	201,954	200,434	199,250	9,474	15,488	31,533	15,058	4.6	7.7	15.7	7.6
Visalia-Porterville	206,179	193,644	201,485	196,851	27,193	22,455	37,561	21,743	13.2	11.6	18.6	11.0
Yuba City	77,312	72,928	76,251	73,014	7,197	7,316	13,123	6,835	9.3	10.0	17.2	9.4
Colorado	3,079,676	3,155,812	2,959,510	3,182,651	153,311	205,805	360,423	200,310	5.0	6.5	12.2	6.3
Boulder	193,451	195,450	182,720	196,350	7,876	10,842	18,337	10,348	4.1	5.5	10.0	5.3
Colorado Springs	351,891	362,538	337,927	367,394	20,199	24,344	42,506	23,788	5.7	6.7	12.6	6.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,644,922	1,686,532	1,589,323	1,707,025	78,692	112,280	196,528	109,665	4.8	6.7	12.4	6.4
Fort Collins	200,202	206,709	191,968	209,231	8,864	12,084	21,839	11,443	4.4	5.8	11.4	5.5
Grand Junction	75,042	75,778	71,326	76,273	4,854	9,123	5,452	5,188	6.5	7.2	12.8	6.8
Greeley	164,607	167,346	159,436	168,829	7,952	11,414	15,957	10,891	4.8	6.8	10.0	6.5
Pueblo	76,877	77,928	73,586	78,535	5,327	6,663	8,351	6,744	6.9	8.6	11.3	8.6
Connecticut	1,903,646	1,723,503	1,805,067	1,740,468	80,956	142,105	151,084	131,871	4.3	8.2	8.4	7.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	461,632	415,202	432,816	420,754	19,871	34,756	35,937	31,702	4.3	8.4	8.3	7.5
Danbury	105,914	95,163	98,558	96,434	3,990	6,924	8,147	6,335	3.8	7.3	8.3	6.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	630,237	570,152	605,783	574,991	26,386	46,632	48,089	44,031	4.2	8.2	7.9	7.7
New Haven	330,140	304,929	316,037	308,466	13,152	23,285	23,583	21,953	4.0	7.6	7.5	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	139,270	125,295	127,519	125,406	6,201	11,544	18,028	10,465	4.5	9.2	14.1	8.3
Waterbury	111,341	102,971	105,164	103,704	6,093	10,291	9,904	9,478	5.5	10.0	9.4	9.1
Delaware	482,043	490,936	473,726	489,695	25,293	32,463	63,108	29,868	5.2	6.6	13.3	6.1
Dover	79,448	80,454	79,510	80,138	4,632	5,986	11,360	5,621	5.8	7.4	14.3	7.0
Salisbury <sup>1</sup>	188,235	189,863	178,372	190,543	11,928	13,183	25,895	11,679	6.3	6.9	14.5	6.1
District of Columbia	420,428	403,594	405,479	401,028	22,944	27,975	42,947	26,493	5.5	6.9	10.6	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,508,530	3,331,047	3,376,600	3,325,898	111,125	185,832	318,911	166,351	3.2	5.6	9.4	5.0
Florida	10,566,114	10,271,525	9,717,870	10,357,312	531,061	542,176	1,348,861	532,443	5.0	5.3	13.9	5.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	364,016	355,083	331,925	356,048	18,830	16,399	49,878	16,510	5.2	4.6	15.0	4.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	131,770	132,627	122,079	133,373	5,831	5,298	17,072	5,061	4.4	4.0	14.0	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	311,485	302,727	286,365	303,122	18,345	15,480	43,399	15,770	5.9	5.1	15.2	5.2
Gainesville	150,162	148,627	135,343	150,485	6,943	5,972	12,422	6,007	4.6	4.0	9.2	4.0
Homosassa Springs	48,742	48,839	44,820	48,749	3,808	3,130	6,932	3,018	7.8	6.4	15.5	6.2
Jacksonville	803,316	800,334	736,713	806,799	41,586	35,355	84,996	35,285	5.2	4.4	11.5	4.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	320,814	324,471	308,041	326,274	19,071	18,056	43,625	18,812	5.9	5.6	14.2	5.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,159,869	3,044,863	2,866,593	3,080,068	133,330	194,413	384,520	180,691	4.2	6.4	13.4	5.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	189,817	187,651	167,457	188,279	9,232	7,423	23,909	7,159	4.9	4.0	14.3	3.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	380,253	374,294	344,711	376,723	19,521	16,535	50,121	16,202	5.1	4.4	14.5	4.3
Ocala	143,537	143,569	132,993	144,568	8,954	7,786	16,714	7,830	6.4	5.4	12.6	5.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,395,686	1,270,102	1,319,038	1,285,407	71,463	69,011	234,008	71,420	5.1	5.4	17.7	5.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	290,746	289,925	271,094	291,900	15,223	13,003	35,774	13,022	5.2	4.5	13.2	4.5
Panama City	91,265	91,631	83,330	92,202	4,548	4,145	11,188	4,075	5.0	4.5	13.4	4.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	235,825	235,376	218,140	236,735	12,100	10,680	25,952	10,656	5.1	4.5	11.9	4.5
Port St. Lucie	228,496	225,088	207,799	227,767	13,597	10,957	28,830	11,212	6.0	4.9	13.9	4.9
Punta Gorda	74,827	73,529	68,093	73,490	4,324	3,666	10,379	3,534	5.8	5.0	15.2	4.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach	68,049	66,485	61,964	66,644	4,104	3,431	8,874	3,558	6.0	5.2	14.3	5.3
Sebring	36,748	36,053	32,968	36,100	2,766	2,233	3,748	2,280	7.5	6.2	11.4	6.3
Tallahassee	198,559	195,751	179,477	196,494	10,210	9,028	15,732	9,078	5.1	4.6	8.8	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,608,157	1,593,655	1,496,603	1,606,230	87,928	74,011	207,400	75,091	5.5	4.6	13.9	4.7
The Villages	34,598	32,834	30,935	32,663	2,589	2,155	3,967	2,029	7.5	6.6	12.8	6.2
Georgia	5,201,099	5,174,762	4,950,530	5,170,111	192,874	208,569	602,733	196,478	3.7	4.0	12.2	3.8
Albany	67,544	66,358	64,372	66,576	2,988	3,557	7,220	3,300	4.4	5.4	11.2	5.0
Athens-Clarke County	100,407	98,536	94,572	98,934	3,448	3,325	10,568	3,106	3.4	3.4	11.2	3.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,136,377	3,106,520	2,980,616	3,116,379	115,140	126,882	376,241	120,581	3.7	4.1	12.6	3.9
Augusta-Richmond County	271,696	272,332	260,051	271,964	9,737	11,260	26,409	10,395	3.6	4.1	10.2	3.8
Brunswick	52,224	53,248	49,223	52,714	1,812	2,041	7,532	1,919	3.5	3.8	15.3	3.6
Columbus	125,174	123,012	120,608	122,509	4,916	5,579	14,314	5,079	3.9	4.5	11.9	4.1
Dalton	59,631	59,970	60,036	59,603	2,437	2,381	11,863	2,360	4.1	4.0	19.8	4.0
Gainesville	104,362	104,729	99,570	104,468	2,875	2,799	10,355	2,641	2.8	2.7	10.4	2.5
Hinesville	34,697	34,763	33,070	34,857	1,326	1,344	3,270	1,203	3.8	3.9	9.9	3.5
Macon-Bibb County	103,922	104,382	98,917	103,996	4,088	4,754	11,105	4,430	3.9	4.6	11.2	4.3
Rome	44,038	44,361	42,770	44,466	1,622	1,646	5,886	1,556	3.7	3.7	13.8	3.5
Savannah	196,679	198,330	186,260	198,812	6,881	8,051	27,541	7,720	3.5	4.1	14.8	3.9
Valdosta	65,370	66,084	62,425	66,170	2,492	2,595	6,097	2,517	3.8	3.9	9.8	3.8
Warner Robins	88,334	88,789	83,243	88,927	3,011	3,355	8,206	2,957	3.4	3.8	9.9	3.3
Hawaii	670,957	652,552	636,024	653,202	14,196	56,542	139,050	52,991	2.1	8.7	21.9	8.1
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	87,053	80,830	84,845	81,015	1,817	9,941	27,900	9,281	2.1	12.3	32.9	11.5
Urban Honolulu	455,618	448,923	428,667	448,730	9,126	34,607	80,654	32,346	2.0	7.7	18.8	7.2
Idaho	884,713	894,325	868,898	900,334	29,288	36,018	100,962	30,181	3.3	4.0	11.6	3.4
Boise City	380,060	381,841	372,627	383,214	10,831	14,376	45,391	12,495	2.8	3.8	12.2	3.3
Coeur d'Alene	79,596	81,701	80,320	81,602	3,542	4,362	13,205	3,178	4.4	5.3	16.4	3.9
Idaho Falls	72,086	74,900	70,102	75,300	2,012	2,408	5,601	2,005	2.8	3.2	8.0	2.7
Lewiston	31,318	31,295	30,877	31,740	1,139	1,224	3,148	1,090	3.6	3.9	10.2	3.4
Pocatello	42,712	43,832	41,095	44,038	1,362	1,658	3,957	1,411	3.2	3.8	9.6	3.2
Twin Falls	53,280	52,852	52,401	53,247	1,673	2,056	5,458	1,748	3.1	3.9	10.4	3.3
Illinois	6,307,742	6,102,774	5,964,800	6,155,621	253,673	433,143	970,481	434,308	4.0	7.1	16.3	7.1
Bloomington	92,787	88,644	86,843	89,314	2,966	4,411	11,239	4,321	3.2	5.0	12.9	4.8
Carbondale-Marion	58,822	57,285	56,630	57,777	2,153	3,435	9,892	3,275	3.7	6.0	17.5	5.7
Champaign-Urbana	124,163	123,829	116,400	124,996	3,692	6,094	12,772	6,062	3.0	4.9	11.0	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,784,802	4,636,085	4,521,950	4,679,260	196,554	345,081	747,790	349,389	4.1	7.4	16.5	7.5
Danville	32,106	31,766	31,503	32,026	1,390	2,188	5,365	2,082	4.3	6.9	17.0	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup>	188,685	181,844	184,575	181,719	8,318	10,848	29,428	10,089	4.4	6.0	15.9	5.6
Decatur	46,528	45,092	44,496	45,651	2,398	3,869	6,873	3,629	5.2	8.6	15.4	7.9
Kankakee	54,190	51,243	51,384	51,270	2,679	3,822	8,312	3,513	4.9	7.5	16.2	6.9
Peoria	169,462	163,294	162,803	163,585	7,699	11,104	27,907	10,546	4.5	6.8	17.1	6.4
Rockford	158,555	152,704	157,903	152,490	8,440	12,289	35,520	14,804	5.3	8.0	22.5	9.7
Springfield	102,957	99,570	95,621	100,103	3,725	6,200	14,264	5,901	3.6	6.2	14.9	5.9
Indiana	3,313,299	3,295,778	3,198,078	3,327,059	123,603	153,244	528,808	139,684	3.7	4.6	16.5	4.2
Bloomington	79,791	77,371	74,185	77,610	2,902	3,200	7,432	2,693	3.6	4.1	10.0	3.5
Columbus	44,477	43,519	41,498	43,439	1,213	1,655	7,250	1,437	2.7	3.8	17.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.





**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
Minnesota	3,111,045	3,000,039	2,999,206	3,014,296	139,838	134,554	273,494	124,552	4.5	4.5	9.1	4.1
Duluth	144,282	140,345	141,127	140,434	8,094	6,962	18,523	6,737	5.6	5.0	13.1	4.8
Mankato-North Mankato	61,803	60,163	59,781	60,152	2,283	2,273	4,767	2,046	3.7	3.8	8.0	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,040,801	1,964,021	1,958,894	1,975,473	81,333	84,189	190,902	80,995	4.0	4.3	9.7	4.1
Rochester	126,206	123,375	123,832	124,219	4,952	4,838	8,807	4,056	3.9	3.9	7.1	3.3
St. Cloud	113,125	110,629	110,901	110,868	5,535	5,463	9,599	4,867	4.9	4.9	8.7	4.4
Mississippi	1,281,468	1,264,301	1,213,416	1,273,203	79,363	78,085	186,761	74,208	6.2	6.2	15.4	5.8
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	167,969	165,109	160,984	164,722	11,711	10,463	34,259	9,981	7.0	6.3	21.3	6.1
Hattiesburg	68,494	69,414	63,552	69,811	3,919	3,788	8,021	3,641	5.7	5.5	12.6	5.2
Jackson	266,804	262,594	249,853	265,039	15,993	14,754	36,114	14,001	6.0	5.6	14.5	5.3
Missouri	3,084,107	3,065,763	2,971,380	3,077,629	134,961	134,452	365,793	124,065	4.4	4.4	12.3	4.0
Cape Girardeau	48,361	47,868	46,150	48,133	2,058	1,870	5,518	1,651	4.3	3.9	12.0	3.4
Columbia	98,876	97,242	91,240	98,891	2,848	2,891	7,711	2,561	2.9	3.0	8.5	2.6
Jefferson City	75,111	75,589	72,502	76,248	2,729	2,424	5,815	2,026	3.6	3.2	8.0	2.7
Joplin	82,899	84,228	82,134	84,521	3,368	3,214	10,477	2,810	4.1	3.8	12.8	3.3
Kansas City	1,139,934	1,156,633	1,108,910	1,162,684	45,352	48,717	146,256	47,771	4.0	4.2	13.2	4.1
St. Joseph	62,925	62,486	61,087	62,648	2,546	2,323	5,337	1,954	4.0	3.7	8.7	3.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup>	1,470,669	1,440,050	1,395,292	1,455,340	58,025	68,089	181,494	63,884	3.9	4.7	13.0	4.4
Springfield	236,504	238,773	226,349	240,293	8,966	8,497	26,131	7,322	3.8	3.6	11.5	3.0
Montana	539,456	530,088	538,926	535,361	25,551	23,387	64,616	20,465	4.7	4.4	12.0	3.8
Billings	88,937	86,481	88,829	87,635	3,660	3,542	10,037	3,069	4.1	4.1	11.3	3.5
Great Falls	38,132	36,848	37,620	37,228	1,606	1,587	4,714	1,364	4.2	4.3	12.5	3.7
Missoula	64,824	62,075	64,624	63,167	2,932	2,740	8,949	2,389	4.5	4.4	13.8	3.8
Nebraska	1,039,301	1,014,719	1,048,382	1,014,655	36,687	28,747	77,217	24,189	3.5	2.8	7.4	2.4
Grand Island	44,001	43,222	44,464	43,262	1,678	1,338	3,944	1,095	3.8	3.1	8.9	2.5
Lincoln	187,459	183,117	186,928	182,752	5,899	5,341	15,024	4,090	3.1	2.9	8.0	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	494,276	482,968	498,267	483,584	18,239	15,870	43,438	13,787	3.7	3.3	8.7	2.9
Nevada	1,586,360	1,549,050	1,491,235	1,552,572	105,533	118,623	442,479	122,033	6.7	7.7	29.7	7.9
Carson City	26,675	27,253	25,001	27,157	1,835	1,408	5,219	1,482	6.9	5.2	20.9	5.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,168,130	1,118,497	1,108,924	1,122,230	81,130	98,865	369,657	101,217	6.9	8.8	33.3	9.0
Reno	261,462	270,413	241,575	269,118	14,332	12,575	47,996	13,087	5.5	4.7	19.9	4.9
New Hampshire	766,392	749,468	728,134	743,532	24,141	23,691	117,573	20,026	3.1	3.2	16.1	2.7
Dover-Durham	86,205	84,866	80,835	84,193	2,439	2,847	11,584	2,426	2.8	3.4	14.3	2.9
Manchester	122,266	118,519	117,716	116,832	3,531	3,709	19,055	3,103	2.9	3.1	16.2	2.7
Portsmouth	76,811	75,531	71,525	75,812	2,214	2,587	10,118	2,201	2.9	3.4	14.1	2.9
New Jersey	4,560,340	4,439,157	4,439,001	4,397,265	189,899	346,824	729,319	315,274	4.2	7.8	16.4	7.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton	122,921	117,055	122,834	116,603	7,640	13,611	42,215	12,777	6.2	11.6	34.4	11.0
Ocean City	41,300	45,031	41,454	46,398	5,072	5,694	11,565	4,638	12.3	12.6	27.9	10.0
Trenton	206,544	203,824	202,023	200,700	7,345	12,797	22,685	11,445	3.6	6.3	11.2	5.7
Vineland-Bridgeton	66,428	65,111	66,976	64,651	4,424	6,175	11,360	5,403	6.7	9.5	17.0	8.4
New Mexico	955,595	947,280	904,428	949,776	52,848	75,222	88,126	72,626	5.5	7.9	9.7	7.6
Albuquerque	437,598	434,046	414,535	435,628	21,984	32,226	43,021	31,436	5.0	7.4	10.4	7.2
Farmington	51,173	49,679	48,748	49,802	3,517	4,785	5,421	4,433	6.9	9.6	11.1	8.9
Las Cruces	98,794	96,993	93,509	97,299	6,927	7,725	9,035	7,445	7.0	8.0	9.7	7.7
Santa Fe	72,779	70,712	67,213	70,811	3,215	5,285	7,345	5,119	4.4	7.5	10.9	7.2
New York	9,463,134	9,436,191	8,801,907	9,396,986	419,555	796,730	1,429,063	736,306	4.4	8.4	16.2	7.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	445,198	446,609	429,762	445,645	18,411	25,554	58,515	22,157	4.1	5.7	13.6	5.0
Binghamton	104,607	102,729	100,321	102,184	5,873	6,938	17,117	5,788	5.6	6.8	17.1	5.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	536,907	535,851	520,859	536,088	28,031	38,565	108,722	33,214	5.2	7.2	20.9	6.2
Elmira	35,377	34,602	34,444	34,283	1,733	2,375	6,124	2,069	4.9	6.9	17.8	6.0
Glens Falls	57,052	58,272	54,719	57,872	3,199	3,905	9,344	3,226	5.6	6.7	17.1	5.6
Ithaca	49,243	47,521	46,630	47,437	1,792	2,240	5,141	1,973	3.6	4.7	11.0	4.2
Kingston	86,076	85,134	81,757	84,927	3,747	5,253	13,639	4,473	4.4	6.2	16.7	5.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,975,768	9,858,977	9,317,967	9,804,975	409,113	864,811	1,494,600	808,816	4.1	8.8	16.0	8.2
Rochester	515,169	516,993	495,846	517,895	24,694	33,258	79,063	29,212	4.8	6.4	15.9	5.6
Syracuse	303,343	299,749	295,956	299,543	15,036	19,761	51,114	17,113	5.0	6.6	17.3	5.7
Utica-Rome	127,466	126,981	123,175	126,319	6,549	8,876	20,107	7,533	5.1	7.0	16.3	6.0
Watertown-Fort Drum	42,636	42,713	41,189	42,425	3,189	3,028	7,490	2,454	7.5	7.1	18.2	5.8
North Carolina	4,890,781	4,991,166	4,660,070	4,974,962	193,957	228,648	613,315	217,379	4.0	4.6	13.2	4.4
Asheville	226,004	227,576	213,613	226,563	7,636	9,455	36,343	8,737	3.4	4.2	17.0	3.9
Burlington	79,533	81,417	75,439	81,179	3,063	3,681	9,773	3,471	3.9	4.5	13.0	4.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,333,559	1,362,064	1,280,696	1,354,417	49,193	62,044	166,166	59,884	3.7	4.6	13.0	4.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	299,234	306,363	283,720	305,742	10,319	11,512	28,186	10,754	3.4	3.8	9.9	3.5
Fayetteville	143,605	146,061	140,816	145,797	7,523	9,379	21,199	8,942	5.2	6.4	15.1	6.1
Goldsboro	50,343	50,435	47,832	50,175	2,068	2,412	4,598	2,294	4.1	4.8	9.6	4.6
Greensboro-High Point	356,786	359,930	343,532	358,959	14,823	18,577	52,197	17,669	4.2	5.2	15.2	4.9
Greenville	86,662	90,578	81,553	90,719	3,560	4,109	8,202	3,959	4.1	4.5	10.1	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	168,208	172,443	165,770	172,727	6,198	7,655	29,482	7,339	3.7	4.4	17.8	4.2
Jacksonville	62,645	64,946	59,857	65,142	2,836	3,124	7,740	2,932	4.5	4.8	12.9	4.5
New Bern	49,257	50,956	47,116	50,764	1,937	2,258	5,098	2,095	3.9	4.4	10.8	4.1
Raleigh	707,405	726,988	665,250	725,498	24,712	27,969	76,115	26,449	3.5	3.8	11.4	3.6
Rocky Mount	61,499	62,886	60,055	63,281	3,147	4,006	7,966	3,963	5.1	6.4	13.3	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	147,064	151,252	138,093	150,582	5,455	6,137	21,026	5,819	3.7	4.1	15.2	3.9
Winston-Salem.....	318,958	325,421	303,593	323,833	12,026	14,442	39,873	13,993	3.8	4.4	13.1	4.3
North Dakota.....												
Bismarck.....	67,284	69,668	68,666	69,905	2,297	3,053	6,147	2,403	3.4	4.4	9.0	3.4
Fargo.....	139,650	142,322	138,767	142,524	4,343	5,342	11,455	4,572	3.1	3.8	8.3	3.2
Grand Forks.....	52,976	52,090	51,861	52,209	2,020	2,231	4,547	2,064	3.8	4.3	8.8	4.0
Ohio.....												
Akron.....	364,531	355,059	339,802	355,728	22,006	19,393	50,936	17,726	6.0	5.5	15.0	5.0
Canton-Massillon.....	200,953	197,756	187,503	197,254	13,230	10,708	29,269	10,219	6.6	5.4	15.6	5.2
Cincinnati.....	1,136,979	1,108,831	1,066,951	1,122,871	53,979	46,966	145,499	45,404	4.7	4.2	13.6	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,004,201	982,447	992,562	1,005,557	62,192	47,322	215,932	45,907	6.2	4.8	21.8	4.6
Columbus.....	1,109,946	1,121,271	1,042,647	1,114,217	52,654	55,675	137,517	50,304	4.7	5.0	13.2	4.5
Dayton.....	394,724	390,414	372,320	390,194	20,714	19,641	58,435	18,882	5.2	5.0	15.7	4.8
Lima.....	48,746	48,705	47,421	48,951	2,955	2,639	9,354	3,180	6.1	5.4	19.7	6.5
Mansfield.....	52,699	52,375	50,135	52,240	3,359	2,598	10,145	2,791	6.4	5.0	20.2	5.3
Springfield.....	63,562	63,156	61,149	63,145	3,868	3,190	10,568	3,039	6.1	5.1	17.3	4.8
Toledo.....	307,195	296,202	289,691	296,223	18,424	16,260	62,227	16,537	6.0	5.5	21.5	5.6
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	50,831	49,738	48,808	50,085	3,870	3,273	8,689	3,255	7.6	6.6	17.8	6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	238,700	230,431	225,724	229,698	18,534	15,709	44,374	15,487	7.8	6.8	19.7	6.7
Oklahoma.....												
Enid.....	26,723	26,497	26,275	26,351	914	953	2,653	978	3.4	3.6	10.1	3.7
Lawton.....	50,615	50,748	51,198	50,830	1,713	1,995	8,544	2,129	3.4	3.9	16.7	4.2
Oklahoma City.....	684,670	695,181	668,400	699,613	20,996	28,333	89,103	30,293	3.1	4.1	13.3	4.3
Tulsa.....	480,456	478,941	470,223	478,433	16,208	20,353	63,341	20,773	3.4	4.2	13.5	4.3
Oregon.....												
Albany.....	58,635	60,461	57,855	60,476	2,948	4,260	7,988	3,974	5.0	7.0	13.8	6.6
Bend-Redmond.....	96,547	101,836	93,031	101,964	4,216	7,195	15,114	6,410	4.4	7.1	16.2	6.3
Corvallis.....	47,759	47,883	45,026	47,779	1,597	2,389	4,233	2,196	3.3	5.0	9.4	4.6
Eugene.....	181,253	181,706	175,135	182,533	8,073	12,620	24,681	11,959	4.5	6.9	14.1	6.6
Grants Pass.....	35,647	37,531	34,489	37,597	2,015	2,879	4,718	2,654	5.7	7.7	13.7	7.1
Medford.....	104,001	108,539	100,475	108,348	5,221	7,538	14,105	6,980	5.0	6.9	14.0	6.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,330,750	1,339,806	1,291,811	1,345,639	53,372	85,624	168,642	82,607	4.0	6.4	13.1	6.1
Salem.....	201,104	209,105	194,724	209,956	8,931	13,181	22,469	12,593	4.4	6.3	11.5	6.0
Pennsylvania.....												
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	443,038	434,541	425,143	428,715	24,358	31,662	71,291	27,043	5.5	7.3	16.8	6.1
Altoona.....	59,388	58,134	57,968	57,603	3,382	3,895	10,310	3,345	5.7	6.7	17.8	5.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43,138	42,317	41,654	41,882	2,519	2,595	6,136	2,105	5.8	6.1	14.7	5.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,330	75,210	75,196	74,143	3,883	4,388	9,822	3,685	5.0	5.8	13.1	5.0
East Stroudsburg.....	83,189	79,655	78,492	78,080	5,715	6,855	16,800	5,826	6.9	8.6	21.4	7.5
Erie.....	129,057	125,492	122,768	123,304	8,136	11,208	21,190	9,092	6.3	8.9	17.3	7.4
Gettysburg.....	55,348	53,874	50,693	53,307	2,096	2,579	7,732	2,188	3.8	4.8	15.3	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	299,701	296,538	292,995	293,137	13,507	18,081	39,904	15,214	4.5	6.1	13.6	5.2
Johnstown.....	57,422	54,871	55,568	53,812	4,118	4,370	9,846	3,576	7.2	8.0	17.7	6.6
Lancaster.....	284,207	276,139	272,614	273,813	11,611	15,147	40,499	12,806	4.1	5.5	14.9	4.7
Lebanon.....	71,880	70,514	69,755	69,821	3,458	4,441	10,023	3,769	4.8	6.3	14.4	5.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,145,416	3,067,379	3,046,987	3,041,649	155,617	224,703	455,975	195,409	4.9	7.3	15.0	6.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,204,315	1,164,116	1,162,273	1,156,214	69,788	85,691	192,668	71,527	5.8	7.4	16.6	6.2
Reading.....	214,327	206,742	206,114	202,803	11,820	15,517	37,153	12,848	5.5	7.5	18.0	6.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	278,100	269,865	269,988	266,099	19,126	23,945	48,223	19,662	6.9	8.9	17.9	7.4
State College.....	79,691	73,942	75,259	73,468	3,295	3,526	7,698	3,001	4.1	4.8	10.2	4.1
Williamsport.....	56,316	55,350	55,175	55,104	3,839	4,286	8,815	3,487	6.8	7.7	16.0	6.3
York-Hanover.....	234,159	231,145	226,122	229,476	10,812	13,777	35,382	11,686	4.6	6.0	15.6	5.1
Rhode Island.....												
Providence-Warwick.....	690,340	673,090	659,362	666,287	32,306	48,782	119,322	35,608	4.7	7.2	18.1	5.3
South Carolina.....												
Charleston-North Charleston.....	392,668	396,857	380,968	395,922	10,208	17,393	41,977	15,680	2.6	4.4	11.0	4.0
Columbia.....	399,101	404,312	394,969	401,201	11,453	17,980	30,475	16,187	2.9	4.4	7.7	4.0
Florence.....	96,106	97,389	95,174	97,066	3,166	4,853	7,856	4,452	3.3	5.0	8.3	4.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	431,105	436,334	426,094	430,347	12,060	18,729	48,108	16,900	2.8	4.3	11.3	3.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	88,885	91,307	85,283	91,419	2,507	3,714	9,162	3,226	2.8	4.1	10.7	3.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	196,294	199,553	192,512	201,775	8,762	12,245	37,643	11,060	4.5	6.1	19.6	5.5
Spartanburg.....	166,851	172,582	172,783	171,717	4,805	8,358	23,606	7,664	2.9	4.8	13.7	4.5
Sumter.....	42,855	43,769	42,875	43,477	1,711	2,397	4,514	2,190	4.0	5.5	10.5	5.0
South Dakota.....												
Rapid City.....	73,188	74,597	75,276	75,705	2,728	2,535	8,963	2,378	3.7	3.4	11.9	3.1
Sioux Falls.....	155,631	157,884	157,995	158,885	4,815	4,759	14,175	4,161	3.1	3.0	9.0	2.6
Tennessee.....												
Chattanooga.....	3,306,102	3,299,464	3,161,316	3,327,563	142,819	168,629	492,948	155,240	4.3	5.1	15.6	4.7
Clarksville.....	275,725	274,039	263,045	274,055	10,773	11,796	36,972	10,442	3.9	4.3	14.1	3.8
Cleveland.....	117,621	116,842	113,719	117,088	6,008	6,630	19,191	5,401	5.1	5.7	16.9	4.6
Jackson.....	58,536	59,361	57,000	59,677	2,672	3,054	7,866	2,434	4.6	5.1	13.8	4.1
Jackson.....	64,398	64,253	60,338	64,720	2,741	3,237	8,139	2,927	4.3	5.0	13.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,367	90,437	87,092	90,648	4,226	4,570	11,749	3,758	4.6	5.1	13.5	4.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	137,022	134,382	133,424	133,709	5,951	7,107	18,388	5,757	4.3	5.3	13.8	4.3
Knoxville.....	430,995	430,903	410,508	431,788	17,215	19,474	56,478	16,001	4.0	4.5	13.8	3.7
Memphis.....	636,440	642,235	602,619	652,169	31,971	41,481	78,521	43,078	5.0	6.5	13.0	6.6
Morristown.....	52,717	52,637	52,424	52,888	2,508	2,591	8,617	2,232	4.8	4.9	16.4	4.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,080,770	1,077,565	1,026,695	1,090,065	36,387	45,943	161,751	45,057	3.4	4.3	15.8	4.1
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	78,116	79,033	72,953	78,630	3,277	4,546	6,364	3,756	4.2	5.8	8.7	4.8
Amarillo.....	130,475	133,761	121,751	132,879	4,599	6,486	10,400	5,367	3.5	4.8	8.5	4.0
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,240,287	1,267,265	1,173,424	1,268,361	47,005	67,299	138,731	57,409	3.8	5.3	11.8	4.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	172,548	173,392	167,542	172,635	13,730	18,655	29,224	17,161	8.0	10.8	17.4	9.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	168,585	170,871	162,372	169,777	13,021	17,049	26,248	15,483	7.7	10.0	16.2	9.1
College Station-Bryan.....	135,619	135,108	123,336	132,220	5,263	7,092	10,950	6,077	3.9	5.2	8.9	4.6
Corpus Christi.....	202,562	202,936	195,220	202,234	12,337	17,856	29,240	16,044	6.1	8.8	15.0	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,951,243	4,025,406	3,780,637	4,018,707	181,844	262,278	473,497	227,249	4.6	6.5	12.5	5.7
El Paso.....	362,402	367,713	349,676	366,486	18,954	28,611	49,990	25,175	5.2	7.8	14.3	6.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,411,243	3,395,894	3,278,843	3,396,623	187,892	270,964	459,232	240,711	5.5	8.0	14.0	7.1
Killeen-Temple.....	176,021	178,673	169,773	179,169	9,180	12,570	18,475	10,688	5.2	7.0	10.9	6.0
Laredo.....	117,054	115,785	109,895	114,651	6,338	9,204	14,372	8,081	5.4	7.9	13.1	7.0
Longview.....	97,158	96,240	92,300	95,753	5,382	7,511	10,888	6,569	5.5	7.8	11.8	6.9
Lubbock.....	160,666	163,980	150,991	163,479	6,187	9,488	14,529	8,008	3.9	5.8	9.6	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	359,125	365,337	347,439	364,476	32,458	40,661	60,690	37,678	9.0	11.1	17.5	10.3
Midland.....	107,083	97,658	98,013	98,173	3,607	7,408	10,010	6,632	3.4	7.6	10.2	6.8
Odessa.....	85,687	79,391	81,228	78,715	4,055	8,664	10,992	7,813	4.7	10.9	13.5	9.9
San Angelo.....	54,654	54,801	51,769	54,488	2,263	3,311	5,124	2,851	4.1	6.0	9.9	5.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,187,428	1,217,685	1,132,086	1,215,392	53,106	78,950	148,299	67,793	4.5	6.5	13.1	5.6
Sherman-Denison.....	63,815	65,304	60,245	64,881	2,868	3,734	6,088	3,085	4.5	5.7	10.1	4.8
Texarkana.....	63,986	63,835	61,695	63,879	3,435	4,184	8,179	3,659	5.4	6.6	13.3	5.7
Tyler.....	107,191	110,314	103,014	110,097	5,097	7,110	12,024	6,160	4.8	6.4	11.7	5.6
Victoria.....	44,299	44,184	42,989	43,858	2,409	3,489	5,914	3,077	5.4	7.9	13.8	7.0
Waco.....	124,904	130,070	118,999	129,274	5,929	7,901	12,056	6,637	4.7	6.1	10.1	5.1
Wichita Falls.....	63,798	64,034	61,204	63,764	2,785	4,211	6,510	3,531	4.4	6.6	10.6	5.5
Utah.....												
Logan.....	73,416	72,172	71,966	72,616	1,639	1,528	4,296	1,458	2.2	2.1	6.0	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	334,962	340,094	333,999	340,939	9,667	9,142	32,365	8,962	2.9	2.7	9.7	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	316,777	324,111	310,425	325,769	8,360	7,936	23,868	7,734	2.6	2.4	7.7	2.4
St. George.....	78,260	81,229	77,469	81,697	2,542	2,416	9,354	2,347	3.2	3.0	12.1	2.9
Salt Lake City.....	674,749	672,998	673,976	674,357	19,113	20,060	73,795	19,709	2.8	3.0	10.9	2.9
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	340,422	312,565	348,360	312,703	9,779	10,026	52,241	9,521	2.9	3.2	15.0	3.0
Virginia.....	123,809	114,884	127,331	116,076	2,777	3,141	16,284	2,872	2.2	2.7	12.8	2.5
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	4,436,793	4,248,551	4,369,898	4,216,889	123,223	216,835	481,130	165,997	2.8	5.1	11.0	3.9
Charlottesville.....	92,974	89,030	90,912	88,752	3,109	3,844	10,454	2,830	3.3	4.3	11.5	3.2
Harrisonburg.....	122,977	115,289	118,478	114,020	3,034	5,236	12,029	3,895	2.5	4.5	10.2	3.4
Lynchburg.....	67,338	64,901	66,961	64,974	1,758	2,852	7,079	2,049	2.6	4.4	10.6	3.2
Richmond.....	123,613	117,140	121,223	115,893	4,025	6,290	12,616	4,641	3.3	5.4	10.4	4.0
Roanoke.....	692,545	655,521	684,792	646,937	19,865	36,256	78,370	28,225	2.9	5.5	11.4	4.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	159,726	153,845	157,560	152,729	4,528	7,510	16,934	5,589	2.8	4.9	10.7	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	60,728	59,777	60,591	59,066	1,520	2,663	5,976	1,910	2.5	4.5	9.9	3.2
Winchester.....	863,445	832,811	850,877	822,552	26,157	48,170	105,142	37,621	3.0	5.8	12.4	4.6
Washington.....	75,222	73,878	74,206	74,140	2,014	2,978	7,407	2,262	2.7	4.0	10.0	3.1
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,930,706	3,899,305	3,964,302	3,918,653	229,593	246,226	646,752	240,101	5.8	6.3	16.3	6.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	117,972	112,971	119,375	114,039	6,986	7,704	21,903	7,820	5.9	6.8	18.3	6.9
Kennewick-Richland.....	130,853	125,636	133,507	125,975	6,790	7,424	19,948	7,441	5.2	5.9	14.9	5.9
Longview.....	145,128	144,269	148,625	148,260	9,467	9,781	20,872	9,930	6.5	6.8	14.0	6.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	48,756	47,806	50,157	48,390	3,300	3,423	8,228	3,527	6.8	7.2	16.4	7.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	62,929	60,926	65,769	61,841	3,879	4,390	12,871	4,422	6.2	7.2	19.6	7.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	147,279	143,473	150,456	143,671	8,918	8,578	24,708	8,593	6.1	6.0	16.4	6.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,175,804	2,197,339	2,176,105	2,196,243	118,769	131,535	363,257	125,180	5.5	6.0	16.7	5.7
Walla Walla.....	287,461	278,496	293,977	280,852	18,825	18,205	48,260	17,605	6.5	6.5	16.4	6.3
Wenatchee.....	32,303	31,592	32,333	32,035	1,856	1,753	4,039	1,727	5.7	5.5	12.5	5.4
Yakima.....	64,505	62,035	65,793	63,483	4,226	4,127	10,610	4,070	6.6	6.7	16.1	6.4
West Virginia.....	128,463	126,223	133,635	130,479	10,045	10,261	19,738	10,535	7.8	8.1	14.8	8.1
Beckley.....	794,966	783,154	763,219	792,245	49,152	48,011	118,890	44,822	6.2	6.1	15.6	5.7
Charleston.....	46,521	45,996	45,636	46,979	3,153	3,187	8,386	3,006	6.8	6.9	18.4	6.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	93,189	91,884	92,281	93,612	5,483	5,934	15,971	5,887	5.9	6.5	17.3	6.3
Morgantown.....	147,904	145,892	145,231	147,773	8,772	8,304	24,191	7,541	5.9	5.7	16.7	5.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	71,344	70,789	65,828	72,578	3,082	3,231	8,392	3,100	4.3	4.6	12.7	4.3
Wheeling.....	38,734	37,972	37,325	38,497	2,643	2,583	6,395	2,376	6.8	6.8	17.1	6.2
Wisconsin.....	63,904	61,958	60,293	62,870	5,250	3,934	10,264	3,823	8.2	6.3	17.0	6.1
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,041,275	3,070,571	3,033,527	3,070,884	115,879	147,187	452,666	131,599	3.8	4.8	14.9	4.3
Wausau.....	128,551	130,817	127,264	130,572	3,976	5,110	17,873	4,371	3.1	3.9	14.0	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	91,405	94,118	88,665	93,619	3,677	4,390	11,925	3,597	4.0	4.7	13.4	3.8
Fond du Lac.....	55,411	57,789	54,596	57,199	1,900	2,355	9,477	1,924	3.4	4.1	17.4	3.4
Green Bay.....	169,216	171,308	168,571	172,059	6,016	7,482	24,020	6,390	3.6	4.4	14.2	3.7
Janesville-Beloit.....	83,909	84,696	85,363	85,589	3,632	4,335	14,840	4,328	4.3	5.1	17.4	5.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	75,822	76,616	73,119	76,229	2,471	2,993	9,245	2,456	3.3	3.9	12.6	3.2
Madison.....	384,987	387,620	374,548	387,949	10,218	14,321	44,223	12,640	2.7	3.7	11.8	3.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	799,499	800,160	794,132	804,275	29,428	42,191	120,264	40,708	3.7	5.3	15.1	5.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	90,146	92,326	90,284	91,921	2,746	3,576	13,077	3,196	3.0	3.9	14.5	3.5
Racine.....	95,815	96,493	96,819	95,916	4,505	5,679	15,702	5,227	4.7	5.9	16.2	5.4
Sheboygan.....	59,912	61,942	62,100	61,970	1,896	2,321	9,381	2,083	3.2	3.7	15.1	3.4
Wausau.....	71,683	72,826	71,975	72,647	2,268	2,786	8,912	2,381	3.2	3.8	12.4	3.3
Wyoming.....	297,605	294,569	288,142	293,373	17,589	17,284	16,751	16,467	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6
Casper.....	41,123	40,672	39,604	41,265	2,513	3,226	3,010	3,061	6.1	7.9	7.6	7.4
Cheyenne.....	51,042	51,047	49,732	51,578	2,669	2,571	2,697	2,372	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.6
Puerto Rico.....	-	1,068,462	-	1,080,300	-	78,891	-	75,484	-	7.4	-	7.0
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	-	83,558	-	84,479	-	7,063	-	6,885	-	8.5	-	8.1
Arecibo.....	-	51,767	-	52,393	-	3,946	-	3,807	-	7.6	-	7.3
Guayama.....	-	19,702	-	19,965	-	1,598	-	1,569	-	8.1	-	7.9
Mayaguez.....	-	26,451	-	26,811	-	2,132	-	2,059	-	8.1	-	7.7
Ponce.....	-	89,393	-	90,348	-	7,905	-	7,633	-	8.8	-	8.4
San German.....	-	34,620	-	34,905	-	2,882	-	2,811	-	8.3	-	8.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	-	721,328	-	731,157	-	49,328	-	46,806	-	6.8	-	6.4

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

- Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>
California.....	19,167,207	18,911,292	18,451,970	18,812,393	974,161	1,549,839	2,944,524	1,519,999	5.1	8.2	16.0	8.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,539,772	6,653,903	6,284,639	6,646,549	329,070	660,790	1,086,479	657,894	5.0	9.9	17.3	9.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,598,456	1,542,599	1,525,382	1,536,029	52,690	97,297	219,551	95,510	3.3	6.3	14.4	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,941,316	5,111,304	4,759,257	5,110,520	276,380	563,493	866,928	562,384	5.6	11.0	18.2	11.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,564,034	2,442,957	2,433,670	2,419,503	81,028	143,747	334,366	140,842	3.2	5.9	13.7	5.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,393,246	1,343,063	1,332,237	1,325,441	49,618	87,412	197,487	85,414	3.6	6.5	14.8	6.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,034,270	968,562	977,955	964,472	27,570	50,172	121,998	49,475	2.7	5.2	12.5	5.1
San Rafael.....	136,518	131,332	123,478	129,590	3,840	6,163	14,881	5,953	2.8	4.7	12.1	4.6
District of Columbia.....	420,428	403,594	405,479	401,028	22,944	27,975	42,947	26,493	5.5	6.9	10.6	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,508,530	3,331,047	3,376,600	3,325,898	111,125	185,832	318,911	166,351	3.2	5.6	9.4	5.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	705,671	666,117	667,043	667,682	22,180	37,204	52,155	36,433	3.1	5.6	7.8	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,802,859	2,664,930	2,709,557	2,658,216	88,945	148,628	266,756	129,918	3.2	5.6	9.8	4.9
Florida.....	10,566,114	10,271,525	9,717,870	10,357,312	531,061	542,176	1,348,861	532,443	5.0	5.3	13.9	5.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,159,869	3,044,863	2,866,593	3,080,068	133,330	194,413	384,520	180,691	4.2	6.4	13.4	5.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,068,549	1,024,050	985,109	1,029,678	63,142	54,309	161,145	55,078	5.9	5.3	16.4	5.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,331,833	1,285,600	1,200,734	1,310,847	29,164	105,398	123,408	90,807	2.2	8.2	10.3	6.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	759,487	735,213	680,750	739,543	41,024	34,706	99,967	34,806	5.4	4.7	14.7	4.7
Illinois.....	6,307,742	6,102,774	5,964,800	6,155,621	253,673	433,143	970,481	434,308	4.0	7.1	16.3	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,784,802	4,636,085	4,521,950	4,679,260	196,554	345,081	747,790	349,389	4.1	7.4	16.5	7.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,683,584	3,572,940	3,469,702	3,610,490	144,554	274,627	569,547	284,011	3.9	7.7	16.4	7.9
Elgin.....	317,010	301,628	298,492	302,752	14,409	21,085	50,117	19,132	4.5	7.0	16.8	6.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	331,752	323,781	325,755	326,952	18,320	22,140	62,771	21,920	5.5	6.8	19.3	6.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	452,456	437,736	428,001	439,066	19,271	27,229	65,355	24,326	4.3	6.2	15.3	5.5
Massachusetts.....	3,712,130	3,703,116	3,382,826	3,701,234	116,907	243,726	550,084	219,081	3.1	6.6	16.3	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,769,234	2,751,303	2,529,281	2,747,977	79,061	162,577	395,502	147,482	2.9	5.9	15.6	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,654,310	1,639,130	1,493,939	1,637,968	42,578	94,396	214,689	86,278	2.6	5.8	14.4	5.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,258	108,552	102,215	108,738	3,881	8,390	20,014	7,659	3.6	7.7	19.6	7.0
Framingham.....	159,386	158,496	141,764	157,826	4,159	8,152	19,151	7,183	2.6	5.1	13.5	4.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	116,597	115,891	107,145	116,539	3,911	6,278	18,989	5,525	3.4	5.4	17.7	4.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	96,798	99,862	93,992	99,601	4,014	9,232	20,738	8,564	4.1	9.2	22.1	8.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	193,836	194,156	178,052	194,242	5,898	11,959	27,990	10,845	3.0	6.2	15.7	5.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	84,911	85,880	79,200	85,739	2,676	6,754	15,423	6,177	3.2	7.9	19.5	7.2
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	176,908	172,249	169,090	170,857	6,041	5,647	27,802	4,747	3.4	3.3	16.4	2.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,335	91,112	83,721	90,681	2,751	5,778	14,914	5,221	3.0	6.3	17.8	5.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	84,895	85,975	80,163	85,786	3,152	5,991	15,972	5,283	3.7	7.0	19.7	6.2
Michigan.....	4,894,999	4,687,935	4,530,016	4,646,095	217,985	242,997	1,070,661	213,593	4.5	5.2	23.6	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,138,004	2,017,127	1,913,920	1,992,220	103,866	91,025	470,539	73,680	4.9	4.5	24.6	3.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	799,923	758,528	733,625	745,539	45,228	42,373	191,115	36,134	5.7	5.6	26.1	4.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,338,079	1,258,600	1,180,297	1,246,680	58,637	48,653	279,425	37,545	4.4	3.9	23.7	3.0
New York.....	9,463,134	9,436,191	8,801,907	9,396,986	419,555	796,730	1,429,063	736,306	4.4	8.4	16.2	7.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,975,768	9,858,977	9,317,967	9,804,975	409,113	864,811	1,494,600	808,816	4.1	8.8	16.0	8.2
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,112	190,138	182,809	190,213	7,935	10,778	28,234	9,582	4.1	5.7	15.4	5.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,467,456	1,441,024	1,373,308	1,439,153	59,482	86,318	240,990	77,471	4.1	6.0	17.5	5.4
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,257,784	1,212,649	1,220,639	1,200,670	53,313	95,069	186,561	86,361	4.2	7.8	15.3	7.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,057,416	7,015,166	6,541,211	6,974,939	288,383	672,646	1,038,815	635,402	4.1	9.6	15.9	9.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,471,607	6,284,958	6,247,158	6,222,697	361,564	456,221	995,987	381,904	5.6	7.3	15.9	6.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,145,416	3,067,379	3,046,987	3,041,649	155,617	224,703	455,975	195,409	4.9	7.3	15.0	6.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	646,462	635,974	631,884	629,330	26,526	46,787	99,589	42,317	4.1	7.4	15.8	6.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,083,715	1,051,643	1,031,169	1,046,754	46,735	57,678	140,670	48,833	4.3	5.5	13.6	4.7
Philadelphia.....	1,031,951	995,861	1,009,171	983,501	63,545	95,270	170,042	81,282	6.2	9.6	16.8	8.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	383,288	383,901	374,763	382,064	18,811	24,968	45,674	22,977	4.9	6.5	12.2	6.0
Texas.....	13,953,661	14,094,131	13,326,311	14,043,919	704,889	1,006,954	1,698,726	881,310	5.1	7.1	12.7	6.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,951,243	4,025,406	3,780,637	4,018,707	181,844	262,278	473,497	227,249	4.6	6.5	12.5	5.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,661,798	2,717,609	2,550,596	2,713,540	121,744	174,101	317,384	151,473	4.6	6.4	12.4	5.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,289,445	1,307,797	1,230,041	1,305,167	60,100	88,177	156,113	75,776	4.7	6.7	12.7	5.8
Washington.....	3,930,706	3,899,305	3,964,302	3,918,653	229,593	246,226	646,752	240,101	5.8	6.3	16.3	6.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,175,804	2,197,339	2,176,105	2,196,243	118,769	131,535	363,257	125,180	5.5	6.0	16.7	5.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,719,132	1,759,336	1,700,133	1,755,920	90,813	101,141	274,790	94,232	5.3	5.7	16.2	5.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	456,672	438,003	475,972	440,323	27,956	30,394	88,467	30,948	6.1	6.9	18.6	7.0

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,070.4	2,021.2	1,842.7	2,013.6	170.9	9.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.2	46.1	41.5	45.9	4.4	10.6
Auburn-Opelika.....	66.5	66.3	56.8	66.8	10.0	17.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	541.5	530.7	486.2	528.5	42.3	8.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	80.4	78.7	68.6	80.2	11.6	16.9
Decatur.....	58.2	57.4	53.9	57.0	3.1	5.8
Dothan.....	59.9	58.5	54.5	58.7	4.2	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.5	55.7	50.5	55.5	5.0	9.9
Gadsden.....	36.5	33.7	30.6	33.7	3.1	10.1
Huntsville.....	249.2	249.0	224.5	247.5	23.0	10.2
Mobile.....	186.1	179.6	168.7	179.9	11.2	6.6
Montgomery.....	176.7	169.3	157.8	169.6	11.8	7.5
Tuscaloosa.....	113.5	105.7	92.2	105.5	13.3	14.4
Alaska.....	316.9	296.3	278.1	300.3	22.2	8.0
Anchorage.....	172.0	161.4	149.8	163.0	13.2	8.8
Fairbanks.....	36.8	34.2	32.4	34.8	2.4	7.4
Arizona.....	2,987.7	2,902.8	2,679.9	2,912.2	232.3	8.7
Flagstaff.....	67.4	62.9	56.6	64.4	7.8	13.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	52.4	52.8	47.1	53.0	5.9	12.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,218.0	2,165.6	1,990.7	2,173.1	182.4	9.2
Prescott.....	66.2	65.9	58.0	66.3	8.3	14.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	35.0	34.9	32.8	35.2	2.4	7.3
Tucson.....	394.4	378.5	353.2	378.4	25.2	7.1
Yuma.....	59.9	56.8	53.4	57.0	3.6	6.7
Arkansas.....	1,287.9	1,260.1	1,171.6	1,266.2	94.6	8.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	271.7	268.9	245.8	270.5	24.7	10.0
Fort Smith.....	112.3	110.5	103.3	110.7	7.4	7.2
Hot Springs.....	39.9	38.1	33.4	38.5	5.1	15.3
Jonesboro.....	60.8	58.8	54.4	59.1	4.7	8.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	365.0	350.3	329.4	352.1	22.7	6.9
Pine Bluff.....	32.2	32.0	30.2	32.0	1.8	6.0
California.....	17,439.8	16,096.3	14,943.1	16,247.8	1,304.7	8.7
Bakersfield.....	277.5	257.2	247.5	257.3	9.8	4.0
Chico.....	80.3	73.5	68.0	74.0	6.0	8.8
El Centro.....	53.9	50.1	48.6	50.6	2.0	4.1
Fresno.....	366.5	345.3	327.6	348.7	21.1	6.4
Hanford-Corcoran.....	41.0	38.5	38.0	38.2	0.2	0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,221.2	5,632.9	5,259.7	5,691.3	431.6	8.2
Madera.....	40.2	38.2	35.9	38.6	2.7	7.5
Merced.....	71.0	67.5	64.7	68.2	3.5	5.4
Modesto.....	181.8	172.9	160.8	174.5	13.7	8.5
Napa.....	72.9	65.7	57.1	66.0	8.9	15.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	312.1	288.4	266.6	292.4	25.8	9.7
Redding.....	67.5	65.1	60.7	65.8	5.1	8.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,574.6	1,507.5	1,367.9	1,514.2	146.3	10.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,027.4	972.9	899.3	980.2	80.9	9.0
Salinas.....	143.3	130.9	117.8	132.5	14.7	12.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,500.0	1,389.6	1,267.2	1,399.4	132.2	10.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,477.4	2,248.0	2,105.4	2,266.5	161.1	7.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,149.8	1,069.4	1,009.9	1,079.2	69.3	6.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	119.0	105.4	98.0	106.6	8.6	8.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	102.3	90.2	84.7	91.3	6.6	7.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	195.7	180.5	166.0	183.5	17.5	10.5
Santa Rosa.....	207.5	186.2	172.1	188.3	16.2	9.4
Stockton-Lodi.....	249.6	246.2	224.3	246.0	21.7	9.7
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	142.2	132.2	122.7	132.7	10.0	8.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	131.0	121.9	118.0	122.2	4.2	3.6
Yuba City.....	47.7	43.1	43.0	43.9	0.9	2.1
Colorado.....	2,788.4	2,662.9	2,438.6	2,683.3	244.7	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	200.2	187.9	175.8	188.1	12.3	7.0
Colorado Springs.....	300.5	291.7	265.7	295.6	29.9	11.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,534.6	1,467.5	1,354.5	1,484.1	129.6	9.6
Fort Collins.....	173.3	166.9	151.4	169.1	17.7	11.7
Grand Junction.....	64.5	61.4	56.4	61.6	5.2	9.2
Greeley.....	112.4	104.7	101.7	105.2	3.5	3.4
Pueblo.....	65.2	61.6	58.6	61.6	3.0	5.1
Connecticut.....	1,664.5	1,564.1	1,399.2	1,579.0	179.8	12.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	395.5	366.8	327.5	372.7	45.2	13.8
Danbury.....	76.2	71.3	61.7	72.2	10.5	17.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	581.9	544.9	498.6	547.8	49.2	9.9
New Haven.....	289.7	281.5	248.5	284.0	35.5	14.3
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	124.2	112.7	92.4	113.0	20.6	22.3
Waterbury.....	66.9	64.3	55.5	64.8	9.3	16.8
Delaware.....	459.6	438.2	398.2	443.0	44.8	11.3
Dover.....	70.4	67.1	61.9	67.9	6.0	9.7
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	156.2	154.7	129.7	157.8	28.1	21.7
District of Columbia.....	799.5	731.0	723.1	739.1	16.0	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,336.0	3,144.3	2,965.1	3,172.6	207.5	7.0
Florida.....	9,047.4	8,600.0	7,854.0	8,609.5	755.5	9.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	285.0	274.2	242.2	273.4	31.2	12.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	119.0	118.1	103.4	118.5	15.1	14.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	208.6	203.5	180.8	202.1	21.3	11.8
Gainesville.....	150.0	146.6	133.0	146.8	13.8	10.4
Homosassa Springs.....	33.3	33.2	29.3	33.1	3.8	13.0
Jacksonville.....	727.3	717.6	649.3	720.3	71.0	10.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	242.8	246.9	224.3	245.7	21.4	9.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,731.4	2,573.3	2,316.4	2,572.2	255.8	11.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	160.3	155.9	131.8	156.0	24.2	18.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	317.2	308.5	269.7	309.5	39.8	14.8
Ocala.....	109.0	108.2	98.2	108.4	10.2	10.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,335.6	1,182.1	1,138.1	1,188.7	50.6	4.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	233.1	229.8	207.7	230.4	22.7	10.9
Panama City.....	81.5	80.5	70.7	81.0	10.3	14.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	188.2	185.8	169.0	186.8	17.8	10.5
Port St. Lucie.....	158.7	155.5	138.2	157.0	18.8	13.6
Punta Gorda.....	51.1	49.5	43.5	49.3	5.8	13.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	55.2	53.4	48.0	53.1	5.1	10.6
Sebring.....	26.1	25.6	23.3	25.4	2.1	9.0
Tallahassee.....	187.2	181.5	169.6	181.0	11.4	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,401.7	1,374.2	1,240.2	1,379.3	139.1	11.2
The Villages.....	33.3	31.7	29.5	31.4	1.9	6.4
Georgia.....	4,628.8	4,475.6	4,058.7	4,471.7	413.0	10.2
Albany.....	62.8	59.4	56.2	59.9	3.7	6.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.9	92.3	84.6	92.8	8.2	9.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,853.7	2,730.1	2,486.4	2,735.9	249.5	10.0
Augusta-Richmond County.....	245.7	237.8	217.6	237.9	20.3	9.3
Brunswick.....	43.7	43.1	36.3	42.7	6.4	17.6
Columbus.....	123.4	117.4	110.7	116.6	5.9	5.3
Dalton.....	66.7	65.3	56.6	64.7	8.1	14.3
Gainesville.....	94.8	93.3	85.0	92.9	7.9	9.3
Hinesville.....	21.2	20.7	19.5	20.8	1.3	6.7
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.8	99.6	91.4	99.2	7.8	8.5
Rome.....	41.6	40.7	36.5	40.7	4.2	11.5
Savannah.....	192.4	187.2	162.2	187.6	25.4	15.7
Valdosta.....	56.9	56.0	51.5	56.0	4.5	8.7
Warner Robins.....	78.7	76.8	70.1	77.1	7.0	10.0
Hawaii.....	657.8	554.8	508.8	563.3	54.5	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	79.9	60.4	53.1	61.8	8.7	16.4
Urban Honolulu.....	473.4	410.3	379.6	416.0	36.4	9.6
Idaho.....	766.4	776.9	692.5	782.3	89.8	13.0
Boise City.....	352.7	353.7	317.2	356.0	38.8	12.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	66.7	69.1	60.0	70.0	10.0	16.7
Idaho Falls.....	70.4	73.9	65.7	74.3	8.6	13.1
Lewiston.....	28.5	28.4	26.4	29.0	2.6	9.8
Pocatello.....	37.4	38.7	34.4	38.9	4.5	13.1
Twin Falls.....	47.5	47.1	43.2	47.4	4.2	9.7
Illinois.....	6,020.3	5,658.2	5,310.3	5,720.9	410.6	7.7
Bloomington.....	91.9	86.7	82.8	87.7	4.9	5.9
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.8	55.4	51.1	56.1	5.0	9.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	117.9	116.5	108.6	117.6	9.0	8.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,674.9	4,345.9	4,089.4	4,402.6	313.2	7.7
Danville.....	27.0	26.1	24.6	26.5	1.9	7.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	182.9	174.3	161.4	175.0	13.6	8.4
Decatur.....	49.2	46.3	44.9	47.4	2.5	5.6
Kankakee.....	45.1	42.0	40.6	42.2	1.6	3.9
Peoria.....	167.3	158.7	149.1	159.5	10.4	7.0
Rockford.....	145.6	137.3	127.0	134.6	7.6	6.0
Springfield.....	106.6	101.1	93.7	102.1	8.4	9.0
Indiana.....	3,118.7	3,008.7	2,667.1	3,032.5	365.4	13.7
Bloomington.....	79.8	75.1	71.3	75.8	4.5	6.3
Columbus.....	53.0	50.0	42.4	49.9	7.5	17.7
Elkhart-Goshen.....	135.3	136.7	89.7	137.1	47.4	52.8
Evansville.....	157.4	150.2	135.8	150.9	15.1	11.1
Fort Wayne.....	224.3	219.9	188.5	219.7	31.2	16.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,081.6	1,048.1	953.8	1,055.2	101.4	10.6
Kokomo.....	39.0	36.6	34.0	36.4	2.4	7.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	106.9	102.5	87.8	102.2	14.4	16.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.5	39.6	36.2	39.8	3.6	9.9
Muncie.....	50.5	48.0	43.7	48.2	4.5	10.3
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	142.1	134.3	121.5	135.5	14.0	11.5
Terre Haute.....	66.4	62.8	58.9	62.7	3.8	6.5
Iowa.....	1,566.3	1,504.7	1,416.8	1,518.9	102.1	7.2
Ames.....	54.9	50.6	49.7	51.2	1.5	3.0
Cedar Rapids.....	144.1	134.8	128.3	136.1	7.8	6.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	370.8	359.6	331.9	364.1	32.2	9.7
Dubuque.....	60.0	57.9	53.9	58.8	4.9	9.1
Iowa City.....	100.6	93.9	90.4	95.3	4.9	5.4
Sioux City.....	87.6	83.3	79.8	84.2	4.4	5.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89.7	85.2	80.7	86.2	5.5	6.8
Kansas.....	1,414.6	1,369.1	1,277.9	1,376.7	98.8	7.7
Lawrence.....	52.3	48.7	46.4	49.6	3.2	6.9
Manhattan.....	42.1	39.0	38.4	39.3	0.9	2.3
Topeka.....	110.3	107.0	101.1	107.8	6.7	6.6
Wichita.....	306.2	287.9	266.7	287.1	20.4	7.6
Kentucky.....	1,929.5	1,846.0	1,661.5	1,857.6	196.1	11.8
Bowling Green.....	76.2	72.9	62.7	73.4	10.7	17.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	55.7	51.9	47.7	52.3	4.6	9.6
Lexington-Fayette.....	277.7	264.9	237.6	267.5	29.9	12.6
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	668.6	642.1	572.0	642.0	70.0	12.2
Owensboro.....	52.3	49.6	45.1	49.6	4.5	10.0
Louisiana.....	1,968.5	1,831.9	1,715.7	1,838.7	123.0	7.2
Alexandria.....	61.2	59.8	56.3	59.9	3.6	6.4
Baton Rouge.....	408.4	388.6	354.4	387.1	32.7	9.2
Hammond.....	46.7	45.3	41.6	45.4	3.8	9.1
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86.2	81.9	78.0	81.8	3.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	203.2	190.3	181.4	190.0	8.6	4.7
Lake Charles.....	109.3	92.1	94.9	92.0	-2.9	-3.1
Monroe.....	77.5	73.8	68.8	74.0	5.2	7.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	578.8	521.9	484.3	526.4	42.1	8.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	178.4	166.5	157.2	168.1	10.9	6.9
Maine.....	618.5	592.5	534.8	599.8	65.0	12.2
Bangor.....	67.7	63.7	58.8	64.3	5.5	9.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.5	48.5	45.0	48.7	3.7	8.2
Portland-South Portland.....	207.0	194.8	176.2	198.4	22.2	12.6
Maryland.....	2,725.9	2,609.5	2,380.7	2,640.2	259.5	10.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,407.9	1,342.0	1,233.9	1,355.1	121.2	9.8
California-Lexington Park.....	48.1	47.6	44.6	48.5	3.9	8.7
Cumberland.....	38.0	36.1	33.0	37.3	4.3	13.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.3	97.2	89.9	97.9	8.0	8.9
Massachusetts.....	3,641.8	3,367.7	3,037.3	3,423.4	386.1	12.7
Barnstable Town.....	96.0	91.9	76.7	96.1	19.4	25.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,786.6	2,572.3	2,333.0	2,611.0	278.0	11.9
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.0	48.4	43.5	48.8	5.3	12.2
New Bedford.....	67.0	61.6	51.9	62.9	11.0	21.2
Pittsfield.....	38.7	35.8	32.3	36.1	3.8	11.8
Springfield.....	334.4	304.1	278.2	311.3	33.1	11.9
Worcester.....	288.4	265.3	243.1	268.1	25.0	10.3
Michigan.....	4,373.5	4,090.3	3,377.4	4,095.1	717.7	21.3
Ann Arbor.....	231.0	211.9	193.4	212.1	18.7	9.7
Battle Creek.....	56.7	53.0	44.9	52.8	7.9	17.6
Bay City.....	34.6	32.7	27.3	32.8	5.5	20.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,010.2	1,884.1	1,505.6	1,884.4	378.8	25.2
Flint.....	137.0	129.3	100.1	130.1	30.0	30.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	564.3	529.7	445.8	529.6	83.8	18.8
Jackson.....	59.0	54.0	46.9	54.2	7.3	15.6
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	151.0	138.9	122.5	138.8	16.3	13.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	238.4	217.3	192.8	215.4	22.6	11.7
Midland.....	36.4	35.0	30.8	35.6	4.8	15.6
Monroe.....	40.8	37.3	31.9	37.5	5.6	17.6
Muskegon.....	62.9	57.9	47.3	57.5	10.2	21.6
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	62.0	58.0	50.2	58.2	8.0	15.9
Saginaw.....	85.7	80.4	64.0	80.5	16.5	25.8
Minnesota.....	2,925.7	2,756.8	2,562.6	2,793.1	230.5	9.0
Duluth.....	135.0	128.4	117.5	129.2	11.7	10.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58.0	54.9	50.9	55.4	4.5	8.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,002.6	1,866.4	1,739.4	1,890.5	151.1	8.7
Rochester.....	123.2	117.4	111.5	119.8	8.3	7.4
St. Cloud.....	108.7	103.5	97.1	104.7	7.6	7.8
Mississippi.....	1,153.0	1,119.9	1,014.9	1,122.3	107.4	10.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	158.2	152.9	132.9	151.9	19.0	14.3
Hattiesburg.....	65.2	64.7	58.1	64.8	6.7	11.5
Jackson.....	275.3	265.6	243.9	267.4	23.5	9.6
Missouri.....	2,891.8	2,800.6	2,583.8	2,823.8	240.0	9.3
Cape Girardeau.....	45.1	43.7	40.1	44.0	3.9	9.7
Columbia.....	101.0	96.9	89.1	98.5	9.4	10.5
Jefferson City.....	77.9	77.0	72.2	77.5	5.3	7.3
Joplin.....	79.1	78.6	72.2	78.9	6.7	9.3
Kansas City.....	1,092.2	1,066.3	970.5	1,071.1	100.6	10.4
St. Joseph.....	62.0	60.2	57.8	60.4	2.6	4.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,393.9	1,329.3	1,233.8	1,346.7	112.9	9.2
Springfield.....	219.2	216.2	196.3	218.5	22.2	11.3
Montana.....	478.7	472.1	423.1	476.5	53.4	12.6
Billings.....	85.4	83.2	76.2	84.3	8.1	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.5	34.3	30.9	34.8	3.9	12.6
Missoula.....	62.7	59.9	54.2	61.2	7.0	12.9
Nebraska.....	1,017.3	999.1	937.2	1,007.8	70.6	7.5
Grand Island.....	41.5	41.0	37.6	41.2	3.6	9.6
Lincoln.....	192.9	187.4	173.7	188.4	14.7	8.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	501.5	488.1	457.5	491.1	33.6	7.3
Nevada.....	1,426.2	1,293.7	1,113.9	1,310.8	196.9	17.7
Carson City.....	30.4	30.0	27.4	30.3	2.9	10.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,043.0	915.9	779.4	929.7	150.3	19.3
Reno.....	247.0	242.5	214.2	243.4	29.2	13.6
New Hampshire.....	676.6	647.8	569.8	651.5	81.7	14.3
Dover-Durham.....	54.3	52.5	46.0	52.3	6.3	13.7
Manchester.....	115.3	108.1	97.6	108.2	10.6	10.9
Portsmouth.....	92.2	88.5	76.6	90.2	13.6	17.8
New Jersey.....	4,145.0	3,845.6	3,490.6	3,887.1	396.5	11.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	131.2	115.7	89.4	117.6	28.2	31.5
Ocean City.....	34.9	39.1	28.9	42.4	13.5	46.7
Trenton.....	280.0	264.9	251.5	265.3	13.8	5.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.3	55.6	51.9	56.0	4.1	7.9
New Mexico.....	856.2	788.5	761.0	791.4	30.4	4.0
Albuquerque.....	399.6	376.3	351.2	377.8	26.6	7.6
Farmington.....	46.2	42.4	41.3	42.8	1.5	3.6
Las Cruces.....	75.1	70.7	68.0	71.0	3.0	4.4
Santa Fe.....	62.4	56.1	52.0	56.2	4.2	8.1
New York.....	9,644.9	8,767.4	7,846.3	8,864.0	1,017.7	13.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	465.1	438.5	400.0	443.0	43.0	10.8
Binghamton.....	100.3	92.7	83.5	93.8	10.3	12.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	554.8	517.6	442.6	525.3	82.7	18.7
Elmira.....	37.1	33.7	30.6	33.7	3.1	10.1
Glens Falls.....	51.7	50.2	42.4	50.7	8.3	19.6
Ithaca.....	63.8	58.1	55.0	58.6	3.6	6.5
Kingston.....	60.4	55.5	49.1	56.4	7.3	14.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,855.8	8,922.3	8,045.5	9,012.2	966.7	12.0
Rochester.....	529.8	499.6	444.1	506.6	62.5	14.1
Syracuse.....	315.6	292.7	264.5	296.3	31.8	12.0
Utica-Rome.....	125.9	117.5	105.8	118.5	12.7	12.0
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.5	38.0	33.2	38.5	5.3	16.0
North Carolina.....	4,589.0	4,459.9	4,062.3	4,472.1	409.8	10.1
Asheville.....	196.7	186.7	162.5	186.5	24.0	14.8
Burlington.....	63.9	62.2	55.8	62.4	6.6	11.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,247.8	1,208.2	1,098.3	1,207.6	109.3	10.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	329.8	320.8	300.8	321.9	21.1	7.0
Fayetteville.....	132.1	126.6	119.1	127.2	8.1	6.8
Goldsboro.....	41.6	39.3	38.3	38.9	0.6	1.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	363.8	345.8	317.4	346.8	29.4	9.3
Greenville.....	81.2	80.9	73.5	81.5	8.0	10.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	155.4	151.0	133.7	152.1	18.4	13.8
Jacksonville.....	50.1	49.5	44.8	49.9	5.1	11.4
New Bern.....	44.8	44.1	40.9	44.1	3.2	7.8
Raleigh.....	653.3	639.4	575.5	642.2	66.7	11.6
Rocky Mount.....	55.6	53.6	50.9	53.9	3.0	5.9
Wilmington.....	133.0	129.7	112.1	129.4	17.3	15.4
Winston-Salem.....	271.5	263.5	239.5	263.2	23.7	9.9
North Dakota.....	431.9	408.3	384.4	414.0	29.6	7.7
Bismarck.....	71.5	70.9	65.0	71.9	6.9	10.6
Fargo.....	144.5	141.6	128.4	142.6	14.2	11.1
Grand Forks.....	54.0	50.9	46.6	51.2	4.6	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,497.2	5,254.4	4,721.0	5,299.4	578.4	12.3
Akron.....	336.8	319.2	289.4	321.9	32.5	11.2
Canton-Massillon.....	169.7	163.9	145.7	163.9	18.2	12.5
Cincinnati.....	1,107.6	1,057.3	953.3	1,073.3	120.0	12.6
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,055.0	993.6	913.6	1,007.7	94.1	10.3
Columbus.....	1,100.7	1,072.4	961.8	1,073.0	111.2	11.6
Dayton.....	389.2	372.4	333.0	374.1	41.1	12.3
Lima.....	52.4	51.2	44.2	50.7	6.5	14.7
Mansfield.....	51.2	49.7	41.9	49.4	7.5	17.9
Springfield.....	48.1	47.1	41.5	47.2	5.7	13.7
Toledo.....	306.8	287.2	245.3	287.4	42.1	17.2
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	39.5	37.9	34.7	37.8	3.1	8.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	210.2	198.2	174.3	198.7	24.4	14.0
Oklahoma.....	1,688.8	1,620.4	1,539.3	1,629.4	90.1	5.9
Enid.....	25.0	23.6	23.4	23.5	0.1	0.4
Lawton.....	44.8	43.3	40.5	43.3	2.8	6.9
Oklahoma City.....	657.1	633.0	589.9	638.5	48.6	8.2
Tulsa.....	459.0	434.0	414.4	435.6	21.2	5.1
Oregon.....	1,945.6	1,826.9	1,687.5	1,840.0	152.5	9.0
Albany.....	46.4	44.6	41.1	44.4	3.3	8.0
Bend-Redmond.....	87.2	84.3	72.4	85.1	12.7	17.5
Corvallis.....	43.5	40.2	38.1	40.0	1.9	5.0
Eugene.....	164.3	150.7	141.3	152.0	10.7	7.6
Grants Pass.....	27.4	26.7	23.9	27.0	3.1	13.0
Medford.....	90.0	86.5	77.9	86.7	8.8	11.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,224.5	1,142.9	1,063.7	1,149.7	86.0	8.1
Salem.....	172.7	166.5	153.3	167.7	14.4	9.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,001.3	5,620.1	4,972.9	5,671.5	698.6	14.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	377.2	358.3	307.0	360.1	53.1	17.3
Altoona.....	60.6	57.8	50.0	58.2	8.2	16.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.1	41.7	36.5	42.0	5.5	15.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.6	58.6	52.8	58.5	5.7	10.8
East Stroudsburg.....	58.7	54.2	43.0	54.1	11.1	25.8
Erie.....	126.4	117.5	102.5	118.0	15.5	15.1
Gettysburg.....	35.5	33.5	26.9	33.5	6.6	24.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	348.3	333.9	298.3	335.5	37.2	12.5
Johnstown.....	52.6	48.8	43.6	48.7	5.1	11.7
Lancaster.....	259.6	244.0	212.3	245.4	33.1	15.6
Lebanon.....	53.5	50.7	44.8	50.9	6.1	13.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,965.3	2,774.6	2,494.0	2,802.7	308.7	12.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,173.0	1,096.5	969.9	1,111.7	141.8	14.6
Reading.....	179.7	165.9	143.5	165.5	22.0	15.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	261.2	243.6	216.2	246.2	30.0	13.9
State College.....	79.6	71.9	68.1	72.4	4.3	6.3
Williamsport.....	51.9	49.7	44.3	50.7	6.4	14.4
York-Hanover.....	186.1	178.6	151.2	180.6	29.4	19.4
Rhode Island.....	493.9	457.6	399.3	464.6	65.3	16.4
Providence-Warwick.....	589.9	548.7	475.9	556.0	80.1	16.8
South Carolina.....	2,174.0	2,110.7	1,898.3	2,118.2	219.9	11.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	374.7	360.6	319.0	363.1	44.1	13.8
Columbia.....	401.6	388.4	362.7	388.1	25.4	7.0
Florence.....	91.6	88.3	82.5	88.6	6.1	7.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	430.4	415.9	373.3	413.9	40.6	10.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	83.2	81.8	70.0	82.7	12.7	18.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	171.2	164.8	137.1	168.8	31.7	23.1
Spartanburg.....	166.3	164.1	147.6	164.9	17.3	11.7
Sumter.....	39.0	38.0	35.0	38.1	3.1	8.9
South Dakota.....	432.4	427.5	395.8	431.1	35.3	8.9
Rapid City.....	66.8	66.1	60.0	67.1	7.1	11.8
Sioux Falls.....	159.2	155.9	145.9	157.3	11.4	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,127.7	3,045.4	2,781.0	3,050.7	269.7	9.7
Chattanooga.....	267.7	259.6	237.9	258.5	20.6	8.7
Clarksville.....	94.2	91.9	82.3	92.3	10.0	12.2
Cleveland.....	47.6	47.3	44.5	47.9	3.4	7.6
Jackson.....	69.8	67.9	62.1	68.0	5.9	9.5
Johnson City.....	82.7	78.8	74.2	79.0	4.8	6.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.9	116.6	109.8	116.6	6.8	6.2
Knoxville.....	408.9	400.3	368.9	400.8	31.9	8.6
Memphis.....	651.0	636.1	592.2	639.4	47.2	8.0
Morristown.....	47.3	46.7	43.7	46.5	2.8	6.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,052.8	1,022.3	916.1	1,024.3	108.2	11.8
Texas.....	12,869.4	12,482.0	11,514.1	12,529.2	1,015.1	8.8
Abilene.....	73.0	70.8	66.0	71.0	5.0	7.6
Amarillo.....	121.8	120.3	110.1	120.1	10.0	9.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,137.8	1,119.0	1,005.4	1,125.0	119.6	11.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164.4	156.4	145.8	156.5	10.7	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	147.0	141.2	131.1	141.2	10.1	7.7
College Station-Bryan.....	125.6	120.2	110.1	117.9	7.8	7.1
Corpus Christi.....	191.8	181.8	170.6	182.1	11.5	6.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,819.2	3,728.1	3,413.4	3,740.2	326.8	9.6
El Paso.....	327.0	315.5	290.5	316.3	25.8	8.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,174.2	3,000.2	2,830.8	3,018.9	188.1	6.6
Killeen-Temple.....	146.0	142.3	135.3	143.8	8.5	6.3
Laredo.....	107.7	100.8	94.5	100.3	5.8	6.1
Longview.....	98.6	92.8	89.4	92.9	3.5	3.9
Lubbock.....	150.4	146.6	135.5	147.1	11.6	8.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	275.9	266.0	247.7	267.6	19.9	8.0
Midland.....	112.4	94.7	97.2	95.8	-1.4	-1.4
Odessa.....	81.6	68.3	71.9	67.9	-4.0	-5.6
San Angelo.....	50.1	47.6	45.4	47.9	2.5	5.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,077.3	1,057.8	951.6	1,061.8	110.2	11.6
Sherman-Denison.....	49.0	48.3	44.6	48.3	3.7	8.3
Texarkana.....	60.3	58.1	52.9	58.1	5.2	9.8
Tyler.....	108.1	106.9	98.0	107.1	9.1	9.3
Victoria.....	40.2	37.8	36.3	38.0	1.7	4.7
Waco.....	123.2	123.9	113.0	124.0	11.0	9.7
Wichita Falls.....	59.0	56.5	54.1	56.6	2.5	4.6
Utah.....	1,565.3	1,579.8	1,432.2	1,589.9	157.7	11.0
Logan.....	66.4	65.8	62.5	66.2	3.7	5.9
Ogden-Clearfield.....	268.3	276.5	249.7	277.7	28.0	11.2
Provo-Orem.....	271.8	281.7	253.1	283.8	30.7	12.1
St. George.....	72.1	75.7	64.8	76.3	11.5	17.7
Salt Lake City.....	756.4	755.9	693.0	759.0	66.0	9.5
Vermont.....	312.4	290.1	248.7	288.1	39.4	15.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	123.4	116.5	102.8	117.3	14.5	14.1
Virginia.....	4,046.2	3,864.9	3,618.2	3,893.9	275.7	7.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	78.8	76.5	69.8	77.4	7.6	10.9
Charlottesville.....	120.9	112.4	106.1	112.4	6.3	5.9
Harrisonburg.....	70.0	67.6	62.6	68.6	6.0	9.6
Lynchburg.....	105.1	99.0	94.3	99.5	5.2	5.5
Richmond.....	684.0	643.0	613.4	644.4	31.0	5.1
Roanoke.....	162.2	156.6	146.2	158.2	12.0	8.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.4	50.9	47.1	51.0	3.9	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	791.9	757.3	701.4	760.3	58.9	8.4
Winchester.....	66.7	66.2	60.7	67.1	6.4	10.5
Washington.....	3,471.5	3,305.0	3,101.1	3,336.7	235.6	7.6
Bellingham.....	96.6	90.5	82.7	91.3	8.6	10.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.1	89.7	85.6	89.7	4.1	4.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	118.2	115.7	106.9	117.6	10.7	10.0
Longview.....	40.8	40.1	37.3	40.4	3.1	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.7	48.9	45.1	49.6	4.5	10.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	121.3	118.3	108.2	118.4	10.2	9.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,095.1	1,983.6	1,867.6	1,991.2	123.6	6.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	257.6	247.9	231.1	250.5	19.4	8.4
Walla Walla.....	29.2	28.5	26.4	28.9	2.5	9.5
Wenatchee.....	45.1	43.2	39.5	44.3	4.8	12.2
Yakima.....	87.0	84.7	78.7	86.1	7.4	9.4
West Virginia.....	706.7	677.1	617.6	686.8	69.2	11.2
Beckley.....	43.3	41.3	37.7	41.8	4.1	10.9
Charleston.....	107.5	101.6	94.7	102.0	7.3	7.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.0	129.2	117.1	130.2	13.1	11.2
Morgantown.....	71.4	68.2	60.7	69.0	8.3	13.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.3	35.1	32.3	35.4	3.1	9.6
Wheeling.....	61.5	59.0	53.3	59.4	6.1	11.4
Wisconsin.....	2,940.2	2,807.5	2,580.5	2,842.5	262.0	10.2
Appleton.....	126.2	120.8	110.0	122.7	12.7	11.5
Eau Claire.....	87.3	84.8	75.9	85.7	9.8	12.9
Fond du Lac.....	47.7	47.2	39.7	47.4	7.7	19.4
Green Bay.....	177.3	169.5	156.1	172.5	16.4	10.5
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.2	66.2	60.6	67.4	6.8	11.2
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.1	75.3	67.4	75.6	8.2	12.2
Madison.....	410.5	388.4	360.6	393.1	32.5	9.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	861.8	808.9	754.6	820.0	65.4	8.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.6	94.1	85.3	94.4	9.1	10.7
Racine.....	76.4	72.6	68.2	72.7	4.5	6.6
Sheboygan.....	61.4	60.5	55.9	61.1	5.2	9.3
Wausau.....	72.4	69.3	65.5	69.9	4.4	6.7
Wyoming.....	281.4	267.9	257.1	267.9	10.8	4.2
Casper.....	38.7	36.1	35.1	36.8	1.7	4.8
Cheyenne.....	47.3	45.8	43.7	46.2	2.5	5.7
Puerto Rico.....	887.1	851.3	765.5	848.9	83.4	10.9
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	52.5	50.8	44.6	51.0	6.4	14.3
Arecibo.....	35.3	34.7	29.6	34.8	5.2	17.6
Guayama.....	14.3	14.3	12.9	14.2	1.3	10.1
Mayaguez.....	32.3	30.4	27.4	30.2	2.8	10.2
Ponce.....	68.0	66.2	58.2	65.8	7.6	13.1
San German.....	19.9	20.6	17.4	20.4	3.0	17.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	644.9	613.9	558.2	612.3	54.1	9.7
Virgin Islands.....	40.4	34.6	35.0	34.7	-0.3	-0.9

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2020 to April 2021 <sup>P</sup>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,439.8	16,096.3	14,943.1	16,247.8	1,304.7	8.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,221.2	5,632.9	5,259.7	5,691.3	431.6	8.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,659.8	1,525.1	1,412.6	1,548.9	136.3	9.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,561.4	4,107.8	3,847.1	4,142.4	295.3	7.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,477.4	2,248.0	2,105.4	2,266.5	161.1	7.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,183.9	1,090.3	1,003.9	1,092.7	88.8	8.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,179.0	1,051.3	1,009.3	1,066.4	57.1	5.7
San Rafael.....	114.5	106.4	92.2	107.4	15.2	16.5
District of Columbia.....	799.5	731.0	723.1	739.1	16.0	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,336.0	3,144.3	2,965.1	3,172.6	207.5	7.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	592.6	560.3	520.2	565.9	45.7	8.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,743.4	2,584.0	2,444.9	2,606.7	161.8	6.6
Florida.....	9,047.4	8,600.0	7,854.0	8,609.5	755.5	9.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,731.4	2,573.3	2,316.4	2,572.2	255.8	11.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	862.5	815.6	737.6	815.6	78.0	10.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,220.4	1,139.1	1,034.0	1,137.4	103.4	10.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	648.5	618.6	544.8	619.2	74.4	13.7
Illinois.....	6,020.3	5,658.2	5,310.3	5,720.9	410.6	7.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,674.9	4,345.9	4,089.4	4,402.6	313.2	7.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,742.0	3,464.2	3,271.6	3,509.5	237.9	7.3
Elgin.....	253.4	237.6	222.8	240.8	18.0	8.1
Gary.....	268.7	253.7	230.3	255.9	25.6	11.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	410.8	390.4	364.7	396.4	31.7	8.7
Massachusetts.....	3,641.8	3,367.7	3,037.3	3,423.4	386.1	12.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,786.6	2,572.3	2,333.0	2,611.0	278.0	11.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,895.4	1,735.9	1,595.4	1,762.4	167.0	10.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	81.6	74.1	65.8	75.6	9.8	14.9
Frammingham.....	172.1	160.2	143.7	162.3	18.6	12.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	67.4	63.4	53.8	65.3	11.5	21.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	80.6	77.5	66.2	78.2	12.0	18.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	159.2	149.6	135.2	152.2	17.0	12.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.3	42.6	36.8	43.3	6.5	17.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	130.0	125.1	110.4	126.1	15.7	14.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94.7	85.7	74.9	86.5	11.6	15.5
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.3	58.2	50.8	59.1	8.3	16.3
Michigan.....	4,373.5	4,090.3	3,377.4	4,095.1	717.7	21.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,010.2	1,884.1	1,505.6	1,884.4	378.8	25.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	761.9	717.7	584.3	711.1	126.8	21.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,248.3	1,166.4	921.3	1,173.3	252.0	27.4
New York.....	9,644.9	8,767.4	7,846.3	8,864.0	1,017.7	13.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,855.8	8,922.3	8,045.5	9,012.2	966.7	12.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	145.4	134.7	121.0	136.6	15.6	12.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,309.7	1,215.3	1,030.9	1,228.0	197.1	19.1
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,220.4	1,116.3	1,038.8	1,128.4	89.6	8.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,180.3	6,456.0	5,854.8	6,519.2	664.4	11.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,001.3	5,620.1	4,972.9	5,671.5	698.6	14.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,965.3	2,774.6	2,494.0	2,802.7	308.7	12.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	541.6	511.8	459.1	516.1	57.0	12.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,078.3	1,023.2	891.3	1,035.6	144.3	16.2
Philadelphia.....	984.1	893.5	827.4	902.3	74.9	9.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	361.3	346.1	316.2	348.7	32.5	10.3
Texas.....	12,869.4	12,482.0	11,514.1	12,529.2	1,015.1	8.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,819.2	3,728.1	3,413.4	3,740.2	326.8	9.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,718.7	2,662.9	2,436.2	2,671.1	234.9	9.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,100.5	1,065.2	977.2	1,069.1	91.9	9.4
Washington.....	3,471.5	3,305.0	3,101.1	3,336.7	235.6	7.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,095.1	1,983.6	1,867.6	1,991.2	123.6	6.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,765.2	1,673.1	1,575.7	1,679.5	103.8	6.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	329.9	310.5	291.9	311.7	19.8	6.8

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

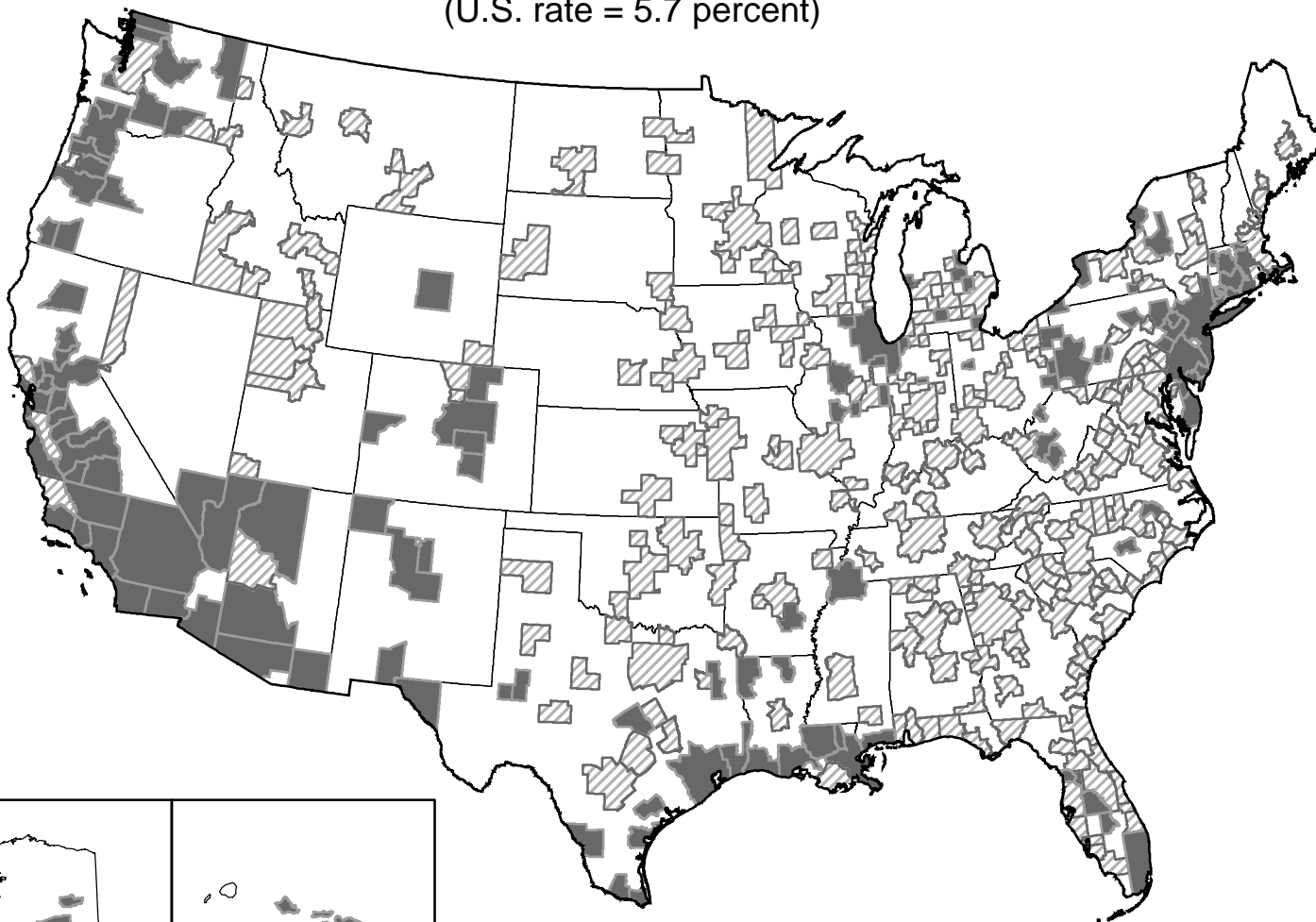
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2021

(U.S. rate = 5.7 percent)

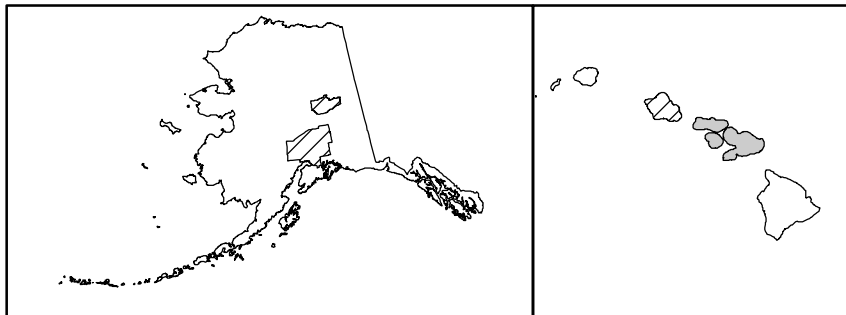
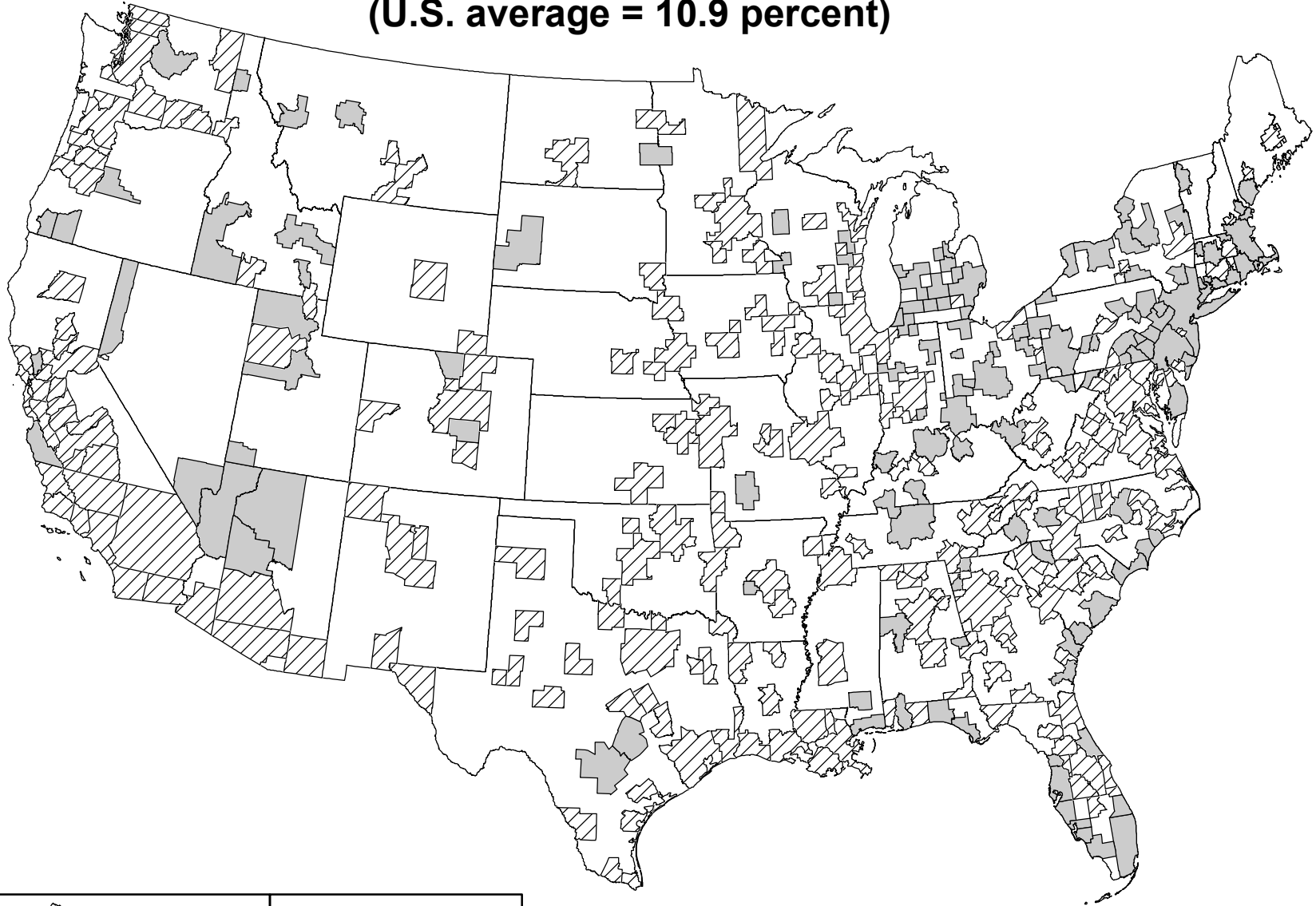


NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.



■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below



## Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, April 2021 (U.S. average = 10.9 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below