N E W S   R E L E A S E

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

BLS

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2023

Unemployment rates were lower in July than a year earlier in 192 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 176 areas, and unchanged in 21 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 12 areas had jobless rates of less than 2.0 percent and 5 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 79 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 309 areas. The national unemployment rate in July was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, the same as a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, Sioux Falls, SD, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.4 percent. The next lowest rates were in Burlington-South Burlington, VT, 1.5 percent, and Rapid City, SD, 1.6 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 17.7 percent. A total of 233 areas had July jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.8 percent, 138 areas had rates above it, and 18 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in July occurred in California-Lexington Park, MD, and Johnstown, PA (-1.8 percentage points each). Thirty-eight other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in July (+2.5 percentage points), closely followed by Elkhart-Goshen, IN (+2.4 points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD, had the lowest jobless rate in July, 1.7 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 6.1 percent. Twenty-four large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 24 had increases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD (-1.7 percentage points). The largest jobless rate increase was in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (+0.9 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In July, Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.6 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 5.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In July, 20 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases and 18 had increases. The largest rate decline occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-1.5 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increases occurred in Elgin, IL; Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI; and Newark, NJ-PA (+1.2 percentage points each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 79 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 309 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+227,000), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+178,600), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+152,600). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+6.3 percent), followed by Las Cruces, NM (+5.4 percent), and Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+5.0 percent). The over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN (-6,300, or -4.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 35 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 16 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+4.5 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.4 percent), followed by Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC, and Jacksonville, FL (+4.2 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 16 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 22 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+188,700), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+128,000), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+104,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+4.4 percent), Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+4.3 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+3.8 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, September 19, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 27, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]
Alabama	2,297,877	2,320,944	2,298,341	2,316,655	72,839	61,959	68,672	53,395	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,367	46,416	46,177	46,282	1,729	1,374	1,605	1,248	3.7	3.0	3.5	2.7
Auburn-Opelika	79,715	81,280	79,268	80,987	2,388	2,109	2,233	1,796	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover	570,992	573,620	571,007	571,054	16,509	14,124	15,274	12,127	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	105,188	107,113	105,485	106,863	3,020	2,481	2,694	2,143	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.0
Decatur	76,088	77,036	75,878	76,779	2,090	1,667	1,903	1,451	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.9
Dothan	66,357	67,308	66,738	67,365	2,112	1,840	1,950	1,574	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67,002	67,204	66,935	67,142	2,371	1,971	2,178	1,665	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.5
Gadsden	39,776	39,378	39,524	39,154	1,478	1,177	1,343	1,032	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.6
Huntsville	248,905	254,819	248,699	255,466	6,659	5,654	6,126	4,801	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.9
Mobile	192,195	194,814	192,808	193,857	7,322	6,087	7,113	5,219	3.8	3.1	3.7	2.7
Montgomery	175,632	178,401	176,533	178,046	5,746	4,865	5,703	4,221	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.4
Tuscaloosa	116,310	118,829	116,776	118,696	4,001	3,387	3,778	2,885	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.4
Alaska	362,266	362,432	363,181	364,209	14,982	15,421	12,488	13,904	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.8
Anchorage	199,809	201,751	197,083	200,457	7,695	7,869	6,454	7,053	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.5
Fairbanks	45,340	44,930	45,448	44,846	1,726	1,749	1,423	1,556	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.5
Arizona	3,613,206	3,701,733	3,615,100	3,708,122	153,716	163,170	154,367	176,104	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7
Flagstaff	74,383	77,190	73,667	76,561	3,544	3,674	3,511	3,888	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91,107	91,709	91,314	92,477	4,472	4,280	4,424	4,704	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,586,247	2,653,786	2,587,712	2,657,728	97,385	104,373	96,848	111,816	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2
Prescott	107,930	110,135	107,493	110,122	4,280	4,634	4,241	4,786	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,410	49,114	48,291	48,533	2,369	2,492	2,402	2,669	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.5
Tucson	487,027	494,186	488,716	498,196	20,855	21,838	20,700	23,204	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.7
Yuma	93,492	97,256	94,307	97,927	13,279	13,929	14,474	16,358	14.2	14.3	15.3	16.7
Arkansas	1,386,965	1,405,217	1,384,275	1,405,641	51,956	42,933	53,337	45,571	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	305,345	315,392	309,222	320,403	8,488	7,329	8,297	7,623	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.4
Fort Smith	119,879	121,015	119,175	120,702	4,484	4,105	4,292	4,412	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.7
Hot Springs	43,092	42,977	43,521	43,462	1,832	1,491	1,911	1,557	4.3	3.5	4.4	3.6
Jonesboro	68,408	69,540	68,904	70,516	2,275	1,833	2,273	1,949	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	364,562	372,142	365,814	375,156	12,960	10,332	13,368	10,881	3.6	2.8	3.7	2.9
Pine Bluff	32,989	32,875	32,858	32,977	1,740	1,333	1,907	1,465	5.3	4.1	5.8	4.4
California	19,138,557	19,308,686	19,233,954	19,362,446	790,978	944,653	789,198	931,239	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.8
Bakersfield	387,869	394,784	390,934	389,477	27,269	34,839	26,548	32,541	7.0	8.8	6.8	8.4
Chico	90,691	90,922	89,320	89,630	4,026	4,899	3,945	4,638	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.2
El Centro	69,304	71,075	68,932	69,522	9,537	12,102	10,505	12,296	13.8	17.0	15.2	17.7
Fresno	452,305	460,989	451,569	459,850	27,398	34,512	26,891	32,429	6.1	7.5	6.0	7.1
Hanford-Corcoran	55,569	57,279	56,395	57,768	3,743	4,825	3,629	4,575	6.7	8.4	6.4	7.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,517,341	6,607,944	6,542,251	6,599,813	290,952	323,673	291,279	327,660	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.0
Madera	62,592	64,056	62,195	63,172	3,746	4,904	3,676	4,559	6.0	7.7	5.9	7.2
Merced	116,144	116,933	116,219	117,529	8,590	11,021	8,274	10,148	7.4	9.4	7.1	8.6
Modesto	239,800	243,170	244,681	244,580	13,083	16,578	12,856	15,841	5.5	6.8	5.3	6.5
Napa	72,142	72,142	72,435	72,670	2,160	2,522	2,083	2,434	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	411,945	413,070	409,993	414,346	14,374	17,403	14,669	17,388	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.2
Redding	73,082	72,860	71,870	71,761	3,195	3,664	3,165	3,528	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,138,153	2,127,660	2,149,624	2,141,776	87,590	106,045	89,405	105,083	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,116,174	1,126,902	1,128,876	1,135,591	40,942	49,379	40,653	48,019	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.2
Salinas	227,350	236,773	230,115	238,387	10,308	12,934	9,919	11,663	4.5	5.5	4.3	4.9
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,580,475	1,591,607	1,589,923	1,599,108	54,159	63,368	53,960	62,827	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,530,426	2,540,694	2,545,076	2,564,404	74,659	95,289	73,812	94,538	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,066,633	1,076,231	1,078,698	1,086,962	29,231	40,171	28,650	39,081	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	137,830	139,817	137,461	140,363	4,236	4,956	4,142	4,701	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	135,388	135,436	136,866	136,648	5,707	7,143	5,507	6,588	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	227,116	229,102	226,347	230,078	7,330	8,655	7,197	8,170	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.6
Santa Rosa	248,603	248,087	248,844	249,961	7,662	9,267	7,591	9,125	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.7
Stockton-Lodi	337,780	344,721	344,347	345,566	17,131	21,853	17,119	21,021	5.1	6.3	5.0	6.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	201,522	201,021	202,793	201,859	8,126	9,407	8,079	9,247	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6
Visalia-Porterville	208,863	212,871	205,680	209,015	16,110	21,504	16,369	20,579	7.7	10.1	8.0	9.8
Yuba City	78,256	79,901	78,048	79,821	4,518	5,776	4,296	5,281	5.8	7.2	5.5	6.6
Colorado	3,205,833	3,254,512	3,207,188	3,263,952	96,426	109,051	92,634	113,185	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.5
Boulder	201,283	203,691	200,702	203,650	5,385	6,413	5,062	6,691	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.3
Colorado Springs	371,944	380,430	371,879	381,649	12,115	13,501	11,972	14,204	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,730,419	1,749,276	1,725,804	1,754,720	50,404	58,253	48,405	60,326	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.4
Fort Collins	211,513	216,664	211,475	217,035	5,884	6,534	5,510	6,783	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.1
Grand Junction	76,249	76,995	76,358	77,402	2,624	2,850	2,495	2,962	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.8
Greeley	168,519	171,278	169,778	171,810	5,473	6,027	5,331	6,165	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.6
Pueblo	76,417	76,794	75,680	76,556	3,209	3,439	3,259	3,639	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8
Connecticut	1,949,523	1,917,651	1,955,793	1,928,502	83,604	76,002	83,325	76,171	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	480,364	474,679	485,300	477,680	20,798	19,813	20,895	19,744	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
Danbury	109,106	107,497	110,288	107,823	4,108	3,807	4,152	3,900	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	632,901	620,230	631,486	622,596	27,500	24,492	27,378	24,617	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.0
New Haven	343,295	337,352	343,626	339,475	14,173	12,775	14,164	12,628	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly...	141,758	141,041	142,985	142,634	6,099	5,233	5,873	5,165	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.6
Waterbury...	112,543	111,164	113,143	111,825	5,628	5,309	5,718	5,355	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.8
Delaware...	499,392	506,732	499,329	509,922	23,871	22,434	23,049	21,701	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.3
Dover...	80,331	81,374	79,353	81,935	4,692	4,274	4,504	4,168	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.1
Salisbury[1]...	205,383	206,238	206,898	210,200	8,537	6,080	8,078	5,910	4.2	2.9	3.9	2.8
District of Columbia...	392,180	394,821	398,415	399,545	19,221	21,647	18,818	21,124	4.9	5.5	4.7	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria...	3,448,362	3,530,751	3,470,109	3,554,325	112,899	88,370	109,276	85,602	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.4
Florida...	10,785,666	11,129,110	10,794,492	11,177,630	335,411	332,365	325,193	342,419	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers...	372,244	390,090	373,036	391,200	11,613	11,991	10,943	12,500	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin...	141,824	145,528	142,293	146,907	3,775	3,736	3,567	3,954	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach...	317,214	331,057	316,872	332,964	10,850	10,916	10,246	11,330	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
Gainesville...	146,918	152,201	147,241	153,108	4,647	4,951	4,551	5,142	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4
Homosassa Springs...	49,718	52,065	48,634	51,124	2,210	2,261	2,080	2,363	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6
Jacksonville...	835,827	880,096	839,977	883,274	26,208	26,820	25,175	27,838	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven...	338,624	347,505	338,282	348,457	12,805	13,081	12,328	13,645	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach...	3,197,512	3,249,462	3,202,815	3,278,342	92,610	86,047	93,448	85,317	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island...	188,591	189,888	187,753	190,029	5,807	5,689	5,663	6,175	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton...	385,584	396,673	384,369	399,317	11,995	12,025	11,241	12,720	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2
Ocala...	148,565	152,598	148,774	153,113	5,553	5,670	5,301	5,883	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford...	1,429,787	1,485,128	1,436,604	1,491,319	44,429	44,686	42,690	46,469	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville...	297,788	307,170	298,037	308,750	9,162	9,157	8,685	9,641	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1
Panama City...	94,900	98,348	95,569	98,427	2,702	2,630	2,606	2,753	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent...	238,217	245,515	239,991	246,873	7,515	7,590	7,218	7,886	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2
Port St. Lucie...	231,831	240,796	231,447	241,216	8,104	8,113	7,699	8,392	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5
Punta Gorda...	76,501	78,836	76,616	79,235	2,651	2,682	2,479	2,834	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach...	68,325	69,482	67,999	69,843	2,597	2,517	2,478	2,625	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
Sebring...	36,497	37,251	35,664	37,026	1,662	1,703	1,563	1,750	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7
Tallahassee...	200,182	206,310	200,516	207,535	6,649	6,752	6,380	6,990	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater...	1,659,420	1,733,215	1,654,238	1,730,989	49,952	51,720	47,582	53,865	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
The Villages...	37,557	39,338	37,293	39,500	1,669	1,586	1,508	1,714	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.3
Georgia...	5,245,789	5,311,943	5,232,345	5,318,955	178,095	186,970	164,670	173,604	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3
Albany...	64,840	65,532	64,308	64,977	2,753	2,709	2,613	2,513	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9
Athens-Clarke County...	96,634	99,968	96,092	99,250	3,519	3,574	2,991	3,118	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell...	3,192,690	3,238,025	3,190,715	3,244,242	103,778	111,149	95,276	103,330	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County...	263,784	265,521	262,053	266,181	10,247	10,995	9,823	10,728	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.0
Brunswick...	53,482	54,845	54,175	55,195	1,762	1,790	1,568	1,582	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9
Columbus...	120,827	124,301	121,319	124,468	4,824	4,858	4,525	4,505	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
Dalton...	58,848	58,535	58,588	59,299	2,396	2,235	2,398	2,467	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2
Gainesville...	107,692	108,909	107,103	108,616	2,886	2,977	2,546	2,722	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
Hinesville...	34,721	34,766	34,532	34,655	1,262	1,244	1,174	1,124	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2
Macon-Bibb County...	100,159	100,734	98,843	100,938	3,867	4,081	3,686	3,696	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7
Rome...	43,332	45,590	43,913	45,895	1,621	1,698	1,407	1,545	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4
Savannah...	199,345	200,058	198,119	201,811	6,387	6,364	5,788	5,705	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8
Valdosta...	63,027	62,396	62,767	62,025	2,318	2,461	2,122	2,204	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.6
Warner Robins...	87,332	87,532	86,837	87,396	3,154	3,018	2,949	2,676	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1
Hawaii...	676,097	676,660	679,750	673,878	27,230	22,391	24,133	18,148	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.7
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina...	87,251	87,328	87,860	87,098	3,396	2,718	2,989	2,183	3.9	3.1	3.4	2.5
Urban Honolulu...	458,953	458,450	460,747	455,768	18,296	14,986	16,192	12,026	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.6
Idaho...	958,292	975,695	959,439	973,402	25,183	28,593	24,724	31,716	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.3
Boise City...	412,192	422,560	410,696	422,408	10,642	12,435	10,558	13,708	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.2
Coeur d'Alene...	85,858	87,117	86,525	86,671	2,404	2,651	2,373	2,862	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.3
Idaho Falls...	81,198	83,549	80,075	83,237	1,896	2,127	1,777	2,257	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.7
Lewiston...	32,400	32,350	32,095	32,141	950	847	877	933	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9
Pocatello...	44,191	45,060	42,997	44,764	1,218	1,315	1,171	1,853	2.8	2.9	2.7	4.1
Twin Falls...	56,291	56,936	56,902	56,523	1,498	1,737	1,553	1,866	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.3
Illinois...	6,535,627	6,461,363	6,540,824	6,483,999	315,420	292,972	308,164	293,193	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5
Bloomington...	95,785	95,269	97,111	97,369	3,609	4,109	3,591	4,522	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.6
Carbondale-Marion...	56,881	56,124	58,876	58,567	2,496	2,694	2,498	3,016	4.4	4.8	4.2	5.1
Champaign-Urbana...	120,381	120,305	123,070	123,757	4,949	5,666	4,904	6,162	4.1	4.7	4.0	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin...	5,020,466	4,965,745	5,007,773	4,952,891	251,515	219,628	243,330	209,411	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.2
Danville...	31,988	32,219	32,449	33,017	1,563	1,898	1,603	2,183	4.9	5.9	4.9	6.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]...	189,519	190,107	191,075	191,062	6,995	8,270	7,123	8,459	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.4
Decatur...	45,512	45,231	46,301	46,191	2,561	2,839	2,550	3,180	5.6	6.3	5.5	6.9
Kankakee...	52,366	51,754	52,974	52,351	2,524	2,951	2,482	3,173	4.8	5.7	4.7	6.1
Peoria...	171,385	171,690	173,246	173,845	7,460	8,649	7,505	9,494	4.4	5.0	4.3	5.5
Rockford...	159,355	156,593	161,430	160,416	8,551	9,852	8,398	10,875	5.4	6.3	5.2	6.8
Springfield...	104,370	103,525	105,069	105,280	4,181	4,608	4,171	5,082	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.8
Indiana...	3,437,185	3,456,925	3,453,526	3,459,605	115,304	127,945	115,488	137,978	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.0
Bloomington...	80,764	78,152	79,774	78,984	2,781	3,059	2,871	3,499	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.4
Columbus...	44,510	44,970	44,941	45,228	1,175	1,332	1,210	1,456	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023ᵖ	2022	2023	2022	2023ᵖ	2022	2023	2022	2023ᵖ
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.	121,994	116,672	120,830	116,821	3,210	5,131	3,363	6,070	2.6	4.4	2.8	5.2
Evansville.	162,258	161,404	162,101	161,257	5,462	5,640	5,405	6,030	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7
Fort Wayne.	223,424	227,331	225,356	227,087	6,995	7,579	7,026	8,290	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.	1,119,316	1,142,730	1,133,810	1,146,205	35,374	38,070	35,587	40,990	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6
Kokomo.	34,463	33,159	34,438	33,411	2,182	1,834	1,712	1,778	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette.	111,915	107,428	112,176	108,028	3,762	3,803	3,831	4,310	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.0
Michigan City-La Porte.	47,996	47,685	47,888	47,179	1,868	2,063	1,873	2,132	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.5
Muncie.	51,289	50,718	51,376	50,645	2,117	2,294	2,121	2,520	4.1	4.5	4.1	5.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.	158,436	158,513	157,770	157,841	6,228	7,074	6,371	7,614	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.8
Terre Haute.	73,057	73,537	73,084	73,192	2,891	3,005	2,926	3,212	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4
Iowa.	1,722,810	1,746,289	1,727,773	1,747,497	46,801	52,597	48,379	53,915	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1
Ames.	57,173	57,464	57,542	57,555	1,319	1,464	1,385	1,541	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7
Cedar Rapids.	146,206	147,132	146,820	147,589	4,386	5,161	4,640	5,312	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.	378,558	385,700	381,531	386,693	9,717	10,985	10,045	11,431	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0
Dubuque.	56,739	56,792	56,583	56,557	1,490	1,622	1,576	1,661	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
Iowa City.	98,275	99,298	98,848	99,057	2,381	2,581	2,452	2,721	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7
Sioux City.	94,171	95,328	94,775	95,361	2,615	2,615	2,709	2,675	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.	88,438	89,250	88,539	89,716	2,455	2,792	2,485	2,882	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2
Kansas.	1,514,960	1,528,467	1,523,093	1,534,132	41,890	45,932	50,878	48,089	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.1
Lawrence.	64,028	65,684	65,144	66,146	1,827	1,982	2,270	2,161	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.3
Manhattan.	45,205	47,718	45,677	48,473	1,361	1,424	1,659	1,550	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.2
Topeka.	122,415	123,542	124,128	125,267	3,344	3,673	4,048	3,792	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.0
Wichita.	322,715	322,820	323,217	323,216	10,024	10,700	11,943	11,285	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5
Kentucky.	2,066,551	2,069,187	2,058,721	2,042,319	91,481	93,026	89,721	93,883	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6
Bowling Green.	85,097	86,562	83,593	84,535	3,712	3,822	3,578	3,950	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.	65,372	65,132	65,760	64,380	3,073	2,976	3,100	3,020	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Lexington-Fayette.	277,363	279,817	276,698	277,039	10,400	10,554	9,790	10,758	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9
Louisville/Jefferson County.	676,441	674,592	677,629	669,162	24,957	25,934	26,665	26,729	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Owensboro.	54,789	53,574	54,666	52,859	2,442	2,486	2,340	2,507	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7
Louisiana.	2,108,928	2,113,654	2,110,600	2,092,407	94,630	93,394	89,654	69,728	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.3
Alexandria.	65,520	65,840	66,860	65,476	2,657	2,699	2,518	1,967	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.0
Baton Rouge.	428,651	436,138	432,425	431,684	17,833	17,582	16,954	13,101	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.0
Hammond.	57,233	57,892	56,966	57,414	3,080	3,108	2,891	2,328	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.1
Houma-Thibodaux.	86,764	85,268	86,647	84,476	3,809	3,471	3,544	2,456	4.4	4.1	4.1	2.9
Lafayette.	217,212	216,592	217,783	214,953	9,234	8,882	8,595	6,406	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.0
Lake Charles.	97,167	97,650	96,550	96,429	4,125	3,889	3,878	2,814	4.2	4.0	4.0	2.9
Monroe.	81,063	80,768	80,871	80,132	3,602	3,707	3,434	2,733	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.4
New Orleans-Metairie.	597,102	595,791	595,208	590,572	26,850	26,525	25,715	20,315	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.	188,445	188,102	188,848	186,204	8,619	8,638	8,266	6,397	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.4
Maine.	683,322	693,603	688,609	699,876	18,171	17,432	17,060	17,305	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bangor.	68,500	69,423	68,503	69,036	1,795	1,754	1,704	1,740	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn.	52,834	53,846	52,851	53,754	1,485	1,448	1,421	1,446	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Portland-South Portland.	206,978	211,989	207,614	213,203	4,756	4,653	4,375	4,548	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Maryland.	3,196,022	3,205,598	3,213,051	3,240,890	119,271	53,218	110,350	55,728	3.7	1.7	3.4	1.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.	1,492,131	1,495,138	1,497,757	1,509,765	55,375	25,062	51,669	26,365	3.7	1.7	3.4	1.7
California-Lexington Park.	58,524	57,425	58,129	58,238	2,161	989	2,080	1,047	3.7	1.7	3.6	1.8
Cumberland.	44,277	44,076	43,508	44,461	1,947	1,170	1,842	1,143	4.4	2.7	4.2	2.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.	133,012	131,724	133,920	132,556	4,878	3,405	4,529	3,404	3.7	2.6	3.4	2.6
Massachusetts.	3,780,059	3,742,891	3,787,260	3,750,727	147,360	105,510	148,710	108,141	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.9
Barnstable Town.	132,036	130,892	136,600	132,455	5,076	3,576	4,930	3,609	3.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.	2,803,108	2,793,059	2,807,982	2,798,313	101,131	74,274	102,057	76,094	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.7
Leominster-Gardner.	79,045	77,278	78,520	76,964	3,468	2,341	3,514	2,458	4.4	3.0	4.5	3.2
New Bedford.	85,777	83,540	85,332	83,333	4,382	2,969	4,517	3,194	5.1	3.6	5.3	3.8
Pittsfield.	41,465	39,978	41,962	39,986	1,782	1,204	1,751	1,209	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.0
Springfield.	373,151	362,669	370,868	363,289	16,864	11,851	17,255	12,253	4.5	3.3	4.7	3.4
Worcester.	361,893	354,661	361,764	354,420	14,663	10,525	14,940	10,930	4.1	3.0	4.1	3.1
Michigan.	4,877,537	5,000,477	4,878,546	5,024,984	215,128	207,164	219,599	216,485	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3
Ann Arbor.	194,423	204,129	194,230	203,473	8,369	7,918	8,696	8,090	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.0
Battle Creek.	60,631	61,688	60,388	61,606	3,202	3,023	3,368	3,152	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.1
Bay City.	49,534	50,921	49,602	50,709	2,712	2,607	2,820	2,634	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.	2,109,008	2,151,060	2,121,482	2,187,339	81,346	79,209	78,233	85,966	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9
Flint.	180,318	185,232	180,224	184,610	10,535	10,027	11,449	10,247	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.	588,690	609,534	583,839	607,257	23,303	22,488	23,651	23,021	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8
Jackson.	75,516	76,384	73,537	75,983	3,621	3,388	3,806	3,471	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.6
Kalamazoo-Portage.	167,869	171,839	165,904	170,706	7,723	7,638	7,891	7,658	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.5
Lansing-East Lansing.	241,773	250,931	241,472	249,278	11,227	10,644	14,386	10,865	4.6	4.2	6.0	4.4
Midland.	40,712	41,503	40,623	41,552	1,948	1,772	1,956	1,766	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.3
Monroe.	75,916	76,892	74,359	76,417	4,175	3,474	4,215	3,523	5.5	4.5	5.7	4.6
Muskegon.	78,425	79,671	78,117	79,477	4,189	3,956	4,470	4,162	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.2
Niles-Benton Harbor.	73,241	75,573	73,172	75,457	3,618	3,510	3,703	3,564	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7
Saginaw.	83,291	85,405	83,086	85,191	4,951	4,697	5,252	4,796	5.9	5.5	6.3	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p
Minnesota	3,091,273	3,142,999	3,102,966	3,126,508	84,555	106,503	78,425	101,122	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.2
Duluth	140,419	142,976	139,891	142,536	5,038	5,797	4,628	5,222	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.7
Mankato-North Mankato	59,598	62,635	59,311	62,246	1,444	1,719	1,301	1,671	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,021,356	2,063,701	2,027,704	2,053,897	55,028	68,384	50,951	64,616	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.1
Rochester	126,910	129,536	128,742	130,560	3,070	3,612	2,770	3,459	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.6
St. Cloud	109,669	111,698	110,860	111,182	3,050	3,988	2,754	3,857	2.8	3.6	2.5	3.5
Mississippi	1,263,682	1,248,669	1,266,561	1,244,720	59,633	49,734	58,476	49,469	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	166,598	164,951	166,881	165,501	7,841	6,380	7,624	6,263	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8
Hattiesburg	69,259	69,107	69,803	68,247	2,902	2,465	2,862	2,404	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.5
Jackson	263,180	264,578	265,366	263,984	11,168	9,264	10,925	9,167	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.5
Missouri	3,082,801	3,169,324	3,090,233	3,168,701	69,881	103,116	84,176	106,274	2.3	3.3	2.7	3.4
Cape Girardeau	47,874	49,165	46,600	48,978	1,148	1,629	1,305	1,615	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.3
Columbia	98,668	102,984	100,120	104,007	1,874	2,880	2,243	2,893	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.8
Jefferson City	75,032	78,226	75,753	78,792	1,457	2,269	1,783	2,373	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.0
Joplin	83,900	86,351	85,087	86,456	1,884	2,943	2,212	2,955	2.2	3.4	2.6	3.4
Kansas City	1,152,478	1,194,761	1,177,117	1,210,153	28,492	36,601	35,956	38,310	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.2
St. Joseph	59,919	60,588	60,421	61,361	1,344	1,911	1,614	1,954	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.2
St. Louis[2]	1,470,578	1,497,800	1,486,674	1,518,368	38,173	51,932	42,892	55,163	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.6
Springfield	240,975	247,304	243,690	248,731	4,651	7,189	5,334	6,971	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.8
Montana	573,811	583,941	576,165	583,059	15,920	15,591	14,156	14,074	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Billings	94,495	93,484	94,281	93,609	2,638	2,494	2,346	2,283	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Great Falls	39,532	39,971	39,184	39,131	1,107	1,076	1,012	991	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
Missoula	68,056	69,515	66,916	68,492	1,850	1,786	1,627	1,631	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4
Nebraska	1,067,595	1,070,326	1,069,635	1,066,481	28,180	26,283	27,990	24,547	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3
Grand Island	46,047	45,848	46,354	46,384	1,154	1,084	1,097	1,003	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
Lincoln	189,372	191,650	189,544	191,346	4,886	4,561	4,475	3,972	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	508,306	514,934	512,625	514,836	14,114	13,451	14,456	12,827	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5
Nevada	1,552,522	1,585,738	1,561,199	1,595,292	87,171	90,469	86,534	92,264	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8
Carson City	25,416	26,140	25,482	26,294	1,067	1,255	1,031	1,250	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,144,229	1,171,600	1,154,210	1,181,939	71,329	70,690	71,005	72,593	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1
Reno	259,090	265,146	258,666	264,919	9,411	11,898	9,198	11,781	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.4
New Hampshire	771,636	764,661	778,512	765,026	18,488	13,453	19,073	14,840	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.9
Dover-Durham	85,555	85,112	86,512	85,393	2,015	1,519	2,037	1,641	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.9
Manchester	121,201	122,113	121,103	121,119	2,819	2,017	2,904	2,209	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.8
Portsmouth	78,629	78,329	79,837	78,400	1,603	1,309	1,578	1,375	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
New Jersey	4,766,052	4,916,903	4,791,532	4,918,923	170,074	222,266	171,706	232,993	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	124,613	129,716	125,196	129,302	5,766	7,111	5,784	7,423	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.7
Ocean City	54,488	57,184	58,917	60,985	2,200	2,830	2,113	2,766	4.0	4.9	3.6	4.5
Trenton	216,782	225,991	218,382	226,668	6,975	9,243	7,048	9,587	3.2	4.1	3.2	4.2
Vineland-Bridgeton	68,893	71,404	68,275	71,227	3,146	4,377	3,370	4,882	4.6	6.1	4.9	6.9
New Mexico	948,380	967,114	945,363	969,872	44,256	43,403	39,955	46,181	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.8
Albuquerque	439,864	448,356	439,703	448,405	19,085	18,929	17,352	20,613	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.6
Farmington	47,883	49,242	48,010	49,285	2,691	2,637	2,397	2,740	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.6
Las Cruces	99,356	101,757	98,157	101,674	5,111	5,366	4,537	5,382	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.3
Santa Fe	73,441	73,146	73,195	73,278	2,987	2,818	2,768	3,218	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.4
New York	9,678,860	9,849,987	9,700,959	9,869,173	400,164	418,389	417,425	407,411	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	460,864	468,885	460,075	472,950	13,891	13,422	14,881	13,614	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9
Binghamton	105,743	105,852	104,450	105,513	3,833	3,601	4,111	3,543	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	548,868	558,768	543,685	560,626	19,052	18,107	20,921	18,669	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3
Elmira	35,764	35,250	35,136	35,198	1,273	1,260	1,357	1,260	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.6
Glens Falls	61,090	61,810	61,652	62,685	1,850	1,708	1,910	1,700	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7
Ithaca	47,587	49,590	48,786	50,542	1,446	1,481	1,628	1,455	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.9
Kingston	89,489	89,815	88,311	89,975	2,766	2,745	3,006	2,793	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,259,951	10,503,513	10,317,682	10,505,217	427,104	487,603	436,572	483,089	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6
Rochester	529,578	533,159	526,636	535,261	17,667	16,695	19,147	16,905	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.2
Syracuse	311,325	317,025	313,120	320,338	10,664	10,155	11,394	10,086	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.1
Utica-Rome	128,609	129,398	129,895	130,889	4,510	4,255	4,897	4,247	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.2
Watertown-Fort Drum	45,899	45,524	45,818	46,118	1,608	1,570	1,761	1,629	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5
North Carolina	5,186,862	5,264,989	5,203,845	5,288,479	206,597	188,909	203,275	189,200	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.6
Asheville	239,619	243,055	239,802	243,677	8,204	7,031	7,655	6,964	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.9
Burlington	83,233	84,143	83,924	84,702	3,434	3,156	3,465	3,208	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,432,396	1,479,721	1,441,837	1,490,532	52,857	49,885	52,124	50,077	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	319,054	325,042	322,625	330,681	11,250	10,249	11,049	10,435	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2
Fayetteville	149,260	147,583	147,093	145,994	8,035	7,371	8,178	7,360	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.0
Goldsboro	51,146	51,435	51,115	51,018	2,270	2,025	2,232	2,003	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.9
Greensboro-High Point	364,591	365,975	362,897	366,786	15,937	14,903	15,999	15,005	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1
Greenville	88,099	89,198	88,669	89,267	3,984	3,781	4,083	3,896	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	176,253	176,109	176,516	176,797	6,748	6,093	6,413	6,025	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4
Jacksonville	68,919	69,728	66,724	68,103	3,254	2,911	3,178	2,920	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3
New Bern	52,742	52,778	52,609	52,924	2,113	1,873	2,011	1,857	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5
Raleigh	777,879	792,373	791,481	805,406	26,739	25,308	26,272	25,575	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2
Rocky Mount	62,105	62,571	62,784	62,636	3,650	3,228	3,691	3,236	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.	161,285	163,206	163,189	162,797	5,846	5,455	5,658	5,444	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3
Winston-Salem.	330,992	336,605	332,790	337,322	13,173	11,951	12,961	11,894	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.5
North Dakota.	421,466	424,160	421,557	424,642	9,924	9,569	8,272	7,985	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9
Bismarck.	73,503	72,246	73,943	73,351	1,652	1,632	1,378	1,347	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8
Fargo.	149,460	149,971	150,755	149,625	3,084	3,251	2,544	2,802	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
Grand Forks.	53,773	54,465	54,231	54,227	1,369	1,454	1,179	1,322	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4
Ohio.	5,800,463	5,847,489	5,813,432	5,852,679	255,777	220,041	250,629	201,018	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.4
Akron.	350,229	350,190	351,123	351,318	15,343	13,150	15,054	12,353	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.5
Canton-Massillon.	195,265	195,105	195,785	194,704	8,307	7,213	8,161	6,670	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.4
Cincinnati.	1,146,004	1,168,152	1,150,659	1,168,033	45,272	40,924	44,695	39,549	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria.	1,042,975	1,058,192	1,047,433	1,066,729	55,794	46,751	51,628	37,853	5.3	4.4	4.9	3.5
Columbus.	1,130,730	1,136,012	1,136,942	1,134,584	43,002	37,538	42,301	35,296	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.1
Dayton.	384,495	387,597	384,847	389,069	16,585	14,595	16,422	13,731	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.5
Lima.	46,995	46,451	47,379	46,467	2,047	1,942	2,009	1,735	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.7
Mansfield.	51,098	50,764	51,096	50,885	2,345	2,072	2,472	2,037	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.0
Springfield.	63,222	63,995	63,102	63,891	2,784	2,397	2,926	2,298	4.4	3.7	4.6	3.6
Toledo.	294,614	294,446	294,308	294,836	13,054	11,655	13,000	11,026	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.7
Weirton-Steubenville[1].	50,885	50,286	50,665	50,414	2,792	2,559	2,798	2,571	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.	231,158	229,329	230,483	229,024	12,239	9,948	12,072	9,447	5.3	4.3	5.2	4.1
Oklahoma.	1,898,045	1,948,983	1,894,342	1,949,371	64,146	59,218	59,387	59,312	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0
Enid.	26,942	27,253	27,056	27,419	876	798	796	796	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Lawton.	50,709	51,511	50,762	51,977	1,990	1,898	1,873	1,882	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
Oklahoma City.	717,013	737,977	719,798	742,992	22,268	20,951	20,683	21,000	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
Tulsa.	493,032	502,518	490,314	503,398	16,994	15,222	15,664	15,358	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1
Oregon.	2,166,464	2,149,319	2,191,021	2,159,278	88,551	76,228	93,950	83,146	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.9
Albany.	61,278	59,996	62,004	60,287	2,759	2,353	2,948	2,511	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.2
Bend-Redmond.	103,321	101,748	104,100	101,640	4,025	3,501	4,277	3,766	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.7
Corvallis.	49,525	49,630	47,718	47,611	1,941	1,549	1,937	1,613	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.4
Eugene.	183,706	178,409	182,118	176,349	8,230	6,824	8,803	7,412	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.2
Grants Pass.	36,948	36,120	36,553	35,938	1,967	1,649	2,108	1,787	5.3	4.6	5.8	5.0
Medford.	106,736	104,549	106,873	105,491	4,920	4,267	5,252	5,005	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.	1,351,887	1,355,483	1,370,587	1,364,717	52,990	44,487	54,696	48,661	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.6
Salem.	212,080	212,895	215,232	214,656	9,062	7,731	9,637	8,184	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.8
Pennsylvania.	6,518,537	6,542,637	6,543,436	6,547,428	308,633	248,379	321,492	247,634	4.7	3.8	4.9	3.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.	455,361	456,880	455,338	455,380	20,663	18,555	21,372	18,415	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.0
Altoona.	60,072	59,341	59,949	59,520	2,994	2,304	3,109	2,248	5.0	3.9	5.2	3.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.	43,288	43,133	43,255	43,152	2,090	1,728	2,139	1,623	4.8	4.0	4.9	3.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.	78,871	78,528	79,212	78,513	3,288	2,513	3,389	2,497	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.2
East Stroudsburg.	83,306	82,754	84,711	82,551	5,069	4,091	5,249	3,886	6.1	4.9	6.2	4.7
Erie.	127,182	125,414	127,083	126,604	6,695	5,149	6,795	5,925	5.3	4.1	5.3	4.7
Gettysburg.	55,315	55,171	55,254	55,234	2,200	1,750	2,234	1,692	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.	308,231	313,737	310,414	314,660	12,854	10,632	13,343	10,310	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.3
Johnstown.	55,743	55,329	55,577	55,220	3,471	2,710	3,594	2,604	6.2	4.9	6.5	4.7
Lancaster.	295,194	295,153	294,873	295,701	12,080	9,534	12,248	9,467	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.2
Lebanon.	74,120	75,519	74,140	75,452	3,195	2,571	3,259	2,499	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.	3,219,508	3,278,469	3,234,078	3,281,935	139,665	127,077	145,589	130,299	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.0
Pittsburgh.	1,185,053	1,188,574	1,192,444	1,192,165	57,297	45,226	60,051	44,580	4.8	3.8	5.0	3.7
Reading.	215,974	215,841	215,909	215,573	10,338	8,614	10,440	8,318	4.8	4.0	4.8	3.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.	276,842	279,512	278,591	280,169	14,878	12,324	15,538	12,416	5.4	4.4	5.6	4.4
State College.	75,382	76,280	75,849	75,565	3,422	2,704	3,354	2,404	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.2
Williamsport.	55,320	55,065	55,292	54,940	2,823	2,136	2,850	2,031	5.1	3.9	5.2	3.7
York-Hanover.	240,249	240,085	241,158	239,956	10,582	8,562	10,893	8,393	4.4	3.6	4.5	3.5
Rhode Island.	574,035	575,578	575,096	573,709	16,609	17,318	19,146	13,486	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.4
Providence-Warwick.	707,909	705,701	708,267	703,126	22,645	21,420	25,337	17,927	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.5
South Carolina.	2,402,819	2,482,407	2,390,049	2,499,243	83,440	86,714	80,231	87,811	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
Charleston-North Charleston.	408,395	433,429	410,539	438,086	12,538	12,807	12,002	12,960	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
Columbia.	403,795	410,006	401,991	416,181	13,569	13,871	13,026	14,048	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4
Florence.	96,929	99,844	95,810	101,146	3,448	3,634	3,420	3,728	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.	442,685	456,108	440,907	457,011	14,133	14,881	13,519	14,926	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort. . .	91,629	94,169	91,794	95,901	3,127	3,134	2,977	3,263	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.	215,242	224,564	216,645	225,625	8,954	8,567	8,303	8,379	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7
Spartanburg.	166,199	171,931	164,947	172,755	5,964	6,188	5,907	6,308	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Sumter.	42,392	43,135	42,078	43,646	1,702	1,796	1,636	1,815	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.2
South Dakota.	482,658	489,978	481,638	488,384	10,416	9,672	8,781	8,290	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
Rapid City.	81,400	81,418	81,025	81,207	1,768	1,591	1,398	1,325	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
Sioux Falls.	163,710	168,727	163,908	168,582	3,043	2,829	2,416	2,337	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Tennessee.	3,389,546	3,403,324	3,364,137	3,419,126	135,982	129,198	124,053	125,118	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Chattanooga.	275,206	280,217	274,594	282,551	10,508	10,685	9,562	9,940	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
Clarksville.	119,910	121,331	118,521	119,061	5,635	5,464	5,244	5,351	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5
Cleveland.	58,002	57,832	57,175	58,337	2,489	2,396	2,266	2,299	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Jackson.	65,142	64,524	64,751	64,911	2,554	2,379	2,446	2,337	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City	92,836	92,878	91,599	92,911	3,871	3,711	3,457	3,493	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	135,705	138,900	135,527	138,938	5,591	5,357	5,112	5,027	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6
Knoxville	445,169	450,781	442,228	453,126	17,102	16,046	15,147	15,639	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5
Memphis	638,889	630,515	637,781	634,657	30,969	28,798	30,200	28,631	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5
Morristown	53,740	53,704	53,600	53,948	2,361	2,178	2,070	2,049	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,138,845	1,154,265	1,130,459	1,158,407	37,042	34,789	32,844	33,338	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
Texas	14,673,500	15,047,054	14,678,367	15,180,378	614,934	628,236	590,021	683,466	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.5
Abilene	80,630	82,185	81,010	83,090	3,030	3,150	2,884	3,299	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0
Amarillo	136,577	136,146	135,648	137,347	4,486	4,488	4,206	4,914	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6
Austin-Round Rock	1,397,711	1,446,314	1,400,934	1,454,775	43,530	50,542	41,598	55,387	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	165,500	169,580	164,593	171,016	10,350	10,870	10,208	11,547	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	177,200	179,308	178,466	180,695	10,832	10,617	10,389	11,240	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.2
College Station-Bryan	141,476	146,974	140,893	147,275	5,159	5,280	4,813	5,648	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8
Corpus Christi	203,530	205,054	203,353	206,846	10,592	9,418	10,101	10,310	5.2	4.6	5.0	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,250,461	4,403,830	4,256,924	4,458,306	161,403	170,259	155,603	184,961	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1
El Paso	371,255	376,918	371,770	381,758	16,885	16,929	16,019	19,660	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,516,926	3,601,188	3,510,757	3,626,626	157,960	160,782	152,353	174,434	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.8
Killeen-Temple	183,154	185,732	182,815	187,998	8,687	8,468	8,447	9,340	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0
Laredo	118,317	118,440	117,219	119,173	5,315	5,270	4,840	5,477	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.6
Longview	96,890	98,767	96,916	99,846	4,359	4,454	4,255	4,669	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7
Lubbock	168,991	169,974	169,032	171,714	6,656	6,338	6,364	6,971	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	372,591	381,162	370,173	382,534	26,292	25,431	25,227	26,860	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.0
Midland	108,282	114,625	109,467	115,662	3,430	2,964	3,221	3,301	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.9
Odessa	82,707	86,070	83,463	86,542	3,449	2,969	3,189	3,266	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.8
San Angelo	56,646	57,748	56,211	58,056	2,115	2,375	1,962	2,354	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,256,100	1,287,378	1,252,906	1,291,056	49,699	49,444	47,572	54,865	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.2
Sherman-Denison	66,109	67,387	66,150	68,101	2,630	2,712	2,485	2,935	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3
Texarkana	63,507	63,351	62,873	63,956	2,940	2,557	2,923	2,761	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.3
Tyler	112,438	112,675	112,409	114,025	4,544	4,327	4,284	4,861	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3
Victoria	44,547	45,104	44,153	45,488	2,007	1,918	1,885	2,075	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
Waco	132,390	136,877	132,718	138,751	5,387	5,472	5,132	5,805	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2
Wichita Falls	64,982	65,026	64,520	65,291	2,779	2,689	2,622	2,940	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5
Utah	1,745,004	1,821,444	1,745,923	1,819,754	44,878	49,758	40,600	49,254	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7
Logan	78,343	80,693	76,025	78,381	1,871	1,947	1,508	1,828	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield	355,058	371,902	357,414	371,075	8,922	9,810	7,975	9,809	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6
Provo-Orem	348,588	360,872	347,130	362,385	8,802	10,044	7,527	9,680	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.7
St. George	86,691	89,559	85,569	88,740	2,313	2,671	2,209	2,661	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0
Salt Lake City	717,719	752,757	722,612	755,814	18,130	20,479	17,075	20,731	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7
Vermont	346,435	353,552	347,759	354,961	9,975	7,557	9,078	6,503	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington	128,027	131,357	128,582	131,537	3,263	2,408	2,848	1,914	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.5
Virginia	4,455,851	4,635,410	4,480,075	4,655,920	131,425	131,507	135,535	123,738	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	91,572	94,145	92,618	94,476	2,920	2,964	2,989	2,707	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9
Charlottesville	121,870	128,663	122,368	129,389	3,526	3,493	3,611	3,226	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5
Harrisonburg	68,034	70,762	67,635	71,118	2,179	2,203	2,240	1,978	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8
Lynchburg	121,952	126,743	122,343	127,373	4,197	4,396	4,336	4,136	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2
Richmond	701,086	733,806	710,794	743,263	21,258	21,733	22,043	20,837	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8
Roanoke	159,017	165,343	159,158	165,585	4,737	4,729	4,807	4,445	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7
Staunton-Waynesboro	61,486	64,144	61,701	64,556	1,757	1,718	1,778	1,598	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	863,261	892,051	867,088	892,169	27,811	26,759	29,039	25,450	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.9
Winchester	78,176	80,878	78,643	80,842	2,045	2,088	2,093	1,995	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Washington	3,986,858	4,057,386	3,995,954	4,078,290	161,138	133,614	159,342	145,595	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.6
Bellingham	114,226	115,986	114,730	116,072	5,509	3,604	5,086	3,997	4.8	3.1	4.4	3.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	128,010	130,984	128,050	130,927	5,702	3,825	5,292	4,247	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.2
Kennewick-Richland	155,023	152,674	153,547	155,646	7,529	5,306	6,963	5,580	4.9	3.5	4.5	3.6
Longview	48,649	49,436	48,483	49,442	2,665	1,796	2,493	1,967	5.5	3.6	5.1	4.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	61,615	62,520	62,050	63,175	3,112	2,035	2,881	2,251	5.1	3.3	4.6	3.6
Olympia-Tumwater	146,240	151,220	146,915	151,434	6,710	4,424	6,199	4,920	4.6	2.9	4.2	3.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,216,434	2,276,478	2,222,257	2,285,595	74,866	76,095	79,449	82,536	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley	285,020	289,631	282,742	288,852	13,217	8,748	12,271	9,639	4.6	3.0	4.3	3.3
Walla Walla	32,650	32,620	32,798	32,961	1,494	1,003	1,348	1,063	4.6	3.1	4.1	3.2
Wenatchee	68,821	67,463	74,198	70,249	3,037	1,916	2,601	2,026	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.9
Yakima	137,843	132,692	137,837	136,735	7,272	4,926	6,681	5,130	5.3	3.7	4.8	3.8
West Virginia	799,544	798,558	792,644	793,378	34,364	31,219	32,638	29,902	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8
Beckley	46,338	47,384	46,585	47,642	2,011	1,833	1,923	1,779	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7
Charleston	91,734	91,850	91,098	91,494	3,864	3,474	3,645	3,357	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.7
Huntington-Ashland	145,950	147,740	145,757	147,470	6,986	6,603	6,671	6,374	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3
Morgantown	71,610	70,614	71,093	70,740	2,959	2,471	2,763	2,317	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.3
Parkersburg-Vienna	39,582	39,472	39,263	39,394	1,736	1,594	1,629	1,501	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.8
Wheeling	60,859	60,099	60,464	59,522	2,957	2,556	2,850	2,400	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.0
Wisconsin	3,125,113	3,181,145	3,117,881	3,179,612	108,290	108,895	97,846	100,322	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2
Appleton	133,475	136,730	133,248	136,236	4,160	4,199	3,728	3,802	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire..........................	93,904	95,204	93,712	95,342	3,043	3,135	2,677	2,843	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
Fond du Lac........................	57,318	58,404	57,352	58,247	1,832	1,852	1,673	1,698	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9
Green Bay..........................	174,311	178,679	174,611	177,897	5,666	5,619	4,948	5,155	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9
Janesville-Beloit.....................	86,449	88,085	86,544	88,358	3,427	3,423	3,143	3,171	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska..................	75,970	77,980	76,305	78,080	2,344	2,399	1,978	2,102	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7
Madison............................	399,431	405,754	400,680	406,907	11,261	11,449	9,620	10,276	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	814,449	827,705	819,068	836,833	31,036	31,450	29,221	29,793	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....................	92,955	95,423	93,543	95,097	3,063	3,098	2,702	2,793	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9
Racine.............................	99,337	101,481	100,041	102,406	4,088	3,939	3,887	3,855	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Sheboygan..........................	63,036	63,887	62,633	63,502	1,931	1,915	1,626	1,695	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7
Wausau............................	74,406	74,806	73,725	74,241	2,305	2,414	2,040	2,215	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0
Wyoming............................	295,446	302,369	295,171	301,955	10,977	8,881	9,778	8,317	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.8
Casper.............................	39,008	39,943	39,124	40,128	1,603	1,284	1,465	1,235	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.1
Cheyenne...........................	48,590	50,107	48,718	50,411	1,809	1,493	1,639	1,416	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.8
Puerto Rico..........................	1,169,133	1,161,964	1,146,279	1,185,535	67,990	71,886	65,477	80,526	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....................	94,349	95,269	93,112	97,365	7,267	8,070	7,288	8,818	7.7	8.5	7.8	9.1
Arecibo.............................	56,751	56,263	55,698	57,731	4,399	4,054	4,195	4,458	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.7
Guayama............................	20,771	20,849	20,422	21,443	1,606	1,863	1,616	2,029	7.7	8.9	7.9	9.5
Mayaguez...........................	29,804	30,019	28,807	30,825	1,953	1,990	1,975	2,422	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.9
Ponce..............................	97,050	97,668	95,490	99,295	7,127	8,145	6,897	9,005	7.3	8.3	7.2	9.1
San German.........................	37,299	37,422	36,129	38,196	2,837	3,069	2,675	3,480	7.6	8.2	7.4	9.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas............	789,050	780,710	773,908	795,983	39,564	40,852	37,688	45,930	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.8

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
					June		July		June		July	
	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p	2022	2023	2022	2023p
California	19,138,557	19,308,686	19,233,954	19,362,446	790,978	944,653	789,198	931,239	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,517,341	6,607,944	6,542,251	6,599,813	290,952	323,673	291,279	327,660	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,582,054	1,584,065	1,584,783	1,595,558	50,434	58,458	49,953	57,503	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,935,287	5,023,879	4,957,468	5,004,255	240,518	265,215	241,326	270,157	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,530,426	2,540,694	2,545,076	2,564,404	74,659	95,289	73,812	94,538	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,371,745	1,375,915	1,378,477	1,387,264	45,907	57,912	45,535	57,411	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,026,258	1,032,870	1,033,910	1,043,945	25,220	32,843	24,797	32,720	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.1
San Rafael	132,423	131,909	132,689	133,195	3,532	4,534	3,480	4,407	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.3
District of Columbia	392,180	394,821	398,415	399,545	19,221	21,647	18,818	21,124	4.9	5.5	4.7	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,448,362	3,530,751	3,470,109	3,554,325	112,899	88,370	109,276	85,602	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.4
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	688,211	693,378	693,430	698,769	24,238	10,363	21,546	10,876	3.5	1.5	3.1	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,760,151	2,837,373	2,776,679	2,855,556	88,661	78,007	87,730	74,726	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.6
Florida	10,785,666	11,129,110	10,794,492	11,177,630	335,411	332,365	325,193	342,419	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,197,512	3,249,462	3,202,815	3,278,342	92,610	86,047	93,448	85,317	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,068,831	1,097,004	1,069,190	1,102,534	32,437	32,118	30,949	33,544	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,363,068	1,372,094	1,368,585	1,389,212	35,835	29,634	38,952	26,185	2.6	2.2	2.8	1.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	765,613	780,364	765,040	786,596	24,338	24,295	23,547	25,588	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3
Illinois	6,535,627	6,461,363	6,540,824	6,483,999	315,420	292,972	308,164	293,193	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	5,020,466	4,965,745	5,007,773	4,952,891	251,515	219,628	243,330	209,411	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,898,155	3,836,686	3,872,217	3,812,964	205,247	164,482	197,621	150,747	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.0
Elgin	322,051	321,609	325,624	327,451	13,465	15,836	13,481	17,503	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.3
Gary[3]	340,316	345,751	342,856	344,572	15,228	18,076	14,953	18,227	4.5	5.2	4.4	5.3
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	459,944	461,699	467,076	467,904	17,575	21,234	17,275	22,934	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.9
Massachusetts	3,780,059	3,742,891	3,787,260	3,750,727	147,360	105,510	148,710	108,141	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,803,108	2,793,059	2,807,982	2,798,313	101,131	74,274	102,057	76,094	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,678,863	1,678,221	1,682,690	1,684,603	59,631	44,206	59,654	44,537	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	109,285	108,059	109,307	108,189	4,887	3,655	5,054	3,858	4.5	3.4	4.6	3.6
Framingham	158,850	157,411	158,626	157,142	5,277	3,904	5,243	4,009	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	118,920	117,508	119,253	117,578	3,851	2,782	3,921	2,964	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	99,114	98,014	99,568	98,265	4,878	3,461	5,092	3,614	4.9	3.5	5.1	3.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	195,685	194,902	195,964	193,759	7,398	5,346	7,572	5,555	3.8	2.7	3.9	2.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	85,658	84,621	85,585	84,663	3,666	2,562	3,618	2,641	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.1
Nashua[2]	177,699	176,377	177,935	175,820	4,430	3,286	4,681	3,684	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	92,931	92,759	92,807	92,906	3,528	2,497	3,489	2,490	3.8	2.7	3.8	2.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	86,103	85,187	86,247	85,388	3,585	2,575	3,733	2,742	4.2	3.0	4.3	3.2
Michigan	4,877,537	5,000,477	4,878,546	5,024,984	215,128	207,164	219,599	216,485	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,109,008	2,151,060	2,121,482	2,187,339	81,346	79,209	78,233	85,966	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	785,235	802,029	790,537	816,720	36,820	35,063	37,269	39,402	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,323,774	1,349,032	1,330,944	1,370,619	44,527	44,146	40,963	46,564	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4
New York	9,678,860	9,849,987	9,700,959	9,869,173	400,594	418,389	417,425	407,411	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	10,259,951	10,503,513	10,317,682	10,505,217	427,104	487,603	436,572	483,089	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County	200,227	199,990	200,470	200,175	6,143	5,928	6,562	5,933	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,559,068	1,571,860	1,566,628	1,589,601	45,982	45,108	51,164	47,035	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0
Newark[3]	1,303,681	1,343,772	1,305,048	1,345,392	47,727	62,980	47,901	65,513	3.7	4.7	3.7	4.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,196,975	7,387,891	7,245,536	7,370,049	327,252	373,587	330,945	364,608	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.9
Pennsylvania	6,518,537	6,542,637	6,543,436	6,547,428	308,633	248,379	321,492	247,634	4.7	3.8	4.9	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	3,219,508	3,278,469	3,234,078	3,281,935	139,665	127,077	145,589	130,299	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.0
Camden[3]	680,269	703,457	682,600	704,395	24,214	31,403	24,984	33,401	3.6	4.5	3.7	4.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,122,827	1,137,547	1,128,507	1,138,353	42,957	34,554	45,477	35,388	3.8	3.0	4.0	3.1
Philadelphia	1,029,425	1,042,813	1,034,902	1,043,596	54,579	44,648	57,754	45,281	5.3	4.3	5.6	4.3
Wilmington[3]	386,987	394,652	388,069	395,591	17,915	16,472	17,374	16,229	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.1
Texas	14,673,500	15,047,054	14,678,367	15,180,378	614,934	628,236	590,021	683,466	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,250,461	4,403,830	4,256,924	4,458,306	161,403	170,259	155,603	184,961	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,876,643	2,983,731	2,882,062	3,019,188	108,151	115,650	104,316	125,342	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,373,818	1,420,099	1,374,862	1,439,118	53,252	54,609	51,287	59,619	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1
Washington	3,986,858	4,057,386	3,995,954	4,078,290	161,138	133,614	159,342	145,595	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,216,434	2,276,478	2,222,257	2,285,595	74,866	76,095	79,449	82,536	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,768,088	1,820,720	1,774,264	1,826,811	52,737	60,850	58,764	65,649	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.6
Tacoma-Lakewood	448,346	455,758	447,993	458,784	22,129	15,245	20,685	16,887	4.9	3.3	4.6	3.7

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Alabama...	2,107.9	2,161.6	2,112.6	2,151.2	38.6	1.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville...........................	46.9	47.6	46.7	47.4	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika..	69.8	72.1	69.5	71.8	2.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover....................................	555.5	565.7	558.0	562.8	4.8	0.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley...............................	86.7	90.4	87.2	89.7	2.5	2.9
Decatur..	59.1	60.5	59.1	60.0	0.9	1.5
Dothan...	61.2	63.5	61.6	63.2	1.6	2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals...............................	57.1	58.6	57.4	58.6	1.2	2.1
Gadsden...	34.1	34.4	34.0	34.3	0.3	0.9
Huntsville..	263.2	273.7	263.8	274.1	10.3	3.9
Mobile...	187.4	193.1	188.5	192.2	3.7	2.0
Montgomery...	177.0	182.9	178.7	182.4	3.7	2.1
Tuscaloosa..	108.4	113.0	109.2	112.6	3.4	3.1
Alaska...	334.2	339.4	341.9	343.3	1.4	0.4
Anchorage...	177.2	184.1	176.5	183.6	7.1	4.0
Fairbanks..	37.2	37.7	37.8	37.8	0.0	0.0
Arizona..	3,032.6	3,107.6	3,035.7	3,096.0	60.3	2.0
Flagstaff...	66.6	69.0	65.6	68.2	2.6	4.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman............................	55.2	55.2	55.3	55.5	0.2	0.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.............................	2,278.8	2,336.8	2,276.1	2,328.9	52.8	2.3
Prescott..	67.5	68.7	67.2	68.4	1.2	1.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas..................................	33.3	33.7	33.2	33.0	-0.2	-0.6
Tucson...	382.5	387.5	383.1	389.0	5.9	1.5
Yuma..	58.8	60.2	58.1	59.5	1.4	2.4
Arkansas..	1,324.6	1,366.3	1,317.9	1,354.9	37.0	2.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers........................	290.7	304.9	292.6	304.5	11.9	4.1
Fort Smith...	113.7	115.5	111.8	112.6	0.8	0.7
Hot Springs..	41.2	42.0	41.2	41.5	0.3	0.7
Jonesboro...	63.1	65.0	62.6	64.7	2.1	3.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway..................	373.8	389.1	372.9	385.1	12.2	3.3
Pine Bluff..	31.3	31.8	30.6	31.2	0.6	2.0
California..	17,712.1	18,117.6	17,617.3	18,010.5	393.2	2.2
Bakersfield...	286.9	293.5	281.9	286.3	4.4	1.6
Chico..	76.7	78.4	74.6	76.1	1.5	2.0
El Centro..	56.7	58.0	54.3	56.0	1.7	3.1
Fresno...	379.0	391.0	376.1	387.1	11.0	2.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....................................	41.2	43.0	41.4	42.9	1.5	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim....................	6,205.1	6,350.9	6,163.5	6,316.1	152.6	2.5
Madera..	42.4	43.2	41.7	42.5	0.8	1.9
Merced..	72.8	73.5	72.3	73.7	1.4	1.9
Modesto...	185.9	189.8	187.5	189.5	2.0	1.1
Napa...	73.2	75.2	73.2	74.9	1.7	2.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura......................	312.2	317.9	307.2	316.4	9.2	3.0
Redding..	69.8	70.8	67.4	68.9	1.5	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....................	1,655.4	1,671.6	1,644.4	1,662.2	17.8	1.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade................	1,064.4	1,096.3	1,064.5	1,091.9	27.4	2.6
Salinas...	144.2	149.7	143.5	149.6	6.1	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad...................................	1,537.3	1,582.3	1,529.3	1,568.6	39.3	2.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward......................	2,486.2	2,544.4	2,472.8	2,535.7	62.9	2.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara......................	1,159.1	1,189.5	1,160.0	1,186.1	26.1	2.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.........	119.3	124.5	118.1	123.9	5.8	4.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville................................	101.0	103.3	100.7	102.9	2.2	2.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara............................	195.2	201.7	193.0	200.5	7.5	3.9
Santa Rosa..	205.7	209.5	203.8	208.7	4.9	2.4
Stockton-Lodi..	269.7	277.7	272.8	277.2	4.4	1.6
Vallejo-Fairfield..	140.6	143.1	139.9	141.9	2.0	1.4
Visalia-Porterville......................................	137.8	142.0	136.7	140.7	4.0	2.9
Yuba City..	50.9	52.3	49.4	51.4	2.0	4.0
Colorado..	2,888.3	2,933.8	2,883.2	2,924.3	41.1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.	204.6	206.1	203.7	205.1	1.4	0.7
Colorado Springs.	318.2	324.6	317.8	323.1	5.3	1.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.	1,605.5	1,613.7	1,600.5	1,607.7	7.2	0.4
Fort Collins.	180.5	184.6	179.8	183.7	3.9	2.2
Grand Junction.	65.7	66.1	65.9	66.1	0.2	0.3
Greeley.	109.5	110.9	109.4	110.9	1.5	1.4
Pueblo.	64.6	64.6	63.5	63.7	0.2	0.3
Connecticut.	1,679.3	1,704.9	1,666.9	1,691.1	24.2	1.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.	406.4	414.1	407.2	412.8	5.6	1.4
Danbury.	76.4	77.6	76.9	76.7	-0.2	-0.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.	572.8	579.0	564.9	572.3	7.4	1.3
New Haven.	299.2	302.9	295.5	300.6	5.1	1.7
Norwich-New London-Westerly.	124.4	128.4	124.8	128.1	3.3	2.6
Waterbury.	66.2	67.5	65.7	66.9	1.2	1.8
Delaware.	475.1	491.3	477.7	489.5	11.8	2.5
Dover.	71.4	73.2	70.2	72.9	2.7	3.8
Salisbury[1].	177.0	180.2	178.8	181.3	2.5	1.4
District of Columbia.	761.4	777.5	777.4	785.2	7.8	1.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.	3,308.8	3,392.3	3,333.7	3,382.5	48.8	1.5
Florida.	9,282.8	9,628.2	9,339.6	9,655.7	316.1	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.	292.6	306.5	295.3	306.9	11.6	3.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.	128.6	131.9	129.9	132.9	3.0	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.	214.2	223.9	214.9	224.6	9.7	4.5
Gainesville.	146.1	150.5	147.3	151.5	4.2	2.9
Homosassa Springs.	34.5	36.2	33.9	35.3	1.4	4.1
Jacksonville.	760.9	799.3	769.4	802.0	32.6	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven.	260.2	266.2	261.2	266.0	4.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	2,767.5	2,851.4	2,786.0	2,863.1	77.1	2.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.	161.6	162.8	162.1	162.5	0.4	0.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.	323.0	332.5	324.3	334.0	9.7	3.0
Ocala.	114.4	117.3	115.3	117.7	2.4	2.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.	1,375.6	1,425.0	1,390.3	1,429.5	39.2	2.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.	240.0	247.0	241.5	247.8	6.3	2.6
Panama City.	85.6	88.3	86.6	88.1	1.5	1.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.	191.1	196.6	193.5	197.2	3.7	1.9
Port St. Lucie.	162.7	169.7	163.5	169.5	6.0	3.7
Punta Gorda.	52.8	54.6	53.2	54.6	1.4	2.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach.	55.7	56.9	56.0	56.9	0.9	1.6
Sebring.	26.7	27.2	26.2	27.1	0.9	3.4
Tallahassee.	188.6	193.8	189.9	195.0	5.1	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.	1,463.3	1,524.6	1,467.2	1,520.8	53.6	3.7
The Villages.	37.5	39.3	37.3	39.3	2.0	5.4
Georgia.	4,788.6	4,910.8	4,795.9	4,887.0	91.1	1.9
Albany.	61.9	63.7	61.8	63.2	1.4	2.3
Athens-Clarke County.	94.8	100.1	95.0	99.1	4.1	4.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.	2,981.2	3,063.6	2,997.2	3,049.5	52.3	1.7
Augusta-Richmond County.	241.9	245.3	241.6	243.9	2.3	1.0
Brunswick.	45.9	48.1	46.8	48.3	1.5	3.2
Columbus.	120.5	125.9	121.8	125.6	3.8	3.1
Dalton.	67.2	68.1	67.2	68.2	1.0	1.5
Gainesville.	100.8	103.6	100.9	102.8	1.9	1.9
Hinesville.	21.6	22.1	21.7	21.8	0.1	0.5
Macon-Bibb County.	100.9	103.0	100.1	102.9	2.8	2.8
Rome.	41.8	44.7	42.6	44.9	2.3	5.4
Savannah.	200.0	203.6	199.7	204.4	4.7	2.4
Valdosta.	56.0	56.2	56.3	55.8	-0.5	-0.9
Warner Robins.	79.7	81.2	79.8	80.9	1.1	1.4
Hawaii.	613.0	630.0	617.0	629.8	12.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina..	74.1	76.2	74.5	76.1	1.6	2.1
Urban Honolulu...	440.5	452.6	443.2	452.3	9.1	2.1
Idaho..	831.7	861.6	836.9	863.5	26.6	3.2
Boise City..	381.4	399.5	384.4	399.6	15.2	4.0
Coeur d'Alene..	73.0	76.1	74.4	76.0	1.6	2.2
Idaho Falls..	79.8	83.0	79.5	82.8	3.3	4.2
Lewiston..	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.8	-0.3	-1.0
Pocatello...	38.8	40.3	38.3	39.8	1.5	3.9
Twin Falls..	50.2	51.5	49.7	51.2	1.5	3.0
Illinois..	6,061.4	6,191.8	6,073.0	6,171.6	98.6	1.6
Bloomington...	94.7	95.9	94.6	96.1	1.5	1.6
Carbondale-Marion...	55.6	56.2	56.9	57.5	0.6	1.1
Champaign-Urbana...	112.7	115.3	113.6	116.0	2.4	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin...	4,733.6	4,826.2	4,759.0	4,823.5	64.5	1.4
Danville...	26.9	27.7	26.9	27.6	0.7	2.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].....................................	184.0	186.6	182.9	184.7	1.8	1.0
Decatur...	47.9	48.3	47.9	48.3	0.4	0.8
Kankakee...	43.2	43.1	42.9	42.7	-0.2	-0.5
Peoria...	170.1	174.1	169.1	172.1	3.0	1.8
Rockford..	146.9	147.0	147.0	147.1	0.1	0.1
Springfield...	108.4	110.0	107.2	109.5	2.3	2.1
Indiana...	3,179.7	3,248.1	3,186.7	3,241.6	54.9	1.7
Bloomington...	79.1	77.0	77.4	77.2	-0.2	-0.3
Columbus..	51.5	52.7	51.6	52.8	1.2	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen..	148.9	141.4	146.6	140.3	-6.3	-4.3
Evansville..	159.6	161.1	158.9	160.7	1.8	1.1
Fort Wayne..	230.2	237.8	231.4	236.4	5.0	2.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.......................................	1,123.8	1,165.0	1,134.6	1,165.2	30.6	2.7
Kokomo...	36.1	35.4	36.5	35.8	-0.7	-1.9
Lafayette-West Lafayette...	104.1	101.1	104.0	100.8	-3.2	-3.1
Michigan City-La Porte..	41.5	41.4	41.3	40.9	-0.4	-1.0
Muncie..	46.8	46.4	46.6	46.2	-0.4	-0.9
South Bend-Mishawaka..	138.3	140.5	137.0	139.3	2.3	1.7
Terre Haute..	66.5	68.1	66.3	67.2	0.9	1.4
Iowa..	1,581.0	1,606.1	1,565.4	1,581.5	16.1	1.0
Ames..	50.5	50.5	50.0	49.9	-0.1	-0.2
Cedar Rapids...	143.6	144.3	142.3	143.0	0.7	0.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines...	386.5	395.1	385.0	391.3	6.3	1.6
Dubuque..	60.7	60.8	59.5	59.8	0.3	0.5
Iowa City...	99.0	100.3	98.5	98.8	0.3	0.3
Sioux City..	88.6	90.0	88.0	88.8	0.8	0.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls...	88.4	89.3	87.3	88.7	1.4	1.6
Kansas...	1,410.6	1,449.3	1,409.0	1,431.1	22.1	1.6
Lawrence...	49.7	51.9	49.9	51.1	1.2	2.4
Manhattan..	38.9	41.8	38.8	41.6	2.8	7.2
Topeka..	111.9	114.1	111.9	113.8	1.9	1.7
Wichita..	303.7	307.0	300.5	301.8	1.3	0.4
Kentucky...	1,955.6	2,019.4	1,944.6	1,996.2	51.6	2.7
Bowling Green..	78.0	81.5	76.8	79.9	3.1	4.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..	54.4	55.9	55.0	55.4	0.4	0.7
Lexington-Fayette..	284.1	295.4	283.2	293.6	10.4	3.7
Louisville/Jefferson County..	679.4	692.3	680.6	690.2	9.6	1.4
Owensboro...	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.5	-0.3	-0.6
Louisiana..	1,902.7	1,954.7	1,908.5	1,945.0	36.5	1.9
Alexandria..	61.9	63.5	63.3	63.5	0.2	0.3
Baton Rouge..	402.7	420.0	406.3	416.6	10.3	2.5
Hammond...	46.8	48.6	46.5	48.5	2.0	4.3
Houma-Thibodaux...	81.3	81.8	81.2	81.4	0.2	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette	199.5	204.2	200.3	203.8	3.5	1.7
Lake Charles	94.7	97.6	94.0	96.9	2.9	3.1
Monroe	77.3	78.4	77.0	78.2	1.2	1.6
New Orleans-Metairie	553.8	566.1	552.3	563.5	11.2	2.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	175.2	178.9	175.5	177.7	2.2	1.3
Maine	649.3	662.3	658.7	666.0	7.3	1.1
Bangor	67.6	68.2	68.2	68.0	-0.2	-0.3
Lewiston-Auburn	49.3	50.1	49.7	49.8	0.1	0.2
Portland-South Portland	216.3	220.7	219.0	222.8	3.8	1.7
Maryland	2,705.2	2,762.0	2,736.1	2,752.7	16.6	0.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,392.2	1,419.6	1,408.4	1,415.8	7.4	0.5
California-Lexington Park	48.7	48.2	48.3	48.3	0.0	0.0
Cumberland	38.3	38.8	37.8	39.0	1.2	3.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	103.1	102.2	103.7	102.0	-1.7	-1.6
Massachusetts	3,725.0	3,821.6	3,725.7	3,826.3	100.6	2.7
Barnstable Town	113.0	117.2	118.1	120.5	2.4	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,802.5	2,882.3	2,798.4	2,879.5	81.1	2.9
Leominster-Gardner	52.2	53.1	51.5	52.4	0.9	1.7
New Bedford	67.4	68.3	66.6	67.3	0.7	1.1
Pittsfield	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	-0.6	-1.5
Springfield	336.0	338.6	332.3	337.6	5.3	1.6
Worcester	293.9	296.4	291.8	294.3	2.5	0.9
Michigan	4,412.8	4,490.8	4,366.4	4,441.3	74.9	1.7
Ann Arbor	221.4	230.9	220.1	230.2	10.1	4.6
Battle Creek	55.6	56.0	55.2	55.5	0.3	0.5
Bay City	35.1	35.7	35.0	35.4	0.4	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,019.7	2,059.0	2,005.1	2,035.1	30.0	1.5
Flint	138.5	140.7	137.4	140.1	2.7	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	573.8	586.6	566.3	582.4	16.1	2.8
Jackson	60.1	59.3	57.7	58.9	1.2	2.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	149.7	151.4	146.8	149.4	2.6	1.8
Lansing-East Lansing	228.9	235.0	224.6	232.6	8.0	3.6
Midland	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.7	0.6	1.6
Monroe	42.1	41.8	40.1	41.1	1.0	2.5
Muskegon	65.1	65.1	64.4	64.7	0.3	0.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.1	64.1	62.6	63.9	1.3	2.1
Saginaw	83.2	84.5	82.4	83.7	1.3	1.6
Minnesota	2,961.0	3,035.0	2,965.0	3,014.1	49.1	1.7
Duluth	130.8	133.7	130.3	133.3	3.0	2.3
Mankato-North Mankato	55.2	58.8	54.3	58.1	3.8	7.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,961.9	2,010.9	1,963.6	1,999.0	35.4	1.8
Rochester	123.5	127.0	124.2	127.6	3.4	2.7
St. Cloud	105.0	107.5	105.4	106.7	1.3	1.2
Mississippi	1,157.2	1,173.1	1,157.5	1,164.0	6.5	0.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	159.8	163.0	159.9	163.4	3.5	2.2
Hattiesburg	66.5	68.2	66.9	67.2	0.3	0.4
Jackson	274.7	284.4	277.0	283.3	6.3	2.3
Missouri	2,948.2	3,014.5	2,926.1	2,999.7	73.6	2.5
Cape Girardeau	45.6	46.7	43.4	45.8	2.4	5.5
Columbia	102.4	106.1	101.7	105.3	3.6	3.5
Jefferson City	79.3	82.6	79.0	82.3	3.3	4.2
Joplin	81.8	83.9	81.7	83.1	1.4	1.7
Kansas City	1,112.7	1,155.7	1,116.0	1,149.5	33.5	3.0
St. Joseph	59.9	60.5	59.3	60.3	1.0	1.7
St. Louis[2]	1,422.4	1,444.9	1,406.6	1,434.2	27.6	2.0
Springfield	228.9	233.6	227.3	231.4	4.1	1.8
Montana	517.9	529.7	518.5	523.4	4.9	0.9
Billings	90.9	90.5	90.1	89.2	-0.9	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls..	36.9	37.8	36.3	36.3	0.0	0.0
Missoula...	66.2	68.1	64.6	66.3	1.7	2.6
Nebraska..	1,029.3	1,055.2	1,026.0	1,046.3	20.3	2.0
Grand Island...	42.9	43.2	42.8	43.6	0.8	1.9
Lincoln...	188.6	193.5	187.2	191.9	4.7	2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs..	501.9	514.8	501.1	510.0	8.9	1.8
Nevada..	1,483.4	1,550.6	1,485.8	1,548.6	62.8	4.2
Carson City...	31.0	32.6	30.8	32.5	1.7	5.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise....................................	1,075.6	1,128.1	1,078.1	1,127.0	48.9	4.5
Reno..	261.3	271.0	259.5	268.8	9.3	3.6
New Hampshire..	687.7	705.6	691.1	703.3	12.2	1.8
Dover-Durham...	52.3	53.5	52.4	53.8	1.4	2.7
Manchester...	111.9	117.9	111.6	116.5	4.9	4.4
Portsmouth...	95.5	97.5	97.3	97.7	0.4	0.4
New Jersey..	4,314.4	4,421.2	4,276.7	4,363.9	87.2	2.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton..	132.9	137.7	131.9	135.5	3.6	2.7
Ocean City...	53.3	55.8	58.2	60.2	2.0	3.4
Trenton..	288.4	300.3	287.1	298.2	11.1	3.9
Vineland-Bridgeton...	61.3	62.4	59.5	61.0	1.5	2.5
New Mexico..	833.6	870.3	838.8	865.2	26.4	3.1
Albuquerque..	394.5	409.2	397.9	407.8	9.9	2.5
Farmington...	42.4	44.5	42.9	44.3	1.4	3.3
Las Cruces...	73.2	76.8	72.7	76.6	3.9	5.4
Santa Fe...	61.0	62.5	61.4	62.5	1.1	1.8
New York..	9,579.8	9,773.8	9,592.1	9,737.0	144.9	1.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy..	461.4	471.9	458.8	468.4	9.6	2.1
Binghamton...	98.0	98.4	96.3	96.7	0.4	0.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls................................	546.9	560.0	538.4	552.7	14.3	2.7
Elmira...	35.9	35.4	35.1	34.8	-0.3	-0.9
Glens Falls..	54.8	55.9	55.5	55.8	0.3	0.5
Ithaca...	58.1	61.2	59.5	61.3	1.8	3.0
Kingston...	60.1	60.5	58.7	59.6	0.9	1.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City......................................	9,927.6	10,172.6	9,869.8	10,096.8	227.0	2.3
Rochester..	523.2	529.7	517.3	522.0	4.7	0.9
Syracuse...	311.6	319.1	312.1	317.2	5.1	1.6
Utica-Rome...	122.0	123.4	122.7	122.4	-0.3	-0.2
Watertown-Fort Drum..	42.2	41.9	41.9	41.6	-0.3	-0.7
North Carolina..	4,796.1	4,927.8	4,768.5	4,881.4	112.9	2.4
Asheville..	201.0	207.2	199.0	205.0	6.0	3.0
Burlington...	64.5	66.1	64.5	65.5	1.0	1.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.......................................	1,310.8	1,371.6	1,305.9	1,361.4	55.5	4.2
Durham-Chapel Hill...	338.2	349.4	337.6	350.8	13.2	3.9
Fayetteville...	132.8	132.9	128.7	129.6	0.9	0.7
Goldsboro..	40.2	41.0	39.9	40.4	0.5	1.3
Greensboro-High Point..	358.5	364.3	351.6	359.4	7.8	2.2
Greenville...	79.5	81.6	78.8	80.2	1.4	1.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton...	157.6	159.3	156.0	157.7	1.7	1.1
Jacksonville...	53.4	54.8	50.8	52.7	1.9	3.7
New Bern...	46.7	47.1	46.0	46.8	0.8	1.7
Raleigh..	702.9	725.2	707.4	726.3	18.9	2.7
Rocky Mount..	53.7	55.1	53.7	54.6	0.9	1.7
Wilmington...	141.4	144.6	141.5	142.1	0.6	0.4
Winston-Salem..	273.6	283.2	272.3	279.5	7.2	2.6
North Dakota..	432.2	442.7	429.1	438.7	9.6	2.2
Bismarck...	74.4	73.9	73.9	74.1	0.2	0.3
Fargo..	148.0	150.1	147.6	147.9	0.3	0.2
Grand Forks..	52.4	53.9	51.9	52.7	0.8	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Ohio...	5,555.7	5,668.2	5,567.2	5,668.6	101.4	1.8
Akron..	328.6	333.7	329.6	334.6	5.0	1.5
Canton-Massillon...................................	170.8	172.5	171.2	172.0	0.8	0.5
Cincinnati..	1,130.5	1,172.8	1,136.7	1,173.2	36.5	3.2
Cleveland-Elyria...................................	1,056.7	1,067.5	1,058.9	1,068.7	9.8	0.9
Columbus...	1,138.7	1,158.2	1,145.8	1,155.7	9.9	0.9
Dayton..	383.9	392.2	384.1	393.5	9.4	2.4
Lima..	51.6	51.3	52.1	51.6	-0.5	-1.0
Mansfield...	50.5	50.9	50.3	50.9	0.6	1.2
Springfield...	49.6	51.0	48.9	50.8	1.9	3.9
Toledo..	300.1	303.3	299.7	303.7	4.0	1.3
Weirton-Steubenville[1].............................	40.2	39.8	39.9	39.9	0.0	0.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.........................	208.8	211.1	208.2	210.5	2.3	1.1
Oklahoma..	1,689.8	1,732.1	1,686.7	1,722.7	36.0	2.1
Enid..	24.2	24.3	24.1	24.2	0.1	0.4
Lawton..	43.1	43.6	43.3	43.7	0.4	0.9
Oklahoma City.......................................	663.9	682.7	666.4	680.9	14.5	2.2
Tulsa...	453.9	462.9	451.8	459.3	7.5	1.7
Oregon..	1,946.6	2,015.8	1,948.5	2,000.3	51.8	2.7
Albany..	47.8	48.3	47.8	48.3	0.5	1.0
Bend-Redmond..	91.1	93.1	91.2	92.2	1.0	1.1
Corvallis...	43.8	46.2	40.9	43.0	2.1	5.1
Eugene..	161.4	163.2	158.6	159.0	0.4	0.3
Grants Pass...	27.5	28.2	26.9	27.7	0.8	3.0
Medford...	88.8	90.6	88.4	90.0	1.6	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro........................	1,222.7	1,266.5	1,231.7	1,265.2	33.5	2.7
Salem...	176.1	183.3	173.6	179.6	6.0	3.5
Pennsylvania..	5,988.6	6,166.2	5,984.8	6,153.0	168.2	2.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton..........................	386.3	393.8	383.7	390.7	7.0	1.8
Altoona...	60.8	61.4	60.3	61.5	1.2	2.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick..................................	42.7	43.5	42.5	43.4	0.9	2.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.............................	61.4	62.8	61.5	62.5	1.0	1.6
East Stroudsburg....................................	57.8	58.8	59.0	58.5	-0.5	-0.8
Erie..	123.8	125.1	123.1	125.0	1.9	1.5
Gettysburg..	33.5	34.1	33.5	34.1	0.6	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.................................	353.4	367.8	354.4	367.9	13.5	3.8
Johnstown...	50.4	51.6	49.8	51.4	1.6	3.2
Lancaster...	261.9	267.6	261.0	266.8	5.8	2.2
Lebanon...	53.7	56.2	53.5	55.8	2.3	4.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington......................	3,018.6	3,123.5	3,010.8	3,104.8	94.0	3.1
Pittsburgh..	1,149.5	1,181.8	1,150.0	1,181.8	31.8	2.8
Reading...	176.7	180.0	176.2	179.1	2.9	1.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton....................	260.5	269.4	260.7	269.2	8.5	3.3
State College.......................................	73.0	75.7	73.4	74.8	1.4	1.9
Williamsport..	50.9	51.9	50.7	51.8	1.1	2.2
York-Hanover..	189.2	192.9	188.5	191.8	3.3	1.8
Rhode Island..	503.4	502.9	501.5	499.3	-2.2	-0.4
Providence-Warwick..................................	600.5	604.9	595.7	599.9	4.2	0.7
South Carolina......................................	2,248.1	2,315.6	2,250.9	2,306.5	55.6	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston.........................	394.6	419.3	398.7	418.7	20.0	5.0
Columbia..	410.9	416.4	411.1	417.3	6.2	1.5
Florence..	93.7	96.5	92.8	96.3	3.5	3.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.........................	447.7	460.0	448.0	454.8	6.8	1.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort................	86.2	88.9	87.1	89.2	2.1	2.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach..............	189.1	198.8	191.2	197.4	6.2	3.2
Spartanburg...	165.9	171.6	165.1	170.2	5.1	3.1
Sumter..	39.2	39.8	39.1	39.7	0.6	1.5
South Dakota..	460.8	471.1	457.0	466.4	9.4	2.1
Rapid City..	76.0	76.7	75.3	75.5	0.2	0.3
Sioux Falls...	169.4	176.4	169.3	174.3	5.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023ᴾ	
	2022	2023	2022	2023ᴾ	Number	Percent
Tennessee.	3,236.7	3,320.4	3,222.3	3,299.2	76.9	2.4
Chattanooga.	270.1	280.9	270.5	280.8	10.3	3.8
Clarksville.	97.2	101.1	96.2	98.3	2.1	2.2
Cleveland.	47.5	48.3	46.7	48.3	1.6	3.4
Jackson.	71.1	72.3	71.0	72.0	1.0	1.4
Johnson City.	84.1	86.1	83.0	85.3	2.3	2.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.	119.9	124.7	120.3	123.2	2.9	2.4
Knoxville.	426.9	443.6	426.4	440.9	14.5	3.4
Memphis.	658.1	664.4	657.8	662.4	4.6	0.7
Morristown.	48.6	49.9	49.1	49.9	0.8	1.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.	1,120.6	1,166.6	1,116.8	1,157.4	40.6	3.6
Texas.	13,407.2	13,962.6	13,470.3	13,918.5	448.2	3.3
Abilene.	74.1	76.5	74.8	76.9	2.1	2.8
Amarillo.	125.7	126.5	124.7	126.4	1.7	1.4
Austin-Round Rock.	1,271.5	1,329.4	1,282.0	1,321.5	39.5	3.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.	156.9	162.8	156.7	162.1	5.4	3.4
Brownsville-Harlingen.	154.4	158.7	156.3	158.3	2.0	1.3
College Station-Bryan.	128.9	136.1	128.9	134.6	5.7	4.4
Corpus Christi.	190.2	195.5	190.9	194.7	3.8	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.	4,068.6	4,272.3	4,098.0	4,276.6	178.6	4.4
El Paso.	331.1	340.3	333.5	339.4	5.9	1.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.	3,239.2	3,363.5	3,250.6	3,347.4	96.8	3.0
Killeen-Temple.	149.9	154.3	150.3	154.1	3.8	2.5
Laredo.	107.7	108.8	107.2	108.3	1.1	1.0
Longview.	97.2	100.2	97.3	100.4	3.1	3.2
Lubbock.	155.0	158.3	155.3	158.1	2.8	1.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.	286.7	299.1	284.9	297.1	12.2	4.3
Midland.	111.5	120.7	113.5	120.6	7.1	6.3
Odessa.	76.3	81.1	77.7	80.5	2.8	3.6
San Angelo.	51.1	52.6	50.6	52.3	1.7	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.	1,124.1	1,169.3	1,127.0	1,157.3	30.3	2.7
Sherman-Denison.	49.4	50.7	49.4	50.9	1.5	3.0
Texarkana.	59.6	60.3	58.4	60.0	1.6	2.7
Tyler.	112.0	114.0	112.5	113.7	1.2	1.1
Victoria.	40.0	41.1	39.6	40.9	1.3	3.3
Waco.	129.3	135.8	130.3	136.2	5.9	4.5
Wichita Falls.	58.8	60.0	58.6	59.2	0.6	1.0
Utah.	1,672.3	1,729.5	1,671.0	1,720.3	49.3	3.0
Logan.	70.4	72.1	68.4	69.6	1.2	1.8
Ogden-Clearfield.	283.2	294.1	285.3	290.8	5.5	1.9
Provo-Orem.	298.6	305.5	296.9	305.2	8.3	2.8
St. George.	79.5	81.7	78.5	80.2	1.7	2.2
Salt Lake City.	798.8	831.6	803.0	828.4	25.4	3.2
Vermont.	301.7	308.5	304.1	306.5	2.4	0.8
Burlington-South Burlington.	121.7	124.8	122.5	123.4	0.9	0.7
Virginia.	4,068.1	4,167.5	4,078.5	4,143.1	64.6	1.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.	77.3	78.2	78.4	77.8	-0.6	-0.8
Charlottesville.	118.0	123.0	119.4	123.0	3.6	3.0
Harrisonburg.	68.7	70.8	68.2	70.4	2.2	3.2
Lynchburg.	102.8	105.0	103.0	104.5	1.5	1.5
Richmond.	692.7	713.8	702.5	716.9	14.4	2.0
Roanoke.	161.6	165.3	161.8	164.1	2.3	1.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.	51.6	53.2	51.9	53.0	1.1	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.	791.0	805.8	793.6	798.7	5.1	0.6
Winchester.	68.9	70.7	69.5	70.0	0.5	0.7
Washington.	3,539.6	3,665.6	3,562.3	3,651.2	88.9	2.5
Bellingham.	95.2	98.5	94.1	96.0	1.9	2.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.	95.2	98.3	95.8	97.9	2.1	2.2
Kennewick-Richland.	123.3	128.8	124.6	128.7	4.1	3.3
Longview.	42.5	43.6	42.5	43.3	0.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023ᵖ	
	2022	2023	2022	2023ᵖ	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes..	51.4	52.9	51.8	52.8	1.0	1.9
Olympia-Tumwater..	125.9	132.6	126.0	131.6	5.6	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue..	2,110.2	2,182.1	2,122.0	2,180.8	58.8	2.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley...	265.6	272.6	264.2	270.6	6.4	2.4
Walla Walla...	29.5	30.4	29.0	29.6	0.6	2.1
Wenatchee..	49.0	50.3	49.5	50.3	0.8	1.6
Yakima..	89.4	92.3	89.6	91.1	1.5	1.7
West Virginia...	695.1	705.2	691.3	699.2	7.9	1.1
Beckley..	42.6	43.9	43.0	44.1	1.1	2.6
Charleston..	103.7	104.6	102.8	103.6	0.8	0.8
Huntington-Ashland..	131.1	134.4	131.4	134.1	2.7	2.1
Morgantown...	68.8	68.6	68.5	68.8	0.3	0.4
Parkersburg-Vienna..	37.5	37.8	37.4	37.7	0.3	0.8
Wheeling..	59.5	59.4	59.4	58.7	-0.7	-1.2
Wisconsin...	2,991.6	3,039.9	2,993.3	3,038.3	45.0	1.5
Appleton...	128.6	131.0	127.7	129.9	2.2	1.7
Eau Claire...	88.4	88.9	88.4	88.9	0.5	0.6
Fond du Lac...	48.4	48.9	48.5	48.8	0.3	0.6
Green Bay...	179.2	182.8	179.7	181.6	1.9	1.1
Janesville-Beloit..	70.1	71.0	69.9	70.9	1.0	1.4
La Crosse-Onalaska..	76.9	78.9	77.0	78.5	1.5	1.9
Madison..	415.8	419.9	417.5	419.7	2.2	0.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....................................	857.9	867.8	858.8	870.6	11.8	1.4
Oshkosh-Neenah..	97.0	99.4	97.6	98.1	0.5	0.5
Racine..	78.3	80.8	78.6	80.6	2.0	2.5
Sheboygan...	63.5	64.0	63.2	63.3	0.1	0.2
Wausau..	73.6	73.2	72.9	72.6	-0.3	-0.4
Wyoming..	290.9	300.3	291.1	298.6	7.5	2.6
Casper...	38.8	39.6	39.1	39.5	0.4	1.0
Cheyenne..	47.2	48.8	47.8	48.9	1.1	2.3
Puerto Rico...	914.6	938.5	907.0	936.5	29.5	3.3
Aguadilla-Isabela...	56.3	58.6	56.1	58.8	2.7	4.8
Arecibo..	36.2	37.6	35.9	38.0	2.1	5.8
Guayama...	14.3	14.8	14.2	14.9	0.7	4.9
Mayaguez..	33.8	35.6	32.6	35.5	2.9	8.9
Ponce..	70.6	72.8	70.1	72.5	2.4	3.4
San German...	21.1	21.7	20.6	21.5	0.9	4.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas...	661.2	677.2	655.7	675.7	20.0	3.1
Virgin Islands...	34.6	35.5	35.4	35.8	0.4	1.1

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	June		July		Change from July 2022 to July 2023[p]	
	2022	2023	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
California..	17,712.1	18,117.6	17,617.3	18,010.5	393.2	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim...............................	6,205.1	6,350.9	6,163.5	6,316.1	152.6	2.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.................................	1,673.7	1,714.3	1,657.0	1,705.3	48.3	2.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale........................	4,531.4	4,636.6	4,506.5	4,610.8	104.3	2.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward...............................	2,486.2	2,544.4	2,472.8	2,535.7	62.9	2.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley...............................	1,183.0	1,207.1	1,174.8	1,201.1	26.3	2.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.........	1,191.8	1,224.2	1,187.6	1,221.4	33.8	2.8
San Rafael...	111.4	113.1	110.4	113.2	2.8	2.5
District of Columbia..	761.4	777.5	777.4	785.2	7.8	1.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]............................	3,308.8	3,392.3	3,333.7	3,382.5	48.8	1.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]......................	585.9	604.0	600.1	601.6	1.5	0.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2].....................	2,722.9	2,788.3	2,733.6	2,780.9	47.3	1.7
Florida...	9,282.8	9,628.2	9,339.6	9,655.7	316.1	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.......................	2,767.5	2,851.4	2,786.0	2,863.1	77.1	2.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach..........	874.7	894.1	879.6	896.5	16.9	1.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.............................	1,234.4	1,286.9	1,244.9	1,292.4	47.5	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach..............	658.4	670.4	661.5	674.2	12.7	1.9
Illinois...	6,061.4	6,191.8	6,073.0	6,171.6	98.6	1.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]..................................	4,733.6	4,826.2	4,759.0	4,823.5	64.5	1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights....................	3,775.0	3,846.5	3,799.6	3,850.5	50.9	1.3
Elgin..	262.1	267.8	259.8	266.0	6.2	2.4
Gary...	274.5	281.8	276.0	280.2	4.2	1.5
Lake County-Kenosha County[2].........................	422.0	430.1	423.6	426.8	3.2	0.8
Massachusetts..	3,725.0	3,821.6	3,725.7	3,826.3	100.6	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].................................	2,802.5	2,882.3	2,798.4	2,879.5	81.1	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton...............................	1,913.0	1,975.3	1,913.0	1,979.6	66.6	3.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton............................	79.7	79.8	78.5	78.7	0.2	0.3
Framingham..	168.3	171.5	167.8	169.9	2.1	1.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2].................	68.6	69.6	68.5	69.3	0.8	1.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]........................	82.8	84.3	82.6	84.5	1.9	2.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]..........................	159.3	163.6	158.6	160.3	1.7	1.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead................................	45.2	45.2	44.9	44.8	-0.1	-0.2
Nashua[2]...	129.6	132.0	129.1	131.7	2.6	2.0
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.................................	94.2	97.4	93.6	97.2	3.6	3.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton..........................	61.8	63.6	61.8	63.5	1.7	2.8
Michigan...	4,412.8	4,490.8	4,366.4	4,441.3	74.9	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....................................	2,019.7	2,059.0	2,005.1	2,035.1	30.0	1.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia...............................	760.4	777.9	752.7	767.4	14.7	2.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills...........................	1,259.3	1,281.1	1,252.4	1,267.7	15.3	1.2
New York..	9,579.8	9,773.8	9,592.1	9,737.0	144.9	1.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]..............................	9,927.6	10,172.6	9,869.8	10,096.8	227.0	2.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County........................	143.3	142.4	143.2	139.5	-3.7	-2.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County..........................	1,351.4	1,360.1	1,345.6	1,353.3	7.7	0.6
Newark[3]...	1,250.7	1,283.0	1,238.2	1,272.5	34.3	2.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]....................	7,182.2	7,387.1	7,142.8	7,331.5	188.7	2.6
Pennsylvania...	5,988.6	6,166.2	5,984.8	6,153.0	168.2	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]...........................	3,018.6	3,123.5	3,010.8	3,104.8	94.0	3.1
Camden[3]..	568.4	584.3	562.0	576.7	14.7	2.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County........	1,110.6	1,150.8	1,110.5	1,145.8	35.3	3.2
Philadelphia...	972.3	1,009.3	970.2	1,006.1	35.9	3.7
Wilmington[3]...	367.3	379.1	368.1	376.2	8.1	2.2
Texas...	13,407.2	13,962.6	13,470.3	13,918.5	448.2	3.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..................................	4,068.6	4,272.3	4,098.0	4,276.6	178.6	4.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving....................................	2,911.9	3,059.8	2,933.9	3,061.9	128.0	4.4
Fort Worth-Arlington...................................	1,156.7	1,212.5	1,164.1	1,214.7	50.6	4.3
Washington..	3,539.6	3,665.6	3,562.3	3,651.2	88.9	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....................................	2,110.2	2,182.1	2,122.0	2,180.8	58.8	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett...............................	1,774.9	1,839.1	1,786.2	1,837.1	50.9	2.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.......................................	335.3	343.0	335.8	343.7	7.9	2.4

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

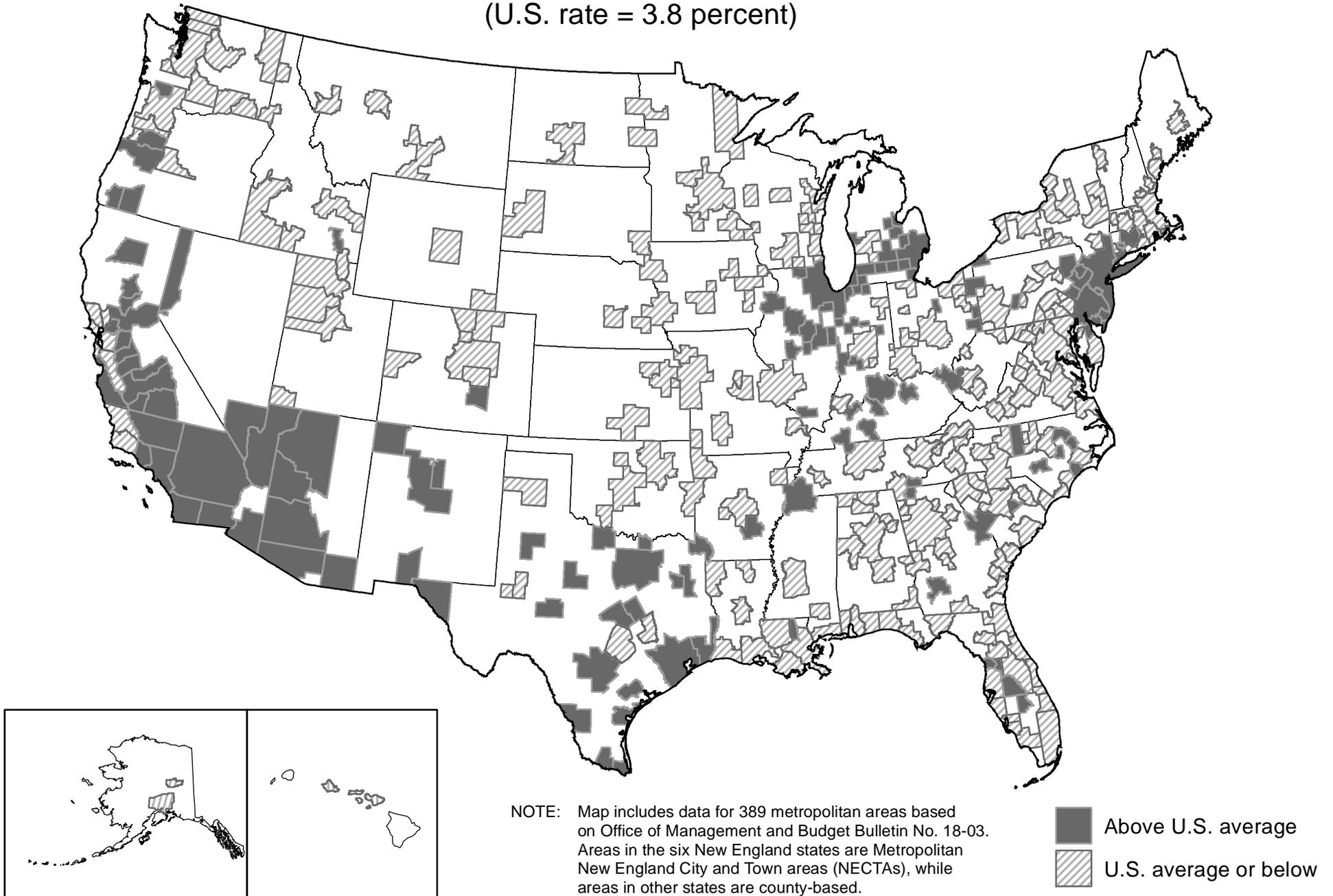[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
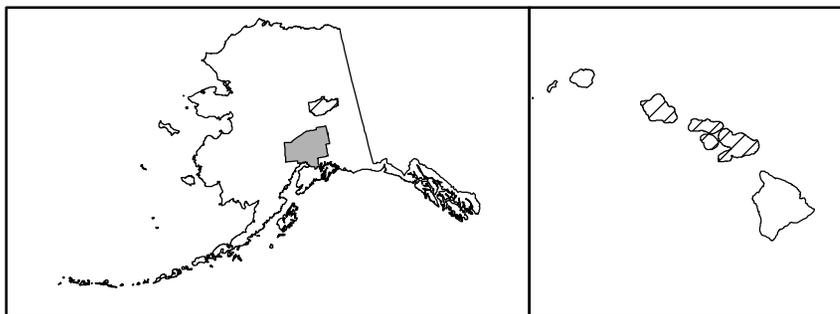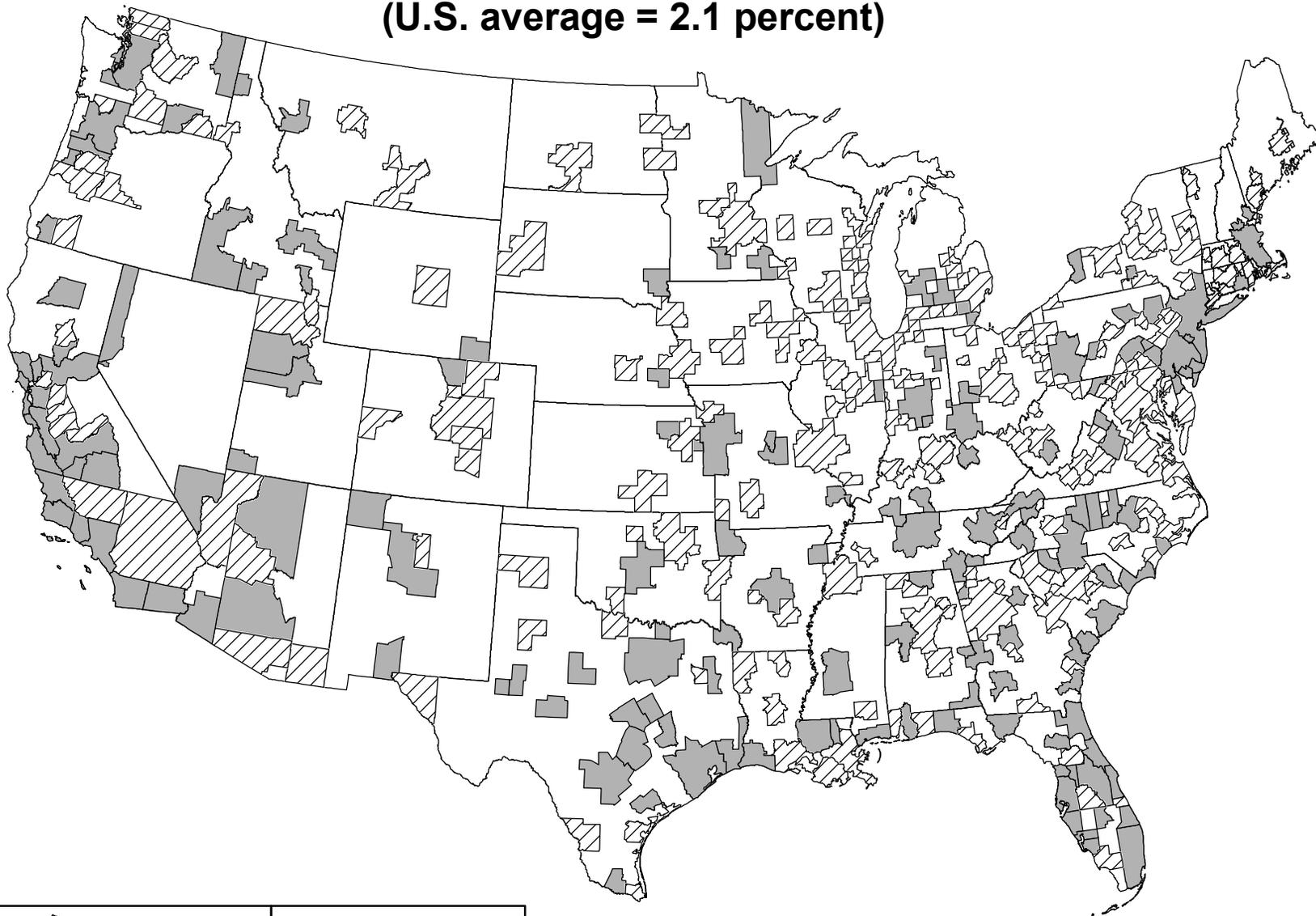
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NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, July 2023

(U.S. rate = 3.8 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, July 2023 (U.S. average = 2.1 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below