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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in June than a year earlier in 386 of the 389 metropolitan areas and higher in 3 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 9 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 10 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 164 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 225 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 6.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 11.2 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.4 percent. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 20.4 percent. A total of 261 areas had June jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 6.1 percent, 124 areas had rates above it, and 4 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in June occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-23.5 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 10.0 percentage points in an additional seven areas. No area had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.3 percentage point.

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Salt Lake City, UT, and Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rates in June, 3.2 percent and 3.4 percent, respectively. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest rates, 9.6 percent and 9.5 percent, respectively. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate declines were in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-13.9 percentage points), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (-12.5 points). The smallest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (-1.7 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 3.2 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 10.5 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-15.3 percentage points), followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (-13.0 points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-2.0 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, 164 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 225 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+748,900), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+324,600), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (+225,700). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+38.9 percent), Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+36.8 percent), and Barnstable Town, MA (+17.8 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in all 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+12.8 percent), Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (+11.5 percent), and Providence-Warwick, RI-MA (+9.5 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 36 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 2 divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+550,400), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+209,700), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+181,600). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead, MA (+12.7 percent), Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (+12.0 percent), and Taunton-Middleborough-Norton, MA (+11.2 percent).

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The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 20, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 1, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

**Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on June 2021
Establishment and Household Survey Data**

Data collection for both surveys was affected by the pandemic. In the establishment survey, more data continued to be collected by web than in months prior to the pandemic. In the household survey, for the safety of both interviewers and respondents, in-person interviews were conducted only when telephone interviews could not be done.

For information on the modifications made to the Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimation and methodological procedures due to the impact of COVID-19, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

For the June 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. These level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-june-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for June 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for June 2021.

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary June and revised May estimates for substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment,* and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment.* Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021p	2020	2021	2020	2021p	2020	2021	2020	2021p
Alabama	2,211,140	2,208,770	2,236,762	2,201,567	168,304	63,436	179,051	81,413	7.6	2.9	8.0	3.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,800	45,766	46,272	45,462	4,273	1,567	4,199	2,016	9.3	3.4	9.1	4.4
Auburn-Opelika	73,350	75,441	74,198	74,485	5,404	1,771	5,444	2,315	7.4	2.3	7.3	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover	544,813	548,892	547,521	547,390	38,506	14,400	41,437	18,574	7.1	2.6	7.6	3.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	96,634	99,524	99,638	100,623	7,388	2,349	7,286	3,041	7.6	2.4	7.3	3.0
Decatur	72,976	73,318	73,386	72,811	4,334	1,619	4,473	2,120	5.9	2.2	6.1	2.9
Dothan	63,641	63,645	64,689	63,987	3,960	1,717	4,457	2,251	6.2	2.7	6.9	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	64,673	64,352	65,440	63,517	5,373	1,881	5,146	2,438	8.3	2.9	7.9	3.8
Gadsden	39,509	39,715	40,447	39,589	4,146	1,343	4,016	1,702	10.5	3.4	9.9	4.3
Huntsville	229,375	234,911	230,664	231,842	13,656	5,107	14,524	6,614	6.0	2.2	6.3	2.9
Mobile	190,613	185,579	193,211	184,684	18,991	7,587	21,926	9,553	10.0	4.1	11.3	5.2
Montgomery	172,807	170,363	174,286	169,313	14,675	6,086	16,501	7,619	8.5	3.6	9.5	4.5
Tuscaloosa	112,896	113,200	114,440	111,731	10,697	3,627	10,594	4,591	9.5	3.2	9.3	4.1
Alaska	345,972	350,681	350,478	355,659	41,361	22,576	39,160	23,627	12.0	6.4	11.2	6.6
Anchorage	195,631	198,482	195,835	198,129	23,133	12,146	21,756	12,731	11.8	6.1	11.1	6.4
Fairbanks	44,654	45,587	44,442	45,055	4,332	2,244	4,132	2,334	9.7	4.9	9.3	5.2
Arizona	3,613,337	3,628,009	3,559,525	3,656,605	387,259	243,383	385,973	265,511	10.7	6.7	10.8	7.3
Flagstaff	74,219	74,438	75,247	76,481	10,278	6,010	10,026	6,691	13.8	8.1	13.3	8.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92,762	89,413	89,666	90,054	15,117	6,723	11,726	7,374	16.3	7.5	13.1	8.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,553,049	2,574,656	2,515,843	2,603,363	258,462	159,681	258,768	172,105	10.1	6.2	10.3	6.6
Prescott	107,942	109,940	107,386	110,494	11,545	6,267	10,655	6,751	10.7	5.7	9.9	6.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	51,923	52,503	51,420	52,715	4,537	3,379	4,691	3,661	8.7	6.4	9.1	6.9
Tucson	505,090	503,693	495,268	497,659	52,404	33,905	52,344	36,607	10.4	6.7	10.6	7.4
Yuma	97,109	94,653	95,892	97,087	20,893	16,187	21,701	19,766	21.5	17.1	22.6	20.4
Arkansas	1,359,019	1,367,707	1,360,293	1,377,560	118,575	61,464	107,148	69,056	8.7	4.5	7.9	5.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	280,589	295,053	281,032	296,328	18,524	9,539	17,038	10,827	6.6	3.2	6.1	3.7
Fort Smith	119,229	120,205	119,088	120,764	11,911	4,756	8,982	5,362	10.0	4.0	7.5	4.4
Hot Springs	41,547	42,003	41,923	42,821	5,297	2,324	4,319	2,559	12.7	5.5	10.3	6.0
Jonesboro	65,688	66,799	65,650	66,898	5,205	2,524	4,889	2,829	7.9	3.8	7.4	4.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	356,620	356,956	357,845	360,355	34,075	16,692	30,519	18,335	9.6	4.7	8.5	5.1
Pine Bluff	34,433	34,888	34,724	35,079	3,257	2,248	3,174	2,488	9.5	6.4	9.1	7.1
California	18,348,132	18,946,169	18,743,309	19,003,639	2,834,868	1,422,702	2,639,792	1,522,689	15.5	7.5	14.1	8.0
Bakersfield	382,878	378,502	383,066	381,264	64,636	37,749	59,991	41,195	16.9	10.0	15.7	10.8
Chico	91,357	92,011	92,492	92,633	12,107	6,012	10,753	6,726	13.3	6.5	11.6	7.3
El Centro	72,007	66,589	71,298	68,137	19,816	10,707	18,898	11,919	27.5	16.1	26.5	17.5
Fresno	444,229	445,774	448,085	448,691	67,543	38,887	60,302	42,059	15.2	8.7	13.5	9.4
Hanford-Corcoran	57,640	56,130	56,401	55,649	8,583	5,123	7,505	5,678	14.9	9.1	13.3	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,183,301	6,679,731	6,386,277	6,644,391	1,104,092	614,683	1,070,173	632,622	17.9	9.2	16.8	9.5
Madera	61,836	63,304	62,082	62,950	9,173	5,232	8,000	5,733	14.8	8.3	12.9	9.1
Merced	114,828	116,672	113,767	116,563	18,016	11,413	16,419	12,425	15.7	9.8	14.4	10.7
Modesto	237,954	239,652	240,824	239,182	37,049	19,191	32,936	21,149	15.6	8.0	13.7	8.8
Napa	68,298	69,824	70,002	70,733	10,383	3,921	8,671	4,273	15.2	5.6	12.4	6.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	403,864	406,853	410,485	408,807	54,946	23,551	48,960	26,256	13.6	5.8	11.9	6.4
Redding	71,481	73,256	73,539	74,850	9,145	4,592	7,815	5,172	12.8	6.3	10.6	6.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,027,329	2,075,216	2,077,159	2,089,866	303,039	148,826	277,183	165,629	14.9	7.2	13.3	7.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,068,195	1,082,098	1,087,641	1,092,843	146,322	67,193	131,598	74,613	13.7	6.2	12.1	6.8
Salinas	216,395	221,106	221,270	225,879	32,078	16,018	26,879	16,534	14.8	7.2	12.1	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,507,154	1,519,679	1,537,017	1,527,270	234,493	96,178	206,976	106,291	15.6	6.3	13.5	7.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,431,683	2,433,955	2,467,292	2,455,519	316,953	133,394	299,690	147,185	13.0	5.5	12.1	6.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,037,702	1,039,310	1,048,681	1,044,596	118,290	49,203	108,798	53,935	11.4	4.7	10.4	5.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	128,114	130,074	132,446	130,793	16,788	6,716	14,574	7,592	13.1	5.2	11.0	5.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	131,335	131,793	134,260	134,328	18,840	8,837	16,339	9,236	14.3	6.7	12.2	6.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,578	219,421	216,810	221,790	26,715	11,758	23,174	13,057	12.4	5.4	10.7	5.9
Santa Rosa	240,073	242,539	245,277	246,166	32,283	12,722	28,081	14,086	13.4	5.2	11.4	5.7
Stockton-Lodi	334,828	333,858	333,887	332,556	52,894	27,585	48,519	30,129	15.8	8.3	14.5	9.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	198,940	200,570	202,356	202,449	28,892	14,195	26,126	15,654	14.5	7.1	12.9	7.7
Visalia-Porterville	203,859	201,092	202,483	201,977	33,645	20,449	30,391	22,192	16.5	10.2	15.0	11.0
Yuba City	75,573	75,157	76,822	77,033	11,083	6,357	9,782	6,894	14.7	8.5	12.7	8.9
Colorado	3,084,205	3,179,097	3,166,070	3,192,991	360,601	184,411	361,503	199,752	11.7	5.8	11.4	6.3
Boulder	192,829	196,689	193,969	195,660	18,932	9,458	19,924	10,715	9.8	4.8	10.3	5.5
Colorado Springs	350,897	369,094	362,418	367,876	39,716	21,525	40,542	24,073	11.3	5.8	11.2	6.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,656,416	1,704,108	1,701,227	1,714,845	201,852	101,096	200,958	108,507	12.2	5.9	11.8	6.3
Fort Collins	200,501	208,687	206,626	207,336	20,380	10,327	20,458	11,466	10.2	4.9	9.9	5.5
Grand Junction	73,957	76,162	76,141	76,084	8,079	4,581	8,430	5,220	10.9	6.0	11.1	6.9
Greeley	165,119	167,763	166,729	166,868	16,687	9,903	18,209	10,853	10.1	5.9	10.9	6.5
Pueblo	76,327	78,815	77,620	77,969	7,923	6,197	8,874	6,770	10.4	7.9	11.4	8.7
Connecticut	1,882,909	1,757,534	1,903,809	1,779,014	219,130	120,362	216,926	124,181	11.6	6.8	11.4	7.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	454,764	425,741	462,674	432,869	53,736	29,131	54,365	30,048	11.8	6.8	11.8	6.9
Danbury	103,165	97,348	105,354	98,800	11,370	5,478	11,002	5,612	11.0	5.6	10.4	5.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	626,053	578,346	627,395	582,081	69,680	40,192	69,858	41,545	11.1	6.9	11.1	7.1
New Haven	328,747	311,962	332,559	315,213	34,204	20,139	34,489	20,965	10.4	6.5	10.4	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	135,806	127,086	139,967	129,675	23,702	9,559	20,302	9,714	17.5	7.5	14.5	7.5
Waterbury	110,056	104,833	111,835	106,168	14,024	8,900	14,281	9,170	12.7	8.5	12.8	8.6
Delaware	476,031	483,338	480,773	494,792	64,570	24,833	63,880	29,080	13.6	5.1	13.3	5.9
Dover	79,298	78,310	79,449	80,363	11,819	4,829	11,764	6,176	14.9	6.2	14.8	7.7
Salisbury[1]	181,896	192,526	195,450	201,868	25,000	10,213	21,175	11,275	13.7	5.3	10.8	5.6
District of Columbia	396,512	403,110	400,830	410,836	35,665	25,546	36,778	29,707	9.0	6.3	9.2	7.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,347,545	3,344,248	3,434,608	3,374,003	290,168	168,138	300,289	189,028	8.7	5.0	8.7	5.6
Florida	9,972,760	10,458,111	9,916,934	10,575,435	1,428,081	524,234	1,159,961	600,854	14.3	5.0	11.7	5.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	342,953	355,058	340,256	357,427	47,646	16,173	37,469	19,064	13.9	4.6	11.0	5.3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	125,686	134,918	127,483	137,066	13,071	4,849	9,094	6,040	10.4	3.6	7.1	4.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	293,062	306,882	289,852	309,461	41,929	15,511	31,753	18,003	14.3	5.1	11.0	5.8
Gainesville	136,668	148,371	135,382	149,051	11,987	5,947	10,329	7,303	8.8	4.0	7.6	4.9
Homosassa Springs	46,503	49,069	46,256	49,413	6,598	2,998	5,153	3,571	14.2	6.1	11.1	7.2
Jacksonville	760,243	817,718	762,843	830,496	83,834	34,735	67,465	41,561	11.0	4.2	8.8	5.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	327,886	327,593	321,522	331,043	60,425	18,917	48,884	21,873	18.4	5.8	15.2	6.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,921,783	3,116,081	2,914,047	3,130,342	401,194	177,580	344,201	194,124	13.7	5.7	11.8	6.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	174,253	188,246	172,660	185,599	22,764	6,963	18,443	8,724	13.1	3.7	10.7	4.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	356,049	379,060	356,320	388,735	46,100	15,686	34,622	19,260	12.9	4.1	9.7	5.0
Ocala	136,428	145,298	135,711	146,663	15,946	7,744	13,125	9,152	11.7	5.3	9.7	6.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,347,379	1,305,748	1,319,665	1,332,054	304,419	71,044	244,192	80,116	22.6	5.4	18.5	6.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	279,334	294,505	279,449	300,140	34,223	12,835	26,439	15,055	12.3	4.4	9.5	5.0
Panama City	86,695	93,526	87,255	95,911	9,330	3,932	6,635	4,699	10.8	4.2	7.6	4.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	223,431	239,027	223,841	241,381	23,316	10,392	18,252	12,539	10.4	4.3	8.2	5.2
Port St. Lucie	216,064	230,448	215,089	232,679	27,866	10,998	22,290	12,980	12.9	4.8	10.4	5.6
Punta Gorda	70,292	73,869	69,955	75,249	9,349	3,459	7,339	4,254	13.3	4.7	10.5	5.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	63,875	67,327	62,967	68,183	8,407	3,428	6,593	4,064	13.2	5.1	10.5	6.0
Sebring	34,093	36,308	34,272	36,682	3,984	2,247	3,595	2,752	11.7	6.2	10.5	7.5
Tallahassee	182,092	196,379	182,361	199,209	16,227	8,906	14,845	10,686	8.9	4.5	8.1	5.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,536,021	1,618,043	1,530,690	1,644,177	205,243	74,007	161,201	85,789	13.4	4.6	10.5	5.2
The Villages	31,564	32,912	31,789	33,412	4,131	1,888	3,499	2,407	13.1	5.7	11.0	7.2
Georgia	5,024,074	5,152,914	5,001,224	5,179,101	475,469	204,347	432,911	230,200	9.5	4.0	8.7	4.4
Albany	65,204	65,790	65,437	65,886	5,668	3,482	5,653	4,025	8.7	5.3	8.6	6.1
Athens-Clarke County	95,896	97,666	94,234	96,876	8,183	3,421	6,944	3,867	8.5	3.5	7.4	4.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,025,719	3,103,069	3,018,038	3,131,612	308,356	124,098	284,479	139,809	10.2	4.0	9.4	4.5
Augusta-Richmond County	263,126	270,273	264,230	273,001	22,786	10,134	18,957	12,048	8.7	3.7	7.2	4.4
Brunswick	50,435	53,294	50,996	53,220	5,154	2,153	4,002	2,185	10.2	4.0	7.8	4.1
Columbus	122,599	122,340	122,649	122,218	11,550	5,309	11,158	6,171	9.4	4.3	9.1	5.0
Dalton	59,126	58,732	57,754	59,196	6,586	2,306	4,655	2,602	11.1	3.9	8.1	4.4
Gainesville	101,549	104,347	100,112	104,314	7,740	2,858	6,148	3,139	7.6	2.7	6.1	3.0
Hinesville	33,657	34,531	33,436	34,433	2,525	1,291	2,374	1,440	7.5	3.7	7.1	4.2
Macon-Bibb County	100,592	103,973	100,390	104,340	8,961	4,637	8,334	5,176	8.9	4.5	8.3	5.0
Rome	43,095	44,016	42,528	43,647	4,118	1,635	3,382	1,821	9.6	3.7	8.0	4.2
Savannah	188,816	198,927	187,270	200,296	20,379	7,971	17,220	8,952	10.8	4.0	9.2	4.5
Valdosta	63,030	65,407	62,276	65,200	4,917	2,662	4,473	2,989	7.8	4.1	7.2	4.6
Warner Robins	85,237	88,867	84,794	88,833	5,865	3,168	5,534	3,617	6.9	3.6	6.5	4.1
Hawaii	635,899	644,843	638,944	644,354	139,572	47,916	92,280	50,910	21.9	7.4	14.4	7.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	84,158	79,838	80,668	80,465	27,327	8,228	18,421	8,587	32.5	10.3	22.8	10.7
Urban Honolulu	427,919	442,916	433,923	442,327	82,992	29,500	54,389	31,606	19.4	6.7	12.5	7.1
Idaho	883,908	904,764	893,401	912,010	75,012	26,179	61,163	29,028	8.5	2.9	6.8	3.2
Boise City	378,218	385,051	382,202	388,403	34,828	11,167	28,235	12,588	9.2	2.9	7.4	3.2
Coeur d'Alene	81,041	82,973	82,663	84,114	8,768	2,714	6,893	2,894	10.8	3.3	8.3	3.4
Idaho Falls	72,313	75,982	73,530	77,101	4,090	1,772	3,523	1,979	5.7	2.3	4.8	2.6
Lewiston	30,805	31,668	30,934	31,721	2,269	898	1,826	963	7.4	2.8	5.9	3.0
Pocatello	42,050	43,819	41,583	43,807	3,042	1,253	2,524	1,405	7.2	2.9	6.1	3.2
Twin Falls	53,058	53,154	53,359	53,685	4,054	1,532	3,374	1,735	7.6	2.9	6.3	3.2
Illinois	6,130,554	6,172,208	6,428,397	6,303,057	936,083	413,924	924,792	497,352	15.3	6.7	14.4	7.9
Bloomington	88,122	88,760	91,995	89,064	10,151	3,780	9,944	4,834	11.5	4.3	10.8	5.4
Carbondale-Marion	57,242	56,074	59,554	56,307	9,188	2,846	7,496	3,519	16.1	5.1	12.6	6.2
Champaign-Urbana	117,815	122,637	120,843	118,747	12,266	5,226	12,444	6,688	10.4	4.3	10.3	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,646,938	4,702,688	4,859,950	4,805,558	723,656	346,714	732,050	407,649	15.6	7.4	15.1	8.5
Danville	31,730	31,822	33,331	32,350	4,682	1,855	4,216	2,290	14.8	5.8	12.6	7.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	185,565	182,464	190,125	186,603	26,047	9,366	21,538	10,697	14.0	5.1	11.3	5.7
Decatur	46,044	45,991	48,530	47,011	7,018	3,174	7,174	3,798	15.2	6.9	14.8	8.1
Kankakee	52,766	51,014	55,335	53,098	7,549	3,002	7,057	3,631	14.3	5.9	12.8	6.8
Peoria	166,576	164,705	175,147	170,696	25,685	9,064	23,825	11,003	15.4	5.5	13.6	6.4
Rockford	160,123	151,250	166,664	155,422	32,538	12,739	27,440	14,742	20.3	8.4	16.5	9.5
Springfield	98,570	100,094	104,098	102,753	13,891	5,060	13,029	6,188	14.1	5.1	12.5	6.0
Indiana	3,267,075	3,366,515	3,320,310	3,384,338	388,902	152,072	340,905	158,161	11.9	4.5	10.3	4.7
Bloomington	76,207	77,233	73,401	74,763	6,200	2,990	6,375	3,297	8.1	3.9	8.7	4.4
Columbus	42,681	44,185	43,201	44,424	5,581	1,590	4,253	1,647	13.1	3.6	9.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	108,787	114,835	110,532	116,797	12,397	3,724	10,527	3,945	11.4	3.2	9.5	3.4
Evansville	155,646	156,066	157,539	156,626	17,159	6,636	14,063	7,309	11.0	4.3	8.9	4.7
Fort Wayne	212,027	217,925	215,658	218,240	28,996	9,424	22,527	9,698	13.7	4.3	10.4	4.4
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,041,412	1,079,033	1,063,851	1,086,896	106,585	47,080	104,556	49,217	10.2	4.4	9.8	4.5
Kokomo	40,411	35,781	38,034	36,662	8,981	2,767	5,800	3,432	22.2	7.7	15.2	9.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette	102,772	111,120	105,364	111,073	12,261	4,470	9,401	4,690	11.9	4.0	8.9	4.2
Michigan City-La Porte	47,516	47,286	49,002	47,982	7,211	2,972	7,096	2,961	15.2	6.3	14.5	6.2
Muncie	50,840	52,291	51,133	51,512	6,060	2,585	5,237	2,751	11.9	4.9	10.2	5.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	157,106	158,243	160,265	161,135	20,963	7,949	18,897	8,178	13.3	5.0	11.8	5.1
Terre Haute	71,717	69,857	71,855	70,303	8,352	3,697	7,485	3,870	11.6	5.3	10.4	5.5
Iowa	1,655,737	1,659,484	1,659,741	1,671,262	137,551	68,739	120,767	77,427	8.3	4.1	7.3	4.6
Ames	54,594	57,089	52,976	54,493	3,158	1,712	2,988	1,950	5.8	3.0	5.6	3.6
Cedar Rapids	141,840	139,283	141,902	140,597	13,313	6,865	12,025	7,740	9.4	4.9	8.5	5.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	351,526	358,410	355,659	364,371	31,606	15,141	28,446	16,900	9.0	4.2	8.0	4.6
Dubuque	55,174	55,251	55,130	55,043	5,706	2,272	4,293	2,546	10.3	4.1	7.8	4.6
Iowa City	94,142	92,944	95,357	93,332	7,143	3,600	6,541	4,060	7.6	3.9	6.9	4.4
Sioux City	89,008	89,892	90,677	91,403	6,726	3,290	6,197	3,873	7.6	3.7	6.8	4.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	86,587	85,520	86,247	85,573	8,184	3,619	6,708	4,176	9.5	4.2	7.8	4.9
Kansas	1,484,126	1,503,486	1,488,976	1,521,888	137,808	55,480	101,401	66,766	9.3	3.7	6.8	4.4
Lawrence	64,660	64,489	60,859	62,904	6,431	2,235	4,632	2,819	9.9	3.5	7.6	4.5
Manhattan	46,307	45,879	42,887	43,270	3,182	1,353	2,780	1,821	6.9	2.9	6.5	4.2
Topeka	118,902	121,127	120,391	123,638	10,607	3,980	7,673	4,853	8.9	3.3	6.4	3.9
Wichita	322,010	320,151	314,999	323,312	43,201	16,408	31,256	18,827	13.4	5.1	9.9	5.8
Kentucky	2,078,339	1,982,037	1,988,719	1,996,738	231,384	77,275	116,787	109,413	11.1	3.9	5.9	5.5
Bowling Green	81,922	80,955	79,369	81,030	10,134	3,096	4,669	4,060	12.4	3.8	5.9	5.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,435	63,172	64,317	64,036	8,898	2,523	3,994	3,671	13.2	4.0	6.2	5.7
Lexington-Fayette	275,767	265,515	265,931	264,764	26,359	8,823	13,795	11,957	9.6	3.3	5.2	4.5
Louisville/Jefferson County	670,072	655,795	648,728	661,575	79,577	24,178	45,530	35,026	11.9	3.7	7.0	5.3
Owensboro	54,942	52,046	53,013	52,158	5,609	1,972	2,711	2,694	10.2	3.8	5.1	5.2
Louisiana	2,041,909	2,072,115	1,976,761	2,091,397	275,240	139,718	203,300	155,158	13.5	6.7	10.3	7.4
Alexandria	61,425	63,478	60,274	63,942	5,837	2,917	4,399	3,287	9.5	4.6	7.3	5.1
Baton Rouge	405,131	417,797	392,090	419,708	50,359	25,294	37,399	28,433	12.4	6.1	9.5	6.8
Hammond	55,815	56,493	53,975	56,960	9,060	4,272	6,602	4,811	16.2	7.6	12.2	8.4
Houma-Thibodaux	86,211	88,484	82,928	89,255	9,667	4,997	7,226	5,552	11.2	5.6	8.7	6.2
Lafayette	208,596	212,121	201,124	214,251	24,988	12,738	18,436	14,199	12.0	6.0	9.2	6.6
Lake Charles	102,358	97,749	97,790	98,483	14,374	6,790	9,871	7,377	14.0	6.9	10.1	7.5
Monroe	76,682	79,361	74,934	79,426	8,633	4,662	6,572	5,184	11.3	5.9	8.8	6.5
New Orleans-Metairie	585,067	588,663	565,112	595,685	97,574	48,366	71,194	52,925	16.7	8.2	12.6	8.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	179,200	183,807	175,748	188,030	23,311	11,973	17,190	13,456	13.0	6.5	9.8	7.2
Maine	677,547	675,061	670,398	689,391	58,628	34,242	34,248	35,172	8.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
Bangor	68,518	67,702	67,571	68,460	5,807	3,197	3,199	3,403	8.5	4.7	4.7	5.0
Lewiston-Auburn	55,724	54,126	54,275	54,580	4,746	2,825	2,891	2,977	8.5	5.2	5.3	5.5
Portland-South Portland	203,298	201,379	199,526	206,266	19,037	9,095	10,729	9,454	9.4	4.5	5.4	4.6
Maryland	3,130,185	3,124,168	3,255,232	3,161,816	290,402	183,619	280,621	210,325	9.3	5.9	8.6	6.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,459,365	1,459,544	1,521,617	1,483,313	133,637	81,124	126,697	94,039	9.2	5.6	8.3	6.3
California-Lexington Park	56,803	57,085	58,968	57,647	3,541	2,486	3,478	3,060	6.2	4.4	5.9	5.3
Cumberland	42,515	43,370	43,935	43,730	4,597	2,480	4,204	2,905	10.8	5.7	9.6	6.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	129,846	129,014	133,492	130,960	12,976	5,951	11,277	6,935	10.0	4.6	8.4	5.3
Massachusetts	3,585,611	3,689,607	3,718,781	3,736,038	552,517	183,227	549,404	201,358	15.4	5.0	14.8	5.4
Barnstable Town	116,568	125,026	125,834	113,508	21,248	6,658	19,508	7,054	18.2	5.3	15.5	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,673,789	2,734,601	2,759,261	2,768,512	402,114	124,468	395,172	138,309	15.0	4.6	14.3	5.0
Leominster-Gardner	76,657	78,237	79,612	78,226	12,601	4,451	12,808	4,867	16.4	5.7	16.1	6.2
New Bedford	82,565	84,354	85,968	85,447	17,008	5,104	15,400	5,576	20.6	6.1	17.9	6.5
Pittsfield	39,266	40,048	41,137	40,598	6,428	2,457	6,179	2,627	16.4	6.1	15.0	6.5
Springfield	355,451	361,011	365,403	361,399	52,399	21,003	53,571	23,167	14.7	5.8	14.7	6.4
Worcester	343,393	347,888	353,046	351,482	48,785	17,993	48,795	19,831	14.2	5.2	13.8	5.6
Michigan	4,711,928	4,726,444	4,953,891	4,752,547	994,641	246,666	703,238	251,163	21.1	5.2	14.2	5.3
Ann Arbor	192,357	189,252	196,115	188,922	26,372	8,707	18,068	8,937	13.7	4.6	9.2	4.7
Battle Creek	64,267	60,499	64,656	60,498	13,993	4,093	8,207	4,142	21.8	6.8	12.7	6.8
Bay City	50,403	48,180	51,643	48,599	9,730	2,927	5,777	2,940	19.3	6.1	11.2	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	1,943,895	2,028,382	2,104,482	2,037,999	481,970	92,856	392,948	97,828	24.8	4.6	18.7	4.8
Flint	182,612	177,344	187,952	178,418	46,050	13,259	26,122	13,359	25.2	7.5	13.9	7.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	575,850	570,728	595,692	573,069	96,343	27,124	60,323	27,288	16.7	4.8	10.1	4.8
Jackson	75,825	72,133	77,378	72,371	14,979	4,281	9,310	4,281	19.8	5.9	12.0	5.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	166,574	163,262	171,826	164,173	25,393	8,848	17,292	9,040	15.2	5.4	10.1	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing	246,470	237,023	249,909	236,598	39,675	13,318	23,654	13,050	16.1	5.6	9.5	5.5
Midland	40,176	39,324	41,041	39,649	6,182	1,932	3,794	1,936	15.4	4.9	9.2	4.9
Monroe	76,745	72,899	77,045	72,964	16,106	4,906	8,513	4,479	21.0	6.7	11.0	6.1
Muskegon	80,590	74,569	81,976	75,855	19,921	5,906	12,353	5,987	24.7	7.9	15.1	7.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	72,504	71,627	76,605	72,818	13,521	4,117	8,958	4,175	18.6	5.7	11.7	5.7
Saginaw	84,396	83,000	87,930	83,600	17,881	5,855	10,876	5,852	21.2	7.1	12.4	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021p	2020	2021	2020	2021p	2020	2021	2020	2021p
Minnesota	3,085,306	3,039,789	3,191,110	3,050,586	343,985	111,905	281,258	133,562	11.1	3.7	8.8	4.4
Duluth	141,160	140,076	143,318	140,386	19,806	5,677	15,300	6,615	14.0	4.1	10.7	4.7
Mankato-North Mankato	60,851	60,062	62,383	59,488	5,899	1,952	4,835	2,370	9.7	3.2	7.8	4.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,013,083	1,988,056	2,080,337	1,990,536	238,397	74,861	197,087	89,277	11.8	3.8	9.5	4.5
Rochester	129,301	124,810	129,802	125,853	14,130	3,702	10,899	4,536	10.9	3.0	8.4	3.6
St. Cloud	113,139	111,156	115,489	110,163	11,921	4,441	9,156	5,145	10.5	4.0	7.9	4.7
Mississippi	1,232,242	1,278,949	1,247,891	1,289,733	141,301	78,240	128,290	98,475	11.5	6.1	10.3	7.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	159,989	165,699	161,898	168,878	26,352	10,561	18,667	13,100	16.5	6.4	11.5	7.8
Hattiesburg	65,156	69,940	65,900	69,402	6,449	3,879	6,164	4,892	9.9	5.5	9.4	7.0
Jackson	254,140	264,526	258,648	268,615	28,694	14,750	25,619	18,692	11.3	5.6	9.9	7.0
Missouri	2,899,861	3,101,272	3,034,301	3,129,688	282,688	145,266	245,672	161,052	9.7	4.7	8.1	5.1
Cape Girardeau	45,399	48,317	47,334	48,716	3,876	1,846	3,258	2,173	8.5	3.8	6.9	4.5
Columbia	89,744	98,994	93,850	98,604	5,919	3,053	5,518	3,572	6.6	3.1	5.9	3.6
Jefferson City	71,111	76,374	74,910	77,702	4,189	2,417	4,192	2,718	5.9	3.2	5.6	3.5
Joplin	78,869	84,787	82,100	85,129	7,140	3,383	6,144	3,799	9.1	4.0	7.5	4.5
Kansas City	1,099,607	1,174,563	1,133,727	1,188,350	114,721	58,993	85,296	63,887	10.4	5.0	7.5	5.4
St. Joseph	59,445	62,693	61,993	63,493	3,843	2,272	3,579	2,700	6.5	3.6	5.8	4.3
St. Louis[2]	1,384,049	1,459,528	1,454,179	1,468,082	157,437	67,766	143,721	78,232	11.4	4.6	9.9	5.3
Springfield	221,337	240,719	232,541	241,690	17,948	8,485	17,371	9,578	8.1	3.5	7.5	4.0
Montana	528,665	541,155	556,096	547,716	46,920	17,431	40,464	21,700	8.9	3.2	7.3	4.0
Billings	87,429	88,514	92,134	89,540	7,115	2,649	6,362	3,519	8.1	3.0	6.9	3.9
Great Falls	37,125	37,703	39,077	38,359	3,192	1,172	2,844	1,475	8.6	3.1	7.3	3.8
Missoula	63,295	63,984	66,598	64,388	6,331	2,038	5,239	2,506	10.0	3.2	7.9	3.9
Nebraska	1,033,445	1,023,051	1,056,456	1,033,832	56,164	23,669	69,618	27,706	5.4	2.3	6.6	2.7
Grand Island	44,085	43,559	45,122	43,877	3,414	1,061	3,206	1,229	7.7	2.4	7.1	2.8
Lincoln	185,448	185,181	187,404	185,242	10,097	4,041	12,669	4,705	5.4	2.2	6.8	2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	493,191	488,531	503,714	494,200	31,581	13,366	38,449	15,693	6.4	2.7	7.6	3.2
Nevada	1,434,996	1,563,523	1,501,397	1,560,291	353,210	120,651	232,481	129,556	24.6	7.7	15.5	8.3
Carson City	24,383	27,071	26,157	26,923	3,582	1,359	2,206	1,427	14.7	5.0	8.4	5.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,060,649	1,135,852	1,097,658	1,135,718	298,230	101,320	199,804	108,879	28.1	8.9	18.2	9.6
Reno	236,108	269,228	252,373	267,301	36,629	12,284	21,695	12,990	15.5	4.6	8.6	4.9
New Hampshire	759,191	742,141	766,230	753,042	102,490	17,586	78,038	23,229	13.5	2.4	10.2	3.1
Dover-Durham	84,682	84,625	84,338	83,760	10,563	2,193	7,745	2,730	12.5	2.6	9.2	3.3
Manchester	121,773	116,036	121,310	117,605	16,611	2,758	12,522	3,575	13.6	2.4	10.3	3.0
Portsmouth	75,062	76,682	77,417	77,831	8,763	1,988	6,465	2,361	11.7	2.6	8.4	3.0
New Jersey	4,467,266	4,396,150	4,521,304	4,478,001	742,793	307,149	729,247	351,401	16.6	7.0	16.1	7.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton	120,815	118,079	123,246	121,608	43,455	12,180	42,624	13,444	36.0	10.3	34.6	11.1
Ocean City	43,088	49,557	48,303	57,668	10,603	4,053	9,037	4,312	24.6	8.2	18.7	7.5
Trenton	203,120	201,483	204,683	202,407	23,524	11,397	24,040	13,197	11.6	5.7	11.7	6.5
Vineland-Bridgeton	67,495	65,984	67,303	66,860	11,130	5,255	10,805	5,995	16.5	8.0	16.1	9.0
New Mexico	905,575	946,233	914,023	956,605	90,120	69,614	93,336	79,941	10.0	7.4	10.2	8.4
Albuquerque	414,464	431,620	420,489	433,204	42,728	30,310	42,152	34,900	10.3	7.0	10.0	8.1
Farmington	48,593	49,061	47,601	50,096	5,584	4,192	5,961	4,956	11.5	8.5	12.5	9.9
Las Cruces	94,362	97,684	94,309	97,895	8,870	7,058	9,122	8,190	9.4	7.2	9.7	8.4
Santa Fe	68,981	70,858	69,813	70,806	7,440	4,969	7,398	5,534	10.8	7.0	10.6	7.8
New York	8,919,480	9,276,229	9,332,324	9,398,690	1,401,883	648,311	1,377,368	681,773	15.7	7.0	14.8	7.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	442,071	442,416	454,477	447,318	46,492	19,373	47,216	21,160	10.5	4.4	10.4	4.7
Binghamton	103,223	102,111	106,488	103,711	12,437	5,033	12,113	5,609	12.0	4.9	11.4	5.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	527,299	537,646	545,587	545,013	81,889	29,148	74,936	31,249	15.5	5.4	13.7	5.7
Elmira	35,028	34,270	36,387	35,008	4,830	1,817	4,463	1,975	13.8	5.3	12.3	5.6
Glens Falls	56,568	58,390	58,628	60,611	6,846	2,688	6,192	2,885	12.1	4.6	10.6	4.8
Ithaca	47,451	47,243	47,398	47,567	4,125	1,725	4,340	2,033	8.7	3.7	9.2	4.3
Kingston	84,756	85,099	87,564	86,744	10,366	3,984	10,157	4,375	12.2	4.7	11.6	5.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,395,895	9,678,126	9,753,161	9,813,425	1,593,804	735,706	1,577,775	786,763	17.0	7.6	16.2	8.0
Rochester	508,532	516,398	523,913	518,677	60,307	25,462	58,918	27,611	11.9	4.9	11.2	5.3
Syracuse	301,935	296,940	310,853	301,584	38,365	14,973	35,954	16,420	12.7	5.0	11.6	5.4
Utica-Rome	126,529	125,977	130,770	128,278	15,276	6,524	13,973	7,150	12.1	5.2	10.7	5.6
Watertown-Fort Drum	42,330	42,807	44,534	44,358	5,301	2,104	4,743	2,271	12.5	4.9	10.7	5.1
North Carolina	4,812,007	4,959,692	4,846,452	5,037,754	659,606	222,385	432,333	246,934	13.7	4.5	8.9	4.9
Asheville	221,725	223,491	220,526	229,179	37,887	9,040	22,905	10,083	17.1	4.0	10.4	4.4
Burlington	77,798	80,792	78,322	81,863	10,615	3,597	7,027	4,070	13.6	4.5	9.0	5.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,325,284	1,352,414	1,340,829	1,376,254	183,696	57,897	121,592	64,953	13.9	4.3	9.1	4.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	292,020	304,462	293,970	307,811	32,353	11,366	22,780	12,736	11.1	3.7	7.7	4.1
Fayetteville	143,779	144,512	144,054	147,227	23,890	9,136	15,929	10,107	16.6	6.3	11.1	6.9
Goldsboro	48,813	50,297	49,575	51,319	5,129	2,363	3,760	2,646	10.5	4.7	7.6	5.2
Greensboro-High Point	354,153	356,963	353,313	359,909	54,550	18,157	36,803	20,084	15.4	5.1	10.4	5.6
Greenville	84,218	90,104	83,698	89,745	9,551	4,106	6,958	4,546	11.3	4.6	8.3	5.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	168,187	172,181	167,561	174,974	25,910	7,437	14,861	8,218	15.4	4.3	8.9	4.7
Jacksonville	61,552	64,503	62,568	64,593	7,921	3,064	5,143	3,451	12.9	4.8	8.2	5.3
New Bern	48,666	50,635	49,233	51,467	5,423	2,208	3,634	2,458	11.1	4.4	7.4	4.8
Raleigh	686,131	721,699	693,982	733,279	83,598	27,396	56,041	30,526	12.2	3.8	8.1	4.2
Rocky Mount	61,445	63,099	61,013	63,331	9,387	4,077	6,721	4,474	15.3	6.5	11.0	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.	143,672	150,670	145,812	154,046	20,471	6,083	12,244	6,767	14.2	4.0	8.4	4.4
Winston-Salem.	311,744	322,360	313,820	327,761	42,489	14,075	27,858	15,673	13.6	4.4	8.9	4.8
North Dakota.	413,655	405,492	413,557	410,250	34,839	14,211	25,997	18,231	8.4	3.5	6.3	4.4
Bismarck.	69,710	70,427	70,906	71,443	5,150	2,162	3,552	2,805	7.4	3.1	5.0	3.9
Fargo.	141,863	144,375	142,440	144,290	10,470	4,067	8,075	5,201	7.4	2.8	5.7	3.6
Grand Forks.	53,563	52,571	53,598	52,500	4,630	1,874	3,440	2,417	8.6	3.6	6.4	4.6
Ohio.	5,805,415	5,523,857	5,738,491	5,649,388	846,651	277,897	590,656	354,278	14.6	5.0	10.3	6.3
Akron.	358,957	339,836	353,800	342,603	48,768	17,776	36,004	21,990	13.6	5.2	10.2	6.4
Canton-Massillon.	199,426	187,851	196,146	191,241	27,930	9,997	19,671	12,206	14.0	5.3	10.0	6.4
Cincinnati.	1,123,459	1,083,139	1,114,082	1,110,341	137,595	46,371	96,731	61,541	12.2	4.3	8.7	5.5
Cleveland-Elyria.	1,015,990	999,775	1,008,073	1,024,071	175,325	51,026	128,306	66,891	17.3	5.1	12.7	6.5
Columbus.	1,112,544	1,060,020	1,103,113	1,084,502	134,324	50,282	100,397	62,100	12.1	4.7	9.1	5.7
Dayton.	393,748	369,365	390,504	378,018	56,271	19,274	38,930	23,937	14.3	5.2	10.0	6.3
Lima.	49,315	46,394	47,887	46,833	8,309	2,809	4,885	3,047	16.8	6.1	10.2	6.5
Mansfield.	52,694	49,460	51,726	50,887	9,414	2,809	5,501	3,505	17.9	5.7	10.6	6.9
Springfield.	63,874	60,837	62,977	61,867	8,967	3,724	6,200	4,113	14.0	6.1	9.8	6.6
Toledo.	304,769	284,426	297,792	288,918	60,650	16,597	34,493	20,239	19.9	5.8	11.6	7.0
Weirton-Steubenville[1].	51,259	49,089	50,699	50,520	8,100	2,972	5,922	4,041	15.8	6.1	11.7	8.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.	237,336	218,989	234,699	225,968	40,240	13,562	29,673	16,990	17.0	6.2	12.6	7.5
Oklahoma.	1,833,616	1,864,977	1,852,569	1,876,242	180,775	63,838	155,285	70,453	9.9	3.4	8.4	3.8
Enid.	26,782	26,610	27,457	27,154	2,161	802	2,026	830	8.1	3.0	7.4	3.1
Lawton.	51,075	51,188	50,900	52,071	6,253	1,869	4,440	2,109	12.2	3.7	8.7	4.1
Oklahoma City.	680,609	700,476	692,988	704,245	69,506	23,600	60,302	25,905	10.2	3.4	8.7	3.7
Tulsa.	478,019	482,744	483,348	488,840	48,571	17,080	42,600	19,012	10.2	3.5	8.8	3.9
Oregon.	2,111,005	2,160,642	2,142,246	2,175,131	245,554	113,930	221,839	115,165	11.6	5.3	10.4	5.3
Albany.	59,027	60,238	59,959	60,428	6,636	3,444	5,928	3,462	11.2	5.7	9.9	5.7
Bend-Redmond.	97,422	100,796	99,547	101,773	12,910	5,365	10,721	5,343	13.3	5.3	10.8	5.2
Corvallis.	46,171	47,816	46,763	47,875	3,847	1,829	3,709	1,953	8.3	3.8	7.9	4.1
Eugene.	179,811	182,295	180,444	182,392	21,907	10,210	19,481	10,505	12.2	5.6	10.8	5.8
Grants Pass.	36,501	37,761	37,074	37,727	4,044	2,299	3,629	2,307	11.1	6.1	9.8	6.1
Medford.	105,982	108,359	107,130	108,442	12,503	5,984	11,060	5,983	11.8	5.5	10.3	5.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.	1,323,249	1,344,451	1,331,185	1,347,508	156,522	68,480	145,337	69,263	11.8	5.1	10.9	5.1
Salem.	202,608	210,255	207,000	214,062	20,591	10,641	18,659	10,955	10.2	5.1	9.0	5.1
Pennsylvania.	6,414,340	6,242,761	6,455,636	6,328,870	881,094	354,685	854,532	404,271	13.7	5.7	13.2	6.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.	437,523	432,755	441,076	437,146	62,928	25,732	62,583	29,387	14.4	5.9	14.2	6.7
Altoona.	59,733	57,545	60,116	58,371	8,169	3,025	6,991	3,476	13.7	5.3	11.6	6.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.	42,387	41,876	42,447	42,376	4,947	1,940	4,296	2,307	11.7	4.6	10.1	5.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.	78,220	74,900	78,373	75,473	9,100	3,501	8,875	4,085	11.6	4.7	11.3	5.4
East Stroudsburg.	80,632	78,128	82,270	80,183	15,486	5,436	14,908	6,232	19.2	7.0	18.1	7.8
Erie.	126,569	122,904	127,176	124,399	18,265	8,114	18,273	9,067	14.4	6.6	14.4	7.3
Gettysburg.	53,382	54,284	54,189	54,266	6,629	2,032	5,721	2,414	12.4	3.7	10.6	4.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.	300,900	295,212	301,279	299,788	36,307	14,251	35,220	16,472	12.1	4.8	11.7	5.5
Johnstown.	56,657	53,836	56,789	53,914	7,758	3,340	7,142	3,977	13.7	6.2	12.6	7.4
Lancaster.	283,430	276,485	283,722	280,713	34,340	12,203	33,218	14,346	12.1	4.4	11.7	5.1
Lebanon.	72,817	70,816	72,877	71,378	8,881	3,538	8,711	3,987	12.2	5.0	12.0	5.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.	3,099,053	3,037,703	3,123,706	3,085,515	440,673	182,951	447,468	211,979	14.2	6.0	14.3	6.9
Pittsburgh.	1,189,651	1,158,398	1,201,769	1,178,209	166,602	65,470	151,832	73,690	14.0	5.7	12.6	6.3
Reading.	213,446	203,273	214,918	206,540	31,779	12,202	29,771	13,912	14.9	6.0	13.9	6.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.	276,247	265,459	278,045	269,042	42,727	18,018	40,861	20,331	15.5	6.8	14.7	7.6
State College.	78,043	74,539	73,335	72,014	6,630	2,968	6,254	3,725	8.5	4.0	8.5	5.2
Williamsport.	55,895	54,872	56,664	55,718	6,900	3,201	6,510	3,605	12.3	5.8	11.5	6.5
York-Hanover.	233,820	230,362	235,736	232,748	30,714	11,183	27,510	12,942	13.1	4.9	11.7	5.6
Rhode Island.	518,972	536,446	515,414	538,769	70,540	29,453	52,775	31,048	13.6	5.5	10.2	5.8
Providence-Warwick.	649,117	669,033	649,711	672,724	94,340	36,365	75,014	38,606	14.5	5.4	11.5	5.7
South Carolina.	2,370,836	2,382,290	2,424,628	2,430,942	270,209	86,388	188,372	108,369	11.4	3.6	7.8	4.5
Charleston-North Charleston.	389,646	397,819	400,333	406,850	44,657	13,263	31,513	16,189	11.5	3.3	7.9	4.0
Columbia.	399,680	402,313	409,408	406,927	35,662	13,440	27,463	16,957	8.9	3.3	6.7	4.2
Florence.	96,666	97,019	98,834	98,738	9,004	3,687	7,288	4,660	9.3	3.8	7.4	4.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.	428,830	430,796	437,322	441,059	50,229	14,165	32,560	17,942	11.7	3.3	7.4	4.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.	88,289	93,163	92,617	96,215	9,357	2,714	6,092	3,566	10.6	2.9	6.6	3.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.	199,704	203,773	208,170	210,313	33,872	9,625	20,441	11,656	17.0	4.7	9.8	5.5
Spartanburg.	171,686	171,033	174,607	174,545	23,140	6,553	14,971	8,141	13.5	3.8	8.6	4.7
Sumter.	42,810	43,646	44,051	44,113	4,734	1,780	3,459	2,227	11.1	4.1	7.9	5.0
South Dakota.	459,424	471,767	462,485	479,067	32,727	13,489	26,559	15,978	7.1	2.9	5.7	3.3
Rapid City.	74,834	77,270	76,184	80,313	6,259	2,361	5,050	2,705	8.4	3.1	6.6	3.4
Sioux Falls.	156,345	160,923	156,813	164,122	11,435	4,075	8,494	4,765	7.3	2.5	5.4	2.9
Tennessee.	3,149,838	3,335,691	3,185,318	3,344,877	307,225	151,353	315,155	187,515	9.8	4.5	9.9	5.6
Chattanooga.	262,158	274,455	264,230	277,845	22,795	10,820	22,015	14,861	8.7	3.9	8.3	5.3
Clarksville.	113,549	119,378	114,184	120,678	11,839	5,829	10,182	7,276	10.4	4.9	8.9	6.0
Cleveland.	60,372	59,862	59,751	60,474	4,749	2,574	4,813	3,412	7.9	4.3	8.1	5.6
Jackson.	61,380	65,124	62,583	65,616	5,352	2,967	5,627	3,662	8.7	4.6	9.0	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.	86,077	91,097	86,314	91,163	6,916	3,938	7,537	4,879	8.0	4.3	8.7	5.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.	130,279	135,194	131,975	136,015	11,389	5,966	11,914	7,291	8.7	4.4	9.0	5.4
Knoxville.	409,519	431,298	412,326	436,398	32,072	16,612	32,541	21,059	7.8	3.9	7.9	4.8
Memphis.	613,896	653,474	624,223	658,876	60,959	40,861	72,969	49,555	9.9	6.3	11.7	7.5
Morristown.	51,465	53,048	51,131	53,228	5,216	2,277	4,683	2,900	10.1	4.3	9.2	5.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.	1,022,118	1,091,853	1,037,084	1,091,002	102,911	41,968	103,632	50,471	10.1	3.8	10.0	4.6
Texas.	13,549,965	14,068,550	14,074,215	14,127,096	1,592,840	836,369	1,454,139	938,842	11.8	5.9	10.3	6.6
Abilene.	74,519	79,112	77,682	79,176	6,100	3,674	5,809	4,242	8.2	4.6	7.5	5.4
Amarillo.	126,900	134,085	132,012	134,153	9,566	5,215	8,847	6,065	7.5	3.9	6.7	4.5
Austin-Round Rock.	1,190,302	1,271,623	1,242,507	1,276,975	123,804	54,549	107,661	61,145	10.4	4.3	8.7	4.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.	168,397	173,842	172,738	175,244	27,648	16,924	25,271	18,484	16.4	9.7	14.6	10.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.	165,134	169,186	172,060	170,790	23,561	14,803	21,378	16,753	14.3	8.7	12.4	9.8
College Station-Bryan.	127,189	133,461	128,444	130,476	10,406	5,979	10,063	7,129	8.2	4.5	7.8	5.5
Corpus Christi.	197,576	202,157	205,745	203,022	26,289	15,185	23,702	17,078	13.3	7.5	11.5	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.	3,844,575	4,030,219	4,000,002	4,055,121	438,511	215,106	393,318	241,282	11.4	5.3	9.8	6.0
El Paso.	355,439	365,925	368,450	365,790	47,082	23,607	41,009	26,643	13.2	6.5	11.1	7.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.	3,336,448	3,407,118	3,452,936	3,414,417	434,180	226,905	400,092	251,339	13.0	6.7	11.6	7.4
Killeen-Temple.	171,140	179,538	178,718	180,246	16,873	10,541	16,137	12,014	9.9	5.9	9.0	6.7
Laredo.	112,817	114,889	117,294	115,842	14,749	7,707	13,560	8,896	13.1	6.7	11.6	7.7
Longview.	93,006	96,050	96,141	96,141	10,360	6,301	10,126	7,084	11.1	6.6	10.5	7.4
Lubbock.	154,524	163,663	162,472	163,924	13,317	7,653	12,674	9,308	8.6	4.7	7.8	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.	353,373	360,433	366,147	364,184	56,705	35,261	52,423	39,501	16.0	9.8	14.3	10.8
Midland.	97,040	97,938	98,857	98,630	11,912	6,118	11,816	6,619	12.3	6.2	12.0	6.7
Odessa.	81,445	78,114	83,539	78,676	12,985	7,132	13,078	7,649	15.9	9.1	15.7	9.7
San Angelo.	52,461	54,523	54,693	54,563	4,959	2,760	4,781	3,178	9.5	5.1	8.7	5.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels.	1,154,666	1,216,435	1,203,505	1,224,174	137,795	64,362	119,635	73,455	11.9	5.3	9.9	6.0
Sherman-Denison.	61,505	65,183	64,020	65,933	5,425	3,062	5,011	3,467	8.8	4.7	7.8	5.3
Texarkana.	62,095	64,184	63,490	64,590	6,274	3,676	5,818	4,142	10.1	5.7	9.2	6.4
Tyler.	105,719	111,495	110,050	111,663	10,878	5,842	9,963	6,654	10.3	5.2	9.1	6.0
Victoria.	42,936	44,162	44,466	44,057	5,062	2,950	4,656	3,243	11.8	6.7	10.5	7.4
Waco.	122,387	129,306	128,075	130,261	10,922	6,598	10,341	7,540	8.9	5.1	8.1	5.8
Wichita Falls.	61,508	64,042	64,640	65,200	5,551	3,424	5,339	3,944	9.0	5.3	8.3	6.0
Utah.	1,579,138	1,665,629	1,653,637	1,677,411	120,686	45,109	106,325	51,382	7.6	2.7	6.4	3.1
Logan.	70,612	73,877	72,769	73,865	2,946	1,500	2,924	1,744	4.2	2.0	4.0	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield.	326,820	348,768	343,867	349,563	23,883	8,990	19,839	10,107	7.3	2.6	5.8	2.9
Provo-Orem.	305,373	326,978	320,845	330,986	17,007	7,662	16,209	9,169	5.6	2.3	5.1	2.8
St. George.	76,439	82,744	79,238	83,195	6,486	2,331	5,625	2,645	8.5	2.8	7.1	3.2
Salt Lake City.	658,850	684,727	687,110	689,788	55,813	19,306	49,352	21,805	8.5	2.8	7.2	3.2
Vermont.	330,491	316,049	332,543	320,836	31,187	8,090	26,307	11,376	9.4	2.6	7.9	3.5
Burlington-South Burlington.	121,226	117,288	121,998	118,033	10,337	2,522	8,732	3,667	8.5	2.2	7.2	3.1
Virginia.	4,263,233	4,238,427	4,358,146	4,288,785	367,260	173,325	387,307	192,555	8.6	4.1	8.9	4.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.	87,125	87,221	85,622	86,385	7,190	3,120	6,711	3,600	8.3	3.6	7.8	4.2
Charlottesville.	116,320	114,209	118,730	115,095	9,516	4,183	10,325	4,743	8.2	3.7	8.7	4.1
Harrisonburg.	63,647	63,774	64,711	65,089	5,511	2,325	5,316	2,661	8.7	3.6	8.2	4.1
Lynchburg.	118,611	116,180	121,056	116,591	9,363	4,942	9,985	5,623	7.9	4.3	8.2	4.8
Richmond.	667,979	648,185	683,177	658,297	60,617	29,002	65,559	31,940	9.1	4.5	9.6	4.9
Roanoke.	152,675	153,189	155,049	154,752	13,260	5,941	13,011	6,601	8.7	3.9	8.4	4.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.	58,725	59,177	59,939	60,204	4,446	2,028	4,603	2,311	7.6	3.4	7.7	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.	833,672	826,534	856,577	839,369	81,601	38,749	85,234	42,466	9.8	4.7	10.0	5.1
Winchester.	73,240	74,321	74,254	75,545	5,488	2,307	5,222	2,624	7.5	3.1	7.0	3.5
Washington.	3,899,857	3,895,552	3,888,501	3,930,058	496,674	193,922	418,801	210,033	12.7	5.0	10.8	5.3
Bellingham.	114,575	114,449	112,724	114,556	15,904	5,932	12,961	6,132	13.9	5.2	11.5	5.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.	129,313	126,219	126,674	125,743	15,059	5,655	11,485	5,823	11.6	4.5	9.1	4.6
Kennewick-Richland.	147,353	148,848	149,193	155,893	15,792	7,353	15,126	7,783	10.7	4.9	10.1	5.0
Longview.	48,859	48,361	47,786	48,379	6,592	2,688	5,168	2,813	13.5	5.6	10.8	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.	62,508	62,024	62,092	62,648	9,053	3,345	7,515	3,571	14.5	5.4	12.1	5.7
Olympia-Tumwater.	144,344	143,943	140,612	143,745	18,085	6,575	13,749	6,800	12.5	4.6	9.8	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.	2,163,547	2,174,818	2,165,411	2,185,328	281,022	106,771	239,570	119,960	13.0	4.9	11.1	5.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.	283,134	282,000	276,085	282,842	35,661	13,269	28,405	13,816	12.6	4.7	10.3	4.9
Walla Walla.	31,509	32,475	31,383	33,248	2,923	1,282	2,237	1,322	9.3	3.9	7.1	4.0
Wenatchee.	64,115	63,858	67,324	69,089	7,853	3,133	6,752	3,071	12.2	4.9	10.0	4.4
Yakima.	131,178	129,506	137,559	139,363	16,059	7,912	15,312	7,997	12.2	6.1	11.1	5.7
West Virginia.	786,764	790,328	795,463	802,792	96,576	39,286	80,456	41,205	12.3	5.0	10.1	5.1
Beckley.	46,305	46,731	47,082	47,927	6,223	2,539	5,212	2,687	13.4	5.4	11.1	5.6
Charleston.	94,010	93,434	94,963	94,687	12,832	5,205	10,683	5,115	13.6	5.6	11.2	5.4
Huntington-Ashland.	148,235	146,635	146,376	147,996	19,377	7,055	13,877	8,255	13.1	4.8	9.5	5.6
Morgantown.	68,484	71,599	69,282	70,994	6,793	2,765	6,249	2,999	9.9	3.9	9.0	4.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.	38,330	38,281	39,058	38,755	5,179	2,115	3,992	2,194	13.5	5.5	10.2	5.7
Wheeling.	63,215	61,100	63,012	62,423	9,821	3,496	7,063	4,140	15.5	5.7	11.2	6.6
Wisconsin.	3,045,283	3,088,951	3,085,264	3,158,767	326,531	122,618	266,655	142,285	10.7	4.0	8.6	4.5
Appleton.	128,175	131,946	131,225	134,853	12,194	4,164	9,507	4,926	9.5	3.2	7.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ	2020	2021	2020	2021ᵖ
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire	89,568	93,752	90,481	94,553	8,593	3,198	7,381	3,778	9.6	3.4	8.2	4.0
Fond du Lac	55,554	58,105	56,716	59,432	5,887	1,886	4,782	2,213	10.6	3.2	8.4	3.7
Green Bay	170,565	173,198	172,697	176,672	18,624	6,086	14,602	7,117	10.9	3.5	8.5	4.0
Janesville-Beloit	84,684	86,456	85,516	88,422	10,372	4,162	8,086	4,751	12.2	4.8	9.5	5.4
La Crosse-Onalaska	74,283	76,861	74,725	77,078	7,090	2,359	5,538	2,899	9.5	3.1	7.4	3.8
Madison	379,049	391,199	380,303	399,705	31,957	12,194	27,147	14,261	8.4	3.1	7.1	3.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	801,674	812,327	812,481	830,195	94,515	38,759	81,642	45,264	11.8	4.8	10.0	5.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	90,751	93,061	91,367	94,614	8,797	3,185	6,950	3,732	9.7	3.4	7.6	3.9
Racine	96,539	97,044	98,041	99,919	11,249	4,867	9,330	5,546	11.7	5.0	9.5	5.6
Sheboygan	61,440	63,058	62,402	65,072	7,052	2,123	4,918	2,500	11.5	3.4	7.9	3.8
Wausau	72,260	73,568	73,296	75,474	5,990	2,299	4,978	2,653	8.3	3.1	6.8	3.5
Wyoming	298,976	294,720	301,308	299,440	26,021	16,021	21,849	16,825	8.7	5.4	7.3	5.6
Casper	41,042	40,408	40,752	40,635	4,689	2,811	4,188	2,992	11.4	7.0	10.3	7.4
Cheyenne	51,434	51,150	51,073	51,230	4,042	2,427	3,206	2,567	7.9	4.7	6.3	5.0
Puerto Rico	1,035,192	1,087,123	1,084,685	1,070,185	99,121	87,629	92,050	87,864	9.6	8.1	8.5	8.2
Aguadilla-Isabela	81,303	85,325	85,069	83,964	8,652	7,862	7,808	8,140	10.6	9.2	9.2	9.7
Arecibo	49,438	53,010	51,788	52,078	5,144	4,474	4,623	4,433	10.4	8.4	8.9	8.5
Guayama	18,794	20,135	19,372	19,835	1,595	1,734	1,575	1,780	8.5	8.6	8.1	9.0
Mayaguez	25,490	26,954	27,154	26,657	2,572	2,408	2,256	2,390	10.1	8.9	8.3	9.0
Ponce	84,752	91,481	88,859	89,804	8,339	8,870	7,553	8,812	9.8	9.7	8.5	9.8
San German	32,230	35,481	33,803	35,024	3,316	3,397	2,897	3,536	10.3	9.6	8.6	10.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	704,258	733,777	738,083	722,664	65,923	54,353	61,885	54,202	9.4	7.4	8.4	7.5

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.
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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2020	2021	2020	2021p	2020	2021	2020	2021p	2020	2021	2020	2021p
California	18,348,132	18,946,169	18,743,309	19,003,639	2,834,868	1,422,702	2,639,792	1,522,689	15.5	7.5	14.1	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,183,301	6,679,731	6,386,277	6,644,391	1,104,092	614,683	1,070,173	632,622	17.9	9.2	16.8	9.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,517,496	1,554,601	1,547,078	1,564,400	225,811	90,507	205,168	100,398	14.9	5.8	13.3	6.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,665,805	5,125,130	4,839,199	5,079,991	878,281	524,176	865,005	532,224	18.8	10.2	17.9	10.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,431,683	2,433,955	2,467,292	2,455,519	316,935	133,394	299,690	147,186	13.0	5.5	12.1	6.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,332,974	1,332,582	1,353,865	1,339,485	185,329	80,788	175,131	89,402	13.9	6.1	12.9	6.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	974,037	971,105	985,035	984,217	117,921	47,015	111,706	51,568	12.1	4.8	11.3	5.2
San Rafael	124,672	130,268	128,392	131,817	13,685	5,591	12,853	6,216	11.0	4.3	10.0	4.7
District of Columbia	396,512	403,110	400,830	410,836	35,665	25,546	36,778	29,707	9.0	6.3	9.2	7.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,347,545	3,344,248	3,434,608	3,374,003	290,168	168,138	300,289	189,028	8.7	5.0	8.7	5.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	673,848	673,985	695,714	679,201	58,156	37,166	57,960	42,879	8.6	5.5	8.3	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,673,697	2,670,263	2,738,894	2,694,802	232,012	130,972	242,329	146,149	8.7	4.9	8.8	5.4
Florida	9,972,760	10,458,111	9,916,934	10,575,435	1,428,081	524,234	1,159,961	600,854	14.3	5.0	11.7	5.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,921,783	3,116,081	2,914,047	3,130,342	401,194	177,580	344,201	194,124	13.7	5.7	11.8	6.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,023,461	1,043,981	1,021,973	1,055,676	177,811	54,537	142,621	60,664	17.4	5.2	14.0	5.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,190,613	1,323,633	1,185,677	1,321,592	122,125	88,778	120,162	93,206	10.3	6.7	10.1	7.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	707,709	748,467	706,397	753,074	101,258	34,265	81,418	40,254	14.3	4.6	11.5	5.3
Illinois	6,130,554	6,172,208	6,428,397	6,303,057	936,083	413,924	924,792	497,352	15.3	6.7	14.4	7.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,646,938	4,702,688	4,859,950	4,805,558	723,656	346,714	732,050	407,649	15.6	7.4	15.1	8.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,572,949	3,628,543	3,744,017	3,710,124	565,966	285,809	588,144	340,385	15.8	7.9	15.7	9.2
Elgin	305,039	301,564	321,047	309,051	47,659	15,946	44,233	19,167	15.6	5.3	13.8	6.2
Gary[3]	330,489	331,103	334,768	331,536	51,528	24,474	46,545	23,221	15.6	7.4	13.9	7.0
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	438,461	441,478	460,118	454,847	58,503	20,485	53,128	24,876	13.3	4.6	11.5	5.5
Massachusetts	3,585,611	3,689,607	3,718,781	3,736,038	552,517	183,227	549,404	201,358	15.4	5.0	14.8	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,673,789	2,734,601	2,759,261	2,768,512	402,114	124,468	395,172	138,309	15.0	4.6	14.3	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,580,914	1,631,586	1,635,807	1,652,412	224,353	73,187	228,116	80,970	14.2	4.5	13.9	4.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	107,840	108,243	111,067	109,589	20,381	6,359	19,858	6,995	18.9	5.9	17.9	6.4
Framingham	150,341	156,682	156,391	158,843	19,490	6,077	19,504	6,668	13.0	3.9	12.5	4.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	113,085	116,274	116,865	117,725	17,825	4,643	15,985	5,205	15.8	4.0	13.7	4.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	100,083	98,390	103,145	98,691	21,058	7,136	20,723	7,852	21.0	7.3	20.1	8.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	188,519	193,191	194,095	194,444	28,083	8,972	27,335	9,850	14.9	4.6	14.1	5.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	84,255	85,130	87,482	86,093	16,070	5,162	16,350	5,628	19.1	6.1	18.7	6.5
Nashua[2]	176,539	169,815	177,153	173,339	25,002	4,171	18,977	5,510	14.2	2.5	10.7	3.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	88,069	89,994	91,097	90,806	14,757	4,418	14,543	4,860	16.8	4.9	16.0	5.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	84,144	85,296	86,159	86,570	15,095	4,343	13,781	4,771	17.9	5.1	16.0	5.5
Michigan	4,711,928	4,726,444	4,953,891	4,752,547	994,641	246,666	703,238	251,163	21.1	5.2	14.2	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	1,943,895	2,028,382	2,104,482	2,037,999	481,970	92,856	392,948	97,828	24.8	4.6	18.7	4.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	746,427	760,810	804,665	763,914	204,669	45,299	172,690	47,729	27.4	6.0	21.5	6.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,197,467	1,267,572	1,299,816	1,274,086	277,300	47,557	220,257	50,100	23.2	3.8	16.9	3.9
New York	8,919,480	9,276,229	9,332,324	9,398,693	1,401,883	648,311	1,377,368	681,773	15.7	7.0	14.8	7.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,395,895	9,678,126	9,753,161	9,813,425	1,593,804	735,706	1,577,775	786,763	17.0	7.6	16.2	8.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County	189,689	189,101	193,643	190,519	21,663	8,340	21,935	9,286	11.4	4.4	11.3	4.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,429,658	1,431,046	1,486,524	1,455,951	191,339	67,345	192,183	72,612	13.4	4.7	12.9	5.0
Newark[3]	1,229,222	1,197,201	1,240,987	1,220,464	191,931	83,934	190,799	95,082	15.6	7.0	15.4	7.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	6,547,326	6,860,778	6,832,007	6,946,491	1,188,871	576,087	1,172,858	609,783	18.2	8.4	17.2	8.8
Pennsylvania	6,414,340	6,242,761	6,455,636	6,328,870	881,094	354,685	854,532	404,271	13.7	5.7	13.2	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	3,099,053	3,037,703	3,123,706	3,085,515	440,673	182,951	447,468	211,979	14.2	6.0	14.3	6.9
Camden[3]	633,989	629,814	639,528	639,898	99,418	41,876	96,345	50,959	15.7	6.6	15.1	8.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,061,071	1,053,224	1,071,541	1,071,597	126,724	46,242	125,341	52,472	11.9	4.4	11.7	4.9
Philadelphia	1,028,110	976,175	1,035,935	991,374	167,980	74,699	178,585	84,869	16.3	7.7	17.2	8.6
Wilmington[3]	375,883	378,490	376,702	382,646	46,551	20,134	47,197	23,679	12.4	5.3	12.5	6.2
Texas	13,549,965	14,068,550	14,074,215	14,127,096	1,592,840	836,369	1,454,139	938,842	11.8	5.9	10.3	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,844,575	4,030,219	4,000,002	4,055,121	438,511	215,106	393,318	241,282	11.4	5.3	9.8	6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,591,902	2,723,323	2,694,104	2,746,280	293,044	143,303	263,449	160,604	11.3	5.3	9.8	5.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,252,673	1,306,896	1,305,898	1,308,841	145,467	71,803	129,869	80,678	11.6	5.5	9.9	6.2
Washington	3,899,857	3,895,552	3,888,501	3,930,058	496,674	193,922	418,801	210,033	12.7	5.0	10.8	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,163,547	2,174,818	2,165,411	2,185,328	281,022	106,771	239,570	119,960	13.0	4.9	11.1	5.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,709,000	1,735,802	1,720,508	1,743,883	214,689	83,178	184,869	95,070	12.6	4.8	10.7	5.5
Tacoma-Lakewood	454,547	439,016	444,903	441,445	66,333	23,593	54,701	24,890	14.6	5.4	12.3	5.6

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021ᴾ	
	2020	2021	2020	2021ᴾ	Number	Percent
Alabama..	1,892.3	2,014.7	1,938.9	2,028.1	89.2	4.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville..	42.8	45.9	44.4	46.1	1.7	3.8
Auburn-Opelika..	58.7	65.8	60.8	65.6	4.8	7.9
Birmingham-Hoover..	497.7	531.8	507.7	536.8	29.1	5.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley..	73.4	82.0	77.8	84.2	6.4	8.2
Decatur..	54.6	57.1	55.6	57.6	2.0	3.6
Dothan...	56.0	58.9	57.1	59.6	2.5	4.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals..	51.7	55.2	53.4	54.6	1.2	2.2
Gadsden...	31.2	34.1	32.7	34.4	1.7	5.2
Huntsville..	229.8	247.9	234.8	247.7	12.9	5.5
Mobile...	170.6	179.4	173.6	179.4	5.8	3.3
Montgomery...	161.9	169.9	164.9	171.0	6.1	3.7
Tuscaloosa..	96.8	105.4	100.0	105.0	5.0	5.0
Alaska..	288.5	308.5	301.8	321.4	19.6	6.5
Anchorage...	156.9	166.8	161.4	169.8	8.4	5.2
Fairbanks..	34.3	36.2	34.9	36.4	1.5	4.3
Arizona..	2,746.3	2,910.7	2,750.0	2,901.9	151.9	5.5
Flagstaff...	58.0	63.2	60.5	64.3	3.8	6.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman...	49.6	52.6	50.2	52.1	1.9	3.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale..	2,039.3	2,174.1	2,045.0	2,179.3	134.3	6.6
Prescott...	61.0	66.7	62.2	66.1	3.9	6.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas...	33.5	35.1	33.6	35.0	1.4	4.2
Tucson...	361.7	379.6	359.6	369.5	9.9	2.8
Yuma..	53.7	56.1	52.7	55.1	2.4	4.6
Arkansas..	1,201.7	1,272.9	1,216.2	1,269.2	53.0	4.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers...	251.5	272.5	253.2	271.5	18.3	7.2
Fort Smith...	105.6	111.5	107.9	111.0	3.1	2.9
Hot Springs..	35.5	38.7	37.0	39.1	2.1	5.7
Jonesboro...	56.4	59.6	56.7	59.2	2.5	4.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway......................................	336.3	353.2	342.0	353.7	11.7	3.4
Pine Bluff..	30.7	31.9	31.1	31.7	0.6	1.9
California...	15,145.0	16,368.0	15,644.7	16,481.0	836.3	5.3
Bakersfield..	247.2	260.1	250.7	260.8	10.1	4.0
Chico..	70.4	74.5	72.6	74.9	2.3	3.2
El Centro..	48.4	50.9	48.9	51.4	2.5	5.1
Fresno...	331.6	351.4	342.3	354.2	11.9	3.5
Hanford-Corcoran..	37.8	39.1	39.1	39.0	-0.1	-0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim..	5,300.4	5,752.0	5,464.7	5,789.3	324.6	5.9
Madera..	36.3	38.8	38.2	39.6	1.4	3.7
Merced..	64.3	68.7	65.2	68.8	3.6	5.5
Modesto...	162.6	174.7	169.4	174.5	5.1	3.0
Napa..	59.7	67.1	63.7	68.2	4.5	7.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura..	271.4	293.4	283.1	295.5	12.4	4.4
Redding...	62.6	66.9	65.9	68.3	2.4	3.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario..	1,389.1	1,521.7	1,451.8	1,527.9	76.1	5.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade....................................	914.3	982.7	947.7	992.5	44.8	4.7
Salinas..	120.9	132.7	127.5	134.6	7.1	5.6
San Diego-Carlsbad..	1,281.1	1,401.6	1,338.4	1,407.3	68.9	5.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward...	2,148.0	2,279.9	2,197.2	2,300.2	103.0	4.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara...	1,031.0	1,083.5	1,052.3	1,090.5	38.2	3.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.............................	99.1	108.1	105.6	108.4	2.8	2.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville..	86.8	92.1	90.4	93.3	2.9	3.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara..	169.4	184.4	173.5	186.2	12.7	7.3
Santa Rosa..	176.7	191.4	184.6	194.5	9.9	5.4
Stockton-Lodi..	229.6	248.5	236.6	247.7	11.1	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield..	124.9	133.7	129.5	135.3	5.8	4.5
Visalia-Porterville...	118.3	123.2	121.2	124.3	3.1	2.6
Yuba City..	44.5	45.4	45.9	46.3	0.4	0.9
Colorado..	2,514.1	2,709.9	2,583.0	2,742.5	159.5	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021[P]	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[P]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder	183.7	191.6	180.5	190.0	9.5	5.3
Colorado Springs	275.0	301.3	283.6	301.7	18.1	6.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,388.5	1,499.1	1,428.4	1,522.7	94.3	6.6
Fort Collins	158.3	171.2	163.4	171.0	7.6	4.7
Grand Junction	58.8	62.9	60.3	62.8	2.5	4.1
Greeley	102.7	106.3	102.1	105.5	3.4	3.3
Pueblo	60.4	63.0	60.8	62.6	1.8	3.0
Connecticut	1,445.9	1,597.4	1,506.8	1,606.8	100.0	6.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	340.6	377.4	357.1	381.4	24.3	6.8
Danbury	64.5	73.1	68.7	73.7	5.0	7.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	510.6	551.5	524.8	551.2	26.4	5.0
New Haven	257.4	287.7	268.3	289.0	20.7	7.7
Norwich-New London-Westerly	97.8	115.3	108.9	118.1	9.2	8.4
Waterbury	57.8	65.5	60.4	66.4	6.0	9.9
Delaware	407.1	446.8	429.5	451.8	22.3	5.2
Dover	62.3	68.0	65.3	68.4	3.1	4.7
Salisbury[1]	136.1	163.0	155.1	171.2	16.1	10.4
District of Columbia	714.1	740.4	719.4	746.6	27.2	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,979.9	3,190.0	3,038.3	3,206.8	168.5	5.5
Florida	8,064.1	8,641.3	8,238.3	8,626.3	388.0	4.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	254.5	269.6	258.7	267.0	8.3	3.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	111.1	118.8	116.4	118.6	2.2	1.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	189.7	202.8	193.4	200.4	7.0	3.6
Gainesville	136.2	144.3	134.9	142.1	7.2	5.3
Homosassa Springs	31.0	33.0	31.6	32.5	0.9	2.8
Jacksonville	674.5	724.4	687.4	723.4	36.0	5.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	229.3	244.5	231.5	242.4	10.9	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,389.9	2,584.2	2,460.3	2,570.6	110.3	4.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	140.9	155.2	143.0	151.3	8.3	5.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	284.6	308.0	293.6	311.4	17.8	6.1
Ocala	102.4	107.9	103.1	106.9	3.8	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,091.2	1,199.0	1,115.6	1,205.3	89.7	8.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	216.8	230.3	221.7	231.2	9.5	4.3
Panama City	76.0	81.2	78.5	82.2	3.7	4.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	176.3	186.2	179.5	184.6	5.1	2.8
Port St. Lucie	146.0	157.2	148.3	156.0	7.7	5.2
Punta Gorda	46.4	49.2	47.1	49.1	2.0	4.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	50.2	53.4	50.5	53.0	2.5	5.0
Sebring	24.0	25.3	24.5	25.0	0.5	2.0
Tallahassee	171.9	179.2	171.5	178.2	6.7	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,282.3	1,378.8	1,309.5	1,380.7	71.2	5.4
The Villages	30.5	31.4	31.2	30.9	-0.3	-1.0
Georgia	4,193.5	4,485.0	4,295.9	4,529.5	233.6	5.4
Albany	57.7	59.4	59.2	59.7	0.5	0.8
Athens-Clarke County	87.3	92.0	88.8	91.6	2.8	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,561.2	2,744.8	2,625.1	2,783.3	158.2	6.0
Augusta-Richmond County	223.6	237.4	229.4	239.4	10.0	4.4
Brunswick	39.2	43.4	41.7	43.9	2.2	5.3
Columbus	113.0	117.4	116.1	117.8	1.7	1.5
Dalton	61.1	64.2	63.1	65.2	2.1	3.3
Gainesville	88.3	93.5	90.3	94.0	3.7	4.1
Hinesville	20.0	20.6	20.3	20.6	0.3	1.5
Macon-Bibb County	94.1	99.9	96.5	100.7	4.2	4.4
Rome	38.1	40.6	39.0	40.4	1.4	3.6
Savannah	170.3	189.1	175.2	191.4	16.2	9.2
Valdosta	52.4	55.6	53.3	55.9	2.6	4.9
Warner Robins	73.3	77.8	74.6	77.9	3.3	4.4
Hawaii	511.4	569.2	525.9	570.5	44.6	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021[p]	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.	53.1	62.5	54.1	63.6	9.5	17.6
Urban Honolulu.	380.0	420.0	389.9	420.0	30.1	7.7
Idaho.	723.3	785.9	749.7	801.5	51.8	6.9
Boise City.	329.2	357.3	340.4	363.2	22.8	6.7
Coeur d'Alene.	64.7	71.3	68.2	73.5	5.3	7.8
Idaho Falls.	68.5	74.7	71.0	77.0	6.0	8.5
Lewiston.	26.9	28.8	27.7	29.3	1.6	5.8
Pocatello.	35.5	38.8	35.7	39.1	3.4	9.5
Twin Falls.	44.6	47.1	46.0	48.2	2.2	4.8
Illinois.	5,362.6	5,764.7	5,495.4	5,808.1	312.7	5.7
Bloomington.	82.9	87.3	83.1	85.9	2.8	3.4
Carbondale-Marion.	51.1	54.7	52.8	53.9	1.1	2.1
Champaign-Urbana.	107.2	115.6	104.6	109.2	4.6	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.	4,136.1	4,439.8	4,258.4	4,484.1	225.7	5.3
Danville.	24.9	26.6	25.7	26.8	1.1	4.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].	164.4	177.0	170.4	179.7	9.3	5.5
Decatur.	45.0	48.1	45.7	48.2	2.5	5.5
Kankakee.	41.5	42.3	42.1	43.4	1.3	3.1
Peoria.	151.5	162.2	155.2	165.4	10.2	6.6
Rockford.	129.2	135.2	134.6	136.2	1.6	1.2
Springfield.	94.9	103.4	97.3	104.1	6.8	7.0
Indiana.	2,807.1	3,048.6	2,913.9	3,055.7	141.8	4.9
Bloomington.	72.9	75.2	69.5	71.5	2.0	2.9
Columbus.	44.9	50.7	47.4	50.7	3.3	7.0
Elkhart-Goshen.	122.6	138.6	127.9	140.4	12.5	9.8
Evansville.	141.9	151.4	148.3	151.1	2.8	1.9
Fort Wayne.	198.3	221.5	210.3	220.4	10.1	4.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.	988.0	1,066.8	1,017.2	1,068.1	50.9	5.0
Kokomo.	36.1	37.0	37.2	37.1	-0.1	-0.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette.	88.7	102.6	94.2	101.9	7.7	8.2
Michigan City-La Porte.	37.3	40.1	38.9	40.6	1.7	4.4
Muncie.	43.9	47.8	45.3	46.4	1.1	2.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.	127.3	137.3	131.5	139.3	7.8	5.9
Terre Haute.	61.5	62.8	62.7	62.8	0.1	0.2
Iowa.	1,436.7	1,532.8	1,476.4	1,541.1	64.7	4.4
Ames.	47.4	51.9	45.9	48.8	2.9	6.3
Cedar Rapids.	131.0	137.0	133.8	138.4	4.6	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.	337.2	368.3	348.6	375.2	26.6	7.6
Dubuque.	54.8	59.6	56.8	59.4	2.6	4.6
Iowa City.	90.6	94.4	93.5	94.9	1.4	1.5
Sioux City.	79.5	85.0	82.7	86.2	3.5	4.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.	81.2	86.2	83.4	86.1	2.7	3.2
Kansas.	1,311.3	1,380.5	1,326.7	1,383.5	56.8	4.3
Lawrence.	47.8	49.1	44.0	46.7	2.7	6.1
Manhattan.	39.1	38.9	35.3	35.9	0.6	1.7
Topeka.	103.5	108.3	105.4	109.7	4.3	4.1
Wichita.	275.0	290.8	274.3	290.5	16.2	5.9
Kentucky.	1,699.8	1,873.6	1,789.8	1,876.9	87.1	4.9
Bowling Green.	63.7	73.5	69.2	73.8	4.6	6.6
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.	48.0	52.5	51.4	52.9	1.5	2.9
Lexington-Fayette.	244.8	267.9	258.0	267.7	9.7	3.8
Louisville/Jefferson County.	588.8	654.6	618.7	654.2	35.5	5.7
Owensboro.	46.1	49.7	48.9	49.9	1.0	2.0
Louisiana.	1,739.2	1,838.7	1,770.0	1,846.2	76.2	4.3
Alexandria.	57.0	59.8	58.3	59.9	1.6	2.7
Baton Rouge.	361.6	385.4	366.8	385.1	18.3	5.0
Hammond.	42.2	45.6	43.6	45.5	1.9	4.4
Houma-Thibodaux.	78.7	82.5	78.9	82.9	4.0	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021[P]	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[P]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette...	183.9	191.5	185.8	192.6	6.8	3.7
Lake Charles..	93.7	93.2	95.2	93.2	-2.0	-2.1
Monroe..	70.7	74.7	72.1	74.4	2.3	3.2
New Orleans-Metairie.............................	492.4	524.3	506.4	528.6	22.2	4.4
Shreveport-Bossier City..........................	157.9	167.5	163.3	170.8	7.5	4.6
Maine..	559.2	613.0	583.1	631.2	48.1	8.2
Bangor..	59.5	64.4	62.0	65.4	3.4	5.5
Lewiston-Auburn...................................	46.6	49.3	47.8	49.7	1.9	4.0
Portland-South Portland..........................	183.1	202.7	190.9	209.0	18.1	9.5
Maryland...	2,423.7	2,657.9	2,486.9	2,665.7	178.8	7.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....................	1,255.1	1,362.7	1,290.2	1,369.9	79.7	6.2
California-Lexington Park.........................	45.3	48.4	46.2	48.6	2.4	5.2
Cumberland...	33.7	37.4	35.0	37.2	2.2	6.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg..........................	92.7	99.0	97.3	99.6	2.3	2.4
Massachusetts..	3,108.5	3,462.9	3,221.6	3,521.3	299.7	9.3
Barnstable Town....................................	83.8	102.2	93.9	110.6	16.7	17.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.......................	2,377.4	2,631.3	2,454.7	2,672.1	217.4	8.9
Leominster-Gardner...............................	44.8	49.5	46.5	49.2	2.7	5.8
New Bedford..	54.1	63.5	58.2	64.4	6.2	10.7
Pittsfield...	33.3	36.9	35.1	37.6	2.5	7.1
Springfield...	285.2	313.4	291.9	314.1	22.2	7.6
Worcester..	249.6	271.6	255.7	274.1	18.4	7.2
Michigan...	3,550.4	4,148.5	3,909.1	4,199.0	289.9	7.4
Ann Arbor..	194.7	210.9	197.6	210.4	12.8	6.5
Battle Creek...	46.8	53.5	51.0	53.5	2.5	4.9
Bay City..	29.7	32.9	32.2	33.4	1.2	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..........................	1,587.4	1,904.0	1,778.7	1,931.1	152.4	8.6
Flint...	106.8	131.5	123.2	132.6	9.4	7.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming...........................	467.5	539.7	504.4	543.9	39.5	7.8
Jackson...	48.1	55.2	52.7	55.5	2.8	5.3
Kalamazoo-Portage................................	126.8	140.7	133.6	141.8	8.2	6.1
Lansing-East Lansing..............................	198.3	217.5	209.2	218.0	8.8	4.2
Midland...	32.5	36.0	34.0	36.6	2.6	7.6
Monroe..	33.8	37.8	36.8	38.5	1.7	4.6
Muskegon..	50.5	58.2	56.7	59.7	3.0	5.3
Niles-Benton Harbor...............................	50.1	59.2	56.2	60.5	4.3	7.7
Saginaw..	68.0	80.6	76.6	81.6	5.0	6.5
Minnesota..	2,618.9	2,846.6	2,709.1	2,882.7	173.6	6.4
Duluth...	117.5	130.6	121.0	132.0	11.0	9.1
Mankato-North Mankato...........................	51.6	55.6	52.8	55.7	2.9	5.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington..............	1,774.7	1,922.8	1,837.2	1,947.0	109.8	6.0
Rochester..	113.3	121.3	113.7	123.6	9.9	8.7
St. Cloud...	98.8	106.1	101.3	106.1	4.8	4.7
Mississippi...	1,049.4	1,127.9	1,079.1	1,135.4	56.3	5.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.......................	136.2	152.8	146.4	154.7	8.3	5.7
Hattiesburg..	59.6	64.8	60.8	63.7	2.9	4.8
Jackson...	249.6	266.7	258.3	269.0	10.7	4.1
Missouri..	2,647.5	2,836.7	2,708.1	2,849.3	141.2	5.2
Cape Girardeau.....................................	41.8	44.3	42.7	44.3	1.6	3.7
Columbia...	91.5	99.0	92.7	98.3	5.6	6.0
Jefferson City.......................................	74.4	77.9	75.7	79.0	3.3	4.4
Joplin..	73.8	79.3	75.2	79.1	3.9	5.2
Kansas City..	1,000.3	1,082.3	1,033.7	1,092.6	58.9	5.7
St. Joseph...	58.8	60.6	59.6	60.9	1.3	2.2
St. Louis[2]...	1,258.6	1,356.2	1,291.3	1,355.3	64.0	5.0
Springfield...	203.7	219.7	206.9	219.7	12.8	6.2
Montana..	453.9	482.4	469.5	489.8	20.3	4.3
Billings...	81.4	84.9	83.5	85.7	2.2	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls...	33.4	35.2	34.4	35.9	1.5	4.4
Missoula..	58.2	61.8	60.3	62.3	2.0	3.3
Nebraska..	954.4	1,013.3	972.4	1,018.5	46.1	4.7
Grand Island..	38.2	41.4	39.9	41.5	1.6	4.0
Lincoln...	178.5	189.8	179.6	189.0	9.4	5.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs..................................	467.0	493.9	475.9	498.6	22.7	4.8
Nevada..	1,109.8	1,328.5	1,194.7	1,337.9	143.2	12.0
Carson City...	28.1	30.4	29.4	30.5	1.1	3.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise..........................	774.9	947.2	842.9	950.7	107.8	12.8
Reno..	213.1	246.0	226.9	246.4	19.5	8.6
New Hampshire...	594.0	658.0	615.1	665.0	49.9	8.1
Dover-Durham..	47.2	52.9	47.5	50.9	3.4	7.2
Manchester..	100.6	108.2	102.7	108.8	6.1	5.9
Portsmouth..	80.8	93.1	87.0	94.3	7.3	8.4
New Jersey..	3,538.2	3,937.0	3,651.2	4,020.8	369.6	10.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton...............................	86.0	121.0	91.2	124.8	33.6	36.8
Ocean City..	32.6	47.1	41.4	57.5	16.1	38.9
Trenton...	254.2	268.6	257.9	269.5	11.6	4.5
Vineland-Bridgeton....................................	52.8	57.0	54.3	58.1	3.8	7.0
New Mexico..	761.0	801.2	769.4	801.5	32.1	4.2
Albuquerque...	353.1	380.2	362.3	377.6	15.3	4.2
Farmington..	41.2	42.9	39.9	43.1	3.2	8.0
Las Cruces..	68.1	71.8	67.3	70.5	3.2	4.8
Santa Fe..	53.7	56.8	54.9	56.5	1.6	2.9
New York..	8,047.1	8,924.4	8,301.8	8,991.5	689.7	8.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy...............................	406.8	444.7	418.7	446.7	28.0	6.7
Binghamton..	87.1	95.0	90.2	95.6	5.4	6.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....................	456.9	534.8	483.6	539.4	55.8	11.5
Elmira..	31.2	34.2	33.0	34.9	1.9	5.8
Glens Falls...	44.8	52.5	47.6	54.5	6.9	14.5
Ithaca..	54.6	58.8	54.2	58.3	4.1	7.6
Kingston..	51.1	57.3	53.6	58.0	4.4	8.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City...........................	8,216.6	9,078.3	8,445.0	9,193.9	748.9	8.9
Rochester...	456.3	511.8	472.5	509.4	36.9	7.8
Syracuse..	272.2	297.5	283.4	299.9	16.5	5.8
Utica-Rome..	109.6	120.0	114.7	121.2	6.5	5.7
Watertown-Fort Drum...................................	34.8	39.4	37.4	40.7	3.3	8.8
North Carolina..	4,152.5	4,488.1	4,256.4	4,506.3	249.9	5.9
Asheville...	168.3	185.3	174.1	187.7	13.6	7.8
Burlington..	56.9	62.2	58.5	62.6	4.1	7.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia............................	1,127.0	1,217.5	1,161.6	1,223.9	62.3	5.4
Durham-Chapel Hill....................................	304.2	323.2	304.7	322.2	17.5	5.7
Fayetteville..	118.7	126.8	122.7	127.7	5.0	4.1
Goldsboro...	38.5	39.2	39.1	39.7	0.6	1.5
Greensboro-High Point.................................	325.4	347.8	331.1	345.7	14.6	4.4
Greenville..	74.5	81.4	74.0	80.1	6.1	8.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton..............................	139.4	152.9	144.3	153.5	9.2	6.4
Jacksonville..	46.0	49.7	47.6	49.1	1.5	3.2
New Bern..	41.9	44.2	42.7	44.5	1.8	4.2
Raleigh...	586.7	643.9	601.3	647.8	46.5	7.7
Rocky Mount...	50.5	54.0	51.3	53.7	2.4	4.7
Wilmington..	117.9	130.9	122.9	132.1	9.2	7.5
Winston-Salem...	243.4	264.7	249.5	266.6	17.1	6.9
North Dakota..	398.6	420.8	403.5	422.0	18.5	4.6
Bismarck..	67.8	72.4	69.8	73.0	3.2	4.6
Fargo...	133.9	144.8	134.6	144.2	9.6	7.1
Grand Forks...	48.8	51.8	49.1	51.0	1.9	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021[P]	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[P]	Number	Percent
Ohio..	4,930.5	5,324.7	5,164.6	5,369.2	204.6	4.0
Akron..	300.6	324.3	310.6	321.2	10.6	3.4
Canton-Massillon..	153.5	164.8	159.8	166.2	6.4	4.0
Cincinnati..	987.4	1,078.6	1,033.9	1,092.8	58.9	5.7
Cleveland-Elyria...	951.8	1,010.4	989.6	1,016.9	27.3	2.8
Columbus..	1,006.5	1,076.0	1,042.0	1,089.2	47.2	4.5
Dayton...	346.5	372.5	365.0	376.4	11.4	3.1
Lima...	46.2	51.1	49.2	51.2	2.0	4.1
Mansfield..	44.1	49.5	47.6	50.2	2.6	5.5
Springfield...	44.1	47.7	46.2	48.2	2.0	4.3
Toledo...	254.7	291.1	278.8	291.7	12.9	4.6
Weirton-Steubenville[1]......................................	35.8	38.6	37.6	38.5	0.9	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman...............................	184.4	198.8	194.3	202.1	7.8	4.0
Oklahoma..	1,574.1	1,634.6	1,597.8	1,637.9	40.1	2.5
Enid...	23.9	23.7	24.3	24.1	-0.2	-0.8
Lawton...	41.4	43.4	41.9	43.6	1.7	4.1
Oklahoma City...	604.9	639.5	617.6	637.4	19.8	3.2
Tulsa..	424.9	439.3	429.6	440.8	11.2	2.6
Oregon...	1,712.4	1,855.3	1,770.7	1,875.2	104.5	5.9
Albany...	41.7	44.9	43.3	45.3	2.0	4.6
Bend-Redmond...	75.9	84.9	80.9	86.6	5.7	7.0
Corvallis...	37.8	40.6	38.7	40.9	2.2	5.7
Eugene...	142.8	153.5	146.7	154.5	7.8	5.3
Grants Pass..	25.2	27.4	26.5	27.5	1.0	3.8
Medford..	80.7	87.3	83.9	88.2	4.3	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.................................	1,071.1	1,160.8	1,101.0	1,170.9	69.9	6.3
Salem..	155.3	168.9	161.1	170.7	9.6	6.0
Pennsylvania...	5,190.3	5,713.9	5,392.8	5,737.0	344.2	6.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..................................	324.8	365.8	336.6	365.3	28.7	8.5
Altoona..	53.5	58.4	56.4	58.7	2.3	4.1
Bloomsburg-Berwick..	37.9	41.9	39.6	42.1	2.5	6.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro....................................	54.6	58.6	56.3	58.6	2.3	4.1
East Stroudsburg...	45.4	54.2	49.2	55.3	6.1	12.4
Erie...	108.2	118.6	111.5	118.8	7.3	6.5
Gettysburg...	28.6	34.2	30.7	33.7	3.0	9.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle...	308.7	339.0	318.2	341.3	23.1	7.3
Johnstown..	46.2	49.1	48.1	48.2	0.1	0.2
Lancaster..	223.9	246.5	231.1	248.8	17.7	7.7
Lebanon..	47.3	51.6	48.8	51.6	2.8	5.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington..............................	2,557.0	2,821.2	2,636.3	2,843.2	206.9	7.8
Pittsburgh..	1,016.1	1,122.0	1,069.9	1,131.3	61.4	5.7
Reading..	152.6	165.5	160.0	166.4	6.4	4.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton............................	226.1	247.3	235.3	248.0	12.7	5.4
State College...	71.3	73.4	67.9	69.7	1.8	2.7
Williamsport..	46.4	50.6	48.7	50.9	2.2	4.5
York-Hanover...	161.0	181.5	170.7	181.3	10.6	6.2
Rhode Island...	419.4	472.8	441.4	481.0	39.6	9.0
Providence-Warwick...	498.4	566.2	524.8	574.9	50.1	9.5
South Carolina...	1,971.1	2,122.1	2,038.8	2,137.3	98.5	4.8
Charleston-North Charleston..................................	334.4	366.1	345.3	369.3	24.0	7.0
Columbia...	372.1	390.3	378.5	388.9	10.4	2.7
Florence...	85.0	88.9	86.2	89.2	3.0	3.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin..................................	384.4	415.1	397.2	418.7	21.5	5.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort..........................	74.6	84.1	79.8	85.9	6.1	7.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach......................	150.2	171.6	165.2	174.5	9.3	5.6
Spartanburg..	151.1	164.8	157.3	165.5	8.2	5.2
Sumter..	35.7	38.5	36.8	38.3	1.5	4.1
South Dakota..	409.5	438.2	421.8	446.1	24.3	5.8
Rapid City...	63.7	68.8	66.8	71.4	4.6	6.9
Sioux Falls...	150.0	160.2	154.5	162.4	7.9	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021ᴾ	
	2020	2021	2020	2021ᴾ	Number	Percent
Tennessee.	2,840.9	3,067.8	2,920.5	3,074.5	154.0	5.3
Chattanooga.	243.7	259.8	251.2	261.7	10.5	4.2
Clarksville.	84.9	94.0	88.8	94.9	6.1	6.9
Cleveland.	49.0	48.1	48.8	48.1	-0.7	-1.4
Jackson.	64.1	68.7	66.1	69.0	2.9	4.4
Johnson City.	74.7	79.4	75.6	79.3	3.7	4.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.	110.2	117.8	112.7	117.9	5.2	4.6
Knoxville.	377.9	400.4	386.6	404.6	18.0	4.7
Memphis.	602.6	645.3	608.2	646.6	38.4	6.3
Morristown.	44.3	46.9	45.2	46.7	1.5	3.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.	934.5	1,031.5	966.5	1,031.9	65.4	6.8
Texas.	11,780.1	12,599.9	12,009.5	12,674.7	665.2	5.5
Abilene.	67.6	71.4	68.8	71.5	2.7	3.9
Amarillo.	115.4	121.5	117.3	121.9	4.6	3.9
Austin-Round Rock.	1,030.9	1,128.8	1,059.8	1,137.0	77.2	7.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.	147.5	158.0	149.2	159.1	9.9	6.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.	135.8	141.4	139.8	142.2	2.4	1.7
College Station-Bryan.	114.1	119.4	111.7	116.0	4.3	3.8
Corpus Christi.	175.3	182.9	180.0	183.4	3.4	1.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.	3,499.1	3,758.6	3,579.5	3,785.8	206.3	5.8
El Paso.	297.5	316.9	305.4	316.1	10.7	3.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.	2,898.0	3,037.8	2,942.9	3,044.3	101.4	3.4
Killeen-Temple.	137.2	144.0	139.7	144.7	5.0	3.6
Laredo.	96.6	101.0	98.7	101.3	2.6	2.6
Longview.	90.0	93.5	90.3	93.5	3.2	3.5
Lubbock.	139.7	148.0	143.2	147.9	4.7	3.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.	254.8	265.8	260.4	268.3	7.9	3.0
Midland.	93.1	96.0	91.8	96.9	5.1	5.6
Odessa.	69.2	67.7	68.8	68.3	-0.5	-0.7
San Angelo.	46.1	48.0	46.9	48.0	1.1	2.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.	979.0	1,064.8	1,008.4	1,071.9	63.5	6.3
Sherman-Denison.	46.1	48.6	46.7	49.5	2.8	6.0
Texarkana.	55.7	58.7	56.2	58.8	2.6	4.6
Tyler.	102.0	109.0	104.0	109.1	5.1	4.9
Victoria.	36.8	38.4	37.6	38.2	0.6	1.6
Waco.	117.5	124.1	119.8	125.1	5.3	4.4
Wichita Falls.	55.1	57.0	56.4	58.4	2.0	3.5
Utah.	1,477.1	1,591.5	1,498.6	1,603.5	104.9	7.0
Logan.	63.9	66.7	63.2	66.8	3.6	5.7
Ogden-Clearfield.	256.9	281.3	263.3	281.8	18.5	7.0
Provo-Orem.	260.6	280.4	263.1	283.9	20.8	7.9
St. George.	68.0	76.1	68.6	76.6	8.0	11.7
Salt Lake City.	710.7	761.2	718.7	766.6	47.9	6.7
Vermont.	264.0	291.3	272.2	295.4	23.2	8.5
Burlington-South Burlington.	107.1	118.3	110.4	119.1	8.7	7.9
Virginia.	3,640.8	3,901.8	3,731.1	3,925.5	194.4	5.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.	69.8	75.6	68.7	73.7	5.0	7.3
Charlottesville.	105.9	111.4	107.3	111.7	4.4	4.1
Harrisonburg.	60.9	66.6	62.1	66.4	4.3	6.9
Lynchburg.	95.4	99.4	97.3	98.9	1.6	1.6
Richmond.	617.2	644.2	630.7	652.7	22.0	3.5
Roanoke.	145.7	158.0	149.2	158.9	9.7	6.5
Staunton-Waynesboro.	47.2	51.0	48.2	51.5	3.3	6.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.	711.1	763.0	733.5	773.0	39.5	5.4
Winchester.	61.4	67.1	62.9	67.5	4.6	7.3
Washington.	3,110.0	3,362.5	3,206.1	3,408.0	201.9	6.3
Bellingham.	83.7	92.5	86.7	92.9	6.2	7.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.	86.0	90.6	89.4	90.8	1.4	1.6
Kennewick-Richland.	109.2	118.4	110.9	119.9	9.0	8.1
Longview.	37.6	40.7	39.2	41.0	1.8	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021[p]	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.	45.4	50.2	47.5	50.8	3.3	6.9
Olympia-Tumwater.	108.8	119.3	112.6	120.0	7.4	6.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.	1,867.6	2,004.3	1,922.7	2,030.9	108.2	5.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.	232.3	253.2	239.6	256.6	17.0	7.1
Walla Walla.	26.4	28.9	26.8	29.2	2.4	9.0
Wenatchee.	40.3	44.9	42.6	45.7	3.1	7.3
Yakima.	78.9	85.9	81.1	86.7	5.6	6.9
West Virginia.	632.5	690.7	667.8	691.4	23.6	3.5
Beckley.	38.8	42.1	41.1	42.7	1.6	3.9
Charleston.	96.4	102.8	101.6	103.4	1.8	1.8
Huntington-Ashland.	120.0	131.4	125.5	130.9	5.4	4.3
Morgantown.	62.4	68.5	64.6	66.8	2.2	3.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.	33.0	35.3	35.5	35.4	-0.1	-0.3
Wheeling.	54.8	59.5	58.3	59.9	1.6	2.7
Wisconsin.	2,656.8	2,869.9	2,767.8	2,914.6	146.8	5.3
Appleton.	113.9	123.7	121.0	125.5	4.5	3.7
Eau Claire.	78.2	85.7	80.5	85.6	5.1	6.3
Fond du Lac.	43.1	48.1	45.0	48.7	3.7	8.2
Green Bay.	160.3	173.5	167.6	175.5	7.9	4.7
Janesville-Beloit.	62.1	67.9	65.6	68.8	3.2	4.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.	69.5	76.2	71.4	75.5	4.1	5.7
Madison.	369.3	395.6	376.9	401.1	24.2	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.	770.2	825.8	801.6	835.3	33.7	4.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.	88.3	95.4	91.2	95.6	4.4	4.8
Racine.	70.0	73.6	73.5	75.4	1.9	2.6
Sheboygan.	56.0	62.1	59.7	63.4	3.7	6.2
Wausau.	67.4	70.8	69.5	72.4	2.9	4.2
Wyoming.	263.3	273.7	271.1	280.7	9.6	3.5
Casper.	35.4	36.9	35.8	37.3	1.5	4.2
Cheyenne.	44.7	47.0	45.8	47.0	1.2	2.6
Puerto Rico.	771.2	849.6	797.9	853.3	55.4	6.9
Aguadilla-Isabela.	46.3	51.0	48.1	50.8	2.7	5.6
Arecibo.	30.3	34.9	31.7	35.0	3.3	10.4
Guayama.	13.1	14.3	13.1	14.4	1.3	9.9
Mayaguez.	27.7	30.0	29.6	30.5	0.9	3.0
Ponce.	58.9	66.3	61.4	66.3	4.9	8.0
San German.	17.6	20.7	18.3	20.6	2.3	12.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.	559.8	612.4	577.8	615.5	37.7	6.5
Virgin Islands.	35.0	34.7	35.3	35.0	-0.3	-0.8

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2020 to June 2021[p]	
	2020	2021	2020	2021[p]	Number	Percent
California...	15,145.0	16,368.0	15,644.7	16,481.0	836.3	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim......................	5,300.4	5,752.0	5,464.7	5,789.3	324.6	5.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine........................	1,408.9	1,570.8	1,464.5	1,579.4	114.9	7.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale..................	3,891.5	4,181.2	4,000.2	4,209.9	209.7	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.......................	2,148.0	2,279.9	2,197.2	2,300.2	103.0	4.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley........................	1,030.5	1,098.8	1,057.7	1,100.8	43.1	4.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,020.7	1,073.2	1,038.3	1,090.4	52.1	5.0
San Rafael.......................................	96.8	107.9	101.2	109.0	7.8	7.7
District of Columbia.................................	714.1	740.4	719.4	746.6	27.2	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...................	2,979.9	3,190.0	3,038.3	3,206.8	168.5	5.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]...............	527.5	570.3	537.6	572.0	34.4	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...............	2,452.4	2,619.7	2,500.7	2,634.8	134.1	5.4
Florida...	8,064.1	8,641.3	8,238.3	8,626.3	388.0	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach................	2,389.9	2,584.2	2,460.3	2,570.6	110.3	4.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	758.0	818.7	782.1	816.9	34.8	4.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall........................	1,061.4	1,145.0	1,094.0	1,139.3	45.3	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach..........	570.5	620.5	584.2	614.4	30.2	5.2
Illinois...	5,362.6	5,764.7	5,495.4	5,808.1	312.7	5.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2].........................	4,136.1	4,439.8	4,258.4	4,484.1	225.7	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights..............	3,295.9	3,536.1	3,390.2	3,571.8	181.6	5.4
Elgin..	225.5	242.3	230.7	243.8	13.1	5.7
Gary..	239.9	258.0	249.9	258.6	8.7	3.5
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]....................	374.8	403.4	387.6	409.9	22.3	5.8
Massachusetts......................................	3,108.5	3,462.9	3,221.6	3,521.3	299.7	9.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]..........................	2,377.4	2,631.3	2,454.7	2,672.1	217.4	8.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.........................	1,614.8	1,776.8	1,660.4	1,807.5	147.1	8.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton......................	67.6	76.9	70.4	77.7	7.3	10.4
Framingham.......................................	146.8	162.2	153.4	165.7	12.3	8.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]............	56.6	66.2	60.2	67.4	7.2	12.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]...................	69.7	78.9	72.6	78.0	5.4	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]....................	139.1	153.5	143.8	154.1	10.3	7.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead..........................	38.0	43.9	39.5	44.5	5.0	12.7
Nashua[2].......................................	115.9	127.0	120.2	129.0	8.8	7.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly...........................	76.5	86.6	79.6	87.5	7.9	9.9
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton....................	52.4	59.3	54.6	60.7	6.1	11.2
Michigan...	3,550.4	4,148.5	3,909.1	4,199.0	289.9	7.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.............................	1,587.4	1,904.0	1,778.7	1,931.1	152.4	8.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.........................	602.2	718.8	670.2	726.4	56.2	8.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....................	985.2	1,185.2	1,108.5	1,204.7	96.2	8.7
New York...	8,047.1	8,924.4	8,301.8	8,991.5	689.7	8.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]......................	8,216.6	9,078.3	8,445.0	9,193.9	748.9	8.9
Dutchess County-Putnam County....................	125.9	137.5	127.8	136.2	8.4	6.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....................	1,087.4	1,237.1	1,149.4	1,254.0	104.6	9.1
Newark[3].......................................	1,053.2	1,140.0	1,077.0	1,162.5	85.5	7.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]...............	5,950.1	6,563.7	6,090.8	6,641.2	550.4	9.0
Pennsylvania.......................................	5,190.3	5,713.9	5,392.8	5,737.0	344.2	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]...................	2,557.0	2,821.2	2,636.3	2,843.2	206.9	7.8
Camden[3].......................................	466.5	522.7	481.2	529.9	48.7	10.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County......	928.8	1,043.9	968.3	1,057.4	89.1	9.2
Philadelphia.....................................	839.1	902.2	852.8	902.4	49.6	5.8
Wilmington[3]....................................	322.6	352.4	334.0	353.5	19.5	5.8
Texas..	11,780.1	12,599.9	12,009.5	12,674.7	665.2	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..........................	3,499.1	3,758.6	3,579.5	3,785.8	206.3	5.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving..............................	2,495.6	2,686.4	2,548.4	2,713.7	165.3	6.5
Fort Worth-Arlington.............................	1,003.5	1,072.2	1,031.1	1,072.1	41.0	4.0
Washington...	3,110.0	3,362.5	3,206.1	3,408.0	201.9	6.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.............................	1,867.6	2,004.3	1,922.7	2,030.9	108.2	5.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.........................	1,575.4	1,691.1	1,619.5	1,713.2	93.7	5.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.................................	292.2	313.2	303.2	317.7	14.5	4.8

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
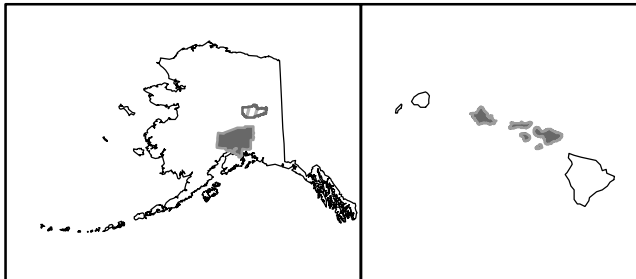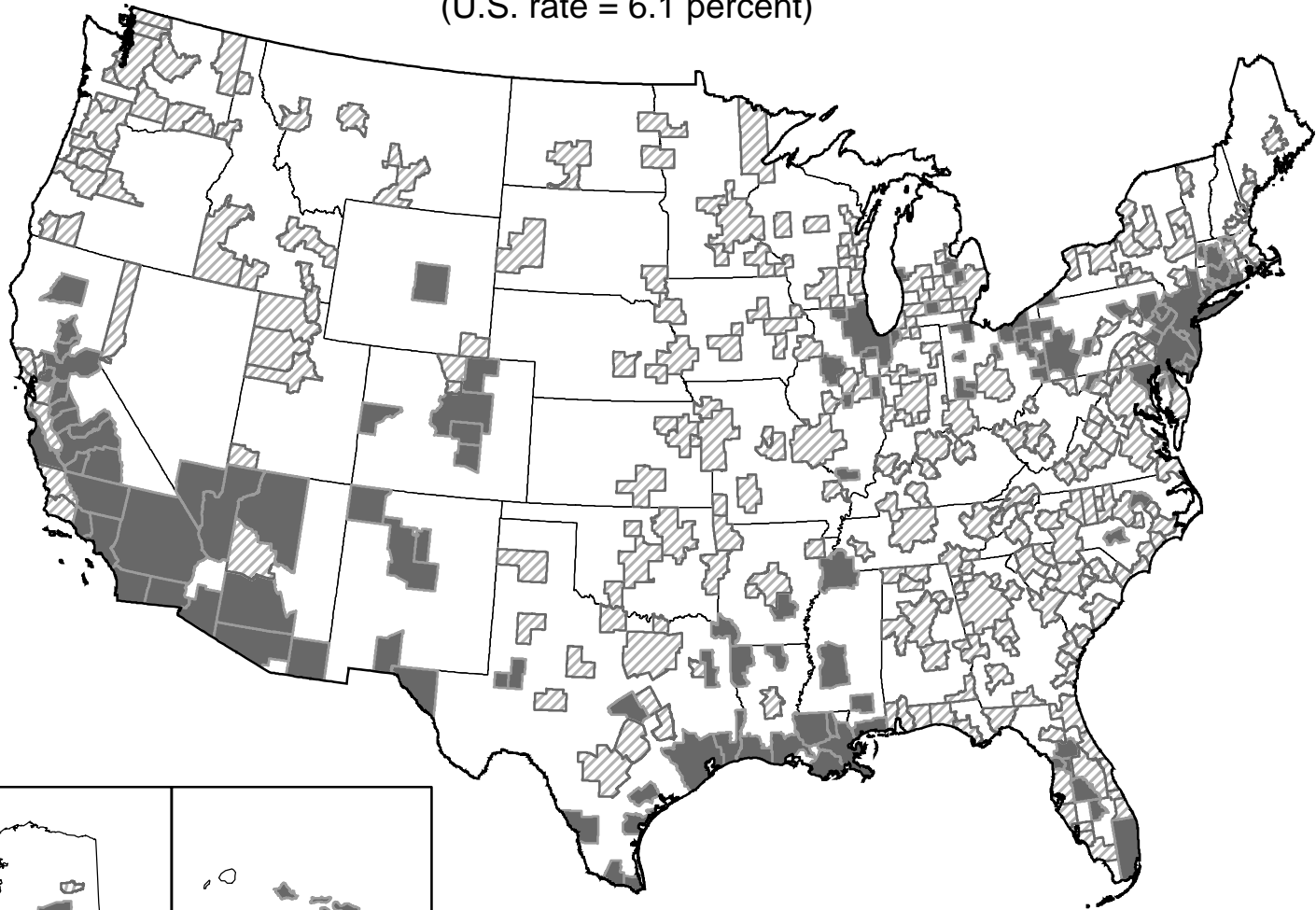[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2021
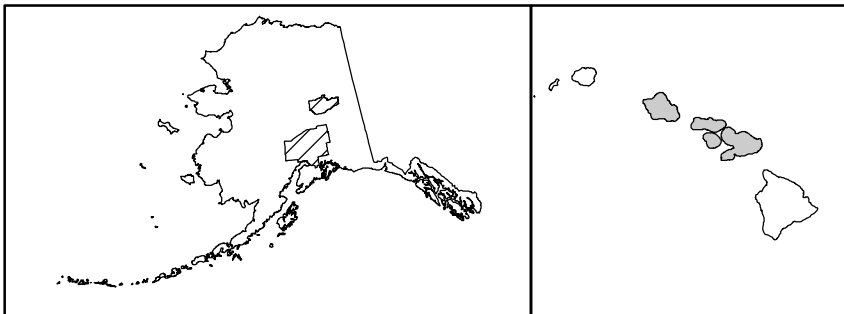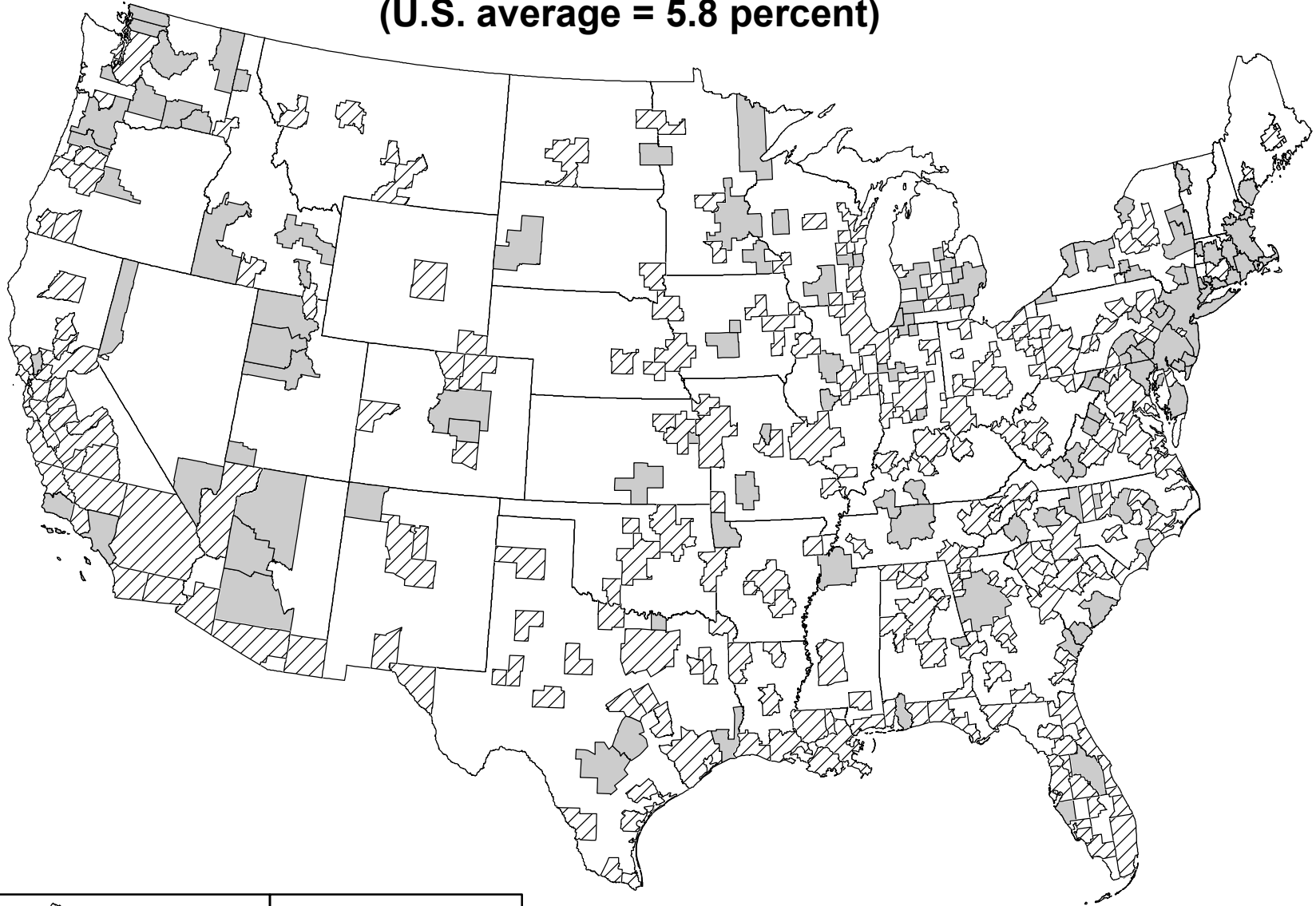
(U.S. rate = 6.1 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, June 2021
(U.S. average = 5.8 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
U.S. average or below