NEWS RELEASE
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Wednesday, June 3, 2020 USDL-20-1138

Technical information:
Employment: sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in April than a year earlier in all 389 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 52 areas had jobless rates of less than 10.0 percent and 12 areas had rates of at least 25.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 377 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 12 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 14.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.3 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, had the highest unemployment rate in April, 35.0 percent, followed by Kokomo, IN, 34.1 percent. Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest unemployment rate, 6.2 percent. The next lowest rates were in Columbia, MO, and Jefferson City, MO, 6.5 percent each. A total of 215 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 14.4 percent, 172 areas had rates above it, and 2 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increases occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+32.5 percentage points), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+29.5 points), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+29.1 points). Rates rose over the year by at least 20.0 percentage points in an additional 10 areas. The smallest rate increases from a year earlier occurred in Logan, UT-ID, and New Haven, CT (+4.0 percentage points each).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest unemployment rate in April, 33.5 percent. The next highest rates were in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI, 24.4 percent, and Cleveland-Elyria, OH, 23.1 percent. Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT, and Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the

lowest jobless rates among the large areas, 7.5 percent and 9.2 percent, respectively. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases. The largest jobless rate increases were in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+29.5 percentage points); Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+20.7 points); and Cleveland-Elyria, OH (+19.5 points). The smallest rate increases occurred in Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT, and Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI (+4.1 percentage points and +6.5 points, respectively).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 25.9 percent, followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI, 23.6 percent, and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH, 21.7 percent. Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division rate, 8.8 percent, followed by Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, 10.1 percent. (See table 2.)

In April, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate increase (+21.6 percentage points), followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI, and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (+20.3 points and +18.0 points, respectively). The smallest rate increases occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (+6.2 percentage points), and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (+7.3 points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 377 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment and 12 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,949,600), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-916,200), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-610,900). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-32.9 percent), Norwich-New London-Westerly, CT-RI (-27.4 percent), and Barnstable Town, MA (-25.0 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-24.5 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-20.7 percent), and Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (-20.3 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-1,405,200), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-659,700), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-483,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (-25.9 percent), Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-22.2 percent), and Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY (-21.7 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 19, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 1, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on April 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. For the March 2020 final estimates updated with this news release, CES modified the birth-death model. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the March final estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates. For the April 2020 preliminary estimates, in addition to the inclusion of reported zeros, the establishment survey made modifications to the birth-death model. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm .

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the April 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS implemented level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the household survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS state models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series. Outlier detection and implementation of level shifts are usual aspects of the LAUS modeling procedures. However, until March 2020 these activities generally had been limited to annual processing, following the completion of estimation for the full calendar year. Furthermore, prior to April 2020, outlier detection for model-based areas had been limited to the household survey inputs. The implementation of level shifts for the model covariates in the April 2020 processing cycle resulted in some unusually large monthly revisions to estimates for March 2020.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2020.pdf extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the

national estimates for April 2020. This misclassification was widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that all states were affected to at least some degree. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for April. To a lesser degree, a similar misclassification had occurred in the household survey for March, as documented at www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2020.pdf .

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary April and revised March 2020 estimates for substate areas reflect the enhanced use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates for both months also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico was not able to conduct normal data collection for its household survey in March or April 2020; therefore, its data were not published. Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. In the absence of total controls for March and April, data for substate areas in Puerto Rico could not be produced.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment.* Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Alabama	2,246,183	2,227,113	2,235,992	2,195,170	77,314	67,046	58,992	290,998	3.4	3.0	2.6	13.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,300	45,630	45,910	47,701	1,858	1,620	1,436	8,762	4.0	3.6	3.1	18.4
Auburn-Opelika	76,430	76,676	76,111	74,057	2,522	2,092	1,769	9,216	3.3	2.7	2.3	12.4
Birmingham-Hoover	554,480	550,310	551,555	541,326	17,341	14,903	13,128	64,530	3.1	2.7	2.4	11.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	97,617	96,391	97,486	91,688	3,149	2,609	2,394	14,387	3.2	2.7	2.5	15.7
Decatur	72,688	71,956	72,392	68,149	2,235	1,884	1,695	7,744	3.1	2.6	2.3	11.4
Dothan	64,509	63,599	63,853	60,142	2,282	1,907	1,733	6,217	3.5	3.0	2.7	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,296	65,518	66,286	65,535	2,491	2,146	1,938	10,007	3.8	3.3	2.9	15.3
Gadsden	43,087	42,791	42,464	44,060	1,653	1,709	1,244	8,284	3.8	4.0	2.9	18.8
Huntsville	229,485	229,035	228,494	222,009	6,888	5,744	5,193	23,623	3.0	2.5	2.3	10.6
Mobile	189,946	187,625	188,444	186,844	7,911	7,131	6,244	28,173	4.2	3.8	3.3	15.1
Montgomery	173,681	170,972	173,135	171,420	5,911	5,213	4,560	23,944	3.4	3.0	2.6	14.0
Tuscaloosa	118,770	119,443	119,016	120,317	3,814	3,285	2,841	20,317	3.2	2.8	2.4	16.9
Alaska	345,061	340,653	343,620	334,747	23,455	19,953	21,609	45,980	6.8	5.9	6.3	13.7
Anchorage	194,115	191,260	193,485	189,829	11,583	10,027	10,683	27,143	6.0	5.2	5.5	14.3
Fairbanks	44,388	43,731	44,495	42,769	2,674	2,176	2,489	4,809	6.0	5.0	5.6	11.2
Arizona	3,521,017	3,588,453	3,504,642	3,541,277	165,883	220,450	157,118	458,154	4.7	6.1	4.5	12.9
Flagstaff	76,714	77,165	77,030	72,728	4,541	6,228	3,868	12,302	5.9	8.1	5.0	16.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	86,827	88,261	87,171	88,406	5,008	6,795	4,786	16,197	5.8	7.7	5.5	18.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,470,520	2,525,513	2,462,835	2,492,860	104,295	137,222	97,153	306,994	4.2	5.4	3.9	12.3
Prescott	105,992	106,535	105,871	110,896	4,776	6,264	4,584	15,344	4.5	5.9	4.3	13.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,888	52,093	49,838	51,362	2,988	3,848	2,841	5,529	5.9	7.4	5.7	10.8
Tucson	497,331	500,658	494,965	496,958	22,254	29,815	20,877	62,819	4.5	6.0	4.2	12.6
Yuma	99,841	103,472	96,456	97,390	12,438	17,280	14,448	22,482	12.5	16.7	15.0	23.1
Arkansas	1,358,425	1,378,026	1,359,511	1,310,898	47,229	66,943	41,249	134,572	3.5	4.9	3.0	10.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	278,115	286,187	278,239	267,670	6,984	9,815	6,035	21,397	2.5	3.4	2.2	8.0
Fort Smith	118,290	118,566	118,090	114,295	4,131	5,149	3,574	13,603	3.5	4.3	3.0	11.9
Hot Springs	41,557	42,119	41,662	40,003	1,498	2,070	1,269	6,116	3.6	4.9	3.0	15.3
Jonesboro	65,204	67,658	65,364	64,258	1,826	2,703	1,577	5,800	2.8	4.0	2.4	9.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	359,094	357,479	358,898	344,518	11,205	16,331	9,846	37,385	3.1	4.6	2.7	10.9
Pine Bluff	34,840	35,177	34,805	32,753	1,766	2,489	1,584	3,384	5.1	7.1	4.6	10.3
California	19,393,147	19,192,116	19,238,934	18,519,433	864,141	1,106,405	733,781	2,989,198	4.5	5.8	3.8	16.1
Bakersfield	383,237	391,631	385,375	375,771	36,681	47,458	31,528	69,783	9.6	12.1	8.2	18.6
Chico	100,421	99,081	99,475	98,272	6,150	6,776	5,016	14,604	6.1	6.8	5.0	14.9
El Centro	71,080	73,121	69,023	71,484	11,769	15,216	10,818	20,047	16.6	20.8	15.7	28.0
Fresno	450,465	457,046	450,096	457,591	40,314	50,165	34,084	76,482	8.9	11.0	7.6	16.7
Hanford-Corcoran	58,193	59,193	57,420	58,251	5,730	7,345	4,767	9,810	9.8	12.4	8.3	16.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,741,839	6,584,222	6,687,849	6,289,315	278,628	386,520	246,420	1,180,141	4.1	5.9	3.7	18.8
Madera	61,899	63,367	60,745	63,051	5,259	6,749	4,501	10,450	8.5	10.7	7.4	16.6
Merced	117,654	116,614	115,884	116,325	12,086	15,349	10,052	21,837	10.3	13.2	8.7	18.8
Modesto	243,865	245,619	241,563	239,405	17,148	20,689	14,862	40,812	7.0	8.4	6.2	17.0
Napa	73,303	73,265	72,570	72,717	2,415	2,993	1,944	11,545	3.3	4.1	2.7	15.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	425,351	422,108	422,466	409,293	16,228	20,027	13,307	57,417	3.8	4.7	3.1	14.0
Redding	74,448	73,439	73,500	70,622	4,273	5,056	3,466	11,228	5.7	6.9	4.7	15.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,073,615	2,062,891	2,050,895	2,047,533	87,684	107,313	74,023	295,530	4.2	5.2	3.6	14.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,102,678	1,098,853	1,088,877	1,041,195	44,656	52,771	36,819	148,139	4.0	4.8	3.4	14.2
Salinas	215,483	219,166	223,890	207,418	21,183	26,748	15,853	41,847	9.8	12.2	7.1	20.2
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,590,122	1,575,269	1,575,313	1,543,403	54,887	66,121	45,667	231,322	3.5	4.2	2.9	15.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,586,967	2,563,856	2,559,509	2,444,177	73,419	90,548	60,733	322,728	2.8	3.5	2.4	13.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,085,203	1,074,414	1,072,575	1,044,074	30,553	37,685	25,069	124,946	2.8	3.5	2.3	12.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	141,534	141,756	141,284	135,095	4,430	5,447	3,655	18,552	3.1	3.8	2.6	13.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	141,236	141,468	144,070	132,798	9,304	11,428	7,661	23,142	6.6	8.1	5.3	17.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	216,468	214,100	218,241	215,401	10,093	12,289	7,470	29,537	4.7	5.7	3.4	13.7
Santa Rosa	258,219	257,131	255,223	235,793	7,904	9,546	6,453	35,946	3.1	3.7	2.5	15.2
Stockton-Lodi	327,051	328,619	322,796	317,154	22,323	27,569	18,854	58,014	6.8	8.4	5.8	18.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	209,461	209,032	208,300	203,007	8,921	10,591	7,394	30,263	4.3	5.1	3.5	14.9
Visalia-Porterville	202,617	207,334	204,753	200,705	23,793	30,422	20,217	38,146	11.7	14.7	9.9	19.0
Yuba City	75,078	78,611	74,279	76,425	6,714	8,042	5,584	13,060	8.9	10.2	7.5	17.1
Colorado	3,114,112	3,120,125	3,109,558	3,046,679	97,015	167,668	85,675	364,834	3.1	5.4	2.8	12.0
Boulder	196,468	195,614	195,703	191,331	5,121	8,670	4,635	18,500	2.6	4.4	2.4	9.7
Colorado Springs	352,349	356,995	351,647	348,292	13,055	22,097	11,524	42,956	3.7	6.2	3.3	12.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,655,557	1,668,413	1,655,599	1,638,635	49,469	85,957	44,061	198,911	3.0	5.2	2.7	12.1
Fort Collins	202,331	204,452	204,209	201,895	5,487	9,645	4,844	22,138	2.7	4.7	2.4	11.0
Grand Junction	76,563	76,111	76,505	73,342	2,985	5,325	2,529	9,270	3.9	7.0	3.3	12.6
Greeley	166,439	167,757	167,964	165,122	4,810	8,617	4,261	16,147	2.9	5.1	2.5	9.8
Pueblo	75,855	76,817	75,861	72,044	3,489	5,865	3,084	8,465	4.6	7.6	4.1	11.7
Connecticut	1,896,122	1,920,978	1,886,447	1,761,770	75,987	69,052	62,637	140,663	4.0	3.6	3.3	8.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	461,058	465,650	458,849	419,844	18,325	16,922	14,934	33,304	4.0	3.6	3.3	7.9
Danbury	105,751	106,910	105,186	96,651	3,721	3,399	2,834	7,546	3.5	3.2	2.7	7.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	626,733	636,081	622,345	595,410	25,003	22,532	21,355	44,935	4.0	3.5	3.4	7.5
New Haven	325,658	331,332	325,283	306,495	12,474	11,207	10,247	21,951	3.8	3.4	3.2	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,515	142,004	140,090	124,014	5,583	5,443	4,503	16,957	4.0	3.8	3.2	13.7
Waterbury	111,541	112,364	110,428	103,609	5,623	5,198	4,558	9,239	5.0	4.6	4.1	8.9
Delaware	486,109	477,155	486,111	463,346	17,869	24,084	16,882	68,510	3.7	5.0	3.5	14.8
Dover	79,490	78,164	79,157	78,850	3,115	4,404	2,925	12,480	3.9	5.6	3.7	15.8
Salisbury[1]	188,813	189,840	190,110	181,210	9,914	11,057	8,707	29,157	5.3	5.8	4.6	16.1
District of Columbia	409,447	421,750	409,186	403,204	22,965	24,835	20,741	44,838	5.6	5.9	5.1	11.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,447,284	3,506,469	3,434,334	3,343,554	112,028	115,867	95,154	330,047	3.2	3.3	2.8	9.9
Florida	10,264,830	10,320,947	10,229,389	9,406,704	330,228	446,380	298,056	1,253,979	3.2	4.3	2.9	13.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	350,207	350,463	345,821	321,446	11,119	15,152	10,120	46,890	3.2	4.3	2.9	14.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	126,952	129,501	126,842	118,333	3,631	4,822	3,271	16,064	2.9	3.7	2.6	13.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	300,575	303,669	298,623	281,767	10,736	14,975	9,768	41,530	3.6	4.9	3.3	14.7
Gainesville	146,139	149,155	146,277	130,607	4,406	5,781	3,940	11,655	3.0	3.9	2.7	8.9
Homosassa Springs	47,766	47,894	46,966	44,560	2,339	3,188	2,115	7,024	4.9	6.7	4.5	15.8
Jacksonville	772,005	789,928	767,750	708,603	24,599	34,051	22,163	79,430	3.2	4.3	2.9	11.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	303,081	308,409	301,351	285,778	11,280	15,217	10,230	38,252	3.7	4.9	3.4	13.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,131,428	3,086,694	3,139,186	2,805,124	94,725	126,215	84,881	371,436	3.0	4.1	2.7	13.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	184,789	185,559	181,382	164,585	5,408	7,408	4,895	22,072	2.9	4.0	2.7	13.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	370,723	373,780	366,985	333,306	11,685	15,879	10,619	47,258	3.2	4.2	2.9	14.2
Ocala	136,656	138,960	135,997	129,422	5,410	7,278	4,914	15,654	4.0	5.2	3.6	12.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,347,674	1,359,650	1,342,310	1,250,221	41,143	57,264	37,370	202,692	3.1	4.2	2.8	16.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	279,950	285,109	279,366	268,858	9,251	12,666	8,459	34,815	3.3	4.4	3.0	12.9
Panama City	89,746	88,821	89,215	81,933	4,064	3,963	3,467	10,350	4.5	4.5	3.9	12.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	226,799	231,028	226,391	214,464	7,234	10,035	6,498	25,656	3.2	4.3	2.9	12.0
Port St. Lucie	218,557	223,121	217,486	205,810	8,054	11,092	7,353	27,696	3.7	5.0	3.4	13.5
Punta Gorda	72,270	73,987	71,379	64,362	2,700	3,604	2,452	10,066	3.7	4.9	3.4	15.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,690	66,369	65,229	61,883	2,494	3,407	2,290	8,741	3.8	5.1	3.5	14.1
Sebring	36,197	36,776	36,077	33,475	1,645	2,254	1,494	3,819	4.5	6.1	4.1	11.4
Tallahassee	194,590	195,625	194,241	173,759	6,163	8,277	5,573	14,085	3.2	4.2	2.9	8.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,539,396	1,567,314	1,529,411	1,432,214	50,297	68,105	45,524	187,052	3.3	4.3	3.0	13.1
The Villages	32,592	33,413	32,397	29,930	1,589	2,110	1,439	3,689	4.9	6.3	4.4	12.3
Georgia	5,102,935	5,167,293	5,064,999	4,872,842	182,864	233,410	158,519	596,017	3.6	4.5	3.1	12.2
Albany	66,647	67,581	66,167	62,218	2,926	3,625	2,526	7,030	4.4	5.4	3.8	11.3
Athens-Clarke County	99,057	98,493	98,958	92,677	3,465	4,218	2,908	10,441	3.5	4.3	2.9	11.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,076,301	3,126,471	3,052,124	2,930,602	106,344	138,851	91,860	370,964	3.5	4.4	3.0	12.7
Augusta-Richmond County	268,195	270,773	269,205	256,877	10,332	11,294	8,712	27,107	3.9	4.2	3.2	10.6
Brunswick	52,295	52,320	52,591	45,940	1,887	2,240	1,621	7,193	3.6	4.3	3.1	15.7
Columbus	124,449	123,068	123,220	114,859	5,183	5,796	4,465	14,063	4.2	4.7	3.6	12.2
Dalton	59,415	58,612	58,932	60,269	2,720	3,020	2,440	12,346	4.6	5.2	4.1	20.5
Gainesville	101,899	102,986	100,922	96,929	3,033	3,558	2,619	10,266	3.0	3.5	2.6	10.6
Hinesville	34,372	34,902	33,935	32,209	1,269	1,637	1,101	3,083	3.7	4.7	3.2	9.6
Macon-Bibb County	103,785	103,436	102,192	97,179	4,056	4,805	3,499	10,414	3.9	4.6	3.4	10.7
Rome	44,207	44,435	43,598	44,399	1,679	1,978	1,416	5,972	3.8	4.5	3.2	13.5
Savannah	190,089	189,701	188,094	177,284	6,366	8,427	5,413	27,190	3.3	4.4	2.9	15.3
Valdosta	64,050	64,023	63,370	59,658	2,346	2,902	1,986	5,928	3.7	4.5	3.1	9.9
Warner Robins	86,563	86,959	85,579	80,004	3,118	3,644	2,733	8,149	3.6	4.2	3.2	10.2
Hawaii	665,482	667,544	663,211	633,025	17,942	15,049	17,225	148,980	2.7	2.3	2.6	23.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,596	86,267	86,343	91,266	2,278	1,869	2,173	31,942	2.6	2.2	2.5	35.0
Urban Honolulu	452,267	453,211	449,581	419,548	11,596	9,678	11,055	83,882	2.6	2.1	2.5	20.0
Idaho	870,361	889,902	872,118	881,126	30,707	27,030	25,898	104,199	3.5	3.0	3.0	11.8
Boise City	372,146	381,732	371,422	379,549	11,333	9,946	9,863	46,598	3.0	2.6	2.7	12.3
Coeur d'Alene	78,371	80,041	79,261	80,479	3,896	3,254	2,869	13,677	5.0	4.1	3.6	17.0
Idaho Falls	70,919	73,848	71,206	74,534	1,981	1,858	1,609	5,804	2.8	2.5	2.3	7.8
Lewiston	31,288	31,143	31,310	29,119	1,292	1,018	1,041	3,185	4.1	3.3	3.3	10.9
Pocatello	42,955	43,505	42,992	41,492	1,313	1,259	1,164	4,087	3.1	2.9	2.7	9.9
Twin Falls	53,020	52,952	53,094	53,579	1,695	1,552	1,415	5,629	3.2	2.9	2.7	10.5
Illinois	6,458,721	6,267,000	6,413,186	6,115,743	286,272	262,659	234,005	1,032,810	4.4	4.2	3.6	16.9
Bloomington	96,136	88,720	97,432	85,284	4,250	2,332	3,182	10,947	4.4	2.6	3.3	12.8
Carbondale-Marion	61,268	56,638	60,969	56,705	2,847	1,691	2,093	9,701	4.6	3.0	3.4	17.1
Champaign-Urbana	125,648	118,825	126,428	113,780	5,360	2,890	4,174	12,402	4.3	2.4	3.3	10.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,874,596	4,820,085	4,831,430	4,692,945	207,130	219,193	174,384	819,311	4.2	4.5	3.6	17.5
Danville	33,329	30,564	33,138	30,851	1,898	1,099	1,440	5,292	5.7	3.6	4.3	17.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	194,893	185,450	193,755	185,997	9,331	7,365	7,011	28,259	4.8	4.0	3.6	15.2
Decatur	48,648	44,958	48,864	41,659	2,823	1,875	2,221	6,728	5.8	4.2	4.5	16.2
Kankakee	55,974	52,708	55,298	51,527	3,345	2,105	2,422	8,207	6.0	4.0	4.4	15.9
Peoria	176,517	158,877	174,990	152,415	9,722	6,014	7,131	27,175	5.5	3.8	4.1	17.8
Rockford	167,187	150,864	164,826	156,131	10,080	6,614	7,398	35,039	6.0	4.4	4.5	22.4
Springfield	108,413	100,284	107,607	97,090	5,102	2,921	3,799	13,819	4.7	2.9	3.5	14.2
Indiana	3,391,157	3,273,454	3,373,458	3,230,276	126,893	104,961	96,412	553,940	3.7	3.2	2.9	17.1
Bloomington	80,421	78,040	80,908	74,293	2,964	2,475	2,164	7,690	3.7	3.2	2.7	10.4
Columbus	44,883	43,594	44,676	41,928	1,268	1,032	909	7,700	2.8	2.4	2.0	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	114,568	108,468	113,517	114,147	3,532	2,883	2,797	33,439	3.1	2.7	2.5	29.3
Evansville	164,962	158,638	162,837	159,961	5,520	4,895	4,231	23,515	3.3	3.1	2.6	14.7
Fort Wayne	217,598	211,057	217,863	215,510	7,138	6,378	5,374	42,247	3.3	3.0	2.5	19.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,066,187	1,038,555	1,065,603	993,947	35,354	29,555	27,415	132,081	3.3	2.8	2.6	13.3
Kokomo	36,850	35,710	37,534	41,165	1,567	1,387	2,485	14,035	4.3	3.9	6.6	34.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette	114,256	114,766	114,380	105,927	3,627	3,197	2,698	13,037	3.2	2.8	2.4	12.3
Michigan City-La Porte	48,258	46,104	47,814	46,875	2,568	1,994	1,788	9,674	5.3	4.3	3.7	20.6
Muncie	54,766	52,957	54,445	52,984	2,294	1,997	1,729	8,747	4.2	3.8	3.2	16.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	162,045	156,258	161,125	157,536	6,479	5,601	4,978	33,192	4.0	3.6	3.1	21.1
Terre Haute	76,784	73,082	76,210	71,317	3,762	2,894	2,807	11,754	4.9	4.0	3.7	16.5
Iowa	1,723,627	1,716,518	1,724,077	1,708,648	55,431	61,910	42,760	183,215	3.2	3.6	2.5	10.7
Ames	59,940	59,076	60,566	55,060	1,040	1,225	904	4,619	1.7	2.1	1.5	8.4
Cedar Rapids	148,190	146,482	148,262	148,021	4,929	5,726	3,801	17,994	3.3	3.9	2.6	12.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	362,782	361,739	365,004	366,761	11,743	12,226	9,247	42,279	3.2	3.4	2.5	11.5
Dubuque	56,576	55,959	56,738	54,413	1,845	2,151	1,323	6,901	3.3	3.8	2.3	12.7
Iowa City	99,727	97,520	99,978	96,541	2,159	2,519	1,797	9,084	2.2	2.6	1.8	9.4
Sioux City	93,403	93,235	92,948	91,731	3,029	3,366	2,337	8,800	3.2	3.6	2.5	9.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91,216	89,287	91,083	90,469	2,899	3,571	2,428	10,164	3.2	4.0	2.7	11.2
Kansas	1,476,085	1,501,963	1,473,233	1,495,940	49,849	43,497	41,220	174,016	3.4	2.9	2.8	11.6
Lawrence	66,081	66,172	66,701	66,823	2,007	1,773	1,674	7,515	3.0	2.7	2.5	11.2
Manhattan	48,044	47,598	48,835	45,100	1,392	1,149	1,168	3,769	2.9	2.4	2.4	8.4
Topeka	118,945	119,673	118,386	119,857	4,386	3,635	3,360	13,973	3.7	3.0	2.8	11.7
Wichita	313,189	318,673	313,879	333,415	11,129	10,400	9,421	59,353	3.6	3.3	3.0	17.8
Kentucky	2,072,300	2,066,706	2,063,511	2,056,469	97,348	110,123	80,609	331,023	4.7	5.3	3.9	16.1
Bowling Green	84,829	84,615	84,297	80,439	3,729	4,298	2,968	14,245	4.4	5.1	3.5	17.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,943	67,505	67,368	69,307	3,158	3,633	2,611	12,369	4.6	5.4	3.9	17.8
Lexington-Fayette	270,740	268,085	272,697	271,015	10,338	11,392	8,452	40,114	3.8	4.2	3.1	14.8
Louisville/Jefferson County	676,297	669,791	672,203	647,246	27,872	28,527	23,832	107,386	4.1	4.3	3.5	16.6
Owensboro	55,549	54,989	55,620	54,704	2,413	2,662	1,977	7,770	4.3	4.8	3.6	14.2
Louisiana	2,082,795	2,129,078	2,082,577	1,928,325	85,628	135,115	78,569	280,233	4.1	6.3	3.8	14.5
Alexandria	62,559	64,221	62,776	57,680	2,781	4,221	2,511	5,699	4.4	6.6	4.0	9.9
Baton Rouge	419,976	432,805	416,712	385,848	15,257	24,042	14,022	50,325	3.6	5.6	3.4	13.0
Hammond	53,752	55,524	53,833	52,028	2,506	3,928	2,291	8,897	4.7	7.1	4.3	17.1
Houma-Thibodaux	87,287	88,708	87,120	83,118	3,463	5,308	3,162	10,232	4.0	6.0	3.6	12.3
Lafayette	210,062	213,064	210,350	193,218	8,563	13,696	7,884	25,374	4.1	6.4	3.7	13.1
Lake Charles	111,079	107,761	110,831	96,205	3,744	6,426	3,448	13,937	3.4	6.0	3.1	14.5
Monroe	79,209	81,366	78,697	72,903	3,715	5,831	3,400	8,436	4.7	7.2	4.3	11.6
New Orleans-Metairie	588,563	598,932	593,172	560,644	22,611	35,187	20,896	105,506	3.8	5.9	3.5	18.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	185,334	189,465	184,764	171,447	8,083	12,716	7,517	22,363	4.4	6.7	4.1	13.0
Maine	685,242	688,274	685,039	655,667	26,477	25,057	22,976	73,818	3.9	3.6	3.4	11.3
Bangor	70,755	72,332	71,783	69,023	2,674	2,571	2,324	7,108	3.8	3.6	3.2	10.3
Lewiston-Auburn	55,697	56,254	55,844	53,957	2,064	1,808	1,749	5,752	3.7	3.2	3.1	10.7
Portland-South Portland	205,392	206,560	206,370	192,148	6,297	5,684	5,426	21,292	3.1	2.8	2.6	11.1
Maryland	3,239,714	3,276,247	3,226,095	3,036,946	121,415	114,717	103,809	306,034	3.7	3.5	3.2	10.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,510,674	1,526,488	1,506,352	1,400,170	56,848	53,297	49,135	145,130	3.8	3.5	3.3	10.4
California-Lexington Park	57,357	58,117	56,776	53,645	2,008	1,819	1,593	3,915	3.5	3.1	2.8	7.3
Cumberland	45,305	45,289	44,914	42,371	2,370	2,535	1,976	5,925	5.2	5.6	4.4	14.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,857	133,990	132,021	124,470	5,477	5,208	4,521	15,106	4.2	3.9	3.4	12.1
Massachusetts	3,801,221	3,763,557	3,784,300	3,386,216	124,631	111,438	103,672	538,660	3.3	3.0	2.7	15.9
Barnstable Town	119,494	117,568	121,700	107,299	6,223	5,670	4,540	22,653	5.2	4.8	3.7	21.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,822,786	2,798,297	2,808,928	2,514,126	81,485	74,423	69,287	386,553	2.9	2.7	2.5	15.4
Leominster-Gardner	81,173	80,575	80,428	72,928	3,224	2,865	2,667	12,533	4.0	3.6	3.3	17.2
New Bedford	86,534	85,519	85,891	81,836	4,417	3,910	3,419	17,946	5.1	4.6	4.0	21.9
Pittsfield	42,737	41,007	42,264	38,075	1,892	1,654	1,575	6,813	4.4	4.0	3.7	17.9
Springfield	380,460	375,926	378,841	336,123	15,188	12,772	12,751	49,620	4.0	3.4	3.4	14.8
Worcester	363,777	362,909	361,650	326,326	13,016	11,400	10,835	46,829	3.6	3.1	3.0	14.4
Michigan	4,937,472	4,899,683	4,884,834	4,576,253	228,961	197,754	179,338	1,089,279	4.6	4.0	3.7	23.8
Ann Arbor	199,992	198,310	198,131	186,137	6,251	4,586	5,075	27,662	3.1	2.3	2.6	14.9
Battle Creek	63,089	61,451	62,268	60,383	2,922	2,194	2,365	14,884	4.6	3.6	3.8	24.6
Bay City	50,299	48,492	49,743	48,693	2,775	2,205	2,163	12,310	5.5	4.5	4.3	25.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,158,185	2,165,074	2,124,913	1,929,715	100,870	100,381	78,881	471,785	4.7	4.6	3.7	24.4
Flint	182,521	180,757	181,839	184,035	9,909	7,501	7,975	55,459	5.4	4.1	4.4	30.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	584,367	575,963	579,384	538,452	19,482	14,733	15,057	117,501	3.3	2.6	2.6	21.8
Jackson	74,845	73,061	74,315	72,711	3,205	2,470	2,516	17,763	4.3	3.4	3.4	24.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	170,301	166,433	168,445	157,198	6,924	5,174	5,303	28,322	4.1	3.1	3.1	18.0
Lansing-East Lansing	252,402	248,954	251,866	237,500	9,370	7,116	7,408	45,337	3.7	2.9	2.9	19.1
Midland	40,736	39,617	40,406	38,411	1,815	1,480	1,398	7,686	4.5	3.7	3.5	20.0
Monroe	75,770	73,674	75,588	77,017	3,263	2,394	2,744	19,836	4.3	3.2	3.6	25.8
Muskegon	76,784	75,550	76,134	79,064	3,707	2,982	2,923	23,146	4.8	3.9	3.8	29.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	73,588	72,699	73,127	70,427	3,427	2,600	2,637	14,107	4.7	3.6	3.6	20.0
Saginaw	87,158	85,165	86,097	84,061	4,738	3,661	3,728	21,538	5.4	4.3	4.3	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Minnesota	3,090,439	3,086,604	3,085,711	3,052,783	121,301	107,672	94,899	262,518	3.9	3.5	3.1	8.6
Duluth	144,313	142,608	144,002	142,218	6,949	6,410	5,766	18,142	4.8	4.5	4.0	12.8
Mankato-North Mankato	61,837	62,728	62,111	62,238	1,986	1,761	1,555	4,604	3.2	2.8	2.5	7.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,019,968	2,019,216	2,012,570	1,993,021	69,395	62,817	54,965	183,882	3.4	3.1	2.7	9.2
Rochester	124,500	124,332	124,070	122,062	4,356	3,807	3,278	8,420	3.5	3.1	2.6	6.9
St. Cloud	113,341	113,193	113,494	113,324	4,882	4,268	3,674	9,253	4.3	3.8	3.2	8.2
Mississippi	1,269,582	1,268,451	1,267,432	1,191,786	64,742	60,590	60,185	186,051	5.1	4.8	4.7	15.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	161,912	162,911	161,553	158,680	8,546	7,909	7,954	35,103	5.3	4.9	4.9	22.1
Hattiesburg	67,923	68,562	67,775	62,185	3,098	2,891	2,919	7,230	4.6	4.2	4.3	11.6
Jackson	266,799	264,454	265,852	246,928	12,200	11,395	11,471	34,142	4.6	4.3	4.3	13.8
Missouri	3,068,119	3,138,290	3,060,323	3,032,362	112,909	123,340	82,667	296,394	3.7	3.9	2.7	9.8
Cape Girardeau	48,295	49,206	48,086	46,434	1,625	1,870	1,207	4,525	3.4	3.8	2.5	9.7
Columbia	99,258	100,786	98,838	95,725	2,620	2,606	1,892	6,237	2.6	2.6	1.9	6.5
Jefferson City	74,795	75,656	74,703	71,972	2,253	2,495	1,575	4,673	3.0	3.3	2.1	6.5
Joplin	84,653	85,982	83,643	84,067	2,819	3,074	2,106	8,453	3.3	3.6	2.5	10.1
Kansas City	1,126,938	1,147,630	1,126,127	1,121,653	40,624	39,952	31,302	125,878	3.6	3.5	2.8	11.2
St. Joseph	63,165	64,035	63,127	61,938	2,263	2,318	1,695	4,397	3.6	3.6	2.7	7.1
St. Louis[2]	1,466,050	1,469,618	1,461,547	1,409,271	54,829	51,569	41,213	155,343	3.7	3.5	2.8	11.0
Springfield	234,712	241,219	233,265	233,889	7,294	8,178	5,322	21,218	3.1	3.4	2.3	9.1
Montana	527,703	535,146	528,624	518,439	22,162	22,642	17,703	61,461	4.2	4.2	3.3	11.9
Billings	87,557	87,282	87,489	85,616	3,302	3,247	2,577	9,530	3.8	3.7	2.9	11.1
Great Falls	38,029	37,866	37,969	36,972	1,534	1,432	1,175	4,491	4.0	3.8	3.1	12.1
Missoula	63,711	64,332	63,578	64,828	2,475	2,598	1,946	8,512	3.9	4.0	3.1	13.1
Nebraska	1,029,235	1,059,311	1,031,872	1,058,500	34,777	44,580	30,397	91,220	3.4	4.2	2.9	8.6
Grand Island	44,039	44,512	44,024	45,702	1,556	2,060	1,311	5,021	3.5	4.6	3.0	11.0
Lincoln	185,335	191,630	185,753	189,451	5,594	7,106	4,996	17,635	3.0	3.7	2.7	9.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	491,732	506,106	492,965	500,194	17,176	21,842	14,682	50,107	3.5	4.3	3.0	10.0
Nevada	1,530,663	1,561,501	1,531,684	1,424,696	62,206	107,252	59,974	424,605	4.1	6.9	3.9	29.8
Carson City	26,020	26,797	26,084	23,131	1,178	1,897	1,056	4,952	4.5	7.1	4.0	21.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,122,507	1,143,825	1,124,041	1,063,731	46,519	82,102	45,469	356,652	4.1	7.2	4.0	33.5
Reno	254,720	261,519	255,532	227,600	9,139	14,700	8,421	44,689	3.6	5.6	3.3	19.6
New Hampshire	770,508	764,208	765,976	713,552	22,725	21,078	19,243	122,573	2.9	2.8	2.5	17.2
Dover-Durham	86,282	85,686	86,395	79,610	2,393	2,150	1,989	12,379	2.8	2.5	2.3	15.5
Manchester	124,071	122,793	123,210	116,831	3,359	3,085	2,847	20,323	2.7	2.5	2.3	17.4
Portsmouth	75,974	75,831	76,418	69,589	2,042	1,912	1,774	10,538	2.7	2.5	2.3	15.1
New Jersey	4,450,191	4,565,536	4,422,942	4,455,935	164,678	168,965	124,804	707,163	3.7	3.7	2.8	15.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	119,237	120,344	118,301	123,337	6,531	6,812	4,920	41,070	5.5	5.7	4.2	33.3
Ocean City	39,870	41,426	41,418	42,984	4,340	4,523	3,051	11,431	10.9	10.9	7.4	26.6
Trenton	200,508	208,308	198,761	204,228	6,336	6,540	4,847	21,543	3.2	3.1	2.4	10.5
Vineland-Bridgeton	64,385	66,372	64,732	67,334	3,857	3,967	2,881	10,927	6.0	6.0	4.5	16.2
New Mexico	945,164	962,996	944,960	912,946	45,161	60,045	41,959	103,972	4.8	6.2	4.4	11.4
Albuquerque	432,327	437,808	433,404	411,345	19,036	24,937	17,833	50,880	4.4	5.7	4.1	12.4
Farmington	51,684	51,977	51,885	48,300	2,845	4,012	2,551	6,414	5.5	7.7	4.9	13.3
Las Cruces	97,029	99,588	96,675	91,434	5,823	7,861	5,327	10,597	6.0	7.9	5.5	11.6
Santa Fe	73,746	75,958	73,569	69,551	2,832	3,649	2,723	8,588	3.8	4.8	3.7	12.3
New York	9,529,122	9,431,634	9,449,425	9,042,703	400,570	400,782	342,246	1,357,286	4.2	4.2	3.6	15.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	446,382	454,463	444,361	440,027	17,339	17,782	14,744	55,111	3.9	3.9	3.3	12.5
Binghamton	106,651	106,920	105,703	108,648	5,350	5,707	4,394	16,256	5.0	5.3	4.2	15.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	539,734	542,179	534,296	539,765	24,820	27,036	20,886	103,750	4.6	5.0	3.9	19.2
Elmira	35,147	35,286	34,754	36,415	1,531	1,674	1,333	5,795	4.4	4.7	3.8	15.9
Glens Falls	57,634	58,351	57,257	57,217	3,071	3,109	2,512	8,956	5.3	5.3	4.4	15.7
Ithaca	50,805	49,865	49,954	48,859	1,790	1,747	1,583	4,920	3.5	3.5	3.2	10.1
Kingston	87,153	88,609	86,796	89,971	3,429	3,621	2,884	13,148	3.9	4.1	3.3	14.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,938,360	9,897,555	9,859,442	9,445,618	384,067	380,048	318,988	1,430,303	3.9	3.8	3.2	15.1
Rochester	519,912	521,720	517,162	504,037	22,453	23,846	19,276	74,861	4.3	4.6	3.7	14.9
Syracuse	304,662	307,595	302,319	300,722	13,882	14,570	11,639	48,913	4.6	4.7	3.8	16.3
Utica-Rome	128,922	128,632	128,034	127,334	6,203	6,351	5,191	19,206	4.8	4.9	4.1	15.1
Watertown-Fort Drum	43,497	43,619	43,014	43,637	2,798	3,124	2,324	7,380	6.4	7.2	5.4	16.9
North Carolina	5,072,312	4,979,418	5,050,492	4,675,542	203,528	212,807	178,912	585,304	4.0	4.3	3.5	12.5
Asheville	237,524	231,399	236,980	216,470	7,872	8,330	6,776	34,733	3.3	3.6	2.9	16.0
Burlington	82,651	81,202	81,976	73,413	3,243	3,353	2,829	9,331	3.9	4.1	3.5	12.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,363,808	1,353,433	1,356,316	1,266,077	50,841	53,087	44,320	161,328	3.7	3.9	3.3	12.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	305,996	301,558	304,804	277,931	10,975	11,062	9,616	26,431	3.6	3.7	3.2	9.5
Fayetteville	150,025	145,609	149,335	137,296	7,700	8,120	6,836	20,018	5.1	5.6	4.6	14.6
Goldsboro	53,052	50,874	52,676	45,924	2,269	2,306	2,017	4,387	4.3	4.5	3.8	9.6
Greensboro-High Point	374,294	363,339	372,529	332,783	15,547	16,263	13,651	49,765	4.2	4.5	3.7	15.0
Greenville	91,455	88,929	90,534	81,519	3,847	3,950	3,344	7,728	4.2	4.4	3.7	9.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	176,254	171,921	175,395	162,359	6,761	6,908	5,873	28,634	3.8	4.0	3.3	17.6
Jacksonville	65,764	64,589	65,523	61,868	3,172	3,155	2,791	7,325	4.8	4.9	4.3	11.8
New Bern	51,967	50,442	51,601	48,603	2,210	2,166	1,923	4,888	4.3	4.3	3.7	10.1
Raleigh	730,024	723,237	725,675	656,134	26,073	26,854	22,800	72,046	3.6	3.7	3.1	11.0
Rocky Mount	65,658	63,085	64,528	59,914	3,389	3,478	3,162	7,551	5.2	5.5	4.9	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington	152,254	149,781	153,020	137,546	5,926	6,014	5,143	20,071	3.9	4.0	3.4	14.6
Winston-Salem	333,192	323,936	331,517	301,508	12,552	13,292	10,973	38,188	3.8	4.1	3.3	12.7
North Dakota	399,926	402,720	401,447	405,229	12,136	10,807	9,963	37,311	3.0	2.7	2.5	9.2
Bismarck	67,023	67,371	67,083	66,696	2,343	1,936	1,768	6,339	3.5	2.9	2.6	9.5
Fargo	137,618	139,553	137,843	140,203	4,137	3,542	3,325	11,670	3.0	2.5	2.4	8.3
Grand Forks	53,891	53,481	53,544	53,606	1,749	1,652	1,486	4,619	3.2	3.1	2.8	8.6
Ohio	5,774,816	5,729,866	5,752,958	5,676,170	244,786	311,030	202,345	989,327	4.2	5.4	3.5	17.4
Akron	358,664	354,508	357,031	341,310	16,072	19,079	13,066	54,546	4.5	5.4	3.7	16.0
Canton-Massillon	198,500	197,140	197,419	194,164	9,710	11,558	7,828	31,634	4.9	5.9	4.0	16.3
Cincinnati	1,121,271	1,113,065	1,113,799	1,077,860	41,809	48,943	34,734	152,041	3.7	4.4	3.1	14.1
Cleveland-Elyria	1,036,143	1,001,147	1,041,403	1,004,957	44,343	71,348	37,502	232,626	4.3	7.1	3.6	23.1
Columbus	1,085,692	1,096,446	1,080,284	1,068,761	38,380	45,511	32,444	146,108	3.5	4.2	3.0	13.7
Dayton	387,323	389,200	384,787	392,185	15,269	17,999	12,977	62,446	3.9	4.6	3.4	15.9
Lima	47,731	47,532	47,530	49,248	1,912	2,588	1,555	10,137	4.0	5.4	3.3	20.6
Mansfield	52,230	51,428	51,707	53,775	2,449	2,930	1,973	10,924	4.7	5.7	3.8	20.3
Springfield	63,127	63,706	62,885	65,149	2,667	3,382	2,188	11,362	4.2	5.3	3.5	17.4
Toledo	302,558	300,966	302,283	304,586	13,470	16,021	11,169	67,058	4.5	5.3	3.7	22.0
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	50,288	50,684	50,404	49,837	2,875	3,621	2,396	9,125	5.7	7.1	4.8	18.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	239,543	234,609	237,290	235,749	14,678	16,588	12,228	46,739	6.1	7.1	5.2	19.8
Oklahoma	1,837,114	1,827,638	1,828,940	1,765,229	59,370	53,922	50,819	251,894	3.2	3.0	2.8	14.3
Enid	27,032	26,378	26,948	25,751	832	797	690	2,937	3.1	3.0	2.6	11.4
Lawton	50,883	50,703	50,744	50,104	1,827	1,493	1,532	9,515	3.6	2.9	3.0	19.0
Oklahoma City	683,593	680,431	680,839	656,417	20,695	18,131	17,729	97,226	3.0	2.7	2.6	14.8
Tulsa	481,111	477,674	478,439	463,026	15,611	14,115	13,456	69,450	3.2	3.0	2.8	15.0
Oregon	2,096,772	2,104,141	2,092,686	2,101,681	94,455	81,967	80,230	311,793	4.5	3.9	3.8	14.8
Albany	58,877	59,180	58,968	60,870	2,959	2,690	2,604	9,469	5.0	4.5	4.4	15.6
Bend-Redmond	94,850	95,746	95,049	96,492	4,972	3,827	3,751	17,556	5.2	4.0	3.9	18.2
Corvallis	48,747	49,525	48,457	48,077	1,653	1,453	1,370	4,918	3.4	2.9	2.8	10.2
Eugene	181,248	182,681	180,683	179,746	8,734	7,413	7,576	28,901	4.8	4.1	4.2	16.1
Grants Pass	35,615	35,824	35,518	35,775	2,171	1,855	1,824	5,563	6.1	5.2	5.1	15.5
Medford	103,253	101,891	102,912	103,221	5,565	4,788	4,802	16,568	5.4	4.7	4.7	16.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,324,868	1,330,450	1,319,297	1,328,186	53,953	47,819	47,692	186,343	4.1	3.6	3.6	14.0
Salem	200,439	202,187	199,664	197,956	9,414	8,198	8,190	26,353	4.7	4.1	4.1	13.3
Pennsylvania	6,431,249	6,500,739	6,400,636	6,406,424	275,015	381,669	226,869	995,168	4.3	5.9	3.5	15.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	439,923	444,708	436,973	447,826	19,563	25,209	16,163	71,450	4.4	5.7	3.7	16.0
Altoona	58,803	59,126	58,712	61,376	2,523	3,571	2,026	10,588	4.3	6.0	3.5	17.3
Bloomsburg-Berwick	42,681	43,354	42,298	44,146	1,933	2,679	1,530	6,270	4.5	6.2	3.6	14.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	76,848	78,212	75,919	76,578	2,847	4,115	2,345	9,956	3.7	5.3	3.1	13.0
East Stroudsburg	82,615	83,514	81,768	80,387	4,381	6,028	3,720	16,754	5.3	7.2	4.5	20.8
Erie	128,543	128,613	127,485	128,271	6,005	8,589	4,765	21,378	4.7	6.7	3.7	16.7
Gettysburg	55,159	54,765	54,909	53,988	1,694	2,221	1,375	7,913	3.1	4.1	2.5	14.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	296,996	301,253	296,718	299,187	10,299	14,212	8,776	40,066	3.5	4.7	3.0	13.4
Johnstown	57,872	58,314	57,387	58,635	3,014	4,381	2,340	10,193	5.2	7.5	4.1	17.4
Lancaster	280,334	283,179	279,779	277,006	9,189	12,260	7,674	40,786	3.3	4.3	2.7	14.7
Lebanon	71,381	72,414	71,019	73,494	2,639	3,648	2,185	10,129	3.7	5.0	3.1	13.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,104,354	3,148,679	3,094,602	3,071,697	122,249	157,314	104,296	445,136	3.9	5.0	3.4	14.5
Pittsburgh	1,202,821	1,211,194	1,196,374	1,184,847	51,853	73,886	41,737	193,147	4.3	6.1	3.5	16.3
Reading	213,819	217,276	213,185	219,873	8,968	12,467	7,578	37,787	4.2	5.7	3.6	17.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	274,883	278,684	273,616	274,348	14,870	20,154	12,064	48,793	5.4	7.2	4.4	17.8
State College	80,926	80,846	80,820	79,765	2,452	3,502	2,083	7,720	3.0	4.3	2.6	9.7
Williamsport	56,557	56,890	56,272	53,178	2,929	4,086	2,201	9,021	5.2	7.2	3.9	17.0
York-Hanover	233,997	235,902	232,701	241,180	8,511	11,417	7,103	35,840	3.6	4.8	3.1	14.9
Rhode Island	549,669	560,847	548,414	523,111	21,490	27,927	17,630	93,319	3.9	5.0	3.2	17.8
Providence-Warwick	686,034	694,829	683,687	648,851	27,506	32,939	22,307	118,109	4.0	4.7	3.3	18.2
South Carolina	2,370,345	2,403,025	2,363,633	2,369,620	79,731	72,853	60,382	289,686	3.4	3.0	2.6	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston	394,408	396,358	392,964	391,606	11,375	10,180	8,567	47,253	2.9	2.6	2.2	12.1
Columbia	402,352	410,691	400,751	394,821	12,786	11,421	9,669	33,817	3.2	2.8	2.4	8.6
Florence	97,569	98,460	97,020	95,355	3,497	3,146	2,697	8,720	3.6	3.2	2.8	9.1
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	435,870	440,241	432,550	442,523	13,272	12,075	9,912	54,418	3.0	2.7	2.3	12.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	89,229	92,447	89,795	88,592	2,834	2,509	2,147	10,207	3.2	2.7	2.4	11.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	199,239	201,869	202,729	194,031	9,368	8,930	7,352	41,476	4.7	4.4	3.6	21.4
Spartanburg	165,801	168,128	164,260	173,722	4,995	4,768	3,820	26,365	3.0	2.8	2.3	15.2
Sumter	43,724	44,621	43,664	45,226	1,709	1,668	1,312	5,001	3.9	3.7	3.0	11.1
South Dakota	459,822	465,585	460,099	468,288	16,563	15,725	15,271	51,298	3.6	3.4	3.3	11.0
Rapid City	72,728	74,403	73,782	75,771	2,852	2,642	2,583	10,420	3.9	3.6	3.5	13.8
Sioux Falls	154,133	156,014	154,845	155,936	4,850	4,683	4,362	16,473	3.1	3.0	2.8	10.6
Tennessee	3,330,420	3,381,975	3,323,559	3,217,232	116,176	109,312	96,887	482,905	3.5	3.2	2.9	15.0
Chattanooga	277,039	281,670	275,931	272,897	9,320	9,352	8,018	36,412	3.4	3.3	2.9	13.3
Clarksville	116,624	120,498	116,386	115,239	5,036	5,204	4,291	18,398	4.3	4.3	3.7	16.0
Cleveland	58,339	61,187	58,541	57,276	2,144	2,048	1,750	7,748	3.7	3.3	3.0	13.5
Jackson	65,195	65,457	64,926	58,116	2,372	2,117	2,024	7,931	3.6	3.2	3.1	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City	93,367	93,450	92,642	88,354	3,571	3,279	3,008	11,641	3.8	3.5	3.2	13.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	138,303	138,674	138,132	133,540	5,319	5,247	4,283	18,260	3.8	3.8	3.1	13.7
Knoxville	432,342	435,526	430,858	413,806	14,382	13,229	11,721	55,944	3.3	3.0	2.7	13.5
Memphis	642,790	646,222	640,352	598,956	26,549	24,851	23,691	76,221	4.1	3.8	3.7	12.7
Morristown	53,025	53,660	53,243	52,648	2,062	1,936	1,752	8,573	3.9	3.6	3.3	16.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,082,608	1,111,189	1,082,299	1,038,875	29,556	27,731	24,411	157,666	2.7	2.5	2.3	15.2
Texas	13,976,212	14,031,076	13,922,611	12,931,307	489,883	718,736	417,640	1,687,248	3.5	5.1	3.0	13.0
Abilene	78,315	78,129	78,167	70,944	2,406	3,397	1,960	6,279	3.1	4.3	2.5	8.9
Amarillo	131,682	131,654	131,790	119,039	3,529	4,800	2,787	10,425	2.7	3.6	2.1	8.8
Austin-Round Rock	1,228,466	1,235,984	1,227,316	1,132,878	33,047	47,371	27,985	138,089	2.7	3.8	2.3	12.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	174,312	173,205	172,845	162,652	9,137	14,164	7,898	29,462	5.2	8.2	4.6	18.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	166,421	168,821	165,479	155,287	8,985	13,518	7,767	26,577	5.4	8.0	4.7	17.1
College Station-Bryan	137,377	137,292	135,154	123,034	3,663	5,418	3,012	10,906	2.7	3.9	2.2	8.9
Corpus Christi	206,895	205,198	206,199	186,127	9,100	12,736	7,442	29,525	4.4	6.2	3.6	15.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,931,453	3,962,016	3,922,980	3,685,992	130,478	183,947	111,608	470,108	3.3	4.6	2.8	12.8
El Paso	363,698	365,709	362,000	335,171	13,933	19,629	11,931	49,525	3.8	5.4	3.3	14.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,416,311	3,434,119	3,397,419	3,195,425	127,436	190,369	110,554	452,336	3.7	5.5	3.3	14.2
Killeen-Temple	175,929	177,456	176,063	162,674	6,701	9,356	5,674	18,350	3.8	5.3	3.2	11.3
Laredo	118,259	118,469	117,804	104,251	4,430	6,600	3,804	14,213	3.7	5.6	3.2	13.6
Longview	99,221	97,058	99,197	89,317	3,628	5,545	3,121	10,963	3.7	5.7	3.1	12.3
Lubbock	163,213	161,477	163,103	145,186	5,024	6,341	3,774	14,371	3.1	3.9	2.3	9.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	352,114	359,346	349,258	338,467	20,245	33,660	17,618	61,656	5.7	9.4	5.0	18.2
Midland	109,512	108,242	110,122	95,438	2,238	3,651	1,833	9,718	2.0	3.4	1.7	10.2
Odessa	88,268	86,622	88,227	79,055	2,144	4,081	1,790	10,650	2.4	4.7	2.0	13.5
San Angelo	55,679	54,454	55,306	48,428	1,671	2,348	1,391	5,111	3.0	4.3	2.5	10.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,196,465	1,198,501	1,193,380	1,115,308	37,248	54,081	31,304	146,803	3.1	4.5	2.6	13.2
Sherman-Denison	64,018	64,022	63,843	58,740	1,952	2,959	1,633	6,215	3.0	4.6	2.6	10.6
Texarkana	65,051	65,367	64,872	60,404	2,874	3,751	2,431	8,330	4.4	5.7	3.7	13.8
Tyler	107,033	105,512	107,114	98,894	3,589	5,167	3,051	12,035	3.4	4.9	2.8	12.2
Victoria	46,363	45,236	45,731	41,278	1,581	2,477	1,339	5,863	3.4	5.5	2.9	14.2
Waco	125,701	125,517	125,205	113,368	4,225	6,113	3,447	12,000	3.4	4.9	2.8	10.6
Wichita Falls	65,321	64,142	64,984	57,716	2,065	2,902	1,725	6,538	3.2	4.5	2.7	11.3
Utah	1,590,434	1,622,006	1,590,603	1,596,305	48,291	65,980	42,102	164,164	3.0	4.1	2.6	10.3
Logan	71,901	71,576	71,939	69,904	1,832	2,227	1,589	4,351	2.5	3.1	2.2	6.2
Ogden-Clearfield	328,015	333,996	329,371	336,097	9,973	13,520	8,688	32,534	3.0	4.0	2.6	9.7
Provo-Orem	311,496	318,119	310,851	307,382	8,657	11,608	7,407	23,873	2.8	3.6	2.4	7.8
St. George	75,225	77,664	75,564	75,471	2,448	3,495	2,225	9,282	3.3	4.5	2.9	12.3
Salt Lake City	657,756	672,045	659,515	663,706	19,724	26,884	17,359	74,028	3.0	4.0	2.6	11.2
Vermont	343,679	339,886	340,621	347,914	9,206	11,615	8,649	58,492	2.7	3.4	2.5	16.8
Burlington-South Burlington	125,188	123,894	125,298	125,055	2,539	3,293	2,175	18,110	2.0	2.7	1.7	14.5
Virginia	4,392,682	4,445,359	4,380,461	4,306,921	131,359	147,817	106,476	465,888	3.0	3.3	2.4	10.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	92,880	92,725	92,937	86,505	2,839	3,770	2,232	9,924	3.1	4.1	2.4	11.5
Charlottesville	122,011	124,988	123,591	120,921	3,295	3,646	2,629	11,625	2.7	2.9	2.1	9.6
Harrisonburg	67,112	66,834	67,177	65,427	1,957	2,130	1,546	6,701	2.9	3.2	2.3	10.2
Lynchburg	124,164	124,515	123,519	115,434	4,243	4,859	3,314	12,189	3.4	3.9	2.7	10.6
Richmond	685,554	694,676	682,818	667,873	21,420	23,749	17,571	75,567	3.1	3.4	2.6	11.3
Roanoke	158,733	159,725	157,982	152,294	4,695	5,456	3,777	16,256	3.0	3.4	2.4	10.7
Staunton-Waynesboro	60,595	60,610	60,529	61,725	1,718	1,826	1,333	5,857	2.8	3.0	2.2	9.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	859,214	865,400	854,373	844,235	28,240	31,214	23,320	101,984	3.3	3.6	2.7	12.1
Winchester	73,382	74,611	73,179	71,984	2,205	2,324	1,751	7,139	3.0	3.1	2.4	9.9
Washington	3,889,343	3,895,060	3,875,503	3,932,156	187,240	209,204	160,332	622,779	4.8	5.4	4.1	15.8
Bellingham	115,563	115,692	115,201	119,559	5,980	5,482	5,689	20,517	5.2	4.7	4.9	17.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	127,968	129,623	127,232	131,278	6,485	5,427	6,073	18,451	5.1	4.2	4.8	14.1
Kennewick-Richland	142,055	146,081	144,204	149,902	10,100	7,842	8,085	19,053	7.1	5.4	5.6	12.7
Longview	48,125	47,986	47,578	48,734	3,110	2,724	2,957	7,668	6.5	5.7	6.2	15.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	62,367	62,319	62,577	65,337	3,579	3,223	3,351	12,485	5.7	5.2	5.4	19.1
Olympia-Tumwater	142,696	145,437	141,797	150,129	7,532	6,762	7,154	22,314	5.3	4.6	5.0	14.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,169,172	2,165,143	2,154,351	2,158,872	77,012	118,960	64,082	360,161	3.6	5.5	3.0	16.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley	279,265	281,293	277,124	279,513	18,646	14,944	15,550	44,287	6.7	5.3	5.6	15.8
Walla Walla	31,460	31,572	31,726	31,787	1,909	1,421	1,560	3,507	6.1	4.5	4.9	11.0
Wenatchee	63,410	63,123	64,517	65,211	4,219	3,431	3,486	9,821	6.7	5.4	5.4	15.1
Yakima	127,283	128,874	129,058	132,966	11,818	8,667	9,450	18,434	9.3	6.7	7.3	13.9
West Virginia	784,130	812,584	789,799	775,157	41,124	50,094	35,643	122,798	5.2	6.2	4.5	15.8
Beckley	45,844	47,318	46,196	47,327	2,480	3,222	2,099	8,691	5.4	6.8	4.5	18.4
Charleston	91,551	94,679	91,943	91,658	4,681	5,602	4,089	16,474	5.1	5.9	4.4	18.0
Huntington-Ashland	145,540	148,871	145,316	147,468	7,687	8,886	6,604	24,661	5.3	6.0	4.5	16.7
Morgantown	69,579	72,623	70,172	69,393	2,842	3,154	2,430	8,579	4.1	4.3	3.5	12.4
Parkersburg-Vienna	38,266	40,141	38,925	39,983	2,164	2,697	1,818	6,717	5.7	6.7	4.7	16.8
Wheeling	64,706	65,168	65,036	62,095	3,810	4,966	3,259	10,867	5.9	7.6	5.0	17.5
Wisconsin	3,096,679	3,073,342	3,082,421	3,072,892	117,577	103,192	97,631	449,312	3.8	3.4	3.2	14.6
Appleton	130,377	128,631	129,832	129,830	4,258	3,544	3,706	17,692	3.3	2.8	2.9	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire	92,350	92,052	92,421	87,836	3,635	3,270	3,021	11,755	3.9	3.6	3.3	13.4
Fond du Lac	57,225	56,591	56,928	58,715	1,863	1,691	1,442	9,560	3.3	3.0	2.5	16.3
Green Bay	173,108	171,762	172,267	171,305	6,089	5,350	5,107	23,705	3.5	3.1	3.0	13.8
Janesville-Beloit	85,227	84,583	84,888	86,565	3,524	3,235	2,836	14,744	4.1	3.8	3.3	17.0
La Crosse-Onalaska	77,324	76,211	77,116	75,096	2,672	2,152	2,100	9,108	3.5	2.8	2.7	12.1
Madison	385,718	387,949	384,924	366,858	10,861	9,087	9,105	43,471	2.8	2.3	2.4	11.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	818,575	810,441	810,529	816,896	30,214	26,251	26,001	118,344	3.7	3.2	3.2	14.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	91,766	90,159	91,093	91,430	2,873	2,442	2,533	13,021	3.1	2.7	2.8	14.2
Racine	98,748	96,984	98,147	101,440	4,495	4,018	3,688	15,691	4.6	4.1	3.8	15.5
Sheboygan	61,845	60,703	61,526	62,458	1,851	1,692	1,535	9,340	3.0	2.8	2.5	15.0
Wausau	73,431	73,692	72,817	71,898	2,424	2,024	2,058	8,856	3.3	2.7	2.8	12.3
Wyoming	289,806	293,605	288,723	294,311	11,211	12,754	9,980	28,208	3.9	4.3	3.5	9.6
Casper	39,514	39,310	39,423	39,924	1,633	1,821	1,423	5,087	4.1	4.6	3.6	12.7
Cheyenne	48,713	49,303	48,719	50,631	1,795	1,932	1,576	4,528	3.7	3.9	3.2	8.9
Puerto Rico	1,073,349	–	1,081,928	–	99,258	–	84,380	–	9.2	–	7.8	–
Aguadilla-Isabela	86,208	–	86,260	–	10,983	–	9,040	–	12.7	–	10.5	–
Arecibo	52,452	–	52,580	–	6,244	–	5,106	–	11.9	–	9.7	–
Guayama	20,200	–	20,152	–	3,047	–	2,528	–	15.1	–	12.5	–
Mayaguez	26,813	–	27,102	–	3,011	–	2,604	–	11.2	–	9.6	–
Ponce	91,824	–	92,224	–	11,974	–	10,168	–	13.0	–	11.0	–
San German	34,196	–	34,226	–	4,189	–	3,518	–	12.2	–	10.3	–
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	718,614	–	727,495	–	53,882	–	46,577	–	7.5	–	6.4	–

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

– Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]
California	19,393,147	19,192,116	19,238,934	18,519,433	864,141	1,106,405	733,781	2,989,198	4.5	5.8	3.8	16.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,741,839	6,584,222	6,687,849	6,289,315	278,628	386,520	246,420	1,180,141	4.1	5.9	3.7	18.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,625,454	1,587,658	1,610,768	1,529,552	49,066	59,017	40,538	211,756	3.0	3.7	2.5	13.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,116,385	4,996,564	5,077,081	4,759,763	229,562	327,503	205,882	968,385	4.5	6.6	4.1	20.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,586,967	2,563,856	2,559,509	2,444,177	73,419	90,548	60,733	322,728	2.8	3.5	2.4	13.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,409,414	1,390,931	1,392,306	1,334,430	45,511	55,376	37,843	190,136	3.2	4.0	2.7	14.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,037,997	1,035,215	1,029,239	980,959	24,398	30,890	20,017	118,280	2.4	3.0	1.9	12.1
San Rafael	139,556	137,710	137,964	128,788	3,510	4,282	2,873	14,312	2.5	3.1	2.1	11.1
District of Columbia	409,447	421,750	409,186	403,204	22,965	24,835	20,741	44,838	5.6	5.9	5.1	11.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,447,284	3,506,469	3,434,334	3,343,554	112,028	115,867	95,154	330,047	3.2	3.3	2.8	9.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	696,950	701,456	692,464	661,588	21,771	20,029	18,085	57,947	3.1	2.9	2.6	8.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,750,334	2,805,013	2,741,870	2,681,966	90,257	95,838	77,069	272,100	3.3	3.4	2.8	10.1
Florida	10,264,830	10,320,947	10,229,389	9,406,704	330,228	446,380	298,056	1,253,979	3.2	4.3	2.9	13.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,131,428	3,086,694	3,139,186	2,805,124	94,725	126,215	84,881	371,436	3.0	4.1	2.7	13.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,031,298	1,036,395	1,026,061	935,487	31,978	43,881	29,147	136,008	3.1	4.2	2.8	14.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,366,682	1,317,241	1,383,594	1,215,918	38,833	50,060	34,190	144,294	2.8	3.8	2.5	11.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	733,448	733,058	729,531	653,719	23,914	32,274	21,544	91,134	3.3	4.4	3.0	13.9
Illinois	6,458,721	6,267,000	6,413,186	6,115,743	286,272	262,659	234,005	1,032,810	4.4	4.2	3.6	16.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,874,596	4,820,085	4,831,430	4,692,945	207,130	219,193	174,384	819,311	4.2	4.5	3.6	17.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,729,765	3,746,491	3,699,535	3,639,494	143,941	176,979	130,568	640,336	3.9	4.7	3.5	17.6
Elgin	329,924	307,699	326,518	294,432	18,178	11,178	12,642	48,962	5.5	3.6	3.9	16.6
Gary[3]	347,378	331,419	342,858	334,065	20,764	15,495	14,056	66,037	6.0	4.7	4.1	19.8
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	467,529	434,476	462,519	424,954	24,247	15,541	17,118	63,976	5.2	3.6	3.7	15.1
Massachusetts	3,801,221	3,763,557	3,784,300	3,386,216	124,631	111,438	103,672	538,660	3.3	3.0	2.7	15.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,822,786	2,798,297	2,808,928	2,514,126	81,485	74,423	69,287	386,553	2.9	2.7	2.5	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,685,647	1,673,032	1,677,699	1,481,423	44,413	40,391	38,254	208,915	2.6	2.4	2.3	14.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	111,946	110,952	111,612	102,270	3,834	3,659	3,219	19,461	3.4	3.3	2.9	19.0
Framingham	162,732	161,825	161,895	142,632	4,514	3,961	3,700	18,744	2.8	2.4	2.3	13.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	118,080	115,819	118,061	105,899	3,900	3,609	3,288	18,633	3.3	3.1	2.8	17.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	99,652	97,713	98,985	92,491	4,257	3,738	3,699	20,092	4.3	3.8	3.7	21.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	198,648	195,701	197,563	177,228	6,278	5,619	5,188	27,539	3.2	2.9	2.6	15.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	87,170	85,907	86,438	79,840	2,803	2,523	2,314	14,911	3.2	2.9	2.7	18.7
Nashua[2]	176,840	176,791	176,135	165,499	5,587	5,298	4,689	27,952	3.2	3.0	2.7	16.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	94,734	94,263	93,778	85,692	2,751	2,620	2,404	14,661	2.9	2.8	2.6	17.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	87,337	86,294	86,762	81,152	3,148	3,005	2,532	15,645	3.6	3.5	2.9	19.3
Michigan	4,937,472	4,899,683	4,884,834	4,576,253	228,961	197,754	179,338	1,089,279	4.6	4.0	3.7	23.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,158,185	2,165,074	2,124,913	1,929,715	100,870	100,381	78,881	471,785	4.7	4.6	3.7	24.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	807,165	808,989	793,142	741,441	43,238	43,792	34,395	191,742	5.4	5.4	4.3	25.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,351,020	1,356,084	1,331,770	1,188,275	57,632	56,589	44,486	280,043	4.3	4.2	3.3	23.6
New York	9,529,122	9,431,634	9,449,425	9,042,703	400,570	400,782	342,246	1,357,286	4.2	4.2	3.6	15.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,938,360	9,897,555	9,859,442	9,445,618	384,067	380,048	318,988	1,430,303	3.9	3.8	3.2	15.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County	194,990	196,354	193,690	192,776	7,109	7,635	6,270	27,125	3.6	3.9	3.2	14.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,478,657	1,484,847	1,469,824	1,427,251	53,309	56,904	45,511	228,146	3.6	3.8	3.1	16.0
Newark[3]	1,228,545	1,252,818	1,220,575	1,209,962	45,904	47,675	34,975	180,562	3.7	3.8	2.9	14.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,036,168	6,963,536	6,975,353	6,615,629	277,745	267,834	232,232	994,470	3.9	3.8	3.3	15.0
Pennsylvania	6,431,249	6,500,739	6,400,636	6,406,424	275,015	381,669	226,869	995,168	4.3	5.9	3.5	15.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	3,104,354	3,148,679	3,094,602	3,071,697	122,249	157,314	104,296	445,136	3.9	5.0	3.4	14.5
Camden[3]	629,599	651,257	625,719	640,680	23,482	23,637	17,954	94,675	3.7	3.6	2.9	14.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,075,634	1,078,920	1,073,166	1,037,762	36,408	49,377	30,957	137,935	3.4	4.6	2.9	13.3
Philadelphia	1,013,987	1,038,670	1,011,224	1,031,717	48,156	66,579	42,404	163,825	4.7	6.4	4.2	15.9
Wilmington[3]	385,134	379,832	384,493	361,538	14,203	17,721	12,981	48,701	3.7	4.7	3.4	13.5
Texas	13,976,212	14,031,076	13,922,611	12,931,307	489,883	718,736	417,640	1,687,248	3.5	5.1	3.0	13.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,931,453	3,962,016	3,922,980	3,685,992	130,478	183,947	111,608	470,108	3.3	4.6	2.8	12.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,644,829	2,674,531	2,642,474	2,496,064	88,036	122,897	75,742	314,314	3.3	4.6	2.9	12.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,286,624	1,287,485	1,280,506	1,189,928	42,442	61,050	35,866	155,794	3.3	4.7	2.8	13.1
Washington	3,889,343	3,895,060	3,875,503	3,932,156	187,240	209,204	160,332	622,779	4.8	5.4	4.1	15.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,169,172	2,165,143	2,154,351	2,158,872	77,012	118,960	64,082	360,161	3.6	5.5	3.0	16.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,728,706	1,719,235	1,716,736	1,705,664	52,310	96,975	40,918	277,468	3.0	5.6	2.4	16.3
Tacoma-Lakewood	440,466	445,908	437,615	453,208	24,702	21,985	23,164	82,693	5.6	4.9	5.3	18.2

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Alabama	2,061.4	2,073.8	2,071.3	1,872.1	-199.2	-9.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	47.1	47.2	47.1	43.1	-4.0	-8.5
Auburn-Opelika	66.2	67.9	67.0	61.0	-6.0	-9.0
Birmingham-Hoover	542.8	545.0	544.5	501.6	-42.9	-7.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	79.9	80.0	80.7	66.9	-13.8	-17.1
Decatur	57.1	57.2	57.2	50.5	-6.7	-11.7
Dothan	59.9	59.9	59.8	54.1	-5.7	-9.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	57.3	57.4	57.9	51.6	-6.3	-10.9
Gadsden	37.5	37.7	37.4	33.7	-3.7	-9.9
Huntsville	243.5	246.4	244.4	226.0	-18.4	-7.5
Mobile	185.9	185.8	186.2	168.4	-17.8	-9.6
Montgomery	176.7	175.8	177.7	161.6	-16.1	-9.1
Tuscaloosa	111.9	114.4	113.5	101.5	-12.0	-10.6
Alaska	317.9	315.1	322.5	278.1	-44.4	-13.8
Anchorage	172.7	171.0	175.4	149.3	-26.1	-14.9
Fairbanks	36.6	36.5	37.6	32.8	-4.8	-12.8
Arizona	2,929.6	2,981.1	2,930.1	2,697.8	-232.3	-7.9
Flagstaff	67.1	67.1	68.7	56.3	-12.4	-18.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	52.0	52.7	52.4	46.6	-5.8	-11.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,166.8	2,217.4	2,166.4	2,002.4	-164.0	-7.6
Prescott	65.5	65.8	66.2	62.4	-3.8	-5.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas	33.9	34.9	33.6	32.9	-0.7	-2.1
Tucson	391.6	393.2	391.1	357.5	-33.6	-8.6
Yuma	58.8	59.1	57.3	52.5	-4.8	-8.4
Arkansas	1,277.2	1,269.8	1,283.2	1,172.0	-111.2	-8.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	262.1	267.1	263.2	243.1	-20.1	-7.6
Fort Smith	113.1	112.2	113.8	103.5	-10.3	-9.1
Hot Springs	39.7	39.7	40.1	34.4	-5.7	-14.2
Jonesboro	59.8	61.1	60.0	56.3	-3.7	-6.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	366.6	359.5	368.2	331.0	-37.2	-10.1
Pine Bluff	32.9	32.3	32.9	29.8	-3.1	-9.4
California	17,309.2	17,347.2	17,352.1	15,060.6	-2,291.5	-13.2
Bakersfield	271.1	275.6	273.3	245.4	-27.9	-10.2
Chico	80.5	80.7	81.6	73.6	-8.0	-9.8
El Centro	53.3	53.5	53.2	50.5	-2.7	-5.1
Fresno	357.2	362.6	360.6	334.5	-26.1	-7.2
Hanford-Corcoran	40.9	41.1	40.6	38.3	-2.3	-5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,216.9	6,205.4	6,214.2	5,298.0	-916.2	-14.7
Madera	38.4	39.6	38.9	37.1	-1.8	-4.6
Merced	70.5	68.3	70.7	63.5	-7.2	-10.2
Modesto	179.5	181.4	180.2	159.6	-20.6	-11.4
Napa	73.6	75.0	74.0	65.4	-8.6	-11.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	309.9	311.1	311.5	274.6	-36.9	-11.8
Redding	67.5	66.9	67.8	58.3	-9.5	-14.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,530.8	1,536.9	1,537.7	1,388.9	-148.8	-9.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,010.8	1,019.1	1,012.7	868.8	-143.9	-14.2
Salinas	143.0	145.3	145.0	124.9	-20.1	-13.9
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,491.4	1,494.0	1,498.2	1,299.0	-199.2	-13.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,459.2	2,467.1	2,465.3	2,115.6	-349.7	-14.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,139.0	1,139.5	1,138.8	1,015.4	-123.4	-10.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	119.0	121.5	120.9	103.7	-17.2	-14.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	102.8	104.1	107.8	86.0	-21.8	-20.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	186.7	187.0	188.0	166.3	-21.7	-11.5
Santa Rosa	206.2	208.5	207.1	170.5	-36.6	-17.7
Stockton-Lodi	242.7	245.7	244.5	220.0	-24.5	-10.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	141.9	143.5	143.6	126.4	-17.2	-12.0
Visalia-Porterville	127.1	129.2	128.7	119.8	-8.9	-6.9
Yuba City	45.3	48.9	45.6	44.3	-1.3	-2.9
Colorado	2,749.6	2,782.9	2,760.9	2,462.7	-298.2	-10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder	197.1	199.3	198.1	181.7	-16.4	-8.3
Colorado Springs	294.0	300.6	296.9	268.9	-28.0	-9.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,505.7	1,535.5	1,521.0	1,370.3	-150.7	-9.9
Fort Collins	170.6	174.9	173.2	157.4	-15.8	-9.1
Grand Junction	64.8	64.5	65.5	56.8	-8.7	-13.3
Greeley	111.8	113.9	112.4	103.3	-9.1	-8.1
Pueblo	62.9	63.8	63.5	55.7	-7.8	-12.3
Connecticut	1,667.5	1,659.3	1,684.4	1,412.5	-271.9	-16.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	400.2	394.1	404.4	329.8	-74.6	-18.4
Danbury	76.6	75.9	77.6	63.4	-14.2	-18.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	579.5	579.8	583.5	509.1	-74.4	-12.8
New Haven	283.9	285.7	289.1	248.7	-40.4	-14.0
Norwich-New London-Westerly	126.7	125.5	128.6	93.3	-35.3	-27.4
Waterbury	67.8	67.2	68.0	57.5	-10.5	-15.4
Delaware	461.0	459.8	464.9	390.5	-74.4	-16.0
Dover	70.2	70.4	70.9	63.1	-7.8	-11.0
Salisbury[1]	157.2	160.1	161.2	135.9	-25.3	-15.7
District of Columbia	796.6	799.8	797.7	734.4	-63.3	-7.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,322.6	3,343.7	3,341.9	3,040.9	-301.0	-9.0
Florida	8,965.4	9,024.5	8,964.2	7,950.1	-1,014.1	-11.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	281.7	280.4	279.8	246.6	-33.2	-11.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	117.6	119.5	118.0	105.6	-12.4	-10.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	207.2	207.9	207.1	187.3	-19.8	-9.6
Gainesville	149.4	152.1	149.4	134.0	-15.4	-10.3
Homosassa Springs	33.9	33.6	33.6	30.3	-3.3	-9.8
Jacksonville	718.1	732.1	718.8	654.7	-64.1	-8.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	234.6	237.7	233.5	216.2	-17.3	-7.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,725.1	2,726.9	2,724.1	2,366.0	-358.1	-13.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	158.9	160.2	157.7	138.0	-19.7	-12.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	317.4	319.1	315.9	273.7	-42.2	-13.4
Ocala	106.7	107.8	107.0	100.4	-6.6	-6.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,324.8	1,329.9	1,327.7	1,146.7	-181.0	-13.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	229.8	233.0	230.9	215.8	-15.1	-6.5
Panama City	80.5	80.4	80.8	73.0	-7.8	-9.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	185.4	188.1	186.4	173.2	-13.2	-7.1
Port St. Lucie	156.0	158.9	156.1	145.0	-11.1	-7.1
Punta Gorda	50.6	51.8	50.2	42.3	-7.9	-15.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	55.0	55.5	55.1	50.5	-4.6	-8.3
Sebring	26.6	26.9	26.6	24.7	-1.9	-7.1
Tallahassee	188.5	188.5	189.2	172.6	-16.6	-8.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,380.5	1,402.2	1,381.7	1,252.4	-129.3	-9.4
The Villages	32.1	32.9	32.1	30.0	-2.1	-6.5
Georgia	4,592.5	4,604.9	4,598.1	4,129.3	-468.8	-10.2
Albany	62.6	62.9	62.8	56.8	-6.0	-9.6
Athens-Clarke County	96.4	95.3	97.5	87.0	-10.5	-10.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,828.3	2,855.4	2,828.8	2,561.6	-267.2	-9.4
Augusta-Richmond County	242.8	243.7	246.0	222.0	-24.0	-9.8
Brunswick	44.1	44.0	44.8	35.1	-9.7	-21.7
Columbus	123.2	121.6	122.9	109.1	-13.8	-11.2
Dalton	66.6	65.4	66.8	59.1	-7.7	-11.5
Gainesville	93.0	93.8	92.8	86.0	-6.8	-7.3
Hinesville	21.3	21.7	21.3	20.2	-1.1	-5.2
Macon-Bibb County	103.6	102.7	102.9	94.7	-8.2	-8.0
Rome	42.1	42.1	41.8	40.0	-1.8	-4.3
Savannah	187.5	185.5	187.1	160.4	-26.7	-14.3
Valdosta	56.3	55.8	56.4	51.4	-5.0	-8.9
Warner Robins	77.5	77.5	77.2	69.8	-7.4	-9.6
Hawaii	660.8	656.7	652.9	532.4	-120.5	-18.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	80.7	79.5	80.1	60.2	-19.9	-24.8
Urban Honolulu	475.2	472.6	469.9	392.8	-77.1	-16.4
Idaho	745.4	758.9	753.4	684.7	-68.7	-9.1
Boise City	339.7	349.0	342.6	315.7	-26.9	-7.9
Coeur d'Alene	64.6	66.2	67.0	58.7	-8.3	-12.4
Idaho Falls	68.5	71.5	69.2	68.9	-0.3	-0.4
Lewiston	28.1	28.2	28.4	23.9	-4.5	-15.8
Pocatello	37.3	37.8	37.6	33.8	-3.8	-10.1
Twin Falls	46.4	46.2	47.0	43.1	-3.9	-8.3
Illinois	6,048.7	5,985.4	6,102.1	5,293.2	-808.9	-13.3
Bloomington	92.2	90.8	94.7	82.6	-12.1	-12.8
Carbondale-Marion	58.6	57.6	59.3	52.2	-7.1	-12.0
Champaign-Urbana	115.1	116.7	117.3	108.0	-9.3	-7.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,694.5	4,661.6	4,729.9	4,119.0	-610.9	-12.9
Danville	27.2	26.8	27.4	24.1	-3.3	-12.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	185.0	182.8	186.6	165.4	-21.2	-11.4
Decatur	50.2	49.4	51.1	42.1	-9.0	-17.6
Kankakee	45.2	45.9	45.7	41.8	-3.9	-8.5
Peoria	169.3	162.2	170.7	140.2	-30.5	-17.9
Rockford	150.2	143.6	151.1	127.5	-23.6	-15.6
Springfield	109.4	107.6	110.0	97.5	-12.5	-11.4
Indiana	3,156.5	3,128.0	3,167.5	2,753.4	-414.1	-13.1
Bloomington	79.6	79.8	81.0	73.5	-7.5	-9.3
Columbus	52.7	52.9	52.9	43.9	-9.0	-17.0
Elkhart-Goshen	139.9	136.3	139.4	108.1	-31.3	-22.5
Evansville	163.6	161.0	162.5	148.4	-14.1	-8.7
Fort Wayne	226.0	225.8	228.2	199.3	-28.9	-12.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,077.9	1,081.8	1,083.5	964.9	-118.6	-10.9
Kokomo	40.1	40.1	39.8	32.9	-6.9	-17.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette	107.9	112.4	109.3	97.4	-11.9	-10.9
Michigan City-La Porte	41.5	41.2	41.9	36.2	-5.7	-13.6
Muncie	51.5	51.1	51.6	46.6	-5.0	-9.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.6	143.1	145.1	124.4	-20.7	-14.3
Terre Haute	70.3	69.4	70.3	61.3	-9.0	-12.8
Iowa	1,567.4	1,553.7	1,591.5	1,397.2	-194.3	-12.2
Ames	54.3	53.5	55.2	45.5	-9.7	-17.6
Cedar Rapids	145.0	143.3	146.6	130.8	-15.8	-10.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	366.6	367.7	373.0	337.5	-35.5	-9.5
Dubuque	59.9	59.4	61.0	51.6	-9.4	-15.4
Iowa City	100.8	98.7	101.9	89.7	-12.2	-12.0
Sioux City	87.5	87.2	88.3	79.5	-8.8	-10.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	90.9	88.6	91.5	82.2	-9.3	-10.2
Kansas	1,411.8	1,416.0	1,431.3	1,296.6	-134.7	-9.4
Lawrence	54.0	53.6	55.2	49.9	-5.3	-9.6
Manhattan	42.9	42.4	44.3	37.9	-6.4	-14.4
Topeka	111.0	111.2	111.8	102.2	-9.6	-8.6
Wichita	302.8	306.5	306.7	274.4	-32.3	-10.5
Kentucky	1,924.5	1,911.9	1,935.9	1,641.7	-294.2	-15.2
Bowling Green	76.7	76.4	77.1	61.7	-15.4	-20.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	56.5	56.0	56.5	49.5	-7.0	-12.4
Lexington-Fayette	274.5	271.0	278.5	240.5	-38.0	-13.6
Louisville/Jefferson County	670.0	670.8	671.9	562.3	-109.6	-16.3
Owensboro	53.2	52.6	53.7	46.6	-7.1	-13.2
Louisiana	1,992.1	1,959.6	2,000.8	1,727.6	-273.2	-13.7
Alexandria	61.9	61.2	62.5	56.5	-6.0	-9.6
Baton Rouge	418.0	416.3	415.3	362.5	-52.8	-12.7
Hammond	45.9	45.7	46.0	41.0	-5.0	-10.9
Houma-Thibodaux	87.1	85.4	87.4	79.6	-7.8	-8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette	204.2	199.1	205.1	178.0	-27.1	-13.2
Lake Charles	116.1	107.9	116.2	92.6	-23.6	-20.3
Monroe	79.3	78.1	78.9	71.0	-7.9	-10.0
New Orleans-Metairie	580.4	570.5	587.0	487.1	-99.9	-17.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.9	178.7	181.6	160.1	-21.5	-11.8
Maine	617.4	611.8	623.5	523.7	-99.8	-16.0
Bangor	67.3	68.0	68.8	60.2	-8.6	-12.5
Lewiston-Auburn	50.9	51.0	51.2	45.2	-6.0	-11.7
Portland-South Portland	206.4	204.4	208.6	172.7	-35.9	-17.2
Maryland	2,746.1	2,746.6	2,765.3	2,418.8	-346.5	-12.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,415.6	1,412.3	1,424.6	1,234.4	-190.2	-13.4
California-Lexington Park	47.2	47.3	47.3	43.3	-4.0	-8.5
Cumberland	39.7	38.7	39.7	33.8	-5.9	-14.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	104.0	103.8	104.8	89.5	-15.3	-14.6
Massachusetts	3,631.1	3,608.0	3,674.3	3,041.4	-632.9	-17.2
Barnstable Town	97.1	95.3	101.9	76.4	-25.5	-25.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,772.1	2,758.3	2,799.9	2,332.2	-467.7	-16.7
Leominster-Gardner	53.1	53.1	53.3	44.4	-8.9	-16.7
New Bedford	66.6	66.0	67.4	56.1	-11.3	-16.8
Pittsfield	40.4	38.6	40.6	33.3	-7.3	-18.0
Springfield	336.7	334.1	340.8	279.5	-61.3	-18.0
Worcester	287.8	288.9	290.8	245.7	-45.1	-15.5
Michigan	4,394.4	4,380.9	4,412.5	3,403.7	-1,008.8	-22.9
Ann Arbor	229.1	230.1	229.0	195.9	-33.1	-14.5
Battle Creek	57.9	57.0	57.8	44.4	-13.4	-23.2
Bay City	34.9	33.4	35.0	27.0	-8.0	-22.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,021.6	2,011.5	2,027.1	1,530.0	-497.1	-24.5
Flint	139.9	141.0	141.6	107.0	-34.6	-24.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	565.8	563.4	566.9	428.7	-138.2	-24.4
Jackson	58.3	57.4	58.6	44.9	-13.7	-23.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	150.6	149.2	150.8	121.2	-29.6	-19.6
Lansing-East Lansing	238.9	238.3	241.3	193.3	-48.0	-19.9
Midland	37.7	37.0	38.0	30.7	-7.3	-19.2
Monroe	40.9	40.1	41.4	33.0	-8.4	-20.3
Muskegon	63.0	62.7	63.4	49.6	-13.8	-21.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.2	62.5	62.8	50.6	-12.2	-19.4
Saginaw	86.9	86.3	87.2	67.2	-20.0	-22.9
Minnesota	2,922.6	2,900.5	2,956.8	2,569.3	-387.5	-13.1
Duluth	136.0	133.4	137.8	116.3	-21.5	-15.6
Mankato-North Mankato	58.2	59.0	58.9	52.4	-6.5	-11.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,995.5	1,979.8	2,017.9	1,746.8	-271.1	-13.4
Rochester	121.8	121.4	122.5	107.7	-14.8	-12.1
St. Cloud	109.5	109.3	110.9	98.0	-12.9	-11.6
Mississippi	1,156.1	1,153.3	1,159.7	1,039.9	-119.8	-10.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	154.9	157.1	155.7	135.3	-20.4	-13.1
Hattiesburg	65.3	66.4	65.5	60.1	-5.4	-8.2
Jackson	279.5	278.4	280.0	253.4	-26.6	-9.5
Missouri	2,877.4	2,860.9	2,915.3	2,583.8	-331.5	-11.4
Cape Girardeau	45.1	44.7	45.5	39.6	-5.9	-13.0
Columbia	101.0	100.3	102.0	91.6	-10.4	-10.2
Jefferson City	77.5	76.2	78.2	69.6	-8.6	-11.0
Joplin	80.9	80.1	81.2	73.1	-8.1	-10.0
Kansas City	1,080.9	1,083.7	1,096.1	980.4	-115.7	-10.6
St. Joseph	62.0	61.3	62.8	57.2	-5.6	-8.9
St. Louis[2]	1,379.3	1,374.1	1,397.4	1,236.6	-160.8	-11.5
Springfield	217.8	217.7	219.7	199.8	-19.9	-9.1
Montana	471.7	478.7	478.9	422.0	-56.9	-11.9
Billings	84.3	84.3	85.4	76.3	-9.1	-10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls	35.6	35.6	36.0	31.7	-4.3	-11.9
Missoula	62.0	62.8	62.7	57.1	-5.6	-8.9
Nebraska	1,012.5	1,019.5	1,024.6	942.7	-81.9	-8.0
Grand Island	41.9	41.1	42.3	38.5	-3.8	-9.0
Lincoln	191.3	194.7	193.1	177.2	-15.9	-8.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	498.6	506.2	504.6	460.8	-43.8	-8.7
Nevada	1,408.0	1,396.8	1,413.8	1,158.8	-255.0	-18.0
Carson City	30.4	30.6	30.7	26.9	-3.8	-12.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,028.4	1,020.3	1,031.6	817.9	-213.7	-20.7
Reno	244.6	247.4	246.6	222.1	-24.5	-9.9
New Hampshire	678.9	672.7	681.2	570.2	-111.0	-16.3
Dover-Durham	54.8	54.1	55.5	46.4	-9.1	-16.4
Manchester	118.0	115.6	118.3	99.9	-18.4	-15.6
Portsmouth	90.9	90.5	92.2	75.3	-16.9	-18.3
New Jersey	4,134.8	4,111.8	4,171.5	3,407.6	-763.9	-18.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	130.6	126.7	131.8	88.4	-43.4	-32.9
Ocean City	34.9	35.1	38.2	29.9	-8.3	-21.7
Trenton	276.7	278.6	277.5	248.6	-28.9	-10.4
Vineland-Bridgeton	59.0	58.5	59.5	50.9	-8.6	-14.5
New Mexico	851.8	859.2	856.8	766.0	-90.8	-10.6
Albuquerque	395.5	398.1	399.4	352.3	-47.1	-11.8
Farmington	47.6	46.8	48.1	41.2	-6.9	-14.3
Las Cruces	74.3	75.1	74.3	66.9	-7.4	-10.0
Santa Fe	63.8	65.6	63.9	55.4	-8.5	-13.3
New York	9,698.3	9,636.6	9,784.5	7,889.4	-1,895.1	-19.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	466.6	471.4	473.1	398.8	-74.3	-15.7
Binghamton	102.8	101.7	104.1	89.5	-14.6	-14.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	560.4	555.5	565.6	450.8	-114.8	-20.3
Elmira	36.8	36.4	36.9	32.1	-4.8	-13.0
Glens Falls	52.3	52.5	53.0	43.7	-9.3	-17.5
Ithaca	65.9	64.1	65.8	56.3	-9.5	-14.4
Kingston	61.4	61.8	62.3	54.9	-7.4	-11.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,873.0	9,785.1	9,954.6	8,005.0	-1,949.6	-19.6
Rochester	536.0	532.3	542.9	439.1	-103.8	-19.1
Syracuse	317.7	317.5	321.1	261.1	-60.0	-18.7
Utica-Rome	127.4	126.2	129.0	106.7	-22.3	-17.3
Watertown-Fort Drum	40.7	40.2	40.9	34.6	-6.3	-15.4
North Carolina	4,546.8	4,552.4	4,571.1	4,009.2	-561.9	-12.3
Asheville	198.3	197.0	199.0	162.6	-36.4	-18.3
Burlington	63.4	64.1	63.5	52.9	-10.6	-16.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,225.3	1,238.8	1,229.7	1,067.5	-162.2	-13.2
Durham-Chapel Hill	321.2	324.1	322.7	287.8	-34.9	-10.8
Fayetteville	132.1	130.7	132.9	113.6	-19.3	-14.5
Goldsboro	41.6	40.8	41.6	35.4	-6.2	-14.9
Greensboro-High Point	364.8	361.9	366.8	299.7	-67.1	-18.3
Greenville	81.8	81.4	81.7	72.1	-9.6	-11.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	155.5	155.2	156.3	127.6	-28.7	-18.4
Jacksonville	50.1	50.5	50.4	45.8	-4.6	-9.1
New Bern	45.0	44.8	45.1	41.5	-3.6	-8.0
Raleigh	644.2	655.2	646.6	556.9	-89.7	-13.9
Rocky Mount	56.7	55.6	56.1	49.8	-6.3	-11.2
Wilmington	131.3	132.3	133.2	109.6	-23.6	-17.7
Winston-Salem	271.0	269.3	272.3	234.3	-38.0	-14.0
North Dakota	431.4	431.9	436.8	392.1	-44.7	-10.2
Bismarck	71.8	72.0	72.7	64.4	-8.3	-11.4
Fargo	142.9	144.6	144.4	131.7	-12.7	-8.8
Grand Forks	55.1	54.5	55.0	49.2	-5.8	-10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Ohio	5,527.8	5,480.1	5,584.8	4,710.9	-873.9	-15.6
Akron	337.8	330.6	342.3	281.8	-60.5	-17.7
Canton-Massillon	171.8	168.9	173.8	148.2	-25.6	-14.7
Cincinnati	1,106.0	1,093.7	1,113.2	948.3	-164.9	-14.8
Cleveland-Elyria	1,065.3	1,049.7	1,076.6	895.8	-180.8	-16.8
Columbus	1,095.0	1,100.7	1,104.6	964.5	-140.1	-12.7
Dayton	388.7	388.3	391.5	344.6	-46.9	-12.0
Lima	52.7	51.6	53.1	44.7	-8.4	-15.8
Mansfield	51.7	50.2	52.2	44.3	-7.9	-15.1
Springfield	49.5	49.5	50.3	44.1	-6.2	-12.3
Toledo	308.3	304.5	313.2	252.3	-60.9	-19.4
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	40.3	39.2	40.9	34.7	-6.2	-15.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	215.3	209.0	217.5	179.2	-38.3	-17.6
Oklahoma	1,700.8	1,680.9	1,706.3	1,560.8	-145.5	-8.5
Enid	25.5	24.7	25.6	24.1	-1.5	-5.9
Lawton	45.2	45.3	45.7	40.5	-5.2	-11.4
Oklahoma City	656.3	654.9	658.7	601.3	-57.4	-8.7
Tulsa	460.0	457.4	460.8	423.8	-37.0	-8.0
Oregon	1,923.0	1,931.4	1,935.6	1,688.9	-246.7	-12.7
Albany	46.5	46.4	46.9	42.0	-4.9	-10.4
Bend-Redmond	84.0	86.0	85.7	72.7	-13.0	-15.2
Corvallis	44.6	45.7	44.8	40.3	-4.5	-10.0
Eugene	162.3	164.5	163.2	139.4	-23.8	-14.6
Grants Pass	27.1	27.9	27.4	24.2	-3.2	-11.7
Medford	87.8	87.0	88.7	76.7	-12.0	-13.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,213.2	1,219.0	1,218.7	1,066.6	-152.1	-12.5
Salem	170.0	172.2	171.1	148.9	-22.2	-13.0
Pennsylvania	6,010.1	5,990.7	6,071.8	5,031.4	-1,040.4	-17.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	377.2	377.7	379.6	329.2	-50.4	-13.3
Altoona	60.4	60.0	61.3	53.2	-8.1	-13.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43.0	43.1	43.3	39.2	-4.1	-9.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	62.0	62.5	61.9	54.1	-7.8	-12.6
East Stroudsburg	59.0	58.9	59.3	44.6	-14.7	-24.8
Erie	127.4	125.6	128.3	107.7	-20.6	-16.1
Gettysburg	35.5	34.7	35.8	28.5	-7.3	-20.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	346.9	349.6	350.8	305.1	-45.7	-13.0
Johnstown	53.9	53.3	54.4	46.3	-8.1	-14.9
Lancaster	257.0	257.6	259.5	215.9	-43.6	-16.8
Lebanon	53.8	53.9	54.0	48.4	-5.6	-10.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,951.4	2,959.0	2,978.8	2,521.0	-457.8	-15.4
Pittsburgh	1,182.0	1,175.6	1,194.5	990.0	-204.5	-17.1
Reading	181.4	182.5	183.4	157.4	-26.0	-14.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	260.1	260.4	263.5	219.6	-43.9	-16.7
State College	81.3	80.6	82.3	72.8	-9.5	-11.5
Williamsport	52.7	52.2	53.6	42.0	-11.6	-21.6
York-Hanover	187.2	187.4	188.4	166.8	-21.6	-11.5
Rhode Island	494.7	489.0	502.2	409.1	-93.1	-18.5
Providence-Warwick	589.1	585.6	597.6	493.0	-104.6	-17.5
South Carolina	2,168.3	2,190.0	2,187.1	1,933.4	-253.7	-11.6
Charleston-North Charleston	372.6	370.8	375.2	328.7	-46.5	-12.4
Columbia	400.3	406.1	403.0	363.5	-39.5	-9.8
Florence	92.0	92.1	92.3	82.9	-9.4	-10.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	431.0	431.5	432.5	389.0	-43.5	-10.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	82.6	85.2	84.1	73.4	-10.7	-12.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	170.8	173.1	176.3	135.3	-41.0	-23.3
Spartanburg	163.2	164.2	163.4	146.8	-16.6	-10.2
Sumter	39.6	40.0	40.1	37.2	-2.9	-7.2
South Dakota	431.2	433.0	435.3	400.9	-34.4	-7.9
Rapid City	66.2	67.1	67.2	60.4	-6.8	-10.1
Sioux Falls	157.3	157.4	158.3	144.1	-14.2	-9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Tennessee	3,096.5	3,137.0	3,115.5	2,775.2	-340.3	-10.9
Chattanooga	265.9	270.0	266.8	249.7	-17.1	-6.4
Clarksville	92.4	95.4	92.9	83.6	-9.3	-10.0
Cleveland	46.5	49.2	47.3	43.6	-3.7	-7.8
Jackson	69.5	69.4	69.6	58.3	-11.3	-16.2
Johnson City	81.9	81.6	82.1	74.2	-7.9	-9.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	120.9	120.7	121.9	109.7	-12.2	-10.0
Knoxville	402.5	405.0	404.8	366.8	-38.0	-9.4
Memphis	650.5	654.2	652.9	588.5	-64.4	-9.9
Morristown	46.9	47.4	47.7	43.2	-4.5	-9.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,034.6	1,060.7	1,042.4	918.6	-123.8	-11.9
Texas	12,688.7	12,899.2	12,728.7	11,630.6	-1,098.1	-8.6
Abilene	71.6	72.7	72.2	66.9	-5.3	-7.3
Amarillo	120.1	122.2	121.2	111.4	-9.8	-8.1
Austin-Round Rock	1,103.8	1,130.7	1,109.2	1,008.7	-100.5	-9.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	165.9	164.0	166.0	146.2	-19.8	-11.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	143.4	146.1	144.3	129.1	-15.2	-10.5
College Station-Bryan	125.1	127.0	123.7	114.9	-8.8	-7.1
Corpus Christi	193.5	193.4	194.5	167.2	-27.3	-14.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,730.1	3,816.6	3,745.1	3,462.1	-283.0	-7.6
El Paso	322.6	328.4	323.1	288.3	-34.8	-10.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,136.7	3,185.9	3,139.5	2,873.8	-265.7	-8.5
Killeen-Temple	143.8	147.0	145.1	134.3	-10.8	-7.4
Laredo	107.2	108.3	107.6	92.7	-14.9	-13.8
Longview	99.3	98.0	100.4	89.4	-11.0	-11.0
Lubbock	149.2	150.8	150.8	135.3	-15.5	-10.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	270.3	274.0	271.4	249.2	-22.2	-8.2
Midland	113.4	113.6	114.7	98.9	-15.8	-13.8
Odessa	84.2	82.5	84.3	72.9	-11.4	-13.5
San Angelo	50.1	49.5	50.1	43.9	-6.2	-12.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,067.5	1,084.7	1,071.7	978.5	-93.2	-8.7
Sherman-Denison	48.4	48.9	48.7	44.9	-3.8	-7.8
Texarkana	60.6	61.0	61.0	54.2	-6.8	-11.1
Tyler	106.0	105.8	106.8	97.5	-9.3	-8.7
Victoria	41.8	40.9	41.4	36.2	-5.2	-12.6
Waco	122.0	123.3	122.8	111.6	-11.2	-9.1
Wichita Falls	59.4	59.3	59.4	52.5	-6.9	-11.6
Utah	1,542.7	1,581.0	1,556.8	1,445.9	-110.9	-7.1
Logan	65.1	65.1	65.7	61.4	-4.3	-6.5
Ogden-Clearfield	264.5	270.2	268.3	257.6	-10.7	-4.0
Provo-Orem	269.4	276.8	271.4	255.5	-15.9	-5.9
St. George	69.8	72.2	70.9	64.0	-6.9	-9.7
Salt Lake City	741.9	760.8	751.1	692.2	-58.9	-7.8
Vermont	318.7	310.5	314.3	246.4	-67.9	-21.6
Burlington-South Burlington	125.9	123.5	126.2	100.1	-26.1	-20.7
Virginia	4,023.6	4,045.2	4,052.4	3,692.2	-360.2	-8.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	79.7	78.1	80.5	68.4	-12.1	-15.0
Charlottesville	120.7	122.8	123.4	113.0	-10.4	-8.4
Harrisonburg	70.3	69.0	70.4	63.5	-6.9	-9.8
Lynchburg	106.0	105.1	106.6	92.6	-14.0	-13.1
Richmond	680.4	684.2	684.9	618.9	-66.0	-9.6
Roanoke	162.4	161.7	163.3	146.0	-17.3	-10.6
Staunton-Waynesboro	51.5	51.2	51.9	50.2	-1.7	-3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	790.5	790.0	795.0	720.9	-74.1	-9.3
Winchester	65.3	65.7	65.5	60.1	-5.4	-8.2
Washington	3,422.1	3,473.4	3,449.7	2,964.9	-484.8	-14.1
Bellingham	96.1	96.3	96.9	83.1	-13.8	-14.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	94.2	95.7	95.0	84.2	-10.8	-11.4
Kennewick-Richland	115.2	120.2	118.5	107.2	-11.3	-9.5
Longview	40.9	40.9	40.9	35.7	-5.2	-12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	51.9	51.9	52.6	44.4	-8.2	-15.6
Olympia-Tumwater	120.4	122.9	121.1	110.7	-10.4	-8.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,064.4	2,086.0	2,074.0	1,772.4	-301.6	-14.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley	251.9	256.3	255.3	217.5	-37.8	-14.8
Walla Walla	28.0	28.7	28.6	25.8	-2.8	-9.8
Wenatchee	44.6	44.4	45.6	38.3	-7.3	-16.0
Yakima	85.7	87.8	87.1	76.3	-10.8	-12.4
West Virginia	715.7	704.7	722.4	620.0	-102.4	-14.2
Beckley	44.1	43.4	44.6	39.1	-5.5	-12.3
Charleston	108.3	107.4	108.7	93.1	-15.6	-14.4
Huntington-Ashland	134.1	133.5	134.5	119.0	-15.5	-11.5
Morgantown	71.0	71.4	71.5	64.3	-7.2	-10.1
Parkersburg-Vienna	38.1	38.1	38.7	34.7	-4.0	-10.3
Wheeling	64.9	62.8	65.7	54.1	-11.6	-17.7
Wisconsin	2,944.1	2,930.2	2,973.3	2,518.0	-455.3	-15.3
Appleton	125.2	124.2	126.5	110.0	-16.5	-13.0
Eau Claire	86.8	86.7	88.2	72.7	-15.5	-17.6
Fond du Lac	48.7	48.0	48.9	42.2	-6.7	-13.7
Green Bay	178.2	177.4	180.0	155.1	-24.9	-13.8
Janesville-Beloit	69.2	68.8	70.4	60.4	-10.0	-14.2
La Crosse-Onalaska	78.3	77.6	79.4	67.9	-11.5	-14.5
Madison	403.2	407.1	407.9	341.9	-66.0	-16.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	866.1	861.2	871.5	760.9	-110.6	-12.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	96.3	95.0	96.9	84.0	-12.9	-13.3
Racine	77.6	76.4	78.9	70.7	-8.2	-10.4
Sheboygan	62.5	61.3	63.2	54.6	-8.6	-13.6
Wausau	72.8	73.4	72.9	63.4	-9.5	-13.0
Wyoming	283.7	280.7	284.3	257.9	-26.4	-9.3
Casper	38.9	38.2	39.3	34.7	-4.6	-11.7
Cheyenne	46.8	47.0	47.2	44.8	-2.4	-5.1
Puerto Rico	880.4	884.1	876.8	786.8	-90.0	-10.3
Aguadilla-Isabela	52.0	51.8	51.8	46.2	-5.6	-10.8
Arecibo	35.0	35.4	35.1	31.3	-3.8	-10.8
Guayama	14.0	13.7	14.0	12.5	-1.5	-10.7
Mayaguez	31.6	31.9	31.6	28.0	-3.6	-11.4
Ponce	68.6	68.5	68.5	58.9	-9.6	-14.0
San German	19.8	19.9	19.6	17.9	-1.7	-8.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	640.3	642.6	636.9	571.0	-65.9	-10.3
Virgin Islands	36.9	38.5	36.7	35.2	-1.5	-4.1

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2019 to April 2020[p]	
	2019	2020	2019	2020[p]	Number	Percent
California	17,309.2	17,347.2	17,352.1	15,060.6	-2,291.5	-13.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,216.9	6,205.4	6,214.2	5,298.0	-916.2	-14.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,661.0	1,636.0	1,670.1	1,413.6	-256.5	-15.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,555.9	4,569.4	4,544.1	3,884.4	-659.7	-14.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,459.2	2,467.1	2,465.3	2,115.6	-349.7	-14.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,181.2	1,175.8	1,181.8	1,006.3	-175.5	-14.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,162.5	1,175.5	1,167.7	1,009.8	-157.9	-13.5
San Rafael	115.5	115.8	115.8	99.5	-16.3	-14.1
District of Columbia	796.6	799.8	797.7	734.4	-63.3	-7.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,322.6	3,343.7	3,341.9	3,040.9	-301.0	-9.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	597.8	593.3	603.2	541.3	-61.9	-10.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,724.8	2,750.4	2,738.7	2,499.6	-239.1	-8.7
Florida	8,965.4	9,024.5	8,964.2	7,950.1	-1,014.1	-11.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,725.1	2,726.9	2,724.1	2,366.0	-358.1	-13.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	862.0	861.5	863.1	744.0	-119.1	-13.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,218.6	1,224.4	1,216.0	1,070.1	-145.9	-12.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	644.5	641.0	645.0	551.9	-93.1	-14.4
Illinois	6,048.7	5,985.4	6,102.1	5,293.2	-808.9	-13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,694.5	4,661.6	4,729.9	4,119.0	-610.9	-12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,742.3	3,723.8	3,767.4	3,284.2	-483.2	-12.8
Elgin	258.4	257.5	262.1	223.9	-38.2	-14.6
Gary	280.1	277.7	281.4	245.8	-35.6	-12.7
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	413.7	402.6	419.0	365.1	-53.9	-12.9
Massachusetts	3,631.1	3,608.0	3,674.3	3,041.4	-632.9	-17.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,772.1	2,758.3	2,799.9	2,332.2	-467.7	-16.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,879.0	1,873.8	1,897.5	1,582.2	-315.3	-16.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	82.4	81.8	83.7	67.3	-16.4	-19.6
Framingham	171.4	171.7	173.4	146.9	-26.5	-15.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	66.6	64.7	67.8	54.3	-13.5	-19.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	81.9	80.4	82.8	65.5	-17.3	-20.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	159.4	157.1	161.3	135.2	-26.1	-16.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	45.6	44.6	46.0	37.8	-8.2	-17.8
Nashua[2]	129.5	128.9	130.3	111.2	-19.1	-14.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	95.2	95.1	95.3	79.5	-15.8	-16.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	61.1	60.2	61.8	52.3	-9.5	-15.4
Michigan	4,394.4	4,380.9	4,412.5	3,403.7	-1,008.8	-22.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,021.6	2,011.5	2,027.1	1,530.0	-497.1	-24.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	766.9	761.0	767.5	597.0	-170.5	-22.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,254.7	1,250.5	1,259.6	933.0	-326.6	-25.9
New York	9,698.3	9,636.6	9,784.5	7,889.4	-1,895.1	-19.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,873.0	9,785.1	9,954.6	8,005.0	-1,949.6	-19.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County	147.9	148.1	149.2	127.3	-21.9	-14.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,330.1	1,318.8	1,348.8	1,056.6	-292.2	-21.7
Newark[3]	1,218.4	1,195.3	1,229.3	999.0	-230.3	-18.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,176.6	7,122.9	7,227.3	5,822.1	-1,405.2	-19.4
Pennsylvania	6,010.1	5,990.7	6,071.8	5,031.4	-1,040.4	-17.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	2,951.4	2,959.0	2,978.8	2,521.0	-457.8	-15.4
Camden[3]	539.5	537.6	543.7	453.8	-89.9	-16.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,075.5	1,068.0	1,086.5	895.2	-191.3	-17.6
Philadelphia	973.5	991.3	983.1	861.2	-121.9	-12.4
Wilmington[3]	362.9	362.1	365.5	310.8	-54.7	-15.0
Texas	12,688.7	12,899.2	12,728.7	11,630.6	-1,098.1	-8.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,730.1	3,816.6	3,745.1	3,462.1	-283.0	-7.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,649.5	2,724.0	2,663.9	2,484.6	-179.3	-6.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,080.6	1,092.6	1,081.2	977.5	-103.7	-9.6
Washington	3,422.1	3,473.4	3,449.7	2,964.9	-484.8	-14.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,064.4	2,086.0	2,074.0	1,772.4	-301.6	-14.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,741.2	1,759.2	1,747.7	1,498.3	-249.4	-14.3
Tacoma-Lakewood	323.2	326.8	326.3	274.1	-52.2	-16.0

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

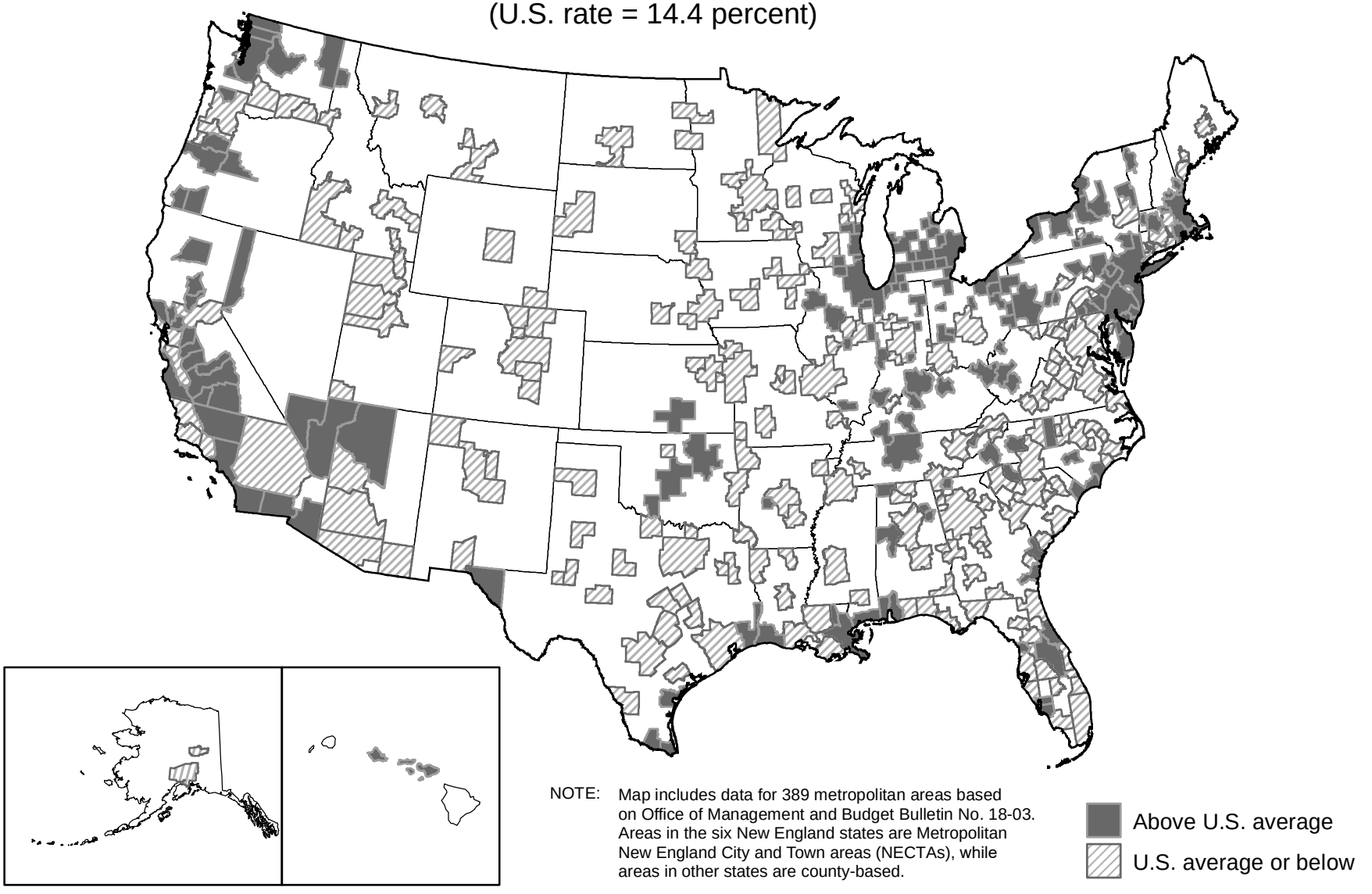
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2020

(U.S. rate = 14.4 percent)

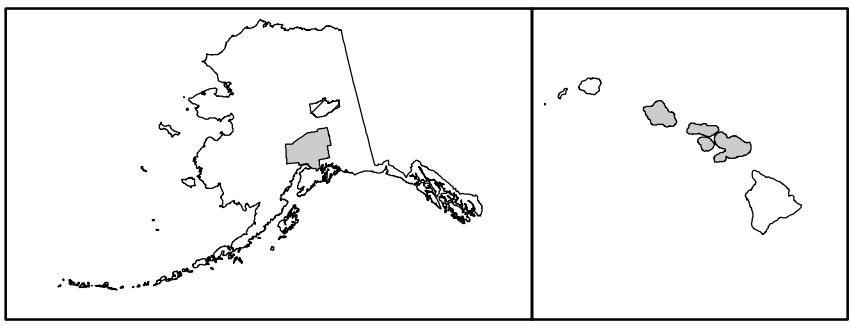


NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, April 2020 (U.S. average = -12.9 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below