



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Wednesday, June 30, 2021

USDL-21-1223

Technical information:

Employment: sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in all 389 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 27 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 275 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 114 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 5.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 13.0 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Burlington-South Burlington, VT, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.2 percent, followed by Manchester, NH, 1.4 percent. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 17.0 percent. A total of 247 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 5.5 percent, 131 areas had rates above it, and 11 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-25.9 percentage points), and Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-22.1 points). Rates fell over the year by at least 15.0 percentage points in an additional seven areas. The smallest rate decrease from a year earlier occurred in California-Lexington Park, MD (-1.9 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rates, 2.6 percent and 2.8 percent, respectively. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in May, 9.1 percent, followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, 8.9 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate declines were in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-20.2 percentage points), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-19.2 points), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (-17.2

points). The smallest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Memphis, TN-MS-AR (-3.6 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.5 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 10.1 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-21.4 percentage points), followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (-19.5 points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-3.1 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, 275 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 114 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+878,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+455,500), and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+318,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+41.1 percent), Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+40.5 percent), and Flint, MI (+23.0 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in all 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+21.4 percent), Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+20.1 percent), and Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (+17.4 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all 38 metropolitan divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+628,000), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+294,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+241,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+20.5 percent), Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+19.3 percent), and Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (+16.4 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 16, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 28, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on May 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the April final and May preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the May 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-may-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for May 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for May 2021. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March 2020 through April 2021 (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary May and revised April estimates for substate areas

reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empcit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama	2,175,494	2,222,794	2,211,140	2,208,901	276,037	65,092	168,304	63,643	12.7	2.9	7.6	2.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,591	46,114	45,800	46,152	8,253	1,607	4,273	1,573	17.7	3.5	9.3	3.4
Auburn-Opelika	71,495	76,592	73,350	75,366	8,826	1,753	5,404	1,773	12.3	2.3	7.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	532,681	550,374	544,813	547,881	61,032	15,012	38,506	14,451	11.5	2.7	7.1	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	94,023	98,707	96,634	99,266	13,632	2,497	7,388	2,354	14.5	2.5	7.6	2.4
Decatur	71,759	73,522	72,976	73,197	7,320	1,659	4,334	1,623	10.2	2.3	5.9	2.2
Dothan	61,345	64,033	63,641	63,342	5,914	1,774	3,960	1,720	9.6	2.8	6.2	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	64,635	65,242	64,673	64,804	9,466	1,875	5,373	1,887	14.6	2.9	8.3	2.9
Gadsden	40,856	39,617	39,509	39,611	7,825	1,360	4,146	1,349	19.2	3.4	10.5	3.4
Huntsville	223,592	236,471	229,375	235,564	22,398	5,237	13,656	5,136	10.0	2.2	6.0	2.2
Mobile	186,676	187,687	190,613	185,430	26,809	7,775	18,991	7,614	14.2	4.1	10.0	4.1
Montgomery	169,441	171,149	172,807	170,121	22,739	6,192	14,675	6,106	13.4	3.6	8.5	3.6
Tuscaloosa	112,391	114,136	112,896	113,196	19,186	3,585	10,697	3,639	17.1	3.1	9.5	3.2
Alaska	341,223	348,398	345,972	351,548	42,175	24,425	41,361	23,557	12.4	7.0	12.0	6.7
Anchorage	193,483	197,670	195,631	199,133	24,742	13,246	23,133	12,674	12.8	6.7	11.8	6.4
Fairbanks	43,589	45,112	44,654	45,549	4,364	2,437	4,332	2,341	10.0	5.4	9.7	5.1
Arizona	3,523,144	3,609,550	3,613,337	3,626,864	499,744	232,992	387,259	242,461	14.2	6.5	10.7	6.7
Flagstaff	73,402	75,423	74,219	74,490	7,490	5,729	10,278	5,986	18.2	7.6	13.8	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	89,892	88,593	92,762	89,174	18,292	6,450	15,117	6,696	20.3	7.3	16.3	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,483,098	2,560,308	2,553,049	2,573,490	334,249	155,261	258,462	159,101	13.5	6.1	10.1	6.2
Prescott	105,257	109,270	107,942	109,597	16,711	6,082	11,545	6,245	15.9	5.6	10.7	5.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,687	52,624	51,923	52,589	5,965	3,187	4,537	3,369	11.8	6.1	8.7	6.4
Tucson	492,397	500,208	505,090	504,326	68,383	33,031	52,404	33,784	13.9	6.6	10.4	6.7
Yuma	99,665	94,629	97,109	94,531	24,880	12,559	20,893	16,093	25.0	13.3	21.5	17.0
Arkansas	1,367,099	1,367,128	1,359,019	1,366,507	132,291	58,531	118,575	60,425	9.7	4.3	8.7	4.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	282,448	294,043	280,589	295,181	21,409	8,799	18,524	9,358	7.6	3.0	6.6	3.2
Fort Smith	118,580	119,633	119,229	120,151	12,855	4,552	11,911	4,826	10.8	3.8	10.0	4.0
Hot Springs	40,882	42,057	41,547	42,047	6,144	2,267	5,297	2,296	15.0	5.4	12.7	5.5
Jonesboro	65,287	66,774	65,688	66,955	5,658	2,345	5,205	2,472	8.7	3.5	7.9	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	358,966	357,848	356,620	355,879	37,191	16,269	34,075	16,383	10.4	4.5	9.6	4.6
Pine Bluff	34,659	35,214	34,433	34,835	3,335	2,232	3,257	2,212	9.6	6.3	9.5	6.3
California	18,451,970	18,813,978	18,348,132	18,949,731	2,944,524	1,521,536	2,834,868	1,426,083	16.0	8.1	15.5	7.5
Bakersfield	374,498	373,296	382,878	378,935	69,695	39,740	64,636	38,170	18.6	10.6	16.9	10.1
Chico	92,137	91,352	91,357	91,994	14,690	6,436	12,107	6,084	15.9	7.0	13.3	6.6
El Centro	72,869	65,067	72,007	66,702	20,854	10,518	19,816	10,585	28.6	16.2	27.5	15.9
Fresno	445,117	436,908	444,229	445,694	76,241	41,692	67,543	39,227	17.1	9.5	15.2	8.8
Hanford-Corcoran	57,166	54,800	57,640	56,329	9,658	5,515	8,583	5,177	16.9	10.1	14.9	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,284,639	6,657,902	6,183,301	6,675,299	1,086,479	667,411	1,104,092	610,669	17.3	10.0	17.9	9.1
Madera	59,914	60,043	61,836	63,295	10,435	5,614	9,173	5,294	17.4	9.3	14.8	8.4
Merced	116,892	113,867	114,828	116,777	21,592	12,363	18,016	11,551	18.5	10.9	15.7	9.9
Modesto	240,047	237,124	237,954	240,306	41,399	20,277	37,049	19,319	17.2	8.6	15.6	8.0
Napa	66,343	67,788	68,298	71,379	11,789	4,210	10,383	3,958	17.8	6.2	15.2	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	404,736	405,583	403,864	406,750	58,679	24,770	54,946	23,781	14.5	6.1	13.6	5.8
Redding	72,463	72,519	71,481	73,222	11,402	5,026	9,145	4,663	15.7	6.9	12.8	6.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,023,574	2,062,576	2,027,329	2,078,373	307,106	155,616	303,039	150,632	15.2	7.5	14.9	7.2
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,070,490	1,077,536	1,068,195	1,082,672	153,962	70,849	146,322	67,912	14.4	6.6	13.7	6.3
Salinas	215,561	215,211	216,395	221,592	41,183	18,506	32,078	16,214	19.1	8.6	14.8	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,512,665	1,515,125	1,507,154	1,519,341	240,383	101,018	234,493	97,177	15.9	6.7	15.6	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,433,670	2,416,241	2,431,683	2,433,437	334,366	139,944	316,935	134,175	13.7	5.8	13.0	5.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,039,827	1,033,928	1,037,702	1,041,533	128,668	51,798	118,290	49,429	12.4	5.0	11.4	4.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	129,536	128,408	128,114	129,423	19,214	7,106	16,788	6,747	14.8	5.5	13.1	5.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	132,150	129,523	131,335	132,000	23,211	9,986	18,840	8,959	17.6	7.7	14.3	6.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	214,288	216,210	215,578	219,636	29,940	12,807	26,715	11,922	14.0	5.9	12.4	5.4
Santa Rosa	240,967	238,142	240,073	242,489	37,133	13,566	32,283	12,831	15.4	5.7	13.4	5.3
Stockton-Lodi	329,544	328,164	334,828	334,309	58,835	29,154	52,894	27,911	17.9	8.9	15.8	8.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	200,434	198,868	198,940	199,818	31,533	14,964	28,892	14,336	15.7	7.5	14.5	7.2
Visalia-Porterville	201,485	197,116	203,859	201,176	37,561	21,621	33,645	20,563	18.6	11.0	16.5	10.2
Yuba City	76,251	73,694	75,573	75,188	13,123	6,780	11,083	6,393	17.2	9.2	14.7	8.5
Colorado	2,959,510	3,182,413	3,084,205	3,177,068	360,423	199,970	360,601	182,559	12.2	6.3	11.7	5.7
Boulder	182,720	196,269	192,829	196,786	18,337	10,357	18,932	9,340	10.0	5.3	9.8	4.7
Colorado Springs	337,927	367,254	350,897	369,677	42,506	23,541	39,716	21,440	12.6	6.4	11.3	5.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,589,323	1,706,208	1,656,416	1,704,007	196,528	109,630	201,852	100,041	12.4	6.4	12.2	5.9
Fort Collins	191,968	209,479	200,501	208,628	21,839	11,365	20,380	10,265	11.4	5.4	10.2	4.9
Grand Junction	71,326	76,588	73,957	75,991	9,123	5,147	8,079	4,558	12.8	6.7	10.9	6.0
Greeley	159,436	168,837	165,119	167,195	15,957	10,884	16,687	9,840	10.0	6.4	10.1	5.9
Pueblo	73,586	78,790	76,327	78,676	8,351	6,666	7,923	6,256	11.3	8.5	10.4	8.0
Connecticut	1,805,067	1,739,813	1,882,909	1,741,469	151,084	131,354	219,130	104,216	8.4	7.5	11.6	6.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	432,816	420,431	454,764	422,457	35,937	31,522	53,736	25,189	8.3	7.5	11.8	6.0
Danbury	98,558	96,331	103,165	96,565	8,147	6,273	11,370	4,737	8.3	6.5	11.0	4.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	605,783	574,584	626,053	572,830	48,089	43,917	69,680	34,748	7.9	7.6	11.1	6.1
New Haven	316,037	308,333	328,747	308,881	23,583	21,902	34,204	17,465	7.5	7.1	10.4	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	127,519	125,430	135,806	125,800	18,028	10,282	23,702	8,263	14.1	8.2	17.5	6.6
Waterbury	105,164	103,761	110,056	103,593	9,904	9,483	14,024	7,751	9.4	9.1	12.7	7.5
Delaware	473,726	489,892	476,031	483,191	63,108	29,925	64,570	24,845	13.3	6.1	13.6	5.1
Dover	79,510	80,024	79,298	78,181	11,360	5,636	11,819	4,846	14.3	7.0	14.9	6.2
Salisbury ¹	178,372	189,895	181,896	192,670	25,895	11,743	25,000	10,174	14.5	6.2	13.7	5.3
District of Columbia	405,479	401,023	396,512	402,951	42,947	26,517	35,665	25,562	10.6	6.6	9.0	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,376,600	3,325,416	3,347,545	3,340,815	318,911	167,835	290,168	167,501	9.4	5.0	8.7	5.0
Florida	9,717,870	10,364,012	9,972,760	10,458,871	1,348,861	535,519	1,428,081	523,442	13.9	5.2	14.3	5.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	331,925	356,641	342,953	354,786	49,878	16,544	47,646	16,200	15.0	4.6	13.9	4.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	122,079	133,257	125,686	135,046	17,072	5,012	13,071	4,879	14.0	3.8	10.4	3.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	286,365	302,259	293,062	306,849	43,399	15,834	41,929	15,484	15.2	5.2	14.3	5.0
Gainesville	135,343	150,514	136,668	148,356	12,422	6,003	11,987	5,931	9.2	4.0	8.8	4.0
Homosassa Springs	44,820	48,651	46,503	49,073	6,932	3,023	6,598	3,006	15.5	6.2	14.2	6.1
Jacksonville	736,713	808,017	760,243	817,322	84,996	35,599	83,834	34,619	11.5	4.4	11.0	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	308,041	326,328	327,886	328,368	43,625	18,988	60,425	18,913	14.2	5.8	18.4	5.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,866,593	3,083,073	2,921,783	3,114,926	384,520	181,755	401,194	177,210	13.4	5.9	13.7	5.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	167,457	189,061	174,253	188,392	23,909	7,104	22,764	6,986	14.3	3.8	13.1	3.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	344,711	375,888	356,049	379,304	50,121	16,100	46,100	15,744	14.5	4.3	12.9	4.2
Ocala	132,993	144,610	136,428	145,265	16,714	7,838	15,946	7,747	12.6	5.4	11.7	5.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,319,038	1,286,757	1,347,379	1,306,788	234,008	72,137	304,419	70,869	17.7	5.6	22.6	5.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	271,094	291,901	279,334	295,313	35,774	13,061	34,223	12,821	13.2	4.5	12.3	4.3
Panama City	83,330	92,464	86,695	93,669	11,188	4,100	9,330	3,938	13.4	4.4	10.8	4.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	218,140	237,594	223,431	238,580	25,952	10,681	23,316	10,247	11.9	4.5	10.4	4.3
Port St. Lucie	207,799	227,921	216,064	230,039	28,830	11,279	27,866	10,971	13.9	4.9	12.9	4.8
Punta Gorda	68,093	73,375	70,292	73,743	10,379	3,514	9,349	3,477	15.2	4.8	13.3	4.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	61,964	67,064	63,875	67,286	8,874	3,523	8,407	3,418	14.3	5.3	13.2	5.1
Sebring	32,968	36,094	34,093	36,282	3,748	2,276	3,984	2,242	11.4	6.3	11.7	6.2
Tallahassee	179,477	196,598	182,092	196,329	15,732	9,187	16,227	8,876	8.8	4.7	8.9	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,496,603	1,605,915	1,536,021	1,618,604	207,400	75,815	205,243	73,972	13.9	4.7	13.4	4.6
The Villages	30,935	32,639	31,564	32,939	3,967	1,997	4,131	1,903	12.8	6.1	13.1	5.8
Georgia	4,950,530	5,172,654	5,024,074	5,146,949	602,733	200,416	475,469	199,083	12.2	3.9	9.5	3.9
Albany	64,372	66,546	65,204	65,685	7,220	3,396	5,668	3,319	11.2	5.1	8.7	5.1
Athens-Clarke County	94,572	98,754	95,896	97,444	10,568	3,167	8,183	3,338	11.2	3.2	8.5	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,980,616	3,116,749	3,025,719	3,100,999	376,241	122,819	308,356	121,288	12.6	3.9	10.2	3.9
Augusta-Richmond County	260,051	271,852	263,126	269,509	26,409	10,549	22,786	9,914	10.2	3.9	8.7	3.7
Brunswick	49,223	52,793	50,435	53,135	7,532	1,956	5,154	2,099	15.3	3.7	10.2	4.0
Columbus	120,608	122,854	122,599	122,067	14,314	5,179	11,550	5,151	11.9	4.2	9.4	4.2
Dalton	60,036	59,662	59,126	59,004	11,863	2,413	6,586	2,266	19.8	4.0	11.1	3.8
Gainesville	99,570	104,598	101,549	104,047	10,355	2,699	7,740	2,813	10.4	2.6	7.6	2.7
Hinesville	33,070	34,870	33,657	34,460	3,270	1,225	2,525	1,258	9.9	3.5	7.5	3.7
Macon-Bibb County	98,917	104,145	100,592	103,658	11,105	4,523	8,961	4,459	11.2	4.3	8.9	4.3
Rome	42,770	44,471	43,095	44,028	5,886	1,592	4,118	1,585	13.8	3.6	9.6	3.6
Savannah	186,260	199,979	188,816	198,906	27,541	7,880	20,379	7,720	14.8	3.9	10.8	3.9
Valdosta	62,425	66,148	63,030	65,093	6,097	2,587	4,917	2,546	9.8	3.9	7.8	3.9
Warner Robins	83,243	88,987	85,237	88,660	8,206	3,013	5,865	3,065	9.9	3.4	6.9	3.5
Hawaii	636,024	652,263	635,899	645,113	139,050	52,049	139,572	48,377	21.9	8.0	21.9	7.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	84,845	80,696	84,158	80,043	27,900	9,062	27,327	8,330	32.9	11.2	32.5	10.4
Urban Honolulu	428,667	448,480	427,919	443,265	80,654	31,825	82,992	29,775	18.8	7.1	19.4	6.7
Idaho	868,898	900,639	883,908	905,050	100,962	30,501	75,012	26,516	11.6	3.4	8.5	2.9
Boise City	372,627	383,437	378,218	386,154	45,391	12,607	34,828	11,307	12.2	3.3	9.2	2.9
Coeur d'Alene	80,320	81,559	81,041	82,882	13,205	3,204	8,768	2,749	16.4	3.9	10.8	3.3
Idaho Falls	70,102	75,258	72,313	76,187	5,601	2,026	4,090	1,796	8.0	2.7	5.7	2.4
Lewiston	30,877	31,625	30,805	31,692	3,148	1,047	2,269	966	10.2	3.3	7.4	3.0
Pocatello	41,095	44,035	42,050	43,729	3,957	1,433	3,042	1,270	9.6	3.3	7.2	2.9
Twin Falls	52,401	53,102	53,058	53,094	5,458	1,767	4,054	1,548	10.4	3.3	7.6	2.9
Illinois	5,964,800	6,157,687	6,130,554	6,172,284	970,481	436,317	936,083	412,826	16.3	7.1	15.3	6.7
Bloomington	86,843	89,198	88,122	88,723	11,239	4,341	10,151	3,765	12.9	4.9	11.5	4.2
Carbondale-Marion	56,630	57,895	57,242	55,708	9,892	3,295	9,188	2,841	17.5	5.7	16.1	5.1
Champaign-Urbana	116,400	125,167	117,815	122,696	12,772	6,090	12,266	5,233	11.0	4.9	10.4	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,521,950	4,681,085	4,646,938	4,701,925	747,790	351,122	723,656	345,354	16.5	7.5	15.6	7.3
Danville	31,503	31,988	31,730	31,842	5,365	2,083	4,682	1,858	17.0	6.5	14.8	5.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	184,575	182,424	185,565	183,123	29,428	10,330	26,047	9,187	15.9	5.7	14.0	5.0
Decatur	44,496	45,798	46,044	46,052	6,873	3,650	7,018	3,183	15.4	8.0	15.2	6.9
Kankakee	51,384	51,185	52,766	51,263	8,312	3,514	7,549	2,997	16.2	6.9	14.3	5.8
Peoria	162,803	163,578	166,576	164,937	27,907	10,584	25,685	9,054	17.1	6.5	15.4	5.5
Rockford	157,903	152,364	160,123	151,341	35,520	14,891	32,538	12,716	22.5	9.8	20.3	8.4
Springfield	95,621	99,992	98,570	100,175	14,264	5,908	13,891	5,044	14.9	5.9	14.1	5.0
Indiana	3,198,078	3,328,155	3,267,075	3,364,236	528,808	140,724	388,902	150,077	16.5	4.2	11.9	4.5
Bloomington	74,185	77,473	76,207	77,405	7,432	2,706	6,200	2,970	10.0	3.5	8.1	3.8
Columbus	41,498	43,537	42,681	44,252	7,250	1,442	5,581	1,572	17.5	3.3	13.1	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	April		May		April		May		
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	
Wisconsin - Continued													
Eau Claire.....	88,665	93,407	89,568	93,675	11,925	3,666	8,593	3,181	13.4	3.9	9.6	3.4	
Fond du Lac.....	54,596	57,512	55,554	58,304	9,477	1,959	5,887	1,872	17.4	3.4	10.6	3.2	
Green Bay.....	168,571	172,040	170,565	173,051	24,020	6,495	18,624	6,034	14.2	3.8	10.9	3.5	
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,363	85,701	84,684	86,443	14,840	4,431	10,372	4,104	17.4	5.2	12.2	4.7	
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	73,119	76,341	74,283	76,715	9,245	2,504	7,090	2,328	12.6	3.3	9.5	3.0	
Madison.....	374,548	388,269	379,049	391,831	44,223	12,867	31,957	12,091	11.8	3.3	8.4	3.1	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	794,132	804,334	801,674	811,824	120,264	41,465	94,515	38,354	15.1	5.2	11.8	4.7	
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	90,284	91,702	90,751	93,077	13,077	3,249	8,797	3,150	14.5	3.5	9.7	3.4	
Racine.....	96,819	96,132	96,539	96,962	15,702	5,345	11,249	4,802	16.2	5.6	11.7	5.0	
Sheboygan.....	62,100	62,155	61,440	62,933	9,381	2,128	7,052	2,094	15.1	3.4	11.5	3.3	
Wausau.....	71,975	72,777	72,260	73,452	8,912	2,423	5,990	2,284	12.4	3.3	8.3	3.1	
Wyoming.....	288,142	293,740	298,976	294,589	16,751	16,723	26,021	15,933	5.8	5.7	8.7	5.4	
Casper.....	39,604	41,378	41,042	40,372	3,010	3,106	4,689	2,797	7.6	7.5	11.4	6.9	
Cheyenne.....	49,732	51,656	51,434	51,068	2,697	2,407	4,042	2,410	5.4	4.7	7.9	4.7	
Puerto Rico.....	-	1,080,300	1,035,192	1,087,123	-	75,484	99,121	87,629	-	7.0	9.6	8.1	
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	-	84,413	81,303	85,223	-	6,912	8,652	7,854	-	8.2	10.6	9.2	
Arecibo.....	-	52,329	49,438	52,946	-	3,803	5,144	4,481	-	7.3	10.4	8.5	
Guayama.....	-	19,932	18,794	20,027	-	1,557	1,595	1,755	-	7.8	8.5	8.8	
Mayaguez.....	-	26,826	25,490	26,914	-	2,054	2,572	2,399	-	7.7	10.1	8.9	
Ponce.....	-	90,199	84,752	91,356	-	7,645	8,339	8,766	-	8.5	9.8	9.6	
San German.....	-	34,956	32,230	35,287	-	2,868	3,316	3,302	-	8.2	10.3	9.4	
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	-	731,427	704,258	734,422	-	46,709	65,923	54,558	-	6.4	9.4	7.4	

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

- Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,842.7	2,010.6	1,892.3	2,015.3	123.0	6.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	41.5	45.9	42.8	46.3	3.5	8.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	56.8	66.6	58.7	65.7	7.0	11.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	486.2	528.3	497.7	530.7	33.0	6.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	68.6	80.2	73.4	81.8	8.4	11.4
Decatur.....	53.9	56.7	54.6	56.9	2.3	4.2
Dothan.....	54.5	58.9	56.0	58.5	2.5	4.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	50.5	55.6	51.7	55.6	3.9	7.5
Gadsden.....	30.6	33.7	31.2	34.0	2.8	9.0
Huntsville.....	224.5	247.8	229.8	248.9	19.1	8.3
Mobile.....	168.7	179.6	170.6	179.1	8.5	5.0
Montgomery.....	157.8	169.5	161.9	169.7	7.8	4.8
Tuscaloosa.....	92.2	105.4	96.8	105.5	8.7	9.0
Alaska.....	278.1	300.0	288.5	308.1	19.6	6.8
Anchorage.....	149.8	162.9	156.9	166.5	9.6	6.1
Fairbanks.....	32.4	34.9	34.3	35.9	1.6	4.7
Arizona.....	2,679.9	2,909.2	2,746.3	2,910.1	163.8	6.0
Flagstaff.....	56.6	64.3	58.0	63.1	5.1	8.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	47.1	52.5	49.6	52.2	2.6	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,990.7	2,171.7	2,039.3	2,172.2	132.9	6.5
Prescott.....	58.0	66.3	61.0	66.4	5.4	8.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	32.8	35.1	33.5	35.2	1.7	5.1
Tucson.....	353.2	379.2	361.7	380.4	18.7	5.2
Yuma.....	53.4	56.6	53.7	56.3	2.6	4.8
Arkansas.....	1,171.6	1,266.1	1,201.7	1,272.2	70.5	5.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	245.8	270.2	251.5	272.7	21.2	8.4
Fort Smith.....	103.3	110.9	105.6	111.4	5.8	5.5
Hot Springs.....	33.4	38.5	35.5	38.8	3.3	9.3
Jonesboro.....	54.4	59.1	56.4	59.8	3.4	6.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	329.4	352.1	336.3	352.4	16.1	4.8
Pine Bluff.....	30.2	32.0	30.7	31.9	1.2	3.9
California.....	14,943.1	16,249.4	15,145.0	16,379.4	1,234.4	8.2
Bakersfield.....	247.5	258.3	247.2	260.2	13.0	5.3
Chico.....	68.0	73.8	70.4	74.5	4.1	5.8
El Centro.....	48.6	50.8	48.4	51.2	2.8	5.8
Fresno.....	327.6	349.4	331.6	351.3	19.7	5.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.0	38.3	37.8	39.3	1.5	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,259.7	5,695.8	5,300.4	5,755.9	455.5	8.6
Madera.....	35.9	38.6	36.3	38.7	2.4	6.6
Merced.....	64.7	68.3	64.3	68.6	4.3	6.7
Modesto.....	160.8	174.2	162.6	175.0	12.4	7.6
Napa.....	57.1	66.3	59.7	69.0	9.3	15.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	266.6	292.9	271.4	293.2	21.8	8.0
Redding.....	60.7	65.9	62.6	66.8	4.2	6.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,367.9	1,514.0	1,389.1	1,523.6	134.5	9.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	899.3	979.7	914.3	983.2	68.9	7.5
Salinas.....	117.8	132.2	120.9	133.2	12.3	10.2
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,267.2	1,398.6	1,281.1	1,400.6	119.5	9.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,105.4	2,264.8	2,148.0	2,279.9	131.9	6.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,009.9	1,079.4	1,031.0	1,086.3	55.3	5.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	98.0	106.8	99.1	107.6	8.5	8.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	84.7	91.7	86.8	92.4	5.6	6.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	166.0	183.5	169.4	183.9	14.5	8.6
Santa Rosa.....	172.1	188.2	176.7	191.4	14.7	8.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	224.3	246.5	229.6	248.8	19.2	8.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	122.7	132.5	124.9	132.8	7.9	6.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	118.0	122.6	118.3	123.1	4.8	4.1
Yuba City.....	43.0	44.7	44.5	45.5	1.0	2.2
Colorado.....	2,438.6	2,686.6	2,514.1	2,708.6	194.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	175.8	188.0	183.7	191.6	7.9	4.3
Colorado Springs.....	265.7	295.9	275.0	301.7	26.7	9.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,354.5	1,484.0	1,388.5	1,499.3	110.8	8.0
Fort Collins.....	151.4	169.5	158.3	170.9	12.6	8.0
Grand Junction.....	56.4	62.3	58.8	62.7	3.9	6.6
Greeley.....	101.7	105.3	102.7	105.6	2.9	2.8
Pueblo.....	58.6	62.2	60.4	62.7	2.3	3.8
Connecticut.....	1,399.2	1,579.2	1,445.9	1,596.7	150.8	10.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	327.5	372.6	340.6	378.2	37.6	11.0
Danbury.....	61.7	72.1	64.5	73.0	8.5	13.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	498.6	547.5	510.6	551.5	40.9	8.0
New Haven.....	248.5	283.8	257.4	287.0	29.6	11.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	92.4	113.3	97.8	115.2	17.4	17.8
Waterbury.....	55.5	64.9	57.8	65.4	7.6	13.1
Delaware.....	398.2	444.2	407.1	446.4	39.3	9.7
Dover.....	61.9	68.1	62.3	67.9	5.6	9.0
Salisbury ¹	129.7	157.5	136.1	163.2	27.1	19.9
District of Columbia.....	723.1	739.5	714.1	739.6	25.5	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	2,965.1	3,175.3	2,979.9	3,187.0	207.1	6.9
Florida.....	7,854.0	8,612.7	8,064.1	8,649.1	585.0	7.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	242.2	273.6	254.5	269.6	15.1	5.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	103.4	118.4	111.1	119.0	7.9	7.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	180.8	201.2	189.7	202.9	13.2	7.0
Gainesville.....	133.0	146.7	136.2	144.5	8.3	6.1
Homosassa Springs.....	29.3	33.0	31.0	33.0	2.0	6.5
Jacksonville.....	649.3	720.6	674.5	724.4	49.9	7.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	224.3	245.1	229.3	245.3	16.0	7.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,316.4	2,575.4	2,389.9	2,583.3	193.4	8.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	131.8	156.7	140.9	155.5	14.6	10.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	269.7	308.4	284.6	308.4	23.8	8.4
Ocala.....	98.2	108.4	102.4	108.0	5.6	5.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,138.1	1,188.3	1,091.2	1,200.9	109.7	10.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	207.7	230.3	216.8	231.2	14.4	6.6
Panama City.....	70.7	81.1	76.0	81.4	5.4	7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	169.0	186.5	176.3	185.9	9.6	5.4
Port St. Lucie.....	138.2	156.8	146.0	157.1	11.1	7.6
Punta Gorda.....	43.5	49.2	46.4	49.0	2.6	5.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	48.0	53.6	50.2	53.4	3.2	6.4
Sebring.....	23.3	25.4	24.0	25.3	1.3	5.4
Tallahassee.....	169.6	181.0	171.9	179.2	7.3	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,240.2	1,377.2	1,282.3	1,379.9	97.6	7.6
The Villages.....	29.5	31.4	30.5	31.4	0.9	3.0
Georgia.....	4,058.7	4,469.3	4,193.5	4,483.1	289.6	6.9
Albany.....	56.2	59.8	57.7	59.5	1.8	3.1
Athens-Clarke County.....	84.6	92.5	87.3	91.8	4.5	5.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,486.4	2,733.3	2,561.2	2,748.7	187.5	7.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	217.6	237.7	223.6	237.1	13.5	6.0
Brunswick.....	36.3	42.7	39.2	43.4	4.2	10.7
Columbus.....	110.7	117.0	113.0	117.3	4.3	3.8
Dalton.....	56.6	64.7	61.1	64.6	3.5	5.7
Gainesville.....	85.0	93.0	88.3	93.3	5.0	5.7
Hinesville.....	19.5	20.8	20.0	20.6	0.6	3.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	91.4	99.2	94.1	99.9	5.8	6.2
Rome.....	36.5	40.7	38.1	40.7	2.6	6.8
Savannah.....	162.2	188.5	170.3	189.4	19.1	11.2
Valdosta.....	51.5	55.9	52.4	55.5	3.1	5.9
Warner Robins.....	70.1	77.2	73.3	77.7	4.4	6.0
Hawaii.....	508.8	563.5	511.4	568.2	56.8	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	53.1	61.9	53.1	62.6	9.5	17.9
Urban Honolulu.....	379.6	416.5	380.0	419.5	39.5	10.4
Idaho.....	692.5	782.9	723.3	785.8	62.5	8.6
Boise City.....	317.2	356.2	329.2	358.4	29.2	8.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	60.0	69.9	64.7	71.3	6.6	10.2
Idaho Falls.....	65.7	74.2	68.5	75.0	6.5	9.5
Lewiston.....	26.4	28.9	26.9	28.8	1.9	7.1
Pocatello.....	34.4	38.9	35.5	38.7	3.2	9.0
Twin Falls.....	43.2	47.3	44.6	47.0	2.4	5.4
Illinois.....	5,310.3	5,718.4	5,362.6	5,760.3	397.7	7.4
Bloomington.....	82.8	87.6	82.9	87.3	4.4	5.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	51.1	56.3	51.1	54.3	3.2	6.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	108.6	117.6	107.2	115.6	8.4	7.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,089.4	4,401.6	4,136.1	4,439.8	303.7	7.3
Danville.....	24.6	26.5	24.9	26.5	1.6	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	161.4	175.5	164.4	178.0	13.6	8.3
Decatur.....	44.9	47.3	45.0	47.8	2.8	6.2
Kankakee.....	40.6	42.1	41.5	42.5	1.0	2.4
Peoria.....	149.1	159.7	151.5	162.5	11.0	7.3
Rockford.....	127.0	134.4	129.2	135.2	6.0	4.6
Springfield.....	93.7	102.0	94.9	103.4	8.5	9.0
Indiana.....	2,667.1	3,032.1	2,807.1	3,042.9	235.8	8.4
Bloomington.....	71.3	75.7	72.9	75.4	2.5	3.4
Columbus.....	42.4	50.1	44.9	50.7	5.8	12.9
Elkhart-Goshen.....	89.7	137.4	122.6	138.4	15.8	12.9
Evansville.....	135.8	150.8	141.9	151.6	9.7	6.8
Fort Wayne.....	188.5	219.3	198.3	221.5	23.2	11.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	953.8	1,056.9	988.0	1,064.9	76.9	7.8
Kokomo.....	34.0	36.5	36.1	37.0	0.9	2.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	87.8	102.2	88.7	98.2	9.5	10.7
Michigan City-La Porte.....	36.2	40.0	37.3	40.6	3.3	8.8
Muncie.....	43.7	48.2	43.9	47.6	3.7	8.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	121.5	135.4	127.3	137.0	9.7	7.6
Terre Haute.....	58.9	62.8	61.5	62.6	1.1	1.8
Iowa.....	1,416.8	1,518.5	1,436.7	1,532.7	96.0	6.7
Ames.....	49.7	51.1	47.4	50.2	2.8	5.9
Cedar Rapids.....	128.3	136.3	131.0	137.2	6.2	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	331.9	364.5	337.2	367.9	30.7	9.1
Dubuque.....	53.9	58.7	54.8	59.8	5.0	9.1
Iowa City.....	90.4	94.9	90.6	94.1	3.5	3.9
Sioux City.....	79.8	84.2	79.5	84.9	5.4	6.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	80.7	86.1	81.2	86.2	5.0	6.2
Kansas.....	1,277.9	1,376.5	1,311.3	1,380.2	68.9	5.3
Lawrence.....	46.4	49.5	47.8	49.0	1.2	2.5
Manhattan.....	38.4	39.3	39.1	39.0	-0.1	-0.3
Topeka.....	101.1	107.6	103.5	108.3	4.8	4.6
Wichita.....	266.7	287.2	275.0	290.7	15.7	5.7
Kentucky.....	1,661.5	1,858.9	1,699.8	1,875.8	176.0	10.4
Bowling Green.....	62.7	73.5	63.7	73.5	9.8	15.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	47.7	52.2	48.0	52.5	4.5	9.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	237.6	266.1	244.8	268.3	23.5	9.6
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	572.0	642.6	588.8	653.7	64.9	11.0
Owensboro.....	45.1	49.5	46.1	49.6	3.5	7.6
Louisiana.....	1,715.7	1,835.9	1,739.2	1,836.5	97.3	5.6
Alexandria.....	56.3	59.9	57.0	59.8	2.8	4.9
Baton Rouge.....	354.4	386.5	361.6	385.1	23.5	6.5
Hammond.....	41.6	45.5	42.2	45.8	3.6	8.5
Houma-Thibodaux.....	78.0	81.8	78.7	82.7	4.0	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	181.4	190.5	183.9	191.7	7.8	4.2
Lake Charles.....	94.9	92.2	93.7	93.5	-0.2	-0.2
Monroe.....	68.8	74.0	70.7	74.6	3.9	5.5
New Orleans-Metairie.....	484.3	525.4	492.4	524.4	32.0	6.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	157.2	167.0	157.9	167.3	9.4	6.0
Maine.....	534.8	599.7	559.2	611.2	52.0	9.3
Bangor.....	58.8	64.2	59.5	64.3	4.8	8.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	45.0	48.5	46.6	49.1	2.5	5.4
Portland-South Portland.....	176.2	198.4	183.1	202.6	19.5	10.6
Maryland.....	2,380.7	2,640.9	2,423.7	2,662.5	238.8	9.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,233.9	1,355.6	1,255.1	1,368.9	113.8	9.1
California-Lexington Park.....	44.6	48.2	45.3	48.4	3.1	6.8
Cumberland.....	33.0	37.2	33.7	37.3	3.6	10.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	89.9	97.8	92.7	99.2	6.5	7.0
Massachusetts.....	3,037.3	3,427.9	3,108.5	3,462.6	354.1	11.4
Barnstable Town.....	76.7	96.6	83.8	101.9	18.1	21.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,333.0	2,611.5	2,377.4	2,630.3	252.9	10.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	43.5	48.8	44.8	49.4	4.6	10.3
New Bedford.....	51.9	62.7	54.1	63.3	9.2	17.0
Pittsfield.....	32.3	36.3	33.3	37.0	3.7	11.1
Springfield.....	278.2	313.5	285.2	314.4	29.2	10.2
Worcester.....	243.1	267.5	249.6	270.7	21.1	8.5
Michigan.....	3,377.4	4,095.5	3,550.4	4,144.7	594.3	16.7
Ann Arbor.....	193.4	211.5	194.7	207.2	12.5	6.4
Battle Creek.....	44.9	53.0	46.8	53.6	6.8	14.5
Bay City.....	27.3	32.9	29.7	32.9	3.2	10.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,505.6	1,885.4	1,587.4	1,905.9	318.5	20.1
Flint.....	100.1	129.6	106.8	131.4	24.6	23.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	445.8	530.2	467.5	539.9	72.4	15.5
Jackson.....	46.9	54.1	48.1	55.0	6.9	14.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	122.5	138.8	126.8	138.4	11.6	9.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	192.8	215.3	198.3	217.5	19.2	9.7
Midland.....	30.8	35.5	32.5	36.0	3.5	10.8
Monroe.....	31.9	37.4	33.8	38.0	4.2	12.4
Muskegon.....	47.3	57.8	50.5	58.5	8.0	15.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	50.2	58.2	50.1	59.3	9.2	18.4
Saginaw.....	64.0	80.5	68.0	80.7	12.7	18.7
Minnesota.....	2,562.6	2,793.6	2,618.9	2,848.4	229.5	8.8
Duluth.....	117.5	129.2	117.5	130.7	13.2	11.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	50.9	55.4	51.6	55.8	4.2	8.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,739.4	1,891.5	1,774.7	1,924.3	149.6	8.4
Rochester.....	111.5	119.4	113.3	121.3	8.0	7.1
St. Cloud.....	97.1	104.9	98.8	106.1	7.3	7.4
Mississippi.....	1,014.9	1,122.8	1,049.4	1,126.1	76.7	7.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	132.9	152.0	136.2	153.0	16.8	12.3
Hattiesburg.....	58.1	64.8	59.6	64.9	5.3	8.9
Jackson.....	243.9	267.1	249.6	266.3	16.7	6.7
Missouri.....	2,583.8	2,819.3	2,647.5	2,835.7	188.2	7.1
Cape Girardeau.....	40.1	44.0	41.8	44.2	2.4	5.7
Columbia.....	89.1	98.1	91.5	98.7	7.2	7.9
Jefferson City.....	72.2	77.7	74.4	77.8	3.4	4.6
Joplin.....	72.2	78.7	73.8	79.1	5.3	7.2
Kansas City.....	970.5	1,071.3	1,000.3	1,081.0	80.7	8.1
St. Joseph.....	57.8	60.3	58.8	60.7	1.9	3.2
St. Louis ²	1,233.8	1,346.7	1,258.6	1,354.7	96.1	7.6
Springfield.....	196.3	219.1	203.7	219.7	16.0	7.9
Montana.....	423.1	476.8	453.9	482.9	29.0	6.4
Billings.....	76.2	84.2	81.4	85.2	3.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	30.9	34.8	33.4	35.1	1.7	5.1
Missoula.....	54.2	61.1	58.2	61.8	3.6	6.2
Nebraska.....	937.2	1,007.4	954.4	1,014.9	60.5	6.3
Grand Island.....	37.6	41.2	38.2	41.2	3.0	7.9
Lincoln.....	173.7	188.3	178.5	190.0	11.5	6.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	457.5	491.5	467.0	494.9	27.9	6.0
Nevada.....	1,113.9	1,309.8	1,109.8	1,324.9	215.1	19.4
Carson City.....	27.4	30.3	28.1	30.3	2.2	7.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	779.4	929.0	774.9	940.7	165.8	21.4
Reno.....	214.2	243.7	213.1	245.7	32.6	15.3
New Hampshire.....	569.8	649.5	594.0	657.8	63.8	10.7
Dover-Durham.....	46.0	52.2	47.2	52.9	5.7	12.1
Manchester.....	97.6	107.8	100.6	108.2	7.6	7.6
Portsmouth.....	76.6	90.0	80.8	93.1	12.3	15.2
New Jersey.....	3,490.6	3,882.6	3,538.2	3,938.0	399.8	11.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	89.4	117.7	86.0	120.8	34.8	40.5
Ocean City.....	28.9	41.8	32.6	46.0	13.4	41.1
Trenton.....	251.5	265.6	254.2	269.7	15.5	6.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	51.9	56.1	52.8	57.0	4.2	8.0
New Mexico.....	761.0	791.1	761.0	800.9	39.9	5.2
Albuquerque.....	351.2	377.7	353.1	381.0	27.9	7.9
Farmington.....	41.3	42.7	41.2	42.9	1.7	4.1
Las Cruces.....	68.0	70.9	68.1	71.7	3.6	5.3
Santa Fe.....	52.0	56.1	53.7	57.2	3.5	6.5
New York.....	7,846.3	8,860.5	8,047.1	8,940.2	893.1	11.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	400.0	440.9	406.8	445.8	39.0	9.6
Binghamton.....	83.5	94.1	87.1	94.9	7.8	9.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	442.6	525.5	456.9	536.2	79.3	17.4
Elmira.....	30.6	33.9	31.2	34.2	3.0	9.6
Glens Falls.....	42.4	50.7	44.8	52.6	7.8	17.4
Ithaca.....	55.0	58.5	54.6	58.8	4.2	7.7
Kingston.....	49.1	56.3	51.1	57.2	6.1	11.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,045.5	9,003.1	8,216.6	9,095.3	878.7	10.7
Rochester.....	444.1	507.6	456.3	512.1	55.8	12.2
Syracuse.....	264.5	296.3	272.2	298.5	26.3	9.7
Utica-Rome.....	105.8	118.6	109.6	119.9	10.3	9.4
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	33.2	38.1	34.8	39.2	4.4	12.6
North Carolina.....	4,062.3	4,474.1	4,152.5	4,489.8	337.3	8.1
Asheville.....	162.5	186.7	168.3	186.4	18.1	10.8
Burlington.....	55.8	62.2	56.9	62.3	5.4	9.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,098.3	1,209.9	1,127.0	1,218.6	91.6	8.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	300.8	322.0	304.2	322.3	18.1	6.0
Fayetteville.....	119.1	127.3	118.7	126.7	8.0	6.7
Goldsboro.....	38.3	38.8	38.5	39.2	0.7	1.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	317.4	346.9	325.4	347.9	22.5	6.9
Greenville.....	73.5	81.6	74.5	81.4	6.9	9.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	133.7	151.9	139.4	153.1	13.7	9.8
Jacksonville.....	44.8	49.9	46.0	49.6	3.6	7.8
New Bern.....	40.9	44.3	41.9	44.2	2.3	5.5
Raleigh.....	575.5	642.2	586.7	644.3	57.6	9.8
Rocky Mount.....	50.9	53.8	50.5	53.8	3.3	6.5
Wilmington.....	112.1	130.5	117.9	131.2	13.3	11.3
Winston-Salem.....	239.5	263.1	243.4	264.9	21.5	8.8
North Dakota.....	384.4	414.1	398.6	420.7	22.1	5.5
Bismarck.....	65.0	71.9	67.8	72.5	4.7	6.9
Fargo.....	128.4	142.5	133.9	145.1	11.2	8.4
Grand Forks.....	46.6	51.2	48.8	51.7	2.9	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	4,721.0	5,295.6	4,930.5	5,328.1	397.6	8.1
Akron.....	289.4	321.3	300.6	325.2	24.6	8.2
Canton-Massillon.....	145.7	164.0	153.5	164.9	11.4	7.4
Cincinnati.....	953.3	1,070.9	987.4	1,079.2	91.8	9.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	913.6	1,005.3	951.8	1,010.9	59.1	6.2
Columbus.....	961.8	1,073.8	1,006.5	1,076.6	70.1	7.0
Dayton.....	333.0	374.1	346.5	372.3	25.8	7.4
Lima.....	44.2	50.8	46.2	51.1	4.9	10.6
Mansfield.....	41.9	49.2	44.1	49.5	5.4	12.2
Springfield.....	41.5	47.2	44.1	47.7	3.6	8.2
Toledo.....	245.3	287.6	254.7	291.5	36.8	14.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	34.7	38.2	35.8	38.6	2.8	7.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	174.3	198.5	184.4	199.0	14.6	7.9
Oklahoma.....	1,539.3	1,630.3	1,574.1	1,635.1	61.0	3.9
Enid.....	23.4	23.5	23.9	23.8	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton.....	40.5	43.4	41.4	43.4	2.0	4.8
Oklahoma City.....	589.9	638.1	604.9	640.2	35.3	5.8
Tulsa.....	414.4	435.5	424.9	439.8	14.9	3.5
Oregon.....	1,687.5	1,841.3	1,712.4	1,857.5	145.1	8.5
Albany.....	41.1	44.7	41.7	45.1	3.4	8.2
Bend-Redmond.....	72.4	85.0	75.9	84.9	9.0	11.9
Corvallis.....	38.1	40.3	37.8	40.6	2.8	7.4
Eugene.....	141.3	151.6	142.8	153.3	10.5	7.4
Grants Pass.....	23.9	27.0	25.2	27.6	2.4	9.5
Medford.....	77.9	86.7	80.7	87.7	7.0	8.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,063.7	1,150.0	1,071.1	1,162.7	91.6	8.6
Salem.....	153.3	167.8	155.3	169.1	13.8	8.9
Pennsylvania.....	4,972.9	5,669.1	5,190.3	5,713.5	523.2	10.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	307.0	360.2	324.8	366.3	41.5	12.8
Altoona.....	50.0	58.3	53.5	58.4	4.9	9.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	36.5	42.0	37.9	42.0	4.1	10.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	52.8	58.5	54.6	58.8	4.2	7.7
East Stroudsburg.....	43.0	54.2	45.4	54.2	8.8	19.4
Erie.....	102.5	118.6	108.2	118.4	10.2	9.4
Gettysburg.....	26.9	33.1	28.6	34.4	5.8	20.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	298.3	337.1	308.7	338.6	29.9	9.7
Johnstown.....	43.6	48.8	46.2	49.2	3.0	6.5
Lancaster.....	212.3	245.7	223.9	247.2	23.3	10.4
Lebanon.....	44.8	51.0	47.3	51.6	4.3	9.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,494.0	2,802.1	2,557.0	2,822.9	265.9	10.4
Pittsburgh.....	969.9	1,111.1	1,016.1	1,121.8	105.7	10.4
Reading.....	143.5	165.6	152.6	165.5	12.9	8.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	216.2	245.6	226.1	247.7	21.6	9.6
State College.....	68.1	73.0	71.3	72.9	1.6	2.2
Williamsport.....	44.3	50.4	46.4	50.6	4.2	9.1
York-Hanover.....	151.2	180.2	161.0	181.1	20.1	12.5
Rhode Island.....	399.3	465.0	419.4	471.6	52.2	12.4
Providence-Warwick.....	475.9	556.8	498.4	565.0	66.6	13.4
South Carolina.....	1,898.3	2,115.6	1,971.1	2,126.0	154.9	7.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	319.0	363.2	334.4	365.4	31.0	9.3
Columbia.....	362.7	388.2	372.1	391.1	19.0	5.1
Florence.....	82.5	88.9	85.0	89.0	4.0	4.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	373.3	415.0	384.4	416.7	32.3	8.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	70.0	83.0	74.6	84.2	9.6	12.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	137.1	169.2	150.2	171.6	21.4	14.2
Spartanburg.....	147.6	163.8	151.1	164.8	13.7	9.1
Sumter.....	35.0	38.5	35.7	38.6	2.9	8.1
South Dakota.....	395.8	431.9	409.5	438.3	28.8	7.0
Rapid City.....	60.0	66.9	63.7	68.8	5.1	8.0
Sioux Falls.....	145.9	157.8	150.0	159.8	9.8	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	2,781.0	3,049.8	2,840.9	3,071.0	230.1	8.1
Chattanooga.....	237.9	258.7	243.7	261.4	17.7	7.3
Clarksville.....	82.3	92.3	84.9	93.9	9.0	10.6
Cleveland.....	44.5	47.6	49.0	47.9	-1.1	-2.2
Jackson.....	62.1	68.0	64.1	68.4	4.3	6.7
Johnson City.....	74.2	79.2	74.7	79.5	4.8	6.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	109.8	116.6	110.2	117.8	7.6	6.9
Knoxville.....	368.9	400.3	377.9	400.6	22.7	6.0
Memphis.....	592.2	638.5	602.6	643.6	41.0	6.8
Morristown.....	43.7	46.5	44.3	47.0	2.7	6.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	916.1	1,023.1	934.5	1,031.4	96.9	10.4
Texas.....	11,514.1	12,533.1	11,780.1	12,594.3	814.2	6.9
Abilene.....	66.0	70.9	67.6	71.5	3.9	5.8
Amarillo.....	110.1	120.2	115.4	121.0	5.6	4.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,005.4	1,125.3	1,030.9	1,129.8	98.9	9.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	145.8	156.7	147.5	158.3	10.8	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	131.1	141.3	135.8	141.0	5.2	3.8
College Station-Bryan.....	110.1	118.0	114.1	119.1	5.0	4.4
Corpus Christi.....	170.6	181.8	175.3	182.7	7.4	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,413.4	3,736.6	3,499.1	3,759.3	260.2	7.4
El Paso.....	290.5	315.8	297.5	316.9	19.4	6.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,830.8	3,018.0	2,898.0	3,037.7	139.7	4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	135.3	143.6	137.2	144.2	7.0	5.1
Laredo.....	94.5	100.1	96.6	100.5	3.9	4.0
Longview.....	89.4	93.0	90.0	93.1	3.1	3.4
Lubbock.....	135.5	147.3	139.7	147.9	8.2	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	247.7	266.2	254.8	265.3	10.5	4.1
Midland.....	97.2	95.9	93.1	96.0	2.9	3.1
Odessa.....	71.9	67.8	69.2	67.9	-1.3	-1.9
San Angelo.....	45.4	47.8	46.1	48.2	2.1	4.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	951.6	1,064.9	979.0	1,062.4	83.4	8.5
Sherman-Denison.....	44.6	48.4	46.1	48.4	2.3	5.0
Texarkana.....	52.9	57.9	55.7	59.0	3.3	5.9
Tyler.....	98.0	107.1	102.0	109.1	7.1	7.0
Victoria.....	36.3	38.2	36.8	38.4	1.6	4.3
Waco.....	113.0	123.8	117.5	123.9	6.4	5.4
Wichita Falls.....	54.1	56.6	55.1	57.1	2.0	3.6
Utah.....	1,432.2	1,590.9	1,477.1	1,595.7	118.6	8.0
Logan.....	62.5	66.3	63.9	66.6	2.7	4.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	249.7	277.8	256.9	281.5	24.6	9.6
Provo-Orem.....	253.1	283.1	260.6	283.8	23.2	8.9
St. George.....	64.8	76.3	68.0	76.2	8.2	12.1
Salt Lake City.....	693.0	760.6	710.7	761.0	50.3	7.1
Vermont.....	248.7	287.9	264.0	291.0	27.0	10.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	102.8	117.8	107.1	118.1	11.0	10.3
Virginia.....	3,618.2	3,897.5	3,640.8	3,900.7	259.9	7.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	69.8	77.6	69.8	75.1	5.3	7.6
Charlottesville.....	106.1	112.5	105.9	111.5	5.6	5.3
Harrisonburg.....	62.6	68.9	60.9	66.8	5.9	9.7
Lynchburg.....	94.3	99.5	95.4	99.1	3.7	3.9
Richmond.....	613.4	644.1	617.2	643.4	26.2	4.2
Roanoke.....	146.2	158.1	145.7	157.8	12.1	8.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	47.1	51.0	47.2	51.1	3.9	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	701.4	760.6	711.1	761.4	50.3	7.1
Winchester.....	60.7	67.1	61.4	67.0	5.6	9.1
Washington.....	3,101.1	3,336.7	3,110.0	3,363.7	253.7	8.2
Bellingham.....	82.7	91.5	83.7	91.9	8.2	9.8
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	85.6	89.7	86.0	90.4	4.4	5.1
Kennewick-Richland.....	106.9	117.6	109.2	119.3	10.1	9.2
Longview.....	37.3	40.3	37.6	40.6	3.0	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	45.1	49.7	45.4	50.3	4.9	10.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	108.2	118.3	108.8	119.3	10.5	9.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,867.6	1,990.7	1,867.6	2,003.2	135.6	7.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	231.1	251.0	232.3	253.6	21.3	9.2
Walla Walla.....	26.4	28.6	26.4	28.9	2.5	9.5
Wenatchee.....	39.5	44.1	40.3	45.0	4.7	11.7
Yakima.....	78.7	85.7	78.9	86.0	7.1	9.0
West Virginia.....	617.6	686.3	632.5	691.0	58.5	9.2
Beckley.....	37.7	41.8	38.8	42.1	3.3	8.5
Charleston.....	94.7	101.8	96.4	102.4	6.0	6.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	117.1	129.8	120.0	131.2	11.2	9.3
Morgantown.....	60.7	68.8	62.4	69.3	6.9	11.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	32.3	35.6	33.0	35.4	2.4	7.3
Wheeling.....	53.3	59.4	54.8	59.8	5.0	9.1
Wisconsin.....	2,580.5	2,840.9	2,656.8	2,870.4	213.6	8.0
Appleton.....	110.0	122.3	113.9	123.7	9.8	8.6
Eau Claire.....	75.9	85.3	78.2	85.7	7.5	9.6
Fond du Lac.....	39.7	47.6	43.1	48.3	5.2	12.1
Green Bay.....	156.1	172.3	160.3	173.4	13.1	8.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	60.6	67.4	62.1	67.9	5.8	9.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	67.4	75.8	69.5	76.1	6.6	9.5
Madison.....	360.6	393.0	369.3	396.3	27.0	7.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	754.6	818.8	770.2	825.9	55.7	7.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	85.3	94.0	88.3	95.3	7.0	7.9
Racine.....	68.2	72.9	70.0	73.7	3.7	5.3
Sheboygan.....	55.9	61.1	56.0	61.8	5.8	10.4
Wausau.....	65.5	69.8	67.4	70.8	3.4	5.0
Wyoming.....	257.1	268.6	263.3	273.3	10.0	3.8
Casper.....	35.1	36.9	35.4	36.9	1.5	4.2
Cheyenne.....	43.7	46.3	44.7	46.9	2.2	4.9
Puerto Rico.....	765.5	850.3	771.2	848.8	77.6	10.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	44.6	50.9	46.3	50.9	4.6	9.9
Arecibo.....	29.6	34.8	30.3	34.8	4.5	14.9
Guayama.....	12.9	14.2	13.1	14.2	1.1	8.4
Mayaguez.....	27.4	30.3	27.7	30.0	2.3	8.3
Ponce.....	58.2	65.8	58.9	66.3	7.4	12.6
San German.....	17.4	20.5	17.6	20.6	3.0	17.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	558.2	613.6	559.8	612.6	52.8	9.4
Virgin Islands.....	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.9	-0.1	-0.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	14,943.1	16,249.4	15,145.0	16,379.4	1,234.4	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,259.7	5,695.8	5,300.4	5,755.9	455.5	8.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,412.6	1,551.3	1,408.9	1,570.4	161.5	11.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	3,847.1	4,144.5	3,891.5	4,185.5	294.0	7.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,105.4	2,264.8	2,148.0	2,279.9	131.9	6.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,003.9	1,091.6	1,030.5	1,099.0	68.5	6.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,009.3	1,065.4	1,020.7	1,073.1	52.4	5.1
San Rafael.....	92.2	107.8	96.8	107.8	11.0	11.4
District of Columbia.....	723.1	739.5	714.1	739.6	25.5	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,965.1	3,175.3	2,979.9	3,187.0	207.1	6.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	520.2	566.5	527.5	569.1	41.6	7.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,444.9	2,608.8	2,452.4	2,617.9	165.5	6.7
Florida.....	7,854.0	8,612.7	8,064.1	8,649.1	585.0	7.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,316.4	2,575.4	2,389.9	2,583.3	193.4	8.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	737.6	814.8	758.0	820.1	62.1	8.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,034.0	1,140.1	1,061.4	1,143.5	82.1	7.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	544.8	620.5	570.5	619.7	49.2	8.6
Illinois.....	5,310.3	5,718.4	5,362.6	5,760.3	397.7	7.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,089.4	4,401.6	4,136.1	4,439.8	303.7	7.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,271.6	3,507.9	3,295.9	3,537.3	241.4	7.3
Elgin.....	222.8	240.7	225.5	242.1	16.6	7.4
Gary.....	230.3	255.8	239.9	257.7	17.8	7.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	364.7	397.2	374.8	402.7	27.9	7.4
Massachusetts.....	3,037.3	3,427.9	3,108.5	3,462.6	354.1	11.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,333.0	2,611.5	2,377.4	2,630.3	252.9	10.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,595.4	1,763.9	1,614.8	1,776.4	161.6	10.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	65.8	75.5	67.6	76.5	8.9	13.2
Frammingham.....	143.7	161.6	146.8	162.2	15.4	10.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	53.8	65.1	56.6	65.9	9.3	16.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	66.2	78.4	69.7	78.8	9.1	13.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	135.2	152.3	139.1	153.6	14.5	10.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	36.8	43.2	38.0	43.7	5.7	15.0
Nashua ²	110.4	125.9	115.9	126.9	11.0	9.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	74.9	86.5	76.5	86.7	10.2	13.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	50.8	59.1	52.4	59.6	7.2	13.7
Michigan.....	3,377.4	4,095.5	3,550.4	4,144.7	594.3	16.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,505.6	1,885.4	1,587.4	1,905.9	318.5	20.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	584.3	711.5	602.2	718.6	116.4	19.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	921.3	1,173.9	985.2	1,187.3	202.1	20.5
New York.....	7,846.3	8,860.5	8,047.1	8,940.2	893.1	11.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,045.5	9,003.1	8,216.6	9,095.3	878.7	10.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	121.0	136.4	125.9	137.4	11.5	9.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,030.9	1,226.7	1,087.4	1,239.3	151.9	14.0
Newark ³	1,038.8	1,127.3	1,053.2	1,140.5	87.3	8.3
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	5,854.8	6,512.7	5,950.1	6,578.1	628.0	10.6
Pennsylvania.....	4,972.9	5,669.1	5,190.3	5,713.5	523.2	10.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,494.0	2,802.1	2,557.0	2,822.9	265.9	10.4
Camden ³	459.1	515.4	466.5	523.3	56.8	12.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	891.3	1,035.5	928.8	1,043.3	114.5	12.3
Philadelphia.....	827.4	900.2	839.1	904.2	65.1	7.8
Wilmington ³	316.2	351.0	322.6	352.1	29.5	9.1
Texas.....	11,514.1	12,533.1	11,780.1	12,594.3	814.2	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,413.4	3,736.6	3,499.1	3,759.3	260.2	7.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,436.2	2,668.8	2,495.6	2,686.8	191.2	7.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	977.2	1,067.8	1,003.5	1,072.5	69.0	6.9
Washington.....	3,101.1	3,336.7	3,110.0	3,363.7	253.7	8.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,867.6	1,990.7	1,867.6	2,003.2	135.6	7.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,575.7	1,679.3	1,575.4	1,691.4	116.0	7.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	291.9	311.4	292.2	311.8	19.6	6.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

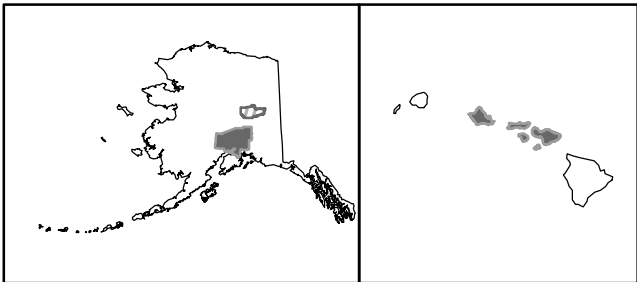
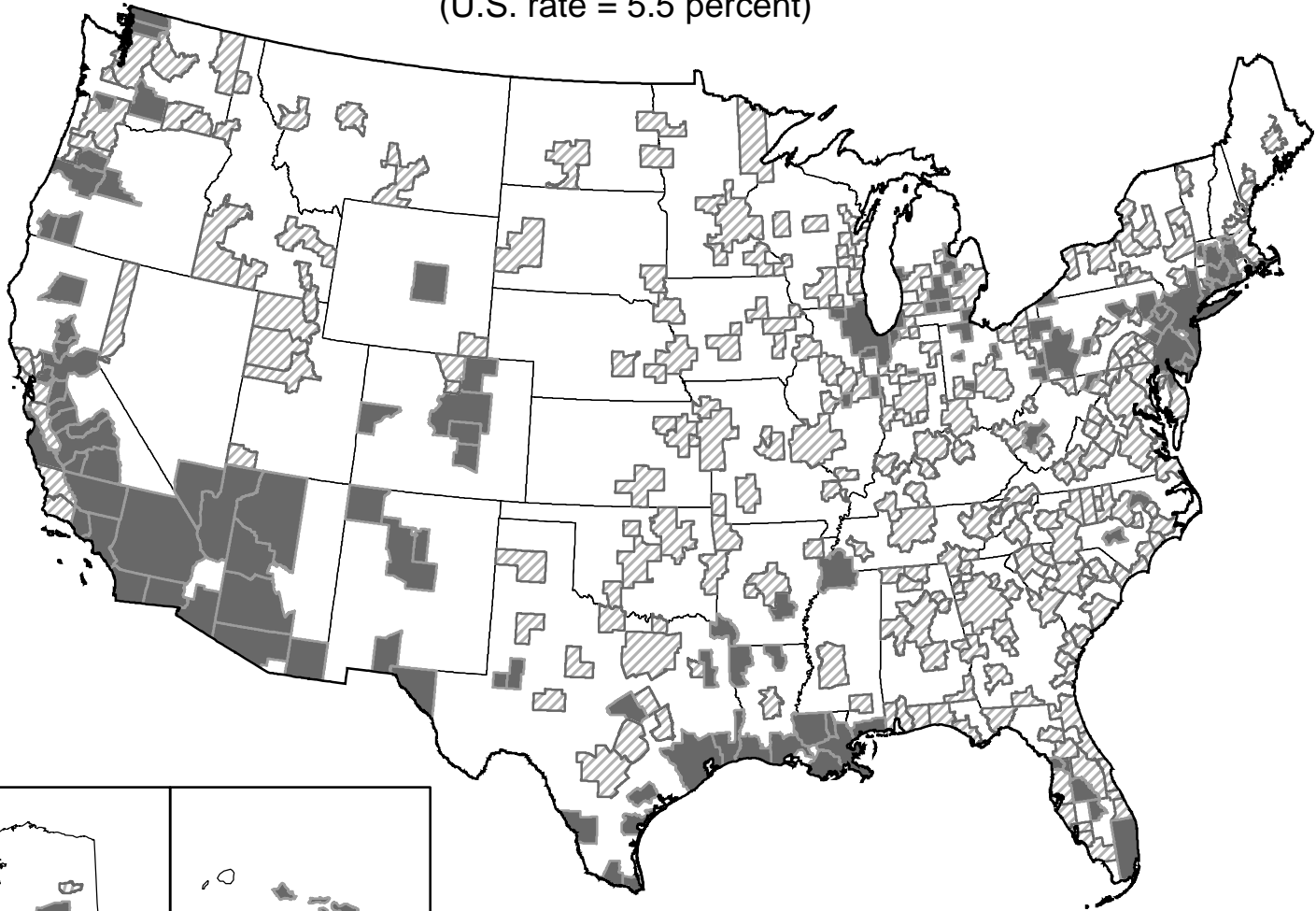
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2021

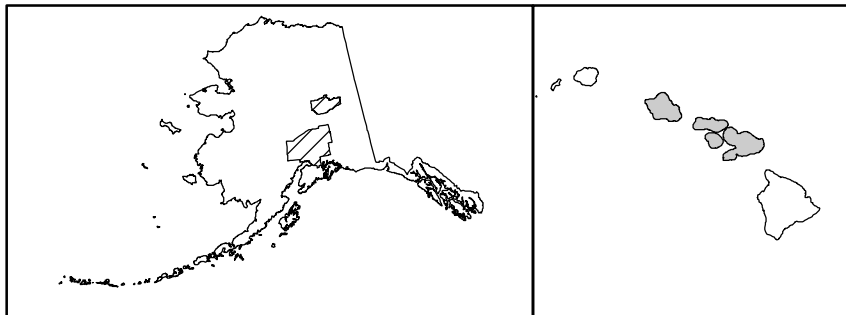
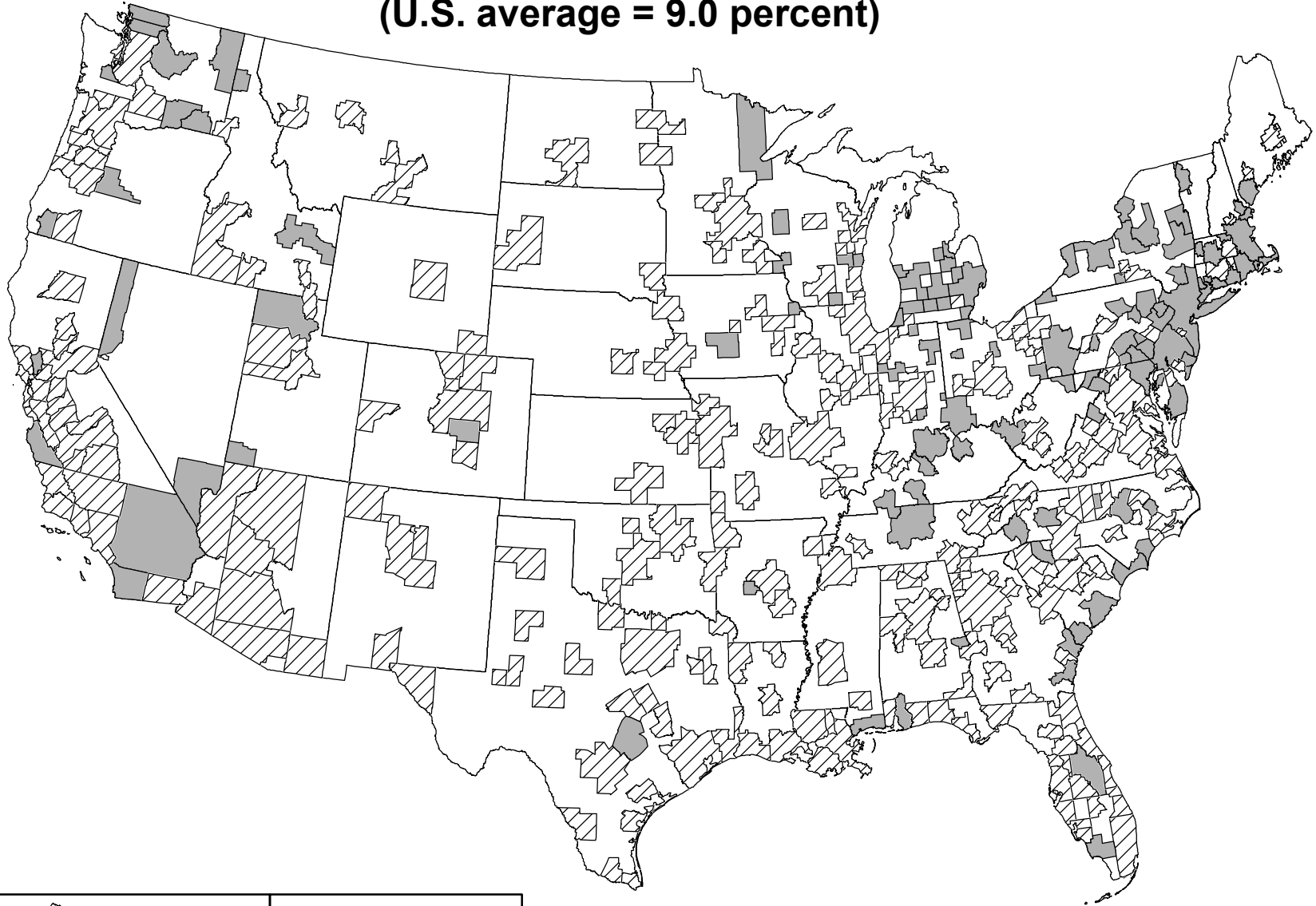
(U.S. rate = 5.5 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2021 (U.S. average = 9.0 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below