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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2023

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in 177 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 158 areas, and unchanged in 54 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 12 areas had jobless rates of less than 2.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 84 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 304 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 3.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, the same as a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Burlington-South Burlington, VT, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.3 percent. The next lowest rate was in Manchester, NH, 1.4 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.0 percent. A total of 215 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.4 percent, 153 areas had rates above it, and 21 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in May occurred in New Bedford, MA, and Pittsfield, MA (-1.8 percentage points each). Eighteen other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in May (+3.7 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rate in May, 2.0 percent. The next lowest rate was in Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH, 2.1 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.6 percent. Twenty-two large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 21 had

increases, and 8 had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH (-1.2 percentage points), and Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-1.1 points). The largest jobless rate increases were in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (+1.0 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.6 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 4.8 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, 23 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 13 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (-1.6 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA (+0.9 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 84 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 304 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+254,700), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+172,300), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+143,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+7.7 percent), and Corvallis, OR (+6.3 percent), followed by Charleston-North Charleston, SC, and Hanford-Corcoran, CA (+5.9 percent each). The over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-6,600, or -4.4 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 35 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 16 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX (+4.6 percent), and Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL (+4.3 percent), followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+4.2 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 18 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 20 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+212,600), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+121,800), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+97,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.4 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+4.2 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+4.1 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 21, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 2, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections

This news release contains corrections to errors in previously released employment data in table 3. A complete list of corrections in this news release and in the CES (State and Area) database can be found at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
Alabama	2,279,731	2,296,492	2,286,230	2,307,803	46,317	39,983	50,476	49,384	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,214	46,318	46,195	46,475	1,157	886	1,213	1,116	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.4
Auburn-Opelika	79,161	81,031	79,015	81,017	1,402	1,282	1,587	1,658	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0
Birmingham-Hoover	567,226	566,771	569,439	570,597	10,620	9,053	11,475	11,245	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	102,295	104,101	103,596	105,039	1,879	1,658	2,073	1,991	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9
Decatur	75,196	76,369	75,478	76,804	1,285	1,087	1,401	1,342	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7
Dothan	65,782	66,745	66,064	66,922	1,323	1,192	1,454	1,461	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,755	66,833	66,982	66,902	1,432	1,249	1,626	1,523	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3
Gadsden	39,386	38,974	39,508	39,176	966	752	1,038	946	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.4
Huntsville	247,289	252,870	247,736	254,371	4,016	3,651	4,508	4,529	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8
Mobile	191,248	193,913	191,853	194,635	4,982	4,008	5,310	4,880	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.5
Montgomery	174,777	176,161	175,183	177,605	3,833	3,253	4,105	4,034	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.3
Tuscaloosa	116,605	119,023	115,972	118,881	2,387	1,986	2,661	2,585	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2
Alaska	351,540	354,190	358,446	357,670	15,026	13,543	14,063	13,328	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.7
Anchorage	199,457	201,711	202,682	202,836	7,744	6,816	7,444	6,784	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.3
Fairbanks	44,941	45,721	45,082	45,598	1,769	1,595	1,660	1,520	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3
Arizona	3,585,396	3,650,623	3,603,906	3,686,820	126,676	117,350	133,129	134,276	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6
Flagstaff	73,426	74,775	73,395	75,612	2,902	2,365	3,057	2,819	4.0	3.2	4.2	3.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,927	90,185	89,506	91,406	3,843	3,617	3,814	3,783	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,562,006	2,615,372	2,577,374	2,637,619	80,649	75,848	84,924	85,767	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.3
Prescott	106,750	108,335	107,688	109,621	3,458	3,611	3,717	3,717	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,553	48,458	48,391	48,972	1,979	1,936	2,066	2,098	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3
Tucson	487,748	495,114	490,664	499,240	17,302	15,695	18,251	17,868	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6
Yuma	93,299	92,106	91,484	95,497	10,462	8,530	11,119	11,751	11.2	9.3	12.2	12.3
Arkansas	1,367,518	1,388,027	1,371,738	1,384,271	40,040	34,174	43,450	34,372	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	302,118	314,943	304,247	314,859	6,385	5,801	6,981	5,904	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9
Fort Smith	117,585	119,300	118,580	119,549	3,407	2,897	3,760	3,201	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.7
Hot Springs	42,400	42,720	42,583	41,916	1,413	1,215	1,492	1,195	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.9
Jonesboro	67,365	68,601	67,409	68,458	1,674	1,425	1,857	1,478	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	358,862	363,251	360,577	364,687	10,324	8,532	11,056	8,478	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.3
Pine Bluff	32,427	32,455	32,576	32,300	1,506	1,106	1,523	1,113	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.4
California	19,119,845	19,310,513	19,196,922	19,307,961	763,554	828,576	701,685	864,609	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.5
Bakersfield	386,358	395,530	385,892	397,202	26,959	32,825	25,018	34,156	7.0	8.3	6.5	8.6
Chico	91,795	92,102	92,259	92,217	3,782	4,555	3,425	4,549	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.9
El Centro	66,462	69,263	68,393	70,768	7,833	9,859	8,402	11,324	11.8	14.2	12.3	16.0
Fresno	448,993	462,352	454,048	465,577	28,888	34,475	25,632	34,842	6.4	7.5	5.6	7.5
Hanford-Corcoran	55,653	57,613	56,112	58,507	3,918	4,790	3,466	4,663	7.0	8.3	6.2	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,576,157	6,586,952	6,570,465	6,564,056	285,015	273,768	266,207	292,121	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5
Madera	62,277	63,751	62,967	65,763	3,789	4,889	3,419	4,826	6.1	7.7	5.4	7.3
Merced	113,794	116,729	115,487	116,650	9,130	11,389	8,039	10,802	8.0	9.8	7.0	9.3
Modesto	238,932	243,290	242,013	245,796	12,686	15,181	11,571	15,613	5.3	6.2	4.8	6.4
Napa	70,309	71,420	71,825	72,104	2,082	2,293	1,850	2,271	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	412,061	417,060	414,031	415,829	13,438	14,882	12,249	15,436	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.7
Redding	72,053	73,503	72,761	73,437	3,152	3,658	2,804	3,559	4.4	5.0	3.9	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,140,817	2,141,413	2,145,500	2,141,288	79,674	88,344	73,970	93,541	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.4
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,113,854	1,131,146	1,118,580	1,131,375	38,229	43,482	34,943	44,569	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.9
Salinas	221,051	232,746	225,165	236,678	13,857	17,158	10,677	14,878	6.3	7.4	4.7	6.3
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,573,804	1,598,923	1,581,087	1,595,260	49,692	52,777	45,687	55,649	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,503,097	2,537,031	2,520,518	2,539,549	68,946	79,249	63,133	84,325	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,056,070	1,078,233	1,063,072	1,075,864	26,796	32,936	24,470	35,252	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	137,029	139,398	138,744	139,859	3,750	4,190	3,492	4,242	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	132,925	134,451	134,342	135,690	6,771	8,105	5,506	7,764	5.1	6.0	4.1	5.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	224,599	228,951	227,066	225,464	7,139	8,486	6,272	7,852	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.5
Santa Rosa	245,769	249,198	247,569	248,283	7,137	7,912	6,515	8,277	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.3
Stockton-Lodi	340,274	346,468	346,015	351,816	16,929	20,174	15,215	20,683	5.0	5.8	4.4	5.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	200,053	201,735	201,347	202,188	7,944	8,490	7,175	8,653	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.3
Visalia-Porterville	208,117	213,956	210,264	216,327	16,035	20,950	14,805	21,577	7.7	9.8	7.0	10.0
Yuba City	77,042	79,394	78,058	80,010	4,715	5,941	4,227	5,800	6.1	7.5	5.4	7.2
Colorado	3,179,354	3,217,118	3,186,795	3,236,746	94,032	78,574	86,830	90,877	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.8
Boulder	201,103	203,404	201,483	204,815	4,871	4,258	4,587	5,179	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5
Colorado Springs	370,341	376,171	371,430	379,780	11,535	9,588	10,679	11,067	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,719,252	1,731,137	1,724,240	1,739,620	49,815	42,371	45,754	48,358	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
Fort Collins	209,149	212,745	211,467	218,302	5,562	4,511	5,133	5,292	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.4
Grand Junction	76,710	76,648	76,886	77,327	2,469	2,033	2,237	2,269	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.9
Greeley	166,993	169,453	168,854	171,556	5,306	4,185	4,861	4,896	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.9
Pueblo	76,271	75,809	76,550	76,525	3,304	2,677	3,003	2,983	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.9
Connecticut	1,922,393	1,868,973	1,944,890	1,886,359	77,704	56,604	80,875	69,474	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	470,059	459,438	477,140	463,844	19,024	14,317	20,280	18,113	4.0	3.1	4.3	3.9
Danbury	107,303	104,295	108,798	105,330	3,873	2,856	4,040	3,477	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	627,745	607,904	633,597	613,217	25,995	18,155	26,286	21,922	4.1	3.0	4.1	3.6
New Haven	340,148	330,381	343,257	332,606	12,799	9,277	13,653	11,561	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	138,833	135,181	140,965	137,846	5,551	4,005	5,932	4,902	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.6
Waterbury	111,381	108,408	112,308	109,476	5,396	4,284	5,479	5,117	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.7
Delaware	497,424	501,717	494,975	502,102	20,712	19,667	20,177	19,698	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9
Dover	81,104	80,930	80,351	80,466	3,847	3,633	3,767	3,537	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.4
Salisbury ¹	193,848	195,473	198,049	200,130	7,934	6,665	7,517	6,689	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.3
District of Columbia	386,488	386,532	387,666	391,319	16,139	17,287	16,710	19,071	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,408,214	3,486,168	3,421,524	3,508,888	89,953	79,932	101,098	89,726	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.6
Florida	10,669,485	11,011,926	10,741,092	11,021,589	287,056	253,157	292,321	296,052	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	372,457	389,096	373,187	388,267	9,510	9,440	9,969	10,945	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.	137,510	141,316	139,914	142,421	3,052	2,827	3,192	3,288	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	312,655	326,206	314,916	327,073	9,083	8,336	9,337	9,806	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.0
Gainesville	149,324	154,623	147,168	151,589	3,803	3,655	4,005	4,312	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
Homosassa Springs	49,045	50,579	49,772	51,179	1,775	1,713	1,870	1,990	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.9
Jacksonville	820,215	857,075	829,772	863,317	21,418	19,773	22,090	23,026	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	335,912	346,038	337,649	346,362	10,774	9,709	10,972	11,421	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,176,243	3,246,207	3,194,817	3,231,004	84,126	67,600	83,530	79,022	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	190,619	191,132	190,922	190,375	4,318	4,052	4,641	4,837	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	380,068	392,466	383,657	392,875	9,570	9,077	10,117	10,719	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7
Ocala	146,503	151,228	148,254	152,015	4,575	4,302	4,523	5,037	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,405,246	1,463,192	1,416,644	1,465,806	39,047	34,047	39,116	39,532	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	292,727	301,611	295,209	303,433	7,642	7,093	7,940	8,329	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7
Panama City	92,380	95,511	93,813	96,095	2,204	1,968	2,260	2,294	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	234,967	240,864	237,113	241,876	6,235	5,537	6,403	6,557	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
Port St. Lucie	229,992	237,890	232,169	239,044	6,688	6,077	6,918	7,018	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9
Punta Gorda	76,320	78,522	76,763	78,529	2,162	2,075	2,283	2,384	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	67,976	68,638	68,299	68,692	2,099	1,860	2,207	2,201	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.2
Sebring	36,211	36,824	36,169	36,952	1,358	1,194	1,363	1,462	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0
Tallahassee	200,476	204,596	199,551	203,941	5,679	5,047	5,777	5,900	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,634,790	1,701,993	1,644,505	1,712,038	42,257	39,184	43,410	45,861	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7
The Villages	36,793	38,754	37,255	38,951	1,279	1,201	1,407	1,452	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.7
Georgia	5,212,849	5,284,068	5,228,331	5,299,480	133,075	144,788	149,025	181,756	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4
Albany	64,542	64,526	64,752	65,358	2,127	2,129	2,250	2,645	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0
Athens-Clarke County	97,742	100,166	98,040	100,484	2,318	2,419	2,815	3,349	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,164,435	3,224,284	3,174,823	3,225,040	78,364	86,206	86,596	107,819	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County	266,530	265,057	263,723	265,832	7,614	8,291	8,537	10,041	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8
Brunswick	52,773	54,167	53,480	54,830	1,363	1,349	1,618	1,751	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.2
Columbus	120,136	123,693	120,267	124,228	3,636	3,787	3,953	4,663	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8
Dalton	58,315	58,946	58,560	58,513	1,679	2,413	2,221	2,221	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.8
Gainesville	106,578	108,195	107,415	109,044	2,051	2,176	2,443	2,945	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7
Hinesville	34,619	34,818	34,305	34,953	977	983	1,068	1,248	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.6
Macon-Bibb County	99,731	100,411	99,670	100,751	2,926	3,237	3,252	4,047	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.0
Rome	43,130	45,326	43,102	45,394	1,148	1,483	1,314	1,573	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.5
Savannah	198,537	198,948	198,115	199,713	4,930	4,921	5,440	6,253	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1
Valdosta	63,037	62,783	63,148	63,053	1,647	1,807	1,922	2,384	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.8
Warner Robins	86,526	86,640	86,764	87,186	2,256	2,175	2,606	2,940	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.4
Hawaii	673,544	679,552	673,796	671,927	21,176	18,289	21,733	17,744	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.6
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,688	87,391	86,724	86,100	2,792	2,465	2,782	2,185	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.5
Urban Honolulu	456,729	460,911	456,871	455,696	14,166	12,059	14,613	11,800	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.6
Idaho	941,485	953,468	950,770	965,118	23,662	24,549	22,303	26,004	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7
Boise City	407,810	414,462	410,551	418,241	9,248	9,894	9,060	10,952	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6
Coeur d'Alene	83,985	84,838	85,446	86,478	2,526	2,508	2,298	2,563	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0
Idaho Falls	79,414	81,142	80,632	82,364	1,712	1,792	1,616	1,907	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3
Lewiston	32,020	32,158	32,454	32,241	894	802	863	776	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4
Pocatello	44,314	45,281	44,592	45,388	1,122	1,052	1,064	1,145	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
Twin Falls	55,579	55,794	56,011	56,185	1,353	1,453	1,286	1,516	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7
Illinois	6,435,143	6,444,625	6,455,149	6,378,771	278,159	237,513	281,171	231,418	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.6
Bloomington	96,464	96,811	95,230	95,781	3,321	3,274	3,371	3,312	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Carbondale-Marion	58,480	57,665	57,104	56,114	2,412	2,225	2,402	2,246	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.0
Champaign-Urbana	126,017	127,233	125,283	125,029	4,538	4,571	4,563	4,576	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,931,253	4,943,035	4,953,486	4,901,863	210,512	170,428	216,202	169,813	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.5
Danville	31,797	31,828	31,812	31,457	1,555	1,599	1,507	1,636	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	185,252	186,127	186,158	186,769	6,202	6,589	6,278	7,276	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.9
Decatur	44,955	45,023	45,140	44,723	2,535	2,496	2,449	2,437	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
Kankakee	51,715	51,480	51,854	50,803	2,678	2,762	2,544	2,554	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.0
Peoria	167,730	169,630	168,440	168,640	7,559	7,613	7,250	7,366	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
Rockford	156,614	155,946	156,906	154,333	9,437	9,734	9,725	9,182	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9
Springfield	102,340	102,625	103,522	101,593	4,151	3,797	4,016	3,833	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8
Indiana	3,384,029	3,423,283	3,405,791	3,421,867	84,509	89,434	95,120	121,060	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.5
Bloomington	81,497	82,224	81,251	80,460	1,732	2,042	2,244	3,009	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.7
Columbus	44,175	44,787	44,345	44,753	822	973	984	1,329	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	April		May		April		May		
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	120,075	115,352	120,404	114,585	2,109	3,267	2,551	4,214	1.8	2.8	2.1	3.7	
Evansville	158,717	160,185	159,208	159,717	4,017	4,008	4,491	5,361	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.4	
Fort Wayne	220,370	223,814	221,688	224,041	5,803	5,420	5,813	7,350	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.3	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,105,136	1,136,159	1,111,469	1,134,379	26,097	26,798	29,462	36,481	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	
Kokomo	33,510	32,742	33,704	32,824	1,363	1,428	1,390	1,784	4.1	4.4	4.1	5.4	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	112,626	110,354	112,631	110,648	2,521	2,559	3,062	3,806	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	
Michigan City-La Porte	46,712	46,929	47,269	46,966	1,459	1,507	1,576	1,945	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.1	
Muncie	51,645	51,911	51,531	51,500	1,592	1,553	1,755	2,186	3.1	3.0	3.4	4.2	
South Bend-Mishawaka	155,689	156,070	156,375	156,029	4,570	4,860	5,088	6,408	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	
Terre Haute	72,367	73,122	72,856	73,484	2,093	2,131	2,354	2,929	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.0	
Iowa	1,706,104	1,734,956	1,707,944	1,737,711	35,583	40,476	39,033	45,806	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	
Ames	60,167	61,520	60,169	60,955	907	1,109	1,044	1,127	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Cedar Rapids	144,166	146,779	144,410	145,989	3,251	3,878	3,675	4,450	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	372,031	381,355	373,082	382,401	7,307	8,268	8,279	9,294	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	
Dubuque	56,396	56,545	56,081	56,852	1,225	1,313	1,261	1,436	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	
Iowa City	97,973	100,130	97,154	99,102	1,680	1,930	1,956	2,129	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	
Sioux City	93,361	95,608	93,584	95,553	1,841	2,008	1,967	2,169	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,302	89,824	88,463	89,894	1,901	2,212	2,106	2,687	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.0	
Kansas	1,495,524	1,517,491	1,500,797	1,518,343	31,300	42,263	36,614	40,894	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.7	
Lawrence	67,042	69,260	66,598	68,853	1,291	1,781	1,548	1,721	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	
Manhattan	47,799	49,801	47,260	49,139	917	1,238	1,114	1,133	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	
Topeka	120,432	122,245	121,277	122,482	2,546	3,439	2,999	3,327	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	
Wichita	318,706	323,434	318,808	321,908	7,956	9,843	9,028	9,604	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.0	
Kentucky	2,046,354	2,054,682	2,053,884	2,062,436	69,639	67,115	78,429	79,345	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.8	
Bowling Green	84,478	86,442	84,531	86,789	2,784	2,718	2,839	3,214	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,655	64,627	64,896	64,793	2,346	2,188	2,798	2,593	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.0	
Lexington-Fayette	274,442	278,809	274,573	280,000	7,826	7,365	8,010	8,955	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	
Louisville/Jefferson County	670,060	670,799	676,646	671,224	18,960	18,748	25,969	22,606	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.4	
Owensboro	53,969	53,531	54,374	53,576	1,766	1,946	2,048	2,164	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	
Louisiana	2,086,075	2,111,151	2,087,581	2,106,815	67,134	67,691	72,898	82,195	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	
Alexandria	64,486	65,524	64,221	65,220	1,781	1,901	1,971	2,309	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	
Baton Rouge	429,470	438,449	428,290	438,870	12,438	12,669	13,598	15,084	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	
Hammond	56,514	57,671	56,624	57,511	2,138	2,165	2,307	2,668	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	
Houma-Thibodaux	85,360	85,101	85,730	85,062	2,782	2,486	2,981	3,067	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.6	
Lafayette	214,725	216,190	215,126	215,711	6,476	6,519	7,040	8,005	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	
Lake Charles	96,133	96,759	95,534	96,483	2,974	2,878	3,224	3,509	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	
Monroe	79,290	80,265	79,942	80,659	2,560	2,759	2,852	3,344	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	
New Orleans-Metairie	589,021	597,238	591,234	593,842	20,019	19,615	21,250	23,667	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	
Shreveport-Bossier City	184,666	186,734	185,167	186,909	6,008	6,160	6,627	7,583	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.1	
Maine	670,779	675,254	673,215	678,412	20,062	16,180	18,923	17,653	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.6	
Bangor	69,161	69,347	68,526	69,398	1,903	1,481	1,791	1,621	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	
Lewiston-Auburn	53,115	53,319	52,813	53,569	1,507	1,280	1,468	1,417	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	
Portland-South Portland	202,082	206,015	203,635	207,926	4,756	4,002	4,853	4,638	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	
Maryland	3,150,518	3,182,403	3,157,874	3,191,400	91,435	58,898	97,863	70,018	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.2	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,470,363	1,481,789	1,472,507	1,487,615	42,142	27,547	45,158	32,942	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.2	
California-Lexington Park	57,691	57,394	57,839	57,123	1,551	940	1,670	1,178	2.7	1.6	2.9	2.1	
Cumberland	43,460	44,156	43,818	44,299	1,548	1,198	1,574	1,300	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.9	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,280	130,286	131,590	130,461	3,566	3,186	3,868	3,499	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.7	
Massachusetts	3,721,504	3,709,917	3,726,911	3,682,046	128,630	90,446	134,145	84,244	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.3	
Barnstable Town	119,637	119,317	123,475	122,291	5,177	3,642	4,945	3,062	4.3	3.1	4.0	2.5	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,770,202	2,773,715	2,770,938	2,748,459	86,189	60,778	91,342	59,083	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.1	
Leominster-Gardner	78,580	77,472	78,158	76,917	3,203	2,248	3,175	1,944	4.1	2.9	4.1	2.5	
New Bedford	83,949	82,430	84,039	82,051	4,078	2,859	4,022	2,435	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.0	
Pittsfield	39,920	38,984	40,143	38,900	1,740	1,140	1,707	979	4.4	2.9	4.3	2.5	
Springfield	368,662	365,063	368,353	361,712	14,859	9,772	15,213	9,460	4.0	2.7	4.1	2.6	
Worcester	358,285	353,674	359,132	352,412	12,796	9,000	13,400	8,669	3.6	2.5	3.7	2.5	
Michigan	4,801,789	4,884,860	4,853,063	4,970,486	191,439	140,062	200,435	186,699	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.8	
Ann Arbor	195,145	204,182	195,415	204,987	6,314	5,008	7,542	7,291	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.6	
Battle Creek	59,610	60,842	60,586	62,051	2,652	2,240	2,830	2,831	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.6	
Bay City	48,745	50,187	49,332	50,794	2,483	2,177	2,400	2,517	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,088,663	2,093,401	2,094,998	2,118,726	73,912	41,859	78,151	64,882	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.1	
Flint	176,985	182,028	179,373	185,587	9,473	7,854	9,593	9,396	5.4	4.3	5.3	5.1	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	577,387	599,169	587,445	611,719	18,470	15,425	20,731	20,895	3.2	2.6	3.5	3.4	
Jackson	74,291	75,343	74,755	76,637	3,140	2,454	3,284	3,201	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.2	
Kalamazoo-Portage	165,454	170,148	167,457	172,573	6,339	5,396	6,906	7,101	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.1	
Lansing-East Lansing	243,390	251,795	245,904	256,348	10,084	7,380	11,906	9,895	4.1	2.9	4.8	3.9	
Midland	39,825	40,867	40,401	41,494	1,683	1,377	1,707	1,678	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.0	
Monroe	74,472	75,866	75,646	77,546	3,231	2,527	3,536	3,754	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.8	
Muskegon	75,933	77,843	77,625	79,375	3,606	2,917	3,738	3,695	4.7	3.7	4.8	4.7	
Niles-Benton Harbor	70,891	73,537	72,379	75,186	2,970	2,492	3,135	3,237	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.3	
Saginaw	82,482	84,266	83,065	84,903	4,448	3,821	4,461	4,521	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,054,785	3,089,653	3,076,643	3,119,942	66,642	89,711	66,382	91,700	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.9
Duluth.....	139,897	140,796	140,421	140,733	4,282	5,209	4,427	5,207	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.7
Mankato-North Mankato.....	60,768	62,871	60,065	62,591	1,028	1,454	1,045	1,476	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,999,001	2,021,649	2,012,185	2,048,236	40,439	53,959	42,227	59,114	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.9
Rochester.....	124,826	127,766	125,593	127,833	2,278	3,003	2,236	3,067	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.4
St. Cloud.....	110,560	112,177	110,577	111,811	2,643	3,443	2,457	3,159	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.8
Mississippi.....	1,254,814	1,250,793	1,258,261	1,242,868	43,420	34,021	47,145	37,388	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,628	165,088	165,389	164,253	5,826	4,382	6,308	4,866	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.0
Hattiesburg.....	69,254	69,549	69,045	68,605	2,182	1,661	2,347	1,820	3.2	2.4	3.4	2.7
Jackson.....	260,824	264,719	260,836	262,872	8,162	6,304	8,903	6,951	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.6
Missouri.....	3,051,721	3,131,211	3,069,864	3,139,913	62,551	75,889	69,447	90,820	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.9
Cape Girardeau.....	47,416	48,582	47,923	48,781	911	1,109	1,095	1,359	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.8
Columbia.....	99,596	102,996	100,066	103,471	1,517	1,999	1,954	2,570	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.5
Jefferson City.....	74,976	77,529	75,451	77,201	1,216	1,534	1,465	1,907	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5
Joplin.....	83,330	85,814	83,959	85,982	1,594	2,066	1,878	2,570	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.0
Kansas City.....	1,141,903	1,179,312	1,145,380	1,184,236	24,088	30,726	26,599	33,185	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8
St. Joseph.....	59,543	60,315	59,697	60,255	1,110	1,372	1,273	1,625	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.7
St. Louis ²	1,454,313	1,480,231	1,461,058	1,482,834	35,543	39,723	37,562	44,913	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0
Springfield.....	241,322	248,380	242,073	248,163	4,027	5,229	4,820	6,480	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.6
Montana.....	565,384	574,167	567,905	579,106	15,122	13,568	13,415	13,839	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Billings.....	93,387	91,879	94,169	93,335	2,257	1,926	2,030	2,047	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
Great Falls.....	39,157	39,779	39,129	40,092	1,049	895	930	963	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4
Missoula.....	66,334	68,433	67,084	69,455	1,777	1,551	1,567	1,602	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
Nebraska.....	1,057,257	1,062,906	1,062,770	1,065,527	20,693	19,233	22,263	21,970	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
Grand Island.....	45,669	45,881	45,966	46,191	861	811	1,174	926	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.0
Lincoln.....	189,209	191,718	189,700	192,752	3,547	3,263	3,898	3,845	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	503,459	511,305	506,025	511,719	10,644	10,268	11,224	11,443	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Nevada.....	1,531,783	1,579,087	1,547,500	1,586,849	80,002	81,336	81,089	83,602	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
Carson City.....	24,895	25,858	25,078	26,012	929	1,184	931	1,150	3.7	4.6	3.7	4.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,126,701	1,163,636	1,139,989	1,170,248	66,254	63,775	66,959	65,566	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.6
Reno.....	255,799	265,267	258,243	265,233	8,230	10,641	8,477	10,891	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.1
New Hampshire.....	758,136	752,672	760,641	752,116	16,716	9,078	15,970	11,453	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.5
Dover-Durham.....	84,912	85,030	85,518	85,210	1,685	975	1,670	1,290	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.5
Manchester.....	120,849	120,535	120,578	120,207	2,531	1,347	2,458	1,736	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.4
Portsmouth.....	76,260	76,866	77,150	77,268	1,535	958	1,500	1,172	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.5
New Jersey.....	4,699,368	4,840,452	4,719,435	4,850,755	173,783	149,886	166,718	186,937	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	120,428	125,765	122,071	126,252	6,245	5,288	5,869	6,310	5.2	4.2	4.8	5.0
Ocean City.....	42,948	44,604	46,778	49,087	3,180	2,981	2,546	3,031	7.4	6.7	5.4	6.2
Trenton.....	214,284	222,476	214,788	223,578	6,820	5,930	6,636	7,376	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.3
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	68,871	70,361	70,163	70,920	3,331	3,231	3,158	3,865	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4
New Mexico.....	944,896	951,027	943,758	952,661	38,773	29,346	36,656	32,038	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.4
Albuquerque.....	440,384	441,856	438,845	441,875	16,443	12,468	15,731	13,690	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.1
Farmington.....	49,220	49,922	49,241	49,667	2,260	1,747	2,138	1,883	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.8
Las Cruces.....	99,154	100,482	99,372	101,318	4,633	3,871	4,288	4,211	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.2
Santa Fe.....	72,436	71,869	72,544	71,808	2,594	1,885	2,483	2,064	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.9
New York.....	9,561,873	9,652,682	9,611,179	9,723,029	394,699	355,865	379,712	372,547	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	456,587	461,256	457,706	459,535	12,242	10,624	12,339	12,278	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
Binghamton.....	104,483	104,331	105,631	104,926	3,448	2,768	3,330	3,168	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	539,905	543,902	544,554	549,276	18,118	15,016	17,249	17,041	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.1
Elmira.....	34,723	34,352	35,064	34,554	1,153	985	1,143	1,161	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.4
Glens Falls.....	57,267	58,331	58,502	59,064	1,855	1,614	1,712	1,678	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Ithaca.....	51,646	51,590	51,045	51,061	1,187	1,027	1,260	1,274	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5
Kingston.....	87,252	87,354	88,477	88,083	2,527	2,091	2,454	2,483	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,143,630	10,326,850	10,180,507	10,381,918	430,237	387,461	413,859	421,948	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1
Rochester.....	523,975	526,843	526,234	528,165	16,171	13,280	15,871	15,420	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.9
Syracuse.....	307,093	312,653	308,654	312,714	9,834	8,062	9,550	9,265	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.0
Utica-Rome.....	126,568	127,209	127,896	127,354	4,278	3,589	4,021	3,982	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,441	43,484	44,457	44,456	1,718	1,422	1,480	1,527	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
North Carolina.....	5,153,229	5,214,964	5,178,101	5,249,919	166,051	163,277	184,479	179,804	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.4
Asheville.....	237,451	242,537	238,960	242,619	6,524	6,039	7,370	6,752	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.8
Burlington.....	83,124	84,113	83,334	84,272	2,713	2,651	3,041	2,918	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,421,167	1,450,391	1,427,595	1,462,812	42,699	42,181	46,758	46,209	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	315,626	320,896	317,564	322,701	8,825	8,818	10,042	9,874	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1
Fayetteville.....	148,590	148,104	148,775	147,763	6,635	6,336	7,159	6,968	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.7
Goldensboro.....	51,173	51,305	51,287	51,863	1,861	1,759	2,058	1,940	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	366,182	368,655	366,998	370,407	12,817	12,718	14,179	14,120	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.8
Greenville.....	88,576	89,581	88,528	89,627	3,176	3,126	3,577	3,560	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,415	175,999	175,847	177,019	5,279	5,088	5,999	5,819	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.3
Jacksonville.....	68,163	69,851	68,704	70,586	2,568	2,500	2,906	2,794	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0
New Bern.....	51,828	52,039	52,292	52,473	1,662	1,662	1,873	1,820	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.5
Raleigh.....	768,752	784,851	771,891	787,757	21,345	21,764	23,970	24,101	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	62,340	62,445	62,628	62,867	3,118	2,819	3,277	3,023	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	April		May		April		May		
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	
North Carolina - Continued													
Wilmington.....	160,309	164,151	161,217	164,716	4,678	4,619	5,226	5,088	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	
Winston-Salem.....	330,641	335,057	331,091	336,335	10,448	10,202	11,732	11,270	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	
North Dakota.....	412,090	418,924	415,619	421,229	8,712	8,963	7,185	7,980	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	
Bismarck.....	71,530	71,513	72,286	71,339	1,446	1,580	1,223	1,380	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	
Fargo.....	147,687	149,777	148,444	149,872	2,672	3,040	2,327	2,811	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	
Grand Forks.....	53,523	54,686	53,658	54,489	1,125	1,227	989	1,173	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	
Ohio.....	5,730,783	5,804,955	5,762,614	5,850,786	214,429	183,450	211,387	197,922	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.4	
Akron.....	348,669	351,128	350,714	354,425	13,030	11,596	12,317	11,942	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	
Canton-Massillon.....	193,184	194,524	194,657	196,922	7,209	6,385	6,877	6,830	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	
Cincinnati.....	1,132,941	1,162,278	1,137,200	1,166,417	35,386	32,462	35,600	36,357	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,020,623	1,029,768	1,027,675	1,034,421	48,760	34,760	50,203	39,727	4.8	3.4	4.9	3.8	
Columbus.....	1,121,743	1,133,951	1,126,235	1,145,754	35,056	31,400	34,847	34,310	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	
Dayton.....	378,957	388,954	381,197	390,573	13,459	12,313	13,358	13,425	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	
Lima.....	46,927	46,486	46,975	46,694	1,743	1,743	1,680	1,744	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	
Mansfield.....	50,357	50,682	50,614	50,983	2,166	1,960	1,959	1,944	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	
Springfield.....	62,677	63,613	63,003	64,268	2,376	1,979	2,205	2,121	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	
Toledo.....	294,198	295,928	294,929	298,134	11,212	10,532	10,919	11,390	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	50,054	49,976	50,152	50,046	2,402	2,238	2,274	2,167	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3	
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	228,704	228,215	229,523	230,496	10,288	8,758	9,819	9,246	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.0	
Oklahoma.....	1,871,136	1,915,793	1,890,935	1,928,641	47,928	42,407	55,869	55,196	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.9	
Enid.....	26,541	26,428	26,854	26,640	643	564	754	756	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	
Lawton.....	49,572	50,602	50,150	50,903	1,511	1,294	1,789	1,797	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	
Oklahoma City.....	706,998	731,592	714,097	735,598	16,746	15,143	19,463	19,639	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.7	
Tulsa.....	481,888	493,085	487,658	495,598	12,891	11,139	15,030	14,453	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.9	
Oregon.....	2,162,222	2,126,521	2,157,494	2,126,788	77,169	60,389	72,603	68,105	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.2	
Albany.....	61,435	59,749	61,122	59,725	2,466	1,868	2,291	2,135	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	
Bend-Redmond.....	102,427	100,353	102,301	100,188	3,532	2,881	3,292	3,214	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	
Corvallis.....	49,137	49,302	48,868	49,175	1,550	1,056	1,378	1,207	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.5	
Eugene.....	183,794	177,515	183,480	176,737	7,076	5,392	6,669	5,991	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	
Grants Pass.....	36,618	35,683	36,572	35,810	1,721	1,369	1,642	1,490	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.2	
Medford.....	106,123	103,844	106,120	104,132	4,265	3,568	3,964	3,889	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,357,055	1,350,581	1,353,931	1,348,247	46,844	38,324	45,158	40,789	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	
Salem.....	210,874	208,935	210,255	209,560	7,863	6,013	7,285	6,669	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.2	
Pennsylvania.....	6,433,960	6,446,265	6,504,345	6,493,270	254,172	203,069	266,285	229,662	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.5	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	450,079	449,652	453,729	452,638	17,623	14,710	18,184	16,575	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.7	
Altoona.....	58,809	58,198	59,843	58,752	2,325	1,751	2,402	1,954	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.3	
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,928	43,152	43,268	43,093	1,502	1,320	1,655	1,474	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	76,958	76,832	78,544	77,880	2,536	2,012	2,756	2,355	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.0	
East Stroudsburg.....	81,284	81,343	82,276	81,975	4,193	3,559	4,385	3,802	5.2	4.4	5.3	4.6	
Erie.....	125,805	123,997	126,901	124,851	5,750	4,322	5,689	4,658	4.6	3.5	4.5	3.7	
Gettysburg.....	54,626	54,818	55,136	54,988	1,592	1,267	1,733	1,521	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.8	
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	302,698	306,184	305,593	308,834	10,107	8,166	10,870	9,489	3.3	2.7	3.6	3.1	
Johnstown.....	55,215	54,496	55,893	54,922	2,571	1,964	2,661	2,235	4.7	3.6	4.8	4.1	
Lancaster.....	287,787	288,549	292,510	290,945	9,065	6,985	9,944	8,425	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.9	
Lebanon.....	72,487	74,060	73,730	74,859	2,426	1,952	2,640	2,267	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.0	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,197,785	3,243,909	3,213,800	3,257,367	122,558	101,963	126,227	117,072	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.6	
Pittsburgh.....	1,171,832	1,171,253	1,183,886	1,178,897	47,215	37,190	49,184	42,329	4.0	3.2	4.2	3.6	
Reading.....	212,196	212,078	215,132	213,335	8,347	6,811	8,837	7,810	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.7	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	275,047	275,625	276,866	277,195	12,586	10,536	12,955	11,393	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.1	
State College.....	77,942	79,641	78,679	79,883	2,380	1,878	2,696	2,303	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.9	
Williamsport.....	54,962	54,801	55,292	54,856	2,379	1,756	2,433	1,939	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.5	
York-Hanover.....	236,967	236,347	239,605	239,062	8,082	6,330	8,683	7,439	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.1	
Rhode Island.....	565,944	562,607	569,184	569,568	15,825	13,801	16,142	15,817	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	
Providence-Warwick.....	699,986	692,312	703,252	697,565	21,500	17,810	21,713	19,172	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.7	
South Carolina.....	2,372,817	2,433,399	2,383,773	2,446,950	62,445	59,369	70,355	68,736	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	
Charleston-North Charleston.....	399,747	423,966	402,619	425,339	9,760	8,641	10,939	10,150	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.4	
Columbia.....	402,986	405,992	402,844	408,729	10,005	9,438	11,385	11,110	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.7	
Florence.....	95,329	97,628	96,831	98,323	2,565	2,419	2,891	2,837	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9	
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	439,271	449,710	439,808	451,064	10,299	10,318	11,897	12,014	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	89,565	90,916	90,599	91,970	2,220	1,987	2,495	2,329	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.5	
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	207,292	215,498	210,205	218,394	6,908	6,501	7,580	7,237	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.3	
Spartanburg.....	164,961	169,323	165,273	169,627	4,250	4,343	4,866	4,757	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	
Sumter.....	41,929	42,400	42,006	42,443	1,278	1,285	1,447	1,502	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	
South Dakota.....	473,235	481,478	477,236	484,604	9,547	9,741	8,977	9,034	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Rapid City.....	77,035	79,125	78,954	79,619	1,572	1,527	1,564	1,574	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Sioux Falls.....	160,686	164,912	161,455	167,126	2,839	2,972	2,726	2,783	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	
Tennessee.....	3,379,677	3,355,638	3,375,814	3,370,833	103,843	87,065	106,909	109,428	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.2	
Chattanooga.....	274,496	276,340	273,959	276,736	8,059	7,117	8,412	8,968	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.2	
Clarksville.....	119,398	120,638	119,390	120,425	4,375	3,853	4,539	4,759	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	
Cleveland.....	57,719	56,982	57,495	57,103	1,834	1,620	1,895	2,021	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.5	
Jackson.....	65,167	63,671	65,016	63,945	1,957	1,652	2,039	2,095	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	93,702	92,591	93,134	92,414	2,850	2,501	3,047	3,170	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	135,956	136,495	135,764	137,883	4,077	3,756	4,501	4,532	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.3
Knoxville.....	443,962	442,176	442,943	444,445	12,479	10,314	13,099	13,293	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.0
Memphis.....	636,649	623,323	635,439	624,485	24,275	20,178	24,292	23,732	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.8
Morristown.....	53,376	52,820	53,415	53,124	1,749	1,434	1,822	1,811	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,131,469	1,139,095	1,131,151	1,142,916	28,981	23,859	29,893	30,796	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.7
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	80,739	82,140	80,783	81,631	2,518	2,568	2,625	2,891	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5
Amarillo.....	137,381	138,535	137,279	137,825	3,649	3,880	3,878	4,385	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,385,440	1,437,941	1,388,174	1,431,271	35,669	44,196	37,441	49,407	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164,892	169,477	164,621	169,287	8,884	9,550	9,103	10,699	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	177,081	180,649	176,580	180,189	9,430	9,318	9,401	10,330	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7
College Station-Bryan.....	146,869	150,562	146,036	149,550	4,067	4,298	4,252	4,845	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
Corpus Christi.....	202,497	204,904	203,248	204,920	9,388	8,505	9,308	9,293	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,219,808	4,381,570	4,231,993	4,364,431	134,334	149,837	138,908	166,317	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.8
El Paso.....	371,067	378,705	371,659	377,201	14,423	15,377	14,862	16,966	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,487,692	3,590,444	3,499,432	3,587,296	134,392	141,761	137,243	158,624	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4
Killeen-Temple.....	183,326	186,633	182,931	185,460	7,212	7,576	7,598	8,475	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.6
Laredo.....	117,364	119,096	117,504	118,672	4,660	4,583	4,734	5,108	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3
Longview.....	97,052	98,389	97,281	97,980	3,713	3,715	3,796	4,212	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3
Lubbock.....	169,829	171,211	169,399	170,461	5,025	5,119	5,274	5,789	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	371,549	380,407	369,861	378,011	22,262	21,281	22,057	23,287	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.2
Midland.....	107,209	114,071	107,854	113,648	2,983	2,637	3,050	2,996	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.6
Odessa.....	82,662	86,306	82,676	85,847	3,087	2,666	3,087	2,941	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.4
San Angelo.....	56,820	57,561	56,507	57,317	1,738	1,857	1,812	2,082	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,243,566	1,285,423	1,246,387	1,287,245	40,908	43,969	42,891	49,031	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8
Sherman-Denison.....	65,380	67,407	65,736	67,082	2,150	2,376	2,283	2,647	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.9
Texarkana.....	62,663	62,829	62,802	62,753	2,497	2,233	2,568	2,405	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.8
Tyler.....	111,650	113,813	112,978	112,825	3,718	3,841	3,931	4,325	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8
Victoria.....	44,581	45,101	44,314	44,779	1,705	1,706	1,770	1,871	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2
Waco.....	134,021	137,118	133,499	136,161	4,322	4,802	4,542	5,033	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7
Wichita Falls.....	64,586	65,000	64,499	64,517	2,286	2,270	2,368	2,519	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9
Utah.....												
Logan.....	79,380	81,333	79,681	82,178	1,463	1,543	1,553	1,749	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	348,635	361,572	353,151	368,064	7,655	7,907	7,692	8,827	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
Provo-Orem.....	350,723	358,427	350,428	361,989	6,911	7,798	7,362	8,743	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4
St. George.....	87,085	89,538	87,738	90,153	2,047	2,094	2,004	2,321	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6
Salt Lake City.....	703,082	734,890	709,163	746,527	15,748	16,829	15,600	18,415	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	338,411	341,667	340,106	341,510	8,429	6,583	7,532	5,707	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.7
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	95,734	98,451	92,694	96,346	2,116	2,266	2,799	2,768	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9
Charlottesville.....	122,240	127,538	122,093	127,794	2,657	2,776	3,340	3,198	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5
Harrisonburg.....	68,077	70,848	66,878	69,583	1,522	1,624	1,996	1,990	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9
Lynchburg.....	122,051	125,357	121,968	126,377	3,174	3,562	4,020	4,044	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.2
Richmond.....	692,792	723,384	697,895	731,387	17,258	18,963	20,861	20,378	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8
Roanoke.....	157,491	163,736	158,462	165,798	3,726	3,987	4,576	4,412	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	61,119	63,408	60,915	63,684	1,365	1,455	1,693	1,648	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	853,636	878,149	860,912	888,341	22,706	23,598	27,232	25,550	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9
Winchester.....	77,305	79,951	77,397	80,084	1,607	1,761	1,931	1,964	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,951,368	4,038,958	3,967,534	4,048,898	146,250	141,922	149,185	134,024	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	114,164	116,006	113,975	114,796	5,103	4,463	5,189	3,639	4.5	3.8	4.6	3.2
Kennecook-Richland.....	148,081	151,246	149,459	151,800	7,430	6,654	7,141	5,397	5.0	4.4	4.8	3.6
Longview.....	48,150	49,301	48,328	49,044	2,619	2,267	2,563	1,852	5.4	4.6	5.3	3.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,901	61,928	61,175	61,606	3,025	2,562	3,020	2,047	5.0	4.1	4.9	3.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	146,902	152,670	147,038	150,700	6,433	5,727	6,490	4,566	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,211,488	2,262,192	2,220,001	2,283,037	62,117	67,026	66,668	74,518	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	285,043	290,799	285,473	289,306	12,748	11,520	12,477	8,884	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.1
Walla Walla.....	32,048	32,532	32,496	32,563	1,382	1,145	1,356	948	4.3	3.5	4.2	2.9
Wenatchee.....	64,060	65,373	63,868	65,985	3,053	2,646	2,891	2,116	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.2
Yakima.....	128,384	130,116	128,881	130,378	7,829	7,088	7,275	5,530	6.1	5.4	5.6	4.2
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	44,601	45,498	45,412	46,074	1,703	1,553	1,622	1,574	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4
Charleston.....	89,754	88,973	89,816	89,512	3,343	3,005	3,152	3,045	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	144,742	145,246	144,819	146,309	5,483	5,351	5,376	5,680	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
Morgantown.....	71,507	71,372	71,670	71,186	2,422	2,023	2,349	2,083	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,655	38,614	38,828	38,784	1,527	1,443	1,440	1,406	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
Wheeling.....	60,516	59,561	60,580	59,973	2,791	2,387	2,510	2,303	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.8
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,065,443	3,097,090	3,074,106	3,119,249	85,327	70,383	86,428	83,578	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.7
.....	129,943	132,596	130,513	133,441	2,963	2,373	3,102	2,918	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,582	94,004	93,669	94,034	2,569	2,276	2,272	2,290	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Fond du Lac.....	55,767	56,640	55,810	56,972	1,216	1,054	1,355	1,274	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2
Green Bay.....	170,751	174,019	171,312	175,245	4,234	3,400	4,409	4,176	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,853	86,055	85,265	86,615	2,785	2,226	3,036	2,806	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.2
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,359	78,026	76,251	77,705	1,636	1,422	1,736	1,692	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2
Madison.....	392,843	404,007	392,396	404,590	7,691	6,438	8,590	8,497	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	798,936	799,761	805,400	810,017	23,715	19,278	25,477	24,746	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	90,745	92,576	91,365	93,393	2,121	1,698	2,290	2,213	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.4
Racine.....	96,867	98,079	97,483	98,930	3,262	2,613	3,377	3,212	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.2
Sheboygan.....	60,480	61,417	61,172	61,796	1,337	1,056	1,505	1,414	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.3
Wausau.....	72,927	73,441	72,756	73,443	1,739	1,504	1,704	1,773	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.4
Wyoming.....	287,297	296,521	290,111	297,071	9,770	9,927	9,911	8,108	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.7
Casper.....	38,796	40,067	38,506	39,505	1,524	1,434	1,505	1,145	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.9
Cheyenne.....	48,112	49,772	47,761	49,532	1,542	1,612	1,604	1,383	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.8
Puerto Rico.....	1,199,229	1,177,329	1,186,541	1,166,614	69,850	66,459	69,504	71,266	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	96,815	96,717	95,718	95,489	7,591	7,632	7,341	7,913	7.8	7.9	7.7	8.3
Arecibo.....	59,180	57,294	58,312	56,754	5,017	4,138	4,871	4,229	8.5	7.2	8.4	7.5
Guayama.....	21,471	21,042	21,179	20,897	1,663	1,698	1,633	1,815	7.7	8.1	7.7	8.7
Mayaguez.....	30,422	30,292	30,078	30,002	2,012	1,841	1,972	2,003	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.7
Ponce.....	100,508	99,286	99,167	98,576	7,882	8,130	7,778	8,610	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.7
San German.....	38,156	37,749	37,534	37,285	2,808	2,717	2,820	2,871	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	807,289	790,622	799,705	783,850	39,458	36,668	39,702	39,953	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.1

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
California.....	19,119,845	19,310,513	19,196,922	19,307,961	763,554	828,576	701,685	864,609	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,576,157	6,586,952	6,570,465	6,564,056	285,015	273,768	266,207	292,121	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,575,310	1,596,707	1,583,335	1,594,665	45,863	48,633	42,375	51,196	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,000,847	4,990,245	4,987,130	4,969,391	239,152	225,135	223,832	240,925	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,503,097	2,537,031	2,520,518	2,539,549	68,946	79,249	63,133	84,325	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.3
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,360,929	1,375,710	1,369,151	1,378,773	42,477	48,234	38,898	51,040	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,011,991	1,030,485	1,019,976	1,029,365	23,310	27,267	21,343	29,345	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.9
San Rafael.....	130,177	130,836	131,391	131,411	3,159	3,748	2,892	3,940	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.0
District of Columbia.....	386,488	386,532	387,666	391,319	16,139	17,287	16,710	19,071	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,408,214	3,486,168	3,421,524	3,508,888	89,953	79,932	101,098	89,726	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	679,783	691,180	682,385	691,668	17,318	11,116	19,288	13,625	2.5	1.6	2.8	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,728,431	2,794,988	2,739,139	2,817,220	72,635	68,816	81,810	76,101	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7
Florida.....	10,669,485	11,011,926	10,741,092	11,021,589	287,056	253,157	292,321	296,052	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,176,243	3,246,207	3,194,817	3,231,004	84,126	67,600	83,530	79,022	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,055,128	1,082,552	1,065,995	1,086,370	28,763	24,659	28,810	28,619	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,361,251	1,387,286	1,362,628	1,364,211	35,277	25,090	33,938	29,487	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	759,864	776,369	766,194	780,423	20,086	17,851	20,782	20,916	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7
Illinois.....	6,435,143	6,444,625	6,455,149	6,378,771	278,159	237,513	281,171	231,418	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,931,253	4,943,035	4,953,486	4,901,863	210,512	170,428	216,202	169,813	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,834,246	3,837,098	3,849,976	3,796,476	166,784	124,252	173,864	122,058	4.3	3.2	4.5	3.2
Elgin.....	315,114	317,477	316,537	315,665	14,208	14,626	13,018	13,695	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3
Gary ³	333,807	338,661	336,742	339,116	11,673	12,210	12,859	15,756	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	448,086	449,799	450,231	450,606	17,847	19,340	16,461	18,304	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.1
Massachusetts.....	3,721,504	3,709,917	3,726,911	3,682,046	128,630	90,446	134,145	84,244	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,770,202	2,773,715	2,770,938	2,748,459	86,189	60,778	91,342	59,083	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,661,099	1,669,985	1,660,558	1,652,607	49,477	35,261	53,840	34,693	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	108,411	107,842	108,380	106,444	4,335	3,251	4,428	2,971	4.0	3.0	4.1	2.8
Framingham.....	156,923	155,953	156,977	154,392	4,452	3,145	4,807	3,039	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,379	115,167	116,838	114,688	3,497	2,410	3,530	2,331	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	97,474	96,919	97,635	96,261	4,413	3,099	4,370	2,807	4.5	3.2	4.5	2.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	193,007	192,603	193,164	191,367	6,423	4,519	6,648	4,267	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	84,244	83,810	84,351	83,127	3,203	2,195	3,380	2,051	3.8	2.6	4.0	2.5
Nashua ²	175,466	174,704	175,784	174,136	4,096	2,382	3,859	2,851	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91,939	92,089	91,998	91,486	2,996	2,152	3,190	1,995	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,260	84,643	85,253	83,951	3,297	2,364	3,290	2,078	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.5
Michigan.....	4,801,789	4,884,860	4,853,063	4,970,486	191,439	140,062	200,435	186,699	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,088,663	2,093,401	2,094,998	2,118,726	73,912	41,859	78,151	64,882	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	781,795	781,500	780,511	787,676	34,371	18,759	35,166	28,705	4.4	2.4	4.5	3.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,306,868	1,311,902	1,314,488	1,331,050	39,540	23,101	42,986	36,177	3.0	1.8	3.5	2.7
New York.....	9,561,873	9,652,682	9,611,179	9,723,029	394,699	355,865	379,712	372,547	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,143,630	10,326,850	10,180,507	10,381,918	430,237	387,461	413,859	421,948	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	197,309	195,779	198,282	196,117	5,393	4,378	5,462	5,362	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,521,625	1,532,991	1,532,710	1,544,260	41,192	36,019	41,577	41,836	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
Newark ³	1,289,085	1,324,380	1,293,170	1,325,832	48,240	42,083	46,460	52,879	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,135,611	7,273,700	7,156,345	7,315,709	335,412	304,981	320,360	321,871	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,433,960	6,446,265	6,504,345	6,493,270	254,172	203,069	266,285	229,662	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,197,785	3,243,909	3,213,800	3,257,367	122,558	101,963	126,227	117,072	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.6
Camden ³	676,937	695,885	677,670	698,153	24,112	21,321	23,532	26,606	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,103,898	1,115,565	1,117,086	1,124,768	35,215	28,739	37,446	33,163	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.9
Philadelphia.....	1,027,725	1,037,416	1,032,769	1,039,959	48,197	38,104	50,156	42,750	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.1
Wilmington ³	389,225	395,043	386,275	394,487	15,034	13,799	15,093	14,553	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7
Texas.....	14,592,934	15,019,920	14,616,414	14,968,635	516,170	551,311	531,312	613,801	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,219,808	4,381,570	4,231,993	4,364,431	134,334	149,837	138,908	166,317	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,858,183	2,967,937	2,866,406	2,956,017	90,074	102,062	93,227	113,432	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,361,625	1,413,633	1,365,587	1,408,414	44,260	47,775	45,681	52,885	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.8
Washington.....	3,951,368	4,038,958	3,967,534	4,048,898	146,250	141,922	149,185	134,024	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,211,488	2,262,192	2,220,001	2,283,037	62,117	67,026	66,668	74,518	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,761,490	1,802,364	1,770,012	1,829,160	40,173	47,110	45,164	58,617	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	449,998	459,828	449,989	453,877	21,944	19,916	21,504	15,901	4.9	4.3	4.8	3.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau.msma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,102.9	2,144.4	2,106.0	2,146.5	40.5	1.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.9	47.7	47.0	47.8	0.8	1.7
Auburn-Opelika.....	69.8	72.0	69.3	71.8	2.5	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	553.3	558.4	555.4	562.1	6.7	1.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	84.5	87.2	85.5	88.1	2.6	3.0
Decatur.....	58.3	60.0	58.9	60.3	1.4	2.4
Dothan.....	61.4	63.2	61.7	63.3	1.6	2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.6	58.4	57.7	58.4	0.7	1.2
Gadsden.....	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.2	0.1	0.3
Huntsville.....	262.3	271.1	262.6	272.9	10.3	3.9
Mobile.....	187.3	192.5	187.9	193.3	5.4	2.9
Montgomery.....	177.1	180.4	177.0	181.6	4.6	2.6
Tuscaloosa.....	109.9	113.3	109.0	113.4	4.4	4.0
Alaska.....	312.5	319.9	323.2	328.9	5.7	1.8
Anchorage.....	171.6	175.9	176.0	179.9	3.9	2.2
Fairbanks.....	35.8	36.9	36.0	37.4	1.4	3.9
Arizona.....	3,098.5	3,158.2	3,090.5	3,139.1	48.6	1.6
Flagstaff.....	67.7	69.0	67.0	68.8	1.8	2.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	55.4	55.8	55.4	55.9	0.5	0.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,322.1	2,366.9	2,316.2	2,353.7	37.5	1.6
Prescott.....	68.9	69.6	69.1	69.6	0.5	0.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.3	33.9	34.0	33.9	-0.1	-0.3
Tucson.....	395.7	401.6	393.9	398.5	4.6	1.2
Yuma.....	60.8	60.3	60.1	60.5	0.4	0.7
Arkansas.....	1,326.9	1,360.5	1,332.2	1,368.9	36.7	2.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	292.4	307.5	294.1	308.8	14.7	5.0
Fort Smith.....	113.4	115.7	114.0	116.0	2.0	1.8
Hot Springs.....	41.6	42.2	41.6	41.7	0.1	0.2
Jonesboro.....	62.9	64.6	63.1	65.1	2.0	3.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	375.4	383.4	375.6	386.9	11.3	3.0
Pine Bluff.....	31.1	31.6	31.5	31.8	0.3	1.0
California.....	17,627.2	18,022.8	17,694.2	18,097.3	403.1	2.3
Bakersfield.....	286.2	291.8	286.2	293.5	7.3	2.6
Chico.....	78.0	78.4	78.5	79.0	0.5	0.6
El Centro.....	55.6	57.9	56.0	57.8	1.8	3.2
Fresno.....	376.1	388.7	379.0	390.2	11.2	3.0
Hanford-Corcoran.....	41.1	42.7	40.9	43.3	2.4	5.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,195.7	6,344.4	6,217.7	6,361.1	143.4	2.3
Madera.....	42.2	43.5	42.3	43.8	1.5	3.5
Merced.....	70.8	72.4	71.5	72.3	0.8	1.1
Modesto.....	184.7	188.6	185.9	190.2	4.3	2.3
Napa.....	71.9	74.0	72.8	74.7	1.9	2.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	311.8	316.7	313.2	317.8	4.6	1.5
Redding.....	68.4	70.2	69.2	70.8	1.6	2.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,659.2	1,668.7	1,659.5	1,676.1	16.6	1.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,061.2	1,087.1	1,064.7	1,093.9	29.2	2.7
Salinas.....	142.9	147.7	144.0	148.8	4.8	3.3
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,529.7	1,572.2	1,534.6	1,577.1	42.5	2.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,457.0	2,511.1	2,469.2	2,528.1	58.9	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,145.1	1,178.1	1,150.9	1,180.8	29.9	2.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	119.8	122.9	120.6	123.9	3.3	2.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	100.3	102.8	101.1	103.5	2.4	2.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	195.4	200.2	196.2	201.6	5.4	2.8
Santa Rosa.....	203.6	208.8	204.7	208.9	4.2	2.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	270.9	278.1	272.1	279.4	7.3	2.7
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	138.9	141.7	139.8	142.8	3.0	2.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	137.7	141.6	138.4	142.2	3.8	2.7
Yuba City.....	50.0	51.7	50.7	52.2	1.5	3.0
Colorado ¹	2,865.4	2,887.4	2,870.8	2,896.3	25.5	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	205.2	206.5	205.8	207.1	1.3	0.6
Colorado Springs.....	316.5	320.7	318.0	322.6	4.6	1.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood ¹	1,589.9	1,594.7	1,598.3	1,596.0	-2.3	-0.1
Fort Collins.....	178.6	181.0	180.7	185.1	4.4	2.4
Grand Junction.....	66.3	66.0	66.5	66.2	-0.3	-0.5
Greeley.....	109.6	110.9	110.5	111.0	0.5	0.5
Pueblo.....	64.6	63.9	64.6	64.1	-0.5	-0.8
Connecticut.....	1,662.3	1,676.8	1,673.5	1,697.5	24.0	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	397.8	403.9	400.7	409.1	8.4	2.1
Danbury.....	75.8	76.2	76.0	77.3	1.3	1.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	570.1	576.2	573.7	582.5	8.8	1.5
New Haven.....	298.4	301.9	299.6	304.0	4.4	1.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	122.1	123.9	123.4	126.7	3.3	2.7
Waterbury.....	65.7	66.8	65.9	67.7	1.8	2.7
Delaware.....	471.5	481.2	472.3	487.0	14.7	3.1
Dover.....	71.9	72.2	71.7	72.7	1.0	1.4
Salisbury ²	165.5	168.0	170.1	173.5	3.4	2.0
District of Columbia.....	761.4	770.6	760.5	774.0	13.5	1.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,292.2	3,351.1	3,301.9	3,363.9	62.0	1.9
Florida.....	9,387.3	9,717.8	9,387.7	9,719.2	331.5	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	299.9	312.1	297.6	310.6	13.0	4.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	127.7	130.5	128.7	131.4	2.7	2.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	216.7	225.5	216.4	225.3	8.9	4.1
Gainesville.....	151.7	156.3	149.0	153.3	4.3	2.9
Homosassa Springs.....	35.0	35.9	35.1	36.3	1.2	3.4
Jacksonville.....	765.2	797.4	768.3	800.1	31.8	4.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	264.9	271.9	264.3	271.3	7.0	2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,797.0	2,876.8	2,804.4	2,888.0	83.6	3.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	167.2	166.8	165.8	165.8	0.0	0.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	326.4	335.9	326.3	335.3	9.0	2.8
Ocala.....	115.9	119.1	115.8	119.5	3.7	3.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,381.9	1,437.0	1,384.1	1,434.4	50.3	3.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	241.5	248.1	241.3	248.7	7.4	3.1
Panama City.....	85.1	87.5	85.5	87.9	2.4	2.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	192.9	197.3	193.0	197.5	4.5	2.3
Port St. Lucie.....	165.3	171.0	165.4	171.6	6.2	3.7
Punta Gorda.....	53.9	55.5	53.8	55.5	1.7	3.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	56.9	57.4	56.6	57.2	0.6	1.1
Sebring.....	27.1	27.7	26.8	27.6	0.8	3.0
Tallahassee.....	193.9	197.2	191.4	195.9	4.5	2.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,474.3	1,530.4	1,471.6	1,534.9	63.3	4.3
The Villages.....	37.8	39.9	37.9	39.7	1.8	4.7
Georgia.....	4,778.8	4,885.8	4,791.1	4,901.0	109.9	2.3
Albany.....	61.9	62.8	62.0	63.5	1.5	2.4
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.9	100.6	96.7	100.7	4.0	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,967.5	3,044.3	2,981.4	3,052.4	71.0	2.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	246.7	246.1	243.6	246.8	3.2	1.3
Brunswick.....	45.3	47.3	45.8	48.0	2.2	4.8
Columbus.....	120.7	125.2	120.9	126.0	5.1	4.2
Dalton.....	67.2	67.8	66.9	68.1	1.2	1.8
Gainesville.....	100.1	102.7	100.9	103.8	2.9	2.9
Hinesville.....	21.7	22.1	21.5	22.1	0.6	2.8
Macon-Bibb County.....	101.2	102.6	101.0	103.0	2.0	2.0
Rome.....	41.9	44.2	41.8	44.6	2.8	6.7
Savannah.....	199.9	201.8	199.4	203.0	3.6	1.8
Valdosta.....	56.4	56.8	56.3	56.9	0.6	1.1
Warner Robins.....	79.3	80.4	79.3	80.8	1.5	1.9
Hawaii.....	615.3	632.4	614.8	633.5	18.7	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	73.7	75.3	73.8	75.8	2.0	2.7
Urban Honolulu.....	442.3	455.7	442.6	456.4	13.8	3.1
Idaho.....	819.0	844.1	824.5	848.7	24.2	2.9
Boise City.....	379.5	392.1	380.2	393.3	13.1	3.4
Coeur d'Alene.....	71.0	73.6	72.2	74.8	2.6	3.6
Idaho Falls.....	77.9	80.3	78.7	81.1	2.4	3.0
Lewiston.....	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.5	-0.3	-1.0
Pocatello.....	39.0	40.7	39.2	40.4	1.2	3.1
Twin Falls.....	49.7	50.3	49.9	50.4	0.5	1.0
Illinois.....	5,989.9	6,106.4	6,030.3	6,150.1	119.8	2.0
Bloomington.....	96.8	98.2	95.2	98.2	3.0	3.2
Carbondale-Marion.....	58.1	58.2	56.5	57.2	0.7	1.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	120.1	123.2	119.5	122.7	3.2	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,660.4	4,740.6	4,695.5	4,777.4	81.9	1.7
Danville.....	26.7	27.1	27.0	27.2	0.2	0.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ²	181.6	183.0	182.7	185.5	2.8	1.5
Decatur.....	47.7	48.4	48.0	48.9	0.9	1.9
Kankakee.....	43.0	43.0	43.2	43.3	0.1	0.2
Peoria.....	167.8	172.0	168.8	173.7	4.9	2.9
Rockford.....	144.9	145.8	146.2	146.4	0.2	0.1
Springfield.....	107.2	109.1	108.7	109.5	0.8	0.7
Indiana.....	3,173.1	3,255.3	3,195.1	3,274.6	79.5	2.5
Bloomington.....	81.4	82.7	81.0	81.4	0.4	0.5
Columbus.....	51.8	52.6	52.0	53.4	1.4	2.7
Elkhart-Goshen.....	148.0	141.5	148.4	141.8	-6.6	-4.4
Evansville.....	157.5	160.5	158.4	161.5	3.1	2.0
Fort Wayne.....	228.8	235.2	231.2	237.9	6.7	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,120.3	1,163.9	1,129.3	1,174.3	45.0	4.0
Kokomo.....	36.1	35.6	36.4	35.8	-0.6	-1.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	106.7	105.3	106.2	106.3	0.1	0.1
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.7	0.2	0.5
Muncie.....	48.1	48.5	47.9	48.3	0.4	0.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	137.5	139.3	138.2	140.1	1.9	1.4
Terre Haute.....	66.9	68.3	67.4	69.2	1.8	2.7
Iowa.....	1,569.8	1,596.1	1,575.8	1,606.9	31.1	2.0
Ames.....	54.5	55.5	54.5	55.4	0.9	1.7
Cedar Rapids.....	142.7	144.6	142.9	144.2	1.3	0.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	382.2	390.6	383.9	394.7	10.8	2.8
Dubuque.....	60.5	60.5	60.5	61.3	0.8	1.3
Iowa City.....	99.4	101.3	98.7	101.0	2.3	2.3
Sioux City.....	88.1	90.3	88.6	90.7	2.1	2.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.9	90.1	89.2	90.5	1.3	1.5
Kansas.....	1,414.3	1,446.5	1,419.0	1,447.9	28.9	2.0
Lawrence.....	53.7	55.8	53.3	55.6	2.3	4.3
Manhattan.....	41.9	43.9	41.4	43.4	2.0	4.8
Topeka.....	111.0	112.7	111.9	113.5	1.6	1.4
Wichita.....	302.8	308.5	303.6	307.5	3.9	1.3
Kentucky.....	1,950.8	2,005.3	1,959.0	2,011.3	52.3	2.7
Bowling Green.....	77.8	81.1	78.3	81.6	3.3	4.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	54.2	55.2	54.3	55.3	1.0	1.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	282.9	292.8	283.8	295.0	11.2	3.9
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	675.9	687.9	679.8	690.1	10.3	1.5
Owensboro.....	52.3	52.6	52.8	52.7	-0.1	-0.2
Louisiana.....	1,914.7	1,959.5	1,918.9	1,965.2	46.3	2.4
Alexandria.....	62.0	63.4	61.8	63.5	1.7	2.8
Baton Rouge.....	411.0	423.2	410.5	425.9	15.4	3.8
Hammond.....	47.3	48.7	47.4	48.7	1.3	2.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	81.1	82.0	81.6	82.2	0.6	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	200.8	204.0	200.7	204.0	3.3	1.6
Lake Charles.....	95.3	96.7	94.9	96.8	1.9	2.0
Monroe.....	76.8	78.1	77.5	78.9	1.4	1.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	555.2	568.7	557.6	567.1	9.5	1.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	174.7	178.0	175.4	178.5	3.1	1.8
Maine.....	629.2	632.6	638.6	646.9	8.3	1.3
Bangor.....	68.0	67.6	67.6	68.3	0.7	1.0
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.8	48.9	49.3	49.8	0.5	1.0
Portland-South Portland.....	209.0	210.9	212.2	216.0	3.8	1.8
Maryland.....	2,695.0	2,733.6	2,713.5	2,749.8	36.3	1.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,387.5	1,402.5	1,396.7	1,413.5	16.8	1.2
California-Lexington Park.....	48.5	48.3	48.8	48.1	-0.7	-1.4
Cumberland.....	38.2	38.9	38.7	39.2	0.5	1.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.5	101.9	104.3	102.1	-2.2	-2.1
Massachusetts.....	3,651.3	3,745.8	3,672.3	3,769.8	97.5	2.7
Barnstable Town.....	99.7	102.8	104.2	107.7	3.5	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,763.0	2,837.8	2,774.2	2,850.2	76.0	2.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.9	52.6	51.8	53.0	1.2	2.3
New Bedford.....	65.6	66.6	65.9	67.5	1.6	2.4
Pittsfield.....	38.2	39.0	38.8	39.3	0.5	1.3
Springfield.....	331.6	339.9	332.2	340.5	8.3	2.5
Worcester.....	290.7	295.0	292.2	298.1	5.9	2.0
Michigan.....	4,344.4	4,397.3	4,380.2	4,459.1	78.9	1.8
Ann Arbor.....	225.5	234.2	222.4	231.4	9.0	4.0
Battle Creek.....	55.1	55.4	55.8	55.8	0.0	0.0
Bay City.....	34.6	35.2	35.0	35.4	0.4	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,995.3	2,011.2	2,008.6	2,040.8	32.2	1.6
Flint.....	136.3	139.3	137.8	140.3	2.5	1.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	566.2	578.6	571.4	585.2	13.8	2.4
Jackson.....	58.8	58.6	59.2	59.2	0.0	0.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	148.5	150.6	148.8	151.1	2.3	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	231.7	237.6	230.9	239.3	8.4	3.6
Midland.....	37.5	38.0	37.8	38.3	0.5	1.3
Monroe.....	41.2	41.1	41.7	41.6	-0.1	-0.2
Muskegon.....	63.2	63.7	64.2	64.4	0.2	0.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	61.2	62.7	62.0	63.5	1.5	2.4
Saginaw.....	82.9	83.4	83.0	83.2	0.2	0.2
Minnesota.....	2,908.4	2,951.0	2,946.9	3,003.4	56.5	1.9
Duluth.....	129.9	130.7	131.0	131.6	0.6	0.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....	56.2	58.5	55.8	58.6	2.8	5.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,933.1	1,956.8	1,955.2	1,995.4	40.2	2.1
Rochester.....	120.6	123.8	122.2	124.9	2.7	2.2
St. Cloud.....	105.4	107.4	106.2	107.8	1.6	1.5
Mississippi.....	1,161.6	1,177.2	1,161.9	1,179.1	17.2	1.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	159.6	162.8	160.1	163.3	3.2	2.0
Hattiesburg.....	67.2	68.4	67.0	68.1	1.1	1.6
Jackson.....	275.3	283.7	275.4	284.4	9.0	3.3
Missouri.....	2,925.2	2,979.9	2,940.2	2,989.4	49.2	1.7
Cape Girardeau.....	45.3	46.1	45.8	46.5	0.7	1.5
Columbia.....	103.5	106.0	103.8	106.6	2.8	2.7
Jefferson City.....	79.7	82.0	80.1	82.0	1.9	2.4
Joplin.....	81.6	83.3	82.0	83.8	1.8	2.2
Kansas City.....	1,105.1	1,137.0	1,110.3	1,144.5	34.2	3.1
St. Joseph.....	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.2	0.2	0.3
St. Louis ³	1,406.8	1,425.4	1,413.8	1,432.3	18.5	1.3
Springfield.....	229.6	234.1	230.1	234.1	4.0	1.7
Montana.....	505.6	513.9	511.4	518.3	6.9	1.3
Billings.....	89.9	88.7	90.8	89.5	-1.3	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.7	37.4	36.6	37.3	0.7	1.9
Missoula.....	64.2	66.6	65.2	67.3	2.1	3.2
Nebraska.....	1,021.3	1,042.7	1,026.1	1,044.5	18.4	1.8
Grand Island.....	42.5	43.1	42.5	43.5	1.0	2.4
Lincoln.....	189.1	192.2	189.2	192.9	3.7	2.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	498.6	507.2	501.0	507.2	6.2	1.2
Nevada.....	1,481.2	1,539.6	1,488.7	1,547.3	58.6	3.9
Carson City.....	30.8	31.9	30.7	32.2	1.5	4.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,075.1	1,120.4	1,080.6	1,125.8	45.2	4.2
Reno.....	261.6	270.5	262.4	270.6	8.2	3.1
New Hampshire.....	682.6	696.3	686.3	703.2	16.9	2.5
Dover-Durham.....	53.5	54.4	53.7	54.8	1.1	2.0
Manchester.....	114.0	116.8	113.4	117.3	3.9	3.4
Portsmouth.....	92.3	94.3	93.8	96.3	2.5	2.7
New Jersey.....	4,216.6	4,298.0	4,257.0	4,344.2	87.2	2.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	126.5	132.0	129.4	133.3	3.9	3.0
Ocean City.....	38.2	39.6	43.2	45.4	2.2	5.1
Trenton.....	284.2	292.7	285.6	297.3	11.7	4.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	61.0	61.7	61.7	61.8	0.1	0.2
New Mexico.....	848.2	866.1	848.5	869.4	20.9	2.5
Albuquerque.....	402.5	407.9	402.0	409.8	7.8	1.9
Farmington.....	44.9	46.2	45.2	46.0	0.8	1.8
Las Cruces.....	76.1	78.3	75.8	78.6	2.8	3.7
Santa Fe.....	61.3	61.5	61.3	62.1	0.8	1.3
New York.....	9,436.8	9,639.4	9,510.2	9,727.0	216.8	2.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	459.0	467.4	460.4	467.4	7.0	1.5
Binghamton.....	97.3	97.9	98.3	99.0	0.7	0.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	538.3	548.1	545.4	555.7	10.3	1.9
Elmira.....	34.8	34.7	35.4	35.1	-0.3	-0.8
Glens Falls.....	50.1	51.9	51.7	53.2	1.5	2.9
Ithaca.....	64.9	65.0	63.4	64.4	1.0	1.6
Kingston.....	58.4	59.5	59.6	60.4	0.8	1.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,762.1	9,998.9	9,834.5	10,089.2	254.7	2.6
Rochester.....	519.5	527.6	522.7	530.8	8.1	1.5
Syracuse.....	308.2	317.4	310.3	318.7	8.4	2.7
Utica-Rome.....	120.3	121.8	122.2	122.5	0.3	0.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.5	40.0	40.8	41.2	0.4	1.0
North Carolina.....	4,779.5	4,897.8	4,812.2	4,921.8	109.6	2.3
Asheville.....	200.1	206.8	201.5	206.9	5.4	2.7
Burlington.....	64.8	66.5	65.2	66.4	1.2	1.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,304.9	1,342.6	1,314.4	1,356.9	42.5	3.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	335.9	344.4	338.5	346.7	8.2	2.4
Fayetteville.....	133.0	133.8	133.5	133.3	-0.2	-0.1
Goldsboro.....	40.4	40.9	40.4	41.1	0.7	1.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	362.1	367.6	363.8	369.6	5.8	1.6
Greenville.....	80.4	82.1	80.6	82.0	1.4	1.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	157.4	159.3	157.9	160.2	2.3	1.5
Jacksonville.....	53.1	55.0	53.5	55.6	2.1	3.9
New Bern.....	46.0	46.4	46.4	46.7	0.3	0.6
Raleigh.....	695.8	717.1	699.8	720.1	20.3	2.9
Rocky Mount.....	54.3	54.9	54.4	55.2	0.8	1.5
Wilmington.....	140.9	145.9	142.2	146.7	4.5	3.2
Winston-Salem.....	274.5	280.8	274.9	282.2	7.3	2.7
North Dakota.....	422.1	431.3	429.1	437.9	8.8	2.1
Bismarck.....	72.8	73.0	74.0	73.1	-0.9	-1.2
Fargo.....	146.9	149.6	148.2	150.0	1.8	1.2
Grand Forks.....	52.3	53.6	52.8	53.9	1.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,522.3	5,594.7	5,560.7	5,644.4	83.7	1.5
Akron.....	330.5	331.9	333.3	336.1	2.8	0.8
Canton-Massillon.....	169.4	170.3	171.1	172.3	1.2	0.7
Cincinnati.....	1,126.1	1,159.7	1,132.5	1,164.0	31.5	2.8
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,045.3	1,053.4	1,054.8	1,061.9	7.1	0.7
Columbus.....	1,137.4	1,147.4	1,142.9	1,159.1	16.2	1.4
Dayton.....	381.0	390.9	383.5	392.4	8.9	2.3
Lima.....	52.0	50.9	52.1	51.3	-0.8	-1.5
Mansfield.....	50.0	50.3	50.4	50.8	0.4	0.8
Springfield.....	49.5	50.2	50.0	50.7	0.7	1.4
Toledo.....	302.0	302.5	303.0	304.2	1.2	0.4
Weirton-Steubenville ²	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.1	-0.5	-1.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	208.4	208.9	209.5	211.1	1.6	0.8
Oklahoma.....	1,694.1	1,729.4	1,697.7	1,733.9	36.2	2.1
Enid.....	24.3	24.0	24.3	24.1	-0.2	-0.8
Lawton.....	42.8	43.6	42.8	43.7	0.9	2.1
Oklahoma City.....	665.8	686.2	666.6	689.0	22.4	3.4
Tulsa.....	451.6	459.7	452.5	461.1	8.6	1.9
Oregon.....	1,940.6	1,985.9	1,945.1	2,000.3	55.2	2.8
Albany.....	48.0	47.9	48.0	48.3	0.3	0.6
Bend-Redmond.....	89.9	91.2	90.5	92.1	1.6	1.8
Corvallis.....	43.1	45.6	43.2	45.9	2.7	6.3
Eugene.....	161.3	161.4	161.9	161.8	-0.1	-0.1
Grants Pass.....	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.8	0.3	1.1
Medford.....	88.7	89.8	89.1	90.6	1.5	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,221.0	1,252.6	1,223.4	1,259.7	36.3	3.0
Salem.....	175.8	181.0	176.1	182.1	6.0	3.4
Pennsylvania.....	5,976.3	6,118.9	6,001.7	6,144.5	142.8	2.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	384.0	389.4	385.7	391.6	5.9	1.5
Altoona.....	60.2	60.9	60.9	61.3	0.4	0.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.3	44.2	43.2	43.9	0.7	1.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.2	62.2	61.3	62.8	1.5	2.4
East Stroudsburg.....	56.9	58.2	57.3	58.5	1.2	2.1
Erie.....	123.5	124.6	124.1	125.2	1.1	0.9
Gettysburg.....	34.0	34.7	33.7	34.3	0.6	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	350.9	361.6	352.1	363.8	11.7	3.3
Johnstown.....	51.1	51.5	51.3	51.8	0.5	1.0
Lancaster.....	260.2	265.3	260.8	265.8	5.0	1.9
Lebanon.....	53.8	56.1	54.0	56.4	2.4	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,006.4	3,090.2	3,016.4	3,107.0	90.6	3.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,145.6	1,170.6	1,153.4	1,175.6	22.2	1.9
Reading.....	176.8	179.3	177.3	179.0	1.7	1.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	260.9	267.1	261.6	268.3	6.7	2.6
State College.....	77.4	80.6	77.2	80.4	3.2	4.1
Williamsport.....	51.2	52.2	51.2	52.1	0.9	1.8
York-Hanover.....	189.2	192.1	190.0	193.9	3.9	2.1
Rhode Island.....	496.8	492.1	501.8	497.0	-4.8	-1.0
Providence-Warwick.....	594.7	590.8	600.2	595.9	-4.3	-0.7
South Carolina.....	2,235.0	2,287.1	2,246.2	2,305.4	59.2	2.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	388.2	412.9	392.2	415.2	23.0	5.9
Columbia.....	414.1	416.5	414.1	419.8	5.7	1.4
Florence.....	92.9	95.3	94.4	95.9	1.5	1.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	448.2	456.9	449.0	459.3	10.3	2.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	85.1	86.2	85.8	87.6	1.8	2.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	183.1	191.3	185.8	194.5	8.7	4.7
Spartanburg.....	166.5	170.4	167.3	171.2	3.9	2.3
Sumter.....	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.5	0.3	0.8
South Dakota.....	448.4	457.1	455.8	464.0	8.2	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^P	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Rapid City.....	71.1	73.2	73.5	73.9	0.4	0.5
Sioux Falls.....	165.8	169.7	167.6	172.5	4.9	2.9
Tennessee.....	3,230.6	3,308.4	3,239.1	3,309.3	70.2	2.2
Chattanooga.....	269.9	279.5	270.3	279.3	9.0	3.3
Clarksville.....	97.2	101.3	97.5	100.9	3.4	3.5
Cleveland.....	47.3	48.2	47.4	48.1	0.7	1.5
Jackson.....	71.4	72.0	71.4	72.0	0.6	0.8
Johnson City.....	85.4	87.2	85.0	86.5	1.5	1.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.5	124.0	121.1	125.0	3.9	3.2
Knoxville.....	426.9	439.9	427.4	440.3	12.9	3.0
Memphis.....	659.2	663.5	660.6	663.6	3.0	0.5
Morristown.....	48.6	49.9	48.7	49.9	1.2	2.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,112.7	1,160.6	1,116.6	1,161.0	44.4	4.0
Texas.....	13,339.7	13,845.8	13,391.2	13,913.3	522.1	3.9
Abilene.....	74.4	76.1	74.6	76.2	1.6	2.1
Amarillo.....	126.1	128.1	126.4	128.4	2.0	1.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,261.5	1,312.6	1,265.2	1,316.0	50.8	4.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	156.8	162.3	157.0	162.7	5.7	3.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	154.9	159.6	154.9	160.5	5.6	3.6
College Station-Bryan.....	134.3	139.1	134.3	139.3	5.0	3.7
Corpus Christi.....	189.4	194.4	190.8	195.6	4.8	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,044.3	4,221.2	4,062.3	4,234.6	172.3	4.2
El Paso.....	331.1	339.8	332.2	340.6	8.4	2.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,219.8	3,335.8	3,235.2	3,354.3	119.1	3.7
Killeen-Temple.....	150.3	154.0	150.2	153.9	3.7	2.5
Laredo.....	106.5	109.1	106.7	109.5	2.8	2.6
Longview.....	97.5	99.5	97.9	99.7	1.8	1.8
Lubbock.....	156.5	159.2	156.5	159.5	3.0	1.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	287.7	299.7	287.5	299.5	12.0	4.2
Midland.....	110.2	119.2	111.0	119.6	8.6	7.7
Odessa.....	76.5	80.9	76.8	81.0	4.2	5.5
San Angelo.....	51.2	52.3	51.0	52.4	1.4	2.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,114.3	1,159.7	1,118.3	1,170.0	51.7	4.6
Sherman-Denison.....	48.7	50.5	49.3	50.5	1.2	2.4
Texarkana.....	59.2	59.6	59.3	60.1	0.8	1.3
Tyler.....	111.4	114.3	112.9	114.0	1.1	1.0
Victoria.....	40.1	41.0	39.7	40.9	1.2	3.0
Waco.....	131.3	135.0	131.0	135.6	4.6	3.5
Wichita Falls.....	58.8	59.7	58.6	59.6	1.0	1.7
Utah.....	1,676.8	1,718.7	1,678.2	1,727.1	48.9	2.9
Logan.....	72.2	73.5	72.5	73.7	1.2	1.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	281.9	288.9	284.6	291.9	7.3	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	307.2	309.0	304.1	308.7	4.6	1.5
St. George.....	81.3	82.8	81.5	82.4	0.9	1.1
Salt Lake City.....	795.0	823.3	797.2	828.3	31.1	3.9
Vermont.....	302.8	305.5	302.3	304.1	1.8	0.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	122.6	124.3	122.7	123.6	0.9	0.7
Virginia.....	4,052.3	4,137.1	4,054.1	4,152.6	98.5	2.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	82.5	83.5	79.1	80.7	1.6	2.0
Charlottesville.....	119.9	123.2	118.9	123.0	4.1	3.4
Harrisonburg.....	70.3	72.2	68.8	70.7	1.9	2.8
Lynchburg.....	103.8	105.0	103.2	105.2	2.0	1.9
Richmond.....	687.7	707.4	689.7	711.5	21.8	3.2
Roanoke.....	161.0	164.9	161.4	166.2	4.8	3.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.7	52.8	51.4	53.1	1.7	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	785.8	796.9	788.9	801.7	12.8	1.6
Winchester.....	69.2	70.7	69.0	70.5	1.5	2.2
Washington.....	3,499.8	3,618.5	3,521.3	3,633.2	111.9	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^p	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	95.5	97.5	95.3	97.6	2.3	2.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	94.1	96.6	94.8	97.4	2.6	2.7
Kennewick-Richland.....	122.1	126.8	123.2	128.4	5.2	4.2
Longview.....	41.4	42.9	41.7	43.4	1.7	4.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	50.7	51.9	51.1	52.4	1.3	2.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	125.2	132.0	125.7	131.9	6.2	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,084.8	2,157.1	2,096.4	2,161.4	65.0	3.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	263.6	269.9	264.9	272.9	8.0	3.0
Walla Walla.....	29.9	30.4	30.1	30.7	0.6	2.0
Wenatchee.....	47.5	48.5	47.9	49.3	1.4	2.9
Yakima.....	88.1	90.7	88.8	91.1	2.3	2.6
West Virginia.....	696.2	698.4	708.6	703.0	-5.6	-0.8
Beckley.....	41.8	42.9	43.1	43.4	0.3	0.7
Charleston.....	103.3	103.1	104.6	103.6	-1.0	-1.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	132.6	133.6	133.8	134.6	0.8	0.6
Morgantown.....	70.6	70.7	71.3	70.5	-0.8	-1.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.4	37.5	38.1	37.6	-0.5	-1.3
Wheeling.....	59.9	59.2	60.6	59.8	-0.8	-1.3
Wisconsin.....	2,946.2	2,992.2	2,966.7	3,004.7	38.0	1.3
Appleton.....	125.4	128.4	126.3	128.9	2.6	2.1
Eau Claire.....	88.0	88.4	88.9	88.8	-0.1	-0.1
Fond du Lac.....	47.4	48.1	47.7	48.4	0.7	1.5
Green Bay.....	176.2	180.1	177.9	181.1	3.2	1.8
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.1	70.0	69.6	70.0	0.4	0.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.0	79.7	77.7	79.2	1.5	1.9
Madison.....	411.3	423.4	411.2	422.5	11.3	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	848.6	849.7	854.0	854.3	0.3	0.0
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	95.9	98.0	96.6	98.1	1.5	1.6
Racine.....	77.3	78.8	77.2	79.0	1.8	2.3
Sheboygan.....	61.1	62.3	62.1	62.4	0.3	0.5
Wausau.....	72.2	72.6	72.6	72.7	0.1	0.1
Wyoming.....	279.4	285.6	284.3	290.2	5.9	2.1
Casper.....	38.3	38.9	38.6	39.5	0.9	2.3
Cheyenne.....	46.6	47.3	47.0	47.9	0.9	1.9
Puerto Rico.....	910.4	949.4	909.4	951.6	42.2	4.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	56.0	59.4	56.1	59.4	3.3	5.9
Arecibo.....	36.6	38.0	36.4	38.3	1.9	5.2
Guayama.....	14.4	14.9	14.3	14.9	0.6	4.2
Mayaguez.....	33.6	35.7	33.6	35.7	2.1	6.3
Ponce.....	70.5	73.4	70.5	73.7	3.2	4.5
San German.....	20.8	22.0	20.6	21.8	1.2	5.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	657.4	683.8	657.2	686.4	29.2	4.4
Virgin Islands.....	34.4	35.1	34.5	35.2	0.7	2.0

¹ Data for Colorado and the Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO MSA featured in this table were incorrectly published on May 19, 2023. BLS corrected the data in the LABSTAT database on June 16, 2023. See https://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm for a complete listing of impacted series and BLS products.

² For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

³ Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2022 to May 2023 ^p	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,627.2	18,022.8	17,694.2	18,097.3	403.1	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,195.7	6,344.4	6,217.7	6,361.1	143.4	2.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,665.5	1,708.4	1,670.5	1,716.1	45.6	2.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,530.2	4,636.0	4,547.2	4,645.0	97.8	2.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,457.0	2,511.1	2,469.2	2,528.1	58.9	2.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,174.6	1,195.2	1,179.5	1,205.2	25.7	2.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,172.6	1,205.3	1,179.2	1,210.5	31.3	2.7
San Rafael.....	109.8	110.6	110.5	112.4	1.9	1.7
District of Columbia.....	761.4	770.6	760.5	774.0	13.5	1.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,292.2	3,351.1	3,301.9	3,363.9	62.0	1.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	585.3	599.5	588.5	601.3	12.8	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,706.9	2,751.6	2,713.4	2,762.6	49.2	1.8
Florida.....	9,387.3	9,717.8	9,387.7	9,719.2	331.5	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,797.0	2,876.8	2,804.4	2,888.0	83.6	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	883.8	901.5	884.9	901.9	17.0	1.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,243.7	1,293.7	1,250.7	1,301.8	51.1	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	669.5	681.6	668.8	684.3	15.5	2.3
Illinois.....	5,989.9	6,106.4	6,030.3	6,150.1	119.8	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,660.4	4,740.6	4,695.5	4,777.4	81.9	1.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,716.7	3,779.4	3,742.6	3,804.1	61.5	1.6
Elgin.....	258.0	264.6	260.6	267.3	6.7	2.6
Gary.....	272.9	279.2	275.8	282.3	6.5	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	412.8	417.4	416.5	423.7	7.2	1.7
Massachusetts.....	3,651.3	3,745.8	3,672.3	3,769.8	97.5	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,763.0	2,837.8	2,774.2	2,850.2	76.0	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,887.9	1,949.3	1,892.7	1,953.8	61.1	3.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	79.4	79.6	79.6	79.6	0.0	0.0
Frammingham.....	165.5	167.1	166.3	167.6	1.3	0.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	66.4	66.8	67.2	67.6	0.4	0.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	81.1	82.5	82.0	83.7	1.7	2.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.3	159.4	157.6	161.2	3.6	2.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	43.5	44.1	44.0	44.6	0.6	1.4
Nashua ²	129.5	131.3	130.3	132.4	2.1	1.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92.9	95.5	93.5	96.8	3.3	3.5
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.5	62.2	61.0	62.9	1.9	3.1
Michigan.....	4,344.4	4,397.3	4,380.2	4,459.1	78.9	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,995.3	2,011.2	2,008.6	2,040.8	32.2	1.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	756.5	764.8	757.9	768.8	10.9	1.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,238.8	1,246.4	1,250.7	1,272.0	21.3	1.7
New York.....	9,436.8	9,639.4	9,510.2	9,727.0	216.8	2.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,762.1	9,998.9	9,834.5	10,089.2	254.7	2.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	142.8	141.1	143.0	141.4	-1.6	-1.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,317.3	1,331.1	1,329.7	1,348.3	18.6	1.4
Newark ³	1,229.7	1,252.4	1,239.9	1,265.0	25.1	2.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,072.3	7,274.3	7,121.9	7,334.5	212.6	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,976.3	6,118.9	6,001.7	6,144.5	142.8	2.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,006.4	3,090.2	3,016.4	3,107.0	90.6	3.0
Camden ³	561.1	569.3	563.6	577.4	13.8	2.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,099.1	1,131.4	1,105.6	1,139.0	33.4	3.0
Philadelphia.....	977.9	1,012.2	979.4	1,011.2	31.8	3.2
Wilmington ³	368.3	377.3	367.8	379.4	11.6	3.2
Texas.....	13,339.7	13,845.8	13,391.2	13,913.3	522.1	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,044.3	4,221.2	4,062.3	4,234.6	172.3	4.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,897.5	3,022.7	2,909.7	3,031.5	121.8	4.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,146.8	1,198.5	1,152.6	1,203.1	50.5	4.4
Washington.....	3,499.8	3,618.5	3,521.3	3,633.2	111.9	3.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,084.8	2,157.1	2,096.4	2,161.4	65.0	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,750.5	1,815.3	1,761.4	1,819.5	58.1	3.3
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	334.3	341.8	335.0	341.9	6.9	2.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

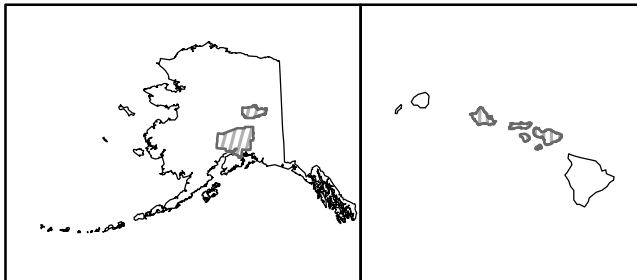
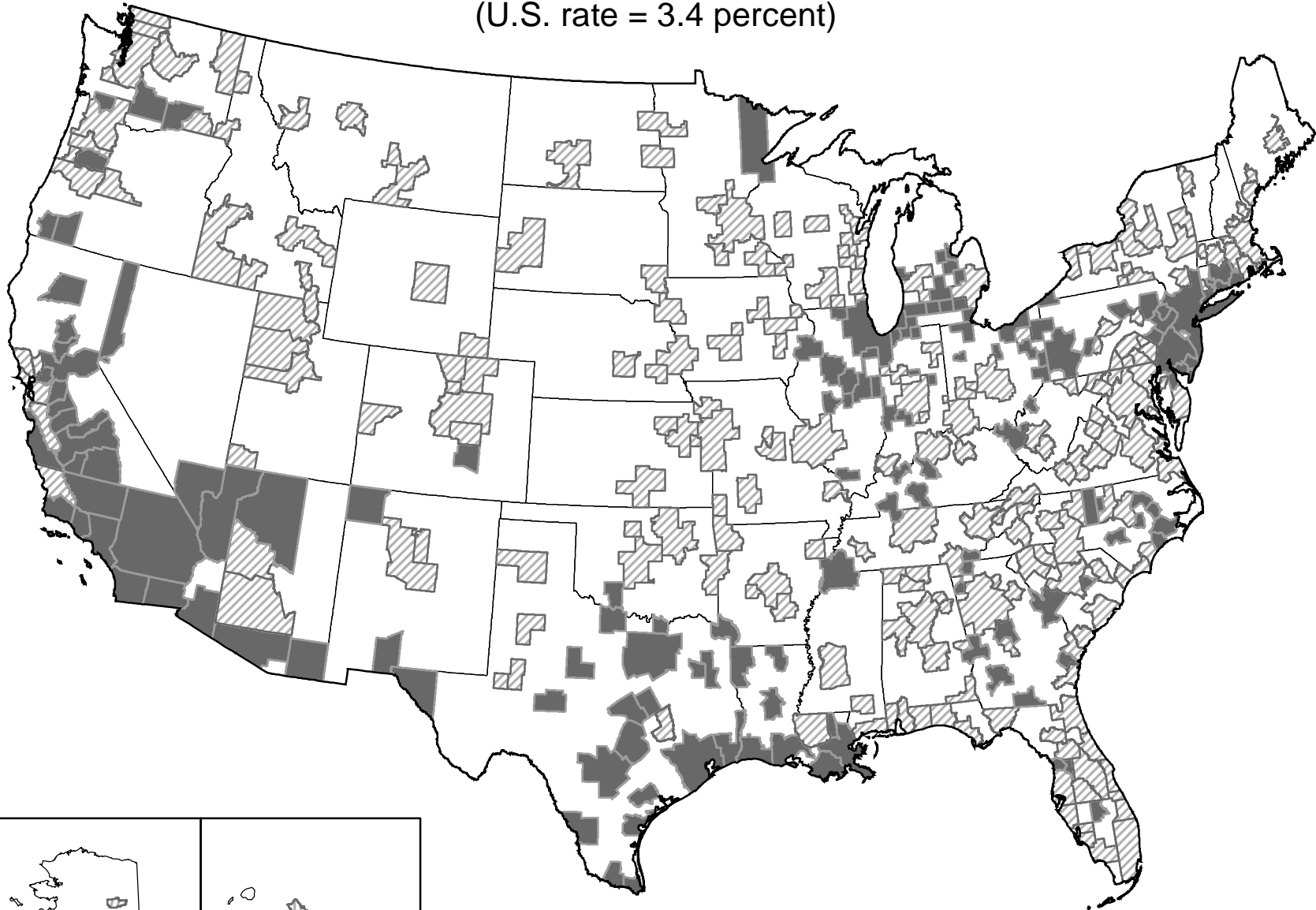
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2023

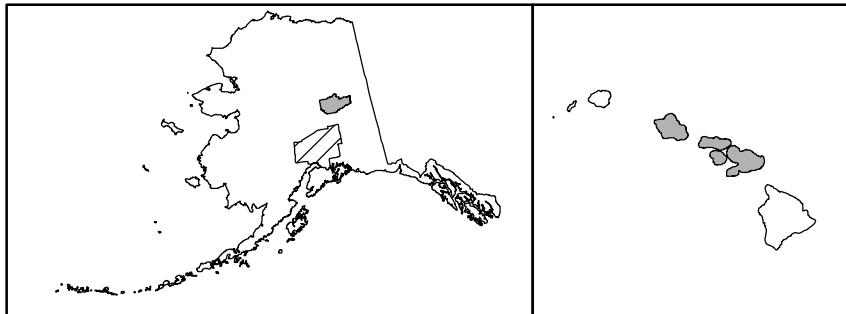
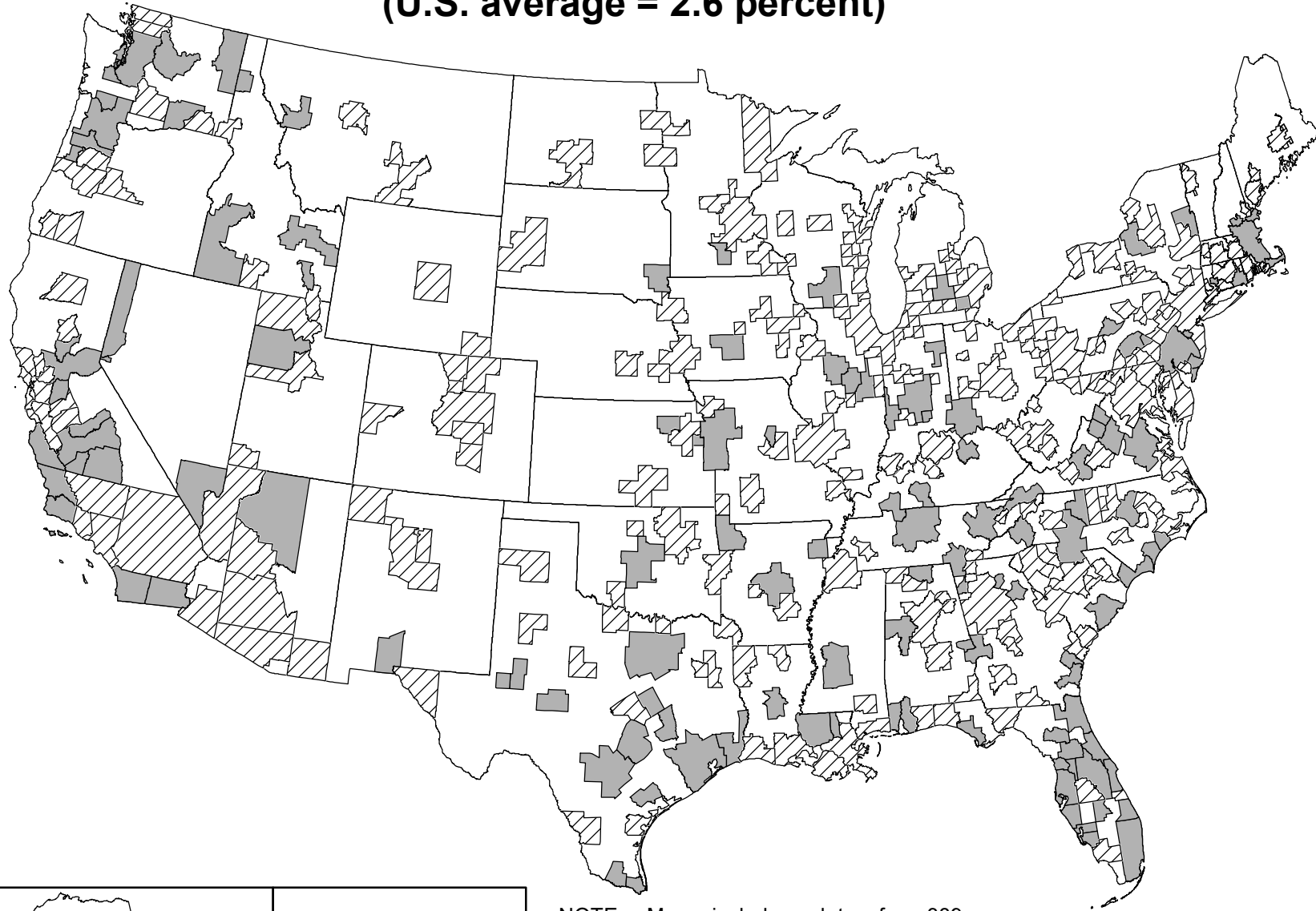
(U.S. rate = 3.4 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2023 (U.S. average = 2.6 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

