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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in June than a year earlier in 388 of the 389 metropolitan areas and lower in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 218 areas had jobless rates of less than 10.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 20.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 307 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 82 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 11.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.8 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ, had the highest unemployment rate in June, 34.3 percent. Logan, UT-ID, and Idaho Falls, ID, had the lowest unemployment rates, 3.5 percent and 3.6 percent, respectively. A total of 267 areas had June jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 11.2 percent, 116 areas had rates above it, and 6 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+29.9 percentage points). Rates rose over the year by at least 10.0 percentage points in an additional 31 areas. Owensboro, KY, was the only area with an unemployment rate decline relative to June 2019, however slight (-0.2 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest unemployment rates in June, 18.1 percent and 18.0 percent, respectively. Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 6.2 percent, followed by Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN, 6.4 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which were in Boston-Cambridge-

Nashua, MA-NH, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+14.0 percentage points each). The smallest rate increase occurred in Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (+2.2 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 23.4 percent. Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division rate, 8.0 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (+19.2 percentage points). The smallest rate increases occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (+4.7 percentage points), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+4.8 points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, 307 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment and 82 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,549,100), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-650,400), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-466,800). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-29.2 percent), Ocean City, NJ (-28.7 percent), and Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-26.5 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-15.4 percent), Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH (-14.0 percent), and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-13.8 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-1,148,300), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-457,400), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-366,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (-16.9 percent), Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead, MA (-15.9 percent), and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (-15.8 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 21, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 2, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on June 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the May final and June preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm .

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the June 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-june-2020.pdf extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for June 2020. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for June 2020. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey for March (see www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2020.pdf), April (see www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2020.htm), and May (see www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-may-2020.htm).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary June and revised May estimates for substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates for both months also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico had not been able to conduct its household survey for March or April 2020. Data collection resumed effective May 2020, and BLS resumed publication of data for Puerto Rico beginning with the State Employment and Unemployment news release for June 2020 on July 17, 2020. BLS is resuming publication of data for Puerto Rico's local areas beginning with this news release. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor reported a misclassification in its household survey for May and June similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Alabama.....	2,232,314	2,235,610	2,246,030	2,204,545	55,339	204,935	73,570	176,036	2.5	9.2	3.3	8.0
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,092	45,149	46,355	44,212	1,363	5,220	1,784	4,147	3.0	11.6	3.8	9.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	75,563	76,186	75,926	72,187	1,713	6,553	2,327	5,330	2.3	8.6	3.1	7.4
Birmingham-Hoover.....	550,714	552,047	554,770	541,980	12,333	46,885	16,372	40,749	2.2	8.5	3.0	7.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	98,311	96,285	99,811	98,279	2,182	9,037	2,799	7,176	2.2	9.4	2.8	7.3
Decatur.....	72,232	69,500	72,755	69,193	1,571	5,282	2,147	4,401	2.2	7.6	3.0	6.4
Dothan.....	63,836	62,324	64,481	62,391	1,636	4,845	2,146	4,403	2.6	7.8	3.3	7.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	66,144	65,011	66,072	64,208	1,897	6,545	2,556	5,056	2.9	10.1	3.9	7.9
Gadsden.....	42,724	41,743	42,958	40,996	1,171	5,053	1,595	3,952	2.7	12.1	3.7	9.6
Huntsville.....	228,208	225,244	228,912	222,645	4,835	16,567	6,548	14,205	2.1	7.4	2.9	6.4
Mobile.....	187,604	190,718	189,001	187,724	5,796	23,140	7,554	21,591	3.1	12.1	4.0	11.5
Montgomery.....	173,611	173,561	173,806	170,538	4,234	17,815	5,234	16,190	2.4	10.3	3.2	9.5
Tuscaloosa.....	117,726	120,602	117,757	114,818	2,883	13,038	3,902	10,432	2.4	10.8	3.3	9.1
Alaska.....	348,619	334,106	355,191	350,583	21,029	41,953	22,261	43,062	6.0	12.6	6.3	12.3
Anchorage.....	194,629	187,902	194,887	195,626	10,688	23,469	11,328	23,910	5.5	12.5	5.8	12.2
Fairbanks.....	44,943	43,026	44,424	43,854	2,378	4,415	2,420	4,580	5.3	10.3	5.4	10.4
Arizona.....	3,514,657	3,541,208	3,542,293	3,499,212	161,415	310,463	178,750	359,509	4.6	8.8	5.0	10.3
Flagstaff.....	76,964	70,186	78,032	70,333	3,874	5,238	4,594	9,338	5.0	11.7	5.9	13.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	87,815	88,464	88,783	85,201	4,793	12,077	5,233	10,882	5.5	13.7	5.9	12.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,468,113	2,499,631	2,490,205	2,471,241	98,991	207,061	109,300	240,696	4.0	8.3	4.4	9.7
Prescott.....	106,679	109,444	108,141	108,341	4,570	9,279	5,097	9,950	4.3	8.5	4.7	9.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	50,168	51,250	50,239	50,587	2,748	3,680	3,039	4,449	5.5	7.2	6.0	8.8
Tucson.....	497,207	502,124	497,736	494,119	21,420	42,097	23,677	48,938	4.3	8.4	4.8	9.9
Yuma.....	96,746	92,032	96,187	92,592	16,631	16,733	18,137	20,191	17.2	18.2	18.9	21.8
Arkansas.....	1,363,674	1,349,503	1,376,830	1,329,793	45,702	127,087	52,458	109,561	3.4	9.4	3.8	8.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	279,152	277,485	280,387	273,583	6,717	19,885	7,694	17,424	2.4	7.2	2.7	6.4
Fort Smith.....	119,110	119,688	120,421	115,429	4,016	13,713	4,690	8,522	3.4	11.5	3.9	7.4
Hot Springs.....	41,357	42,090	41,985	41,374	1,411	5,703	1,690	4,430	3.4	13.5	4.0	10.7
Jonesboro.....	65,628	66,262	66,185	64,898	1,853	5,608	2,138	5,011	2.8	8.5	3.2	7.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	358,949	354,363	362,917	349,070	10,789	36,235	12,176	30,991	3.0	10.2	3.4	8.9
Pine Bluff.....	34,899	34,637	35,190	34,233	1,807	3,476	2,019	3,246	5.2	10.0	5.7	9.5
California.....	19,261,786	18,423,388	19,325,538	18,912,012	694,948	2,949,447	794,837	2,846,644	3.6	16.0	4.1	15.1
Bakersfield.....	386,497	368,270	390,954	377,709	28,249	66,554	31,102	66,070	7.3	18.1	8.0	17.5
Chico.....	99,095	91,796	97,541	95,052	4,431	5,242	11,465	11,465	4.5	15.3	5.4	12.1
El Centro.....	70,532	71,751	71,901	73,995	11,698	19,864	13,142	20,191	16.6	27.7	18.3	27.3
Fresno.....	452,032	446,406	451,786	450,878	29,282	69,217	31,743	65,686	6.5	15.5	7.0	14.6
Hanford-Corcoran.....	57,968	56,984	57,229	56,790	3,979	8,912	4,542	8,283	6.9	15.6	7.9	14.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,686,003	6,263,730	6,692,809	6,506,445	247,034	1,207,655	274,997	1,175,309	3.7	19.3	4.1	18.1
Madera.....	62,272	62,377	62,281	61,547	3,872	9,412	4,265	8,696	6.2	15.1	6.8	14.1
Merced.....	117,247	113,414	115,242	115,263	8,495	18,570	9,336	18,097	7.2	16.4	8.1	15.7
Modesto.....	242,732	232,106	242,761	235,818	13,606	37,616	15,409	35,421	5.6	16.2	6.3	15.0
Napa.....	74,257	72,137	75,059	74,216	1,730	10,461	2,067	9,240	2.3	14.5	2.8	12.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	422,230	405,527	421,387	411,859	12,732	55,428	15,163	51,984	3.0	13.7	3.6	12.6
Redding.....	73,885	71,000	74,445	72,761	2,984	9,211	3,402	8,398	4.0	13.0	4.6	11.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,045,284	2,020,628	2,055,848	2,055,190	71,945	304,274	87,191	294,312	3.5	15.1	4.2	14.3
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,090,489	1,068,326	1,096,850	1,085,291	34,625	146,424	40,851	139,317	3.2	13.7	3.7	12.8
Salinas.....	229,342	200,202	231,689	204,625	11,086	33,169	11,019	29,556	4.8	16.6	4.8	14.4
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,576,186	1,549,978	1,582,682	1,580,385	44,141	235,733	52,870	219,248	2.8	15.2	3.3	13.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,561,694	2,448,078	2,574,357	2,515,312	58,798	315,807	70,861	316,257	2.3	12.9	2.8	12.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,074,494	1,042,646	1,081,065	1,071,314	24,105	118,219	29,140	115,178	2.2	11.3	2.7	10.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	141,818	130,428	142,111	131,852	3,450	16,789	4,239	15,193	2.4	12.9	3.0	11.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	142,122	130,694	144,904	132,624	5,732	19,033	6,112	17,307	4.0	14.6	4.2	13.0
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	219,150	209,637	221,045	213,479	6,441	27,086	7,528	24,722	2.9	12.9	3.4	11.6
Santa Rosa.....	256,524	246,920	256,989	253,579	6,048	32,060	7,215	29,200	2.4	13.0	2.8	11.5
Stockton-Lodi.....	327,709	321,545	327,178	326,591	16,897	53,506	19,020	51,949	5.2	16.6	5.8	15.9
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	208,198	199,928	209,064	202,366	6,888	28,756	8,063	27,670	3.3	14.4	3.9	13.7
Visalia-Porterville.....	205,833	192,967	205,888	195,510	17,332	35,027	18,839	33,713	8.4	18.2	9.2	17.2
Yuba City.....	74,762	71,587	75,787	72,163	4,676	11,326	4,998	10,660	6.3	15.8	6.6	14.8
Colorado.....	3,119,482	3,055,723	3,162,311	3,189,798	80,659	306,981	92,508	340,422	2.6	10.0	2.9	10.7
Boulder.....	197,793	195,128	195,857	199,071	4,175	16,125	5,160	18,831	2.1	8.3	2.6	9.5
Colorado Springs.....	354,613	348,622	357,736	365,280	10,780	33,704	12,490	38,063	3.0	9.7	3.5	10.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,664,907	1,640,291	1,690,123	1,713,692	41,279	171,888	47,514	189,200	2.5	10.5	2.8	11.0
Fort Collins.....	206,087	202,109	207,215	209,001	4,318	17,325	5,245	19,231	2.1	8.6	2.5	9.2
Grand Junction.....	76,735	75,629	76,133	79,326	2,286	6,890	2,759	7,960	3.0	9.1	3.6	10.0
Greeley.....	169,182	164,569	168,997	169,810	3,799	14,191	4,713	17,072	2.2	8.6	2.8	10.1
Pueblo.....	76,192	74,046	76,305	77,572	2,880	6,747	3,255	8,352	3.8	9.1	4.3	10.8
Connecticut.....	1,905,616	1,777,738	1,925,633	1,887,870	67,905	167,737	74,192	188,487	3.6	9.4	3.9	10.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	465,503	425,007	473,156	455,727	16,879	41,126	18,498	47,134	3.6	9.7	3.9	10.3
Danbury.....	106,690	98,867	108,232	106,074	3,147	8,711	3,501	9,541	2.9	8.8	3.2	9.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	626,888	598,949	630,127	626,326	22,336	53,336	24,311	60,670	3.6	8.9	3.9	9.7
New Haven.....	327,625	308,045	329,978	328,367	11,383	26,166	12,541	29,990	3.5	8.5	3.8	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	141,989	127,745	144,539	140,396	4,910	19,113	5,340	18,321	3.5	15.0	3.7	13.0
Waterbury	111,320	103,274	112,484	109,849	4,892	10,732	5,215	12,434	4.4	10.4	4.6	11.3
Delaware	484,877	471,396	490,751	491,813	16,258	73,086	19,899	62,574	3.4	15.5	4.1	12.7
Dover	78,676	79,530	79,134	82,123	2,934	13,382	3,745	11,559	3.7	16.8	4.7	14.1
Salisbury ¹	194,722	184,235	204,404	195,431	7,386	27,377	8,566	20,700	3.8	14.9	4.2	10.6
District of Columbia	408,260	386,742	412,636	397,766	21,301	32,680	24,062	35,673	5.2	8.5	5.8	9.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,452,965	3,358,412	3,489,162	3,437,663	103,578	299,108	115,882	288,117	3.0	8.9	3.3	8.4
Florida	10,297,648	9,651,892	10,318,834	9,789,069	310,611	1,304,072	344,231	1,045,481	3.0	13.5	3.3	10.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	345,234	327,399	344,466	333,525	10,504	42,587	11,891	32,564	3.0	13.0	3.5	9.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	130,028	118,874	132,666	121,797	3,336	11,775	3,770	7,957	2.6	9.9	2.8	6.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	301,334	284,512	301,711	288,978	10,311	38,103	11,386	28,141	3.4	13.4	3.8	9.7
Gainesville	144,214	132,317	143,534	133,233	4,082	10,529	4,779	8,913	2.8	8.0	3.3	6.7
Homosassa Springs	47,445	45,788	47,675	45,375	2,241	6,082	2,445	4,646	4.7	13.3	5.1	10.2
Jacksonville	779,073	732,457	787,160	748,074	23,447	75,823	26,777	59,589	3.0	10.4	3.4	8.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	303,558	308,461	305,166	305,336	10,843	54,406	12,214	43,006	3.6	17.6	4.0	14.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,147,395	2,876,540	3,144,322	2,940,463	87,247	384,706	93,941	333,308	2.8	13.4	3.0	11.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	179,247	165,796	175,950	167,339	5,080	20,467	5,867	16,214	2.8	12.3	3.3	9.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	369,376	340,405	368,704	347,853	11,023	41,449	12,399	30,335	3.0	12.2	3.4	8.7
Ocala	137,269	132,803	137,956	133,949	5,136	14,185	5,736	11,392	3.7	10.7	4.2	8.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,355,270	1,304,400	1,364,425	1,302,852	39,214	274,723	43,960	215,052	2.9	21.1	3.2	16.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	282,542	270,705	285,268	275,711	8,751	31,269	9,696	23,466	3.1	11.6	3.4	8.5
Panama City	90,967	83,747	92,381	85,592	3,479	8,598	3,601	6,041	3.8	10.3	3.9	7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	228,632	210,410	229,761	214,928	6,740	21,225	7,758	15,962	2.9	10.1	3.4	7.4
Port St. Lucie	219,760	209,603	219,042	211,679	7,804	25,243	8,719	19,722	3.6	12.0	4.0	9.3
Punta Gorda	71,663	67,918	71,458	68,617	2,556	8,475	2,775	6,476	3.6	12.5	3.9	9.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,226	61,054	65,296	61,039	2,413	7,639	2,707	5,911	3.7	12.5	4.1	9.7
Sebring	36,326	34,651	36,110	34,805	1,590	3,584	1,768	3,204	4.4	10.3	4.9	9.2
Tallahassee	193,099	175,098	192,252	178,465	5,833	14,114	6,747	12,695	3.0	8.1	3.5	7.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,546,072	1,465,931	1,554,392	1,486,272	47,885	178,392	52,744	136,374	3.1	12.2	3.4	9.2
The Villages	32,657	30,844	32,753	31,242	1,489	3,670	1,637	3,046	4.6	11.9	5.0	9.7
Georgia	5,085,861	4,893,313	5,101,635	4,933,551	168,072	449,696	193,000	392,073	3.3	9.2	3.8	7.9
Albany	66,217	62,899	66,302	63,519	2,729	5,308	3,152	5,064	4.1	8.4	4.8	8.0
Athens-Clarke County	98,265	94,990	97,409	94,246	3,068	7,609	3,695	6,260	3.1	8.0	3.8	6.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,071,436	2,944,868	3,088,537	2,990,486	97,732	291,709	111,677	257,668	3.2	9.9	3.6	8.6
Augusta-Richmond County	267,303	259,513	268,204	259,836	9,296	22,661	10,685	18,595	3.5	8.7	4.0	7.2
Brunswick	52,943	46,410	53,192	46,135	1,735	4,908	1,949	3,638	3.3	10.6	3.7	7.9
Columbus	123,567	116,215	123,369	117,280	4,703	11,270	5,450	10,158	3.8	9.7	4.4	8.7
Dalton	58,494	57,445	58,826	56,067	2,232	6,068	2,653	4,248	3.8	10.9	4.5	7.6
Gainesville	101,369	96,713	101,625	96,260	2,752	7,380	3,199	5,642	2.7	7.6	3.1	5.9
Hinesville	34,233	33,195	33,879	33,478	1,294	2,403	1,449	2,166	3.8	7.2	4.3	6.5
Macon-Bibb County	102,569	96,999	102,942	97,516	3,753	8,356	4,292	7,406	3.7	8.6	4.2	7.6
Rome	43,562	44,138	43,887	44,098	1,518	3,926	1,752	3,085	3.5	8.9	4.0	7.0
Savannah	188,911	180,170	189,824	181,956	5,779	19,393	6,656	15,708	3.1	10.8	3.5	8.6
Valdosta	63,416	60,959	63,309	61,740	2,051	4,621	2,481	3,936	3.2	7.6	3.9	6.4
Warner Robins	86,152	80,538	86,516	80,679	2,876	5,521	3,310	5,007	3.3	6.9	3.8	6.2
Hawaii	660,719	624,626	665,587	615,118	17,075	146,131	22,078	88,774	2.6	23.4	3.3	14.4
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	85,892	84,771	87,202	79,765	2,116	28,835	2,710	17,995	2.5	34.0	3.1	22.6
Urban Honolulu	447,027	417,414	450,087	414,849	11,119	86,678	14,402	52,063	2.5	20.8	3.2	12.5
Idaho	879,900	883,170	891,130	902,551	22,733	76,117	23,779	48,142	2.6	8.6	2.7	5.3
Boise City	374,019	380,505	378,088	388,774	9,259	35,159	10,106	22,071	2.5	9.2	2.7	5.7
Coeur d'Alene	80,622	79,535	81,852	79,955	2,348	8,919	2,379	5,470	2.9	11.2	2.9	6.8
Idaho Falls	72,369	75,263	73,476	77,147	1,548	4,155	1,585	2,776	2.1	5.5	2.2	3.6
Lewiston	31,260	29,091	31,385	29,697	902	2,428	934	1,603	2.9	8.3	3.0	5.4
Pocatello	43,094	40,211	42,500	40,817	1,087	3,101	1,123	1,989	2.5	7.7	2.6	4.9
Twin Falls	53,234	52,917	53,971	55,058	1,334	4,126	1,408	2,666	2.5	7.8	2.6	4.8
Illinois	6,416,363	6,283,576	6,517,399	6,559,573	222,493	931,965	267,575	958,349	3.5	14.8	4.1	14.6
Bloomington	95,642	87,520	94,703	90,648	3,013	9,675	3,627	9,610	3.2	11.1	3.8	10.6
Carbondale-Marion	59,666	58,026	58,579	59,023	2,025	8,839	2,378	7,277	3.4	15.2	4.1	12.3
Champaign-Urbana	124,671	115,598	119,703	118,681	4,009	11,690	4,660	12,090	3.2	10.1	3.9	10.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,828,532	4,806,063	4,930,924	5,006,583	163,684	733,053	200,045	780,308	3.4	15.3	4.1	15.6
Danville	33,026	31,983	33,223	33,504	1,396	4,496	1,584	4,105	4.2	14.1	4.8	12.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	194,940	189,774	197,693	194,173	6,858	27,411	7,775	21,577	3.5	14.4	3.9	11.1
Decatur	49,294	44,732	49,456	48,053	2,118	6,702	2,565	6,943	4.3	15.0	5.2	14.4
Kankakee	55,598	53,484	56,391	56,900	2,225	7,238	2,481	6,833	4.0	13.5	4.4	12.0
Peoria	176,275	159,176	177,832	169,289	6,776	24,489	7,731	22,874	3.8	15.4	4.3	13.5
Rockford	165,285	160,488	167,898	165,995	8,355	31,244	9,164	26,518	5.1	19.5	5.5	16.0
Springfield	107,826	101,000	109,454	107,092	3,547	13,221	4,179	12,609	3.3	13.1	3.8	11.8
Indiana	3,382,235	3,350,607	3,413,468	3,433,664	99,835	398,272	114,185	383,935	3.0	11.9	3.3	11.2
Bloomington	80,392	79,973	76,121	79,744	2,456	6,352	2,886	7,191	3.1	7.9	3.8	9.0
Columbus	44,899	45,662	45,511	45,608	1,028	5,782	1,180	4,843	2.3	12.7	2.6	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	113,356	108,353	115,752	110,293	3,090	12,799	3,583	11,996	2.7	11.8	3.1	10.9
Evansville	162,514	166,977	166,004	168,086	4,695	17,884	5,390	15,727	2.9	10.7	3.2	9.4
Fort Wayne	218,391	222,132	222,074	221,434	5,980	29,984	6,885	25,538	2.7	13.5	3.1	11.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,068,726	1,048,267	1,083,451	1,095,064	29,520	107,349	33,673	115,631	2.8	10.2	3.1	10.6
Kokomo	36,160	41,547	36,204	39,549	1,213	9,322	1,365	6,638	3.4	22.4	3.8	16.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette	114,076	107,767	111,211	108,256	3,035	12,589	3,524	10,548	2.7	11.7	3.2	9.7
Michigan City-La Porte	48,002	49,631	48,878	51,798	1,757	7,448	1,996	8,088	3.7	15.0	4.1	15.6
Muncie	53,492	52,374	52,488	52,819	1,880	6,279	2,171	6,014	3.5	12.0	4.1	11.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	161,273	156,202	161,917	161,385	5,376	21,462	6,294	21,528	3.3	13.7	3.9	13.3
Terre Haute	76,122	73,854	76,034	75,010	2,878	8,602	3,196	8,506	3.8	11.6	4.2	11.3
Iowa	1,726,212	1,688,213	1,750,382	1,651,843	41,050	167,567	48,303	130,982	2.4	9.9	2.8	7.9
Ames	59,824	54,696	56,480	53,948	1,007	3,879	1,379	3,273	1.7	7.1	2.4	6.1
Cedar Rapids	147,578	145,261	150,044	141,730	3,703	16,136	4,342	12,985	2.5	11.1	2.9	9.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	364,004	354,119	370,835	349,143	8,821	38,488	10,330	30,681	2.4	10.9	2.8	8.8
Dubuque	56,823	54,847	56,757	53,335	1,185	6,934	1,353	4,617	2.1	12.6	2.4	8.7
Iowa City	98,338	96,030	99,446	96,526	1,956	8,660	2,326	6,963	2.0	9.0	2.3	7.2
Sioux City	92,739	92,335	94,570	91,161	2,246	8,016	2,736	6,716	2.4	8.7	2.9	7.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	90,627	89,973	90,789	87,013	2,292	9,961	2,631	7,217	2.5	11.1	2.9	8.3
Kansas	1,475,384	1,498,549	1,498,185	1,495,009	44,053	148,024	48,792	113,134	3.0	9.9	3.3	7.6
Lawrence	65,900	66,431	62,085	61,904	1,770	6,885	1,987	5,148	2.7	10.4	3.2	8.3
Manhattan	48,122	45,811	44,736	42,398	1,256	3,412	1,357	3,092	2.6	7.4	3.0	7.3
Topeka	118,306	118,707	121,816	118,947	3,562	11,387	3,901	8,534	3.0	9.6	3.2	7.2
Wichita	313,521	329,145	317,999	321,711	10,050	46,370	11,109	34,723	3.2	14.1	3.5	10.8
Kentucky	2,074,273	2,037,060	2,099,909	1,950,426	86,279	217,891	101,143	94,543	4.2	10.7	4.8	4.8
Bowling Green	84,770	79,220	85,136	74,625	3,221	9,477	3,960	3,772	3.8	12.0	4.7	5.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,577	67,712	68,761	64,259	2,748	8,306	3,247	3,222	4.1	12.3	4.7	5.0
Lexington-Fayette	275,910	269,081	279,154	259,439	9,269	24,360	10,946	10,967	3.4	9.1	3.9	4.2
Louisville/Jefferson County	672,675	646,313	682,869	646,247	25,026	76,274	28,782	41,244	3.7	11.8	4.2	6.4
Owensboro	55,829	54,251	56,338	53,575	2,164	5,593	2,499	2,227	3.9	10.3	4.4	4.2
Louisiana	2,085,409	2,026,083	2,116,798	2,021,602	89,769	282,453	117,592	211,623	4.3	13.9	5.6	10.5
Alexandria	62,679	61,141	64,011	60,888	2,868	6,024	3,756	4,608	4.6	9.9	5.9	7.6
Baton Rouge	415,382	406,143	419,912	400,662	16,249	51,213	21,588	38,548	3.9	12.6	5.1	9.6
Hammond	53,707	54,341	54,574	54,071	2,633	9,288	3,572	6,866	4.9	17.1	6.5	12.7
Houma-Thibodaux	87,968	85,401	88,995	85,254	3,668	9,916	4,686	7,521	4.2	11.6	5.3	8.8
Lafayette	211,142	206,718	214,706	209,165	9,114	25,730	11,678	19,269	4.3	12.4	5.4	9.2
Lake Charles	110,653	105,509	112,499	103,360	3,986	14,809	5,221	10,314	3.6	14.0	4.6	10.0
Monroe	78,909	77,666	79,492	77,082	3,823	8,906	4,811	6,883	4.8	11.5	6.1	8.9
New Orleans-Metairie	592,915	575,489	602,602	574,918	23,838	100,210	31,398	74,166	4.0	17.4	5.2	12.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	184,936	180,783	188,535	182,229	8,520	24,034	11,125	17,986	4.6	13.3	5.9	9.9
Maine	688,088	662,567	701,100	678,778	20,644	62,510	19,348	43,379	3.0	9.4	2.8	6.4
Bangor	70,649	67,512	70,597	67,945	2,008	6,187	1,930	4,053	2.8	9.2	2.7	6.0
Lewiston-Auburn	55,447	54,290	55,821	54,244	1,600	5,046	1,562	3,617	2.9	9.3	2.8	6.7
Portland-South Portland	207,483	195,826	211,982	201,134	4,984	20,309	4,874	13,528	2.4	10.4	2.3	6.7
Maryland	3,244,597	3,106,005	3,285,538	3,229,628	111,054	302,371	126,624	267,300	3.4	9.7	3.9	8.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,517,116	1,441,783	1,536,254	1,501,034	53,100	139,344	60,333	119,959	3.5	9.7	3.9	8.0
California-Lexington Park	57,083	53,988	57,742	55,825	1,757	3,650	2,064	3,314	3.1	6.8	3.6	5.9
Cumberland	45,114	42,237	45,284	43,173	2,020	4,766	2,620	4,167	4.5	11.3	5.8	9.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	132,550	127,397	134,893	130,509	4,674	13,320	5,332	10,991	3.5	10.5	4.0	8.4
Massachusetts	3,790,731	3,525,512	3,851,461	3,713,361	109,174	582,796	120,601	648,604	2.9	16.5	3.1	17.5
Barnstable Town	126,942	114,761	136,713	125,147	4,173	22,489	4,335	23,123	3.3	19.6	3.2	18.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,809,844	2,615,118	2,852,718	2,743,087	74,261	422,746	82,005	462,978	2.6	16.2	2.9	16.9
Leominster-Gardner	80,387	76,053	81,019	80,871	2,619	13,299	2,927	15,145	3.3	17.5	3.6	18.7
New Bedford	85,665	84,158	86,843	86,971	3,533	18,016	3,941	18,251	4.1	21.4	4.5	21.0
Pittsfield	42,657	39,426	44,385	41,775	1,501	6,796	1,604	7,329	3.5	17.2	3.6	17.5
Springfield	377,675	343,170	378,212	360,839	13,439	53,703	15,134	61,314	3.6	15.6	4.0	17.0
Worcester	361,479	337,758	364,616	356,459	11,444	50,072	12,620	56,236	3.2	14.8	3.5	15.8
Michigan	4,923,525	4,765,123	4,971,319	4,993,785	184,604	991,814	212,011	743,803	3.7	20.8	4.3	14.9
Ann Arbor	197,099	197,655	196,456	209,165	5,612	27,391	6,672	22,037	2.8	13.9	3.4	10.5
Battle Creek	62,580	64,919	63,134	65,658	2,420	14,500	2,824	9,961	3.9	22.3	4.5	15.2
Bay City	50,110	50,609	50,736	51,642	2,134	10,092	2,473	7,060	4.3	19.9	4.9	13.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,139,667	1,935,243	2,159,216	2,053,738	82,283	460,482	95,839	366,269	3.8	23.8	4.4	17.8
Flint	181,436	193,348	185,201	196,253	10,215	47,743	9,949	31,862	5.6	24.7	5.4	16.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	583,537	584,403	589,196	613,794	16,206	99,867	19,094	73,168	2.8	17.1	3.2	11.9
Jackson	74,728	76,762	74,817	78,649	2,533	15,533	3,058	11,339	3.4	20.2	4.1	14.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	168,589	169,692	169,797	178,704	5,663	26,330	6,535	21,029	3.4	15.5	3.8	11.8
Lansing-East Lansing	252,387	246,998	246,625	255,254	7,738	41,134	9,231	28,716	3.1	16.7	3.7	11.2
Midland	40,752	40,430	41,049	42,395	1,381	6,407	1,609	4,627	3.4	15.8	3.9	10.9
Monroe	76,340	77,904	76,171	78,375	3,091	16,673	3,039	10,353	4.0	21.4	4.0	13.2
Muskegon	77,086	83,386	78,937	85,195	3,047	20,641	3,556	15,026	4.0	24.8	4.5	17.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	74,374	75,747	75,435	79,465	2,798	14,027	3,379	10,914	3.8	18.5	4.5	13.7
Saginaw	86,642	89,049	87,792	91,173	3,970	18,532	4,325	13,241	4.6	20.8	4.9	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,094,150	3,062,634	3,126,861	3,135,487	83,114	287,254	101,099	267,680	2.7	9.4	3.2	8.5
Duluth.....	143,174	142,783	143,200	145,463	4,999	17,666	5,795	14,800	3.5	12.4	4.0	10.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,865	60,691	61,293	63,083	1,484	4,956	1,817	4,625	2.4	8.2	3.0	7.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,012,906	2,003,350	2,037,819	2,048,839	51,769	201,616	63,618	188,123	2.6	10.1	3.1	9.2
Rochester.....	124,441	126,743	125,968	128,861	2,926	11,808	3,620	10,347	2.4	9.3	2.9	8.0
St. Cloud.....	113,041	113,663	112,317	116,508	3,003	9,957	3,517	8,722	2.7	8.8	3.1	7.5
Mississippi.....	1,277,185	1,212,017	1,292,689	1,211,136	67,760	125,942	83,202	117,760	5.3	10.4	6.4	9.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163,943	159,337	166,586	159,768	8,813	23,521	10,538	17,159	5.4	14.8	6.3	10.7
Hattiesburg.....	67,817	64,386	67,827	63,870	3,264	5,712	3,904	5,546	4.8	8.9	5.8	8.7
Jackson.....	267,911	254,335	270,897	254,042	12,727	25,563	15,600	23,562	4.8	10.1	5.8	9.3
Missouri.....	3,072,393	3,015,099	3,108,213	3,052,057	91,760	295,828	104,362	242,135	3.0	9.8	3.4	7.9
Cape Girardeau.....	48,399	45,031	48,795	45,088	1,401	4,049	1,681	3,223	2.9	9.0	3.4	7.1
Columbia.....	98,620	94,580	96,112	95,157	2,221	6,183	2,536	5,437	2.3	6.5	2.6	5.7
Jefferson City.....	74,753	73,487	75,277	73,616	1,812	4,381	2,170	4,109	2.4	6.0	2.9	5.6
Joplin.....	83,996	83,502	84,416	84,109	2,468	7,466	2,777	6,037	2.9	8.9	3.3	7.2
Kansas City.....	1,128,980	1,121,107	1,152,837	1,133,613	33,634	121,298	37,689	88,096	3.0	10.8	3.3	7.8
St. Joseph.....	62,872	61,030	64,060	62,193	1,723	4,043	2,027	3,564	2.7	6.6	3.2	5.7
St. Louis ²	1,465,940	1,427,683	1,490,157	1,456,573	43,458	160,797	50,765	141,076	3.0	11.3	3.4	9.7
Springfield.....	234,519	229,502	235,326	234,579	6,114	18,794	6,617	17,161	2.6	8.2	2.8	7.3
Montana.....	532,019	523,912	539,659	542,444	15,197	44,587	18,106	37,988	2.9	8.5	3.4	7.0
Billings.....	87,611	85,581	88,323	89,595	2,288	6,741	2,988	5,963	2.6	7.9	3.4	6.7
Great Falls.....	38,071	37,557	38,463	38,739	1,061	3,047	1,293	2,683	2.8	8.1	3.4	6.9
Missoula.....	64,193	64,615	64,333	66,814	1,646	6,008	1,907	4,900	2.6	9.3	3.0	7.3
Nebraska.....	1,037,150	1,034,364	1,047,089	1,069,792	30,785	53,515	34,683	73,350	3.0	5.2	3.3	6.9
Grand Island.....	44,221	44,050	44,721	44,571	1,319	3,288	1,486	3,396	3.0	7.5	3.3	7.6
Lincoln.....	185,818	186,682	184,484	191,306	5,197	9,656	5,892	13,326	2.8	5.2	3.2	7.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	494,733	489,874	499,939	504,687	14,737	31,372	16,414	40,744	3.0	6.4	3.3	8.1
Nevada.....	1,538,540	1,382,240	1,543,666	1,500,295	59,063	347,106	63,748	227,581	3.8	25.1	4.1	15.2
Carson City.....	26,393	22,729	26,575	25,080	1,013	3,462	1,058	2,099	3.8	15.2	4.0	8.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,129,068	1,019,238	1,130,891	1,088,462	45,344	293,895	49,377	196,448	4.0	28.8	4.4	18.0
Reno.....	256,741	221,407	258,026	241,442	7,992	35,481	8,377	20,699	3.1	16.0	3.2	8.6
New Hampshire.....	768,801	730,536	781,077	754,781	18,515	111,950	19,442	88,100	2.4	15.3	2.5	11.7
Dover-Durham.....	86,530	81,060	86,300	82,490	1,860	11,504	1,978	8,941	2.1	14.2	2.3	10.8
Manchester.....	123,310	119,812	123,274	123,944	2,829	18,872	2,979	14,995	2.3	15.8	2.4	12.1
Portsmouth.....	76,934	71,393	79,437	74,800	1,676	9,262	1,743	7,153	2.2	13.0	2.2	9.6
New Jersey.....	4,443,339	4,515,845	4,508,811	4,562,048	133,039	681,014	147,120	746,530	3.0	15.1	3.3	16.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	118,905	123,110	122,278	129,318	4,981	40,061	5,413	44,322	4.2	32.5	4.4	34.3
Ocean City.....	45,722	43,185	53,261	46,630	2,302	9,747	2,260	9,347	5.0	22.6	4.2	20.0
Trenton.....	200,414	203,684	203,279	201,061	5,307	21,521	6,058	24,212	2.6	10.6	3.0	12.0
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	66,272	67,865	65,373	66,401	2,858	10,253	3,118	11,115	4.3	15.1	4.8	16.7
New Mexico.....	944,675	898,698	958,214	927,685	42,160	78,436	52,893	83,390	4.5	8.7	5.5	9.0
Albuquerque.....	432,023	407,727	438,294	421,656	18,287	37,184	23,151	37,678	4.2	9.1	5.3	8.9
Farmington.....	51,710	47,206	52,329	47,204	2,527	4,858	3,330	5,316	4.9	10.3	6.4	11.3
Las Cruces.....	97,165	90,239	96,906	91,937	5,172	7,684	6,217	8,094	5.3	8.5	6.4	8.8
Santa Fe.....	74,140	68,971	75,847	69,953	2,765	6,470	3,413	6,617	3.7	9.4	4.5	9.5
New York.....	9,457,173	9,064,228	9,538,972	9,441,085	345,064	1,285,375	363,430	1,468,753	3.6	14.2	3.8	15.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	444,463	452,046	449,844	451,902	14,624	43,405	15,846	47,296	3.3	9.6	3.5	10.5
Binghamton.....	106,242	110,052	107,265	109,258	4,189	11,626	4,705	12,108	3.9	10.6	4.4	11.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	536,693	544,382	541,610	548,878	20,451	76,972	21,969	75,200	3.8	14.1	4.1	13.7
Elmira.....	34,843	37,574	35,272	37,669	1,338	4,535	1,456	4,479	3.8	12.1	4.1	11.9
Gens Falls.....	58,034	58,629	60,965	58,714	2,152	6,490	2,197	6,330	3.7	11.1	3.6	10.8
Ithaca.....	49,179	49,538	47,722	49,184	1,602	3,883	1,811	4,369	3.3	7.8	3.8	8.9
Kingston.....	87,373	90,153	88,443	90,687	2,942	9,745	3,237	10,220	3.4	10.8	3.7	11.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,872,404	9,484,546	9,961,096	9,887,401	333,212	1,453,211	353,469	1,680,176	3.4	15.3	3.5	17.0
Rochester.....	516,558	511,969	522,374	517,372	19,028	56,213	20,409	58,697	3.7	11.0	3.9	11.3
Syracuse.....	303,407	304,623	307,251	303,446	11,404	36,006	12,277	36,031	3.8	11.8	4.0	11.9
Utica-Rome.....	128,219	129,487	130,145	129,999	4,984	14,359	5,698	13,991	3.9	11.1	4.4	10.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,684	42,520	44,858	43,157	1,997	5,027	2,042	4,831	4.6	11.8	4.6	11.2
North Carolina.....	5,081,718	4,838,194	5,097,518	4,819,363	196,440	613,012	213,152	380,123	3.9	12.7	4.2	7.9
Asheville.....	237,789	226,555	239,348	226,555	7,598	35,359	8,232	20,227	3.2	15.6	3.4	8.9
Burlington.....	82,382	77,929	82,450	78,797	3,141	9,864	3,474	6,193	3.8	12.7	4.2	7.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,362,806	1,322,805	1,377,278	1,321,828	48,110	173,982	52,422	111,687	3.5	13.2	3.8	8.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	305,664	283,215	304,896	284,207	10,670	29,895	11,600	19,906	3.5	10.6	3.8	7.0
Fayetteville.....	149,923	142,548	150,076	139,304	7,475	22,021	8,097	13,865	5.0	15.4	5.4	10.0
Goldsboro.....	52,968	46,871	52,481	47,240	2,194	4,771	2,344	3,323	4.1	10.2	4.5	7.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	373,813	348,825	372,107	353,819	15,132	50,606	16,511	32,268	4.0	14.5	4.4	9.1
Greenville.....	91,057	84,899	89,437	83,923	3,905	8,849	4,395	6,111	4.3	10.4	4.9	7.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,997	164,006	176,861	161,061	6,518	24,203	7,100	13,191	3.7	14.8	4.0	8.2
Jacksonville.....	65,820	63,114	65,496	61,724	3,024	7,380	3,251	4,524	4.6	11.7	5.0	7.3
New Bern.....	51,949	48,226	52,674	48,046	2,095	5,075	2,295	3,232	4.0	10.5	4.4	6.7
Raleigh.....	729,398	676,504	733,697	682,842	25,203	77,528	27,311	49,162	3.5	11.5	3.7	7.2
Rocky Mount.....	64,894	62,372	64,333	61,015	3,393	8,696	3,640	5,877	5.2	13.9	5.7	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	154,656	142,828	155,317	144,154	5,608	19,065	6,057	10,748	3.6	13.3	3.9	7.5
Winston-Salem.....	332,547	310,717	333,315	311,529	12,224	39,587	13,342	24,596	3.7	12.7	4.0	7.9
North Dakota.....	404,896	403,856	412,677	408,023	8,303	34,993	10,907	25,569	2.1	8.7	2.6	6.3
Bismarck.....	67,418	66,936	68,843	68,565	1,447	5,189	1,851	3,501	2.1	7.8	2.7	5.1
Fargo.....	138,943	140,003	139,329	142,165	2,773	10,109	3,374	7,867	2.0	7.2	2.4	5.5
Grand Forks.....	53,893	53,028	54,236	54,042	1,338	4,419	1,706	3,362	2.5	8.3	3.1	6.2
Ohio.....	5,781,125	5,759,306	5,844,525	5,849,201	213,510	777,510	253,781	650,272	3.7	13.5	4.3	11.1
Akron.....	357,462	346,204	361,055	352,944	13,034	43,189	15,982	39,050	3.6	12.5	4.4	11.1
Canton-Massillon.....	198,659	195,600	199,578	197,747	7,996	24,926	8,955	21,422	4.0	12.7	4.5	10.8
Cincinnati.....	1,121,391	1,106,295	1,141,322	1,127,725	37,293	123,769	46,480	101,909	3.3	11.2	4.1	9.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,035,875	1,044,537	1,052,016	1,061,026	39,603	180,517	47,648	148,175	3.8	17.3	4.5	14.0
Columbus.....	1,090,198	1,080,949	1,102,941	1,095,382	34,456	118,631	42,223	108,433	3.2	11.0	3.8	9.9
Dayton.....	387,871	392,505	391,833	394,795	14,133	49,888	16,907	42,159	3.6	12.7	4.3	10.7
Lima.....	47,927	48,695	48,341	48,475	1,631	7,411	2,066	5,330	3.4	15.2	4.3	11.0
Mansfield.....	52,363	53,459	52,970	52,981	1,973	8,405	2,393	5,983	3.8	15.7	4.5	11.3
Springfield.....	63,202	63,862	63,496	64,630	2,243	7,985	2,794	6,752	3.5	12.5	4.4	10.4
Toledo.....	307,201	310,647	304,702	304,839	15,046	54,129	13,392	37,492	4.9	17.4	4.4	12.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	50,442	50,683	51,333	51,235	2,409	7,686	2,871	6,211	4.8	15.2	5.6	12.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	238,905	232,716	241,561	235,134	12,316	36,153	14,073	31,290	5.2	15.5	5.8	13.3
Oklahoma.....	1,836,265	1,820,747	1,854,443	1,779,949	58,531	229,735	65,316	121,838	3.2	12.6	3.5	6.8
Enid.....	27,053	26,089	27,237	25,791	782	2,763	862	1,603	2.9	10.6	3.2	6.2
Lawton.....	50,818	51,093	51,509	49,349	1,768	8,033	1,982	3,484	3.5	15.7	3.8	7.1
Oklahoma City.....	682,350	679,638	688,604	674,046	20,197	87,932	22,521	47,272	3.0	12.9	3.3	7.0
Tulsa.....	480,077	476,784	487,736	457,238	15,331	61,660	16,817	33,336	3.2	12.9	3.4	7.3
Oregon.....	2,092,575	2,114,497	2,113,944	2,158,252	71,990	294,470	83,768	243,315	3.4	13.9	4.0	11.3
Albany.....	58,533	59,586	58,902	60,183	2,316	7,934	2,687	6,554	4.0	13.3	4.6	10.9
Bend-Redmond.....	95,754	97,322	97,100	98,235	3,299	15,440	3,783	11,667	3.4	15.9	3.9	11.9
Corvallis.....	48,453	47,269	49,120	47,961	1,267	4,601	1,643	4,038	2.6	9.7	3.3	8.4
Eugene.....	180,388	184,312	181,181	188,592	6,720	26,275	7,915	21,268	3.7	14.3	4.4	11.3
Grants Pass.....	35,781	35,997	36,143	36,351	1,618	4,837	1,834	4,061	4.5	13.4	5.1	11.2
Medford.....	102,918	104,319	103,596	106,335	4,170	14,970	4,815	12,278	4.1	14.4	4.6	11.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,315,744	1,335,856	1,322,096	1,355,300	44,343	186,868	50,589	154,040	3.4	14.0	3.8	11.4
Salem.....	200,385	200,442	203,756	203,711	7,384	24,713	8,591	20,401	3.7	12.3	4.2	10.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,447,401	6,494,406	6,514,786	6,383,465	258,627	859,499	287,947	835,196	4.0	13.2	4.4	13.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	440,949	444,195	444,700	442,789	17,932	61,151	19,352	61,747	4.1	13.8	4.4	13.9
Altoona.....	59,231	60,832	60,402	58,262	2,261	8,010	2,820	6,869	3.8	13.2	4.7	11.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,093	43,647	42,373	42,251	1,835	4,850	1,975	4,263	4.4	11.1	4.7	10.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,185	78,606	78,317	76,891	2,677	8,894	2,997	8,710	3.5	11.3	3.8	11.3
East Stroudsburg.....	82,569	83,000	83,661	82,481	4,114	15,156	4,449	14,746	5.0	18.3	5.3	17.9
Erie.....	127,955	127,309	129,310	124,627	5,264	17,747	6,025	17,929	4.1	13.9	4.7	14.4
Gettysburg.....	55,202	57,611	55,868	55,404	1,636	6,548	1,907	5,725	3.0	11.4	3.4	10.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	299,080	307,304	304,772	298,671	10,245	35,501	11,858	34,435	3.4	11.6	3.9	11.5
Johnstown.....	57,872	56,913	58,485	55,095	2,676	7,611	3,419	7,092	4.6	13.4	5.8	12.9
Lancaster.....	283,772	292,827	288,734	290,201	9,026	33,525	10,432	32,489	3.2	11.4	3.6	11.2
Lebanon.....	72,444	75,104	73,742	72,399	2,530	8,643	2,920	8,512	3.5	11.5	4.0	11.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,101,906	3,124,509	3,125,601	3,119,025	117,240	428,342	128,623	437,877	3.8	13.7	4.1	14.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,202,261	1,196,505	1,216,835	1,178,566	46,924	162,878	53,680	148,986	3.9	13.6	4.4	12.6
Reading.....	215,269	228,621	217,595	224,125	8,753	31,198	9,672	29,438	4.1	13.6	4.4	13.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	273,791	271,228	275,810	264,574	13,418	41,880	14,536	40,468	4.9	15.4	5.3	15.3
State College.....	80,537	80,592	76,322	74,549	2,637	6,544	2,752	6,261	3.3	8.1	3.6	8.4
Williamsport.....	56,285	52,741	56,896	52,880	2,440	6,774	2,628	6,446	4.3	12.8	4.6	12.2
York-Hanover.....	234,833	241,666	237,121	233,693	8,244	30,080	9,686	26,933	3.5	12.4	4.1	11.5
Rhode Island.....	550,312	518,867	557,755	552,974	18,150	83,808	18,645	66,980	3.3	16.2	3.3	12.1
Providence-Warwick.....	685,457	650,024	693,435	689,375	22,806	108,686	23,768	93,158	3.3	16.7	3.4	13.5
South Carolina.....	2,377,726	2,420,966	2,400,898	2,462,989	64,906	290,963	75,412	219,169	2.7	12.0	3.1	8.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	395,600	395,373	399,829	406,619	9,287	48,146	10,603	36,676	2.3	12.2	2.7	9.0
Columbia.....	402,295	410,299	404,598	412,816	10,513	38,296	12,295	32,043	2.6	9.3	3.0	7.8
Florence.....	97,831	100,415	98,716	103,187	2,885	9,583	3,391	8,351	2.9	9.5	3.4	8.1
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	434,099	446,494	438,105	452,053	10,983	54,260	12,675	38,031	2.5	12.2	2.9	8.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	91,119	91,434	92,852	95,721	2,370	10,062	2,758	7,102	2.6	11.0	3.0	7.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	206,220	202,655	212,728	209,826	7,616	35,276	8,411	22,346	3.7	17.4	4.0	10.6
Spartanburg.....	164,726	172,822	166,033	173,016	4,181	25,060	5,051	17,550	2.5	14.5	3.0	10.1
Sumter.....	43,736	45,545	44,112	45,883	1,393	5,026	1,663	3,905	3.2	11.0	3.8	8.5
South Dakota.....	462,992	464,374	470,901	475,420	14,197	42,669	15,018	33,471	3.1	9.2	3.2	7.0
Rapid City.....	74,934	74,666	77,299	76,983	2,479	8,115	2,551	6,318	3.3	10.9	3.3	8.2
Sioux Falls.....	155,091	157,931	156,797	160,887	4,085	14,923	4,164	10,823	2.6	9.4	2.7	6.7
Tennessee.....	3,336,509	3,294,573	3,372,213	3,201,894	104,130	351,948	131,488	324,508	3.1	10.7	3.9	10.1
Chattanooga.....	276,075	277,110	280,189	270,275	8,356	25,198	8,486	22,124	3.0	9.1	3.7	8.2
Clarksville.....	117,061	119,017	117,764	113,678	4,721	12,514	5,759	9,942	4.0	10.5	4.9	8.7
Cleveland.....	58,681	58,580	59,810	59,065	1,926	5,457	2,506	5,005	3.3	9.3	4.2	8.5
Jackson.....	65,093	61,773	66,091	61,866	2,099	6,122	2,681	5,764	3.2	9.9	4.1	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	91,936	89,141	91,599	86,874	3,293	7,895	3,980	7,740	3.6	8.9	4.3	8.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	138,568	133,082	139,257	131,288	4,731	12,793	5,784	12,056	3.4	9.6	4.2	9.2
Knoxville.....	432,298	423,486	436,264	412,167	12,942	36,839	16,719	33,691	3.0	8.7	3.8	8.2
Memphis.....	644,084	623,761	651,549	620,350	25,134	66,493	31,456	73,822	3.9	10.7	4.8	11.9
Morristown.....	53,311	53,202	53,423	51,352	1,865	5,991	2,317	4,847	3.5	11.3	4.3	9.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,087,467	1,065,090	1,102,056	1,042,052	26,627	117,907	33,493	106,563	2.4	11.1	3.0	10.2
Texas.....	13,926,760	13,464,075	14,009,283	13,844,386	435,592	1,711,194	520,024	1,231,582	3.1	12.7	3.7	8.9
Abilene.....	78,140	73,746	78,274	76,595	2,075	6,555	2,553	4,940	2.7	8.9	3.3	6.4
Amarillo.....	132,061	121,586	131,854	125,555	2,928	10,368	3,661	7,596	2.2	8.5	2.8	6.0
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,225,988	1,172,013	1,234,994	1,214,563	28,958	133,155	34,716	90,887	2.4	11.4	2.8	7.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	172,566	167,707	173,250	168,526	8,382	29,898	10,124	21,609	4.9	17.8	5.8	12.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	165,540	159,995	167,285	163,479	8,044	25,581	9,663	18,354	4.9	16.0	5.8	11.2
College Station-Bryan.....	134,677	129,166	130,319	131,338	3,329	11,225	4,153	8,585	2.5	8.7	3.2	6.5
Corpus Christi.....	205,863	194,298	206,451	201,378	7,874	28,466	9,325	20,299	3.8	14.7	4.5	10.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,926,375	3,829,800	3,960,641	3,957,398	115,327	469,577	136,815	331,426	2.9	12.3	3.5	8.4
El Paso.....	361,452	349,688	360,048	355,814	12,421	50,955	14,614	35,055	3.4	14.6	4.1	9.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,399,189	3,324,817	3,420,393	3,395,505	115,222	463,763	135,598	336,795	3.4	13.9	4.0	9.9
Killeen-Temple.....	175,892	167,520	176,330	172,336	5,956	18,026	7,135	13,583	3.4	10.8	4.0	7.9
Laredo.....	118,482	113,431	118,663	115,398	4,016	15,991	4,730	11,612	3.4	14.1	4.0	10.1
Longview.....	98,949	92,284	98,958	94,915	3,206	11,225	3,762	8,663	3.2	12.2	3.8	9.1
Lubbock.....	162,906	152,316	163,106	157,302	3,973	14,321	5,321	10,777	2.4	9.4	3.3	6.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	349,154	350,895	351,385	353,115	18,882	61,587	22,911	45,060	5.4	17.6	6.5	12.8
Midland.....	109,702	101,470	110,115	103,625	1,940	12,795	2,365	9,980	1.8	12.6	2.1	9.6
Odessa.....	87,802	84,968	87,649	85,961	1,954	14,017	2,397	11,139	2.2	16.5	2.7	13.0
San Angelo.....	54,929	50,052	55,148	52,338	1,490	5,366	1,804	4,096	2.7	10.7	3.3	7.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,192,549	1,166,645	1,202,628	1,196,498	32,842	148,726	39,735	101,726	2.8	12.7	3.3	8.5
Sherman-Denison.....	63,849	61,027	64,188	63,050	1,754	5,874	2,062	4,277	2.7	9.6	3.2	6.8
Texarkana.....	65,169	63,156	66,014	64,271	2,510	6,744	3,015	5,320	3.9	10.7	4.6	8.3
Tyler.....	106,825	103,773	107,044	106,382	3,163	11,744	3,795	8,482	3.0	11.3	3.5	8.0
Victoria.....	45,861	42,786	45,954	44,116	1,398	5,475	1,646	3,985	3.0	12.8	3.6	9.0
Waco.....	125,126	120,620	126,235	124,773	3,630	11,756	4,608	8,815	2.9	9.7	3.7	7.1
Wichita Falls.....	64,895	59,674	65,559	62,518	1,817	5,998	2,273	4,548	2.8	10.1	3.5	7.3
Utah.....	1,599,711	1,607,911	1,612,516	1,673,611	41,197	136,316	48,104	92,009	2.6	8.5	3.0	5.5
Logan.....	72,152	68,388	70,907	72,241	1,522	3,301	1,800	2,506	2.1	4.8	2.5	3.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	332,658	339,080	335,168	353,178	8,415	27,038	9,889	17,239	2.5	8.0	3.0	4.9
Provo-Orem.....	308,763	309,059	310,895	327,314	7,434	19,142	8,797	13,985	2.4	6.2	2.8	4.3
St. George.....	75,961	76,889	75,145	79,831	2,122	7,270	2,569	4,793	2.8	9.5	3.4	6.0
Salt Lake City.....	665,237	668,464	672,410	688,032	16,932	63,096	19,594	42,820	2.5	9.4	2.9	6.2
Vermont.....	341,657	342,245	346,954	345,764	7,493	43,468	8,577	32,395	2.2	12.7	2.5	9.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125,070	122,627	126,985	124,595	2,219	14,297	2,731	10,653	1.8	11.7	2.2	8.6
Virginia.....	4,401,947	4,319,016	4,434,710	4,356,400	118,238	383,912	129,920	371,775	2.7	8.9	2.9	8.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	91,859	83,602	89,081	83,878	2,657	7,382	2,954	6,392	2.9	8.8	3.3	7.6
Charlottesville.....	123,608	121,760	123,644	121,727	3,143	9,826	3,466	9,831	2.5	8.1	2.8	8.1
Harrisonburg.....	65,914	64,205	66,483	64,015	1,872	5,657	2,059	5,020	2.8	8.8	3.1	7.8
Lynchburg.....	123,287	118,214	123,657	120,995	3,911	9,717	4,440	9,563	3.2	8.2	3.6	7.9
Richmond.....	685,796	674,282	690,643	679,821	19,365	63,291	21,367	62,856	2.8	9.4	3.1	9.2
Roanoke.....	158,330	153,640	157,975	152,247	4,194	13,742	4,780	12,423	2.6	8.9	3.0	8.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	60,634	61,731	60,950	62,364	1,520	4,628	1,651	4,366	2.5	7.5	2.7	7.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	859,269	851,043	866,525	857,800	25,563	85,492	27,796	82,516	3.0	10.0	3.2	9.6
Winchester.....	73,641	71,501	74,444	71,096	1,900	5,635	2,133	4,989	2.6	7.9	2.9	7.0
Washington.....	3,888,371	3,937,461	3,919,625	3,965,560	158,985	582,895	164,802	384,109	4.1	14.8	4.2	9.7
Bellingham.....	114,936	119,856	115,468	115,432	5,403	18,658	5,880	12,156	4.7	15.6	5.1	10.5
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	127,404	133,933	127,845	129,106	5,751	17,667	6,152	10,759	4.5	13.2	4.8	8.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	146,921	150,588	152,203	155,722	7,443	18,452	7,647	14,159	5.1	12.3	5.0	9.1
Longview.....	47,572	49,775	47,638	47,729	2,890	7,688	2,966	4,777	6.1	15.4	6.2	10.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	62,744	64,393	63,521	62,710	3,281	10,646	3,463	7,081	5.2	16.5	5.5	11.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	141,359	148,781	141,189	142,545	6,710	21,187	7,047	12,851	4.7	14.2	5.0	9.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,161,440	2,164,320	2,163,471	2,223,411	69,343	330,228	72,654	216,571	3.2	15.3	3.4	9.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	277,303	279,097	276,986	270,867	14,179	41,745	14,587	26,658	5.1	15.0	5.3	9.8
Walla Walla.....	31,661	32,152	32,364	31,870	1,437	3,435	1,587	2,098	4.5	10.7	4.9	6.6
Wenatchee.....	65,020	65,238	70,716	69,741	3,230	9,235	3,067	6,370	5.0	14.2	4.3	9.1
Yakima.....	130,493	135,473	140,204	143,023	8,856	18,845	8,176	14,420	6.8	13.9	5.8	10.1
West Virginia.....	794,398	781,397	806,744	775,692	35,373	97,854	39,694	80,734	4.5	12.5	4.9	10.4
Beckley.....	46,905	47,435	47,735	46,805	2,143	6,305	2,367	5,246	4.6	13.3	5.0	11.2
Charleston.....	92,539	91,966	94,941	92,989	4,119	13,010	4,501	10,711	4.5	14.1	4.7	11.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	145,749	149,110	147,578	148,349	6,714	18,881	7,958	13,728	4.6	12.7	5.4	9.3
Morgantown.....	70,043	69,318	68,595	68,463	2,516	6,898	2,914	6,297	3.6	10.0	4.2	9.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,000	40,001	39,627	39,640	1,861	5,250	2,052	4,021	4.8	13.1	5.2	10.1
Wheeling.....	65,600	63,536	66,859	64,705	3,065	9,376	3,378	7,387	4.7	14.8	5.1	11.4
Wisconsin.....	3,085,969	3,088,644	3,150,680	3,100,848	94,828	366,905	117,562	270,982	3.1	11.9	3.7	8.7
Appleton.....	130,027	128,157	133,280	128,808	3,651	13,711	4,485	9,665	2.8	10.7	3.4	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	92,171	89,141	91,934	89,857	2,715	9,663	3,348	7,456	2.9	10.8	3.6	8.3
Fond du Lac.....	57,109	58,505	58,938	59,131	1,560	6,607	1,976	4,910	2.7	11.3	3.4	8.3
Green Bay.....	172,773	173,539	176,162	173,140	5,199	20,929	6,375	14,837	3.0	12.1	3.6	8.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,832	84,030	86,443	84,589	2,951	11,633	3,594	8,217	3.5	13.8	4.2	9.7
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,830	74,951	76,422	75,483	2,105	7,778	2,664	5,612	2.7	10.4	3.5	7.4
Madison.....	382,348	370,284	391,595	373,563	9,814	35,900	12,019	27,498	2.6	9.7	3.1	7.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	812,363	824,371	824,342	826,746	26,925	106,328	33,812	82,785	3.3	12.9	4.1	10.0
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,139	90,840	92,133	91,026	2,646	9,881	3,268	7,016	2.9	10.9	3.5	7.7
Racine.....	98,154	101,807	99,883	102,018	3,516	12,647	4,385	9,533	3.6	12.4	4.4	9.3
Sheboygan.....	62,176	62,640	63,844	63,297	1,630	7,933	2,061	5,028	2.6	12.7	3.2	7.9
Wausau.....	73,010	72,918	74,620	73,441	1,995	6,741	2,459	5,043	2.7	9.2	3.3	6.9
Wyoming.....	290,120	292,873	297,410	301,336	9,616	25,426	10,840	22,832	3.3	8.7	3.6	7.6
Casper.....	38,975	39,607	39,460	40,001	1,427	4,585	1,600	4,382	3.7	11.6	4.1	11.0
Cheyenne.....	48,095	49,664	48,383	50,385	1,541	3,934	1,748	3,333	3.2	7.9	3.6	6.6
Puerto Rico.....	1,091,373	1,015,919	1,113,225	1,063,390	84,550	97,038	89,438	90,194	7.7	9.6	8.0	8.5
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	86,800	78,566	87,896	82,162	8,851	8,660	9,422	7,821	10.2	11.0	10.7	9.5
Arecibo.....	52,955	49,723	53,747	52,290	5,034	5,078	5,146	4,586	9.5	10.2	9.6	8.8
Guayama.....	20,293	18,010	20,490	18,877	2,560	1,677	2,637	1,650	12.6	9.3	12.9	8.7
Mayaguez.....	27,331	24,981	27,998	25,949	2,619	2,610	2,775	2,274	9.6	10.4	9.9	8.8
Ponce.....	93,125	85,294	94,817	88,676	10,369	8,563	10,420	7,682	11.1	10.0	11.0	8.7
San German.....	34,481	31,718	35,242	33,105	3,516	3,455	3,794	2,999	10.2	10.9	10.8	9.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	733,877	689,712	750,228	723,158	46,686	63,425	50,236	59,754	6.4	9.2	6.7	8.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	May		June		May		June	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
California.....	19,261,786	18,423,388	19,325,538	18,912,012	694,948	2,949,447	794,837	2,846,644	3.6	16.0	4.1	15.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim... ..	6,686,003	6,263,730	6,692,809	6,506,445	247,034	1,207,655	274,997	1,175,309	3.7	19.3	4.1	18.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,611,417	1,547,639	1,613,664	1,595,002	39,120	227,097	47,266	218,036	2.4	14.7	2.9	13.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,074,586	4,716,091	5,079,145	4,911,443	207,914	980,558	227,731	957,273	4.1	20.8	4.5	19.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,561,694	2,448,078	2,574,357	2,515,312	58,798	315,807	70,861	316,257	2.3	12.9	2.8	12.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,393,942	1,337,467	1,399,750	1,370,000	36,792	183,942	44,067	184,005	2.6	13.8	3.1	13.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,029,427	982,948	1,035,359	1,012,263	19,277	118,441	23,442	118,914	1.9	12.0	2.3	11.7
San Rafael.....	138,325	127,663	139,248	133,049	2,729	13,424	3,352	13,338	2.0	10.5	2.4	10.0
District of Columbia.....	408,260	386,742	412,636	397,766	21,301	32,680	24,062	35,673	5.2	8.5	5.8	9.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² ...	3,452,965	3,358,412	3,489,162	3,437,663	103,578	299,108	115,882	288,117	3.0	8.9	3.3	8.4
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³ ...	695,856	673,257	705,686	697,256	20,270	60,781	23,350	55,745	2.9	9.0	3.3	8.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ² ...	2,757,109	2,685,155	2,783,476	2,740,407	83,308	238,327	92,532	232,372	3.0	8.9	3.3	8.5
Florida.....	10,297,648	9,651,892	10,318,834	9,789,069	310,611	1,304,072	344,231	1,045,481	3.0	13.5	3.3	10.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,147,395	2,876,540	3,144,322	2,940,463	87,247	384,706	93,941	333,308	2.8	13.4	3.0	11.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,038,920	979,822	1,042,537	992,435	30,934	148,708	33,791	117,120	3.0	15.2	3.2	11.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,374,809	1,220,976	1,369,579	1,269,957	33,538	146,069	34,494	145,655	2.4	12.0	2.5	11.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	733,666	675,742	732,206	678,071	22,775	89,929	25,656	70,533	3.1	13.3	3.5	10.4
Illinois.....	6,416,363	6,283,576	6,517,399	6,559,573	222,493	931,965	267,575	958,349	3.5	14.8	4.1	14.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,828,532	4,806,063	4,930,924	5,006,583	163,684	733,053	200,045	780,308	3.4	15.3	4.1	15.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,694,475	3,715,509	3,778,783	3,870,973	123,584	577,485	154,332	633,901	3.3	15.5	4.1	16.4
Elgin.....	327,772	304,372	331,558	321,795	11,505	45,320	13,179	42,303	3.5	14.9	4.0	13.1
Gary ³	341,945	347,667	346,087	355,402	13,042	52,763	14,799	52,631	3.8	15.2	4.3	14.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	464,340	438,515	474,496	458,413	15,553	57,485	17,735	51,473	3.3	13.1	3.7	11.2
Massachusetts.....	3,790,731	3,525,512	3,851,461	3,713,361	109,174	582,796	120,601	648,604	2.9	16.5	3.1	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,809,844	2,615,118	2,852,718	2,743,087	74,261	422,746	82,005	462,978	2.6	16.2	2.9	16.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,677,021	1,544,597	1,703,502	1,622,085	41,992	236,286	46,630	269,121	2.5	15.3	2.7	16.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	111,383	107,294	112,317	112,620	3,432	21,457	3,909	23,411	3.1	20.0	3.5	20.8
Framingham.....	162,198	149,308	164,854	158,009	3,956	20,573	4,283	23,052	2.4	13.8	2.6	14.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	118,646	108,947	121,291	114,083	3,215	18,407	3,485	18,035	2.7	16.9	2.9	15.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ² ...	98,986	97,168	100,438	102,413	3,794	21,904	4,237	23,968	3.8	22.5	4.2	23.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	197,826	182,958	200,623	190,628	5,562	29,528	6,098	32,099	2.9	16.1	3.0	16.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,588	83,456	87,807	88,613	2,537	16,932	2,796	19,306	2.8	20.3	3.2	21.8
Nashua ²	176,482	168,650	179,349	174,330	4,538	26,088	4,781	20,464	2.6	15.5	2.7	11.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93,642	89,371	94,478	93,435	2,592	15,594	2,809	17,222	2.8	17.4	3.0	18.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	87,072	83,369	88,059	86,871	2,643	15,977	3,607	16,300	3.0	19.2	3.4	18.8
Michigan.....	4,923,525	4,765,123	4,971,319	4,993,785	184,604	991,814	212,011	743,803	3.7	20.8	4.3	14.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,139,667	1,935,243	2,159,216	2,053,738	82,283	460,482	95,839	366,269	3.8	23.8	4.4	17.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	797,188	737,185	804,409	779,293	36,524	195,615	42,322	160,937	4.6	26.5	5.3	20.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,342,478	1,198,058	1,354,808	1,274,445	45,758	264,866	53,517	205,333	3.4	22.1	4.0	16.1
New York.....	9,457,173	9,064,228	9,538,972	9,441,085	345,064	1,285,375	363,430	1,468,753	3.6	14.2	3.8	15.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,872,404	9,484,546	9,961,096	9,887,401	333,212	1,453,211	353,469	1,680,176	3.4	15.3	3.5	17.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County...	194,460	193,073	195,887	194,184	6,414	20,375	6,977	22,110	3.3	10.6	3.6	11.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,478,984	1,461,147	1,504,901	1,493,083	47,214	179,032	50,916	192,996	3.2	12.3	3.4	12.9
Newark ³	1,223,115	1,231,356	1,239,114	1,243,394	37,700	175,601	41,763	193,897	3.1	14.3	3.4	15.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,975,845	6,598,970	7,021,194	6,956,740	241,884	1,078,203	253,813	1,271,173	3.5	16.3	3.6	18.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,447,401	6,494,406	6,514,786	6,383,465	258,627	859,499	287,947	835,196	4.0	13.2	4.4	13.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ² ...	3,101,906	3,124,509	3,125,601	3,119,025	117,240	428,342	128,623	437,877	3.8	13.7	4.1	14.0
Camden ³	627,184	647,702	632,427	649,474	19,395	91,413	21,517	98,367	3.1	14.1	3.4	15.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,081,755	1,062,720	1,096,775	1,048,314	35,821	123,221	38,310	121,740	3.3	11.6	3.5	11.6
Philadelphia.....	1,011,828	1,045,878	1,015,771	1,039,802	48,946	162,299	53,083	171,396	4.8	15.5	5.2	16.5
Wilmington ³	381,139	368,209	380,628	381,435	13,078	51,409	15,713	46,374	3.4	14.0	4.1	12.2
Texas.....	13,926,760	13,464,075	14,009,283	13,844,386	435,592	1,711,194	520,024	1,231,582	3.1	12.7	3.7	8.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,926,375	3,829,800	3,960,641	3,957,398	115,327	469,577	136,815	331,426	2.9	12.3	3.5	8.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,643,980	2,585,170	2,669,214	2,669,803	78,161	313,049	92,125	221,370	3.0	12.1	3.5	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,282,395	1,244,630	1,291,427	1,287,595	37,166	156,528	44,690	110,056	2.9	12.6	3.5	8.5
Washington.....	3,888,371	3,937,461	3,919,625	3,965,560	158,985	582,895	164,802	384,109	4.1	14.8	4.2	9.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,161,440	2,164,320	2,163,471	2,223,411	69,343	330,228	72,654	216,571	3.2	15.3	3.4	9.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,723,907	1,703,841	1,725,228	1,777,513	47,034	252,629	49,532	165,496	2.7	14.8	2.9	9.3
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	437,533	460,479	438,243	445,898	22,309	77,599	23,122	51,075	5.1	16.9	5.3	11.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,075.9	1,914.9	2,076.7	1,957.2	-119.5	-5.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.4	42.0	47.4	43.3	-4.1	-8.6
Auburn-Opelika.....	66.3	63.3	66.3	61.1	-5.2	-7.8
Birmingham-Hoover.....	545.3	509.2	547.1	518.3	-28.8	-5.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	81.8	73.7	83.1	79.7	-3.4	-4.1
Decatur.....	57.4	51.5	57.5	53.2	-4.3	-7.5
Dothan.....	59.8	55.2	60.1	56.6	-3.5	-5.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.6	52.1	57.2	54.1	-3.1	-5.4
Gadsden.....	37.7	33.1	37.6	34.1	-3.5	-9.3
Huntsville.....	245.1	227.9	244.6	233.2	-11.4	-4.7
Mobile.....	186.5	170.8	186.5	173.3	-13.2	-7.1
Montgomery.....	178.7	163.5	178.3	166.1	-12.2	-6.8
Tuscaloosa.....	112.5	104.9	111.8	103.8	-8.0	-7.2
Alaska.....	334.5	292.4	349.3	308.3	-41.0	-11.7
Anchorage.....	179.1	158.0	181.8	166.4	-15.4	-8.5
Fairbanks.....	38.7	34.4	38.5	35.6	-2.9	-7.5
Arizona.....	2,919.6	2,755.4	2,869.8	2,775.1	-94.7	-3.3
Flagstaff.....	68.5	56.3	67.6	57.3	-10.3	-15.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	52.5	48.3	51.8	47.9	-3.9	-7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,158.4	2,043.8	2,124.2	2,060.5	-63.7	-3.0
Prescott.....	66.0	63.9	65.2	64.6	-0.6	-0.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.9	33.8	33.1	33.6	0.5	1.5
Tucson.....	389.7	368.9	379.4	368.8	-10.6	-2.8
Yuma.....	56.3	52.9	54.9	52.1	-2.8	-5.1
Arkansas.....	1,284.0	1,192.4	1,272.4	1,210.9	-61.5	-4.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	263.9	251.3	261.0	253.8	-7.2	-2.8
Fort Smith.....	114.7	107.1	113.9	108.4	-5.5	-4.8
Hot Springs.....	39.7	36.3	39.5	37.6	-1.9	-4.8
Jonesboro.....	60.0	57.7	59.6	57.8	-1.8	-3.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	368.4	337.6	366.4	343.6	-22.8	-6.2
Pine Bluff.....	33.0	31.3	32.5	31.6	-0.9	-2.8
California.....	17,415.3	15,136.4	17,453.9	15,701.8	-1,752.1	-10.0
Bakersfield.....	273.9	239.5	273.4	249.2	-24.2	-8.9
Chico.....	81.7	69.6	79.9	73.5	-6.4	-8.0
El Centro.....	53.4	48.0	53.7	50.4	-3.3	-6.1
Fresno.....	362.5	325.1	362.9	334.7	-28.2	-7.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	41.4	37.4	40.9	38.2	-2.7	-6.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,229.7	5,366.8	6,235.8	5,585.4	-650.4	-10.4
Madera.....	39.3	36.2	39.7	36.0	-3.7	-9.3
Merced.....	71.2	62.3	69.7	64.3	-5.4	-7.7
Modesto.....	181.6	154.7	181.0	161.6	-19.4	-10.7
Napa.....	75.0	65.2	75.7	69.3	-6.4	-8.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	313.1	270.7	312.4	280.6	-31.8	-10.2
Redding.....	69.1	60.8	69.6	63.7	-5.9	-8.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,537.3	1,351.4	1,538.6	1,392.7	-145.9	-9.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,018.6	898.7	1,023.3	926.7	-96.6	-9.4
Salinas.....	147.4	119.7	147.2	127.1	-20.1	-13.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,504.8	1,301.7	1,509.3	1,355.7	-153.6	-10.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,476.9	2,128.3	2,489.4	2,204.5	-284.9	-11.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,145.2	1,017.8	1,152.0	1,058.8	-93.2	-8.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	122.0	100.0	122.0	103.2	-18.8	-15.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	105.0	87.7	106.1	90.9	-15.2	-14.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	189.0	161.1	189.9	167.7	-22.2	-11.7
Santa Rosa.....	208.3	181.0	208.8	190.1	-18.7	-9.0
Stockton-Lodi.....	245.9	218.6	245.3	225.6	-19.7	-8.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	144.0	123.5	144.7	126.2	-18.5	-12.8
Visalia-Porterville.....	129.1	114.7	128.8	119.4	-9.4	-7.3
Yuba City.....	45.8	40.6	46.1	41.4	-4.7	-10.2
Colorado.....	2,774.3	2,539.0	2,798.4	2,620.5	-177.9	-6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	201.9	190.0	195.7	187.6	-8.1	-4.1
Colorado Springs.....	300.3	278.4	300.9	287.7	-13.2	-4.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,533.8	1,401.1	1,548.6	1,447.9	-100.7	-6.5
Fort Collins.....	175.4	162.6	175.0	166.3	-8.7	-5.0
Grand Junction.....	66.0	61.7	64.7	63.6	-1.1	-1.7
Greeley.....	113.4	104.4	112.3	105.4	-6.9	-6.1
Pueblo.....	64.0	59.5	63.6	61.0	-2.6	-4.1
Connecticut.....	1,696.0	1,444.0	1,701.1	1,522.7	-178.4	-10.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	408.4	333.4	413.3	355.5	-57.8	-14.0
Danbury.....	78.3	66.3	78.6	71.4	-7.2	-9.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	587.4	517.1	585.6	532.9	-52.7	-9.0
New Haven.....	289.9	252.5	289.0	267.2	-21.8	-7.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	130.3	97.5	131.9	110.4	-21.5	-16.3
Waterbury.....	68.4	56.7	68.7	59.5	-9.2	-13.4
Delaware.....	468.3	398.8	470.3	421.0	-49.3	-10.5
Dover.....	71.0	63.1	70.6	65.9	-4.7	-6.7
Salisbury ¹	168.0	140.1	176.3	154.1	-22.2	-12.6
District of Columbia.....	793.4	727.6	798.9	740.3	-58.6	-7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,353.8	3,038.1	3,378.0	3,107.1	-270.9	-8.0
Florida.....	8,950.3	8,123.5	8,838.6	8,311.5	-527.1	-6.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	276.2	253.8	271.1	261.0	-10.1	-3.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	119.9	109.5	120.9	113.4	-7.5	-6.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	206.6	191.9	203.1	197.7	-5.4	-2.7
Gainesville.....	146.2	136.6	143.0	135.9	-7.1	-5.0
Homosassa Springs.....	33.5	31.8	33.1	31.7	-1.4	-4.2
Jacksonville.....	721.5	676.9	717.0	690.0	-27.0	-3.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	233.5	222.5	231.1	222.7	-8.4	-3.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,719.7	2,427.8	2,684.0	2,486.6	-197.4	-7.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	155.0	140.4	150.6	142.8	-7.8	-5.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	314.6	283.7	309.4	293.7	-15.7	-5.1
Ocala.....	106.7	104.0	105.7	104.4	-1.3	-1.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,326.7	1,114.0	1,314.5	1,144.7	-169.8	-12.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	231.3	218.5	230.0	223.9	-6.1	-2.7
Panama City.....	81.5	75.9	82.0	78.2	-3.8	-4.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	186.4	171.7	184.3	175.6	-8.7	-4.7
Port St. Lucie.....	156.2	148.4	152.8	150.3	-2.5	-1.6
Punta Gorda.....	49.9	46.7	49.2	47.3	-1.9	-3.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	54.5	50.2	53.6	50.2	-3.4	-6.3
Sebring.....	26.4	25.8	25.9	25.5	-0.4	-1.5
Tallahassee.....	186.0	172.2	181.4	171.7	-9.7	-5.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,382.4	1,283.2	1,369.9	1,309.3	-60.6	-4.4
The Villages.....	32.0	31.3	31.4	31.5	0.1	0.3
Georgia.....	4,613.5	4,229.8	4,609.4	4,370.9	-238.5	-5.2
Albany.....	62.9	58.1	62.9	59.4	-3.5	-5.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.8	90.6	95.5	91.7	-3.8	-4.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,843.4	2,600.3	2,845.4	2,688.1	-157.3	-5.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	243.4	225.8	242.6	229.4	-13.2	-5.4
Brunswick.....	45.2	36.9	45.4	38.0	-7.4	-16.3
Columbus.....	123.5	110.7	122.4	114.0	-8.4	-6.9
Dalton.....	66.5	62.0	66.4	63.0	-3.4	-5.1
Gainesville.....	93.3	86.6	93.3	87.8	-5.5	-5.9
Hinesville.....	21.3	20.9	21.0	21.2	0.2	1.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	103.1	94.6	103.0	96.5	-6.5	-6.3
Rome.....	41.8	40.9	41.8	42.0	0.2	0.5
Savannah.....	187.9	168.4	187.8	175.0	-12.8	-6.8
Valdosta.....	56.4	52.9	56.2	54.6	-1.6	-2.8
Warner Robins.....	77.8	71.6	77.9	72.4	-5.5	-7.1
Hawaii.....	656.2	528.0	651.6	548.9	-102.7	-15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	79.7	56.2	80.0	58.8	-21.2	-26.5
Urban Honolulu.....	473.0	389.3	468.3	403.5	-64.8	-13.8
Idaho.....	762.7	714.9	769.2	747.7	-21.5	-2.8
Boise City.....	345.5	328.5	346.2	342.9	-3.3	-1.0
Coeur d'Alene.....	68.7	62.4	69.8	64.9	-4.9	-7.0
Idaho Falls.....	70.2	71.2	71.2	73.6	2.4	3.4
Lewiston.....	28.5	24.8	28.6	25.8	-2.8	-9.8
Pocatello.....	38.0	33.5	37.1	34.5	-2.6	-7.0
Twin Falls.....	47.0	44.0	47.4	47.0	-0.4	-0.8
Illinois.....	6,158.2	5,416.7	6,183.8	5,586.5	-597.3	-9.7
Bloomington.....	92.9	82.6	91.3	82.1	-9.2	-10.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	58.1	52.3	56.3	52.5	-3.8	-6.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	115.4	105.2	109.5	102.9	-6.6	-6.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,781.2	4,203.2	4,819.8	4,353.0	-466.8	-9.7
Danville.....	27.3	25.1	27.4	26.0	-1.4	-5.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	188.8	168.1	189.2	176.8	-12.4	-6.6
Decatur.....	51.6	43.8	51.1	45.3	-5.8	-11.4
Kankakee.....	45.8	42.7	46.7	44.3	-2.4	-5.1
Peoria.....	172.6	144.3	172.8	150.0	-22.8	-13.2
Rockford.....	151.1	130.7	152.3	134.9	-17.4	-11.4
Springfield.....	111.0	98.3	111.6	101.5	-10.1	-9.1
Indiana.....	3,193.1	2,846.6	3,169.0	2,962.4	-206.6	-6.5
Bloomington.....	80.6	76.0	74.1	74.6	0.5	0.7
Columbus.....	53.7	48.4	53.1	49.5	-3.6	-6.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.8	120.2	140.5	124.1	-16.4	-11.7
Evansville.....	162.9	152.2	163.9	157.1	-6.8	-4.1
Fort Wayne.....	229.9	206.7	229.7	211.4	-18.3	-8.0
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,095.6	985.2	1,090.6	1,030.0	-60.6	-5.6
Kokomo.....	40.1	36.7	39.3	37.7	-1.6	-4.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	109.0	92.3	104.0	95.1	-8.9	-8.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.5	38.5	42.3	40.2	-2.1	-5.0
Muncie.....	50.9	45.0	48.6	45.6	-3.0	-6.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	146.3	124.3	143.8	129.1	-14.7	-10.2
Terre Haute.....	70.8	62.7	69.4	64.2	-5.2	-7.5
Iowa.....	1,602.8	1,428.3	1,599.6	1,480.0	-119.6	-7.5
Ames.....	54.7	47.2	49.6	48.1	-1.5	-3.0
Cedar Rapids.....	147.3	133.0	147.2	135.7	-11.5	-7.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	375.8	335.7	376.5	346.8	-29.7	-7.9
Dubuque.....	61.8	53.4	60.7	55.6	-5.1	-8.4
Iowa City.....	100.7	91.8	100.1	96.5	-3.6	-3.6
Sioux City.....	88.7	82.6	89.1	84.2	-4.9	-5.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.9	83.8	90.4	85.5	-4.9	-5.4
Kansas.....	1,433.7	1,322.4	1,424.1	1,346.9	-77.2	-5.4
Lawrence.....	54.6	50.1	48.8	46.4	-2.4	-4.9
Manhattan.....	43.7	39.0	39.3	35.8	-3.5	-8.9
Topeka.....	112.1	104.1	113.1	106.5	-6.6	-5.8
Wichita.....	307.5	283.6	305.0	286.9	-18.1	-5.9
Kentucky.....	1,948.8	1,663.9	1,948.8	1,773.5	-175.3	-9.0
Bowling Green.....	77.7	62.8	76.8	65.4	-11.4	-14.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	57.1	50.0	57.2	52.4	-4.8	-8.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	280.3	244.0	279.8	254.1	-25.7	-9.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	677.4	573.6	678.2	619.8	-58.4	-8.6
Owensboro.....	53.8	46.4	53.6	50.4	-3.2	-6.0
Louisiana.....	2,001.3	1,764.1	1,987.6	1,814.8	-172.8	-8.7
Alexandria.....	62.2	57.3	62.3	58.3	-4.0	-6.4
Baton Rouge.....	414.4	367.6	410.3	372.4	-37.9	-9.2
Hammond.....	45.8	41.1	45.4	42.7	-2.7	-5.9
Houma-Thibodaux.....	88.0	78.7	87.3	80.7	-6.6	-7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	206.1	184.1	204.9	192.1	-12.8	-6.2
Lake Charles.....	116.2	98.4	116.2	100.3	-15.9	-13.7
Monroe.....	79.3	72.5	78.1	73.6	-4.5	-5.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	587.5	486.9	583.9	509.9	-74.0	-12.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	181.9	161.4	181.3	168.0	-13.3	-7.3
Maine.....	636.8	548.1	650.8	578.7	-72.1	-11.1
Bangor.....	68.6	60.1	68.5	62.5	-6.0	-8.8
Lewiston-Auburn.....	51.6	46.4	51.9	47.3	-4.6	-8.9
Portland-South Portland.....	213.2	179.9	218.3	192.1	-26.2	-12.0
Maryland.....	2,786.6	2,455.4	2,799.4	2,541.9	-257.5	-9.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,433.3	1,264.3	1,437.5	1,309.4	-128.1	-8.9
California-Lexington Park.....	47.6	43.1	48.0	43.9	-4.1	-8.5
Cumberland.....	39.8	34.2	39.2	35.1	-4.1	-10.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.3	92.0	105.8	96.2	-9.6	-9.1
Massachusetts.....	3,710.2	3,090.1	3,747.2	3,209.3	-537.9	-14.4
Barnstable Town.....	107.9	82.0	116.7	91.1	-25.6	-21.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,820.9	2,360.9	2,845.7	2,446.0	-399.7	-14.0
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.9	45.5	53.8	47.6	-6.2	-11.5
New Bedford.....	67.7	56.8	68.4	58.4	-10.0	-14.6
Pittsfield.....	41.8	34.0	43.1	35.8	-7.3	-16.9
Springfield.....	342.0	277.8	339.3	286.4	-52.9	-15.6
Worcester.....	292.6	249.7	292.4	259.7	-32.7	-11.2
Michigan.....	4,462.8	3,598.5	4,485.4	3,913.1	-572.3	-12.8
Ann Arbor.....	227.1	197.5	224.0	209.8	-14.2	-6.3
Battle Creek.....	58.1	46.4	58.2	49.8	-8.4	-14.4
Bay City.....	35.3	28.4	35.5	30.3	-5.2	-14.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,049.8	1,635.9	2,063.7	1,796.5	-267.2	-12.9
Flint.....	139.0	114.0	143.2	125.3	-17.9	-12.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	571.9	468.0	574.3	508.3	-66.0	-11.5
Jackson.....	59.5	47.9	59.2	51.3	-7.9	-13.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	150.9	127.7	151.1	136.6	-14.5	-9.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	242.2	195.2	234.3	208.7	-25.6	-10.9
Midland.....	38.5	32.0	38.5	34.6	-3.9	-10.1
Monroe.....	42.2	32.7	42.0	35.8	-6.2	-14.8
Muskegon.....	64.6	52.3	66.0	56.9	-9.1	-13.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.9	52.5	64.7	57.2	-7.5	-11.6
Saginaw.....	88.0	71.9	88.7	77.2	-11.5	-13.0
Minnesota.....	3,002.7	2,625.9	3,022.4	2,748.5	-273.9	-9.1
Duluth.....	139.1	120.0	138.4	127.0	-11.4	-8.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59.2	52.0	58.3	55.3	-3.0	-5.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,043.9	1,787.4	2,057.0	1,867.9	-189.1	-9.2
Rochester.....	124.2	112.2	125.5	117.2	-8.3	-6.6
St. Cloud.....	111.9	100.5	110.8	106.2	-4.6	-4.2
Mississippi.....	1,161.5	1,076.7	1,155.4	1,101.8	-53.6	-4.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	157.1	142.6	157.9	151.7	-6.2	-3.9
Hattiesburg.....	65.1	61.4	64.3	61.6	-2.7	-4.2
Jackson.....	280.6	260.8	280.2	265.4	-14.8	-5.3
Missouri.....	2,926.5	2,635.9	2,925.4	2,713.5	-211.9	-7.2
Cape Girardeau.....	45.8	39.5	45.4	40.2	-5.2	-11.5
Columbia.....	101.7	93.1	97.2	93.7	-3.5	-3.6
Jefferson City.....	78.4	74.0	78.3	73.8	-4.5	-5.7
Joplin.....	81.3	75.6	80.6	76.9	-3.7	-4.6
Kansas City.....	1,101.4	1,000.2	1,104.0	1,042.0	-62.0	-5.6
St. Joseph.....	62.7	58.2	63.1	59.6	-3.5	-5.5
St. Louis ²	1,402.1	1,262.9	1,401.8	1,291.7	-110.1	-7.9
Springfield.....	220.8	203.1	218.0	208.3	-9.7	-4.4
Montana.....	487.6	447.8	492.5	469.5	-23.0	-4.7
Billings.....	86.2	79.2	86.3	83.2	-3.1	-3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.3	33.8	36.5	34.9	-1.6	-4.4
Missoula.....	64.0	59.6	63.8	62.5	-1.3	-2.0
Nebraska.....	1,036.0	964.7	1,034.9	981.9	-53.0	-5.1
Grand Island.....	42.7	39.3	42.8	39.8	-3.0	-7.0
Lincoln.....	194.0	184.5	191.0	186.2	-4.8	-2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	510.4	473.9	511.4	483.1	-28.3	-5.5
Nevada.....	1,423.1	1,169.7	1,414.5	1,269.7	-144.8	-10.2
Carson City.....	31.2	27.6	31.1	28.4	-2.7	-8.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,036.6	815.4	1,028.2	886.0	-142.2	-13.8
Reno.....	248.4	219.2	247.5	229.2	-18.3	-7.4
New Hampshire.....	689.7	589.9	689.6	614.8	-74.8	-10.8
Dover-Durham.....	55.8	47.0	53.5	46.6	-6.9	-12.9
Manchester.....	119.1	103.2	116.4	106.9	-9.5	-8.2
Portsmouth.....	94.1	79.3	96.7	84.1	-12.6	-13.0
New Jersey.....	4,204.4	3,519.8	4,270.8	3,694.2	-576.6	-13.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	132.7	89.6	136.8	96.8	-40.0	-29.2
Ocean City.....	44.4	32.1	54.4	38.8	-15.6	-28.7
Trenton.....	280.2	248.1	283.3	252.1	-31.2	-11.0
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	60.2	51.9	60.2	53.0	-7.2	-12.0
New Mexico.....	858.4	771.2	851.5	792.1	-59.4	-7.0
Albuquerque.....	399.5	361.2	397.9	373.3	-24.6	-6.2
Farmington.....	48.3	41.7	47.7	40.7	-7.0	-14.7
Las Cruces.....	74.4	67.2	71.8	67.4	-4.4	-6.1
Santa Fe.....	64.8	56.2	64.9	56.7	-8.2	-12.6
New York.....	9,829.1	8,049.0	9,875.2	8,381.1	-1,494.1	-15.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	473.9	408.4	475.9	420.9	-55.0	-11.6
Binghamton.....	105.2	91.9	105.0	94.3	-10.7	-10.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	569.4	466.3	569.9	492.6	-77.3	-13.6
Elmira.....	37.1	33.6	37.2	35.0	-2.2	-5.9
Glens Falls.....	54.9	46.1	58.1	48.2	-9.9	-17.0
Ithaca.....	64.9	56.3	61.7	57.3	-4.4	-7.1
Kingston.....	63.0	55.1	63.1	57.6	-5.5	-8.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,998.4	8,181.0	10,079.0	8,529.9	-1,549.1	-15.4
Rochester.....	544.2	450.4	544.6	471.6	-73.0	-13.4
Syracuse.....	323.4	269.2	324.3	278.5	-45.8	-14.1
Utica-Rome.....	129.8	109.9	130.1	115.4	-14.7	-11.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	42.4	34.2	43.1	36.5	-6.6	-15.3
North Carolina.....	4,601.2	4,092.6	4,588.2	4,246.0	-342.2	-7.5
Asheville.....	199.6	169.6	199.5	180.0	-19.5	-9.8
Burlington.....	64.0	56.4	63.6	59.7	-3.9	-6.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,237.1	1,101.6	1,241.1	1,140.5	-100.6	-8.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	323.4	285.2	319.1	291.4	-27.7	-8.7
Fayetteville.....	133.1	115.3	132.3	118.2	-14.1	-10.7
Goldsboro.....	41.7	35.6	41.5	36.9	-4.6	-11.1
Greensboro-High Point.....	367.8	312.6	362.8	332.0	-30.8	-8.5
Greenville.....	82.0	73.5	79.6	74.1	-5.5	-6.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	156.7	132.3	156.4	137.5	-18.9	-12.1
Jacksonville.....	50.7	46.2	50.0	46.6	-3.4	-6.8
New Bern.....	45.4	40.4	45.9	41.3	-4.6	-10.0
Raleigh.....	650.8	565.6	651.0	590.7	-60.3	-9.3
Rocky Mount.....	56.3	50.5	55.7	51.4	-4.3	-7.7
Wilmington.....	135.0	114.3	134.1	121.1	-13.0	-9.7
Winston-Salem.....	273.0	237.4	271.9	246.3	-25.6	-9.4
North Dakota.....	444.7	401.9	445.4	407.8	-37.6	-8.4
Bismarck.....	73.6	67.1	74.0	69.1	-4.9	-6.6
Fargo.....	146.8	135.7	145.4	138.1	-7.3	-5.0
Grand Forks.....	55.6	49.6	55.1	51.1	-4.0	-7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,629.2	4,861.2	5,623.4	5,076.0	-547.4	-9.7
Akron.....	342.4	293.4	339.5	302.5	-37.0	-10.9
Canton-Massillon.....	175.2	152.9	174.1	157.7	-16.4	-9.4
Cincinnati.....	1,121.9	985.4	1,123.8	1,031.9	-91.9	-8.2
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,088.2	916.7	1,092.8	957.7	-135.1	-12.4
Columbus.....	1,114.3	987.4	1,111.3	1,010.9	-100.4	-9.0
Dayton.....	394.1	351.4	392.2	360.9	-31.3	-8.0
Lima.....	53.6	46.5	53.3	48.5	-4.8	-9.0
Mansfield.....	52.7	45.7	52.5	47.7	-4.8	-9.1
Springfield.....	50.5	45.1	49.9	46.9	-3.0	-6.0
Toledo.....	314.6	268.1	311.9	279.4	-32.5	-10.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	40.7	35.8	40.7	37.6	-3.1	-7.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	219.1	183.4	218.1	192.2	-25.9	-11.9
Oklahoma.....	1,710.3	1,587.8	1,699.6	1,603.1	-96.5	-5.7
Enid.....	25.7	23.7	25.5	23.9	-1.6	-6.3
Lawton.....	45.7	41.6	45.4	43.1	-2.3	-5.1
Oklahoma City.....	659.6	615.1	654.3	636.2	-18.1	-2.8
Tulsa.....	462.1	431.1	461.9	428.1	-33.8	-7.3
Oregon.....	1,948.4	1,723.6	1,955.6	1,786.6	-169.0	-8.6
Albany.....	46.6	42.2	46.8	43.6	-3.2	-6.8
Bend-Redmond.....	87.2	75.7	88.8	79.1	-9.7	-10.9
Corvallis.....	44.7	39.5	45.3	40.0	-5.3	-11.7
Eugene.....	164.6	147.0	164.8	154.1	-10.7	-6.5
Grants Pass.....	27.9	25.1	28.1	25.5	-2.6	-9.3
Medford.....	89.6	79.0	89.9	83.0	-6.9	-7.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,222.4	1,077.2	1,225.1	1,118.1	-107.0	-8.7
Salem.....	172.1	152.9	172.3	155.2	-17.1	-9.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,093.0	5,227.1	6,073.8	5,459.6	-614.2	-10.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	383.0	333.3	382.5	350.5	-32.0	-8.4
Altoona.....	61.7	54.7	61.8	56.4	-5.4	-8.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.6	39.6	42.2	41.1	-1.1	-2.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	62.1	55.8	61.8	57.6	-4.2	-6.8
East Stroudsburg.....	59.9	49.0	60.0	51.8	-8.2	-13.7
Erie.....	128.5	109.8	127.9	112.8	-15.1	-11.8
Gettysburg.....	35.3	32.4	35.1	33.3	-1.8	-5.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	352.5	318.3	354.4	326.6	-27.8	-7.8
Johnstown.....	54.8	46.7	54.1	48.0	-6.1	-11.3
Lancaster.....	260.4	234.7	260.3	247.0	-13.3	-5.1
Lebanon.....	54.6	49.8	54.5	50.3	-4.2	-7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,985.7	2,587.0	2,986.0	2,695.3	-290.7	-9.7
Pittsburgh.....	1,200.3	1,029.2	1,199.3	1,082.4	-116.9	-9.7
Reading.....	183.3	169.9	182.1	177.2	-4.9	-2.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	263.2	222.0	262.3	228.7	-33.6	-12.8
State College.....	81.3	74.1	75.5	71.8	-3.7	-4.9
Williamsport.....	53.2	43.4	53.3	46.4	-6.9	-12.9
York-Hanover.....	189.8	170.5	188.1	175.6	-12.5	-6.6
Rhode Island.....	507.8	425.7	508.3	449.8	-58.5	-11.5
Providence-Warwick.....	604.1	511.3	604.6	540.2	-64.4	-10.7
South Carolina.....	2,199.6	2,002.7	2,202.9	2,077.4	-125.5	-5.7
Charleston-North Charleston.....	378.3	334.8	378.7	348.4	-30.3	-8.0
Columbia.....	404.0	378.3	402.8	379.0	-23.8	-5.9
Florence.....	92.9	87.7	93.1	90.0	-3.1	-3.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	434.1	396.8	433.6	409.2	-24.4	-5.6
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	84.9	76.8	86.1	82.4	-3.7	-4.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	179.8	150.2	184.4	165.3	-19.1	-10.4
Spartanburg.....	164.0	148.4	163.3	152.4	-10.9	-6.7
Sumter.....	40.1	37.8	39.9	38.3	-1.6	-4.0
South Dakota.....	445.7	411.0	450.4	425.9	-24.5	-5.4
Rapid City.....	69.9	62.7	72.0	66.0	-6.0	-8.3
Sioux Falls.....	161.3	149.9	162.7	155.5	-7.2	-4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,122.4	2,862.9	3,104.5	2,951.8	-152.7	-4.9
Chattanooga.....	266.8	255.8	267.2	261.0	-6.2	-2.3
Clarksville.....	93.0	88.1	91.8	89.2	-2.6	-2.8
Cleveland.....	47.5	44.8	47.2	48.0	0.8	1.7
Jackson.....	69.7	62.2	69.4	65.5	-3.9	-5.6
Johnson City.....	80.6	75.0	78.8	76.5	-2.3	-2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.8	109.9	120.6	112.7	-7.9	-6.6
Knoxville.....	405.2	378.8	401.4	388.2	-13.2	-3.3
Memphis.....	655.3	600.4	651.1	611.1	-40.0	-6.1
Morristown.....	47.7	44.1	46.7	45.5	-1.2	-2.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,045.2	943.6	1,043.3	976.9	-66.4	-6.4
Texas.....	12,788.1	11,890.8	12,821.5	12,139.5	-682.0	-5.3
Abilene.....	72.4	68.3	72.2	69.4	-2.8	-3.9
Amarillo.....	121.9	111.9	121.2	112.9	-8.3	-6.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,113.9	1,030.6	1,119.3	1,063.4	-55.9	-5.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.8	148.2	165.2	150.8	-14.4	-8.7
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	144.8	131.7	145.5	135.7	-9.8	-6.7
College Station-Bryan.....	123.6	118.6	118.7	117.6	-1.1	-0.9
Corpus Christi.....	194.9	173.7	194.6	181.2	-13.4	-6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,767.8	3,542.7	3,788.2	3,646.6	-141.6	-3.7
El Paso.....	324.0	295.2	321.1	302.4	-18.7	-5.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,155.6	2,931.9	3,162.8	2,986.9	-175.9	-5.6
Killeen-Temple.....	145.3	136.4	144.9	138.0	-6.9	-4.8
Laredo.....	108.5	98.3	108.1	99.7	-8.4	-7.8
Longview.....	100.5	90.5	100.2	91.8	-8.4	-8.4
Lubbock.....	151.2	140.2	150.5	141.6	-8.9	-5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	271.6	254.4	270.8	257.9	-12.9	-4.8
Midland.....	114.7	100.0	114.8	100.8	-14.0	-12.2
Odessa.....	84.2	74.1	83.6	74.0	-9.6	-11.5
San Angelo.....	49.8	44.1	50.0	45.6	-4.4	-8.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,075.6	1,007.2	1,081.1	1,033.0	-48.1	-4.4
Sherman-Denison.....	49.0	46.4	49.0	47.1	-1.9	-3.9
Texarkana.....	61.3	57.5	61.2	58.9	-2.3	-3.8
Tyler.....	106.8	101.5	106.6	102.7	-3.9	-3.7
Victoria.....	41.9	37.1	41.7	38.2	-3.5	-8.4
Waco.....	122.8	117.6	123.2	119.4	-3.8	-3.1
Wichita Falls.....	59.6	54.1	60.1	55.8	-4.3	-7.2
Utah.....	1,561.2	1,482.7	1,558.3	1,515.2	-43.1	-2.8
Logan.....	65.7	60.8	63.8	61.9	-1.9	-3.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	270.7	264.5	269.7	270.5	0.8	0.3
Provo-Orem.....	267.5	260.3	266.6	267.0	0.4	0.2
St. George.....	70.8	67.2	69.2	68.6	-0.6	-0.9
Salt Lake City.....	754.7	707.5	755.5	713.9	-41.6	-5.5
Vermont.....	314.0	259.4	315.4	273.7	-41.7	-13.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.9	102.4	125.5	108.4	-17.1	-13.6
Virginia.....	4,059.2	3,701.2	4,087.6	3,777.5	-310.1	-7.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	78.9	66.3	75.9	68.0	-7.9	-10.4
Charlottesville.....	122.3	112.4	121.3	112.6	-8.7	-7.2
Harrisonburg.....	68.3	61.8	67.9	62.3	-5.6	-8.2
Lynchburg.....	105.7	95.1	105.5	98.6	-6.9	-6.5
Richmond.....	685.9	625.1	691.7	636.9	-54.8	-7.9
Roanoke.....	163.1	147.1	162.5	148.3	-14.2	-8.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	52.1	50.5	52.1	51.7	-0.4	-0.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	797.3	728.8	806.0	744.6	-61.4	-7.6
Winchester.....	65.6	59.5	65.6	59.8	-5.8	-8.8
Washington.....	3,479.0	3,076.2	3,498.3	3,187.1	-311.2	-8.9
Bellingham.....	97.3	86.7	97.4	89.0	-8.4	-8.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.7	88.9	96.1	91.5	-4.6	-4.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	120.9	110.2	120.4	113.6	-6.8	-5.6
Longview.....	41.0	37.7	41.2	38.9	-2.3	-5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	52.8	46.1	53.3	48.1	-5.2	-9.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	121.1	111.5	121.2	114.1	-7.1	-5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,089.6	1,844.3	2,106.0	1,905.6	-200.4	-9.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	257.5	224.1	258.0	233.4	-24.6	-9.5
Walla Walla.....	29.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	-1.5	-5.2
Wenatchee.....	46.5	40.0	47.8	41.8	-6.0	-12.6
Yakima.....	87.8	79.6	88.5	82.1	-6.4	-7.2
West Virginia.....	724.8	636.9	723.7	667.6	-56.1	-7.8
Beckley.....	45.2	40.6	45.2	41.3	-3.9	-8.6
Charleston.....	109.2	95.3	109.9	100.1	-9.8	-8.9
Huntington-Ashland.....	135.0	123.7	133.7	129.2	-4.5	-3.4
Morgantown.....	71.1	64.3	68.0	64.5	-3.5	-5.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.7	35.5	38.5	36.5	-2.0	-5.2
Wheeling.....	66.6	56.1	67.0	59.8	-7.2	-10.7
Wisconsin.....	2,996.9	2,595.8	3,031.2	2,729.5	-301.7	-10.0
Appleton.....	127.7	111.3	130.6	116.5	-14.1	-10.8
Eau Claire.....	88.8	75.9	87.3	79.1	-8.2	-9.4
Fond du Lac.....	49.5	44.6	50.8	47.0	-3.8	-7.5
Green Bay.....	181.7	159.5	183.6	166.6	-17.0	-9.3
Janesville-Beloit.....	70.7	60.1	71.7	64.1	-7.6	-10.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	79.5	68.7	78.7	72.3	-6.4	-8.1
Madison.....	406.4	351.6	413.5	366.1	-47.4	-11.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	877.0	775.9	885.3	810.9	-74.4	-8.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.5	86.7	97.3	90.4	-6.9	-7.1
Racine.....	79.5	73.4	80.3	76.7	-3.6	-4.5
Sheboygan.....	64.0	56.0	65.2	60.0	-5.2	-8.0
Wausau.....	73.8	66.4	74.3	68.9	-5.4	-7.3
Wyoming.....	292.3	265.5	298.5	277.5	-21.0	-7.0
Casper.....	39.6	35.6	40.2	36.3	-3.9	-9.7
Cheyenne.....	47.5	45.4	47.9	46.8	-1.1	-2.3
Puerto Rico.....	878.6	781.9	878.5	800.3	-78.2	-8.9
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.8	45.2	51.1	46.5	-4.6	-9.0
Arecibo.....	34.9	31.9	35.0	33.1	-1.9	-5.4
Guayama.....	13.9	12.4	13.7	12.6	-1.1	-8.0
Mayaguez.....	31.7	27.6	31.9	28.2	-3.7	-11.6
Ponce.....	68.4	61.0	68.7	62.5	-6.2	-9.0
San German.....	19.7	17.5	19.5	18.2	-1.3	-6.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	638.2	562.3	638.6	573.8	-64.8	-10.1
Virgin Islands.....	37.1	36.2	36.9	36.5	-0.4	-1.1

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2019 to June 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,415.3	15,136.4	17,453.9	15,701.8	-1,752.1	-10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,229.7	5,366.8	6,235.8	5,585.4	-650.4	-10.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,677.9	1,414.4	1,679.0	1,486.0	-193.0	-11.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,551.8	3,952.4	4,556.8	4,099.4	-457.4	-10.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,476.9	2,128.3	2,489.4	2,204.5	-284.9	-11.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,187.9	1,016.9	1,191.3	1,048.5	-142.8	-12.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,172.1	1,012.3	1,180.2	1,051.2	-129.0	-10.9
San Rafael.....	116.9	99.1	117.9	104.8	-13.1	-11.1
District of Columbia.....	793.4	727.6	798.9	740.3	-58.6	-7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,353.8	3,038.1	3,378.0	3,107.1	-270.9	-8.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	607.2	539.3	611.0	555.9	-55.1	-9.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,746.6	2,498.8	2,767.0	2,551.2	-215.8	-7.8
Florida.....	8,950.3	8,123.5	8,838.6	8,311.5	-527.1	-6.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,719.7	2,427.8	2,684.0	2,486.6	-197.4	-7.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	864.7	768.5	855.5	786.0	-69.5	-8.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,213.8	1,089.1	1,198.4	1,125.4	-73.0	-6.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	641.2	570.2	630.1	575.2	-54.9	-8.7
Illinois.....	6,158.2	5,416.7	6,183.8	5,586.5	-597.3	-9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,781.2	4,203.2	4,819.8	4,353.0	-466.8	-9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,807.1	3,351.0	3,841.5	3,475.2	-366.3	-9.5
Elgin.....	265.0	225.5	265.0	231.6	-33.4	-12.6
Gary.....	284.3	253.4	281.3	261.6	-19.7	-7.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	424.8	373.3	432.0	384.6	-47.4	-11.0
Massachusetts.....	3,710.2	3,090.1	3,747.2	3,209.3	-537.9	-14.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,820.9	2,360.9	2,845.7	2,446.0	-399.7	-14.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,908.5	1,595.4	1,927.4	1,646.3	-281.1	-14.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	84.4	69.6	83.7	73.1	-10.6	-12.7
Frammingham.....	175.0	150.8	177.2	159.8	-17.4	-9.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	69.3	55.5	70.6	58.7	-11.9	-16.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	83.5	67.9	83.7	70.5	-13.2	-15.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	163.3	135.7	164.3	139.4	-24.9	-15.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.5	37.5	47.3	39.8	-7.5	-15.9
Nashua ²	132.0	114.2	132.7	119.2	-13.5	-10.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95.7	82.0	95.7	84.2	-11.5	-12.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	62.7	52.3	63.1	55.0	-8.1	-12.8
Michigan.....	4,462.8	3,598.5	4,485.4	3,913.1	-572.3	-12.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,049.8	1,635.9	2,063.7	1,796.5	-267.2	-12.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	772.8	610.9	777.0	668.2	-108.8	-14.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,277.0	1,025.0	1,286.7	1,128.3	-158.4	-12.3
New York.....	9,829.1	8,049.0	9,875.2	8,381.1	-1,494.1	-15.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,998.4	8,181.0	10,079.0	8,529.9	-1,549.1	-15.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	150.2	125.9	149.3	130.3	-19.0	-12.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,358.7	1,097.6	1,379.0	1,172.0	-207.0	-15.0
Newark ³	1,235.0	1,029.9	1,248.9	1,074.1	-174.8	-14.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,254.5	5,927.6	7,301.8	6,153.5	-1,148.3	-15.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,093.0	5,227.1	6,073.8	5,459.6	-614.2	-10.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,985.7	2,587.0	2,986.0	2,695.3	-290.7	-9.7
Camden ³	546.3	466.9	551.7	487.9	-63.8	-11.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,093.0	933.1	1,099.1	973.4	-125.7	-11.4
Philadelphia.....	980.6	870.3	970.8	902.4	-68.4	-7.0
Wilmington ³	365.8	316.7	364.4	331.6	-32.8	-9.0
Texas.....	12,788.1	11,890.8	12,821.5	12,139.5	-682.0	-5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,767.8	3,542.7	3,788.2	3,646.6	-141.6	-3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,679.4	2,532.2	2,697.0	2,602.4	-94.6	-3.5
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,088.4	1,010.5	1,091.2	1,044.2	-47.0	-4.3
Washington.....	3,479.0	3,076.2	3,498.3	3,187.1	-311.2	-8.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,089.6	1,844.3	2,106.0	1,905.6	-200.4	-9.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,762.4	1,553.0	1,777.7	1,600.1	-177.6	-10.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	327.2	291.3	328.3	305.5	-22.8	-6.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

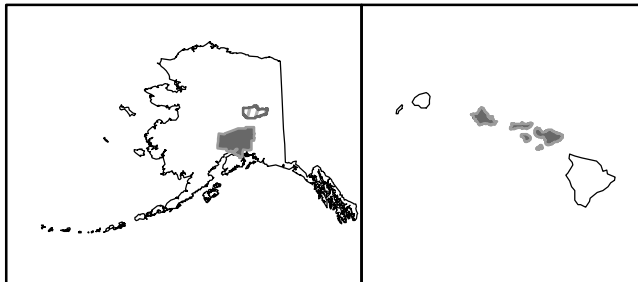
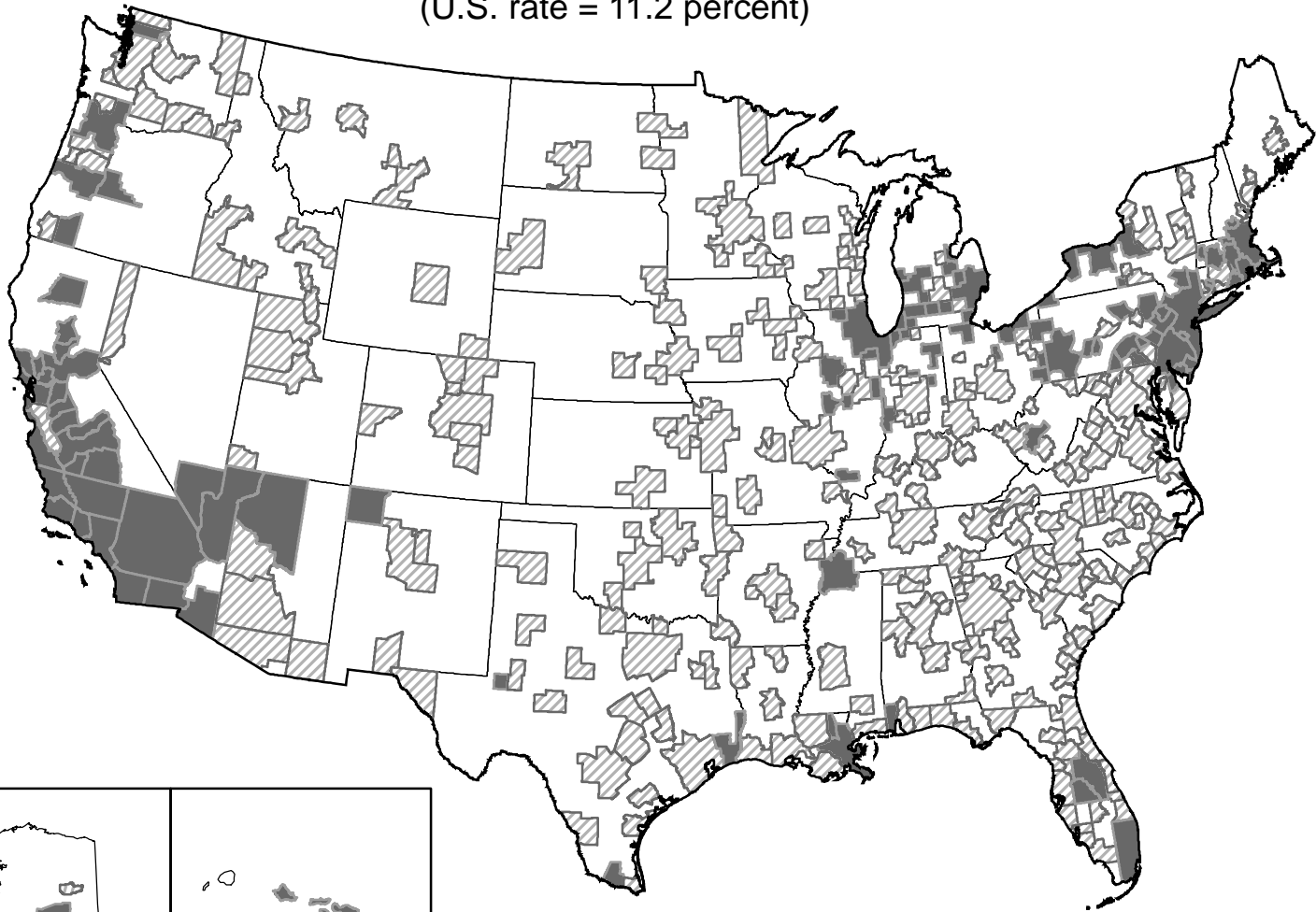
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2020

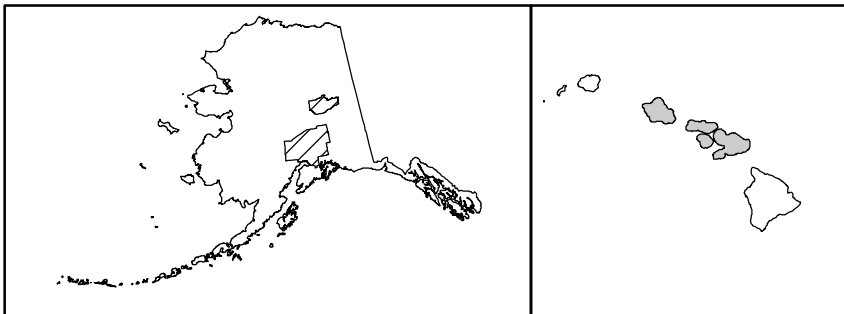
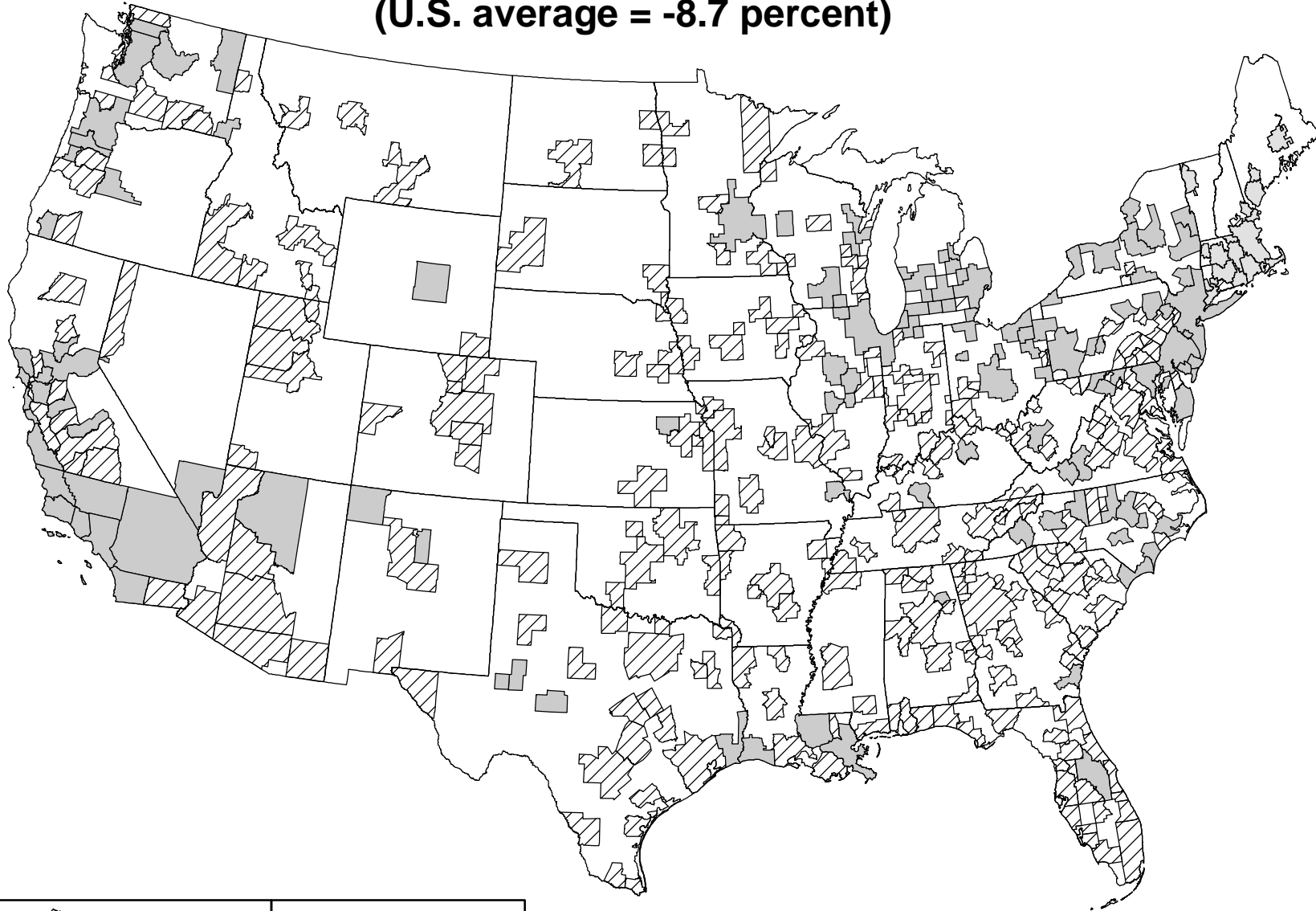
(U.S. rate = 11.2 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, June 2020 (U.S. average = -8.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below