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Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • [sminfo@bls.gov](mailto:sminfo@bls.gov) • [www.bls.gov/sae](http://www.bls.gov/sae)

Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • [lausinfo@bls.gov](mailto:lausinfo@bls.gov) • [www.bls.gov/lau](http://www.bls.gov/lau)

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • [PressOffice@bls.gov](mailto:PressOffice@bls.gov)

## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2023**

Unemployment rates were lower in June than a year earlier in 222 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 119 areas, and unchanged in 48 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of eight areas had jobless rates of less than 2.0 percent and six areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 105 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 283 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, the same as a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In June, Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD; California-Lexington Park, MD; Manchester, NH; Portsmouth, NH-ME; and Sioux Falls, SD, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.7 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.9 percent. A total of 220 areas had June jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.8 percent, 152 areas had rates above it, and 17 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in June occurred in Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD, and California-Lexington Park, MD (-2.0 percentage points each). Thirty other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in June (+3.1 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD, had the lowest jobless rate in June, 1.7 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 6.0 percent. Twenty-seven large areas had over-the-year

unemployment rate decreases, 18 had increases, and 6 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD (-2.0 percentage points). The largest jobless rate increase was in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (+1.0 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.5 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 5.3 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, 24 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 13 had increases, and 1 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-2.0 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Newark, NJ-PA (+1.0 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 105 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 283 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+263,600), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+205,000), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+146,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+8.3 percent), followed by Odessa, TX (+6.7 percent), and Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+6.3 percent). The over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-6,700, or -4.5 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 40 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 11 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Jacksonville, FL (+5.1 percent), followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+5.0 percent), and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+4.7 percent).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 20 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 18 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+221,500), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+149,600), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+106,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+5.1 percent), Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.8 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+4.2 percent).

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 18, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 30, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

**2023 Preliminary Benchmark Revision to Establishment Survey Data to be Released on August 23, 2023**

Each year, Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimates are benchmarked to comprehensive counts of employment from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). These counts are derived from state unemployment insurance (UI) tax records that nearly all employers are required to file. As part of the benchmark process for benchmark year 2023, census-derived employment counts replace CES payroll employment estimates for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and about 450 metropolitan areas and divisions for the period from April 2022 to September 2023.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will release first-quarter 2023 data from the QCEW on August 23, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). Preliminary benchmark revisions for March 2023 for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and selected metropolitan areas at the total nonfarm level will be made available shortly thereafter at [www.bls.gov/sae/publications/preliminary-benchmark-announcement.htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/publications/preliminary-benchmark-announcement.htm). The final benchmark revision for all state and metropolitan area series will be issued with the publication of the January 2024 State Employment and Unemployment news release in March 2024.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

### **Use of error measures**

**Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

### **Area definitions**

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### **Additional information**

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

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**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,286,230	2,307,438	2,297,877	2,321,420	50,476	49,249	72,839	62,226	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,195	46,397	46,367	46,445	1,213	1,113	1,729	1,381	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.0
Auburn-Opelika	79,015	81,066	79,715	81,607	1,587	1,653	2,388	2,121	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover	569,439	569,814	570,992	575,148	11,475	11,215	16,509	14,186	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	103,596	105,096	105,188	107,198	2,073	1,985	3,020	2,493	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.3
Decatur	75,478	76,765	76,088	77,251	1,401	1,338	2,090	1,676	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.2
Dothan	66,064	66,898	66,357	67,379	1,454	1,456	2,112	1,845	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,982	67,079	67,002	67,295	1,626	1,519	2,371	1,982	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.9
Gadsden	39,508	39,211	39,776	39,408	1,038	942	1,478	1,182	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.0
Huntsville	247,736	253,880	248,905	255,155	4,508	4,519	6,659	5,681	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.2
Mobile	191,853	194,212	192,195	194,963	5,310	4,869	7,322	6,110	2.8	2.5	3.8	3.1
Montgomery	175,183	177,779	175,632	178,512	4,105	4,022	5,746	4,886	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.7
Tuscaloosa	115,972	119,053	116,310	119,086	2,661	2,575	4,001	3,402	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.9
Alaska	358,446	357,502	362,266	363,114	14,063	13,178	14,982	15,525	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.3
Anchorage	202,682	202,452	199,809	202,063	7,270	6,708	7,699	7,924	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.9
Fairbanks	45,082	45,777	45,340	45,177	1,660	1,503	1,726	1,761	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.9
Arizona	3,603,906	3,686,880	3,613,206	3,701,856	133,129	134,089	153,716	163,514	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.4
Flagstaff	73,395	75,542	74,383	76,998	3,057	2,817	3,544	3,679	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	89,506	91,226	91,107	91,518	3,814	3,786	4,472	4,278	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,577,374	2,637,920	2,586,247	2,653,235	84,924	85,623	97,385	104,642	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.9
Prescott	107,688	109,779	107,930	109,727	3,611	3,715	4,280	4,642	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,391	48,991	48,410	49,019	2,066	2,094	2,369	2,496	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.1
Tucson	490,664	499,366	487,027	495,789	18,251	17,839	20,855	21,892	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.4
Yuma	91,484	95,447	93,492	97,208	11,119	11,756	13,279	13,915	12.2	12.3	14.2	14.3
Arkansas	1,371,738	1,384,399	1,386,965	1,404,953	43,450	34,576	51,956	42,586	3.2	2.5	3.7	3.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	304,247	314,872	305,345	316,183	6,981	5,913	8,488	7,274	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.3
Fort Smith	118,580	119,441	119,879	121,123	3,760	3,222	4,484	4,072	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.4
Hot Springs	42,583	41,993	43,092	42,773	1,492	1,211	1,832	1,472	3.5	2.9	4.3	3.4
Jonesboro	67,409	68,527	68,408	69,566	1,857	1,483	2,275	1,817	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	360,577	364,746	364,562	372,582	11,056	8,567	12,960	10,200	3.1	2.3	3.6	2.7
Pine Bluff	32,576	32,311	32,989	32,873	1,523	1,120	1,740	1,312	4.7	3.5	5.3	4.0
California	19,196,922	19,309,936	19,138,557	19,307,027	701,685	866,826	790,978	943,503	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.9
Bakersfield	385,892	398,028	387,869	395,133	25,018	34,174	27,269	34,924	6.5	8.6	7.0	8.8
Chico	92,259	91,985	90,691	90,841	3,425	4,539	4,026	4,903	3.7	4.9	4.4	5.4
El Centro	68,393	71,081	69,304	70,704	8,402	11,567	9,537	11,930	12.3	16.3	13.8	16.9
Fresno	454,048	465,668	452,305	461,180	25,632	34,935	27,398	34,542	5.6	7.5	6.1	7.5
Hanford-Corcoran	56,112	58,480	55,569	57,300	3,466	4,686	3,743	4,834	6.2	8.0	6.7	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,570,465	6,562,725	6,517,341	6,607,895	266,207	291,351	290,952	323,918	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9
Madera	62,967	64,668	62,592	64,043	3,419	4,859	3,746	4,906	5.4	7.5	6.0	7.7
Merced	115,487	117,452	116,144	116,136	8,039	10,836	8,590	11,011	7.0	9.2	7.4	9.5
Modesto	242,013	245,225	239,800	243,252	11,571	15,708	13,083	16,566	4.8	6.4	5.5	6.8
Napa	71,825	72,098	72,142	72,106	1,850	2,271	2,160	2,522	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	414,031	415,848	411,945	412,554	12,249	15,457	14,374	17,365	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.2
Redding	72,761	73,342	73,082	72,738	2,804	3,574	3,195	3,660	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,145,500	2,141,213	2,138,153	2,128,458	73,970	93,920	87,590	105,957	3.4	4.4	4.1	5.0
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,118,580	1,130,739	1,116,174	1,128,104	34,943	44,716	40,942	49,392	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.4
Salinas	225,165	236,559	227,350	236,769	10,677	15,007	10,308	12,952	4.7	6.3	4.5	5.5
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,581,087	1,595,034	1,580,475	1,592,330	45,687	55,754	54,159	63,236	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,520,518	2,542,250	2,530,426	2,536,691	63,133	85,080	74,659	94,592	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,063,072	1,075,799	1,066,633	1,078,216	24,470	35,656	29,231	39,852	2.3	3.3	2.7	3.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	138,744	139,797	137,830	139,839	3,492	4,224	4,236	4,950	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	134,342	135,668	135,388	135,514	5,506	7,822	5,707	7,142	4.1	5.8	4.2	5.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	227,066	229,534	227,116	229,220	6,272	7,874	7,330	8,664	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.8
Santa Rosa	247,569	248,549	248,603	248,789	6,515	8,307	7,662	9,261	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.7
Stockton-Lodi	346,015	349,927	337,780	342,946	15,215	20,840	17,131	21,817	4.4	6.0	5.1	6.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	201,347	201,560	201,522	200,946	7,175	8,671	8,126	9,402	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.7
Visalia-Porterville	210,264	216,249	208,863	212,958	14,805	21,698	16,110	21,512	7.0	10.0	7.7	10.1
Yuba City	78,058	80,076	78,256	79,864	4,227	5,852	4,518	5,760	5.4	7.3	5.8	7.2
Colorado	3,186,795	3,237,208	3,205,833	3,253,914	86,830	91,260	96,426	108,274	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3
Boulder	201,483	205,045	201,283	203,551	4,587	5,197	5,385	6,379	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1
Colorado Springs	371,430	379,523	371,944	381,820	10,679	11,097	12,115	13,410	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,724,240	1,741,334	1,730,419	1,747,822	45,754	48,586	50,404	57,785	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3
Fort Collins	211,467	217,022	211,513	216,599	5,133	5,316	5,884	6,505	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0
Grand Junction	76,886	77,666	76,249	76,794	2,237	2,280	2,624	2,824	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.7
Greeley	168,854	171,572	168,519	171,270	4,861	4,914	5,473	6,014	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5
Pueblo	76,550	76,557	76,417	76,725	3,003	3,002	3,209	3,395	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4
Connecticut	1,944,890	1,886,113	1,949,523	1,918,052	80,875	69,440	83,604	76,156	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	477,140	464,085	480,364	474,082	20,280	18,100	20,798	19,868	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.2
Danbury	108,798	105,296	109,106	107,728	4,040	3,472	4,108	3,833	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	633,597	612,612	632,901	620,426	26,286	21,896	27,500	24,511	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.0
New Haven	343,257	332,686	343,295	337,164	13,653	11,572	14,173	12,779	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly .....	140,965	137,638	141,758	140,998	5,932	4,905	6,099	5,245	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.7
Waterbury .....	112,308	109,587	112,543	111,478	5,479	5,126	5,628	5,322	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8
Delaware .....	494,975	502,138	499,392	506,827	20,177	19,724	23,871	22,436	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.4
Dover .....	80,351	80,508	80,331	81,214	3,767	3,536	4,692	4,274	4.7	4.4	5.8	5.3
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	198,049	200,067	205,383	206,349	7,517	6,715	8,537	6,072	3.8	3.4	4.2	2.9
District of Columbia .....	387,666	391,285	392,180	394,664	16,710	19,116	19,221	21,639	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,421,524	3,508,342	3,448,362	3,529,816	101,098	89,982	112,899	88,036	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.5
Florida .....	10,741,092	11,022,351	10,785,666	11,130,720	292,321	296,118	335,411	332,820	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	373,187	389,743	372,244	387,571	9,969	10,931	11,613	12,018	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin. ....	139,914	142,597	141,824	145,695	3,192	3,272	3,775	3,763	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	314,916	326,935	317,214	331,383	9,337	9,783	10,850	10,951	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3
Gainesville .....	147,168	151,583	146,918	152,280	4,005	4,314	4,647	4,948	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2
Homosassa Springs .....	49,772	51,137	49,718	51,655	1,870	1,984	2,210	2,265	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4
Jacksonville .....	829,772	863,871	835,827	880,674	22,090	23,059	26,208	26,815	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	337,649	346,063	338,624	348,275	10,972	11,421	12,805	13,082	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach .....	3,194,817	3,230,629	3,197,512	3,249,658	83,530	79,014	92,610	86,165	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island .....	190,922	191,245	188,591	190,111	4,641	4,840	5,807	5,711	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton .....	383,657	393,025	385,584	397,576	10,117	10,705	11,995	12,087	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0
Ocala .....	148,254	152,037	148,565	152,863	4,823	5,034	5,553	5,675	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,416,644	1,467,369	1,429,787	1,486,264	39,116	39,671	44,429	44,708	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	295,209	302,684	297,788	307,320	7,940	8,314	9,162	9,197	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0
Panama City .....	93,813	96,294	94,900	98,516	2,260	2,289	2,702	2,632	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	237,113	242,002	238,217	245,851	6,403	6,546	7,515	7,627	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1
Port St. Lucie .....	232,169	239,550	231,831	240,730	6,918	7,038	8,104	8,109	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.4
Punta Gorda .....	76,763	78,523	76,501	78,830	2,283	2,389	2,651	2,688	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	68,299	68,697	68,325	69,471	2,207	2,200	2,597	2,511	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.6
Sebring .....	36,169	36,848	36,497	37,255	1,363	1,463	1,662	1,713	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6
Tallahassee .....	199,551	204,150	200,182	205,962	5,777	5,892	6,649	6,772	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,644,505	1,708,617	1,659,420	1,732,823	43,410	45,866	49,952	51,705	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0
The Villages .....	37,255	38,957	37,557	39,287	1,407	1,440	1,669	1,598	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.1
Georgia .....	5,228,331	5,299,095	5,245,789	5,312,195	149,025	181,779	178,095	187,153	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5
Albany .....	64,752	65,289	64,840	65,416	2,250	2,643	2,752	2,718	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.2
Athens-Clarke County .....	98,040	100,210	96,634	99,940	2,815	3,342	3,519	3,592	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell .....	3,174,823	3,227,284	3,192,690	3,241,472	86,596	107,836	103,778	111,274	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4
Augusta-Richmond County .....	263,723	262,693	263,784	264,285	8,537	10,057	10,247	10,979	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.2
Brunswick .....	53,480	54,844	53,482	54,793	1,618	1,748	1,762	1,790	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3
Columbus .....	120,267	124,379	120,827	124,371	3,953	4,672	4,824	4,873	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9
Dalton .....	58,560	58,476	58,848	58,520	2,300	2,224	2,396	2,222	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8
Gainesville .....	107,415	109,050	107,692	108,947	2,443	2,942	2,886	2,991	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
Hinesville .....	34,305	34,982	34,721	34,685	1,068	1,248	1,262	1,246	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
Macon-Bibb County .....	99,670	100,759	100,159	100,797	3,252	4,065	3,867	4,086	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.1
Rome .....	43,102	45,335	43,332	45,561	1,314	1,569	1,621	1,695	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.7
Savannah .....	198,115	199,519	199,345	199,271	5,440	6,258	6,387	6,382	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
Valdosta .....	63,148	63,066	63,027	62,337	1,922	2,383	2,318	2,465	3.0	3.8	3.7	4.0
Warner Robins .....	86,764	87,131	87,332	87,463	2,606	2,935	3,154	3,021	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5
Hawaii .....	673,796	671,702	676,097	676,703	21,733	17,542	27,230	22,548	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.3
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina .....	86,724	86,386	87,251	87,362	2,782	2,156	3,396	2,732	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.1
Urban Honolulu .....	456,871	455,560	458,953	458,750	14,613	11,654	18,296	15,104	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.3
Idaho .....	950,770	965,126	958,292	975,644	22,303	25,966	25,183	28,651	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9
Boise City .....	410,551	418,447	412,192	422,254	9,060	10,936	10,642	12,469	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	85,446	86,398	85,858	87,308	2,298	2,562	2,404	2,654	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
Idaho Falls .....	80,632	82,312	81,198	83,509	1,616	1,901	1,896	2,132	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.6
Lewiston .....	32,454	32,263	32,400	32,424	863	774	950	848	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.6
Pocatello .....	44,592	45,375	44,191	44,924	1,064	1,145	1,218	1,318	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9
Twin Falls .....	56,011	56,270	56,291	56,794	1,286	1,514	1,498	1,740	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1
Illinois .....	6,455,149	6,379,038	6,535,627	6,461,560	281,171	231,281	315,420	293,054	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.5
Bloomington .....	95,230	95,702	95,785	95,427	3,371	3,306	3,609	4,112	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3
Carbondale-Marion .....	57,104	55,939	56,881	55,951	2,402	2,248	2,496	2,692	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	125,283	124,885	120,381	120,499	4,563	4,571	4,949	5,665	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin .....	4,953,486	4,903,262	5,020,466	4,965,199	216,202	169,763	251,515	219,652	4.4	3.5	5.0	4.4
Danville .....	31,812	31,461	31,988	32,210	1,507	1,636	1,563	1,897	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	186,158	186,587	189,519	190,384	6,278	7,276	6,995	8,270	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.3
Decatur .....	45,140	44,719	45,512	45,248	2,449	2,436	2,561	2,836	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.3
Kankakee .....	51,854	50,800	52,366	51,830	2,544	2,555	2,524	2,949	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.7
Peoria .....	168,440	168,531	171,385	171,987	7,250	7,359	7,460	8,656	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.0
Rockford .....	156,906	154,564	159,355	156,988	9,725	9,168	8,551	9,857	6.2	5.9	5.4	6.3
Springfield .....	103,522	101,698	104,370	103,389	4,016	3,830	4,181	4,606	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5
Indiana .....	3,405,791	3,421,711	3,437,185	3,456,533	95,120	121,175	115,304	127,850	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.7
Bloomington .....	81,251	80,444	80,764	78,085	2,244	3,006	2,781	3,066	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.9
Columbus .....	44,345	44,792	44,510	44,987	984	1,333	1,175	1,335	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	120,404	114,866	121,994	117,293	2,551	4,223	3,210	5,119	2.1	3.7	2.6	4.4
Evansville	159,208	159,653	162,258	161,580	4,491	5,368	5,462	5,634	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
Fort Wayne	221,688	224,639	223,424	225,996	5,813	7,362	6,995	7,576	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,111,469	1,132,262	1,119,316	1,143,924	29,462	36,531	35,374	38,068	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
Kokomo	33,704	32,849	34,463	33,049	1,390	1,782	2,182	1,833	4.1	5.4	6.3	5.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette	112,631	110,654	111,915	107,627	3,062	3,805	3,762	3,805	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
Michigan City-La Porte	47,269	47,001	47,996	47,662	1,576	1,944	1,868	2,067	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.3
Muncie	51,531	51,501	51,289	50,659	1,755	2,189	2,117	2,299	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	156,375	156,163	158,436	158,725	5,088	6,416	6,228	7,038	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.4
Terre Haute	72,856	73,380	73,057	73,691	2,354	2,923	2,891	3,004	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Iowa	1,707,944	1,737,229	1,722,810	1,748,169	39,033	45,880	46,801	52,632	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0
Ames	60,169	60,967	57,173	58,666	1,044	1,130	1,319	1,463	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.5
Cedar Rapids	144,410	145,967	146,206	147,009	3,675	4,480	4,386	5,154	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	373,082	382,288	378,558	386,065	8,279	9,314	9,717	11,007	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9
Dubuque	56,081	56,824	56,739	56,942	1,261	1,436	1,490	1,625	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9
Iowa City	97,154	99,055	98,275	99,534	1,956	2,130	2,586	2,381	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6
Sioux City	93,584	95,316	94,171	95,379	1,967	2,168	2,615	2,616	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,463	89,853	88,438	89,130	2,106	2,692	2,455	2,797	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.1
Kansas	1,500,797	1,517,671	1,514,960	1,528,768	36,614	40,725	41,890	46,153	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0
Lawrence	66,598	68,678	64,028	65,816	1,548	1,726	1,827	2,004	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0
Manhattan	47,260	49,244	45,205	47,755	1,114	1,147	1,361	1,428	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.0
Topeka	121,277	122,146	122,415	123,908	2,999	3,315	3,344	3,697	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.0
Wichita	318,808	321,838	322,715	322,468	9,028	9,505	10,024	10,753	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3
Kentucky	2,053,884	2,063,028	2,066,551	2,068,390	78,429	79,733	91,481	92,313	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.5
Bowling Green	84,531	86,890	85,097	86,435	2,839	3,241	3,712	3,778	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,896	64,899	65,372	65,088	2,798	2,600	3,073	2,970	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.6
Lexington-Fayette	274,573	279,842	277,363	280,136	8,010	8,985	10,400	10,472	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.7
Louisville/Jefferson County	676,646	672,710	676,441	674,664	25,969	22,888	24,957	25,594	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8
Owensboro	54,374	53,598	54,789	53,540	2,048	2,169	2,442	2,448	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6
Louisiana	2,087,581	2,106,545	2,108,928	2,114,025	72,898	82,153	94,630	93,457	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.4
Alexandria	64,221	65,271	65,520	65,968	1,971	2,305	2,657	2,705	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1
Baton Rouge	428,290	437,940	428,651	436,835	13,598	15,074	17,833	17,596	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.0
Hammond	56,624	57,539	57,233	57,919	2,307	2,670	3,080	3,109	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.4
Houma-Thibodaux	85,730	84,927	86,764	85,319	2,981	3,064	3,809	3,475	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1
Lafayette	215,126	216,057	217,212	216,821	7,040	8,003	9,234	8,884	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.1
Lake Charles	95,534	96,720	97,167	97,949	3,224	3,506	4,125	3,893	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.0
Monroe	79,942	80,654	81,063	80,891	2,852	3,343	3,602	3,710	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie	591,234	594,027	597,102	595,876	21,250	23,654	26,850	26,537	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	185,167	186,937	188,445	188,421	6,627	7,584	8,619	8,637	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.6
Maine	673,215	678,338	683,322	692,914	18,923	17,660	18,171	17,210	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5
Bangor	68,526	69,335	68,500	69,754	1,791	1,619	1,795	1,740	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	52,813	53,482	52,834	53,832	1,468	1,421	1,485	1,430	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
Portland-South Portland	203,635	207,954	206,978	212,254	4,853	4,648	4,756	4,556	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1
Maryland	3,157,874	3,191,367	3,196,022	3,205,780	97,863	70,063	119,271	53,275	3.1	2.2	3.7	1.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,472,507	1,487,235	1,492,131	1,495,911	45,158	32,946	55,375	25,123	3.1	2.2	3.7	1.7
California-Lexington Park	57,839	57,158	58,524	57,419	1,670	1,174	2,161	991	2.9	2.1	3.7	1.7
Cumberland	43,818	44,279	44,277	43,994	1,574	1,297	1,947	1,163	3.6	2.9	4.4	2.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,590	130,528	133,012	131,866	3,868	3,471	4,878	3,370	2.9	2.7	3.7	2.6
Massachusetts	3,726,911	3,682,601	3,780,059	3,743,013	134,145	84,305	147,360	105,378	3.6	2.3	3.9	2.8
Barnstable Town	123,475	121,831	132,036	130,762	4,945	3,061	5,076	3,585	4.0	2.5	3.8	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,770,938	2,749,883	2,803,108	2,793,560	91,342	59,141	101,131	74,213	3.3	2.2	3.6	2.7
Leominster-Gardner	78,158	76,476	79,045	77,313	3,175	1,944	3,468	2,339	4.1	2.5	4.4	3.0
New Bedford	84,039	82,001	85,777	83,412	4,022	2,431	4,382	2,961	4.8	3.0	5.1	3.5
Pittsfield	40,143	38,888	41,465	40,068	1,707	977	1,782	1,205	4.3	2.5	4.3	3.0
Springfield	368,353	361,841	373,151	362,415	15,213	9,452	16,864	11,833	4.1	2.6	4.5	3.3
Worcester	359,132	352,539	361,893	354,986	13,400	8,674	14,663	10,519	3.7	2.5	4.1	3.0
Michigan	4,853,063	4,968,249	4,877,537	5,000,467	200,435	186,708	215,128	207,325	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.1
Ann Arbor	195,415	205,116	194,423	202,854	7,542	7,293	8,369	7,925	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.9
Battle Creek	60,586	62,082	60,631	61,757	2,830	2,831	3,202	3,026	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.9
Bay City	49,332	50,833	49,534	50,911	2,400	2,512	2,712	2,609	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,094,998	2,117,904	2,109,008	2,151,050	78,151	64,886	81,346	79,271	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.7
Flint	179,373	185,177	180,318	185,630	9,593	9,402	10,535	10,033	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	587,445	610,312	588,690	609,676	20,731	20,902	23,303	22,506	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.7
Jackson	74,755	76,667	75,516	76,359	3,284	3,196	3,621	3,391	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	167,457	172,468	167,869	172,349	6,906	7,100	7,723	7,644	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.4
Lansing-East Lansing	245,904	256,685	241,773	250,593	11,906	9,896	11,227	10,652	4.8	3.9	4.6	4.3
Midland	40,401	41,447	40,712	41,533	1,707	1,679	1,948	1,774	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.3
Monroe	75,646	77,606	75,916	76,916	3,536	3,756	4,175	3,477	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.5
Muskegon	77,625	79,322	78,425	79,732	3,738	3,690	4,189	3,959	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	72,379	75,277	73,241	75,624	3,135	3,235	3,618	3,511	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.6
Saginaw	83,065	85,099	83,291	85,333	4,461	4,517	4,951	4,701	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Minnesota.....	3,076,643	3,119,625	3,091,273	3,141,958	66,382	91,735	84,555	106,215	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.4
Duluth.....	140,421	141,536	140,419	143,468	4,427	5,209	5,038	5,777	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	60,065	62,699	59,598	62,671	1,045	1,477	1,444	1,710	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,012,185	2,047,141	2,021,356	2,061,617	42,227	59,134	55,028	68,173	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.3
Rochester.....	125,593	128,400	126,910	129,506	2,236	3,072	3,070	3,584	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.8
St. Cloud.....	110,577	111,884	109,669	111,712	2,457	3,161	3,050	3,982	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.6
Mississippi.....	1,258,261	1,242,334	1,263,682	1,248,451	47,145	37,298	59,633	49,772	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	165,389	164,429	166,598	164,997	6,308	4,853	7,841	6,383	3.8	3.0	4.7	3.9
Hattiesburg.....	69,045	68,652	69,259	69,160	2,347	1,817	2,902	2,468	3.4	2.6	4.2	3.6
Jackson.....	260,836	262,093	263,180	264,513	8,903	6,931	11,168	9,279	3.4	2.6	4.2	3.5
Missouri.....	3,069,864	3,141,372	3,082,801	3,168,456	69,447	90,859	69,881	103,224	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.3
Cape Girardeau.....	47,923	48,504	47,874	49,004	1,095	1,364	1,148	1,629	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.3
Columbia.....	100,066	103,328	98,668	103,056	1,954	2,572	1,874	2,886	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8
Jefferson City.....	75,451	77,242	75,032	78,071	1,465	1,908	1,457	2,270	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.9
Joplin.....	83,959	86,069	83,900	86,313	1,878	2,575	1,884	2,948	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.4
Kansas City.....	1,145,380	1,184,574	1,152,478	1,194,137	26,599	33,136	28,492	36,699	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.1
St. Joseph.....	59,697	60,296	59,919	60,742	1,273	1,626	1,344	1,911	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,461,058	1,483,815	1,470,578	1,500,018	37,562	44,949	38,173	51,973	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.5
Springfield.....	242,073	248,375	240,975	249,113	4,820	6,485	4,651	7,192	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.9
Montana.....	567,905	579,078	573,811	583,781	13,415	13,850	15,920	15,610	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
Billings.....	94,169	93,413	94,495	93,508	2,030	2,047	2,638	2,505	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.7
Great Falls.....	39,129	40,010	39,532	39,900	930	962	1,107	1,079	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
Missoula.....	67,084	69,375	68,056	69,497	1,567	1,602	1,850	1,790	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.6
Nebraska.....	1,062,770	1,065,329	1,067,595	1,070,414	22,263	21,980	28,180	26,219	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4
Grand Island.....	45,966	45,991	46,047	46,250	1,174	926	1,154	1,080	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.3
Lincoln.....	189,700	192,587	189,372	191,594	3,898	3,850	4,886	4,549	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	506,025	511,183	508,306	514,640	11,224	11,451	14,114	13,395	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6
Nevada.....	1,547,500	1,586,842	1,552,522	1,585,830	81,089	83,545	87,171	90,646	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7
Carson City.....	25,078	26,024	25,416	26,106	931	1,155	1,257	1,468	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,139,989	1,171,025	1,144,229	1,170,946	66,959	65,427	71,329	70,832	5.9	5.6	6.2	6.0
Reno.....	258,243	265,367	259,090	265,218	8,477	10,934	9,411	11,914	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.5
New Hampshire.....	760,641	752,075	771,636	764,880	15,970	11,438	18,488	13,505	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.8
Dover-Durham.....	85,518	85,214	85,555	85,136	1,670	1,292	2,015	1,524	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.8
Manchester.....	120,578	120,225	121,201	122,159	2,458	1,740	2,819	2,028	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.7
Portsmouth.....	77,150	77,259	78,629	78,815	1,500	1,172	1,603	1,306	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7
New Jersey.....	4,719,435	4,850,930	4,766,052	4,916,262	166,718	186,702	170,074	221,877	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,071	126,465	124,613	129,677	5,869	6,280	5,766	7,121	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.5
Ocean City.....	46,778	48,949	54,488	57,227	2,546	3,006	2,200	2,845	5.4	6.1	4.0	5.0
Trenton.....	214,788	223,062	216,782	225,321	6,636	7,383	6,975	9,199	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	70,163	71,084	68,893	71,238	3,158	3,863	3,146	4,360	4.5	5.4	4.6	6.1
New Mexico.....	943,758	952,246	948,800	967,961	36,656	31,992	44,256	43,481	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.5
Albuquerque.....	438,845	441,314	439,864	449,574	15,731	13,702	19,085	18,946	3.6	3.1	4.3	4.2
Farmington.....	49,241	49,641	47,883	48,336	2,138	1,875	2,691	2,644	4.3	3.8	5.6	5.5
Las Cruces.....	99,372	101,322	99,356	101,742	4,288	4,190	5,111	5,381	4.3	4.1	5.1	5.3
Santa Fe.....	72,544	71,864	73,441	73,264	2,483	2,073	2,816	2,816	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.8
New York.....	9,611,179	9,720,638	9,678,860	9,851,952	379,712	370,910	400,594	418,998	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	457,706	460,242	460,864	468,468	12,339	12,245	13,891	13,434	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9
Binghamton.....	105,631	104,884	105,743	105,745	3,330	3,148	3,833	3,608	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	544,554	548,853	548,868	560,012	17,249	16,980	19,052	18,116	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2
Elmira.....	35,064	34,594	35,764	35,197	1,143	1,155	1,273	1,264	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6
Glens Falls.....	58,502	59,236	61,090	61,780	1,712	1,669	1,850	1,713	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8
Ithaca.....	51,045	51,054	47,587	49,437	1,260	1,269	1,446	1,487	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0
Kingston.....	88,477	88,116	89,489	89,653	2,454	2,480	2,766	2,748	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,180,507	10,380,534	10,259,951	10,505,242	413,859	420,509	427,104	487,801	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6
Rochester.....	526,234	528,105	529,578	533,548	15,871	15,367	17,667	16,701	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1
Syracuse.....	308,654	312,403	311,325	317,645	9,550	9,239	10,664	10,179	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2
Utica-Rome.....	127,896	127,382	128,609	129,253	4,021	3,958	4,510	4,263	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,457	44,510	45,899	45,462	1,480	1,522	1,608	1,566	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
North Carolina.....	5,178,101	5,250,340	5,186,862	5,264,660	184,479	179,724	206,597	189,305	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.6
Asheville.....	238,960	242,880	239,619	243,647	7,370	6,747	8,204	7,047	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9
Burlington.....	83,334	84,308	83,233	84,240	3,041	2,915	3,434	3,165	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,427,595	1,461,176	1,432,396	1,477,294	46,758	46,185	52,857	49,974	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	317,564	323,216	319,054	325,247	10,042	9,873	11,250	10,270	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2
Fayetteville.....	148,775	147,665	149,260	147,667	7,159	6,966	8,035	7,380	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.0
Greensboro.....	51,287	51,723	51,146	51,464	2,058	1,943	2,270	2,031	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	366,998	370,644	364,591	366,527	14,179	14,112	15,937	14,930	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.1
Greenville.....	88,528	89,643	88,099	89,370	3,577	3,559	3,984	3,792	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,847	176,896	176,253	176,533	5,999	5,816	6,748	6,109	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5
Jacksonville.....	68,704	70,555	68,919	69,786	2,906	2,794	3,254	2,915	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.2
New Bern.....	52,292	52,498	52,742	52,808	1,873	1,819	2,113	1,877	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6
Raleigh.....	771,891	788,855	777,879	791,052	23,970	24,094	26,739	25,354	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2
Rocky Mount.....	62,628	62,934	62,105	62,564	3,277	3,020	3,650	3,237	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	161,217	164,567	161,285	163,341	5,226	5,085	5,846	5,467	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.3
Winston-Salem.....	331,091	336,520	330,992	337,003	11,732	11,263	13,173	11,983	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6
North Dakota.....	415,619	421,117	421,466	424,191	7,185	7,988	9,924	9,576	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3
Bismarck.....	72,286	71,373	73,503	72,585	1,223	1,381	1,652	1,634	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3
Fargo.....	148,444	149,974	149,460	150,340	2,327	2,815	3,084	3,253	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2
Grand Forks.....	53,658	54,496	53,773	54,556	989	1,173	1,369	1,456	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7
Ohio.....	5,762,614	5,851,821	5,800,463	5,846,796	211,387	197,797	255,777	220,175	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.8
Akron.....	350,714	354,490	350,229	350,653	12,317	11,936	15,343	13,162	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.8
Canton-Massillon.....	194,657	196,918	195,265	195,415	6,877	6,820	8,307	7,213	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.7
Cincinnati.....	1,137,200	1,166,618	1,146,004	1,164,580	35,600	36,417	45,272	40,880	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.5
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,027,675	1,034,376	1,042,975	1,058,236	50,203	39,661	55,794	46,814	4.9	3.8	5.3	4.4
Columbus.....	1,126,235	1,146,541	1,130,730	1,139,142	34,847	34,308	43,002	37,559	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.3
Dayton.....	381,197	390,216	384,495	388,458	13,358	13,433	16,585	14,606	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.8
Lima.....	46,975	46,777	46,995	46,475	1,680	1,743	2,047	1,946	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.2
Mansfield.....	50,614	51,158	51,098	50,833	1,959	1,942	2,345	2,071	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.1
Springfield.....	63,003	64,334	63,222	64,088	2,205	2,119	2,784	2,395	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.7
Toledo.....	294,929	298,105	294,614	295,791	10,919	11,406	13,054	11,640	3.7	3.8	4.4	3.9
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	50,152	50,054	50,885	50,249	2,274	2,154	2,792	2,501	4.5	4.3	5.5	5.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	229,523	230,119	231,158	230,063	9,819	9,261	12,239	9,954	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.3
Oklahoma.....	1,890,935	1,928,795	1,898,045	1,948,498	55,869	55,334	64,146	59,086	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0
Enid.....	26,854	26,733	26,942	27,295	754	758	876	796	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.9
Lawton.....	50,150	51,021	50,709	51,876	1,789	1,801	1,990	1,897	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7
Oklahoma City.....	714,097	733,944	717,013	738,573	19,463	19,678	22,268	20,917	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8
Tulsa.....	487,658	496,322	493,032	504,540	15,030	14,491	16,994	15,184	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0
Oregon.....	2,157,494	2,126,552	2,166,464	2,149,524	72,603	67,651	88,551	76,363	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.6
Albany.....	61,122	59,719	61,278	60,072	2,291	2,125	2,759	2,350	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.9
Bend-Redmond.....	102,301	100,419	103,321	101,783	3,292	3,194	4,025	3,512	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.5
Corvallis.....	48,868	49,183	49,525	49,678	1,378	1,192	1,941	1,551	2.8	2.4	3.9	3.1
Eugene.....	183,480	176,726	183,706	178,234	6,669	5,942	8,230	6,818	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.8
Grants Pass.....	36,572	35,774	36,948	36,129	1,642	1,478	1,967	1,641	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.5
Medford.....	106,120	104,014	106,736	104,751	3,964	3,866	4,920	4,481	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,353,931	1,346,851	1,351,887	1,356,815	45,158	40,494	52,990	44,578	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.3
Salem.....	210,255	209,960	212,080	213,544	7,285	6,621	9,062	7,767	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,504,345	6,495,509	6,518,537	6,541,322	266,285	231,521	308,633	248,186	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	453,729	453,044	455,361	456,825	18,184	16,688	20,663	18,486	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.0
Altoona.....	59,843	58,825	60,072	59,446	2,402	1,964	2,994	2,298	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43,268	43,126	43,288	43,057	1,655	1,491	2,090	1,721	3.8	3.5	4.8	4.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,544	77,822	78,871	78,494	2,756	2,364	3,288	2,515	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.2
East Stroudsburg.....	82,276	81,983	83,306	83,040	4,385	3,823	5,069	4,092	5.3	4.7	6.1	4.9
Erie.....	126,901	124,932	127,182	125,467	5,689	4,693	6,695	5,143	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.1
Gettysburg.....	55,136	55,062	55,315	55,240	1,733	1,529	2,200	1,752	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	305,593	309,478	308,231	312,154	10,870	9,566	12,854	10,621	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.4
Johnstown.....	55,893	55,006	55,743	55,182	2,661	2,252	3,471	2,713	4.8	4.1	6.2	4.9
Lancaster.....	292,510	291,175	295,194	295,927	9,944	8,494	12,080	9,529	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.2
Lebanon.....	73,730	74,947	74,120	75,705	2,640	2,290	3,195	2,568	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,213,800	3,258,803	3,219,508	3,278,713	126,227	117,688	139,665	127,024	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,183,886	1,177,725	1,185,053	1,188,362	49,184	42,670	57,297	45,225	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.8
Reading.....	215,132	213,632	215,974	215,536	8,837	7,874	10,338	8,614	4.1	3.7	4.8	4.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	276,866	277,418	276,842	279,482	12,955	11,505	14,878	12,288	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.4
State College.....	78,679	79,759	75,382	76,255	2,696	2,323	3,422	2,712	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.6
Williamsport.....	55,292	54,868	55,320	55,227	2,433	1,949	2,823	2,134	4.4	3.6	5.1	3.9
York-Hanover.....	239,605	238,947	240,249	240,356	8,683	7,491	10,582	8,537	3.6	3.1	4.4	3.6
Rhode Island.....	569,184	569,635	574,035	575,730	16,142	15,908	16,609	17,257	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
Providence-Warwick.....	703,252	697,914	707,909	705,730	21,713	19,258	22,645	21,345	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0
South Carolina.....	2,383,773	2,446,710	2,402,819	2,482,306	70,355	68,693	83,440	86,912	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	402,619	427,066	408,395	434,267	10,939	10,141	12,538	12,834	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.0
Columbia.....	402,844	408,278	403,795	410,840	11,385	11,108	13,569	13,903	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4
Florence.....	96,831	98,308	96,929	99,717	2,891	2,836	3,448	3,645	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	439,808	450,631	442,685	455,708	11,897	12,002	14,133	14,924	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	90,599	92,066	91,629	94,086	2,495	2,326	3,127	3,138	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	210,205	218,377	215,242	223,367	7,580	7,230	8,954	8,582	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.8
Spartanburg.....	165,273	169,683	166,199	172,111	4,866	4,757	5,964	6,203	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.6
Sumter.....	42,006	42,465	42,392	43,174	1,447	1,499	1,702	1,802	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2
South Dakota.....	477,236	484,717	482,658	489,674	8,977	9,032	10,416	9,665	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0
Rapid City.....	78,954	80,069	81,400	81,875	1,564	1,575	1,768	1,590	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9
Sioux Falls.....	161,455	166,998	163,710	168,607	2,726	2,786	3,043	2,838	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
Tennessee.....	3,375,814	3,371,150	3,389,546	3,403,871	106,909	109,260	135,982	129,617	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8
Chattanooga.....	273,959	276,714	275,206	278,933	8,412	8,961	10,508	10,700	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.8
Clarksville.....	119,390	120,629	119,910	121,639	4,539	4,746	5,635	5,471	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.5
Cleveland.....	57,495	57,057	58,002	57,876	1,895	2,018	2,489	2,402	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.2
Jackson.....	65,016	64,087	65,142	64,583	2,039	2,094	2,554	2,385	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	93,134	92,410	92,836	92,834	3,047	3,168	3,871	3,720	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	135,764	137,869	135,705	138,650	4,501	4,518	5,591	5,360	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.9
Knoxville.....	442,943	443,846	445,169	450,516	13,099	13,260	17,102	16,098	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.6
Memphis.....	635,439	625,059	638,889	631,780	24,292	23,694	30,969	28,905	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.6
Morristown.....	53,415	53,139	53,740	53,878	1,822	1,802	2,361	2,188	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,131,151	1,143,591	1,138,845	1,155,292	29,893	30,735	37,042	34,903	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.0
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	80,783	81,791	80,630	82,062	2,625	2,885	3,030	3,157	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8
Amarillo.....	137,279	137,815	136,577	137,746	3,878	4,363	4,486	4,485	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,388,174	1,432,232	1,397,711	1,445,058	37,441	49,705	43,530	50,414	2.7	3.5	3.1	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164,621	169,039	165,500	169,687	9,103	10,679	10,350	10,891	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	176,580	180,283	177,200	179,141	9,401	10,239	10,832	10,647	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.9
College Station-Bryan.....	146,036	149,267	141,476	146,857	4,252	4,826	5,159	5,299	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.6
Corpus Christi.....	203,248	205,113	203,530	205,412	9,334	9,249	10,592	9,438	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,231,993	4,365,310	4,250,461	4,406,351	138,908	166,470	161,403	170,229	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.9
El Paso.....	371,659	377,668	371,255	377,625	14,862	16,894	16,885	16,960	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,499,432	3,587,421	3,516,926	3,599,372	137,243	158,622	157,960	160,913	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.5
Killeen-Temple.....	182,931	185,505	183,154	185,324	7,598	8,458	8,687	8,487	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.6
Laredo.....	117,504	118,581	118,317	118,631	4,734	5,081	5,315	5,286	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5
Longview.....	97,281	98,122	96,890	98,865	3,796	4,188	4,359	4,459	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5
Lubbock.....	169,399	170,378	168,991	170,049	5,274	5,758	6,656	6,345	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	369,861	377,409	372,591	381,666	22,057	23,302	26,292	25,472	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7
Midland.....	107,854	113,615	108,282	114,685	3,050	2,977	3,430	2,971	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.6
Odessa.....	82,676	85,896	82,707	86,353	3,092	2,922	3,449	2,968	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.4
San Angelo.....	56,507	57,355	56,646	57,787	1,812	2,068	2,115	2,379	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,246,387	1,285,448	1,256,100	1,284,074	42,891	48,968	49,699	49,520	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9
Sherman-Denison.....	65,736	67,072	66,109	67,377	2,283	2,630	2,630	2,713	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Texarkana.....	62,802	62,775	63,507	63,379	2,568	2,396	2,940	2,549	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.0
Tyler.....	112,978	112,999	112,438	113,387	3,931	4,304	4,544	4,341	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8
Victoria.....	44,314	44,834	44,547	45,060	1,770	1,855	2,007	1,925	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.3
Waco.....	133,499	136,217	132,390	136,766	4,542	5,010	5,387	5,477	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.0
Wichita Falls.....	64,499	64,659	64,982	64,994	2,368	2,514	2,779	2,689	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1
Utah.....												
Logan.....	79,681	82,194	78,343	80,895	1,553	1,745	1,871	1,951	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield.....	353,151	367,951	355,058	371,854	7,692	8,812	8,922	9,827	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	350,428	361,586	348,588	361,373	7,362	8,728	8,802	10,066	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8
St. George.....	87,738	90,297	86,691	89,511	2,004	2,319	2,313	2,674	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0
Salt Lake City.....	709,163	746,274	717,719	751,716	15,600	18,387	18,130	20,528	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	340,106	341,366	346,435	353,163	7,532	5,701	9,975	7,579	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.1
Burlington.....	126,680	126,874	128,027	131,232	2,262	1,622	3,263	2,409	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.8
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	92,694	96,349	91,572	94,074	2,799	2,763	2,920	2,959	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
Charlottesville.....	122,093	127,845	121,870	128,704	3,340	3,200	3,526	3,491	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7
Harrisonburg.....	66,878	69,625	68,034	70,761	1,996	1,989	2,179	2,200	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
Lynchburg.....	121,968	126,443	121,952	126,767	4,020	4,067	4,197	4,374	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5
Richmond.....	697,895	731,451	701,086	732,252	20,861	20,447	21,258	21,617	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
Roanoke.....	158,462	165,829	159,017	165,402	4,576	4,424	4,737	4,721	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	60,915	63,737	61,486	64,050	1,693	1,646	1,757	1,719	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	860,912	888,408	863,261	892,874	27,232	25,623	27,811	26,662	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0
Winchester.....	77,397	80,116	78,176	80,848	1,931	1,970	2,045	2,076	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,967,534	4,047,528	3,986,858	4,058,142	149,185	132,592	161,138	134,403	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	113,975	114,826	114,226	116,051	5,189	3,602	5,509	3,625	4.6	3.1	4.8	3.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	127,975	129,041	128,010	130,639	5,433	3,814	5,702	3,846	4.2	3.0	4.5	2.9
Kennewick-Richland.....	149,459	151,638	155,023	152,597	7,141	5,335	7,529	5,340	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.5
Longview.....	48,328	48,954	48,649	49,396	2,563	1,835	2,665	1,803	5.3	3.7	5.5	3.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	61,175	61,488	61,615	62,559	3,020	2,025	3,112	2,048	4.9	3.3	5.1	3.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	147,038	150,533	146,240	151,102	6,490	4,518	6,710	4,443	4.4	3.0	4.6	2.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,220,001	2,281,618	2,216,434	2,276,906	66,668	73,711	74,866	76,575	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	285,473	289,192	285,020	290,203	12,477	8,788	13,217	8,803	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.0
Walla Walla.....	32,496	32,555	32,650	32,622	1,356	938	1,494	1,009	4.2	2.9	4.6	3.1
Wenatchee.....	63,868	65,840	68,821	67,366	2,891	2,098	3,037	1,929	4.5	3.2	4.4	2.9
Yakima.....	128,881	130,179	137,843	132,587	7,275	5,466	7,272	4,953	5.6	4.2	5.3	3.7
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	788,108	784,158	799,544	797,923	27,388	26,210	34,364	30,636	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.8
Beckley.....	45,412	46,051	46,338	47,291	1,622	1,551	2,011	1,808	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.8
Charleston.....	89,816	89,506	91,734	91,956	3,152	2,984	3,864	3,431	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	144,819	146,460	145,950	147,602	5,376	5,600	6,986	6,514	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.4
Morgantown.....	71,670	71,315	71,610	70,453	2,349	2,047	2,959	2,444	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.5
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,828	38,812	39,582	39,430	1,394	1,378	1,736	1,580	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.0
Wheeling.....	60,580	59,987	60,859	60,213	2,510	2,275	2,957	2,519	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.2
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,074,106	3,120,360	3,125,113	3,182,067	86,428	83,701	108,290	108,643	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.4
Appleton.....	130,513	133,557	133,475	136,425	3,102	2,914	4,160	4,183	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	May		June		May		June		
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	
Wisconsin - Continued													
Eau Claire.....	93,669	94,185	93,904	95,195	2,272	2,285	3,043	3,131	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.3	
Fond du Lac.....	55,810	57,027	57,318	58,381	1,355	1,277	1,832	1,855	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.2	
Green Bay.....	171,312	175,492	174,311	178,871	4,409	4,189	5,666	5,606	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.1	
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,265	86,683	86,449	87,936	3,036	2,819	3,427	3,413	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.9	
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,251	77,882	75,970	77,834	1,736	1,695	2,344	2,398	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	
Madison.....	392,396	403,140	399,431	405,673	8,590	8,499	11,261	11,441	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	805,400	810,665	814,449	829,708	25,477	24,807	31,036	31,344	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,365	93,473	92,955	94,950	2,290	2,212	3,063	3,102	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	
Racine.....	97,483	99,254	99,337	101,314	3,377	3,221	4,088	3,926	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.9	
Sheboygan.....	61,172	62,095	63,036	63,872	1,505	1,418	1,931	1,916	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.0	
Wausau.....	72,756	73,563	74,406	74,786	1,704	1,779	2,305	2,405	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.2	
Wyoming.....	290,111	297,422	295,446	302,513	9,911	8,096	10,977	8,891	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.9	
Casper.....	38,506	39,589	39,008	39,978	1,505	1,144	1,603	1,287	3.9	2.9	4.1	3.2	
Cheyenne.....	47,761	49,675	48,590	50,298	1,604	1,385	1,809	1,496	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.0	
Puerto Rico.....	1,186,541	1,166,614	1,169,133	1,161,964	69,504	71,266	67,990	71,886	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.2	
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	95,718	95,389	94,349	95,382	7,341	7,895	7,267	8,116	7.7	8.3	7.7	8.5	
Arecibo.....	58,312	56,672	56,751	56,286	4,871	4,227	4,399	4,094	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.3	
Guayama.....	21,179	20,895	20,771	20,866	1,633	1,806	1,606	1,881	7.7	8.6	7.7	9.0	
Mayaguez.....	30,078	29,886	29,804	30,040	1,972	1,988	1,953	2,013	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	
Ponce.....	99,167	98,566	97,050	97,430	7,778	8,572	7,127	8,221	7.8	8.7	7.3	8.4	
San German.....	37,534	37,224	37,299	37,400	2,820	2,846	2,837	3,091	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.3	
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	799,705	784,218	789,050	780,596	39,702	40,067	39,564	40,594	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
California.....	19,196,922	19,309,936	19,138,557	19,307,027	701,685	866,826	790,978	943,503	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,570,465	6,562,725	6,517,341	6,607,895	266,207	291,351	290,952	323,918	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,583,335	1,594,170	1,582,054	1,583,644	42,375	51,208	50,434	58,392	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,987,130	4,968,555	4,935,287	5,024,251	223,832	240,143	240,518	265,526	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,520,518	2,542,250	2,530,426	2,536,691	63,133	85,080	74,659	94,592	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,369,151	1,378,655	1,371,745	1,373,768	38,898	51,458	45,907	57,601	2.8	3.7	3.3	4.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,019,976	1,032,230	1,026,258	1,031,625	21,343	29,652	25,220	32,505	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.2
San Rafael.....	131,391	131,365	132,423	131,298	2,892	3,970	3,532	4,486	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.4
District of Columbia.....	387,666	391,285	392,180	394,664	16,710	19,116	19,221	21,639	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,421,524	3,508,342	3,448,362	3,529,816	101,098	89,982	112,899	88,036	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	682,385	691,450	688,211	692,611	19,288	13,633	24,238	10,369	2.8	2.0	3.5	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,739,139	2,816,892	2,760,151	2,837,205	81,810	76,349	88,661	77,667	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.7
Florida.....	10,741,092	11,022,351	10,785,666	11,130,720	292,321	296,118	335,411	332,820	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,194,817	3,230,629	3,197,512	3,249,658	83,530	79,014	92,610	86,165	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,065,995	1,086,472	1,068,831	1,096,242	28,810	28,668	32,437	32,092	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,362,628	1,364,097	1,363,068	1,372,146	33,938	29,426	35,835	29,748	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	766,194	780,060	765,613	781,270	20,782	20,920	24,338	24,325	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1
Illinois.....	6,455,149	6,379,038	6,535,627	6,461,560	281,171	231,281	315,420	293,054	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,953,486	4,903,262	5,020,466	4,965,199	216,202	169,763	251,515	219,652	4.4	3.5	5.0	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,849,976	3,796,624	3,898,155	3,836,835	173,864	121,979	205,247	164,544	4.5	3.2	5.3	4.3
Elgin.....	316,537	316,381	322,051	321,099	13,018	13,689	13,465	15,845	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	336,742	339,728	340,316	345,736	12,859	15,791	15,228	18,044	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	450,231	450,529	459,944	461,529	16,461	18,304	17,575	21,219	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.6
Massachusetts.....	3,726,911	3,682,601	3,780,059	3,743,013	134,145	84,305	147,360	105,378	3.6	2.3	3.9	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,770,938	2,749,883	2,803,108	2,793,560	91,342	59,141	101,131	74,213	3.3	2.2	3.6	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,660,558	1,653,092	1,678,863	1,678,370	53,840	34,741	59,631	44,138	3.2	2.1	3.6	2.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	108,380	106,507	109,285	108,148	4,428	2,970	4,887	3,644	4.1	2.8	4.5	3.4
Framingham.....	156,977	154,575	158,850	157,238	4,807	3,047	5,277	3,901	3.1	2.0	3.3	2.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	116,838	115,091	118,920	117,739	3,530	2,330	3,851	2,782	3.0	2.0	3.2	2.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	97,635	96,484	99,114	98,294	4,370	2,806	4,878	3,463	4.5	2.9	4.9	3.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	193,164	191,326	195,685	194,797	6,648	4,276	7,398	5,349	3.4	2.2	3.8	2.7
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	84,351	83,132	85,658	84,638	3,380	2,052	3,666	2,563	4.0	2.5	4.3	3.0
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	175,784	174,162	177,699	176,354	3,859	2,845	4,430	3,304	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91,998	91,517	92,931	92,810	3,190	1,994	3,528	2,491	3.5	2.2	3.8	2.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,253	83,997	86,103	85,172	3,290	2,080	3,585	2,578	3.9	2.5	4.2	3.0
Michigan.....	4,853,063	4,968,249	4,877,537	5,000,467	200,435	186,708	215,128	207,325	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,094,998	2,117,904	2,109,008	2,151,050	78,151	64,886	81,346	79,271	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	780,511	788,758	785,235	802,489	35,166	28,721	36,820	35,091	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,314,488	1,329,147	1,323,774	1,348,563	42,986	36,165	44,527	44,182	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.3
New York.....	9,611,179	9,720,638	9,678,860	9,851,952	379,712	370,910	400,594	418,998	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	10,180,507	10,380,534	10,259,951	10,505,242	413,859	420,509	427,104	487,801	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,282	196,489	200,227	200,039	5,462	5,338	6,143	5,937	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,532,710	1,543,495	1,559,068	1,571,763	41,577	41,706	45,982	45,125	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,293,170	1,325,773	1,303,681	1,341,304	46,460	52,845	47,727	62,822	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,156,345	7,314,777	7,196,975	7,392,136	320,360	320,620	327,252	373,917	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,504,345	6,495,509	6,518,537	6,541,322	266,285	231,521	308,633	248,186	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,213,800	3,258,803	3,219,508	3,278,713	126,227	117,688	139,665	127,024	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	677,670	697,980	680,269	703,750	23,532	26,569	24,214	31,358	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,117,086	1,125,264	1,122,827	1,137,358	37,446	33,413	42,957	34,568	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.0
Philadelphia.....	1,032,769	1,041,022	1,029,425	1,042,581	50,156	43,159	54,579	44,608	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	386,275	394,537	386,987	395,024	15,093	14,547	17,915	16,490	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.2
Texas.....	14,616,414	14,968,640	14,673,500	15,047,450	531,312	613,485	614,934	628,676	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,231,993	4,365,310	4,250,461	4,406,351	138,908	166,470	161,403	170,229	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,866,406	2,957,542	2,876,643	2,986,126	93,227	113,599	108,151	115,622	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.9
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,365,587	1,407,768	1,373,818	1,420,225	45,681	52,871	53,252	54,607	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.8
Washington.....	3,967,534	4,047,528	3,986,858	4,058,142	149,185	132,592	161,138	134,403	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,220,001	2,281,618	2,216,434	2,276,906	66,668	73,711	74,866	76,575	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,770,012	1,828,535	1,768,088	1,821,105	45,164	57,964	52,737	61,250	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	449,989	453,083	448,346	455,801	21,504	15,747	22,129	15,325	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.4

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,106.0	2,146.7	2,107.9	2,163.6	55.7	2.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.0	47.5	46.9	47.6	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	69.3	71.8	69.8	72.5	2.7	3.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	555.4	560.2	555.5	566.9	11.4	2.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	85.5	88.0	86.7	90.4	3.7	4.3
Decatur.....	58.9	60.2	59.1	60.8	1.7	2.9
Dothan.....	61.7	63.1	61.2	63.6	2.4	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.7	58.5	57.1	58.5	1.4	2.5
Gadsden.....	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.5	0.4	1.2
Huntsville.....	262.6	271.6	263.2	273.8	10.6	4.0
Mobile.....	187.9	192.4	187.4	193.0	5.6	3.0
Montgomery.....	177.0	181.5	177.0	182.7	5.7	3.2
Tuscaloosa.....	109.0	113.2	108.4	113.0	4.6	4.2
Alaska.....	323.2	329.0	334.2	343.0	8.8	2.6
Anchorage.....	176.0	180.7	177.2	184.4	7.2	4.1
Fairbanks.....	36.0	37.9	37.2	38.0	0.8	2.2
Arizona.....	3,090.5	3,144.3	3,032.6	3,104.5	71.9	2.4
Flagstaff.....	67.0	68.8	66.6	68.9	2.3	3.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	55.4	55.8	55.2	55.1	-0.1	-0.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,316.2	2,357.7	2,278.8	2,335.0	56.2	2.5
Prescott.....	69.1	69.8	67.5	68.3	0.8	1.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.0	34.0	33.3	33.6	0.3	0.9
Tucson.....	393.9	399.5	382.5	388.7	6.2	1.6
Yuma.....	60.1	60.5	58.8	60.2	1.4	2.4
Arkansas.....	1,332.2	1,368.4	1,324.6	1,366.6	42.0	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	294.1	309.0	290.7	305.6	14.9	5.1
Fort Smith.....	114.0	116.0	113.7	115.5	1.8	1.6
Hot Springs.....	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.7	0.5	1.2
Jonesboro.....	63.1	65.2	63.1	65.0	1.9	3.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	375.6	386.9	373.8	389.7	15.9	4.3
Pine Bluff.....	31.5	31.8	31.3	31.9	0.6	1.9
California.....	17,694.2	18,093.7	17,712.1	18,116.2	404.1	2.3
Bakersfield.....	286.2	293.5	286.9	293.8	6.9	2.4
Chico.....	78.5	78.9	76.7	78.2	1.5	2.0
El Centro.....	56.0	57.7	56.7	57.9	1.2	2.1
Fresno.....	379.0	390.3	379.0	390.8	11.8	3.1
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.9	43.3	41.2	43.0	1.8	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,217.7	6,359.6	6,205.1	6,351.5	146.4	2.4
Madera.....	42.3	43.0	42.4	43.3	0.9	2.1
Merced.....	71.5	72.3	72.8	73.3	0.5	0.7
Modesto.....	185.9	189.6	185.9	190.0	4.1	2.2
Napa.....	72.8	74.8	73.2	75.1	1.9	2.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	313.2	317.8	312.2	317.4	5.2	1.7
Redding.....	69.2	70.9	69.8	70.6	0.8	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,659.5	1,675.8	1,655.4	1,672.6	17.2	1.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,064.7	1,093.2	1,064.4	1,097.8	33.4	3.1
Salinas.....	144.0	148.4	144.2	149.8	5.6	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,534.6	1,576.9	1,537.3	1,583.8	46.5	3.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,469.2	2,530.3	2,486.2	2,540.2	54.0	2.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,150.9	1,180.7	1,159.1	1,192.1	33.0	2.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	120.6	123.9	119.3	124.5	5.2	4.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	101.1	103.4	101.0	103.3	2.3	2.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	196.2	201.4	195.2	201.7	6.5	3.3
Santa Rosa.....	204.7	209.1	205.7	210.0	4.3	2.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	272.1	277.5	269.7	275.8	6.1	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	139.8	142.5	140.6	143.1	2.5	1.8
Visalia-Porterville.....	138.4	142.0	137.8	142.2	4.4	3.2
Yuba City.....	50.7	52.1	50.9	52.3	1.4	2.8
Colorado.....	2,870.8	2,901.9	2,888.3	2,935.4	47.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	205.8	207.7	204.6	206.0	1.4	0.7
Colorado Springs.....	318.0	322.5	318.2	326.0	7.8	2.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,598.3	1,599.2	1,605.5	1,612.9	7.4	0.5
Fort Collins.....	180.7	184.0	180.5	184.5	4.0	2.2
Grand Junction.....	66.5	66.7	65.7	66.0	0.3	0.5
Greeley.....	110.5	111.1	109.5	111.1	1.6	1.5
Pueblo.....	64.6	64.2	64.6	64.6	0.0	0.0
Connecticut.....	1,673.5	1,698.7	1,679.3	1,701.7	22.4	1.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	400.7	409.2	406.4	412.7	6.3	1.6
Danbury.....	76.0	77.1	76.4	77.7	1.3	1.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	573.7	581.5	572.8	578.5	5.7	1.0
New Haven.....	299.6	304.0	299.2	302.4	3.2	1.1
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	123.4	126.4	124.4	128.3	3.9	3.1
Waterbury.....	65.9	67.6	66.2	68.0	1.8	2.7
Delaware.....	472.3	487.4	475.1	492.0	16.9	3.6
Dover.....	71.7	72.8	71.4	73.1	1.7	2.4
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	170.1	173.4	177.0	180.4	3.4	1.9
District of Columbia.....	760.5	773.6	761.4	776.7	15.3	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,301.9	3,367.7	3,308.8	3,394.0	85.2	2.6
Florida.....	9,387.7	9,722.4	9,282.8	9,632.1	349.3	3.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	297.6	311.8	292.6	304.2	11.6	4.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	128.7	131.7	128.6	131.9	3.3	2.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	216.4	225.3	214.2	224.0	9.8	4.6
Gainesville.....	149.0	153.2	146.1	150.5	4.4	3.0
Homosassa Springs.....	35.1	36.3	34.5	35.8	1.3	3.8
Jacksonville.....	768.3	800.7	760.9	800.0	39.1	5.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	264.3	271.1	260.2	266.7	6.5	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,804.4	2,887.8	2,767.5	2,850.1	82.6	3.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	165.8	166.8	161.6	163.0	1.4	0.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	326.3	335.4	323.0	333.1	10.1	3.1
Ocala.....	115.8	119.4	114.4	117.6	3.2	2.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,384.1	1,435.9	1,375.6	1,426.0	50.4	3.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	241.3	248.0	240.0	247.2	7.2	3.0
Panama City.....	85.5	88.2	85.6	88.5	2.9	3.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	193.0	197.5	191.1	196.7	5.6	2.9
Port St. Lucie.....	165.4	172.1	162.7	169.6	6.9	4.2
Punta Gorda.....	53.8	55.5	52.8	54.5	1.7	3.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	56.6	57.3	55.7	56.9	1.2	2.2
Sebring.....	26.8	27.5	26.7	27.3	0.6	2.2
Tallahassee.....	191.4	196.1	188.6	193.4	4.8	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,471.6	1,531.4	1,463.3	1,523.8	60.5	4.1
The Villages.....	37.9	39.7	37.5	39.2	1.7	4.5
Georgia.....	4,791.1	4,899.0	4,788.6	4,914.9	126.3	2.6
Albany.....	62.0	63.3	61.9	63.6	1.7	2.7
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.7	100.3	94.8	100.1	5.3	5.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,981.4	3,054.0	2,981.2	3,069.1	87.9	2.9
Augusta-Richmond County.....	243.6	243.7	241.9	243.9	2.0	0.8
Brunswick.....	45.8	48.0	45.9	48.0	2.1	4.6
Columbus.....	120.9	126.0	120.5	126.2	5.7	4.7
Dalton.....	66.9	68.0	67.2	68.1	0.9	1.3
Gainesville.....	100.9	103.8	100.8	103.7	2.9	2.9
Hinesville.....	21.5	22.2	21.6	22.1	0.5	2.3
Macon-Bibb County.....	101.0	103.0	100.9	103.2	2.3	2.3
Rome.....	41.8	44.5	41.8	44.7	2.9	6.9
Savannah.....	199.4	202.9	200.0	202.8	2.8	1.4
Valdosta.....	56.3	56.9	56.0	56.2	0.2	0.4
Warner Robins.....	79.3	80.8	79.7	81.2	1.5	1.9
Hawaii.....	614.8	633.4	613.0	629.0	16.0	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	73.8	76.1	74.1	76.0	1.9	2.6
Urban Honolulu.....	442.6	456.4	440.5	452.0	11.5	2.6
Idaho.....	824.5	849.7	831.7	861.0	29.3	3.5
Boise City.....	380.2	394.0	381.4	399.1	17.7	4.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	72.2	74.7	73.0	76.2	3.2	4.4
Idaho Falls.....	78.7	81.3	79.8	82.8	3.0	3.8
Lewiston.....	29.8	29.5	29.8	30.1	0.3	1.0
Pocatello.....	39.2	40.4	38.8	40.0	1.2	3.1
Twin Falls.....	49.9	50.6	50.2	51.3	1.1	2.2
Illinois.....	6,030.3	6,155.0	6,061.4	6,190.6	129.2	2.1
Bloomington.....	95.2	98.4	94.7	96.3	1.6	1.7
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.5	57.0	55.6	56.1	0.5	0.9
Champaign-Urbana.....	119.5	122.6	112.7	115.6	2.9	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,695.5	4,780.4	4,733.6	4,827.8	94.2	2.0
Danville.....	27.0	27.2	26.9	27.8	0.9	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	182.7	185.4	184.0	187.2	3.2	1.7
Decatur.....	48.0	49.0	47.9	48.4	0.5	1.0
Kankakee.....	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.3	0.1	0.2
Peoria.....	168.8	173.7	170.1	174.7	4.6	2.7
Rockford.....	146.2	146.9	146.9	147.4	0.5	0.3
Springfield.....	108.7	109.5	108.4	109.8	1.4	1.3
Indiana.....	3,195.1	3,273.5	3,179.7	3,245.9	66.2	2.1
Bloomington.....	81.0	81.3	79.1	77.1	-2.0	-2.5
Columbus.....	52.0	53.4	51.5	52.7	1.2	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen.....	148.4	142.1	148.9	142.2	-6.7	-4.5
Evansville.....	158.4	161.2	159.6	161.5	1.9	1.2
Fort Wayne.....	231.2	238.6	230.2	236.3	6.1	2.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,129.3	1,171.7	1,123.8	1,166.3	42.5	3.8
Kokomo.....	36.4	35.8	36.1	35.3	-0.8	-2.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	106.2	106.3	104.1	101.3	-2.8	-2.7
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.5	0.0	0.0
Muncie.....	47.9	48.3	46.8	46.4	-0.4	-0.9
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	138.2	140.1	138.3	140.6	2.3	1.7
Terre Haute.....	67.4	69.0	66.5	68.2	1.7	2.6
Iowa.....	1,575.8	1,607.0	1,581.0	1,610.2	29.2	1.8
Ames.....	54.5	55.3	50.5	51.9	1.4	2.8
Cedar Rapids.....	142.9	144.1	143.6	144.3	0.7	0.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	383.9	394.6	386.5	395.5	9.0	2.3
Dubuque.....	60.5	61.3	60.7	61.0	0.3	0.5
Iowa City.....	98.7	101.0	99.0	100.6	1.6	1.6
Sioux City.....	88.6	90.4	88.6	89.9	1.3	1.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89.2	90.4	88.4	89.2	0.8	0.9
Kansas.....	1,419.0	1,447.2	1,410.6	1,449.0	38.4	2.7
Lawrence.....	53.3	55.4	49.7	52.0	2.3	4.6
Manhattan.....	41.4	43.5	38.9	41.7	2.8	7.2
Topeka.....	111.9	113.4	111.9	114.2	2.3	2.1
Wichita.....	303.6	307.8	303.7	306.3	2.6	0.9
Kentucky.....	1,959.0	2,014.0	1,955.6	2,021.6	66.0	3.4
Bowling Green.....	78.3	81.7	78.0	81.4	3.4	4.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	54.3	55.4	54.4	55.9	1.5	2.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	283.8	294.5	284.1	295.7	11.6	4.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	679.8	691.4	679.4	692.4	13.0	1.9
Owensboro.....	52.8	52.7	52.9	52.9	0.0	0.0
Louisiana.....	1,918.9	1,963.5	1,902.7	1,956.0	53.3	2.8
Alexandria.....	61.8	63.6	61.9	63.6	1.7	2.7
Baton Rouge.....	410.5	425.0	402.7	420.3	17.6	4.4
Hammond.....	47.4	48.8	46.8	48.6	1.8	3.8
Houma-Thibodaux.....	81.6	82.0	81.3	81.8	0.5	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	200.7	204.6	199.5	204.0	4.5	2.3
Lake Charles.....	94.9	97.1	94.7	97.9	3.2	3.4
Monroe.....	77.5	79.0	77.3	78.6	1.3	1.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	557.6	567.2	553.8	565.7	11.9	2.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	175.4	178.8	175.2	179.1	3.9	2.2
Maine.....	638.6	646.8	649.3	659.1	9.8	1.5
Bangor.....	67.6	68.4	67.6	68.7	1.1	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.3	49.7	49.3	50.2	0.9	1.8
Portland-South Portland.....	212.2	216.2	216.3	221.2	4.9	2.3
Maryland.....	2,713.5	2,750.2	2,705.2	2,763.7	58.5	2.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,396.7	1,413.1	1,392.2	1,420.0	27.8	2.0
California-Lexington Park.....	48.8	48.1	48.7	48.1	-0.6	-1.2
Cumberland.....	38.7	39.2	38.3	38.7	0.4	1.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	104.3	102.1	103.1	102.2	-0.9	-0.9
Massachusetts.....	3,672.3	3,774.1	3,725.0	3,817.2	92.2	2.5
Barnstable Town.....	104.2	107.4	113.0	116.9	3.9	3.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,774.2	2,854.3	2,802.5	2,881.6	79.1	2.8
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.8	52.4	52.2	53.0	0.8	1.5
New Bedford.....	65.9	67.5	67.4	68.2	0.8	1.2
Pittsfield.....	38.8	39.4	40.3	40.4	0.1	0.2
Springfield.....	332.2	341.0	336.0	338.2	2.2	0.7
Worcester.....	292.2	298.5	293.9	296.8	2.9	1.0
Michigan.....	4,380.2	4,453.9	4,412.8	4,490.2	77.4	1.8
Ann Arbor.....	222.4	231.7	221.4	228.9	7.5	3.4
Battle Creek.....	55.8	55.9	55.6	56.0	0.4	0.7
Bay City.....	35.0	35.4	35.1	35.7	0.6	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,008.6	2,038.3	2,019.7	2,058.7	39.0	1.9
Flint.....	137.8	140.3	138.5	141.0	2.5	1.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	571.4	583.9	573.8	586.3	12.5	2.2
Jackson.....	59.2	59.3	60.1	59.6	-0.5	-0.8
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	148.8	150.9	149.7	151.6	1.9	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	230.9	239.5	228.9	234.6	5.7	2.5
Midland.....	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.6	0.4	1.0
Monroe.....	41.7	41.7	42.1	41.8	-0.3	-0.7
Muskegon.....	64.2	64.5	65.1	65.1	0.0	0.0
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	62.0	63.7	63.1	64.2	1.1	1.7
Saginaw.....	83.0	83.6	83.2	84.3	1.1	1.3
Minnesota.....	2,946.9	3,005.0	2,961.0	3,031.7	70.7	2.4
Duluth.....	131.0	132.5	130.8	134.1	3.3	2.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.8	58.7	55.2	58.8	3.6	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,955.2	1,996.3	1,961.9	2,007.2	45.3	2.3
Rochester.....	122.2	125.5	123.5	126.9	3.4	2.8
St. Cloud.....	106.2	108.0	105.0	107.5	2.5	2.4
Mississippi.....	1,161.9	1,176.0	1,157.2	1,172.8	15.6	1.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	160.1	163.2	159.8	163.0	3.2	2.0
Hattiesburg.....	67.0	68.1	66.5	68.2	1.7	2.6
Jackson.....	275.4	283.1	274.7	284.3	9.6	3.5
Missouri.....	2,940.2	2,994.3	2,948.2	3,012.3	64.1	2.2
Cape Girardeau.....	45.8	46.2	45.6	46.5	0.9	2.0
Columbia.....	103.8	106.3	102.4	106.1	3.7	3.6
Jefferson City.....	80.1	82.0	79.3	82.4	3.1	3.9
Joplin.....	82.0	83.9	81.8	83.8	2.0	2.4
Kansas City.....	1,110.3	1,144.8	1,112.7	1,153.9	41.2	3.7
St. Joseph.....	60.0	60.3	59.9	60.6	0.7	1.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,413.8	1,433.0	1,422.4	1,447.0	24.6	1.7
Springfield.....	230.1	234.3	228.9	235.2	6.3	2.8
Montana.....	511.4	518.3	517.9	528.9	11.0	2.1
Billings.....	90.8	89.5	90.9	90.4	-0.5	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.6	37.3	36.9	37.6	0.7	1.9
Missoula.....	65.2	67.2	66.2	68.0	1.8	2.7
Nebraska.....	1,026.1	1,046.1	1,029.3	1,056.6	27.3	2.7
Grand Island.....	42.5	43.3	42.9	43.8	0.9	2.1
Lincoln.....	189.2	193.2	188.6	193.7	5.1	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	501.0	507.9	501.9	514.5	12.6	2.5
Nevada.....	1,488.7	1,549.6	1,483.4	1,548.9	65.5	4.4
Carson City.....	30.7	32.3	31.0	32.4	1.4	4.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,080.6	1,127.4	1,075.6	1,126.5	50.9	4.7
Reno.....	262.4	270.6	261.3	271.1	9.8	3.8
New Hampshire.....	686.3	703.8	687.7	704.6	16.9	2.5
Dover-Durham.....	53.7	54.9	52.3	53.3	1.0	1.9
Manchester.....	113.4	117.4	111.9	118.1	6.2	5.5
Portsmouth.....	93.8	96.4	95.5	98.3	2.8	2.9
New Jersey.....	4,257.0	4,348.1	4,314.4	4,425.1	110.7	2.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	129.4	133.5	132.9	137.6	4.7	3.5
Ocean City.....	43.2	45.3	53.3	55.9	2.6	4.9
Trenton.....	285.6	296.5	288.4	299.4	11.0	3.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	61.7	62.1	61.3	62.2	0.9	1.5
New Mexico.....	848.5	868.2	833.6	873.2	39.6	4.8
Albuquerque.....	402.0	409.2	394.5	410.3	15.8	4.0
Farmington.....	45.2	46.2	42.4	43.5	1.1	2.6
Las Cruces.....	75.8	78.6	73.2	76.9	3.7	5.1
Santa Fe.....	61.3	62.2	61.0	62.5	1.5	2.5
New York.....	9,510.2	9,725.2	9,579.8	9,799.8	220.0	2.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	460.4	468.5	461.4	472.7	11.3	2.4
Binghamton.....	98.3	99.0	98.0	98.6	0.6	0.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	545.4	555.7	546.9	562.9	16.0	2.9
Elmira.....	35.4	35.1	35.9	35.4	-0.5	-1.4
Glens Falls.....	51.7	53.4	54.8	56.0	1.2	2.2
Ithaca.....	63.4	64.4	58.1	61.1	3.0	5.2
Kingston.....	59.6	60.4	60.1	60.4	0.3	0.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,834.5	10,088.0	9,927.6	10,191.2	263.6	2.7
Rochester.....	522.7	531.3	523.2	531.2	8.0	1.5
Syracuse.....	310.3	318.6	311.6	320.5	8.9	2.9
Utica-Rome.....	122.2	122.7	122.0	123.5	1.5	1.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.8	41.3	42.2	41.9	-0.3	-0.7
North Carolina.....	4,812.2	4,926.6	4,796.1	4,924.3	128.2	2.7
Asheville.....	201.5	207.2	201.0	207.5	6.5	3.2
Burlington.....	65.2	66.4	64.5	66.0	1.5	2.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,314.4	1,355.3	1,310.8	1,367.5	56.7	4.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	338.5	347.5	338.2	349.6	11.4	3.4
Fayetteville.....	133.5	133.3	132.8	132.8	0.0	0.0
Goldsboro.....	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.9	0.7	1.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	363.8	370.2	358.5	364.6	6.1	1.7
Greenville.....	80.6	82.0	79.5	81.7	2.2	2.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	157.9	160.3	157.6	159.7	2.1	1.3
Jacksonville.....	53.5	55.6	53.4	54.8	1.4	2.6
New Bern.....	46.4	46.8	46.7	47.1	0.4	0.9
Raleigh.....	699.8	721.2	702.9	723.1	20.2	2.9
Rocky Mount.....	54.4	55.2	53.7	54.9	1.2	2.2
Wilmington.....	142.2	146.4	141.4	144.6	3.2	2.3
Winston-Salem.....	274.9	282.2	273.6	283.3	9.7	3.5
North Dakota.....	429.1	438.0	432.2	442.7	10.5	2.4
Bismarck.....	74.0	73.2	74.4	74.0	-0.4	-0.5
Fargo.....	148.2	150.4	148.0	149.7	1.7	1.1
Grand Forks.....	52.8	53.9	52.4	53.7	1.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,560.7	5,650.1	5,555.7	5,663.5	107.8	1.9
Akron.....	333.3	336.0	328.6	333.6	5.0	1.5
Canton-Massillon.....	171.1	172.1	170.8	172.4	1.6	0.9
Cincinnati.....	1,132.5	1,163.8	1,130.5	1,167.5	37.0	3.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,054.8	1,062.1	1,056.7	1,066.4	9.7	0.9
Columbus.....	1,142.9	1,159.6	1,138.7	1,160.1	21.4	1.9
Dayton.....	383.5	391.9	383.9	392.5	8.6	2.2
Lima.....	52.1	51.4	51.6	51.3	-0.3	-0.6
Mansfield.....	50.4	50.9	50.5	51.0	0.5	1.0
Springfield.....	50.0	50.7	49.6	50.9	1.3	2.6
Toledo.....	303.0	304.3	300.1	304.3	4.2	1.4
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	-0.4	-1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	209.5	210.7	208.8	211.5	2.7	1.3
Oklahoma.....	1,697.7	1,733.9	1,689.8	1,730.1	40.3	2.4
Enid.....	24.3	24.1	24.2	24.3	0.1	0.4
Lawton.....	42.8	43.8	43.1	43.8	0.7	1.6
Oklahoma City.....	666.6	686.0	663.9	682.4	18.5	2.8
Tulsa.....	452.5	461.4	453.9	464.1	10.2	2.2
Oregon.....	1,945.1	2,000.7	1,946.6	2,016.3	69.7	3.6
Albany.....	48.0	48.4	47.8	48.4	0.6	1.3
Bend-Redmond.....	90.5	92.2	91.1	93.1	2.0	2.2
Corvallis.....	43.2	45.9	43.8	46.3	2.5	5.7
Eugene.....	161.9	161.8	161.4	162.9	1.5	0.9
Grants Pass.....	27.5	27.7	27.5	28.3	0.8	2.9
Medford.....	89.1	90.6	88.8	91.0	2.2	2.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,223.4	1,258.5	1,222.7	1,268.2	45.5	3.7
Salem.....	176.1	182.7	176.1	184.2	8.1	4.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,001.7	6,148.4	5,988.6	6,166.5	177.9	3.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	385.7	392.1	386.3	393.8	7.5	1.9
Altoona.....	60.9	61.4	60.8	61.5	0.7	1.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.2	43.9	42.7	43.4	0.7	1.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.3	62.8	61.4	62.9	1.5	2.4
East Stroudsburg.....	57.3	58.5	57.8	59.1	1.3	2.2
Erie.....	124.1	125.3	123.8	125.2	1.4	1.1
Gettysburg.....	33.7	34.4	33.5	34.0	0.5	1.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	352.1	364.6	353.4	366.2	12.8	3.6
Johnstown.....	51.3	51.9	50.4	51.3	0.9	1.8
Lancaster.....	260.8	266.0	261.9	268.7	6.8	2.6
Lebanon.....	54.0	56.5	53.7	56.6	2.9	5.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,016.4	3,108.1	3,018.6	3,127.1	108.5	3.6
Pittsburgh.....	1,153.4	1,174.3	1,149.5	1,182.6	33.1	2.9
Reading.....	177.3	179.3	176.7	179.7	3.0	1.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	261.6	268.4	260.5	269.6	9.1	3.5
State College.....	77.2	80.3	73.0	75.7	2.7	3.7
Williamsport.....	51.2	52.1	50.9	52.2	1.3	2.6
York-Hanover.....	190.0	193.6	189.2	193.6	4.4	2.3
Rhode Island.....	501.8	497.4	503.4	502.7	-0.7	-0.1
Providence-Warwick.....	600.2	597.7	600.5	603.9	3.4	0.6
South Carolina.....	2,246.2	2,304.7	2,248.1	2,313.2	65.1	2.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	392.2	416.9	394.6	419.3	24.7	6.3
Columbia.....	414.1	419.1	410.9	416.4	5.5	1.3
Florence.....	94.4	95.9	93.7	96.1	2.4	2.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	449.0	458.7	447.7	458.5	10.8	2.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	85.8	87.5	86.2	88.6	2.4	2.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	185.8	194.6	189.1	197.3	8.2	4.3
Spartanburg.....	167.3	171.6	165.9	171.5	5.6	3.4
Sumter.....	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.7	0.5	1.3
South Dakota.....	455.8	465.2	460.8	469.7	8.9	1.9
Rapid City.....	73.5	74.5	76.0	76.9	0.9	1.2
Sioux Falls.....	167.6	172.7	169.4	175.7	6.3	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>P</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,239.1	3,312.0	3,236.7	3,323.3	86.6	2.7
Chattanooga.....	270.3	279.4	270.1	279.6	9.5	3.5
Clarksville.....	97.5	101.2	97.2	101.4	4.2	4.3
Cleveland.....	47.4	48.0	47.5	48.5	1.0	2.1
Jackson.....	71.4	72.3	71.1	72.4	1.3	1.8
Johnson City.....	85.0	86.6	84.1	86.1	2.0	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.1	125.1	119.9	124.4	4.5	3.8
Knoxville.....	427.4	440.0	426.9	443.3	16.4	3.8
Memphis.....	660.6	664.6	658.1	665.8	7.7	1.2
Morristown.....	48.7	50.1	48.6	50.2	1.6	3.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,116.6	1,162.6	1,120.6	1,167.9	47.3	4.2
Texas.....	13,391.2	13,910.4	13,407.2	13,957.5	550.3	4.1
Abilene.....	74.6	76.3	74.1	76.3	2.2	3.0
Amarillo.....	126.4	128.5	125.7	128.2	2.5	2.0
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,265.2	1,317.0	1,271.5	1,327.8	56.3	4.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	157.0	162.6	156.9	162.9	6.0	3.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	154.9	160.6	154.4	158.6	4.2	2.7
College Station-Bryan.....	134.3	139.2	128.9	135.8	6.9	5.4
Corpus Christi.....	190.8	196.2	190.2	195.9	5.7	3.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,062.3	4,236.7	4,068.6	4,273.6	205.0	5.0
El Paso.....	332.2	341.4	331.1	341.1	10.0	3.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,235.2	3,355.4	3,239.2	3,360.8	121.6	3.8
Killeen-Temple.....	150.2	154.1	149.9	153.9	4.0	2.7
Laredo.....	106.7	109.4	107.7	108.9	1.2	1.1
Longview.....	97.9	99.8	97.2	100.2	3.0	3.1
Lubbock.....	156.5	159.5	155.0	158.4	3.4	2.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	287.5	298.9	286.7	299.8	13.1	4.6
Midland.....	111.0	119.9	111.5	120.7	9.2	8.3
Odessa.....	76.8	81.3	76.3	81.4	5.1	6.7
San Angelo.....	51.0	52.4	51.1	52.7	1.6	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,118.3	1,168.7	1,124.1	1,165.8	41.7	3.7
Sherman-Denison.....	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.7	1.3	2.6
Texarkana.....	59.3	60.1	59.6	60.3	0.7	1.2
Tyler.....	112.9	114.4	112.0	114.6	2.6	2.3
Victoria.....	39.7	41.0	40.0	41.0	1.0	2.5
Waco.....	131.0	135.6	129.3	135.6	6.3	4.9
Wichita Falls.....	58.6	59.9	58.8	59.9	1.1	1.9
Utah.....	1,678.2	1,725.8	1,672.3	1,726.5	54.2	3.2
Logan.....	72.5	73.8	70.4	72.3	1.9	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	284.6	291.7	283.2	294.1	10.9	3.8
Provo-Orem.....	304.1	308.2	298.6	305.9	7.3	2.4
St. George.....	81.5	82.6	79.5	81.6	2.1	2.6
Salt Lake City.....	797.2	827.7	798.8	830.0	31.2	3.9
Vermont.....	302.3	303.6	301.7	305.4	3.7	1.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	122.7	122.7	121.7	123.8	2.1	1.7
Virginia.....	4,054.1	4,149.9	4,068.1	4,166.9	98.8	2.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	79.1	80.6	77.3	78.1	0.8	1.0
Charlottesville.....	118.9	123.0	118.0	123.2	5.2	4.4
Harrisonburg.....	68.8	70.7	68.7	70.9	2.2	3.2
Lynchburg.....	103.2	105.3	102.8	105.2	2.4	2.3
Richmond.....	689.7	711.2	692.7	712.6	19.9	2.9
Roanoke.....	161.4	166.1	161.6	165.6	4.0	2.5
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.4	53.0	51.6	53.1	1.5	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	788.9	801.3	791.0	807.0	16.0	2.0
Winchester.....	69.0	70.5	68.9	70.8	1.9	2.8
Washington.....	3,521.3	3,635.6	3,539.6	3,664.6	125.0	3.5
Bellingham.....	95.3	98.0	95.2	98.4	3.2	3.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	94.8	97.2	95.2	97.9	2.7	2.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	123.2	128.6	123.3	128.5	5.2	4.2
Longview.....	41.7	43.4	42.5	43.6	1.1	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>p</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.1	52.3	51.4	53.0	1.6	3.1
Olympia-Tumwater.....	125.7	132.0	125.9	132.4	6.5	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,096.4	2,160.9	2,110.2	2,181.3	71.1	3.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	264.9	273.4	265.6	273.1	7.5	2.8
Walla Walla.....	30.1	30.7	29.5	30.3	0.8	2.7
Wenatchee.....	47.9	49.3	49.0	50.2	1.2	2.4
Yakima.....	88.8	91.2	89.4	92.0	2.6	2.9
West Virginia.....	708.6	704.3	695.1	704.9	9.8	1.4
Beckley.....	43.1	43.4	42.6	43.9	1.3	3.1
Charleston.....	104.6	103.8	103.7	104.8	1.1	1.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	133.8	134.8	131.1	134.3	3.2	2.4
Morgantown.....	71.3	70.7	68.8	68.5	-0.3	-0.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.8	0.3	0.8
Wheeling.....	60.6	59.8	59.5	59.7	0.2	0.3
Wisconsin.....	2,966.7	3,008.3	2,991.6	3,044.1	52.5	1.8
Appleton.....	126.3	129.3	128.6	130.7	2.1	1.6
Eau Claire.....	88.9	88.9	88.4	88.9	0.5	0.6
Fond du Lac.....	47.7	48.4	48.4	48.9	0.5	1.0
Green Bay.....	177.9	181.5	179.2	183.1	3.9	2.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.6	70.3	70.1	71.0	0.9	1.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.7	79.4	76.9	78.6	1.7	2.2
Madison.....	411.2	420.6	415.8	419.7	3.9	0.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	854.0	854.9	857.9	870.0	12.1	1.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.6	98.4	97.0	98.5	1.5	1.5
Racine.....	77.2	79.4	78.3	80.4	2.1	2.7
Sheboygan.....	62.1	62.8	63.5	64.0	0.5	0.8
Wausau.....	72.6	72.6	73.6	73.3	-0.3	-0.4
Wyoming.....	284.3	292.0	290.9	300.9	10.0	3.4
Casper.....	38.6	39.5	38.8	39.4	0.6	1.5
Cheyenne.....	47.0	48.1	47.2	48.8	1.6	3.4
Puerto Rico.....	909.4	950.3	914.6	938.0	23.4	2.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	56.1	59.3	56.3	58.6	2.3	4.1
Arecibo.....	36.4	38.0	36.2	37.6	1.4	3.9
Guayama.....	14.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	0.4	2.8
Mayaguez.....	33.6	35.5	33.8	35.7	1.9	5.6
Ponce.....	70.5	73.6	70.6	72.3	1.7	2.4
San German.....	20.6	21.9	21.1	21.6	0.5	2.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	657.2	686.1	661.2	676.6	15.4	2.3
Virgin Islands.....	34.5	35.2	34.6	35.4	0.8	2.3

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2022 to June 2023 <sup>p</sup>	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,694.2	18,093.7	17,712.1	18,116.2	404.1	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,217.7	6,359.6	6,205.1	6,351.5	146.4	2.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,670.5	1,715.9	1,673.7	1,713.9	40.2	2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,547.2	4,643.7	4,531.4	4,637.6	106.2	2.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,469.2	2,530.3	2,486.2	2,540.2	54.0	2.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,179.5	1,204.0	1,183.0	1,205.5	22.5	1.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,179.2	1,214.1	1,191.8	1,222.4	30.6	2.6
San Rafael.....	110.5	112.2	111.4	112.3	0.9	0.8
District of Columbia.....	760.5	773.6	761.4	776.7	15.3	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,301.9	3,367.7	3,308.8	3,394.0	85.2	2.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	588.5	601.4	585.9	603.3	17.4	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,713.4	2,766.3	2,722.9	2,790.7	67.8	2.5
Florida.....	9,387.7	9,722.4	9,282.8	9,632.1	349.3	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,804.4	2,887.8	2,767.5	2,850.1	82.6	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	884.9	902.1	874.7	893.2	18.5	2.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,250.7	1,301.9	1,234.4	1,285.8	51.4	4.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	668.8	683.8	658.4	671.1	12.7	1.9
Illinois.....	6,030.3	6,155.0	6,061.4	6,190.6	129.2	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,695.5	4,780.4	4,733.6	4,827.8	94.2	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,742.6	3,805.5	3,775.0	3,849.0	74.0	2.0
Elgin.....	260.6	268.5	262.1	267.1	5.0	1.9
Gary.....	275.8	282.7	274.5	281.6	7.1	2.6
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	416.5	423.7	422.0	430.1	8.1	1.9
Massachusetts.....	3,672.3	3,774.1	3,725.0	3,817.2	92.2	2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,774.2	2,854.3	2,802.5	2,881.6	79.1	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,892.7	1,956.2	1,913.0	1,975.0	62.0	3.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	79.6	79.7	79.7	79.8	0.1	0.1
Frammingham.....	166.3	168.2	168.3	171.1	2.8	1.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	67.2	68.0	68.6	69.5	0.9	1.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	82.0	84.2	82.8	84.9	2.1	2.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	157.6	161.2	159.3	163.4	4.1	2.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	44.0	44.5	45.2	45.2	0.0	0.0
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	130.3	132.6	129.6	131.9	2.3	1.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93.5	96.8	94.2	97.4	3.2	3.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.0	62.9	61.8	63.4	1.6	2.6
Michigan.....	4,380.2	4,453.9	4,412.8	4,490.2	77.4	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,008.6	2,038.3	2,019.7	2,058.7	39.0	1.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	757.9	770.0	760.4	778.4	18.0	2.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,250.7	1,268.3	1,259.3	1,280.3	21.0	1.7
New York.....	9,510.2	9,725.2	9,579.8	9,799.8	220.0	2.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,834.5	10,088.0	9,927.6	10,191.2	263.6	2.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	143.0	142.0	143.3	142.9	-0.4	-0.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,329.7	1,348.8	1,351.4	1,363.2	11.8	0.9
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,239.9	1,264.2	1,250.7	1,281.4	30.7	2.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,121.9	7,333.0	7,182.2	7,403.7	221.5	3.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,001.7	6,148.4	5,988.6	6,166.5	177.9	3.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,016.4	3,108.1	3,018.6	3,127.1	108.5	3.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	563.6	576.6	568.4	585.0	16.6	2.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,105.6	1,139.6	1,110.6	1,152.0	41.4	3.7
Philadelphia.....	979.4	1,012.1	972.3	1,010.0	37.7	3.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	367.8	379.8	367.3	380.1	12.8	3.5
Texas.....	13,391.2	13,910.4	13,407.2	13,957.5	550.3	4.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,062.3	4,236.7	4,068.6	4,273.6	205.0	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,909.7	3,033.9	2,911.9	3,061.5	149.6	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,152.6	1,202.8	1,156.7	1,212.1	55.4	4.8
Washington.....	3,521.3	3,635.6	3,539.6	3,664.6	125.0	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,096.4	2,160.9	2,110.2	2,181.3	71.1	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,761.4	1,819.0	1,774.9	1,838.4	63.5	3.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	335.0	341.9	335.3	342.9	7.6	2.3

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

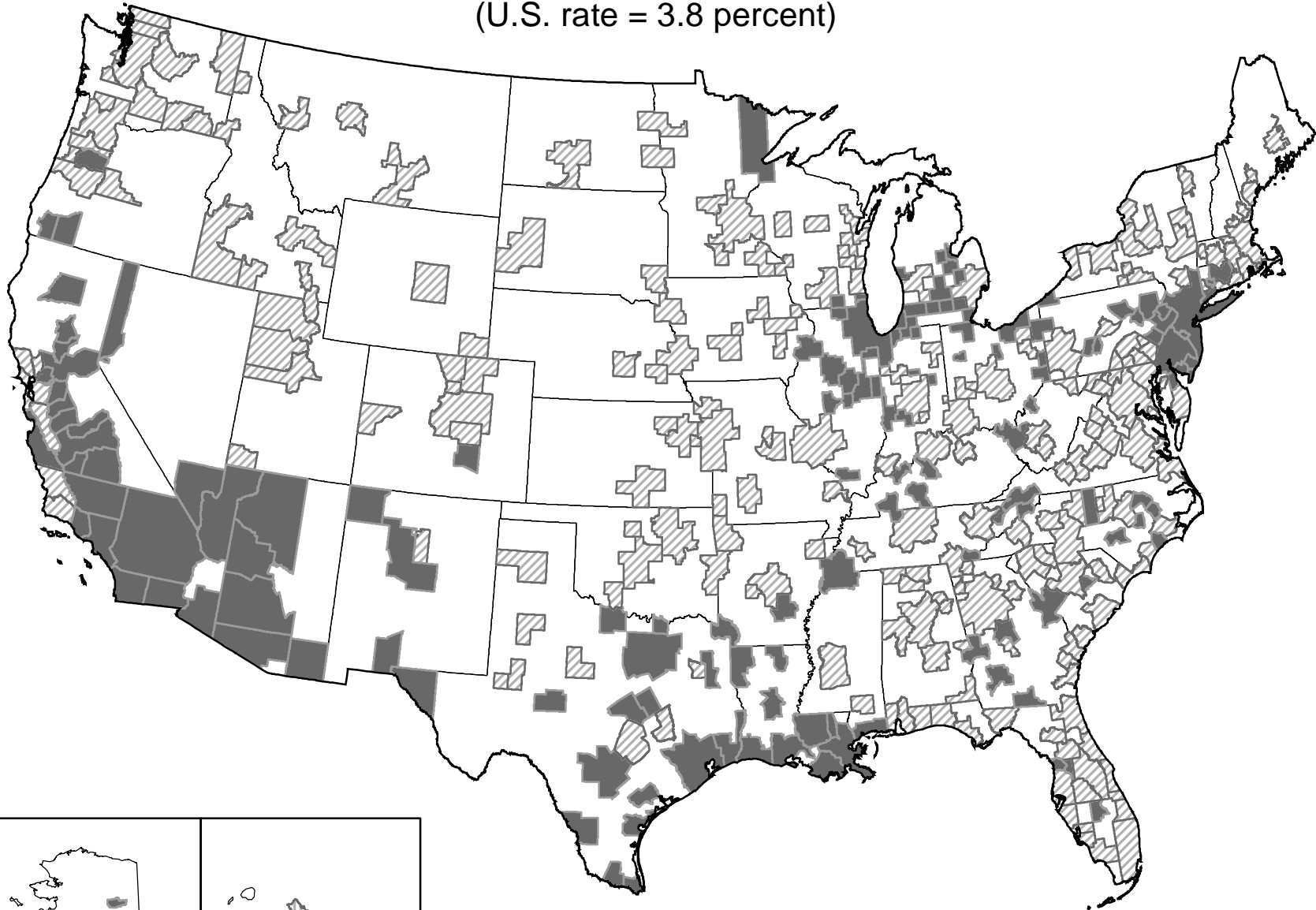
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2023

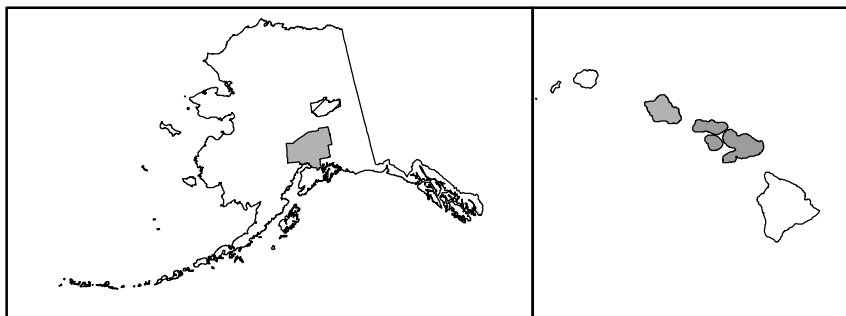
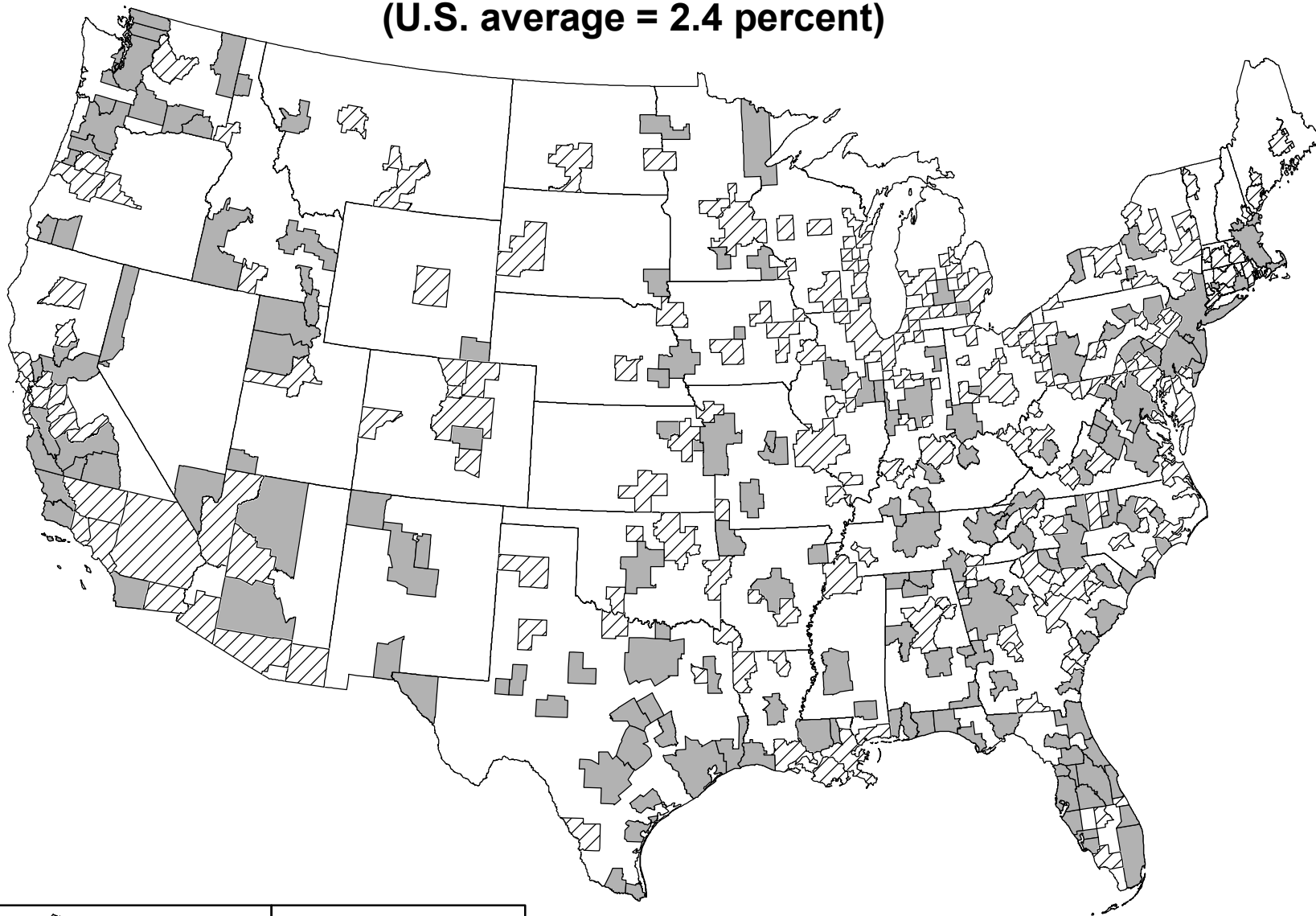
(U.S. rate = 3.8 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below

## Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, June 2023 (U.S. average = 2.4 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below