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## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2020**

Unemployment rates were higher in May than a year earlier in all 389 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 109 areas had jobless rates of less than 10.0 percent and 16 areas had rates of at least 20.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 357 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 32 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 13.0 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.4 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, had the highest unemployment rate in May, 33.4 percent, followed by Atlantic City-Hamilton, NJ, 32.4 percent. Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest unemployment rate, 4.8 percent. The next lowest rates were in Lincoln, NE, and Idaho Falls, ID, 5.0 percent and 5.5 percent, respectively. A total of 245 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 13.0 percent, 142 areas had rates above it, and 2 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increases occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+30.9 percentage points), and Atlantic City-Hamilton, NJ (+28.2 points). Rates rose over the year by at least 15.0 percentage points in an additional 17 areas. The smallest jobless rate increase from a year earlier occurred in Yuma, AZ (+0.6 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest unemployment rate in May, 29.0 percent. The next highest rates were in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI, 23.7 percent, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL, 22.6 percent. Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ, had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 8.3 percent, followed by Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT, 8.7 percent each. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which were in Las

Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+25.0 percentage points); Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+19.9 points); and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+19.7 points). The smallest rate increase occurred in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+4.3 percentage points).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 26.4 percent. Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, had the lowest division rates, 9.0 percent each. (See table 2.)

In May, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+21.8 percentage points). The smallest rate increases occurred in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (+6.0 percentage points), and Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (+6.1 points).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, 357 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment and 32 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,811,400), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-859,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-576,700). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-32.3 percent), Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-30.5 percent), and Ocean City, NJ (-27.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-21.3 percent), Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-19.9 percent), and Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (-18.8 percent).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-1,330,800), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-602,600), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-455,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-20.7 percent), Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (-19.4 percent), and Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (-18.8 percent).

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 17, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 29, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

## **Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on May 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data**

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the April final estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. For the May 2020 preliminary estimates, in addition to the inclusion of reported zeros and the modification of the model, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm) .

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the May 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at [www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-may-2020.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-may-2020.pdf) extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for May 2020. This misclassification was widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that all states were affected to at least some degree. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for May. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey for March and April, as documented at [www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2020.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2020.pdf) and [www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2020.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2020.pdf), respectively.

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary May and revised April estimates for substate areas

reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates for both months also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico had not been able to conduct its household survey for March or April 2020. Although survey data collection resumed for May 2020, BLS has not had sufficient opportunity to evaluate the resulting estimates or begin the process of interpolating data for the missing months. Hence, May estimates for substate areas in Puerto Rico are not being published by BLS in conjunction with this news release.

## Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

### Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

### Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

## Use of error measures

### Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

### Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,235,992	2,196,340	2,232,314	2,241,200	58,992	290,604	55,339	210,750	2.6	13.2	2.5	9.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,910	47,895	46,092	45,571	1,436	8,717	1,363	5,377	3.1	18.2	3.0	11.8
Auburn-Opelika	76,111	74,427	75,563	76,373	1,769	9,261	1,713	6,643	2.3	12.4	2.3	8.7
Birmingham-Hoover	551,555	540,432	550,714	553,015	13,128	64,257	12,333	48,294	2.4	11.9	2.2	8.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	97,486	93,597	98,311	96,903	2,394	14,457	2,182	9,295	2.5	15.4	2.2	9.6
Decatur	72,392	68,882	72,232	69,767	1,695	7,710	1,571	5,440	2.3	11.2	2.2	7.8
Dothan	63,853	60,506	63,836	62,652	1,733	6,255	1,636	4,985	2.7	10.3	2.6	8.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,286	65,069	66,144	65,323	1,938	9,980	1,897	6,735	2.9	15.3	2.9	10.3
Gadsden	42,464	43,456	42,724	42,098	1,244	8,246	1,171	5,207	2.9	19.0	2.7	12.4
Huntsville	228,494	220,335	228,208	225,483	5,193	23,531	4,835	17,050	2.3	10.7	2.1	7.6
Mobile	188,444	186,958	187,604	189,762	6,244	28,222	5,796	23,816	3.3	15.1	3.1	12.6
Montgomery	173,135	170,911	173,611	173,901	4,560	23,841	4,234	18,349	2.6	13.9	2.4	10.6
Tuscaloosa	119,016	121,570	117,726	121,502	2,841	20,210	2,883	13,430	2.4	16.6	2.4	11.1
Alaska	343,620	334,391	348,619	333,842	21,609	45,960	21,029	41,667	6.3	13.7	6.0	12.5
Anchorage	193,485	189,799	194,629	187,824	10,683	27,131	10,688	23,336	5.5	14.3	5.7	12.4
Fairbanks	44,495	42,677	44,943	42,900	2,489	4,803	2,378	4,397	5.6	11.3	5.3	10.2
Arizona	3,504,642	3,534,894	3,514,657	3,535,642	157,118	464,122	161,415	309,001	4.5	13.1	4.6	8.7
Flagstaff	77,030	71,690	76,964	70,371	3,868	12,459	3,874	8,211	5.0	17.4	5.0	11.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	87,171	86,810	87,815	86,578	4,786	16,787	4,793	11,955	5.5	19.3	5.5	13.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,462,835	2,491,579	2,468,113	2,497,573	97,153	310,530	98,991	206,215	3.9	12.5	4.0	8.3
Prescott	105,871	109,749	106,679	109,663	4,584	15,523	4,570	9,259	4.3	14.1	4.3	8.5
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,838	50,443	50,168	50,680	2,841	5,593	2,748	3,665	5.7	11.1	5.5	7.2
Tucson	494,965	497,905	497,207	500,776	20,877	63,542	21,420	41,967	4.2	12.8	4.3	8.4
Yuma	96,456	96,910	96,746	92,493	14,448	23,006	16,631	16,480	15.0	23.7	17.2	17.8
Arkansas	1,359,511	1,309,020	1,363,674	1,347,400	41,249	134,683	45,702	125,990	3.0	10.3	3.4	9.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	278,239	267,236	279,152	277,239	6,035	21,654	6,717	19,707	2.2	8.1	2.4	7.1
Fort Smith	118,090	114,997	119,110	119,115	3,574	13,582	4,016	13,644	3.0	11.8	3.4	11.5
Hot Springs	41,662	39,997	41,357	41,695	1,269	6,256	1,411	5,655	3.0	15.6	3.4	13.6
Jonesboro	65,364	64,781	65,628	66,056	1,577	5,797	1,853	5,571	2.4	8.9	2.8	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	358,898	343,638	358,949	354,556	9,846	37,496	10,789	35,796	2.7	10.9	3.0	10.1
Pine Bluff	34,805	33,570	34,899	34,878	1,584	3,393	1,807	3,451	4.6	10.1	5.2	9.9
California	19,238,934	18,518,277	19,261,786	18,405,776	733,781	2,993,792	694,948	2,921,159	3.8	16.2	3.6	15.9
Bakersfield	385,375	370,837	386,497	368,426	31,528	69,232	28,249	67,299	8.2	18.7	7.3	18.3
Chico	99,475	93,891	99,095	90,387	5,016	14,553	4,431	12,186	5.0	15.5	4.5	13.5
El Centro	69,023	71,885	70,532	71,659	10,818	20,172	11,698	19,917	15.7	28.1	16.6	27.8
Fresno	450,096	450,261	452,032	444,961	34,084	75,904	29,282	69,707	7.6	16.9	6.5	15.7
Hanford-Corcoran	57,420	57,120	57,968	56,204	4,767	9,713	3,979	9,020	8.3	17.0	6.9	16.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,687,849	6,297,229	6,686,003	6,256,593	246,420	1,181,960	247,034	1,194,508	3.7	18.8	3.7	19.1
Madera	60,745	62,100	62,272	62,233	4,501	10,370	3,872	9,459	7.4	16.7	6.2	15.2
Merced	115,884	115,510	117,247	113,780	10,052	21,617	8,495	18,774	8.7	18.7	7.2	16.5
Modesto	241,563	233,351	242,732	233,254	14,862	40,829	13,606	37,541	6.2	17.5	5.6	16.1
Napa	72,570	72,320	74,257	72,143	1,944	11,611	1,730	10,380	2.7	16.1	2.3	14.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	422,466	412,295	422,230	406,768	13,307	57,409	12,732	54,959	3.1	13.9	3.0	13.5
Redding	73,500	72,127	73,885	70,310	3,466	11,220	2,984	9,176	4.7	15.6	4.0	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,050,895	2,019,053	2,045,294	2,026,281	74,023	296,755	71,945	301,980	3.6	14.7	3.5	14.9
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,088,877	1,060,954	1,090,489	1,067,807	36,819	148,678	34,625	144,969	3.4	14.0	3.2	13.6
Salinas	223,890	201,695	229,342	198,069	15,853	41,373	11,086	33,333	7.1	20.5	4.8	16.8
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,575,313	1,550,244	1,576,186	1,552,362	45,667	232,794	44,141	232,872	2.9	15.0	2.8	15.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,559,509	2,453,579	2,561,694	2,440,000	60,733	323,851	58,798	310,217	2.4	13.2	2.3	12.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,072,575	1,049,966	1,074,494	1,041,013	25,069	125,491	24,105	116,281	2.3	12.0	2.2	11.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	141,284	133,405	141,818	129,072	3,655	18,657	3,450	16,409	2.6	14.0	2.4	12.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	144,070	134,979	142,122	130,308	7,661	22,971	5,732	18,757	5.3	17.0	4.0	14.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	218,241	212,287	219,150	208,566	7,470	29,450	6,441	26,920	3.4	13.9	2.9	12.9
Santa Rosa	255,223	248,613	256,524	246,676	6,453	36,076	6,048	31,448	2.5	14.5	2.4	12.7
Stockton-Lodi	322,796	325,606	327,709	320,790	18,854	57,940	16,897	53,289	5.8	17.8	5.2	16.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	208,300	201,461	208,198	199,754	7,394	30,397	6,888	28,410	3.5	15.1	3.3	14.2
Visalia-Porterville	204,753	195,697	205,833	191,928	20,217	37,793	17,332	35,307	9.9	19.3	8.4	18.4
Yuba City	74,279	74,810	74,762	72,813	5,584	12,992	4,676	11,369	7.5	17.4	6.3	15.6
Colorado	3,109,558	3,039,495	3,119,482	3,049,684	85,675	369,691	80,659	305,613	2.8	12.2	2.6	10.0
Boulder	195,703	192,996	197,793	194,668	4,635	18,817	4,175	16,053	2.4	9.7	2.1	8.2
Colorado Springs	351,647	345,261	354,613	346,465	11,524	43,503	10,780	33,534	3.3	12.6	3.0	9.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,655,599	1,635,879	1,664,907	1,637,743	44,061	201,569	41,279	171,093	2.7	12.3	2.5	10.4
Fort Collins	204,209	201,200	206,087	201,699	4,844	22,393	4,318	17,251	2.4	11.1	2.1	8.6
Grand Junction	76,505	74,253	76,735	76,142	2,529	9,378	2,286	6,866	3.3	12.6	3.0	9.0
Greeley	167,964	164,491	169,182	164,395	4,261	16,345	3,799	14,153	2.5	9.9	2.2	8.6
Pueblo	75,861	73,254	76,192	73,412	3,084	8,579	2,880	6,721	4.1	11.7	3.8	9.2
Connecticut	1,886,447	1,761,222	1,905,616	1,771,587	62,637	141,698	67,905	164,152	3.3	8.0	3.6	9.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	458,849	419,957	465,503	422,721	14,934	33,701	16,879	40,127	3.3	8.0	3.6	9.5
Danbury	105,186	96,614	106,690	98,757	2,834	7,641	3,147	8,462	2.7	7.9	2.9	8.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	622,345	595,743	626,888	597,890	21,355	45,107	22,336	52,271	3.4	7.6	3.6	8.7
New Haven	325,283	306,441	327,625	306,362	10,247	22,107	11,383	25,651	3.2	7.2	3.5	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,090	124,020	141,989	126,562	4,503	17,093	4,910	18,727	3.2	13.8	3.5	14.8
Waterbury	110,428	103,186	111,320	103,282	4,558	9,280	4,892	10,514	4.1	9.0	4.4	10.2
Delaware	486,111	462,965	484,877	470,988	16,882	68,460	16,258	73,024	3.5	14.8	3.4	15.5
Dover	79,157	77,949	78,676	79,197	2,925	12,334	2,934	13,432	3.7	15.8	3.7	17.0
Salisbury <sup>1</sup>	190,110	179,927	194,722	184,977	8,707	28,409	7,386	27,823	4.6	15.8	3.8	15.0
District of Columbia	409,186	403,629	408,260	386,642	20,741	44,790	21,301	32,864	5.1	11.1	5.2	8.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,434,334	3,377,684	3,452,965	3,363,924	95,154	329,649	103,578	303,481	2.8	9.8	3.0	9.0
Florida	10,229,389	9,442,006	10,297,648	9,730,795	298,056	1,274,185	310,611	1,394,645	2.9	13.5	3.0	14.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	345,821	321,431	345,234	330,990	10,120	46,991	10,504	46,472	2.9	14.6	3.0	14.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	126,842	117,701	130,028	119,071	3,271	16,016	3,336	13,009	2.6	13.6	2.6	10.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	298,623	281,731	301,334	287,349	9,768	41,306	10,311	41,620	3.3	14.7	3.4	14.5
Gainesville	146,277	130,541	144,214	132,930	3,940	11,441	4,082	11,549	2.7	8.8	2.8	8.7
Homosassa Springs	46,966	45,445	47,445	46,357	2,115	6,760	2,241	6,643	4.5	14.9	4.7	14.3
Jacksonville	767,750	707,091	779,073	734,111	22,163	79,493	23,447	81,954	2.9	11.2	3.0	11.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	301,351	288,555	303,558	315,084	10,230	40,396	10,843	60,041	3.4	14.0	3.6	19.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,139,186	2,807,469	3,147,395	2,884,139	84,881	376,359	87,247	391,112	2.7	13.4	2.8	13.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	181,382	165,603	179,247	168,696	4,895	22,238	5,080	22,026	2.7	13.4	2.8	13.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	366,985	333,783	369,376	343,893	10,619	47,201	11,023	45,481	2.9	14.1	3.0	13.2
Ocala	135,997	129,001	137,269	132,646	4,914	15,537	5,136	15,474	3.6	12.0	3.7	11.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,342,310	1,285,901	1,355,270	1,328,127	37,370	216,430	39,214	300,708	2.8	16.8	2.9	22.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	279,366	267,189	282,542	272,891	8,459	34,262	8,751	34,333	3.0	12.8	3.1	12.6
Panama City	89,215	82,569	90,967	84,572	3,467	10,605	3,479	9,516	3.9	12.8	3.8	11.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	226,391	208,489	228,632	212,130	6,498	24,682	6,740	23,352	2.9	11.8	2.9	11.0
Port St. Lucie	217,486	205,071	219,760	211,283	7,353	27,392	7,804	27,502	3.4	13.4	3.6	13.0
Punta Gorda	71,379	67,281	71,663	68,435	2,452	9,884	2,556	9,217	3.4	14.7	3.6	13.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,229	60,549	65,226	61,736	2,290	8,489	2,413	8,307	3.5	14.0	3.7	13.5
Sebring	36,077	33,826	36,326	35,019	1,494	3,592	1,590	3,906	4.1	10.6	4.4	11.2
Tallahassee	194,241	171,764	193,099	175,498	5,573	14,235	5,833	15,199	2.9	8.3	3.0	8.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,529,411	1,432,682	1,546,072	1,479,937	45,524	189,652	47,885	193,901	3.0	13.2	3.1	13.1
The Villages	32,397	30,522	32,657	31,354	1,439	3,739	1,489	4,049	4.4	12.3	4.6	12.9
Georgia	5,064,999	4,880,560	5,085,861	4,900,874	158,519	594,420	168,072	464,678	3.1	12.2	3.3	9.5
Albany	66,167	62,751	66,217	63,146	2,526	7,027	2,729	5,456	3.8	11.2	4.1	8.6
Athens-Clarke County	98,958	93,859	98,265	95,758	2,908	10,452	3,068	7,859	2.9	11.1	3.1	8.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,052,124	2,930,563	3,071,436	2,944,498	91,860	371,030	97,732	301,917	3.0	12.7	3.2	10.3
Augusta-Richmond County	269,205	257,725	267,303	261,253	8,712	26,771	9,296	22,929	3.2	10.4	3.5	8.8
Brunswick	52,591	46,444	52,943	46,341	1,621	7,506	1,735	5,127	3.1	16.2	3.3	11.1
Columbus	123,220	115,519	123,567	116,282	4,465	14,127	4,703	11,084	3.6	12.2	3.8	9.5
Dalton	58,932	59,930	58,494	58,440	2,440	11,879	2,232	6,516	11.7	19.8	3.8	11.1
Gainesville	100,922	96,843	101,369	96,628	2,619	10,315	2,752	7,717	2.6	10.7	2.7	8.0
Hinesville	33,935	32,453	34,233	32,979	1,101	3,233	1,294	2,462	3.2	10.0	3.8	7.5
Macon-Bibb County	102,192	97,012	102,569	97,463	3,499	10,690	3,499	8,659	3.4	11.0	3.7	8.9
Rome	43,598	44,151	43,562	44,666	1,416	5,849	1,518	4,077	3.2	13.2	3.5	9.1
Savannah	188,094	178,075	188,911	180,031	5,413	27,323	5,779	20,032	2.9	15.3	3.1	11.1
Valdosta	63,370	60,524	63,416	61,702	1,986	5,947	2,051	4,776	3.1	9.8	3.2	7.7
Warner Robins	85,579	79,739	86,152	80,754	2,733	8,041	2,876	5,732	3.2	10.1	3.3	7.1
Hawaii	663,211	634,102	660,719	631,606	17,225	149,901	17,075	141,832	2.6	23.6	2.6	22.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,343	89,046	85,892	85,182	2,173	30,805	2,116	28,421	2.5	34.6	2.5	33.4
Urban Honolulu	449,581	418,298	447,027	421,124	11,055	85,839	11,119	83,699	2.5	20.5	2.5	19.9
Idaho	872,118	881,168	879,900	884,204	25,898	104,533	22,733	75,893	3.0	11.9	2.6	8.6
Boise City	371,422	379,051	374,019	380,979	9,863	46,725	9,259	35,043	2.7	12.3	2.5	9.2
Coeur d'Alene	79,261	80,902	80,622	79,566	2,869	13,736	2,348	8,900	3.6	17.0	2.9	11.2
Idaho Falls	71,206	73,354	72,369	75,089	1,609	5,812	1,548	4,149	2.3	7.9	2.1	5.5
Lewiston	31,310	29,540	31,260	29,024	1,041	3,232	902	2,435	3.3	10.9	2.9	8.4
Pocatello	42,992	39,698	43,094	40,444	1,164	4,109	1,087	3,088	2.7	10.4	2.5	7.6
Twin Falls	53,094	53,811	53,234	52,881	1,415	5,663	1,334	4,116	2.7	10.5	2.5	7.8
Illinois	6,413,186	6,090,530	6,416,363	6,265,841	234,005	1,021,001	222,493	920,610	3.6	16.8	3.5	14.7
Bloomington	97,432	84,313	95,642	87,574	3,182	10,863	3,013	9,537	3.3	12.9	3.2	10.9
Carbondale-Marion	60,969	56,965	59,666	57,979	2,093	9,643	2,025	8,715	3.4	16.9	3.4	15.0
Champaign-Urbana	126,428	113,081	124,671	115,004	4,174	12,288	4,009	11,503	3.3	10.9	3.2	10.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,831,430	4,668,836	4,828,532	4,792,192	174,384	807,160	163,684	724,120	3.6	17.3	3.4	15.1
Danville	33,138	30,979	33,026	32,169	1,440	5,263	1,396	4,757	4.3	17.0	4.2	14.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup>	193,755	186,448	194,940	189,196	7,011	28,493	6,858	26,649	3.6	15.3	3.5	14.1
Decatur	48,864	42,401	49,294	44,703	2,221	6,662	2,118	6,628	4.5	15.7	4.3	14.8
Kankakee	55,298	51,690	55,598	53,899	2,422	8,100	2,225	7,188	4.4	15.7	4.0	13.3
Peoria	174,990	152,496	176,275	158,108	7,131	26,954	6,776	24,077	4.1	17.7	3.8	15.2
Rockford	164,826	156,162	165,285	160,122	7,398	34,636	8,355	30,858	4.5	22.2	5.1	19.3
Springfield	107,607	96,298	107,826	100,086	3,799	13,706	3,547	13,007	3.5	14.2	3.3	13.0
Indiana	3,373,458	3,220,384	3,382,235	3,345,747	96,412	547,911	99,835	396,808	2.9	17.0	3.0	11.9
Bloomington	80,908	74,484	80,392	79,644	2,164	7,695	2,456	6,320	2.7	10.3	3.1	7.9
Columbus	44,676	44,242	44,899	45,375	909	7,600	1,028	5,774	2.0	17.2	2.3	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen .....	113,517	114,091	113,356	107,289	2,797	32,679	3,090	12,751	2.5	28.6	2.7	11.9
Evansville .....	162,837	160,578	162,514	168,646	4,231	23,722	4,695	17,795	2.6	14.8	2.9	10.6
Fort Wayne .....	217,863	215,152	218,391	221,007	5,374	41,693	5,980	29,930	2.5	19.4	2.7	13.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson .....	1,065,603	991,279	1,068,726	1,047,847	27,415	131,675	29,520	106,631	2.6	13.3	2.8	10.2
Kokomo .....	37,534	40,783	36,160	42,845	2,485	13,652	1,213	9,356	6.6	33.5	3.4	21.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette .....	114,380	102,225	114,076	106,034	2,698	13,051	3,035	12,551	2.4	12.8	2.7	11.8
Michigan City-La Porte .....	47,814	47,989	48,002	48,444	1,788	10,061	1,757	7,429	3.7	21.0	3.7	15.3
Muncie .....	54,445	52,748	53,492	54,490	1,729	8,574	1,880	6,274	3.2	16.3	3.5	11.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	161,125	155,488	161,273	156,583	4,978	32,988	5,376	21,322	3.1	21.2	3.3	13.6
Terre Haute .....	76,210	70,338	76,122	72,791	2,807	11,591	2,878	8,579	3.7	16.5	3.8	11.8
Iowa .....	1,724,077	1,709,966	1,726,212	1,681,811	42,760	184,635	41,050	162,693	2.5	10.8	2.4	9.7
Ames .....	60,566	54,990	59,824	53,695	904	4,690	1,007	3,725	1.5	8.5	1.7	6.9
Cedar Rapids .....	148,262	146,218	147,578	144,139	3,801	18,231	3,703	15,657	2.6	12.5	2.5	10.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	365,004	365,491	364,004	352,916	9,247	42,952	8,821	37,081	2.5	11.8	2.4	10.5
Dubuque .....	56,738	53,890	56,823	54,923	1,323	6,944	1,185	6,715	2.3	12.9	2.1	12.2
Iowa City .....	99,978	96,719	98,338	94,210	1,797	9,313	1,956	8,230	1.8	9.6	2.0	8.7
Sioux City .....	92,948	93,631	92,739	93,393	2,337	8,915	2,246	7,832	2.5	9.5	2.4	8.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	91,083	90,494	90,627	89,915	2,428	10,291	2,292	9,703	2.7	11.4	2.5	10.8
Kansas .....	1,473,233	1,496,570	1,475,384	1,498,065	41,220	174,577	44,053	147,268	2.8	11.7	3.0	9.8
Lawrence .....	66,701	65,917	65,900	66,036	1,674	7,567	1,770	6,851	2.5	11.5	2.7	10.4
Manhattan .....	48,835	45,075	48,122	45,182	1,168	3,782	1,256	3,415	2.4	8.4	2.6	7.6
Topeka .....	118,386	119,286	118,306	118,653	3,360	14,013	3,562	11,409	2.8	11.7	3.0	9.6
Wichita .....	313,879	334,886	313,521	329,677	9,421	59,435	10,050	45,797	3.0	17.7	3.2	13.9
Kentucky .....	2,063,511	2,054,250	2,074,273	2,040,012	80,609	333,569	86,279	222,010	3.9	16.2	4.2	10.9
Bowling Green .....	84,297	79,145	84,770	80,218	2,968	14,275	3,221	9,690	3.5	18.0	3.8	12.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox .....	67,368	69,393	67,577	67,947	2,611	12,605	2,748	8,413	3.9	18.2	4.1	12.4
Lexington-Fayette .....	272,697	270,381	275,910	267,343	8,452	41,108	9,269	24,497	3.1	15.2	3.4	9.2
Louisville/Jefferson County .....	672,203	646,142	672,675	646,252	23,832	108,572	25,026	76,757	3.5	16.8	3.7	11.9
Owensboro .....	55,620	54,098	55,829	54,457	1,977	8,051	2,164	5,622	3.6	14.9	3.9	10.3
Louisiana .....	2,082,577	1,929,961	2,085,409	2,041,451	78,569	280,620	89,769	266,657	3.8	14.5	4.3	13.1
Alexandria .....	62,776	57,732	62,679	61,505	2,511	5,716	2,868	5,681	4.0	9.9	4.6	9.2
Baton Rouge .....	416,712	387,224	415,382	410,422	14,022	50,366	16,249	48,362	3.4	13.0	3.9	11.8
Hammond .....	53,833	52,050	53,707	54,556	2,291	8,909	2,633	8,774	4.3	17.1	4.9	16.1
Houma-Thibodaux .....	87,120	82,836	87,968	86,235	3,162	10,240	3,668	9,361	3.6	12.4	4.2	10.9
Lafayette .....	210,350	195,074	211,142	209,129	7,884	25,405	9,114	24,305	3.7	13.0	4.3	11.6
Lake Charles .....	110,831	97,997	110,653	107,113	3,448	13,955	3,986	13,984	3.1	14.2	3.6	13.1
Monroe .....	78,697	72,166	78,909	77,683	3,400	8,456	3,823	8,402	4.3	11.7	4.8	10.8
New Orleans-Metairie .....	593,172	556,995	592,915	578,274	20,896	105,621	23,838	94,616	3.5	19.0	4.0	16.4
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	184,764	171,154	184,936	181,967	7,517	22,407	8,520	22,688	4.1	13.1	4.6	12.5
Maine .....	685,039	652,223	688,088	662,027	22,976	70,464	20,644	61,914	3.4	10.8	3.0	9.4
Bangor .....	71,783	68,212	70,649	67,305	2,324	6,730	2,008	6,129	3.2	9.9	2.8	9.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	55,844	53,363	55,447	54,443	1,749	5,457	1,600	4,999	3.1	10.2	2.9	9.2
Portland-South Portland .....	206,370	193,777	207,483	195,242	5,426	21,753	4,984	20,114	2.6	11.2	2.4	10.3
Maryland .....	3,226,095	3,089,838	3,244,597	3,103,222	103,809	302,569	111,054	300,245	3.2	9.8	3.4	9.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson .....	1,506,352	1,423,797	1,517,116	1,437,741	49,135	143,881	53,100	137,177	3.3	10.1	3.5	9.5
California-Lexington Park .....	56,776	54,820	57,083	54,006	1,593	3,841	1,757	3,704	2.8	7.0	3.1	6.9
Cumberland .....	44,914	42,459	45,114	42,201	1,976	5,641	2,020	4,784	4.4	13.3	4.5	11.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	132,021	126,842	132,550	128,365	4,521	14,852	4,674	13,312	3.4	11.7	3.5	10.4
Massachusetts .....	3,784,300	3,387,179	3,790,731	3,514,873	103,672	543,130	109,174	572,513	2.7	16.0	2.9	16.3
Barnstable Town .....	121,700	107,884	126,942	114,657	4,540	22,712	4,173	22,185	3.7	21.1	3.3	19.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua .....	2,808,928	2,516,025	2,809,844	2,604,313	69,287	389,791	74,261	412,931	2.5	15.5	2.6	15.9
Leominster-Gardner .....	80,428	73,112	80,387	75,928	2,667	12,596	2,619	13,067	3.3	17.2	3.3	17.2
New Bedford .....	85,891	82,340	85,665	83,791	3,419	18,005	3,533	17,769	4.0	21.9	4.1	21.2
Pittsfield .....	42,264	38,170	42,657	39,219	1,575	6,863	1,501	6,682	3.7	18.0	3.5	17.0
Springfield .....	378,841	331,301	377,675	342,948	12,751	50,089	13,439	52,701	3.4	15.1	3.6	15.4
Worcester .....	361,650	326,776	361,479	337,258	10,835	47,171	11,444	49,214	3.0	14.4	3.2	14.6
Michigan .....	4,884,834	4,553,132	4,923,525	4,753,935	179,338	1,076,470	184,604	985,423	3.7	23.6	3.7	20.7
Ann Arbor .....	198,131	186,452	197,099	198,005	5,075	27,586	5,612	27,218	2.6	14.8	2.8	13.7
Battle Creek .....	62,268	59,888	62,580	65,505	2,365	14,849	2,420	14,406	3.8	24.8	3.9	22.0
Bay City .....	49,743	49,024	50,110	50,159	2,163	12,273	2,134	10,030	4.3	25.0	4.3	20.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn .....	2,124,913	1,901,828	2,139,667	1,930,669	78,881	460,509	82,283	457,525	3.7	24.2	3.8	23.7
Flint .....	181,839	184,165	181,436	193,901	7,975	55,298	10,215	47,437	4.4	30.0	5.6	24.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	579,384	544,905	583,537	581,697	15,057	117,157	16,206	99,234	2.6	21.5	2.8	17.1
Jackson .....	74,315	71,979	74,728	77,077	2,516	17,714	2,533	15,436	3.4	24.6	3.4	20.0
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	168,445	156,426	168,589	167,939	5,303	28,245	5,663	26,165	3.1	18.1	3.4	15.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	251,866	235,864	252,387	249,299	7,408	45,209	7,738	40,870	2.9	19.2	3.1	16.4
Midland .....	40,406	38,000	40,752	40,235	1,398	7,665	1,381	6,366	3.5	20.2	3.4	15.8
Monroe .....	75,588	76,011	76,340	78,187	2,744	19,821	3,091	16,557	3.6	26.1	4.0	21.2
Muskegon .....	76,134	79,299	77,086	82,618	2,923	23,077	3,047	20,512	3.8	29.1	4.0	24.8
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	73,127	69,228	74,374	74,875	2,637	14,111	2,798	13,927	3.6	20.4	3.8	18.6
Saginaw .....	86,097	85,274	86,642	88,934	3,728	21,474	3,970	18,414	4.3	25.2	4.6	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
Minnesota.....	3,085,711	3,053,423	3,094,150	3,060,535	94,899	263,224	83,114	286,934	3.1	8.6	2.7	9.4
Duluth.....	144,002	142,596	143,174	140,109	5,766	17,502	4,999	17,674	4.0	12.3	3.5	12.6
Mankato-North Mankato.....	62,111	61,164	61,865	60,003	1,555	4,654	1,484	4,999	2.5	7.6	2.4	8.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,012,570	1,993,733	2,012,906	1,962,191	54,965	184,137	51,769	203,117	2.7	9.2	2.6	10.4
Rochester.....	124,070	123,605	124,441	124,601	3,278	8,481	2,926	11,868	2.6	6.9	2.4	9.5
St. Cloud.....	113,494	112,946	113,041	110,953	3,674	9,328	3,003	10,049	3.2	8.3	2.7	9.1
Mississippi.....	1,267,432	1,194,015	1,277,185	1,213,027	60,185	187,779	67,760	127,805	4.7	15.7	5.3	10.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	161,553	159,551	163,943	159,932	7,954	34,610	8,813	24,284	4.9	21.7	5.4	15.2
Hattiesburg.....	67,775	62,435	67,817	64,166	2,919	7,939	3,264	5,680	4.3	12.7	4.8	8.9
Jackson.....	265,852	249,470	267,911	253,422	11,471	36,027	12,727	25,726	4.3	14.4	4.8	10.2
Missouri.....	3,060,323	3,030,512	3,072,393	3,013,983	82,667	297,480	91,760	295,268	2.7	9.8	3.0	9.8
Cape Girardeau.....	48,066	46,644	48,399	44,798	1,207	4,543	1,401	4,047	2.5	9.7	2.9	9.0
Columbia.....	98,838	96,279	98,620	93,649	1,892	6,260	2,221	6,175	1.9	6.5	2.3	6.6
Jefferson City.....	74,703	72,310	74,753	72,956	1,575	4,733	1,812	4,362	2.1	6.5	2.4	6.0
Joplin.....	83,643	84,259	83,996	83,201	2,106	8,516	2,468	7,429	2.5	10.1	2.9	8.9
Kansas City.....	1,126,127	1,119,628	1,128,980	1,122,459	31,302	126,423	33,634	120,907	2.8	11.3	3.0	10.8
St. Joseph.....	63,127	61,680	62,872	61,496	1,695	4,407	1,723	4,026	2.7	7.1	2.7	6.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,461,547	1,411,378	1,465,940	1,426,647	41,213	155,203	43,458	160,092	2.8	11.0	3.0	11.2
Springfield.....	233,265	232,334	234,519	229,560	5,322	21,267	6,114	18,772	2.3	9.2	2.6	8.2
Montana.....	528,624	518,037	532,019	522,050	17,703	61,588	15,197	44,176	3.3	11.9	2.9	8.5
Billings.....	87,489	85,755	87,611	85,799	2,577	9,544	2,288	6,685	2.9	11.1	2.6	7.8
Great Falls.....	37,969	36,848	38,071	37,961	1,175	4,501	1,061	3,023	3.1	12.2	2.8	8.0
Missoula.....	63,578	64,082	64,193	64,014	1,946	8,529	1,646	5,972	3.1	13.3	2.6	9.3
Nebraska.....	1,031,872	1,058,900	1,037,150	1,056,413	30,397	91,239	30,785	53,561	2.9	8.6	3.0	5.1
Grand Island.....	44,024	45,521	44,221	44,733	1,311	5,022	1,319	3,301	3.0	11.0	3.0	7.4
Lincoln.....	185,753	189,842	185,818	188,773	4,996	17,652	5,197	9,408	2.7	9.3	2.8	5.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	492,965	501,049	494,733	499,180	14,682	50,034	14,737	31,551	3.0	10.0	3.0	6.3
Nevada.....	1,531,684	1,425,549	1,538,540	1,384,397	59,974	428,703	59,063	348,602	3.9	30.1	3.8	25.2
Carson City.....	26,084	23,589	26,393	22,721	1,056	4,982	1,013	3,446	4.0	21.1	3.8	15.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,124,041	1,055,879	1,129,068	1,019,889	45,469	359,352	45,344	295,805	4.0	34.0	4.0	29.0
Reno.....	255,532	223,676	256,741	220,613	8,421	45,669	7,992	35,234	3.3	20.4	3.1	16.0
New Hampshire.....	765,976	713,750	768,801	722,492	19,243	122,865	18,515	104,528	2.5	17.2	2.4	14.5
Dover-Durham.....	86,395	78,979	86,530	80,223	1,989	12,237	1,860	10,679	2.3	15.5	2.1	13.3
Manchester.....	123,210	117,490	123,310	118,268	2,847	20,389	2,829	17,490	2.3	17.4	2.3	14.8
Portsmouth.....	76,418	69,863	76,934	71,221	1,774	10,426	1,676	8,810	2.3	14.9	2.2	12.4
New Jersey.....	4,422,942	4,454,525	4,443,339	4,505,921	124,804	710,317	133,039	673,248	2.8	15.9	3.0	14.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	118,301	122,476	118,905	123,210	4,920	41,408	4,981	39,892	4.2	33.8	4.2	32.4
Ocean City.....	41,418	42,045	45,722	43,448	3,051	11,330	2,302	9,827	7.4	26.9	5.0	22.6
Trenton.....	198,761	202,050	200,414	202,738	4,847	21,991	5,307	20,986	2.4	10.9	2.6	10.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	64,732	67,714	66,272	67,626	2,881	11,147	2,858	10,197	4.5	16.5	4.3	15.1
New Mexico.....	944,960	911,148	944,675	898,438	41,959	104,090	42,160	78,815	4.4	11.4	4.5	8.8
Albuquerque.....	433,404	412,265	432,023	406,690	17,833	50,848	18,287	37,402	4.1	12.3	4.2	9.2
Farmington.....	51,885	48,362	51,710	47,507	2,551	6,403	2,527	4,883	4.9	13.2	4.9	10.3
Las Cruces.....	96,675	91,298	97,165	91,016	5,327	10,630	5,172	7,737	5.5	11.6	5.3	8.5
Santa Fe.....	73,569	69,089	74,140	69,010	2,723	8,667	2,765	6,487	3.7	12.5	3.7	9.4
New York.....	9,449,425	9,039,687	9,457,173	9,063,361	342,246	1,364,458	345,064	1,289,082	3.6	15.1	3.6	14.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	444,361	441,630	444,463	453,013	14,744	55,569	14,624	43,556	3.3	12.6	3.3	9.6
Binghamton.....	105,703	108,132	106,242	109,551	4,394	16,350	4,189	11,655	4.2	15.1	3.9	10.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	534,296	539,356	536,693	541,433	20,886	104,066	20,451	77,301	3.9	19.3	3.8	14.3
Elmira.....	34,754	36,692	34,843	37,530	1,333	5,869	1,338	4,550	3.8	16.0	3.8	12.1
Glens Falls.....	57,257	56,861	58,034	58,230	2,512	9,009	2,152	6,530	4.4	15.8	3.7	11.2
Ithaca.....	49,954	48,430	49,179	49,800	1,583	4,948	1,602	3,891	3.2	10.2	3.3	7.8
Kingston.....	86,796	87,774	87,373	89,381	2,884	13,108	2,942	9,808	3.3	14.9	3.4	11.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,859,442	9,443,120	9,872,404	9,484,882	318,988	1,435,211	333,212	1,449,935	3.2	15.2	3.4	15.3
Rochester.....	517,162	505,650	516,558	510,582	19,276	75,168	19,028	56,398	3.7	14.9	3.7	11.0
Syracuse.....	302,319	301,607	303,407	304,429	11,639	49,012	11,404	36,163	3.8	16.3	3.8	11.9
Utica-Rome.....	128,034	127,929	128,219	128,865	5,191	19,240	4,984	14,416	4.1	15.0	3.9	11.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,014	42,604	43,684	42,217	2,324	7,315	1,997	5,066	5.4	17.2	4.6	12.0
North Carolina.....	5,050,492	4,683,309	5,081,718	4,841,906	178,912	585,170	196,440	617,073	3.5	12.5	3.9	12.7
Asheville.....	236,980	214,388	237,789	222,424	6,776	34,767	7,598	35,851	2.9	16.2	3.2	16.1
Burlington.....	81,976	73,034	82,382	76,710	2,829	9,324	3,141	9,925	3.5	12.8	3.8	12.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,356,316	1,276,060	1,362,806	1,327,021	44,320	161,802	48,110	175,213	3.3	12.7	3.5	13.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	304,804	279,163	305,664	282,975	9,616	26,686	10,670	29,874	3.2	9.6	3.5	10.6
Fayetteville.....	149,335	137,721	149,923	142,524	6,836	20,372	7,475	21,974	4.6	14.6	5.0	15.4
Goldsboro.....	52,676	45,917	52,968	47,199	2,017	4,410	2,194	4,745	3.8	9.6	4.1	10.1
Greensboro-High Point.....	372,529	336,543	373,813	349,323	13,651	49,708	15,132	50,795	3.7	14.8	4.0	14.5
Greenville.....	90,534	79,995	91,057	86,416	3,344	7,778	3,305	8,871	3.7	9.7	4.3	10.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,395	161,168	175,997	163,759	5,873	28,285	6,518	24,583	3.3	17.6	3.7	15.0
Jacksonville.....	65,523	61,529	65,820	63,407	2,791	7,391	3,024	7,402	4.3	12.0	4.6	11.7
New Bern.....	51,601	47,618	51,949	48,570	1,923	4,888	2,095	5,026	3.7	10.3	4.0	10.3
Raleigh.....	725,675	660,658	729,398	679,922	22,800	72,392	25,203	77,885	3.1	11.0	3.5	11.5
Rocky Mount.....	64,528	59,577	64,894	62,949	3,162	7,601	3,393	8,673	4.9	12.8	5.2	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	153,020	137,836	154,656	141,814	5,143	20,135	5,608	19,260	3.4	14.6	3.6	13.6
Winston-Salem.....	331,517	300,707	332,547	310,423	10,973	38,087	12,224	39,830	3.3	12.7	3.7	12.8
North Dakota.....	401,447	405,037	404,896	403,634	9,963	37,311	8,303	34,855	2.5	9.2	2.1	8.6
Bismarck.....	67,083	67,024	67,418	66,398	1,768	6,344	1,447	5,171	2.6	9.5	2.1	7.8
Fargo.....	137,843	139,034	138,943	138,992	3,325	10,755	2,773	9,391	2.4	7.7	2.0	6.8
Grand Forks.....	53,544	53,397	53,893	52,814	1,486	4,425	1,338	4,220	2.8	8.3	2.5	8.0
Ohio.....	5,752,958	5,652,649	5,781,125	5,747,599	202,345	977,318	213,510	768,392	3.5	17.3	3.7	13.4
Akron.....	357,031	342,178	357,462	345,381	13,066	54,148	13,034	42,768	3.7	15.8	3.6	12.4
Canton-Massillon.....	197,419	192,978	198,659	194,892	7,828	31,301	7,996	24,727	4.0	16.2	4.0	12.7
Cincinnati.....	1,113,799	1,074,746	1,121,391	1,103,802	34,734	151,184	37,293	123,248	3.1	14.1	3.3	11.2
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,041,403	1,003,673	1,035,875	1,041,377	37,502	225,213	39,603	178,467	3.6	22.4	3.8	17.1
Columbus.....	1,080,284	1,060,888	1,090,198	1,075,278	32,444	145,561	34,456	117,276	3.0	13.7	3.2	10.9
Dayton.....	384,787	389,832	387,871	389,909	12,977	62,063	14,133	49,398	3.4	15.9	3.6	12.7
Lima.....	47,530	48,866	47,927	48,954	1,555	10,033	1,631	7,347	3.3	20.5	3.4	15.0
Mansfield.....	51,707	53,442	52,363	53,246	1,973	10,830	1,973	8,332	3.8	20.3	3.8	15.6
Springfield.....	62,885	64,955	63,202	63,588	2,188	11,288	2,435	7,892	3.5	17.4	3.5	12.4
Toledo.....	302,283	304,529	307,201	308,651	11,169	66,502	15,046	52,601	3.7	21.8	4.9	17.0
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup>	50,404	49,602	50,442	50,284	2,396	9,131	2,409	7,584	4.8	18.4	4.8	15.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	237,290	233,919	238,905	232,807	12,228	46,599	12,316	35,618	5.2	19.9	5.2	15.3
Oklahoma.....	1,828,940	1,768,046	1,836,265	1,818,696	50,819	253,592	58,531	228,467	2.8	14.3	3.2	12.6
Enid.....	26,948	25,575	27,053	26,010	690	2,926	782	2,762	2.6	11.4	2.9	10.6
Lawton.....	50,744	50,097	50,818	50,469	1,532	5,961	1,768	7,977	3.0	19.1	3.5	15.8
Oklahoma City.....	680,839	658,867	682,350	682,045	17,729	97,544	20,197	87,513	2.6	14.8	3.0	12.8
Tulsa.....	478,439	464,045	480,077	474,466	13,456	69,867	15,331	61,338	2.8	15.1	3.2	12.9
Oregon.....	2,092,686	2,101,238	2,092,575	2,110,532	80,230	311,651	71,990	291,933	3.8	14.8	3.4	13.8
Albany.....	58,968	60,724	58,533	59,910	2,604	9,293	2,316	7,921	4.4	15.3	4.0	13.2
Bend-Redmond.....	95,049	96,249	95,754	97,176	3,751	17,585	3,299	15,444	3.9	18.3	3.4	15.9
Corvallis.....	48,457	47,671	48,453	47,359	1,370	4,924	1,267	4,593	2.8	10.3	2.6	9.7
Eugene.....	180,683	180,016	180,388	182,536	7,576	28,781	6,720	26,266	4.2	16.0	3.7	14.4
Grants Pass.....	35,518	35,928	35,781	36,148	1,824	5,487	1,618	4,855	5.1	15.3	4.5	13.4
Medford.....	102,912	102,887	102,918	105,133	4,802	16,412	4,170	14,917	4.7	16.0	4.1	14.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,319,297	1,329,175	1,315,744	1,335,054	47,692	189,218	44,343	183,809	3.6	14.2	3.4	13.8
Salem.....	199,664	198,684	200,385	199,845	8,190	26,191	7,384	24,535	4.1	13.2	3.7	12.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,400,636	6,402,435	6,447,401	6,462,626	226,869	999,618	258,627	834,558	3.5	15.6	4.0	12.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	436,973	441,308	440,949	442,184	16,163	71,335	17,932	59,558	3.7	16.2	4.1	13.5
Altoona.....	58,712	61,364	59,231	60,794	2,026	10,403	2,261	7,950	3.5	17.0	3.8	13.1
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,298	44,087	42,093	42,876	1,530	6,170	1,835	4,800	3.6	14.0	4.4	11.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	75,919	76,584	77,185	79,709	2,345	9,884	2,677	8,572	3.1	12.9	3.5	10.8
East Stroudsburg.....	81,768	83,058	82,569	82,686	3,720	16,826	4,114	14,758	4.5	20.3	5.0	17.8
Erie.....	127,485	126,086	127,955	127,093	4,765	21,235	5,264	17,269	3.7	16.8	4.1	13.6
Gettysburg.....	54,909	54,638	55,202	56,501	1,375	7,842	1,375	6,399	2.5	14.4	3.0	11.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	296,718	301,504	299,080	306,900	8,776	40,091	10,245	34,428	3.0	13.3	3.4	11.2
Johnstown.....	57,387	57,618	57,872	57,178	2,340	9,967	2,676	7,579	4.1	17.3	4.6	13.3
Lancaster.....	279,779	277,205	283,772	288,482	7,674	40,783	9,026	32,328	2.7	14.7	3.2	11.2
Lebanon.....	71,019	73,845	72,444	75,274	2,185	10,109	2,530	8,417	3.1	13.7	3.5	11.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,094,602	3,086,576	3,101,906	3,102,674	104,296	456,549	117,240	414,761	3.4	14.8	3.8	13.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,196,374	1,178,100	1,202,261	1,191,818	41,737	193,692	46,924	159,066	3.5	16.4	3.9	13.3
Reading.....	213,185	223,420	215,269	227,232	7,578	37,424	8,753	30,422	3.6	16.8	4.1	13.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	273,616	271,021	273,791	270,478	12,064	48,394	13,418	41,045	4.4	17.9	4.9	15.2
State College.....	80,820	79,742	80,537	80,425	2,083	7,756	2,637	6,571	2.6	9.7	3.3	8.2
Williamsport.....	56,272	52,782	56,285	52,488	2,201	8,923	2,440	6,655	3.9	16.9	4.3	12.7
York-Hanover.....	232,701	240,179	234,833	241,345	7,103	35,631	8,244	29,129	3.1	14.8	3.5	12.1
Rhode Island.....	548,414	523,359	550,312	518,556	17,630	93,510	18,150	82,910	3.2	17.9	3.3	16.0
Providence-Warwick.....	683,687	649,848	685,457	649,532	22,307	118,448	22,806	107,390	3.3	18.2	3.3	16.5
South Carolina.....	2,363,633	2,370,275	2,377,726	2,427,358	60,382	289,022	64,906	295,316	2.6	12.2	2.7	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston.....	392,964	388,423	395,600	396,162	8,567	47,027	9,287	48,795	2.2	12.1	2.3	12.3
Columbia.....	400,751	398,180	402,295	411,814	9,669	33,777	10,513	38,804	2.4	8.5	2.6	9.4
Florence.....	97,020	96,292	97,831	98,966	2,697	8,691	2,885	9,724	2.8	9.0	2.9	9.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	432,550	441,067	434,099	448,310	9,912	54,183	10,983	55,276	2.3	12.3	2.5	12.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	89,795	87,845	91,119	92,030	2,147	10,213	2,370	10,186	2.4	11.6	2.6	11.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	202,729	192,528	206,220	201,147	7,352	40,978	7,616	35,927	3.6	21.3	3.7	17.9
Spartanburg.....	164,260	174,436	164,726	174,286	3,820	26,625	4,181	25,564	2.3	15.3	2.5	14.7
Sumter.....	43,664	45,137	43,736	45,687	1,312	4,970	1,393	5,096	3.0	11.0	3.2	11.2
South Dakota.....	460,099	467,575	462,992	464,600	15,271	51,348	14,197	42,821	3.3	11.0	3.1	9.2
Rapid City.....	73,782	75,619	74,934	74,764	2,583	10,449	2,479	8,139	3.5	13.8	3.3	10.9
Sioux Falls.....	154,845	156,821	155,091	158,433	4,362	16,496	4,085	14,992	2.8	10.5	2.6	9.5
Tennessee.....	3,323,559	3,219,243	3,336,509	3,303,771	96,887	482,906	104,130	362,833	2.9	15.0	3.1	11.0
Chattanooga.....	275,931	274,951	276,075	277,836	8,018	36,343	8,356	25,982	2.9	13.2	3.0	9.4
Clarksville.....	116,386	115,056	117,061	119,421	4,291	18,490	4,721	12,769	3.7	16.1	4.0	10.7
Cleveland.....	58,541	56,684	58,681	58,830	1,750	7,713	1,926	5,623	3.0	13.6	3.3	9.6
Jackson.....	64,926	58,694	65,093	61,255	2,024	7,971	2,099	6,289	3.1	13.6	3.2	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,642	88,823	91,936	89,704	3,008	11,519	3,293	8,182	3.2	13.0	3.6	9.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	138,132	133,045	138,568	134,221	4,283	18,080	4,731	13,288	3.1	13.6	3.4	9.9
Knoxville.....	430,858	411,519	432,298	423,524	11,721	55,534	12,942	38,048	2.7	13.5	3.0	9.0
Memphis.....	640,352	597,060	644,084	624,801	23,691	76,572	25,134	67,835	3.7	12.8	3.9	10.9
Morristown.....	53,243	52,889	53,311	53,507	1,752	8,471	1,865	6,229	3.3	16.0	3.5	11.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,082,299	1,042,756	1,087,467	1,067,764	24,411	158,523	26,627	121,487	2.3	15.2	2.4	11.4
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	78,167	70,781	78,140	73,781	1,960	6,362	2,075	6,554	2.5	9.0	2.7	8.9
Amarillo.....	131,790	118,942	132,061	122,277	2,787	10,518	2,928	10,420	2.1	8.8	2.2	8.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,227,316	1,136,198	1,225,988	1,169,689	27,985	138,785	28,958	132,803	2.3	12.2	2.4	11.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	172,845	162,169	172,566	168,400	7,898	29,370	8,382	29,980	4.6	18.1	4.9	17.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	165,479	156,495	165,540	160,672	7,767	26,458	8,044	25,714	4.7	16.9	4.9	16.0
College Station-Bryan.....	135,154	125,605	134,677	129,720	3,012	10,948	3,329	11,197	2.2	8.7	2.5	8.6
Corpus Christi.....	206,199	187,780	205,863	193,593	7,442	29,451	7,874	28,508	3.6	15.7	3.8	14.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,922,980	3,694,671	3,926,375	3,830,901	111,608	471,159	115,327	469,624	2.8	12.8	2.9	12.3
El Paso.....	362,000	335,669	361,452	350,771	11,931	50,140	12,421	50,945	3.3	14.9	3.4	14.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,397,419	3,185,290	3,399,189	3,322,543	110,554	454,790	115,222	463,133	3.3	14.3	3.4	13.9
Killeen-Temple.....	176,063	164,017	175,892	168,379	5,674	18,325	5,956	17,998	3.0	11.2	3.4	10.7
Laredo.....	117,804	108,142	118,482	112,758	3,804	14,441	4,016	16,008	3.2	13.4	3.4	14.2
Longview.....	99,197	89,946	98,949	92,055	3,121	10,944	3,206	11,220	3.1	12.2	3.2	12.2
Lubbock.....	163,103	144,953	162,906	152,301	3,774	14,527	3,773	14,301	2.3	10.0	2.4	9.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	349,258	337,518	349,154	350,075	17,618	61,171	18,882	61,857	5.0	18.1	5.4	17.7
Midland.....	110,122	98,074	109,702	102,288	1,833	9,906	1,940	12,725	1.7	10.1	1.8	12.4
Odessa.....	88,227	79,892	87,802	84,591	1,790	10,937	1,790	13,970	2.0	13.7	2.2	16.5
San Angelo.....	55,306	48,288	54,929	50,442	1,391	5,122	1,490	5,357	2.5	10.6	2.7	10.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,193,380	1,115,403	1,192,549	1,166,786	31,304	148,488	32,842	148,502	2.6	13.3	2.8	12.7
Sherman-Denison.....	63,843	59,788	63,849	61,009	1,633	6,145	1,754	5,894	2.6	10.3	2.7	10.3
Texarkana.....	64,872	62,091	65,169	63,351	2,431	8,248	2,510	6,713	3.7	13.3	3.9	10.6
Tyler.....	107,114	99,841	106,825	103,938	3,051	12,022	3,163	11,761	2.8	12.0	3.0	11.3
Victoria.....	45,731	41,654	45,861	42,874	1,339	5,910	1,398	5,460	2.9	14.2	3.0	12.7
Waco.....	125,205	114,478	125,126	118,029	3,447	12,040	3,630	11,764	2.8	10.5	2.9	10.0
Wichita Falls.....	64,984	57,848	64,895	60,096	1,725	6,551	1,817	6,024	2.7	11.3	2.8	10.0
Utah.....												
Logan.....	71,939	69,158	72,152	69,073	1,589	4,366	1,522	3,293	2.2	6.3	2.1	4.8
Ogden-Clearfield.....	329,371	335,483	332,658	340,364	8,688	32,690	8,415	26,923	2.6	9.7	2.5	7.9
Provo-Orem.....	310,851	305,140	308,763	308,972	7,407	24,017	7,434	19,084	2.4	7.9	2.4	6.2
St. George.....	75,564	75,371	75,961	77,279	2,225	9,382	2,122	7,212	2.9	12.4	2.8	9.3
Salt Lake City.....	659,515	664,963	665,237	667,408	17,359	74,532	16,932	62,861	2.6	11.2	2.5	9.4
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	340,621	347,808	341,657	341,620	8,649	58,413	7,493	43,065	2.5	16.8	2.2	12.6
Burlington.....	125,298	124,210	125,070	123,952	2,175	18,224	2,219	14,147	1.7	14.7	1.8	11.4
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	92,937	87,203	91,859	83,863	2,232	9,849	2,657	7,665	2.4	11.3	2.9	9.1
Charlottesville.....	123,591	121,318	123,608	122,241	2,629	11,529	3,143	10,198	2.1	9.5	2.5	8.3
Harrisonburg.....	67,177	65,725	65,914	64,405	1,546	6,675	1,872	5,872	2.3	10.2	2.8	9.1
Lynchburg.....	123,519	119,358	123,287	117,891	3,314	12,099	3,911	10,095	2.7	10.1	3.2	8.6
Richmond.....	682,818	672,848	685,796	677,998	17,571	75,286	19,365	65,750	2.6	11.2	2.8	9.7
Roanoke.....	157,982	154,705	158,330	154,112	3,777	16,173	4,194	14,230	2.4	10.5	2.6	9.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	60,529	61,883	60,634	61,725	1,333	5,812	1,520	4,809	2.2	9.4	2.5	7.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	854,373	839,094	859,269	852,812	23,320	101,432	25,663	88,681	2.7	12.1	3.0	10.4
Winchester.....	73,179	71,573	73,641	71,805	1,751	7,081	1,900	5,812	2.4	9.9	2.6	8.1
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	115,201	119,667	114,936	119,541	5,689	21,207	5,403	18,719	4.9	17.7	4.7	15.7
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	127,232	132,712	127,404	133,610	6,073	19,296	5,751	17,726	4.8	14.5	4.5	13.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	144,204	149,159	146,921	150,090	8,085	20,157	7,443	18,491	5.6	13.5	5.1	12.3
Longview.....	47,578	48,630	47,572	49,594	2,957	7,966	2,890	7,682	6.2	16.4	6.1	15.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	62,577	65,334	62,744	64,507	3,351	12,484	3,281	10,702	5.4	19.1	5.2	16.6
Olympia-Tumwater.....	141,797	150,044	141,359	148,138	7,154	23,899	6,710	21,272	5.0	15.9	4.7	14.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,154,351	2,168,122	2,161,440	2,165,105	64,082	360,062	69,343	330,165	3.0	16.6	3.2	15.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	277,124	280,537	277,303	279,274	15,550	46,723	14,179	41,854	5.6	16.7	5.1	15.0
Walla Walla.....	31,726	32,223	31,661	32,151	1,560	3,928	1,437	3,457	4.9	12.2	4.5	10.8
Wenatchee.....	64,517	65,152	65,020	65,115	3,486	10,320	3,230	9,282	5.4	15.8	5.0	14.3
Yakima.....	129,058	133,602	130,493	134,980	9,450	19,077	8,856	18,882	7.3	14.3	6.8	14.0
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	46,196	47,267	46,905	47,371	2,099	8,638	2,143	6,303	4.5	18.3	4.6	13.3
Charleston.....	91,943	92,142	92,539	91,904	4,089	16,441	4,119	12,935	4.4	17.8	4.5	14.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	145,316	147,636	145,749	148,014	6,604	24,706	6,714	18,980	4.5	16.7	4.6	12.8
Morgantown.....	70,172	68,847	70,043	69,387	2,430	8,638	2,516	6,824	3.5	12.5	3.6	9.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,925	39,597	39,000	40,189	1,818	6,584	1,861	5,264	4.7	16.6	4.8	13.1
Wheeling.....	65,036	61,756	65,600	63,438	3,259	10,766	3,065	9,293	5.0	17.4	4.7	14.6
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,082,421	3,029,571	3,085,969	3,081,769	97,631	411,689	94,828	361,778	3.2	13.6	3.1	11.7
Appleton.....	129,832	126,743	130,027	128,532	3,706	16,274	3,651	13,517	2.9	12.8	2.8	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	92,421	88,413	92,171	89,973	3,021	10,847	2,715	9,559	3.3	12.3	2.9	10.6
Fond du Lac.....	56,928	57,329	57,109	58,080	1,442	8,613	1,560	6,551	2.5	15.0	2.7	11.3
Green Bay.....	172,267	169,122	172,773	174,055	5,107	21,851	5,199	20,556	3.0	12.9	3.0	11.8
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,888	85,026	84,832	84,386	2,836	13,461	2,951	11,502	3.3	15.8	3.5	13.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,116	73,646	76,830	73,755	2,100	8,323	2,105	7,491	2.7	11.3	2.7	10.2
Madison.....	384,924	363,846	382,348	370,124	9,105	40,248	9,814	35,326	2.4	11.1	2.6	9.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	810,529	805,797	812,363	829,443	26,001	109,472	26,925	104,402	3.2	13.6	3.3	12.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,093	89,910	91,139	91,007	2,533	11,900	2,646	9,676	2.8	13.2	2.9	10.6
Racine.....	98,147	99,971	98,154	101,551	3,688	14,272	3,516	12,458	3.8	14.3	3.6	12.3
Sheboygan.....	61,526	61,425	62,176	62,772	1,535	8,545	1,630	7,873	2.5	13.9	2.6	12.5
Wausau.....	72,817	70,998	73,010	73,341	2,058	8,131	1,995	6,659	2.8	11.5	2.7	9.1
Wyoming.....	288,723	293,713	290,120	292,808	9,980	28,237	9,616	25,374	3.5	9.6	3.3	8.7
Casper.....	39,423	40,233	38,975	39,251	1,423	5,081	1,427	4,576	3.6	12.6	3.7	11.7
Cheyenne.....	48,719	50,162	48,095	49,998	1,576	4,536	1,541	3,922	3.2	9.0	3.2	7.8
Puerto Rico.....	1,081,928	—	1,091,373	—	84,380	—	84,550	—	7.8	—	7.7	—
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	86,260	—	86,800	—	9,040	—	8,851	—	10.5	—	10.2	—
Arecibo.....	52,580	—	52,955	—	5,106	—	5,034	—	9.7	—	9.5	—
Guayama.....	20,152	—	20,293	—	2,528	—	2,560	—	12.5	—	12.6	—
Mayaguez.....	27,102	—	27,331	—	2,604	—	2,619	—	9.6	—	9.6	—
Ponce.....	92,224	—	93,125	—	10,168	—	10,369	—	11.0	—	11.1	—
San German.....	34,226	—	34,481	—	3,518	—	3,516	—	10.3	—	10.2	—
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	727,495	—	733,877	—	46,577	—	46,686	—	6.4	—	6.4	—

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

— Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>
California.....	19,238,934	18,518,277	19,261,786	18,405,776	733,781	2,993,792	694,948	2,921,159	3.8	16.2	3.6	15.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,687,849	6,297,229	6,686,003	6,256,593	246,420	1,181,960	247,034	1,194,508	3.7	18.8	3.7	19.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,610,768	1,540,338	1,611,417	1,548,933	40,538	212,626	39,120	224,450	2.5	13.8	2.4	14.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,077,081	4,756,891	5,074,586	4,707,660	205,882	969,334	207,914	970,058	4.1	20.4	4.1	20.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,559,509	2,453,579	2,561,694	2,440,000	60,733	323,851	58,798	310,217	2.4	13.2	2.3	12.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,392,306	1,340,711	1,393,942	1,334,658	37,843	190,684	36,792	180,549	2.7	14.2	2.6	13.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,029,239	984,789	1,029,427	978,360	20,017	118,801	19,277	116,605	1.9	12.1	1.9	11.9
San Rafael.....	137,964	128,079	138,325	126,982	2,873	14,366	2,729	13,063	2.1	11.2	2.0	10.3
District of Columbia.....	409,186	403,629	408,260	386,642	20,741	44,790	21,301	32,864	5.1	11.1	5.2	8.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,434,334	3,377,684	3,452,965	3,363,924	95,154	329,649	103,578	303,481	2.8	9.8	3.0	9.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	692,464	672,640	695,856	672,558	18,085	58,001	20,270	60,443	2.6	8.6	2.9	9.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,741,870	2,705,044	2,757,109	2,691,366	77,069	271,648	83,308	243,038	2.8	10.0	3.0	9.0
Florida.....	10,229,389	9,442,006	10,297,648	9,730,795	298,056	1,274,185	310,611	1,394,645	2.9	13.5	3.0	14.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,139,186	2,807,469	3,147,395	2,884,139	84,881	376,359	87,247	391,112	2.7	13.4	2.8	13.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,026,061	940,796	1,038,920	988,718	29,147	140,525	30,934	157,752	2.8	14.9	3.0	16.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,383,594	1,213,833	1,374,809	1,212,569	34,190	143,445	33,538	136,825	2.5	11.8	2.4	11.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	729,531	652,840	733,666	682,852	21,544	92,389	22,775	96,535	3.0	14.2	3.1	14.1
Illinois.....	6,413,186	6,090,530	6,416,363	6,265,841	234,005	1,021,001	222,493	920,610	3.6	16.8	3.5	14.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,831,430	4,668,836	4,828,532	4,792,192	174,384	807,160	163,684	724,120	3.6	17.3	3.4	15.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,699,535	3,619,642	3,694,475	3,703,922	130,568	631,744	123,584	570,075	3.5	17.5	3.3	15.4
Elgin.....	326,518	292,593	327,772	304,093	12,642	55,364	11,505	44,731	3.9	16.5	3.5	14.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	342,858	334,005	341,945	346,246	14,056	64,876	13,042	52,722	4.1	19.4	3.8	15.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	462,519	422,596	464,340	437,931	17,118	62,176	15,553	56,592	3.7	14.7	3.3	12.9
Massachusetts.....	3,784,300	3,387,179	3,790,731	3,514,873	103,672	543,130	109,174	572,513	2.7	16.0	2.9	16.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,808,928	2,516,025	2,809,844	2,604,313	69,287	389,791	74,261	412,931	2.5	15.5	2.6	15.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,677,699	1,483,320	1,677,021	1,537,346	38,254	211,032	41,992	231,912	2.3	14.2	2.5	15.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	111,612	103,148	111,383	106,753	3,219	19,686	3,432	21,039	2.9	19.1	3.1	19.7
Framingham.....	161,895	143,498	162,198	148,865	3,700	18,883	3,956	20,214	2.3	13.2	2.4	13.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	118,061	106,085	118,646	109,260	3,288	18,659	3,215	17,765	2.8	17.6	2.7	16.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	98,985	92,967	98,986	97,958	3,699	20,336	3,794	21,288	3.7	21.9	3.8	21.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	197,563	175,500	197,826	181,794	5,188	27,649	5,562	28,956	2.6	15.8	2.8	15.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,438	79,718	86,588	83,383	2,314	15,120	2,507	16,590	2.9	19.0	2.9	19.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	176,135	164,832	176,482	166,564	4,689	27,962	4,538	24,108	2.7	17.0	2.6	14.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93,778	86,155	93,642	89,152	2,404	14,744	2,592	15,320	2.6	17.1	2.8	17.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,762	80,802	87,072	83,238	2,532	15,720	2,643	15,739	2.9	15.5	3.0	18.9
Michigan.....	4,884,834	4,553,132	4,923,525	4,753,935	179,338	1,076,470	184,604	985,423	3.7	23.6	3.7	20.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,124,913	1,901,828	2,139,667	1,930,669	78,881	460,509	82,283	457,525	3.7	24.2	3.8	23.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	793,142	726,341	797,188	735,101	34,995	187,169	36,524	194,351	4.3	25.8	4.6	26.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,331,770	1,175,487	1,342,478	1,195,568	44,486	273,339	45,758	263,174	3.3	23.3	3.4	22.0
New York.....	9,449,425	9,039,687	9,457,173	9,063,361	342,246	1,364,458	345,064	1,289,082	3.6	15.1	3.6	14.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,859,442	9,443,120	9,872,404	9,484,882	318,988	1,435,211	333,212	1,449,935	3.2	15.2	3.4	15.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,690	189,947	194,460	192,879	6,270	27,087	6,414	20,511	3.2	14.3	3.3	10.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,469,824	1,427,531	1,478,984	1,470,434	45,511	229,277	47,214	179,751	3.1	16.1	3.2	12.2
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,220,575	1,211,193	1,223,115	1,229,434	34,975	181,173	37,700	173,026	2.9	15.0	3.1	14.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	6,975,353	6,614,449	6,975,845	6,592,135	232,232	997,674	241,884	1,076,647	3.3	15.1	3.5	16.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,400,636	6,402,435	6,447,401	6,462,626	226,869	999,618	258,627	834,558	3.5	15.6	4.0	12.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,094,602	3,086,576	3,101,906	3,102,674	104,296	456,549	117,240	414,761	3.4	14.8	3.8	13.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	625,719	644,345	627,184	645,351	17,954	97,303	19,395	89,959	2.9	15.1	3.1	13.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,073,166	1,042,773	1,081,755	1,054,694	30,957	141,159	35,821	118,740	2.9	13.5	3.3	11.3
Philadelphia.....	1,011,224	1,035,494	1,011,828	1,035,783	42,404	168,903	48,946	154,923	4.2	16.3	4.8	15.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	384,493	363,964	381,139	366,846	12,981	49,184	13,078	51,139	3.4	13.5	3.4	13.9
Texas.....	13,922,611	12,953,286	13,926,760	13,462,785	417,640	1,693,762	435,592	1,710,623	3.0	13.1	3.1	12.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,922,980	3,694,671	3,926,375	3,830,901	111,608	471,159	115,327	469,624	2.8	12.8	2.9	12.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,642,474	2,500,313	2,643,980	2,584,060	75,742	315,057	78,161	312,939	2.9	12.6	3.0	12.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,280,506	1,194,358	1,282,395	1,246,841	35,866	156,102	37,166	156,685	2.8	13.1	2.9	12.6
Washington.....	3,875,503	3,948,775	3,888,371	3,936,502	160,332	634,546	158,985	583,007	4.1	16.1	4.1	14.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,154,351	2,168,122	2,161,440	2,165,105	64,082	360,062	69,343	330,165	3.0	16.6	3.2	15.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,716,736	1,710,760	1,723,907	1,703,919	40,918	274,615	47,034	252,314	2.4	16.1	2.7	14.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	437,615	457,362	437,533	461,186	23,164	85,447	22,309	77,851	5.3	18.7	5.1	16.9

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,071.3	1,871.9	2,075.9	1,914.4	-161.5	-7.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.1	43.1	47.4	42.4	-5.0	-10.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	67.0	61.3	66.3	63.2	-3.1	-4.7
Birmingham-Hoover.....	544.5	499.6	545.3	508.2	-37.1	-6.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	80.7	68.8	81.8	74.3	-7.5	-9.2
Decatur.....	57.2	51.1	57.4	51.5	-5.9	-10.3
Dothan.....	59.8	54.3	59.8	55.3	-4.5	-7.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.9	51.1	57.6	52.2	-5.4	-9.4
Gadsden.....	37.4	33.0	37.7	33.3	-4.4	-11.7
Huntsville.....	244.4	223.6	245.1	227.3	-17.8	-7.3
Mobile.....	186.2	168.1	186.5	168.7	-17.8	-9.5
Montgomery.....	177.7	160.6	178.7	163.2	-15.5	-8.7
Tuscaloosa.....	113.5	102.5	112.5	105.3	-7.2	-6.4
Alaska.....	322.5	277.4	334.5	292.5	-42.0	-12.6
Anchorage.....	175.4	149.8	179.1	158.9	-20.2	-11.3
Fairbanks.....	37.6	32.4	38.7	34.2	-4.5	-11.6
Arizona.....	2,930.1	2,711.3	2,919.6	2,756.5	-163.1	-5.6
Flagstaff.....	68.7	55.6	68.5	56.6	-11.9	-17.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	52.4	45.7	52.5	47.0	-5.5	-10.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,166.4	2,017.0	2,158.4	2,047.4	-111.0	-5.1
Prescott.....	66.2	62.1	66.0	64.1	-1.9	-2.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.6	32.4	33.9	33.4	-0.5	-1.5
Tucson.....	391.1	361.3	389.7	368.8	-20.9	-5.4
Yuma.....	57.3	52.3	56.3	53.8	-2.5	-4.4
Arkansas.....	1,283.2	1,165.3	1,284.0	1,191.2	-92.8	-7.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	263.2	242.7	263.9	251.6	-12.3	-4.7
Fort Smith.....	113.8	104.3	114.7	106.5	-8.2	-7.1
Hot Springs.....	40.1	34.3	39.7	36.1	-3.6	-9.1
Jonesboro.....	60.0	57.0	60.0	57.6	-2.4	-4.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	368.2	330.4	368.4	338.8	-29.6	-8.0
Pine Bluff.....	32.9	30.7	33.0	31.6	-1.4	-4.2
California.....	17,352.1	14,988.9	17,415.3	15,145.1	-2,270.2	-13.0
Bakersfield.....	273.3	237.9	273.9	239.4	-34.5	-12.6
Chico.....	81.6	68.6	81.7	68.2	-13.5	-16.5
El Centro.....	53.2	47.9	53.4	48.0	-5.4	-10.1
Fresno.....	360.6	323.4	362.5	323.5	-39.0	-10.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.6	37.0	41.4	36.7	-4.7	-11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,214.2	5,323.7	6,229.7	5,370.7	-859.0	-13.8
Madera.....	38.9	35.8	39.3	36.2	-3.1	-7.9
Merced.....	70.7	62.6	71.2	62.6	-8.6	-12.1
Modesto.....	180.2	152.5	181.6	156.1	-25.5	-14.0
Napa.....	74.0	64.0	75.0	65.4	-9.6	-12.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	311.5	273.5	313.1	274.0	-39.1	-12.5
Redding.....	67.8	59.3	69.1	60.3	-8.8	-12.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,537.7	1,343.2	1,537.3	1,361.0	-176.3	-11.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,012.7	879.5	1,018.6	901.0	-117.6	-11.5
Salinas.....	145.0	118.1	147.4	117.5	-29.9	-20.3
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,498.2	1,290.8	1,504.8	1,309.0	-195.8	-13.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,465.3	2,100.5	2,476.9	2,128.4	-348.5	-14.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,138.8	1,006.5	1,145.2	1,018.8	-126.4	-11.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	120.9	100.5	122.0	99.3	-22.7	-18.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	107.8	87.7	105.0	87.8	-17.2	-16.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	188.0	161.0	189.0	160.4	-28.6	-15.1
Santa Rosa.....	207.1	176.9	208.3	181.8	-26.5	-12.7
Stockton-Lodi.....	244.5	217.5	245.9	218.2	-27.7	-11.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	143.6	122.3	144.0	123.9	-20.1	-14.0
Visalia-Porterville.....	128.7	113.9	129.1	113.5	-15.6	-12.1
Yuba City.....	45.6	41.9	45.8	41.7	-4.1	-9.0
Colorado.....	2,760.9	2,459.5	2,774.3	2,536.7	-237.6	-8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	198.1	184.3	201.9	189.3	-12.6	-6.2
Colorado Springs.....	296.9	266.3	300.3	276.3	-24.0	-8.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,521.0	1,369.5	1,533.8	1,399.4	-134.4	-8.8
Fort Collins.....	173.2	157.0	175.4	162.4	-13.0	-7.4
Grand Junction.....	65.5	57.9	66.0	62.0	-4.0	-6.1
Greeley.....	112.4	102.6	113.4	104.4	-9.0	-7.9
Pueblo.....	63.5	57.0	64.0	58.9	-5.1	-8.0
Connecticut.....	1,684.4	1,409.3	1,696.0	1,441.0	-255.0	-15.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	404.4	326.4	408.4	331.9	-76.5	-18.7
Danbury.....	77.6	62.8	78.3	66.6	-11.7	-14.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	583.5	506.2	587.4	517.1	-70.3	-12.0
New Haven.....	289.1	246.9	289.9	251.1	-38.8	-13.4
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	128.6	92.5	130.3	96.6	-33.7	-25.9
Waterbury.....	68.0	56.5	68.4	57.3	-11.1	-16.2
Delaware.....	464.9	387.8	468.3	395.7	-72.6	-15.5
Dover.....	70.9	61.4	71.0	62.1	-8.9	-12.5
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	161.2	132.9	168.0	139.9	-28.1	-16.7
District of Columbia.....	797.7	738.2	793.4	726.2	-67.2	-8.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,341.9	3,043.6	3,353.8	3,036.8	-317.0	-9.5
Florida.....	8,964.2	7,933.0	8,950.3	8,099.2	-851.1	-9.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	279.8	245.5	276.2	253.1	-23.1	-8.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	118.0	104.4	119.9	108.4	-11.5	-9.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	207.1	185.8	206.6	190.9	-15.7	-7.6
Gainesville.....	149.4	133.6	146.2	136.2	-10.0	-6.8
Homosassa Springs.....	33.6	31.2	33.5	31.8	-1.7	-5.1
Jacksonville.....	718.8	649.8	721.5	671.0	-50.5	-7.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	233.5	215.1	233.5	223.6	-9.9	-4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,724.1	2,352.7	2,719.7	2,427.9	-291.8	-10.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	157.7	138.1	155.0	141.5	-13.5	-8.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	315.9	273.1	314.6	282.7	-31.9	-10.1
Ocala.....	107.0	99.5	106.7	102.6	-4.1	-3.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,327.7	1,166.9	1,326.7	1,109.7	-217.0	-16.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	230.9	213.5	231.3	217.4	-13.9	-6.0
Panama City.....	80.8	73.2	81.5	75.7	-5.8	-7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	186.4	167.4	186.4	171.0	-15.4	-8.3
Port St. Lucie.....	156.1	143.6	156.2	147.5	-8.7	-5.6
Punta Gorda.....	50.2	45.2	49.9	46.3	-3.6	-7.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	55.1	49.1	54.5	50.2	-4.3	-7.9
Sebring.....	26.6	25.2	26.4	25.8	-0.6	-2.3
Tallahassee.....	189.2	169.4	186.0	171.1	-14.9	-8.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,381.7	1,244.5	1,382.4	1,280.0	-102.4	-7.4
The Villages.....	32.1	30.5	32.0	31.5	-0.5	-1.6
Georgia.....	4,598.1	4,123.7	4,613.5	4,210.2	-403.3	-8.7
Albany.....	62.8	57.1	62.9	57.9	-5.0	-7.9
Athens-Clarke County.....	97.5	87.8	96.8	91.0	-5.8	-6.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,828.8	2,547.5	2,843.4	2,582.7	-260.7	-9.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	246.0	222.2	243.4	226.7	-16.7	-6.9
Brunswick.....	44.8	35.1	45.2	36.4	-8.8	-19.5
Columbus.....	122.9	109.2	123.5	110.7	-12.8	-10.4
Dalton.....	66.8	58.9	66.5	62.8	-3.7	-5.6
Gainesville.....	92.8	85.4	93.3	85.8	-7.5	-8.0
Hinesville.....	21.3	20.1	21.3	20.6	-0.7	-3.3
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.9	93.7	103.1	94.6	-8.5	-8.2
Rome.....	41.8	39.6	41.8	41.2	-0.6	-1.4
Savannah.....	187.1	160.2	187.9	167.5	-20.4	-10.9
Valdosta.....	56.4	52.1	56.4	53.4	-3.0	-5.3
Warner Robins.....	77.2	69.3	77.8	71.4	-6.4	-8.2
Hawaii.....	652.9	528.6	656.2	525.3	-130.9	-19.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	80.1	58.6	79.7	55.4	-24.3	-30.5
Urban Honolulu.....	469.9	386.2	473.0	386.7	-86.3	-18.2
Idaho.....						
Boise City.....	342.6	315.2	345.5	329.2	-16.3	-4.7
Coeur d'Alene.....	67.0	59.0	68.7	62.6	-6.1	-8.9
Idaho Falls.....	69.2	67.6	70.2	71.1	0.9	1.3
Lewiston.....	28.4	24.2	28.5	24.5	-4.0	-14.0
Pocatello.....	37.6	32.2	38.0	33.8	-4.2	-11.1
Twin Falls.....	47.0	43.4	47.0	44.0	-3.0	-6.4
Illinois.....						
Bloomington.....	94.7	81.8	92.9	83.0	-9.9	-10.7
Carbondale-Marion.....	59.3	52.6	58.1	52.5	-5.6	-9.6
Champaign-Urbana.....	117.3	107.5	115.4	105.2	-10.2	-8.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,729.9	4,127.3	4,781.2	4,204.5	-576.7	-12.1
Danville.....	27.4	24.6	27.3	25.0	-2.3	-8.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	186.6	165.4	188.8	168.6	-20.2	-10.7
Decatur.....	51.1	43.3	51.6	44.0	-7.6	-14.7
Kankakee.....	45.7	42.3	45.8	43.4	-2.4	-5.2
Peoria.....	170.7	140.8	172.6	143.8	-28.8	-16.7
Rockford.....	151.1	128.4	151.1	131.0	-20.1	-13.3
Springfield.....	110.0	96.6	111.0	97.7	-13.3	-12.0
Indiana.....						
Bloomington.....	81.0	74.0	80.6	75.9	-4.7	-5.8
Columbus.....	52.9	47.6	53.7	48.0	-5.7	-10.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.4	109.4	139.8	119.0	-20.8	-14.9
Evansville.....	162.5	149.2	162.9	154.4	-8.5	-5.2
Fort Wayne.....	228.2	200.0	229.9	205.7	-24.2	-10.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,083.5	965.3	1,095.6	987.0	-108.6	-9.9
Kokomo.....	39.8	33.1	40.1	38.3	-1.8	-4.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	109.3	93.6	109.0	90.8	-18.2	-16.7
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.9	37.1	42.5	37.3	-5.2	-12.2
Muncie.....	51.6	46.7	50.9	47.6	-3.3	-6.5
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	145.1	122.2	146.3	125.7	-20.6	-14.1
Terre Haute.....	70.3	60.6	70.8	61.8	-9.0	-12.7
Iowa.....						
Ames.....	55.2	45.1	54.7	46.1	-8.6	-15.7
Cedar Rapids.....	146.6	127.8	147.3	132.4	-14.9	-10.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	373.0	333.6	375.8	336.1	-39.7	-10.6
Dubuque.....	61.0	50.7	61.8	53.7	-8.1	-13.1
Iowa City.....	101.9	89.2	100.7	90.3	-10.4	-10.3
Sioux City.....	88.3	81.1	88.7	83.7	-5.0	-5.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.5	81.7	91.9	84.1	-7.8	-8.5
Kansas.....						
Lawrence.....	55.2	48.9	54.6	49.6	-5.0	-9.2
Manhattan.....	44.3	37.9	43.7	38.4	-5.3	-12.1
Topeka.....	111.8	101.6	112.1	104.0	-8.1	-7.2
Wichita.....	306.7	275.3	307.5	285.0	-22.5	-7.3
Kentucky.....						
Bowling Green.....	77.1	60.4	77.7	63.6	-14.1	-18.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.5	49.5	57.1	50.1	-7.0	-12.3
Lexington-Fayette.....	278.5	239.0	280.3	242.0	-38.3	-13.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	671.9	561.0	677.4	573.0	-104.4	-15.4
Owensboro.....	53.7	45.6	53.8	46.7	-7.1	-13.2
Louisiana.....						
Alexandria.....	62.5	56.2	62.2	57.4	-4.8	-7.7
Baton Rouge.....	415.3	361.2	414.4	370.1	-44.3	-10.7
Hammond.....	46.0	40.9	45.8	41.2	-4.6	-10.0
Houma-Thibodaux.....	87.4	78.6	88.0	79.2	-8.8	-10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	205.1	178.9	206.1	185.5	-20.6	-10.0
Lake Charles.....	116.2	94.2	116.2	99.7	-16.5	-14.2
Monroe.....	78.9	69.6	79.3	72.0	-7.3	-9.2
New Orleans-Metairie.....	587.0	479.6	587.5	488.9	-98.6	-16.8
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	181.6	158.5	181.9	161.7	-20.2	-11.1
Maine.....	623.5	524.6	636.8	548.3	-88.5	-13.9
Bangor.....	68.8	59.8	68.6	60.1	-8.5	-12.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	51.2	44.9	51.6	46.9	-4.7	-9.1
Portland-South Portland.....	208.6	174.4	213.2	179.8	-33.4	-15.7
Maryland.....	2,765.3	2,410.5	2,786.6	2,457.2	-329.4	-11.8
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,424.6	1,229.5	1,433.3	1,262.7	-170.6	-11.9
California-Lexington Park.....	47.3	43.4	47.6	43.0	-4.6	-9.7
Cumberland.....	39.7	33.5	39.8	34.0	-5.8	-14.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	104.8	90.7	105.3	93.0	-12.3	-11.7
Massachusetts.....	3,674.3	3,017.4	3,710.2	3,094.5	-615.7	-16.6
Barnstable Town.....	101.9	76.5	107.9	82.4	-25.5	-23.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,799.9	2,319.7	2,820.9	2,364.1	-456.8	-16.2
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.3	44.4	53.9	45.7	-8.2	-15.2
New Bedford.....	67.4	56.4	67.7	56.6	-11.1	-16.4
Pittsfield.....	40.6	33.4	41.8	34.0	-7.8	-18.7
Springfield.....	340.8	271.9	342.0	279.2	-62.8	-18.4
Worcester.....	290.8	243.9	292.6	250.1	-42.5	-14.5
Michigan.....	4,412.5	3,391.2	4,462.8	3,606.2	-856.6	-19.2
Ann Arbor.....	229.0	195.4	227.1	199.3	-27.8	-12.2
Battle Creek.....	57.8	43.5	58.1	47.5	-10.6	-18.2
Bay City.....	35.0	27.3	35.3	28.2	-7.1	-20.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,027.1	1,542.1	2,049.8	1,641.7	-408.1	-19.9
Flint.....	141.6	106.2	139.0	115.5	-23.5	-16.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	566.9	433.8	571.9	468.2	-103.7	-18.1
Jackson.....	58.6	44.0	59.5	48.5	-11.0	-18.5
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	150.8	120.1	150.9	126.6	-24.3	-16.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	241.3	190.5	242.2	198.6	-43.6	-18.0
Midland.....	38.0	29.9	38.5	32.1	-6.4	-16.6
Monroe.....	41.4	31.6	42.2	33.3	-8.9	-21.1
Muskegon.....	63.4	49.4	64.6	51.8	-12.8	-19.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	62.8	49.1	63.9	52.0	-11.9	-18.6
Saginaw.....	87.2	68.7	88.0	72.2	-15.8	-18.0
Minnesota.....	2,956.8	2,569.3	3,002.7	2,609.7	-393.0	-13.1
Duluth.....	137.8	117.5	139.1	119.3	-19.8	-14.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58.9	51.4	59.2	52.4	-6.8	-11.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,017.9	1,749.7	2,043.9	1,779.3	-264.6	-12.9
Rochester.....	122.5	109.2	124.2	112.1	-12.1	-9.7
St. Cloud.....	110.9	97.9	111.9	99.8	-12.1	-10.8
Mississippi.....	1,159.7	1,042.8	1,161.5	1,074.0	-87.5	-7.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	155.7	137.0	157.1	142.2	-14.9	-9.5
Hattiesburg.....	65.5	59.6	65.1	61.1	-4.0	-6.1
Jackson.....	280.0	254.4	280.6	259.1	-21.5	-7.7
Missouri.....	2,915.3	2,577.4	2,926.5	2,634.4	-292.1	-10.0
Cape Girardeau.....	45.5	39.9	45.8	39.4	-6.4	-14.0
Columbia.....	102.0	92.4	101.7	91.9	-9.8	-9.6
Jefferson City.....	78.2	70.0	78.4	73.4	-5.0	-6.4
Joplin.....	81.2	73.3	81.3	75.4	-5.9	-7.3
Kansas City.....	1,096.1	978.1	1,101.4	1,002.3	-99.1	-9.0
St. Joseph.....	62.8	57.0	62.7	58.7	-4.0	-6.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,397.4	1,240.8	1,402.1	1,262.8	-139.3	-9.9
Springfield.....	219.7	198.6	220.8	203.3	-17.5	-7.9
Montana.....	478.9	421.1	487.6	445.4	-42.2	-8.7
Billings.....	85.4	76.3	86.2	79.4	-6.8	-7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.0	31.6	36.3	34.1	-2.2	-6.1
Missoula.....	62.7	56.3	64.0	58.9	-5.1	-8.0
Nebraska.....	1,024.6	944.3	1,036.0	961.2	-74.8	-7.2
Grand Island.....	42.3	38.6	42.7	39.1	-3.6	-8.4
Lincoln.....	193.1	178.6	194.0	182.8	-11.2	-5.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	504.6	463.3	510.4	474.2	-36.2	-7.1
Nevada.....	1,413.8	1,138.1	1,423.1	1,173.9	-249.2	-17.5
Carson City.....	30.7	27.0	31.2	27.6	-3.6	-11.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,031.6	792.6	1,036.6	816.3	-220.3	-21.3
Reno.....	246.6	212.1	248.4	219.0	-29.4	-11.8
New Hampshire.....	681.2	569.9	689.7	588.1	-101.6	-14.7
Dover-Durham.....	55.5	45.7	55.8	46.8	-9.0	-16.1
Manchester.....	118.3	100.9	119.1	103.1	-16.0	-13.4
Portsmouth.....	92.2	76.3	94.1	79.7	-14.4	-15.3
New Jersey.....	4,171.5	3,408.7	4,204.4	3,518.0	-686.4	-16.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	131.8	87.1	132.7	89.9	-42.8	-32.3
Ocean City.....	38.2	29.0	44.4	32.3	-12.1	-27.3
Trenton.....	277.5	244.7	280.2	247.3	-32.9	-11.7
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.5	51.1	60.2	51.7	-8.5	-14.1
New Mexico.....	856.8	763.9	858.4	770.3	-88.1	-10.3
Albuquerque.....	399.4	353.2	399.5	359.5	-40.0	-10.0
Farmington.....	48.1	41.3	48.3	42.0	-6.3	-13.0
Las Cruces.....	74.3	66.9	74.4	67.8	-6.6	-8.9
Santa Fe.....	63.9	54.9	64.8	56.2	-8.6	-13.3
New York.....	9,784.5	7,895.7	9,829.1	8,048.7	-1,780.4	-18.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	473.1	400.8	473.9	408.9	-65.0	-13.7
Binghamton.....	104.1	88.9	105.2	91.3	-13.9	-13.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	565.6	450.9	569.4	462.2	-107.2	-18.8
Elmira.....	36.9	32.4	37.1	33.2	-3.9	-10.5
Glens Falls.....	53.0	43.1	54.9	45.3	-9.6	-17.5
Ithaca.....	65.8	55.7	64.9	56.5	-8.4	-12.9
Kingston.....	62.3	53.1	63.0	54.2	-8.8	-14.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,954.6	8,007.2	9,998.4	8,187.0	-1,811.4	-18.1
Rochester.....	542.9	441.4	544.2	448.4	-95.8	-17.6
Syracuse.....	321.1	262.7	323.4	268.5	-54.9	-17.0
Utica-Rome.....	129.0	107.6	129.8	109.2	-20.6	-15.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.9	33.6	42.4	34.0	-8.4	-19.8
North Carolina.....	4,571.1	4,009.2	4,601.2	4,094.8	-506.4	-11.0
Asheville.....	199.0	161.0	199.6	165.3	-34.3	-17.2
Burlington.....	63.5	52.5	64.0	55.0	-9.0	-14.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,229.7	1,078.6	1,237.1	1,104.5	-132.6	-10.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	322.7	289.2	323.4	284.7	-38.7	-12.0
Fayetteville.....	132.9	114.2	133.1	115.4	-17.7	-13.3
Goldsboro.....	41.6	35.4	41.7	35.9	-5.8	-13.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	366.8	304.6	367.8	313.0	-54.8	-14.9
Greenville.....	81.7	70.7	82.0	75.0	-7.0	-8.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	156.3	126.9	156.7	131.5	-25.2	-16.1
Jacksonville.....	50.4	45.5	50.7	46.4	-4.3	-8.5
New Bern.....	45.1	40.5	45.4	40.8	-4.6	-10.1
Raleigh.....	646.6	562.5	650.8	569.7	-81.1	-12.5
Rocky Mount.....	56.1	49.5	56.3	51.2	-5.1	-9.1
Wilmington.....	133.2	109.9	135.0	113.1	-21.9	-16.2
Winston-Salem.....	272.3	233.4	273.0	236.7	-36.3	-13.3
North Dakota.....	436.8	391.6	444.7	401.1	-43.6	-9.8
Bismarck.....	72.7	64.8	73.6	66.2	-7.4	-10.1
Fargo.....	144.4	131.4	146.8	135.8	-11.0	-7.5
Grand Forks.....	55.0	49.2	55.6	49.8	-5.8	-10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,584.8	4,699.1	5,629.2	4,867.2	-762.0	-13.5
Akron.....	342.3	284.6	342.4	293.8	-48.6	-14.2
Canton-Massillon.....	173.8	147.5	175.2	152.5	-22.7	-13.0
Cincinnati.....	1,113.2	948.4	1,121.9	985.2	-136.7	-12.2
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,076.6	891.9	1,088.2	914.8	-173.4	-15.9
Columbus.....	1,104.6	958.9	1,114.3	984.8	-129.5	-11.6
Dayton.....	391.5	343.3	394.1	349.9	-44.2	-11.2
Lima.....	53.1	44.5	53.6	46.9	-6.7	-12.5
Mansfield.....	52.2	44.2	52.7	45.7	-7.0	-13.3
Springfield.....	50.3	44.3	50.5	45.1	-5.4	-10.7
Toledo.....	313.2	253.4	314.6	268.0	-46.6	-14.8
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	40.9	34.5	40.7	35.5	-5.2	-12.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	217.5	177.9	219.1	184.3	-34.8	-15.9
Oklahoma.....	1,706.3	1,561.5	1,710.3	1,585.3	-125.0	-7.3
Enid.....	25.6	23.7	25.7	23.6	-2.1	-8.2
Lawton.....	45.7	40.4	45.7	40.9	-4.8	-10.5
Oklahoma City.....	658.7	603.0	659.6	618.7	-40.9	-6.2
Tulsa.....	460.8	423.5	462.1	429.0	-33.1	-7.2
Oregon.....	1,935.6	1,690.0	1,948.4	1,719.7	-228.7	-11.7
Albany.....	46.9	42.3	46.6	42.6	-4.0	-8.6
Bend-Redmond.....	85.7	72.5	87.2	75.2	-12.0	-13.8
Corvallis.....	44.8	39.8	44.7	39.5	-5.2	-11.6
Eugene.....	163.2	139.8	164.6	144.3	-20.3	-12.3
Grants Pass.....	27.4	24.4	27.9	25.1	-2.8	-10.0
Medford.....	88.7	76.5	89.6	79.9	-9.7	-10.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,218.7	1,066.2	1,222.4	1,075.7	-146.7	-12.0
Salem.....	171.1	150.1	172.1	151.7	-20.4	-11.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,071.8	5,009.7	6,093.0	5,216.9	-876.1	-14.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	379.6	322.1	383.0	331.6	-51.4	-13.4
Altoona.....	61.3	53.3	61.7	54.7	-7.0	-11.3
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.3	39.2	42.6	38.6	-4.0	-9.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.9	53.8	62.1	56.8	-5.3	-8.5
East Stroudsburg.....	59.3	48.0	59.9	48.7	-11.2	-18.7
Erie.....	128.3	105.5	128.5	109.8	-18.7	-14.6
Gettysburg.....	35.8	29.3	35.3	31.3	-4.0	-11.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	350.8	307.4	352.5	317.9	-34.6	-9.8
Johnstown.....	54.4	45.2	54.8	46.9	-7.9	-14.4
Lancaster.....	259.5	215.9	260.4	230.5	-29.9	-11.5
Lebanon.....	54.0	48.5	54.6	50.0	-4.6	-8.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,978.8	2,517.1	2,985.7	2,569.4	-416.3	-13.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,194.5	980.5	1,200.3	1,024.5	-175.8	-14.6
Reading.....	183.4	161.0	183.3	168.9	-14.4	-7.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	263.5	215.9	263.2	221.2	-42.0	-16.0
State College.....	82.3	72.6	81.3	73.6	-7.7	-9.5
Williamsport.....	53.6	41.6	53.2	43.1	-10.1	-19.0
York-Hanover.....	188.4	165.3	189.8	170.2	-19.6	-10.3
Rhode Island.....	502.2	409.5	507.8	426.6	-81.2	-16.0
Providence-Warwick.....	597.6	493.4	604.1	512.7	-91.4	-15.1
South Carolina.....	2,187.1	1,930.1	2,199.6	2,005.6	-194.0	-8.8
Charleston-North Charleston.....	375.2	325.2	378.3	334.1	-44.2	-11.7
Columbia.....	403.0	366.6	404.0	378.7	-25.3	-6.3
Florence.....	92.3	83.8	92.9	85.8	-7.1	-7.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	432.5	386.8	434.1	397.1	-37.0	-8.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	84.1	72.5	84.9	77.2	-7.7	-9.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	176.3	134.3	179.8	147.7	-32.1	-17.9
Spartanburg.....	163.4	147.2	164.0	149.4	-14.6	-8.9
Sumter.....	40.1	37.1	40.1	37.8	-2.3	-5.7
South Dakota.....	435.3	398.1	445.7	410.7	-35.0	-7.9
Rapid City.....	67.2	60.0	69.9	62.8	-7.1	-10.2
Sioux Falls.....	158.3	144.5	161.3	150.5	-10.8	-6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,115.5	2,758.7	3,122.4	2,855.4	-267.0	-8.6
Chattanooga.....	266.8	251.0	266.8	255.3	-11.5	-4.3
Clarksville.....	92.9	83.2	93.0	88.0	-5.0	-5.4
Cleveland.....	47.3	42.8	47.5	44.8	-2.7	-5.7
Jackson.....	69.6	58.9	69.7	61.3	-8.4	-12.1
Johnson City.....	82.1	74.6	80.6	75.3	-5.3	-6.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.9	108.7	121.8	110.1	-11.7	-9.6
Knoxville.....	404.8	363.2	405.2	376.8	-28.4	-7.0
Memphis.....	652.9	583.9	655.3	598.6	-56.7	-8.7
Morristown.....	47.7	43.5	47.7	44.2	-3.5	-7.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,042.4	918.7	1,045.2	940.6	-104.6	-10.0
Texas.....	12,728.7	11,608.4	12,788.1	11,879.3	-908.8	-7.1
Abilene.....	72.2	66.7	72.4	68.3	-4.1	-5.7
Amarillo.....	121.2	111.0	121.9	112.4	-9.5	-7.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,109.2	1,009.3	1,113.9	1,027.6	-86.3	-7.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	166.0	145.2	165.8	148.7	-17.1	-10.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	144.3	130.2	144.8	132.2	-12.6	-8.7
College Station-Bryan.....	123.7	117.4	123.6	119.3	-4.3	-3.5
Corpus Christi.....	194.5	169.2	194.9	172.6	-22.3	-11.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,745.1	3,463.4	3,767.8	3,541.0	-226.8	-6.0
El Paso.....	323.1	287.7	324.0	296.2	-27.8	-8.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,139.5	2,853.7	3,155.6	2,927.5	-228.1	-7.2
Killeen-Temple.....	145.1	135.4	145.3	137.1	-8.2	-5.6
Laredo.....	107.6	96.6	108.5	97.5	-11.0	-10.1
Longview.....	100.4	90.0	100.5	90.2	-10.3	-10.2
Lubbock.....	150.8	134.5	151.2	139.9	-11.3	-7.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	271.4	248.3	271.6	253.2	-18.4	-6.8
Midland.....	114.7	102.0	114.7	101.1	-13.6	-11.9
Odessa.....	84.3	73.0	84.2	73.4	-10.8	-12.8
San Angelo.....	50.1	43.6	49.8	44.5	-5.3	-10.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,071.7	974.8	1,075.6	1,006.6	-69.0	-6.4
Sherman-Denison.....	48.7	46.2	49.0	46.3	-2.7	-5.5
Texarkana.....	61.0	56.1	61.3	57.8	-3.5	-5.7
Tyler.....	106.8	98.7	106.8	101.4	-5.4	-5.1
Victoria.....	41.4	36.4	41.9	37.3	-4.6	-11.0
Waco.....	122.8	112.6	122.8	114.4	-8.4	-6.8
Wichita Falls.....	59.4	52.6	59.6	54.4	-5.2	-8.7
Utah.....	1,556.8	1,443.0	1,561.2	1,485.8	-75.4	-4.8
Logan.....	65.7	60.7	65.7	61.6	-4.1	-6.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	268.3	257.2	270.7	266.5	-4.2	-1.6
Provo-Orem.....	271.4	253.2	267.5	260.7	-6.8	-2.5
St. George.....	70.9	63.9	70.8	67.7	-3.1	-4.4
Salt Lake City.....	751.1	694.8	754.7	707.2	-47.5	-6.3
Vermont.....	314.3	243.7	314.0	258.5	-55.5	-17.7
Burlington-South Burlington.....	126.2	98.1	124.9	104.0	-20.9	-16.7
Virginia.....	4,052.4	3,669.9	4,059.2	3,695.5	-363.7	-9.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	80.5	68.5	78.9	66.2	-12.7	-16.1
Charlottesville.....	123.4	112.6	122.3	112.4	-9.9	-8.1
Harrisonburg.....	70.4	63.3	68.3	61.7	-6.6	-9.7
Lynchburg.....	106.6	95.7	105.7	94.5	-11.2	-10.6
Richmond.....	684.9	620.1	685.9	625.6	-60.3	-8.8
Roanoke.....	163.3	147.9	163.1	146.8	-16.3	-10.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.9	50.0	52.1	50.3	-1.8	-3.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	795.0	711.2	797.3	726.5	-70.8	-8.9
Winchester.....	65.5	59.2	65.6	59.6	-6.0	-9.1
Washington.....	3,449.7	2,963.5	3,479.0	3,072.0	-407.0	-11.7
Bellingham.....	96.9	82.9	97.3	86.0	-11.3	-11.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.0	85.1	95.7	88.1	-7.6	-7.9
Kennewick-Richland.....	118.5	106.2	120.9	109.0	-11.9	-9.8
Longview.....	40.9	35.4	41.0	37.2	-3.8	-9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>p</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	52.6	44.6	52.8	45.9	-6.9	-13.1
Olympia-Tumwater.....	121.1	109.0	121.1	110.2	-10.9	-9.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,074.0	1,780.7	2,089.6	1,843.0	-246.6	-11.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	255.3	217.0	257.5	223.3	-34.2	-13.3
Walla Walla.....	28.6	25.8	29.1	26.3	-2.8	-9.6
Wenatchee.....	45.6	38.0	46.5	39.8	-6.7	-14.4
Yakima.....	87.1	76.5	87.8	78.8	-9.0	-10.3
West Virginia.....	722.4	619.3	724.8	636.4	-88.4	-12.2
Beckley.....	44.6	39.0	45.2	40.4	-4.8	-10.6
Charleston.....	108.7	93.5	109.2	95.0	-14.2	-13.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.5	119.0	135.0	122.1	-12.9	-9.6
Morgantown.....	71.5	63.5	71.1	64.3	-6.8	-9.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.7	34.4	38.7	35.5	-3.2	-8.3
Wheeling.....	65.7	53.9	66.6	56.0	-10.6	-15.9
Wisconsin.....	2,973.3	2,507.5	2,996.9	2,599.8	-397.1	-13.3
Appleton.....	126.5	107.8	127.7	110.8	-16.9	-13.2
Eau Claire.....	88.2	74.3	88.8	76.2	-12.6	-14.2
Fond du Lac.....	48.9	41.7	49.5	44.1	-5.4	-10.9
Green Bay.....	180.0	154.6	181.7	159.5	-22.2	-12.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	70.4	60.2	70.7	60.0	-10.7	-15.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	79.4	67.1	79.5	67.4	-12.1	-15.2
Madison.....	407.9	341.7	406.4	349.4	-57.0	-14.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	871.5	757.2	877.0	777.7	-99.3	-11.3
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.9	83.8	97.5	86.4	-11.1	-11.4
Racine.....	78.9	70.6	79.5	72.6	-6.9	-8.7
Sheboygan.....	63.2	54.4	64.0	55.8	-8.2	-12.8
Wausau.....	72.9	63.2	73.8	66.5	-7.3	-9.9
Wyoming.....	284.3	256.3	292.3	265.5	-26.8	-9.2
Casper.....	39.3	34.9	39.6	35.2	-4.4	-11.1
Cheyenne.....	47.2	44.2	47.5	45.7	-1.8	-3.8
Puerto Rico.....	876.8	763.7	878.6	782.6	-96.0	-10.9
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.8	44.0	51.8	45.2	-6.6	-12.7
Arecibo.....	35.1	30.7	34.9	31.4	-3.5	-10.0
Guayama.....	14.0	12.0	13.9	12.4	-1.5	-10.8
Mayaguez.....	31.6	27.7	31.7	27.5	-4.2	-13.2
Ponce.....	68.5	58.6	68.4	60.6	-7.8	-11.4
San German.....	19.6	17.3	19.7	17.5	-2.2	-11.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	636.9	552.0	638.2	564.5	-73.7	-11.5
Virgin Islands.....	36.7	35.7	37.1	36.3	-0.8	-2.2

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2019 to May 2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,352.1	14,988.9	17,415.3	15,145.1	-2,270.2	-13.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,214.2	5,323.7	6,229.7	5,370.7	-859.0	-13.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,670.1	1,407.6	1,677.9	1,421.5	-256.4	-15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,544.1	3,916.1	4,551.8	3,949.2	-602.6	-13.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,465.3	2,100.5	2,476.9	2,128.4	-348.5	-14.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,181.8	1,000.8	1,187.9	1,019.2	-168.7	-14.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,167.7	1,002.8	1,172.1	1,010.2	-161.9	-13.8
San Rafael.....	115.8	96.9	116.9	99.0	-17.9	-15.3
District of Columbia.....	797.7	738.2	793.4	726.2	-67.2	-8.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,341.9	3,043.6	3,353.8	3,036.8	-317.0	-9.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	603.2	536.2	607.2	539.5	-67.7	-11.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,738.7	2,507.4	2,746.6	2,497.3	-249.3	-9.1
Florida.....	8,964.2	7,933.0	8,950.3	8,099.2	-851.1	-9.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,724.1	2,352.7	2,719.7	2,427.9	-291.8	-10.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	863.1	741.5	864.7	767.0	-97.7	-11.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,216.0	1,064.5	1,213.8	1,091.0	-122.8	-10.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	645.0	546.7	641.2	569.9	-71.3	-11.1
Illinois.....	6,102.1	5,316.7	6,158.2	5,419.7	-738.5	-12.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,729.9	4,127.3	4,781.2	4,204.5	-576.7	-12.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,767.4	3,292.6	3,807.1	3,351.9	-455.2	-12.0
Elgin.....	262.1	222.1	265.0	226.5	-38.5	-14.5
Gary.....	281.4	247.9	284.3	252.4	-31.9	-11.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	419.0	364.7	424.8	373.7	-51.1	-12.0
Massachusetts.....	3,674.3	3,017.4	3,710.2	3,094.5	-615.7	-16.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,799.9	2,319.7	2,820.9	2,364.1	-456.8	-16.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,897.5	1,573.6	1,908.5	1,593.8	-314.7	-16.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	83.7	68.5	84.4	69.8	-14.6	-17.3
Frammingham.....	173.4	147.9	175.0	151.1	-23.9	-13.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	67.8	54.1	69.3	56.3	-13.0	-18.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	82.8	66.2	83.5	71.0	-12.5	-15.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	161.3	131.2	163.3	135.1	-28.2	-17.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.0	36.9	46.5	37.9	-8.6	-18.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	130.3	110.5	132.0	114.4	-17.6	-13.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95.3	80.0	95.7	82.2	-13.5	-14.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.8	50.8	62.7	52.5	-10.2	-16.3
Michigan.....	4,412.5	3,391.2	4,462.8	3,606.2	-856.6	-19.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,027.1	1,542.1	2,049.8	1,641.7	-408.1	-19.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	767.5	593.7	772.8	612.7	-160.1	-20.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,259.6	948.4	1,277.0	1,029.0	-248.0	-19.4
New York.....	9,784.5	7,895.7	9,829.1	8,048.7	-1,780.4	-18.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,954.6	8,007.2	9,998.4	8,187.0	-1,811.4	-18.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	149.2	124.0	150.2	125.7	-24.5	-16.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,348.8	1,058.2	1,358.7	1,106.3	-252.4	-18.6
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,229.3	999.9	1,235.0	1,031.3	-203.7	-16.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,227.3	5,825.1	7,254.5	5,923.7	-1,330.8	-18.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,071.8	5,009.7	6,093.0	5,216.9	-876.1	-14.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,978.8	2,517.1	2,985.7	2,569.4	-416.3	-13.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	543.7	455.4	546.3	466.4	-79.9	-14.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,086.5	895.7	1,093.0	925.3	-167.7	-15.3
Philadelphia.....	983.1	857.0	980.6	863.8	-116.8	-11.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	365.5	309.0	365.8	313.9	-51.9	-14.2
Texas.....	12,728.7	11,608.4	12,788.1	11,879.3	-908.8	-7.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,745.1	3,463.4	3,767.8	3,541.0	-226.8	-6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,663.9	2,483.4	2,679.4	2,529.0	-150.4	-5.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,081.2	980.0	1,088.4	1,012.0	-76.4	-7.0
Washington.....	3,449.7	2,963.5	3,479.0	3,072.0	-407.0	-11.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,074.0	1,780.7	2,089.6	1,843.0	-246.6	-11.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,747.7	1,504.2	1,762.4	1,552.9	-209.5	-11.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	326.3	276.5	327.2	290.1	-37.1	-11.3

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

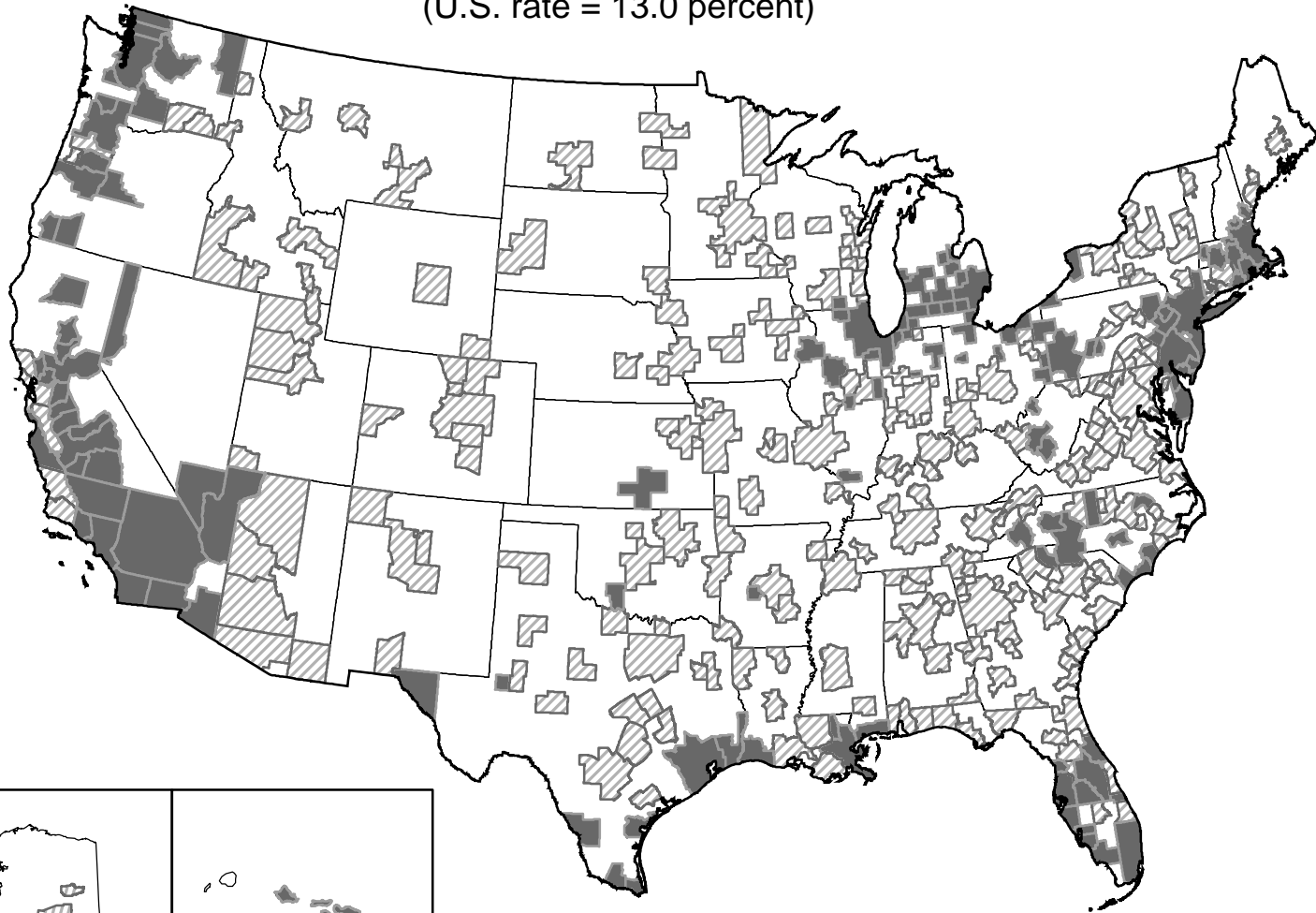
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2020

(U.S. rate = 13.0 percent)

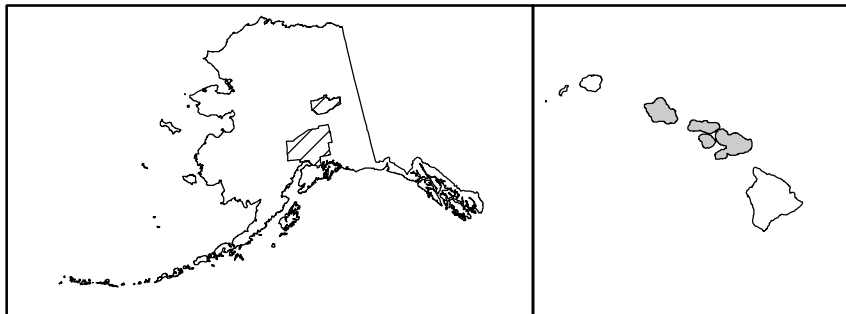
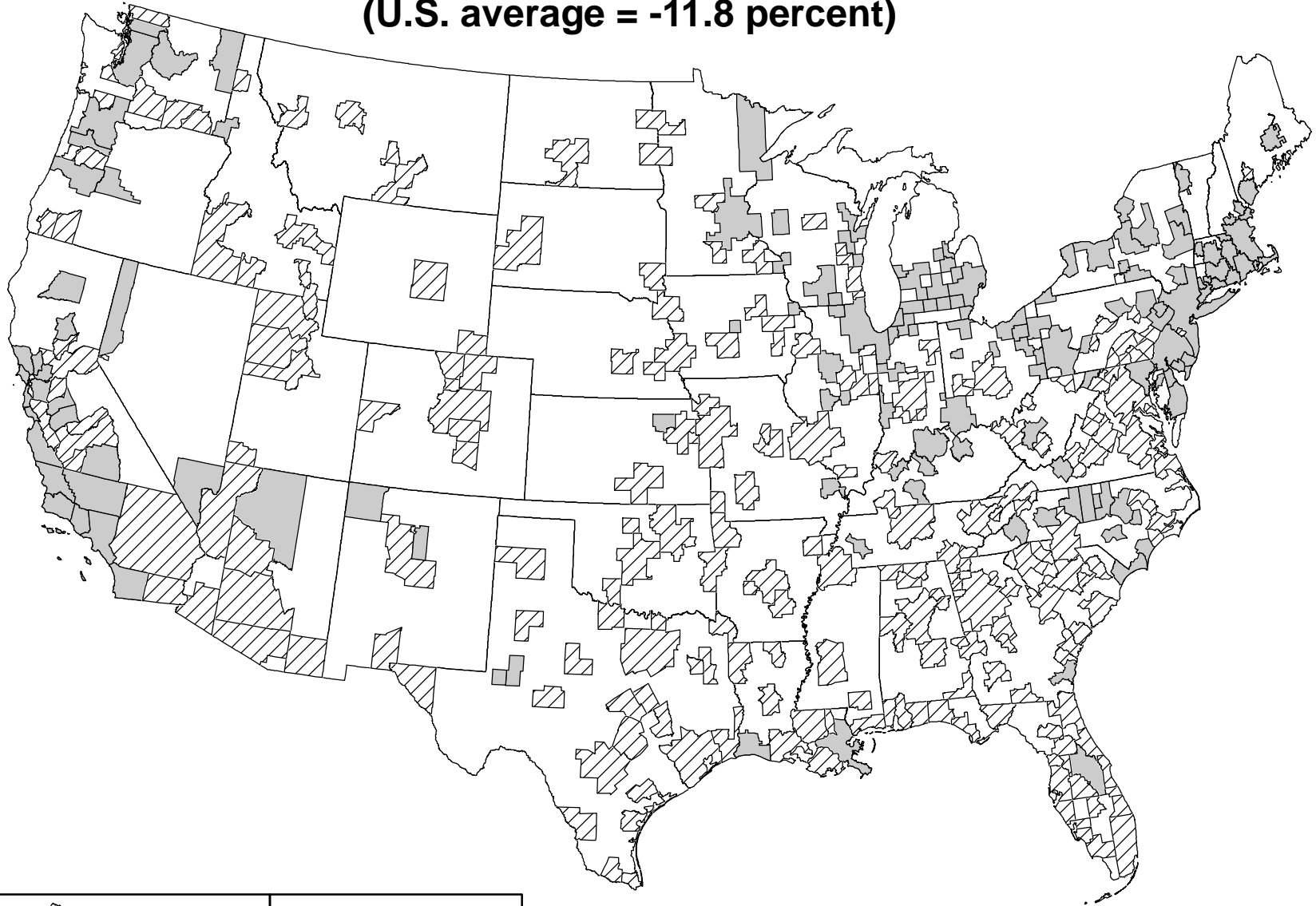


NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.



■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below



# Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2020 (U.S. average = -11.8 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below