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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in July than a year earlier in 388 of the 389 metropolitan areas and higher in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 31 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 7 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 142 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 247 areas. The national unemployment rate in July was 5.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 10.5 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, Logan, UT-ID, and Lincoln, NE, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.8 percent and 1.9 percent, respectively. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 20.1 percent. A total of 251 areas had July jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 5.7 percent, 132 areas had rates above it, and 6 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in July occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-14.1 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 10.0 percentage points in an additional three areas. The only over-the-year unemployment rate increase was in Pueblo, CO (+0.8 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Salt Lake City, UT, and Oklahoma City, OK, had the lowest jobless rates in July, 2.8 percent and 2.9 percent, respectively. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rates, 9.4 percent and 9.3 percent, respectively. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate declines were in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL

(-10.3 percentage points), and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-10.2 points). The smallest over-the-year rate decreases occurred in Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO (-2.0 percentage points), and Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (-2.2 points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In July, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 3.6 percent, closely followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI, 3.7 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 10.2 percent. (See table 2.)

In July, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Philadelphia, PA, had the largest rate decline (-9.4 percentage points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-2.9 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, 142 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 247 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+558,300), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+359,300), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+211,100). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+21.9 percent), Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+21.1 percent), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+14.1 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in all 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (+9.6 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+9.5 percent), and Providence-Warwick, RI-MA, and Rochester, NY (+8.7 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 32 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 6 divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+422,800), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+242,900), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+171,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead, MA (+9.5 percent), San Rafael, CA (+8.5 percent), and Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA (+8.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 17, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 29, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on July 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

Data collection for both surveys was affected by the pandemic. In the establishment survey, more data continued to be collected by web than in months prior to the pandemic. In the household survey, for the safety of both interviewers and respondents, in-person interviews were conducted only when telephone interviews could not be done.

For information on the modifications made to the Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimation and methodological procedures due to the impact of COVID-19, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

For the July 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. These level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-july-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for July 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for July 2021.

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary July and revised June estimates for substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/emp/sit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama	2,236,762	2,201,289	2,236,392	2,227,049	179,051	81,484	177,309	75,910	8.0	3.7	7.9	3.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,272	45,269	46,599	45,606	4,199	2,016	4,109	1,899	9.1	4.5	8.8	4.2
Auburn-Opelika	74,198	73,804	74,839	74,872	5,444	2,317	5,179	2,111	7.3	3.1	6.9	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	547,521	547,883	548,950	555,322	41,437	18,582	41,383	17,150	7.6	3.4	7.5	3.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	99,638	101,029	99,493	102,740	7,286	3,042	7,054	2,759	7.3	3.0	7.1	2.7
Decatur	73,386	72,861	73,300	73,644	4,473	2,122	4,363	1,877	6.1	2.9	6.0	2.5
Dothan	64,689	63,834	64,601	65,193	4,457	2,259	4,367	2,071	6.9	3.5	6.8	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,440	63,723	65,340	63,864	5,146	2,441	4,897	2,319	7.9	3.8	7.5	3.6
Gadsden	40,447	39,338	40,587	39,340	4,016	1,703	4,009	1,579	9.9	4.3	9.9	4.0
Huntsville	230,664	232,429	231,250	236,039	14,524	6,617	13,796	5,982	6.3	2.8	6.0	2.5
Mobile	193,211	185,703	193,381	186,434	21,926	9,561	22,680	8,914	11.3	5.1	11.7	4.8
Montgomery	174,286	169,477	175,467	171,184	16,501	7,622	16,922	7,324	9.5	4.5	9.6	4.3
Tuscaloosa	114,440	111,804	114,913	112,904	10,594	4,594	10,342	4,401	9.3	4.1	9.0	3.9
Alaska	350,478	354,816	353,072	355,854	39,160	23,095	35,864	21,022	11.2	6.5	10.2	5.9
Anchorage	195,835	196,989	196,354	195,234	21,756	12,443	19,983	11,282	11.1	6.3	10.2	5.8
Fairbanks	44,442	45,695	44,315	45,841	4,132	2,280	3,775	2,066	9.3	5.0	8.5	4.5
Arizona	3,559,525	3,656,599	3,609,819	3,645,692	385,973	265,866	394,487	234,674	10.8	7.3	10.9	6.4
Flagstaff	75,247	76,579	75,980	76,415	10,026	6,700	9,663	5,861	13.3	8.7	12.7	7.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	89,666	90,648	90,985	90,994	11,726	7,391	11,178	6,526	13.1	8.2	12.3	7.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,515,843	2,598,476	2,553,493	2,595,681	258,768	172,318	263,528	150,058	10.3	6.6	10.3	5.8
Prescott	107,386	110,485	108,907	110,789	10,655	6,761	10,569	5,898	9.9	6.1	9.7	5.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas	51,420	52,765	52,447	52,307	4,691	3,667	4,786	3,258	9.1	6.9	9.1	6.2
Tucson	495,268	500,768	499,389	496,987	52,344	36,651	53,274	32,097	10.6	7.3	10.7	6.5
Yuma	95,892	97,856	97,582	97,323	21,701	19,804	24,684	19,597	22.6	20.2	24.8	20.1
Arkansas	1,360,293	1,378,507	1,366,900	1,369,781	107,148	69,301	102,232	62,948	7.9	5.0	7.5	4.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	281,032	295,768	284,860	298,005	17,038	10,873	16,091	9,567	6.1	3.7	5.6	3.2
Fort Smith	119,088	120,603	118,489	119,923	8,982	5,385	8,576	4,654	7.5	4.5	7.2	3.9
Hot Springs	41,923	42,519	42,803	42,896	4,319	2,565	4,069	2,313	10.3	6.0	9.5	5.4
Jonesboro	65,650	66,670	66,401	67,210	4,889	2,843	4,552	2,594	7.4	4.3	6.9	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	357,845	360,552	359,855	359,528	30,519	18,433	29,703	16,843	8.5	5.1	8.3	4.7
Pine Bluff	34,724	34,966	34,760	34,812	3,174	2,493	3,224	2,329	9.1	7.1	9.3	6.7
California	18,743,309	19,003,600	18,789,689	19,164,565	2,639,792	1,524,557	2,548,914	1,505,495	14.1	8.0	13.6	7.9
Bakersfield	383,066	382,498	379,667	380,835	59,991	41,583	57,699	40,755	15.7	10.9	15.2	10.7
Chico	92,492	92,427	90,377	93,327	10,753	6,784	10,053	6,682	11.6	7.3	11.1	7.2
El Centro	71,298	68,759	68,647	67,961	18,898	12,244	18,863	12,833	26.5	17.8	27.5	18.9
Fresno	448,085	446,793	440,989	449,151	60,302	42,466	57,297	41,786	13.5	9.5	13.0	9.3
Hanford-Corcoran	56,401	56,086	56,419	56,584	7,505	5,766	6,977	5,483	13.3	10.3	12.4	9.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,386,277	6,636,917	6,479,271	6,689,348	1,070,173	624,216	1,090,189	620,856	16.8	9.4	16.8	9.3
Madera	62,082	63,055	60,659	61,781	8,000	5,814	7,512	5,644	12.9	9.2	12.4	9.1
Merced	113,767	116,440	110,828	116,419	16,419	12,573	15,396	12,128	14.4	10.8	13.9	10.2
Modesto	240,824	241,823	240,646	245,685	32,936	21,468	31,044	20,788	13.7	8.9	12.9	8.5
Napa	70,002	70,588	69,621	71,683	8,671	4,316	7,429	4,146	12.4	6.1	10.7	5.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	410,485	409,215	405,592	411,286	48,960	26,453	45,622	26,208	11.9	6.5	11.2	6.4
Redding	73,539	74,850	72,095	74,146	7,815	5,215	7,246	5,180	10.6	7.0	10.1	7.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,077,159	2,094,586	2,070,858	2,109,271	277,183	167,689	268,003	166,811	13.3	8.0	12.9	7.9
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,087,641	1,093,445	1,091,399	1,100,628	131,598	75,294	121,780	74,120	12.1	6.9	11.2	6.7
Salinas	221,270	226,506	219,315	229,731	26,879	16,662	22,780	15,901	12.1	7.4	10.4	6.9
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,537,017	1,527,783	1,535,410	1,543,890	206,976	107,387	189,612	106,289	13.5	7.0	12.3	6.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,467,292	2,453,770	2,461,722	2,490,026	299,690	149,126	274,337	144,988	12.1	6.1	11.1	5.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,048,681	1,045,476	1,048,827	1,059,502	108,798	54,773	98,311	52,916	10.4	5.2	9.4	5.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	132,446	131,102	131,828	131,193	14,574	7,670	13,033	7,510	11.0	5.9	9.9	5.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	134,260	134,357	134,720	135,060	16,339	9,314	14,298	8,972	12.2	6.9	10.6	6.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	216,810	221,634	219,400	222,134	23,174	13,133	20,996	12,859	10.7	5.9	9.6	5.8
Santa Rosa	245,277	244,468	245,233	249,405	28,081	14,238	24,587	13,842	11.4	5.8	10.0	5.6
Stockton-Lodi	333,887	332,564	331,605	333,001	48,519	30,498	45,902	30,065	14.5	9.2	13.8	9.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	202,356	201,915	202,729	204,348	26,126	15,771	24,510	15,571	12.9	7.8	12.1	7.6
Visalia-Porterville	202,483	202,207	195,971	199,106	30,391	22,448	29,324	22,166	15.0	11.1	15.0	11.1
Yuba City	76,822	77,582	76,400	77,890	9,782	6,992	9,117	6,735	12.7	9.0	11.9	8.6
Colorado	3,166,070	3,192,724	3,083,369	3,190,695	361,503	199,882	230,437	186,778	11.4	6.3	7.5	5.9
Boulder	193,969	195,242	187,992	194,879	19,924	10,743	12,643	9,603	10.3	5.5	6.7	4.9
Colorado Springs	362,418	369,583	354,597	368,104	40,542	23,993	24,767	22,677	11.2	6.5	7.0	6.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,701,227	1,714,348	1,651,093	1,708,871	200,958	108,637	131,945	102,380	11.8	6.3	8.0	6.0
Fort Collins	206,626	207,702	199,414	203,339	20,458	11,460	12,361	10,390	9.9	5.5	6.2	5.1
Grand Junction	76,141	75,922	73,903	75,960	8,430	5,202	5,332	4,808	11.1	6.9	7.2	6.3
Greeley	166,729	166,863	162,291	166,598	18,209	10,907	12,088	10,214	10.9	6.5	7.4	6.1
Pueblo	77,620	78,127	75,682	77,722	8,874	6,712	5,941	6,687	11.4	8.6	7.8	8.6
Connecticut	1,903,809	1,808,525	1,928,598	1,835,413	216,926	123,417	222,745	127,141	11.4	6.8	11.5	6.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	462,674	440,780	468,883	446,928	54,365	29,999	55,709	31,261	11.8	6.8	11.9	7.0
Danbury	105,354	100,626	106,157	102,297	11,002	5,666	10,957	5,996	10.4	5.6	10.3	5.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	627,395	591,418	634,079	598,089	69,858	41,127	72,278	42,001	11.1	7.0	11.4	7.0
New Haven	332,559	320,254	337,777	325,305	34,489	20,707	36,316	21,392	10.4	6.5	10.8	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	139,967	131,084	143,094	133,644	20,302	9,775	19,924	9,777	14.5	7.5	13.9	7.3
Waterbury	111,835	107,821	113,620	109,283	14,281	8,909	15,080	9,160	12.8	8.3	13.3	8.4
Delaware	480,773	495,150	492,039	492,381	63,880	29,283	42,346	27,014	13.3	5.9	8.6	5.5
Dover	79,449	80,553	80,601	79,631	11,764	6,317	7,771	5,392	14.8	7.8	9.6	6.8
Salisbury ¹	195,450	201,999	199,590	203,099	21,175	11,377	15,685	10,107	10.8	5.6	7.9	5.0
District of Columbia	400,830	410,775	407,168	419,464	36,778	29,715	38,812	27,629	9.2	7.2	9.5	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,434,608	3,381,868	3,415,701	3,420,173	300,289	189,216	287,934	174,818	8.7	5.6	8.4	5.1
Florida	9,916,934	10,574,369	10,113,079	10,645,864	1,159,961	600,998	1,205,307	545,433	11.7	5.7	11.9	5.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	340,256	356,965	343,658	359,775	37,469	19,058	36,963	17,190	11.0	5.3	10.8	4.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	127,483	137,064	130,743	138,139	9,094	6,009	9,310	5,486	7.1	4.4	7.1	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	289,852	310,102	296,130	312,031	31,753	18,006	32,109	16,101	11.0	5.8	10.8	5.2
Gainesville	135,382	148,671	139,163	149,222	10,329	7,274	11,262	6,658	7.6	4.9	8.1	4.5
Homosassa Springs	46,256	49,443	45,929	48,702	5,153	3,551	5,354	3,185	11.1	7.2	11.7	6.5
Jacksonville	762,843	832,137	781,050	835,127	67,465	41,586	71,188	37,687	8.8	5.0	9.1	4.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	321,522	330,778	319,892	330,426	48,884	21,887	42,730	19,857	15.2	6.6	13.4	6.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,914,047	3,131,433	3,017,794	3,182,061	344,201	194,421	415,692	179,513	11.8	6.2	13.8	5.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	172,660	185,698	173,682	185,405	18,443	8,739	18,181	8,172	10.7	4.7	10.5	4.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	356,320	387,127	357,958	386,400	34,622	19,237	34,540	17,354	9.7	5.0	9.6	4.5
Ocala	135,711	146,698	137,473	147,390	13,125	9,108	13,872	8,098	9.7	6.2	10.1	5.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,319,665	1,333,759	1,325,784	1,341,712	244,192	80,258	207,207	71,152	18.5	6.0	15.6	5.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	279,449	300,133	283,508	300,709	26,439	15,085	26,766	13,336	9.5	5.0	9.4	4.4
Panama City	87,255	95,847	89,117	95,687	6,635	4,677	6,978	4,119	7.6	4.9	7.8	4.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	223,841	241,513	229,780	243,568	18,252	12,544	20,441	11,599	8.2	5.2	8.9	4.8
Port St. Lucie	215,089	232,587	218,121	234,329	22,290	12,995	22,596	11,708	10.4	5.6	10.4	5.0
Punta Gorda	69,955	74,912	70,435	74,854	7,339	4,235	7,257	3,820	10.5	5.7	10.3	5.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62,967	68,176	63,435	68,183	6,593	4,082	6,785	3,708	10.5	6.0	10.7	5.4
Sebring	34,272	36,675	34,279	36,011	3,595	2,746	3,957	2,434	10.5	7.5	11.5	6.8
Tallahassee	182,361	197,580	187,855	197,484	14,845	10,683	16,998	9,970	8.1	5.4	9.0	5.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,530,690	1,642,692	1,555,707	1,645,031	161,201	85,597	165,302	76,705	10.5	5.2	10.6	4.7
The Villages	31,789	33,432	31,916	33,263	3,499	2,401	3,502	2,176	11.0	7.2	11.0	6.5
Georgia	5,001,224	5,180,333	4,982,393	5,168,955	432,911	232,021	403,003	164,744	8.7	4.5	8.1	3.2
Albany	65,437	65,982	64,690	65,336	5,653	4,086	5,774	2,752	8.6	6.2	8.9	4.2
Athens-Clarke County	94,234	96,989	93,068	96,357	6,944	3,884	6,393	2,650	7.4	4.0	6.9	2.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,018,038	3,128,708	3,011,500	3,128,471	284,479	140,711	261,575	100,087	9.4	4.5	8.7	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County	264,230	273,059	265,100	270,968	18,957	12,125	18,744	9,664	7.2	4.4	7.1	3.6
Brunswick	50,996	53,384	50,776	53,259	4,002	2,203	3,721	1,502	7.8	4.1	7.3	2.8
Columbus	122,649	122,148	121,069	121,007	11,158	6,219	10,342	4,600	9.1	5.1	8.5	3.8
Dalton	57,754	59,313	57,256	59,303	4,655	2,621	4,505	2,029	8.1	4.4	7.9	3.4
Gainesville	100,112	104,360	99,697	104,375	6,148	3,154	5,515	2,187	6.1	3.0	5.5	2.1
Hinesville	33,436	34,468	33,143	34,318	2,374	1,453	2,238	1,009	7.1	4.2	6.8	2.9
Macon-Bibb County	100,390	104,464	100,022	103,819	8,334	5,233	8,317	3,678	8.3	5.0	8.3	3.5
Rome	42,528	44,006	42,764	43,556	3,382	1,835	3,165	1,293	8.0	4.2	7.4	3.0
Savannah	187,270	201,018	186,378	201,704	17,220	9,004	15,597	6,287	9.2	4.5	8.4	3.1
Valdosta	62,276	65,587	62,491	65,319	4,473	3,016	4,567	1,974	7.2	4.6	7.3	3.0
Warner Robins	84,794	88,995	84,875	88,569	5,534	3,669	5,171	2,541	6.5	4.1	6.1	2.9
Hawaii	638,944	644,257	643,980	646,960	92,280	50,463	91,356	44,339	14.4	7.8	14.2	6.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	80,668	80,102	80,959	80,441	18,421	8,496	18,870	7,384	22.8	10.6	23.3	9.2
Urban Honolulu	433,923	443,072	439,012	444,620	54,389	31,337	52,992	27,634	12.5	7.1	12.1	6.2
Idaho	893,401	912,060	895,098	912,273	61,163	29,253	50,728	26,515	6.8	3.2	5.7	2.9
Boise City	382,202	388,612	381,993	389,833	28,235	12,708	23,885	11,727	7.4	3.3	6.3	3.0
Coeur d'Alene	82,663	84,131	82,551	84,342	6,893	2,915	5,707	2,661	8.3	3.5	6.9	3.2
Idaho Falls	73,530	76,935	74,282	76,786	3,523	1,992	2,839	1,728	4.8	2.6	3.8	2.3
Lewiston	30,934	31,716	31,094	31,748	1,826	925	1,702	853	5.9	2.9	5.5	2.7
Pocatello	41,583	43,997	42,164	44,084	2,524	1,415	2,195	1,244	6.1	3.2	5.2	2.8
Twin Falls	53,359	53,726	53,339	53,768	3,374	1,745	2,843	1,602	6.3	3.2	5.3	3.0
Illinois	6,428,397	6,303,537	6,232,556	6,320,206	924,792	497,570	771,918	442,136	14.4	7.9	12.4	7.0
Bloomington	91,995	89,057	90,634	90,938	9,944	4,835	8,342	4,473	10.8	5.4	9.2	4.9
Carbondale-Marion	59,554	56,120	57,989	58,825	7,496	3,517	6,222	3,294	12.6	6.3	10.7	5.6
Champaign-Urbana	120,843	118,758	118,652	122,445	12,444	6,676	10,822	6,264	10.3	5.6	9.1	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,859,950	4,811,243	4,710,335	4,787,275	732,050	408,227	604,554	359,097	15.1	8.5	12.8	7.5
Danville	33,331	32,415	32,551	33,220	4,216	2,279	3,719	2,160	12.6	7.0	11.4	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	190,125	186,129	185,558	188,665	21,538	10,810	18,145	9,489	11.3	5.8	9.8	5.0
Decatur	48,530	46,739	47,611	47,956	7,174	3,804	6,538	3,598	14.8	8.1	13.7	7.5
Kankakee	55,335	53,229	53,923	54,156	7,057	3,618	6,129	3,288	12.8	6.8	11.4	6.1
Peoria	175,147	170,155	172,366	174,371	23,825	10,950	20,583	10,137	13.6	6.4	11.9	5.8
Rockford	166,664	155,594	165,305	158,769	27,440	14,696	26,508	13,863	16.5	9.4	16.0	8.7
Springfield	104,098	102,850	103,006	104,620	13,029	6,173	11,145	5,607	12.5	6.0	10.8	5.4
Indiana	3,320,310	3,384,905	3,336,724	3,353,799	340,905	159,703	298,074	141,527	10.3	4.7	8.9	4.2
Bloomington	73,401	75,584	73,599	74,962	6,375	3,328	5,763	2,803	8.7	4.4	7.8	3.7
Columbus	43,201	44,897	43,968	44,781	4,253	1,660	3,366	1,399	9.8	3.7	7.7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	110,532	118,112	111,555	117,586	10,527	3,975	9,706	3,367	9.5	3.4	8.7	2.9
Evansville	157,539	158,157	157,874	156,107	14,063	7,352	12,628	6,391	8.9	4.6	8.0	4.1
Fort Wayne	215,658	220,681	218,399	217,929	22,527	9,790	19,867	8,501	10.4	4.4	9.1	3.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,063,851	1,098,338	1,081,213	1,092,400	104,556	49,773	95,328	44,026	9.8	4.5	8.8	4.0
Kokomo	38,034	37,141	36,412	36,846	5,800	3,452	3,678	2,876	15.2	9.3	10.1	7.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette	105,364	111,754	104,918	109,675	9,401	4,746	8,515	3,961	8.9	4.2	8.1	3.6
Michigan City-La Porte	49,002	48,404	48,191	47,435	7,096	3,000	5,752	2,748	14.5	6.2	11.9	5.8
Muncie	51,133	52,040	51,388	51,281	5,237	2,767	4,771	2,389	10.2	5.3	9.3	4.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	160,265	162,596	159,666	160,606	18,897	8,272	17,004	7,449	11.8	5.1	10.6	4.6
Terre Haute	71,855	71,345	71,492	70,422	7,485	3,907	6,654	3,406	10.4	5.5	9.3	4.8
Iowa	1,659,741	1,673,835	1,643,799	1,681,641	120,767	78,915	97,420	66,991	7.3	4.7	5.9	4.0
Ames	52,976	54,024	52,528	54,136	2,988	1,973	2,445	1,752	5.6	3.7	4.7	3.2
Cedar Rapids	141,902	140,984	140,947	141,941	12,025	7,891	9,936	6,672	8.5	5.6	7.0	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	355,659	364,802	355,760	368,372	28,446	17,248	22,224	14,390	8.0	4.7	6.2	3.9
Dubuque	55,130	55,202	54,232	55,839	4,293	2,617	3,489	2,190	7.8	4.7	6.4	3.9
Iowa City	95,357	93,759	95,460	94,211	6,541	4,126	5,565	3,498	6.9	4.4	5.8	3.7
Sioux City	90,677	91,300	90,135	92,064	6,197	3,932	4,901	3,312	6.8	4.3	5.4	3.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	86,247	85,649	85,854	86,402	6,708	4,265	5,484	3,540	7.8	5.0	6.4	4.1
Kansas	1,488,976	1,522,209	1,518,534	1,538,422	101,401	66,991	111,208	72,301	6.8	4.4	7.3	4.7
Lawrence	60,859	62,577	61,990	63,844	4,632	2,826	4,938	3,051	7.6	4.5	8.0	4.8
Manhattan	42,887	42,927	43,520	43,749	2,780	1,801	3,022	1,958	6.5	4.2	6.9	4.5
Topeka	120,391	123,096	123,969	126,091	7,673	4,911	8,027	5,388	6.4	4.0	6.5	4.3
Wichita	314,999	323,017	328,217	323,476	31,256	18,911	34,421	20,074	9.9	5.9	10.5	6.2
Kentucky	1,988,719	1,996,279	1,981,728	1,994,652	116,787	110,177	120,009	94,015	5.9	5.5	6.1	4.7
Bowling Green	79,369	80,561	78,782	79,336	4,669	4,110	4,572	3,427	5.9	5.1	5.8	4.3
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,317	64,137	64,427	64,429	3,994	3,710	3,921	3,135	6.2	5.8	6.1	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	265,931	264,409	264,884	265,837	13,795	12,009	14,355	10,400	5.2	4.5	5.4	3.9
Louisville/Jefferson County	648,728	662,573	649,280	658,937	45,530	35,472	43,306	29,411	7.0	5.4	6.7	4.5
Owensboro	53,013	52,376	53,358	52,761	2,711	2,705	2,450	2,345	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.4
Louisiana	1,976,761	2,091,311	1,983,701	2,090,339	203,300	155,190	198,185	132,582	10.3	7.4	10.0	6.3
Alexandria	60,274	63,923	61,068	64,752	4,399	3,291	4,424	2,802	7.3	5.1	7.2	4.3
Baton Rouge	392,090	417,462	394,491	419,554	37,399	28,439	36,467	24,388	9.5	6.8	9.2	5.8
Hammond	53,975	57,048	54,281	57,288	6,602	4,814	6,420	4,231	12.2	8.4	11.8	7.4
Houma-Thibodaux	82,928	89,241	83,681	89,222	7,226	5,553	7,189	4,695	8.7	6.2	8.6	5.3
Lafayette	201,124	215,002	203,340	215,060	18,436	14,199	18,741	12,081	9.2	6.6	9.2	5.6
Lake Charles	97,790	98,829	98,496	98,921	9,871	7,379	9,827	6,202	10.1	7.5	10.0	6.3
Monroe	74,934	79,594	76,046	79,645	6,572	5,186	6,565	4,408	8.8	6.5	8.6	5.5
New Orleans-Metairie	565,112	597,169	564,106	597,759	71,194	52,926	67,400	45,245	12.6	8.9	11.9	7.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	175,748	187,366	177,079	186,472	17,190	13,461	16,878	11,392	9.8	7.2	9.5	6.1
Maine	670,398	687,499	703,421	703,236	34,248	35,286	59,187	35,195	5.1	5.1	8.4	5.0
Bangor	67,571	67,831	69,333	68,989	3,199	3,415	5,407	3,430	4.7	5.0	7.8	5.0
Lewiston-Auburn	54,275	54,442	56,543	55,516	2,891	2,987	5,196	3,172	5.3	5.5	9.2	5.7
Portland-South Portland	199,526	205,237	209,241	210,186	10,729	9,488	18,465	9,371	5.4	4.6	8.8	4.5
Maryland	3,255,232	3,161,916	3,192,506	3,198,827	280,621	210,372	280,225	185,701	8.6	6.7	8.8	5.8
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,521,617	1,480,973	1,484,824	1,489,992	126,697	94,115	126,540	79,877	8.3	6.4	8.5	5.4
California-Lexington Park	58,968	57,650	57,400	58,075	3,478	3,054	3,686	2,691	5.9	5.3	6.4	4.6
Cumberland	43,935	43,738	42,884	43,727	4,204	2,900	3,682	2,437	9.6	6.6	8.6	5.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	133,492	131,268	131,824	132,046	11,277	6,938	10,396	5,989	8.4	5.3	7.9	4.5
Massachusetts	3,718,781	3,724,262	3,610,552	3,750,975	549,404	201,844	364,930	212,126	14.8	5.4	10.1	5.7
Barnstable Town	125,834	132,884	127,479	138,577	19,508	7,065	12,047	7,354	15.5	5.3	9.5	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,759,261	2,759,680	2,684,597	2,779,267	395,172	138,688	266,533	146,108	14.3	5.0	9.9	5.3
Leominster-Gardner	79,612	77,994	76,587	77,902	12,808	4,880	8,680	5,189	16.1	6.3	11.3	6.7
New Bedford	85,968	85,141	81,478	84,643	15,400	5,594	9,799	5,942	17.9	6.6	12.0	7.0
Pittsfield	41,137	40,883	40,460	40,384	6,179	2,629	4,367	2,712	15.0	6.4	10.8	6.7
Springfield	365,403	360,892	355,030	362,846	53,571	23,265	38,143	24,483	14.7	6.4	10.7	6.7
Worcester	353,046	350,338	343,451	353,359	48,795	19,920	34,372	21,036	13.8	5.7	10.0	6.0
Michigan	4,953,891	4,752,684	4,863,144	4,804,963	703,238	251,710	464,045	241,860	14.2	5.3	9.5	5.0
Ann Arbor	196,115	188,828	190,919	189,164	18,068	8,961	13,637	8,903	9.2	4.7	7.1	4.7
Battle Creek	64,656	60,474	61,634	60,401	8,207	4,151	5,730	4,016	12.7	6.9	9.3	6.6
Bay City	51,643	48,593	49,679	48,637	5,777	2,945	2,807	2,807	11.2	6.1	8.1	5.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,104,482	2,038,096	2,120,611	2,077,550	392,948	98,126	245,317	93,392	18.7	4.8	11.6	4.5
Flint	187,952	178,754	179,117	177,616	26,122	13,390	18,617	13,183	13.9	7.5	10.4	7.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	595,692	572,823	573,657	573,340	60,323	27,310	42,119	26,093	10.1	4.8	7.3	4.6
Jackson	77,378	72,241	72,917	71,594	9,310	4,280	6,452	4,146	12.0	5.9	8.8	5.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	171,826	164,679	166,434	164,579	17,292	9,054	12,757	8,625	10.1	5.5	7.7	5.2
Lansing-East Lansing	249,909	237,025	236,422	237,481	23,654	13,068	17,461	12,608	9.5	5.5	7.4	5.3
Midland	41,041	39,608	39,942	39,661	3,794	1,934	2,719	1,822	9.2	4.9	6.8	4.6
Monroe	77,045	72,677	73,584	73,042	8,513	4,514	5,791	5,045	11.0	6.2	7.9	6.9
Muskegon	81,976	75,756	78,164	75,588	12,353	5,993	8,712	5,808	15.1	7.9	11.1	7.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	76,605	72,633	74,242	72,335	8,958	4,183	6,446	4,033	11.7	5.8	8.7	5.6
Saginaw	87,930	83,900	84,575	83,682	10,876	5,860	7,789	5,673	12.4	7.0	9.2	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,191,110	3,050,457	3,163,899	3,050,714	281,258	133,233	239,267	104,069	8.8	4.4	7.6	3.4
Duluth.....	143,318	140,345	141,454	140,364	15,300	6,606	12,530	5,324	10.7	4.7	8.9	3.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	62,383	59,574	60,389	59,185	4,835	2,364	3,985	1,831	7.8	4.0	6.6	3.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,080,337	1,990,975	2,065,421	1,990,810	197,087	89,057	171,017	69,511	9.5	4.5	8.3	3.5
Rochester.....	129,802	125,524	131,104	126,494	10,899	4,521	8,571	3,496	8.4	3.6	6.5	2.8
St. Cloud.....	115,489	110,055	113,762	110,232	9,156	5,131	7,337	4,109	7.9	4.7	6.4	3.7
Mississippi.....	1,247,891	1,289,309	1,262,877	1,292,943	128,290	98,245	121,084	87,176	10.3	7.6	9.6	6.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	161,898	168,926	165,625	171,262	18,667	13,073	16,866	11,649	11.5	7.7	10.2	6.8
Hattiesburg.....	65,900	69,627	67,304	70,131	6,164	4,888	5,864	4,256	9.4	7.0	8.7	6.1
Jackson.....	258,648	268,670	263,663	271,737	25,619	18,647	23,523	16,646	9.9	6.9	8.9	6.1
Missouri.....	3,034,301	3,127,941	3,140,441	3,100,240	245,672	160,748	228,801	120,073	8.1	5.1	7.3	3.9
Cape Girardeau.....	47,334	48,649	47,825	47,230	3,258	2,169	2,971	1,635	6.9	4.5	6.2	3.5
Columbia.....	93,850	98,511	98,359	98,010	5,518	3,561	5,040	2,479	5.9	3.6	5.1	2.5
Jefferson City.....	74,910	77,218	77,866	76,928	4,192	2,709	4,287	1,946	5.6	3.5	5.5	2.5
Joplin.....	82,100	85,409	84,920	84,663	6,144	3,785	5,629	2,800	7.5	4.4	6.6	3.3
Kansas City.....	1,133,727	1,184,172	1,177,742	1,196,546	85,296	63,993	87,293	52,475	7.5	5.4	7.4	4.4
St. Joseph.....	61,993	63,336	64,282	63,433	3,579	2,689	3,550	2,044	5.8	4.2	5.5	3.2
St. Louis ²	1,454,179	1,469,165	1,494,430	1,477,553	143,721	78,044	127,470	65,270	9.9	5.3	8.5	4.4
Springfield.....	232,541	241,326	242,833	241,291	17,371	9,546	15,368	6,754	7.5	4.0	6.3	2.8
Montana.....	556,096	548,509	552,688	549,867	40,464	21,817	34,476	17,544	7.3	4.0	6.2	3.2
Billings.....	92,134	89,667	92,100	89,757	6,362	3,543	5,552	2,916	6.9	4.0	6.0	3.2
Great Falls.....	39,077	38,288	37,932	37,279	2,844	1,486	2,514	1,205	7.3	3.9	6.6	3.2
Missoula.....	66,598	64,291	64,614	64,360	5,239	2,522	4,419	2,005	7.9	3.9	6.8	3.1
Nebraska.....	1,056,456	1,033,960	1,042,865	1,034,191	69,618	27,696	49,400	21,751	6.6	2.7	4.7	2.1
Grand Island.....	45,122	44,019	44,176	44,218	3,206	1,226	2,254	1,066	7.1	2.8	5.1	2.4
Lincoln.....	187,404	185,899	186,425	187,128	12,669	4,705	9,073	3,501	6.8	2.5	4.9	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	503,714	494,876	500,637	495,979	38,449	15,718	27,996	12,775	7.6	3.2	5.6	2.6
Nevada.....	1,501,397	1,560,223	1,514,424	1,547,799	232,481	129,648	254,963	127,211	15.5	8.3	16.8	8.2
Carson City.....	26,157	27,068	25,775	26,879	2,206	1,431	2,450	1,415	8.4	5.3	9.5	5.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,097,658	1,136,211	1,117,178	1,130,526	199,804	108,918	218,572	106,086	18.2	9.6	19.6	9.4
Reno.....	252,373	267,178	249,652	264,776	21,695	13,011	23,964	13,093	8.6	4.9	9.6	4.9
New Hampshire.....	766,230	750,038	770,338	760,726	78,038	23,431	62,617	26,089	10.2	3.1	8.1	3.4
Dover-Durham.....	84,338	83,445	85,727	84,423	7,745	2,747	6,915	2,865	9.2	3.3	8.1	3.4
Manchester.....	121,310	117,675	120,781	118,387	12,522	3,602	10,004	3,976	10.3	3.1	8.3	3.4
Portsmouth.....	77,417	77,981	78,964	78,736	6,465	2,371	5,900	2,446	8.4	3.0	7.5	3.1
New Jersey.....	4,521,304	4,480,044	4,657,034	4,500,363	729,247	353,621	631,398	341,707	16.1	7.9	13.6	7.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	123,246	121,877	128,333	121,301	42,624	13,587	29,690	13,080	34.6	11.1	23.1	10.8
Ocean City.....	48,303	57,389	54,653	59,676	9,037	4,315	6,918	4,026	18.7	7.5	12.7	6.7
Trenton.....	204,683	203,148	213,005	207,121	24,040	13,354	22,421	12,894	11.7	6.6	10.5	6.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	67,303	66,943	67,079	66,146	10,805	6,093	9,522	6,121	16.1	9.1	14.2	9.3
New Mexico.....	914,023	956,885	945,825	957,643	93,336	80,023	126,619	73,909	10.2	8.4	13.4	7.7
Albuquerque.....	420,489	434,765	435,095	437,388	42,152	34,955	56,735	32,278	10.0	8.0	13.0	7.4
Farmington.....	47,601	49,662	51,270	49,567	5,961	4,957	7,932	4,593	12.5	10.0	15.5	9.3
Las Cruces.....	94,309	97,918	96,772	97,064	9,122	8,197	12,385	7,564	9.7	8.4	12.8	7.8
Santa Fe.....	69,813	70,590	72,035	70,812	7,398	5,524	9,837	5,109	10.6	7.8	13.7	7.2
New York.....	9,332,324	9,395,356	9,462,424	9,381,601	1,377,368	679,824	1,400,143	693,170	14.8	7.2	14.8	7.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	454,477	446,373	464,131	448,165	47,216	21,027	48,315	21,635	10.4	4.7	10.4	4.8
Binghamton.....	106,488	103,634	107,212	103,066	12,113	5,601	12,520	5,825	11.4	5.4	11.7	5.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	545,587	543,537	553,849	548,228	74,936	31,081	73,074	31,931	13.7	5.7	13.2	5.8
Elmira.....	36,387	34,991	36,293	34,921	4,463	1,978	4,310	2,005	12.3	5.7	11.9	5.7
Glens Falls.....	58,628	60,166	61,459	60,825	6,192	2,872	6,030	2,913	10.6	4.8	9.8	4.8
Ithaca.....	47,398	47,375	48,449	47,276	4,340	2,017	4,496	2,182	9.2	4.3	9.3	4.6
Kingston.....	87,564	86,872	89,056	86,911	10,157	4,344	10,419	4,522	11.6	5.0	11.7	5.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,753,161	9,814,910	9,945,132	9,802,622	1,577,775	788,235	1,528,846	788,235	16.2	8.0	15.4	8.0
Rochester.....	523,913	520,197	528,260	524,447	58,918	27,463	61,944	28,240	11.2	5.3	11.7	5.4
Syracuse.....	310,853	302,005	317,035	305,055	35,954	16,320	37,129	16,849	11.6	5.4	11.7	5.5
Utica-Rome.....	130,770	128,460	132,329	128,894	13,973	7,101	14,620	7,327	10.7	5.5	11.0	5.7
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,534	44,284	45,061	43,883	4,743	2,258	4,836	2,403	10.7	5.1	10.7	5.5
North Carolina.....	4,846,452	5,038,055	4,977,349	5,049,564	432,333	247,429	460,754	232,409	8.9	4.9	9.3	4.6
Asheville.....	220,526	227,374	226,664	227,861	22,905	10,096	22,333	9,185	10.4	4.4	9.9	4.0
Burlington.....	78,322	82,155	80,927	83,152	7,027	4,077	7,437	3,903	9.0	5.0	9.2	4.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,340,829	1,376,457	1,372,088	1,378,124	121,592	65,038	128,826	61,204	9.1	4.7	9.4	4.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	293,970	308,631	300,116	310,981	22,780	12,765	24,406	12,083	7.7	4.1	8.1	3.9
Fayetteville.....	144,054	147,143	146,847	146,817	15,929	10,134	17,544	9,638	11.1	6.9	11.9	6.6
Goldsboro.....	49,575	51,429	50,386	50,969	3,760	2,654	4,097	2,492	7.6	5.2	8.1	4.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	353,313	359,612	359,703	364,086	36,803	20,121	38,999	19,067	10.4	5.6	10.8	5.2
Greenville.....	83,698	89,989	85,999	90,496	6,958	4,557	7,778	4,386	8.3	5.1	9.0	4.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	167,561	175,019	171,998	173,999	14,861	8,226	15,690	7,519	8.9	4.7	9.1	4.3
Jacksonville.....	62,568	64,586	62,729	64,797	5,143	3,459	5,509	3,241	8.2	5.4	8.8	5.0
New Bern.....	49,233	51,583	50,785	51,356	3,634	2,459	3,905	2,252	7.4	4.8	7.7	4.4
Raleigh.....	693,982	733,543	719,481	738,141	56,041	30,600	59,073	28,786	8.1	4.2	8.2	3.9
Rocky Mount.....	61,013	63,605	63,124	63,333	6,721	4,479	7,538	4,216	11.0	7.0	11.9	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	145,812	153,531	150,461	156,370	12,244	6,783	12,935	6,293	8.4	4.4	8.6	4.0
Winston-Salem.....	313,820	327,591	322,915	329,024	27,858	15,698	29,496	14,688	8.9	4.8	9.1	4.5
North Dakota.....	413,557	410,357	413,915	411,446	25,997	18,209	24,952	14,971	6.3	4.4	6.0	3.6
Bismarck.....	70,906	72,355	72,198	73,691	3,552	2,798	3,296	2,300	5.0	3.9	4.6	3.1
Fargo.....	142,440	145,725	143,893	147,054	8,075	5,191	7,118	4,017	5.7	3.6	4.9	2.7
Grand Forks.....	53,598	52,975	53,086	52,789	3,440	2,412	3,070	1,978	6.4	4.6	5.8	3.7
Ohio.....	5,738,491	5,648,630	5,803,597	5,699,657	590,656	353,669	551,931	338,891	10.3	6.3	9.5	5.9
Akron.....	353,800	343,421	359,290	347,082	36,004	21,961	36,161	21,388	10.2	6.4	10.1	6.2
Canton-Massillon.....	196,146	191,204	199,136	192,160	19,671	12,184	19,530	11,774	10.0	6.4	9.8	6.1
Cincinnati.....	1,114,082	1,109,115	1,130,154	1,119,368	96,731	61,471	97,244	58,797	8.7	5.5	8.6	5.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,008,073	1,023,799	994,711	1,036,583	128,306	66,647	91,227	60,996	12.7	6.5	9.2	5.9
Columbus.....	1,103,113	1,084,297	1,127,176	1,099,335	100,397	61,996	102,400	59,860	9.1	5.7	9.1	5.4
Dayton.....	390,504	377,028	395,822	377,006	38,930	23,881	39,272	23,199	10.0	6.3	9.9	6.2
Lima.....	47,887	47,125	47,923	47,784	4,885	3,039	4,695	3,009	10.2	6.4	9.8	6.3
Mansfield.....	51,726	50,712	52,966	50,749	5,501	3,497	5,500	3,283	10.6	6.9	10.4	6.5
Springfield.....	62,977	61,706	63,751	61,753	6,200	4,110	6,072	3,947	9.8	6.7	9.5	6.4
Toledo.....	297,792	288,262	301,858	290,228	34,493	20,301	33,395	20,753	11.6	7.0	11.1	7.2
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	50,699	50,547	51,265	50,659	5,922	3,951	5,867	3,571	11.7	7.8	11.4	7.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	234,699	224,978	238,701	225,576	29,673	16,990	29,835	16,856	12.6	7.6	12.5	7.5
Oklahoma.....	1,852,569	1,876,246	1,851,561	1,865,006	155,285	71,010	135,038	56,203	8.4	3.8	7.3	3.0
Enid.....	27,457	27,315	27,500	27,207	2,026	835	1,751	700	7.4	3.1	6.4	2.6
Lawton.....	50,900	52,197	51,291	52,171	4,440	2,128	3,848	1,647	8.7	4.1	7.5	3.2
Oklahoma City.....	692,988	706,496	693,162	705,360	60,302	26,169	50,660	20,305	8.7	3.7	7.3	2.9
Tulsa.....	483,348	489,491	486,609	489,432	42,600	19,139	37,552	15,079	8.8	3.9	7.7	3.1
Oregon.....	2,142,246	2,171,802	2,054,752	2,190,869	221,839	112,591	204,520	105,502	10.4	5.2	10.0	4.8
Albany.....	59,959	60,360	57,274	60,688	5,928	3,396	5,629	3,268	9.9	5.6	9.8	5.4
Bend-Redmond.....	99,547	101,182	96,393	101,700	10,721	5,223	9,336	4,754	10.8	5.2	9.7	4.7
Corvallis.....	46,763	47,773	43,548	46,441	3,709	1,909	3,522	1,882	7.9	4.0	8.1	4.1
Eugene.....	180,444	181,991	171,660	180,658	19,481	10,271	17,977	9,640	10.8	5.6	10.5	5.3
Grants Pass.....	37,074	37,757	35,075	37,630	3,629	2,269	3,404	2,159	9.8	6.0	9.7	5.7
Medford.....	107,130	108,217	102,191	110,347	11,060	5,855	10,367	5,601	10.3	5.4	10.1	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,331,185	1,345,439	1,294,197	1,359,537	145,337	67,413	139,259	62,826	10.9	5.0	10.8	4.6
Salem.....	207,000	213,828	200,067	216,766	18,659	10,708	17,175	10,053	9.0	5.0	8.6	4.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,455,636	6,327,433	6,516,443	6,361,987	854,532	403,157	879,551	424,173	13.2	6.4	13.5	6.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	441,076	438,668	445,376	438,205	62,583	29,309	60,072	30,088	14.2	6.7	13.5	6.9
Altoona.....	60,116	58,230	60,823	58,674	6,991	3,449	7,484	3,819	11.6	5.9	12.3	6.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,447	42,416	42,698	42,955	4,296	2,314	4,481	2,504	10.1	5.5	10.5	5.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,373	75,818	78,727	76,331	8,875	4,084	8,967	4,188	11.3	5.4	11.4	5.5
East Stroudsburg.....	82,270	79,870	83,971	80,793	14,908	6,229	13,555	6,429	18.1	7.8	16.1	8.0
Erie.....	127,176	124,418	129,725	125,613	18,273	9,018	18,174	9,356	14.4	7.2	14.0	7.4
Gettysburg.....	54,189	54,380	54,419	54,692	5,721	2,418	5,398	2,603	10.6	4.4	9.9	4.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	301,279	299,131	305,400	302,669	35,220	16,453	34,975	17,570	11.7	5.5	11.5	5.8
Johnstown.....	56,789	53,830	57,252	54,557	7,142	3,994	7,794	4,353	12.6	7.4	13.6	8.0
Lancaster.....	283,722	280,024	287,269	284,185	33,218	14,304	32,052	15,454	11.7	5.1	11.2	5.4
Lebanon.....	72,877	71,127	73,057	71,401	8,711	3,974	8,449	4,296	12.0	5.6	11.6	6.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,123,706	3,084,063	3,174,157	3,093,591	447,468	210,413	429,559	212,541	14.3	6.8	13.5	6.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,201,769	1,178,387	1,211,675	1,185,335	151,832	73,534	167,026	78,103	12.6	6.2	13.8	6.6
Reading.....	214,918	206,124	216,070	216,070	13,892	29,771	29,575	14,407	13.9	6.7	13.7	7.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	278,045	268,128	278,646	270,965	40,861	20,346	40,381	21,040	14.7	7.6	14.5	7.8
State College.....	73,335	71,707	74,175	73,141	6,254	3,708	6,676	4,044	8.5	5.2	9.0	5.5
Williamsport.....	56,664	55,607	56,238	55,695	6,510	3,598	6,739	3,787	11.5	6.5	12.0	6.8
York-Hanover.....	235,736	232,785	236,662	235,094	27,510	12,951	27,404	13,851	11.7	5.6	11.6	5.9
Rhode Island.....	515,414	536,901	538,898	539,736	52,775	31,134	74,281	31,349	10.2	5.8	13.8	5.8
Providence-Warwick.....	649,711	670,439	666,133	673,939	75,014	38,713	87,412	39,553	11.5	5.8	13.1	5.9
South Carolina.....	2,424,628	2,430,838	2,454,331	2,439,465	188,372	108,434	193,284	104,642	7.8	4.5	7.9	4.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	400,333	406,735	408,301	409,265	31,513	16,206	33,101	15,814	7.9	4.0	8.1	3.9
Columbia.....	409,408	407,815	417,233	410,818	27,463	16,993	28,507	16,557	6.7	4.2	6.8	4.0
Florence.....	98,834	98,828	99,512	99,768	7,288	4,669	7,786	4,550	7.4	4.7	7.8	4.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	437,322	441,855	444,595	444,533	32,560	17,931	31,890	17,057	7.4	4.1	7.2	3.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	92,617	95,951	93,641	97,502	6,092	3,568	6,053	3,476	6.6	3.7	6.5	3.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	208,170	210,123	212,665	211,944	20,441	11,651	20,396	11,030	9.8	5.5	9.6	5.2
Spartanburg.....	174,607	174,281	173,276	173,739	14,971	8,129	14,868	7,794	8.6	4.7	8.6	4.5
Sumter.....	44,051	44,218	44,318	44,518	3,459	2,230	3,997	2,173	7.9	5.0	9.0	4.9
South Dakota.....	462,485	479,161	461,807	479,175	26,559	15,980	23,651	12,703	5.7	3.3	5.1	2.7
Rapid City.....	76,184	79,779	76,908	79,344	5,050	2,703	4,299	2,057	6.6	3.4	5.6	2.6
Sioux Falls.....	156,813	164,065	156,293	164,943	8,515	4,764	7,264	3,587	5.4	2.9	4.6	2.2
Tennessee.....	3,185,318	3,346,722	3,184,398	3,354,320	315,155	187,741	298,721	156,571	9.9	5.6	9.4	4.7
Chattanooga.....	264,230	278,841	264,418	277,653	22,015	14,929	20,718	10,930	8.3	5.4	7.8	3.9
Clarksville.....	114,184	120,422	112,510	117,805	10,182	7,328	9,733	6,041	8.9	6.1	8.7	5.1
Cleveland.....	59,751	60,649	59,274	60,122	4,813	3,405	4,659	2,748	8.1	5.6	7.9	4.6
Jackson.....	62,583	65,652	62,364	65,705	5,627	3,659	5,535	3,077	9.0	5.6	8.9	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	86,314	91,170	86,497	90,811	7,537	4,873	6,848	3,907	8.7	5.3	7.9	4.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	131,975	135,732	131,840	135,475	11,914	7,280	10,884	6,074	9.0	5.4	8.3	4.5
Knoxville.....	412,326	437,169	411,414	439,026	32,541	20,989	30,251	16,942	7.9	4.8	7.4	3.9
Memphis.....	624,223	659,573	629,946	659,385	72,969	49,810	77,604	45,606	11.7	7.6	12.3	6.9
Morristown.....	51,131	53,258	50,807	53,353	4,683	2,894	4,221	2,402	9.2	5.4	8.3	4.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,037,084	1,091,205	1,037,299	1,102,445	103,632	50,519	95,425	41,240	10.0	4.6	9.2	3.7
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	77,682	79,299	77,999	80,120	5,809	4,240	5,403	3,753	7.5	5.3	6.6	4.7
Amarillo.....	132,012	134,423	131,146	134,175	8,847	6,053	7,530	5,422	6.7	4.5	5.7	4.0
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,242,507	1,276,355	1,242,643	1,291,772	107,661	61,239	97,150	54,605	8.7	4.8	7.8	4.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	172,738	174,525	171,884	174,011	25,271	18,502	23,647	17,133	14.6	10.6	13.8	9.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	172,060	171,080	170,587	171,091	21,378	16,650	21,353	15,107	12.4	9.7	12.5	8.8
College Station-Bryan.....	128,444	129,909	127,768	129,448	10,063	7,105	9,045	6,233	7.8	5.5	7.1	4.8
Corpus Christi.....	205,745	203,198	204,252	204,550	23,702	17,041	23,592	15,432	11.5	8.4	11.6	7.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,000,002	4,058,247	3,988,897	4,086,851	393,318	241,550	351,783	217,116	9.8	6.0	8.8	5.3
El Paso.....	368,450	365,721	367,313	365,957	41,009	26,580	36,660	23,700	11.1	7.3	10.0	6.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,452,936	3,418,140	3,419,877	3,435,984	400,092	252,691	379,678	233,714	11.6	7.4	11.1	6.8
Killeen-Temple.....	178,718	180,155	178,922	180,790	16,137	12,051	14,747	10,791	9.0	6.7	8.2	6.0
Laredo.....	117,294	116,111	116,719	116,566	13,560	8,865	12,421	7,767	11.6	7.6	10.6	6.7
Longview.....	96,141	96,237	95,890	96,486	10,126	7,090	9,434	6,360	10.5	7.4	9.8	6.6
Lubbock.....	162,472	164,023	162,570	164,885	12,674	9,293	11,951	8,189	7.8	5.7	7.4	5.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	366,147	363,633	362,393	364,060	52,423	39,456	51,565	36,316	14.3	10.9	14.2	10.0
Midland.....	98,857	98,472	97,817	99,424	11,816	6,607	11,368	5,957	12.0	6.7	11.6	6.0
Odessa.....	83,539	78,555	81,848	78,405	13,078	7,608	12,684	6,817	15.7	9.7	15.5	8.7
San Angelo.....	54,693	54,582	54,681	54,522	4,781	3,162	4,483	2,789	8.7	5.8	8.2	5.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,203,505	1,229,149	1,199,395	1,228,008	119,635	73,333	111,565	66,115	9.9	6.0	9.3	5.4
Sherman-Denison.....	64,020	65,820	64,613	66,646	5,011	3,468	4,419	3,085	7.8	5.3	6.8	4.6
Texarkana.....	63,490	64,427	64,084	63,869	5,818	4,154	5,406	3,752	9.2	6.4	8.4	5.9
Tyler.....	110,050	111,932	108,967	113,125	9,963	6,644	8,931	5,953	9.1	5.9	8.2	5.3
Victoria.....	44,466	44,105	44,345	43,812	4,656	3,247	4,943	2,934	10.5	7.4	11.1	6.7
Waco.....	128,075	130,144	127,443	131,227	10,341	7,528	9,708	6,749	8.1	5.8	7.6	5.1
Wichita Falls.....	64,640	65,124	64,594	64,909	5,339	3,944	5,253	3,518	8.3	6.1	8.1	5.4
Utah.....												
Logan.....	72,769	74,461	70,387	72,848	2,924	1,748	2,275	1,339	4.0	2.3	3.2	1.8
Ogden-Clearfield.....	343,867	350,429	343,262	348,269	19,839	10,119	16,478	8,656	5.8	2.9	4.8	2.5
Provo-Orem.....	320,845	329,083	320,764	329,156	16,209	9,175	13,816	7,603	5.1	2.8	4.3	2.3
St. George.....	79,238	81,886	78,993	81,740	5,625	2,657	4,924	2,208	7.1	3.2	6.2	2.7
Salt Lake City.....	687,110	690,889	687,493	691,814	49,352	21,828	43,147	19,499	7.2	3.2	6.3	2.8
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	332,543	319,790	330,100	324,928	26,307	11,474	21,934	10,336	7.9	3.6	6.6	3.2
Virginia.....	121,998	117,987	121,546	119,183	8,732	3,703	7,416	3,380	7.2	3.1	6.1	2.8
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	4,358,146	4,288,989	4,363,071	4,315,758	387,307	192,604	354,094	174,994	8.9	4.5	8.1	4.1
Charlottesville.....	85,622	86,522	86,812	87,151	6,711	3,618	5,930	3,129	7.8	4.2	6.8	3.6
Harrisonburg.....	118,730	115,824	117,547	116,538	10,325	4,748	9,109	4,222	8.1	4.1	7.7	3.6
Lynchburg.....	64,711	65,075	64,504	65,340	5,316	2,667	4,323	2,294	8.2	4.1	6.7	3.5
Richmond.....	121,056	117,601	120,881	119,780	9,985	5,619	9,093	5,001	8.2	4.8	7.5	4.2
Roanoke.....	683,177	657,077	688,706	665,390	65,559	31,901	61,248	28,960	9.6	4.9	8.9	4.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	155,049	154,763	156,620	154,616	13,011	6,593	11,934	5,940	8.4	4.3	7.6	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	59,939	60,211	59,890	60,617	4,603	2,304	4,015	2,058	7.7	3.8	6.7	3.4
Winchester.....	856,577	839,578	864,134	845,618	85,234	42,380	81,747	38,556	10.0	5.0	9.5	4.6
Washington.....	74,254	75,614	74,965	76,087	5,222	2,614	4,440	2,305	7.0	3.5	5.9	3.0
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,888,501	3,923,081	3,931,051	3,969,236	418,801	202,639	419,461	196,927	10.8	5.2	10.7	5.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	112,724	114,120	114,130	115,338	12,961	5,874	14,108	5,622	11.5	5.1	12.4	4.9
Kennewick-Richland.....	126,674	125,096	128,235	127,278	11,485	5,571	12,677	5,258	9.1	4.5	9.9	4.1
Longview.....	149,193	155,057	149,069	152,732	15,126	7,447	16,845	7,038	10.1	4.8	11.3	4.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	47,786	48,193	48,653	48,090	5,168	2,691	5,832	2,534	10.8	5.6	12.0	5.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	62,092	62,564	63,234	63,240	7,515	3,410	7,894	3,163	12.1	5.5	12.5	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	140,612	143,428	142,935	143,690	13,749	6,515	15,443	6,143	9.8	4.5	10.8	4.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,165,411	2,180,156	2,174,935	2,209,409	239,570	116,508	220,237	115,875	11.1	5.3	10.1	5.2
Walla Walla.....	276,085	282,458	278,323	286,407	28,405	13,198	32,234	12,386	10.3	4.7	11.6	4.3
Wenatchee.....	31,383	33,079	32,353	33,794	2,237	1,263	2,674	1,245	7.1	3.8	8.3	3.7
Yakima.....	67,324	68,799	72,063	74,286	6,752	2,936	6,643	2,739	10.0	4.3	9.2	3.7
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	137,559	138,764	138,302	138,473	15,312	7,641	17,091	6,986	11.1	5.5	12.4	5.0
Charleston.....	795,463	802,562	794,028	800,291	80,456	41,145	75,343	36,308	10.1	5.1	9.5	4.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	47,082	47,772	47,327	48,381	5,212	2,700	4,821	2,351	11.1	5.7	10.2	4.9
Morgantown.....	94,963	94,810	93,777	94,040	10,683	5,136	10,000	4,534	11.2	5.4	10.7	4.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	146,376	147,233	146,095	146,286	13,877	8,276	13,316	7,419	9.5	5.6	9.1	5.1
Wheeling.....	69,282	71,011	69,322	71,410	6,249	2,986	5,887	2,590	9.0	4.2	8.5	3.6
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,085,264	3,158,568	3,090,324	3,165,625	266,655	142,603	224,423	129,077	8.6	4.5	7.3	4.1
Wausau.....	131,225	134,780	131,238	135,150	9,507	4,936	7,887	4,488	7.2	3.7	6.0	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July		
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	
Wisconsin - Continued													
Eau Claire.....	90,481	94,424	91,073	95,076	7,381	3,786	6,153	3,301	8.2	4.0	6.8	3.5	
Fond du Lac.....	56,716	59,376	56,771	58,996	4,782	2,215	3,514	2,044	8.4	3.7	6.2	3.5	
Green Bay.....	172,697	176,220	173,382	176,920	14,602	7,126	11,835	6,381	8.5	4.0	6.8	3.6	
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,516	88,583	86,467	89,097	8,086	4,775	7,239	4,392	9.5	5.4	8.4	4.9	
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	74,725	77,033	74,932	76,613	5,538	2,901	4,491	2,329	7.4	3.8	6.0	3.0	
Madison.....	380,303	397,992	386,635	397,217	27,147	14,258	22,650	12,397	7.1	3.6	5.9	3.1	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	812,481	831,637	820,398	840,313	81,642	45,416	72,193	42,162	10.0	5.5	8.8	5.0	
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,367	94,570	92,058	95,441	6,950	3,744	5,722	3,353	7.6	4.0	6.2	3.5	
Racine.....	98,041	99,957	98,665	100,700	9,330	5,570	8,131	5,252	9.5	5.6	8.2	5.2	
Sheboygan.....	62,402	65,290	62,517	64,983	4,918	2,497	3,965	2,116	7.9	3.8	6.3	3.3	
Wausau.....	73,296	75,564	72,649	75,185	4,978	2,655	4,120	2,455	6.8	3.5	5.7	3.3	
Wyoming.....	301,308	299,609	301,260	297,016	21,849	16,860	20,340	13,189	7.3	5.6	6.8	4.4	
Casper.....	40,752	40,822	41,181	40,460	4,188	3,003	4,096	2,358	10.3	7.4	9.9	5.8	
Cheyenne.....	51,073	51,444	51,335	50,910	3,206	2,575	2,892	2,034	6.3	5.0	5.6	4.0	
Puerto Rico.....	1,084,685	1,070,185	1,062,180	1,071,440	92,050	87,864	77,104	98,980	8.5	8.2	7.3	9.2	
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	85,069	84,021	82,850	84,459	7,808	8,198	6,509	9,130	9.2	9.8	7.9	10.8	
Arecibo.....	51,788	51,775	50,922	52,017	4,623	4,399	3,775	4,833	8.9	8.5	7.4	9.3	
Guayama.....	19,372	19,826	19,208	19,952	1,575	1,777	1,299	2,067	8.1	9.0	6.8	10.4	
Mayaguez.....	27,154	26,582	26,254	26,770	2,256	2,395	1,860	2,759	8.3	9.0	7.1	10.3	
Ponce.....	88,859	89,682	87,305	90,127	7,553	8,825	6,477	10,144	8.5	9.8	7.4	11.3	
San German.....	33,803	35,037	32,764	35,182	2,897	3,617	2,447	4,051	8.6	10.3	7.5	11.5	
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	738,083	723,130	723,617	722,324	61,885	54,106	51,731	60,888	8.4	7.5	7.1	8.4	

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
California.....	18,743,309	19,003,600	18,789,689	19,164,565	2,639,792	1,524,557	2,548,914	1,505,495	14.1	8.0	13.6	7.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,386,277	6,636,917	6,479,271	6,689,348	1,070,173	624,216	1,090,189	620,856	16.8	9.4	16.8	9.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,547,078	1,567,206	1,544,336	1,586,684	205,168	101,555	190,254	99,522	13.3	6.5	12.3	6.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,839,199	5,069,711	4,934,935	5,102,664	865,005	522,661	899,935	521,334	17.9	10.3	18.2	10.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,467,292	2,453,770	2,461,722	2,490,026	299,690	149,126	274,337	144,988	12.1	6.1	11.1	5.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,353,865	1,339,516	1,350,753	1,352,316	175,131	90,634	161,478	88,633	12.9	6.8	12.0	6.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	985,035	982,583	981,790	1,002,723	111,706	52,221	101,121	50,302	11.3	5.3	10.3	5.0
San Rafael.....	128,392	131,671	129,179	134,987	12,853	6,271	11,738	6,053	10.0	4.8	9.1	4.5
District of Columbia.....	400,830	410,775	407,168	419,464	36,778	29,715	38,812	27,629	9.2	7.2	9.5	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,434,608	3,381,868	3,415,701	3,420,173	300,289	189,216	287,934	174,818	8.7	5.6	8.4	5.1
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	695,714	679,878	686,696	690,705	57,960	42,824	57,616	38,177	8.3	6.3	8.4	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,738,894	2,701,990	2,729,005	2,729,468	242,329	146,392	230,318	136,641	8.8	5.4	8.4	5.0
Florida.....	9,916,934	10,574,369	10,113,079	10,645,864	1,159,961	600,998	1,205,307	545,433	11.7	5.7	11.9	5.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,914,047	3,131,433	3,017,794	3,182,061	344,201	194,421	415,692	179,513	11.8	6.2	13.8	5.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,021,973	1,056,520	1,034,280	1,058,552	142,621	60,890	140,820	54,181	14.0	5.8	13.6	5.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,185,677	1,321,435	1,266,534	1,366,318	120,162	93,206	192,170	88,706	10.1	7.1	15.2	6.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	706,397	753,478	716,980	757,191	81,418	40,325	82,702	36,626	11.5	5.4	11.5	4.8
Illinois.....	6,428,397	6,303,537	6,232,556	6,320,206	924,792	497,570	771,918	442,136	14.4	7.9	12.4	7.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,859,950	4,811,243	4,710,335	4,787,275	732,050	408,227	604,554	359,097	15.1	8.5	12.8	7.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,744,017	3,710,604	3,608,831	3,675,325	588,144	340,708	479,716	295,719	15.7	9.2	13.3	8.0
Elgin.....	321,047	309,109	312,939	314,363	44,233	19,170	38,035	17,643	13.8	6.2	12.2	5.6
Gary ³	334,768	336,103	334,499	334,120	46,545	23,501	40,657	23,094	13.9	7.0	12.2	6.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	460,118	455,427	454,066	463,467	53,128	24,848	46,146	22,641	11.5	5.5	10.2	4.9
Massachusetts.....	3,718,781	3,724,262	3,610,552	3,750,975	549,404	201,844	364,930	212,126	14.8	5.4	10.1	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,759,261	2,759,680	2,684,597	2,779,267	395,172	138,688	266,533	146,108	14.3	5.0	9.9	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,635,807	1,648,510	1,593,159	1,662,425	228,116	81,167	153,209	85,338	13.9	4.9	9.6	5.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	111,067	109,306	106,466	109,610	19,858	7,016	13,045	7,429	17.9	6.4	12.3	6.8
Framingham.....	156,391	158,035	153,004	159,573	19,504	6,688	13,001	7,184	12.5	4.2	8.5	4.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,865	117,518	115,356	117,592	15,985	5,229	11,110	5,529	13.7	4.4	9.6	4.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	103,145	98,445	98,584	99,344	20,723	7,868	14,092	7,888	20.1	8.0	14.3	7.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	194,095	194,005	187,825	194,865	27,335	9,878	17,887	10,460	14.1	5.1	9.5	5.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	87,482	85,807	82,827	84,977	16,350	5,641	10,651	5,782	18.7	6.6	12.9	6.8
Nashua ²	177,153	171,281	175,959	174,121	18,977	5,550	15,154	6,259	10.7	3.2	8.6	3.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91,097	90,647	88,197	90,537	14,543	4,874	9,405	5,111	16.0	5.4	10.7	5.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,159	86,126	83,220	86,223	13,781	4,777	8,979	5,128	16.0	5.5	10.8	5.9
Michigan.....	4,953,891	4,752,684	4,863,144	4,804,963	703,238	251,710	464,045	241,860	14.2	5.3	9.5	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,104,482	2,038,096	2,120,611	2,077,550	392,948	98,126	245,317	93,392	18.7	4.8	11.6	4.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	804,665	763,749	805,556	778,401	172,690	47,941	113,604	45,847	21.5	6.3	14.1	5.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,299,816	1,274,346	1,315,055	1,299,149	220,257	50,185	131,713	47,545	16.9	3.9	10.0	3.7
New York.....	9,332,324	9,395,356	9,462,424	9,381,601	1,377,368	679,824	1,400,143	693,170	14.8	7.2	14.8	7.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,753,161	9,814,910	9,945,132	9,802,622	1,577,775	788,235	1,528,846	788,235	16.2	8.0	15.4	8.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,643	190,581	198,067	190,632	21,935	9,228	22,379	9,610	11.3	4.8	11.3	5.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,486,524	1,454,510	1,529,586	1,461,176	192,183	72,134	192,967	76,240	12.9	5.0	12.6	5.2
Newark ³	1,240,987	1,221,981	1,272,988	1,226,492	190,799	96,146	170,527	93,010	15.4	7.9	13.4	7.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,832,007	6,947,838	6,944,491	6,924,322	1,172,858	610,727	1,142,973	609,375	17.2	8.8	16.5	8.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,455,636	6,327,433	6,516,443	6,361,987	854,532	403,157	879,551	424,173	13.2	6.4	13.5	6.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,123,706	3,084,063	3,174,157	3,093,591	447,468	210,413	429,559	212,541	14.3	6.8	13.5	6.9
Camden ³	639,528	637,960	659,368	640,908	96,345	50,234	83,290	48,169	15.1	7.9	12.6	7.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,071,541	1,072,220	1,084,031	1,077,082	125,341	52,222	123,616	57,204	11.7	4.9	11.4	5.3
Philadelphia.....	1,035,935	990,959	1,048,591	992,460	178,585	84,345	188,518	85,051	17.2	8.5	18.0	8.6
Wilmington ³	376,702	382,924	382,167	383,141	47,197	23,612	34,135	22,117	12.5	6.2	8.9	5.8
Texas.....	14,074,215	14,126,847	14,010,729	14,192,398	1,454,139	939,920	1,349,002	851,641	10.3	6.7	9.6	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,000,002	4,058,247	3,988,897	4,086,851	393,318	241,550	351,783	217,116	9.8	6.0	8.8	5.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,694,104	2,748,043	2,688,720	2,772,970	263,449	160,800	235,599	144,842	9.8	5.9	8.8	5.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,305,898	1,310,204	1,300,177	1,313,881	129,869	80,750	116,184	72,274	9.9	6.2	8.9	5.5
Washington.....	3,888,501	3,923,081	3,931,051	3,969,236	418,801	202,639	419,461	196,927	10.8	5.2	10.7	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,165,411	2,180,156	2,174,935	2,209,409	239,570	116,508	220,237	115,875	11.1	5.3	10.1	5.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,720,508	1,741,706	1,724,697	1,766,361	184,869	92,711	163,069	93,467	10.7	5.3	9.5	5.3
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	444,903	438,450	450,238	443,048	54,701	23,797	57,168	22,408	12.3	5.4	12.7	5.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,938.9	2,028.0	1,950.8	2,023.9	73.1	3.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	44.4	45.8	44.9	45.7	0.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika.....	60.8	64.7	62.2	65.0	2.8	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover.....	507.7	537.5	510.5	538.4	27.9	5.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	77.8	84.6	78.3	85.1	6.8	8.7
Decatur.....	55.6	57.5	55.7	57.3	1.6	2.9
Dothan.....	57.1	59.5	57.2	59.8	2.6	4.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	53.4	55.0	53.7	54.1	0.4	0.7
Gadsden.....	32.7	34.2	32.8	33.7	0.9	2.7
Huntsville.....	234.8	248.6	237.1	249.3	12.2	5.1
Mobile.....	173.6	180.6	173.4	179.2	5.8	3.3
Montgomery.....	164.9	171.3	166.1	170.6	4.5	2.7
Tuscaloosa.....	100.0	105.1	101.3	104.5	3.2	3.2
Alaska.....	301.8	319.6	307.6	325.9	18.3	5.9
Anchorage.....	161.4	169.5	163.1	170.1	7.0	4.3
Fairbanks.....	34.9	37.3	34.8	37.8	3.0	8.6
Arizona.....	2,750.0	2,902.7	2,725.6	2,908.8	183.2	6.7
Flagstaff.....	60.5	64.5	60.3	64.6	4.3	7.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	50.2	52.6	50.2	53.2	3.0	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,045.0	2,174.9	2,029.8	2,184.1	154.3	7.6
Prescott.....	62.2	66.3	61.8	66.5	4.7	7.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.6	35.0	33.7	34.9	1.2	3.6
Tucson.....	359.6	372.5	354.0	371.2	17.2	4.9
Yuma.....	52.7	55.7	52.1	55.3	3.2	6.1
Arkansas.....	1,216.2	1,271.8	1,208.1	1,256.9	48.8	4.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	253.2	272.1	253.5	271.9	18.4	7.3
Fort Smith.....	107.9	111.0	105.7	109.4	3.7	3.5
Hot Springs.....	37.0	39.0	37.3	38.8	1.5	4.0
Jonesboro.....	56.7	59.2	56.6	58.9	2.3	4.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	342.0	355.5	339.3	351.7	12.4	3.7
Pine Bluff.....	31.1	31.7	30.5	31.3	0.8	2.6
California.....	15,644.7	16,485.1	15,567.9	16,425.8	857.9	5.5
Bakersfield.....	250.7	261.8	248.3	258.0	9.7	3.9
Chico.....	72.6	74.6	70.2	74.3	4.1	5.8
El Centro.....	48.9	51.6	46.5	50.2	3.7	8.0
Fresno.....	342.3	352.1	337.5	350.5	13.0	3.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.1	39.4	38.8	39.3	0.5	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,464.7	5,792.2	5,417.1	5,776.4	359.3	6.6
Madera.....	38.2	39.6	37.9	38.3	0.4	1.1
Merced.....	65.2	68.4	62.7	68.9	6.2	9.9
Modesto.....	169.4	176.6	169.2	177.9	8.7	5.1
Napa.....	63.7	68.0	64.6	68.3	3.7	5.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	283.1	296.0	281.6	294.5	12.9	4.6
Redding.....	65.9	68.3	64.2	66.3	2.1	3.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,451.8	1,531.2	1,438.3	1,517.8	79.5	5.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	947.7	993.1	949.9	983.0	33.1	3.5
Salinas.....	127.5	135.0	128.3	136.0	7.7	6.0
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,338.4	1,407.3	1,338.7	1,399.5	60.8	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,197.2	2,297.7	2,190.3	2,296.0	105.7	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,052.3	1,091.5	1,052.5	1,090.2	37.7	3.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	105.6	108.9	105.5	107.0	1.5	1.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	90.4	93.2	91.0	91.8	0.8	0.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	173.5	186.0	176.5	182.5	6.0	3.4
Santa Rosa.....	184.6	192.6	186.0	193.8	7.8	4.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	236.6	247.3	236.3	245.1	8.8	3.7
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	129.5	134.8	129.7	134.4	4.7	3.6
Visalia-Porterville.....	121.2	124.2	120.6	123.1	2.5	2.1
Yuba City.....	45.9	46.7	44.8	45.6	0.8	1.8
Colorado.....	2,583.0	2,741.5	2,605.3	2,751.3	146.0	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	180.5	189.4	179.6	190.0	10.4	5.8
Colorado Springs.....	283.6	303.3	289.2	303.8	14.6	5.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,428.4	1,522.1	1,436.3	1,526.2	89.9	6.3
Fort Collins.....	163.4	171.2	162.0	167.6	5.6	3.5
Grand Junction.....	60.3	62.5	60.8	62.9	2.1	3.5
Greeley.....	102.1	105.4	101.0	105.3	4.3	4.3
Pueblo.....	60.8	62.6	61.1	62.6	1.5	2.5
Connecticut.....	1,506.8	1,605.7	1,517.3	1,599.6	82.3	5.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	357.1	381.9	362.9	378.7	15.8	4.4
Danbury.....	68.7	73.6	68.9	73.1	4.2	6.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	524.8	550.8	525.3	544.6	19.3	3.7
New Haven.....	268.3	288.5	269.7	287.3	17.6	6.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	108.9	117.2	112.3	117.9	5.6	5.0
Waterbury.....	60.4	66.5	60.3	65.8	5.5	9.1
Delaware.....	429.5	452.5	438.0	458.0	20.0	4.6
Dover.....	65.3	68.6	66.3	69.1	2.8	4.2
Salisbury ¹	155.1	171.5	161.3	172.4	11.1	6.9
District of Columbia.....	719.4	746.5	735.4	762.7	27.3	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,038.3	3,212.7	3,077.8	3,213.3	135.5	4.4
Florida.....	8,238.3	8,617.8	8,252.1	8,654.6	402.5	4.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	258.7	266.9	258.2	268.4	10.2	4.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	116.4	118.8	117.6	119.0	1.4	1.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	193.4	201.3	193.9	202.2	8.3	4.3
Gainesville.....	134.9	141.9	136.2	141.9	5.7	4.2
Homosassa Springs.....	31.6	32.5	30.6	31.9	1.3	4.2
Jacksonville.....	687.4	725.1	691.7	727.0	35.3	5.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	231.5	242.0	231.3	241.3	10.0	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,460.3	2,571.8	2,455.6	2,578.4	122.8	5.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	143.0	151.4	142.1	149.9	7.8	5.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	293.6	310.2	290.7	308.6	17.9	6.2
Ocala.....	103.1	107.1	102.5	107.8	5.3	5.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,115.6	1,207.3	1,144.4	1,215.7	71.3	6.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	221.7	231.3	221.5	231.3	9.8	4.4
Panama City.....	78.5	82.2	78.8	81.7	2.9	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	179.5	184.8	180.0	185.6	5.6	3.1
Port St. Lucie.....	148.3	156.2	147.9	157.0	9.1	6.2
Punta Gorda.....	47.1	48.9	46.8	48.4	1.6	3.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	50.5	52.9	50.1	52.9	2.8	5.6
Sebring.....	24.5	25.1	23.9	24.8	0.9	3.8
Tallahassee.....	171.5	176.6	172.6	176.3	3.7	2.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,309.5	1,379.9	1,310.7	1,381.7	71.0	5.4
The Villages.....	31.2	30.9	30.5	30.6	0.1	0.3
Georgia.....	4,295.9	4,528.4	4,295.1	4,553.9	258.8	6.0
Albany.....	59.2	59.6	58.8	59.8	1.0	1.7
Athens-Clarke County.....	88.8	91.6	88.2	91.6	3.4	3.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,625.1	2,776.2	2,628.9	2,794.7	165.8	6.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	229.4	239.2	228.9	237.8	8.9	3.9
Brunswick.....	41.7	44.0	41.6	43.9	2.3	5.5
Columbus.....	116.1	117.6	114.9	116.6	1.7	1.5
Dalton.....	63.1	65.1	62.6	65.4	2.8	4.5
Gainesville.....	90.3	94.0	90.5	94.1	3.6	4.0
Hinesville.....	20.3	20.6	20.1	20.6	0.5	2.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	96.5	100.7	95.8	100.9	5.1	5.3
Rome.....	39.0	40.7	39.4	40.6	1.2	3.0
Savannah.....	175.2	191.8	175.1	193.9	18.8	10.7
Valdosta.....	53.3	56.1	53.7	56.4	2.7	5.0
Warner Robins.....	74.6	77.9	75.3	78.2	2.9	3.9
Hawaii.....	525.9	573.7	521.4	575.0	53.6	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	54.1	63.6	52.7	63.8	11.1	21.1
Urban Honolulu.....	389.9	422.6	388.6	423.7	35.1	9.0
Idaho.....	749.7	799.3	759.0	801.4	42.4	5.6
Boise City.....	340.4	362.6	343.0	364.1	21.1	6.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	68.2	73.2	69.4	73.5	4.1	5.9
Idaho Falls.....	71.0	76.7	72.4	76.6	4.2	5.8
Lewiston.....	27.7	29.3	28.1	29.1	1.0	3.6
Pocatello.....	35.7	39.2	36.5	39.7	3.2	8.8
Twin Falls.....	46.0	48.2	46.3	48.4	2.1	4.5
Illinois.....	5,495.4	5,818.8	5,578.1	5,827.7	249.6	4.5
Bloomington.....	83.1	85.9	85.0	85.8	0.8	0.9
Carbondale-Marion.....	52.8	53.7	53.5	55.2	1.7	3.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	104.6	109.3	105.9	109.9	4.0	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,258.4	4,495.9	4,325.6	4,506.7	181.1	4.2
Danville.....	25.7	26.8	25.8	26.6	0.8	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	170.4	178.7	170.2	177.7	7.5	4.4
Decatur.....	45.7	47.9	46.1	47.8	1.7	3.7
Kankakee.....	42.1	43.5	42.2	43.2	1.0	2.4
Peoria.....	155.2	164.9	158.7	165.5	6.8	4.3
Rockford.....	134.6	136.6	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	97.3	104.3	100.0	103.8	3.8	3.8
Indiana.....	2,913.9	3,050.5	2,934.9	3,040.3	105.4	3.6
Bloomington.....	69.5	71.6	68.7	70.9	2.2	3.2
Columbus.....	47.4	50.8	48.7	51.0	2.3	4.7
Elkhart-Goshen.....	127.9	140.5	128.2	140.9	12.7	9.9
Evansville.....	148.3	151.4	148.6	149.9	1.3	0.9
Fort Wayne.....	210.3	220.6	212.8	218.6	5.8	2.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,017.2	1,068.4	1,029.8	1,067.0	37.2	3.6
Kokomo.....	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.6	0.4	1.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	94.2	101.6	93.3	100.2	6.9	7.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	38.9	40.5	38.8	39.7	0.9	2.3
Muncie.....	45.3	46.5	45.0	45.9	0.9	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	131.5	139.4	131.3	137.6	6.3	4.8
Terre Haute.....	62.7	63.1	62.1	62.6	0.5	0.8
Iowa.....	1,476.4	1,543.7	1,481.9	1,534.2	52.3	3.5
Ames.....	45.9	48.0	45.7	47.1	1.4	3.1
Cedar Rapids.....	133.8	138.4	134.2	137.1	2.9	2.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	348.6	374.6	353.2	371.7	18.5	5.2
Dubuque.....	56.8	59.3	56.3	58.9	2.6	4.6
Iowa City.....	93.5	95.0	94.0	93.7	-0.3	-0.3
Sioux City.....	82.7	85.9	83.2	85.4	2.2	2.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	83.4	85.8	83.8	85.2	1.4	1.7
Kansas.....	1,326.7	1,383.9	1,327.6	1,364.7	37.1	2.8
Lawrence.....	44.0	46.7	43.8	46.3	2.5	5.7
Manhattan.....	35.3	35.8	35.0	35.5	0.5	1.4
Topeka.....	105.4	109.7	106.5	108.8	2.3	2.2
Wichita.....	274.3	291.8	279.0	283.7	4.7	1.7
Kentucky.....	1,789.8	1,872.1	1,798.4	1,850.5	52.1	2.9
Bowling Green.....	69.2	73.2	69.6	71.3	1.7	2.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	51.4	53.0	52.4	52.8	0.4	0.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	258.0	267.2	259.0	264.8	5.8	2.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	618.7	653.0	625.9	648.2	22.3	3.6
Owensboro.....	48.9	50.1	49.8	49.8	0.0	0.0
Louisiana.....	1,770.0	1,841.6	1,773.9	1,840.0	66.1	3.7
Alexandria.....	58.3	59.8	58.8	60.4	1.6	2.7
Baton Rouge.....	366.8	382.1	368.1	382.8	14.7	4.0
Hammond.....	43.6	45.5	43.9	45.7	1.8	4.1
Houma-Thibodaux.....	78.9	82.7	79.5	82.7	3.2	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	185.8	192.9	186.6	192.8	6.2	3.3
Lake Charles.....	95.2	93.4	95.4	93.5	-1.9	-2.0
Monroe.....	72.1	74.4	72.8	74.2	1.4	1.9
New Orleans-Metairie.....	506.4	529.0	506.4	529.7	23.3	4.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	163.3	169.9	163.9	168.5	4.6	2.8
Maine.....	583.1	632.9	593.5	640.0	46.5	7.8
Bangor.....	62.0	65.0	62.4	65.2	2.8	4.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	47.8	49.8	48.3	50.2	1.9	3.9
Portland-South Portland.....	190.9	210.0	196.5	212.8	16.3	8.3
Maryland.....	2,486.9	2,668.9	2,534.8	2,666.7	131.9	5.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,290.2	1,367.9	1,305.2	1,367.3	62.1	4.8
California-Lexington Park.....	46.2	48.6	46.2	48.2	2.0	4.3
Cumberland.....	35.0	37.2	35.4	37.0	1.6	4.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	97.3	99.9	97.6	99.3	1.7	1.7
Massachusetts.....	3,221.6	3,522.5	3,282.1	3,553.4	271.3	8.3
Barnstable Town.....	93.9	111.0	103.0	116.8	13.8	13.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,454.7	2,671.9	2,493.7	2,687.8	194.1	7.8
Leominster-Gardner.....	46.5	49.3	46.6	49.0	2.4	5.2
New Bedford.....	58.2	64.4	59.0	63.8	4.8	8.1
Pittsfield.....	35.1	37.4	36.0	38.3	2.3	6.4
Springfield.....	291.9	313.4	295.2	314.9	19.7	6.7
Worcester.....	255.7	273.5	257.6	274.7	17.1	6.6
Michigan.....	3,909.1	4,198.7	3,968.0	4,166.9	198.9	5.0
Ann Arbor.....	197.6	210.4	200.9	208.9	8.0	4.0
Battle Creek.....	51.0	53.6	51.6	53.3	1.7	3.3
Bay City.....	32.2	33.4	32.7	33.3	0.6	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,778.7	1,930.9	1,808.9	1,910.7	101.8	5.6
Flint.....	123.2	133.2	124.5	130.9	6.4	5.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	504.4	544.0	510.1	539.6	29.5	5.8
Jackson.....	52.7	55.4	52.1	54.3	2.2	4.2
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	133.6	142.5	134.8	140.4	5.6	4.2
Lansing-East Lansing.....	209.2	218.7	205.8	217.2	11.4	5.5
Midland.....	34.0	36.5	34.7	36.3	1.6	4.6
Monroe.....	36.8	38.3	37.1	37.5	0.4	1.1
Muskegon.....	56.7	59.8	57.8	59.0	1.2	2.1
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	56.2	60.4	57.7	59.6	1.9	3.3
Saginaw.....	76.6	82.0	77.8	80.7	2.9	3.7
Minnesota.....	2,709.1	2,886.3	2,736.8	2,877.7	140.9	5.1
Duluth.....	121.0	131.9	122.3	131.8	9.5	7.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	52.8	55.8	51.5	54.9	3.4	6.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,837.2	1,947.7	1,857.3	1,944.7	87.4	4.7
Rochester.....	113.7	123.5	117.5	123.4	5.9	5.0
St. Cloud.....	101.3	106.2	101.2	105.8	4.6	4.5
Mississippi.....	1,079.1	1,132.9	1,083.4	1,128.3	44.9	4.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	146.4	154.8	148.8	155.4	6.6	4.4
Hattiesburg.....	60.8	63.9	61.1	63.8	2.7	4.4
Jackson.....	258.3	269.4	260.4	269.0	8.6	3.3
Missouri.....	2,708.1	2,844.6	2,728.8	2,831.9	103.1	3.8
Cape Girardeau.....	42.7	44.3	41.5	42.5	1.0	2.4
Columbia.....	92.7	98.1	93.4	96.9	3.5	3.7
Jefferson City.....	75.7	78.5	75.6	77.9	2.3	3.0
Joplin.....	75.2	79.4	74.9	78.3	3.4	4.5
Kansas City.....	1,033.7	1,091.1	1,035.7	1,090.8	55.1	5.3
St. Joseph.....	59.6	60.9	59.4	60.5	1.1	1.9
St. Louis ²	1,291.3	1,356.9	1,299.8	1,347.3	47.5	3.7
Springfield.....	206.9	219.5	208.2	218.1	9.9	4.8
Montana.....	469.5	491.6	471.1	493.5	22.4	4.8
Billings.....	83.5	86.0	83.9	85.7	1.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	34.4	35.9	33.2	34.6	1.4	4.2
Missoula.....	60.3	62.3	58.9	62.2	3.3	5.6
Nebraska.....	972.4	1,019.0	976.5	1,012.6	36.1	3.7
Grand Island.....	39.9	41.5	39.9	41.2	1.3	3.3
Lincoln.....	179.6	189.3	180.7	188.7	8.0	4.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	475.9	497.7	479.0	493.3	14.3	3.0
Nevada.....	1,194.7	1,334.4	1,224.9	1,332.7	107.8	8.8
Carson City.....	29.4	30.7	29.4	30.8	1.4	4.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	842.9	950.2	870.4	953.1	82.7	9.5
Reno.....	226.9	246.1	229.4	245.3	15.9	6.9
New Hampshire.....	615.1	661.9	624.7	664.8	40.1	6.4
Dover-Durham.....	47.5	50.6	48.6	50.7	2.1	4.3
Manchester.....	102.7	109.8	103.6	108.9	5.3	5.1
Portsmouth.....	87.0	95.1	89.3	94.9	5.6	6.3
New Jersey.....	3,651.2	4,021.4	3,713.0	3,993.3	280.3	7.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	91.2	125.0	108.0	123.2	15.2	14.1
Ocean City.....	41.4	57.1	48.9	59.6	10.7	21.9
Trenton.....	257.9	270.5	260.0	273.4	13.4	5.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	54.3	58.0	53.2	56.6	3.4	6.4
New Mexico.....	769.4	803.0	770.5	803.6	33.1	4.3
Albuquerque.....	362.3	379.7	364.3	382.8	18.5	5.1
Farmington.....	39.9	42.7	41.7	42.6	0.9	2.2
Las Cruces.....	67.3	70.6	66.7	69.5	2.8	4.2
Santa Fe.....	54.9	56.5	55.1	56.4	1.3	2.4
New York.....	8,301.8	8,983.6	8,368.6	8,963.4	594.8	7.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	418.7	445.6	423.0	441.6	18.6	4.4
Binghamton.....	90.2	95.6	89.8	93.8	4.0	4.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	483.6	537.6	488.6	535.7	47.1	9.6
Elmira.....	33.0	35.0	32.8	34.4	1.6	4.9
Glens Falls.....	47.6	53.9	50.3	54.2	3.9	7.8
Ithaca.....	54.2	58.1	54.8	57.2	2.4	4.4
Kingston.....	53.6	58.3	53.7	57.6	3.9	7.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,445.0	9,189.8	8,566.1	9,124.4	558.3	6.5
Rochester.....	472.5	510.9	468.2	509.1	40.9	8.7
Syracuse.....	283.4	300.2	285.3	299.7	14.4	5.0
Utica-Rome.....	114.7	121.4	114.0	120.1	6.1	5.4
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	37.4	40.6	37.6	39.4	1.8	4.8
North Carolina.....	4,256.4	4,508.6	4,239.9	4,513.7	273.8	6.5
Asheville.....	174.1	186.0	175.5	185.8	10.3	5.9
Burlington.....	58.5	62.9	59.1	63.3	4.2	7.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,161.6	1,224.4	1,156.3	1,219.9	63.6	5.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	304.7	323.1	300.5	324.4	23.9	8.0
Fayetteville.....	122.7	127.6	120.3	126.5	6.2	5.2
Goldsboro.....	39.1	39.9	38.4	39.1	0.7	1.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	331.1	345.4	326.4	348.8	22.4	6.9
Greenville.....	74.0	80.4	73.5	80.3	6.8	9.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	144.3	153.6	144.1	151.8	7.7	5.3
Jacksonville.....	47.6	49.1	46.0	49.0	3.0	6.5
New Bern.....	42.7	44.6	42.8	44.2	1.4	3.3
Raleigh.....	601.3	648.0	607.8	648.7	40.9	6.7
Rocky Mount.....	51.3	54.0	50.9	53.6	2.7	5.3
Wilmington.....	122.9	131.7	123.6	133.6	10.0	8.1
Winston-Salem.....	249.5	266.5	249.9	265.9	16.0	6.4
North Dakota.....	403.5	423.1	402.3	418.5	16.2	4.0
Bismarck.....	69.8	73.0	70.0	72.5	2.5	3.6
Fargo.....	134.6	144.3	134.7	142.3	7.6	5.6
Grand Forks.....	49.1	51.2	48.1	49.6	1.5	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,164.6	5,368.2	5,205.9	5,369.7	163.8	3.1
Akron.....	310.6	323.3	312.9	324.4	11.5	3.7
Canton-Massillon.....	159.8	166.0	160.9	165.6	4.7	2.9
Cincinnati.....	1,033.9	1,092.0	1,044.1	1,094.1	50.0	4.8
Cleveland-Elyria.....	989.6	1,014.7	992.0	1,019.9	27.9	2.8
Columbus.....	1,042.0	1,090.1	1,054.6	1,098.2	43.6	4.1
Dayton.....	365.0	376.0	366.4	372.7	6.3	1.7
Lima.....	49.2	51.7	48.9	52.0	3.1	6.3
Mansfield.....	47.6	50.0	48.5	49.6	1.1	2.3
Springfield.....	46.2	48.2	46.3	47.7	1.4	3.0
Toledo.....	278.8	291.5	281.6	289.9	8.3	2.9
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	37.6	38.7	37.6	38.8	1.2	3.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	194.3	201.2	196.8	199.9	3.1	1.6
Oklahoma.....	1,597.8	1,635.4	1,587.3	1,620.4	33.1	2.1
Enid.....	24.3	24.2	24.1	23.9	-0.2	-0.8
Lawton.....	41.9	43.6	42.3	43.4	1.1	2.6
Oklahoma City.....	617.6	637.6	612.8	633.7	20.9	3.4
Tulsa.....	429.6	440.3	428.2	438.1	9.9	2.3
Oregon.....	1,770.7	1,872.9	1,787.5	1,870.0	82.5	4.6
Albany.....	43.3	45.2	42.8	45.2	2.4	5.6
Bend-Redmond.....	80.9	86.3	83.6	86.0	2.4	2.9
Corvallis.....	38.7	40.9	37.2	38.5	1.3	3.5
Eugene.....	146.7	154.7	147.3	151.9	4.6	3.1
Grants Pass.....	26.5	27.7	26.1	27.1	1.0	3.8
Medford.....	83.9	88.3	84.1	89.2	5.1	6.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,101.0	1,172.5	1,115.9	1,176.0	60.1	5.4
Salem.....	161.1	171.0	162.0	170.1	8.1	5.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,392.8	5,742.4	5,484.5	5,726.6	242.1	4.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	336.6	366.7	344.3	361.9	17.6	5.1
Altoona.....	56.4	58.7	57.4	58.1	0.7	1.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	39.6	42.1	40.1	42.1	2.0	5.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	56.3	58.9	57.4	58.9	1.5	2.6
East Stroudsburg.....	49.2	54.8	53.6	55.2	1.6	3.0
Erie.....	111.5	118.9	115.5	118.8	3.3	2.9
Gettysburg.....	30.7	33.8	31.8	33.6	1.8	5.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	318.2	340.2	326.7	340.7	14.0	4.3
Johnstown.....	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.1	-0.1	-0.2
Lancaster.....	231.1	247.9	238.5	248.9	10.4	4.4
Lebanon.....	48.8	51.3	49.4	50.8	1.4	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,636.3	2,843.2	2,685.1	2,824.0	138.9	5.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,069.9	1,131.0	1,073.2	1,123.3	50.1	4.7
Reading.....	160.0	165.9	162.5	164.7	2.2	1.4
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	235.3	246.8	238.5	246.9	8.4	3.5
State College.....	67.9	69.3	69.3	69.9	0.6	0.9
Williamsport.....	48.7	50.9	48.5	50.2	1.7	3.5
York-Hanover.....	170.7	181.4	173.3	180.7	7.4	4.3
Rhode Island.....	441.4	481.0	449.1	486.7	37.6	8.4
Providence-Warwick.....	524.8	574.9	531.8	578.3	46.5	8.7
South Carolina.....	2,038.8	2,138.2	2,037.7	2,140.4	102.7	5.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	345.3	369.1	347.1	368.7	21.6	6.2
Columbia.....	378.5	390.0	380.5	390.4	9.9	2.6
Florence.....	86.2	89.2	85.3	89.4	4.1	4.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	397.2	419.5	400.5	419.7	19.2	4.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	79.8	85.6	79.7	86.4	6.7	8.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	165.2	174.1	166.9	175.1	8.2	4.9
Spartanburg.....	157.3	165.1	153.2	163.3	10.1	6.6
Sumter.....	36.8	38.4	36.1	38.5	2.4	6.6
South Dakota.....	421.8	446.2	422.7	443.6	20.9	4.9
Rapid City.....	66.8	71.3	68.4	70.4	2.0	2.9
Sioux Falls.....	154.5	163.0	155.7	163.4	7.7	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	2,920.5	3,080.6	2,918.1	3,069.7	151.6	5.2
Chattanooga.....	251.2	262.9	251.4	262.4	11.0	4.4
Clarksville.....	88.8	94.7	87.6	91.8	4.2	4.8
Cleveland.....	48.8	48.4	48.3	47.9	-0.4	-0.8
Jackson.....	66.1	69.2	65.6	68.9	3.3	5.0
Johnson City.....	75.6	79.3	76.0	78.4	2.4	3.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	112.7	117.7	113.2	116.7	3.5	3.1
Knoxville.....	386.6	406.1	386.0	406.8	20.8	5.4
Memphis.....	608.2	647.9	603.4	643.0	39.6	6.6
Morristown.....	45.2	46.9	45.1	46.9	1.8	4.0
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	966.5	1,033.3	969.1	1,039.1	70.0	7.2
Texas.....	12,009.5	12,670.6	11,947.4	12,670.9	723.5	6.1
Abilene.....	68.8	71.7	68.9	72.2	3.3	4.8
Amarillo.....	117.3	122.2	116.8	120.8	4.0	3.4
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,059.8	1,136.5	1,061.0	1,142.1	81.1	7.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	149.2	158.5	149.0	157.2	8.2	5.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	139.8	142.6	136.8	141.9	5.1	3.7
College Station-Bryan.....	111.7	115.6	111.0	114.7	3.7	3.3
Corpus Christi.....	180.0	183.5	176.8	183.9	7.1	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,579.5	3,790.4	3,582.6	3,793.7	211.1	5.9
El Paso.....	305.4	316.3	306.0	314.9	8.9	2.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,942.9	3,047.3	2,903.8	3,040.2	136.4	4.7
Killeen-Temple.....	139.7	144.5	140.1	144.3	4.2	3.0
Laredo.....	98.7	101.8	98.4	101.9	3.5	3.6
Longview.....	90.3	93.5	90.2	93.3	3.1	3.4
Lubbock.....	143.2	148.0	142.9	147.7	4.8	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	260.4	267.6	254.3	265.4	11.1	4.4
Midland.....	91.8	96.9	90.3	97.3	7.0	7.8
Odessa.....	68.8	68.3	66.5	67.6	1.1	1.7
San Angelo.....	46.9	48.1	46.7	47.8	1.1	2.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,008.4	1,077.5	1,004.4	1,068.6	64.2	6.4
Sherman-Denison.....	46.7	49.4	47.6	49.8	2.2	4.6
Texarkana.....	56.2	58.7	56.6	57.6	1.0	1.8
Tyler.....	104.0	109.4	102.9	110.1	7.2	7.0
Victoria.....	37.6	38.1	36.7	37.6	0.9	2.5
Waco.....	119.8	124.9	118.9	125.4	6.5	5.5
Wichita Falls.....	56.4	58.4	56.0	57.6	1.6	2.9
Utah.....	1,498.6	1,601.7	1,506.2	1,606.6	100.4	6.7
Logan.....	63.2	67.3	61.5	66.0	4.5	7.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	263.3	281.9	265.4	281.3	15.9	6.0
Provo-Orem.....	263.1	281.6	264.4	283.3	18.9	7.1
St. George.....	68.6	75.3	68.7	75.6	6.9	10.0
Salt Lake City.....	718.7	766.9	723.7	771.3	47.6	6.6
Vermont.....	272.2	295.6	272.7	298.9	26.2	9.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	110.4	119.6	110.7	119.9	9.2	8.3
Virginia.....	3,731.1	3,929.6	3,765.2	3,912.2	147.0	3.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	68.7	73.9	70.6	73.8	3.2	4.5
Charlottesville.....	107.3	112.3	107.9	112.6	4.7	4.4
Harrisonburg.....	62.1	66.3	63.1	66.3	3.2	5.1
Lynchburg.....	97.3	99.8	98.0	101.0	3.0	3.1
Richmond.....	630.7	651.4	641.0	653.4	12.4	1.9
Roanoke.....	149.2	159.0	151.8	157.0	5.2	3.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	48.2	51.5	48.8	51.3	2.5	5.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	733.5	773.5	743.0	771.0	28.0	3.8
Winchester.....	62.9	67.4	64.5	67.5	3.0	4.7
Washington.....	3,206.1	3,410.1	3,227.4	3,428.1	200.7	6.2
Bellingham.....	86.7	92.8	85.5	91.1	5.6	6.5
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	89.4	90.7	90.0	92.0	2.0	2.2
Kennewick-Richland.....	110.9	119.7	111.2	119.1	7.9	7.1
Longview.....	39.2	41.1	39.3	40.8	1.5	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	47.5	51.0	48.1	51.0	2.9	6.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	112.6	120.2	113.2	119.6	6.4	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,922.7	2,033.0	1,936.1	2,048.8	112.7	5.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	239.6	257.5	238.7	259.7	21.0	8.8
Walla Walla.....	26.8	29.2	27.0	28.9	1.9	7.0
Wenatchee.....	42.6	45.8	44.0	46.5	2.5	5.7
Yakima.....	81.1	86.8	81.2	86.2	5.0	6.2
West Virginia.....	667.8	691.0	658.3	689.1	30.8	4.7
Beckley.....	41.1	42.5	41.3	43.0	1.7	4.1
Charleston.....	101.6	103.3	99.4	102.1	2.7	2.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	125.5	129.8	125.2	128.2	3.0	2.4
Morgantown.....	64.6	66.8	64.1	66.9	2.8	4.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	35.5	35.1	35.1	34.9	-0.2	-0.6
Wheeling.....	58.3	59.9	57.8	59.6	1.8	3.1
Wisconsin.....	2,767.8	2,912.2	2,800.7	2,912.7	112.0	4.0
Appleton.....	121.0	125.2	121.2	124.7	3.5	2.9
Eau Claire.....	80.5	85.6	81.7	86.1	4.4	5.4
Fond du Lac.....	45.0	48.6	46.2	48.1	1.9	4.1
Green Bay.....	167.6	175.0	170.2	175.2	5.0	2.9
Janesville-Beloit.....	65.6	68.9	66.3	69.4	3.1	4.7
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	71.4	75.5	72.1	74.8	2.7	3.7
Madison.....	376.9	398.9	385.6	397.2	11.6	3.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	801.6	836.6	808.7	840.5	31.8	3.9
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91.2	95.5	92.1	96.2	4.1	4.5
Racine.....	73.5	75.6	73.9	75.5	1.6	2.2
Sheboygan.....	59.7	63.7	60.3	63.1	2.8	4.6
Wausau.....	69.5	72.6	69.3	71.8	2.5	3.6
Wyoming.....	271.1	281.5	271.9	282.1	10.2	3.8
Casper.....	35.8	37.6	36.3	37.7	1.4	3.9
Cheyenne.....	45.8	47.5	46.4	47.4	1.0	2.2
Puerto Rico.....	797.9	854.9	808.2	850.1	41.9	5.2
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	48.1	51.0	48.1	50.6	2.5	5.2
Arecibo.....	31.7	34.7	32.4	34.5	2.1	6.5
Guayama.....	13.1	14.4	13.4	14.4	1.0	7.5
Mayaguez.....	29.6	30.4	29.6	30.3	0.7	2.4
Ponce.....	61.4	66.3	62.2	65.5	3.3	5.3
San German.....	18.3	20.6	18.1	20.5	2.4	13.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	577.8	617.0	585.9	612.3	26.4	4.5
Virgin Islands.....	35.3	34.8	36.0	35.1	-0.9	-2.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	June		July		Change from July 2020 to July 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	15,644.7	16,485.1	15,567.9	16,425.8	857.9	5.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,464.7	5,792.2	5,417.1	5,776.4	359.3	6.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,464.5	1,582.5	1,461.4	1,577.8	116.4	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,000.2	4,209.7	3,955.7	4,198.6	242.9	6.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,197.2	2,297.7	2,190.3	2,296.0	105.7	4.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,057.7	1,100.4	1,054.4	1,090.6	36.2	3.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,038.3	1,088.3	1,034.5	1,095.4	60.9	5.9
San Rafael.....	101.2	109.0	101.4	110.0	8.6	8.5
District of Columbia.....	719.4	746.5	735.4	762.7	27.3	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,038.3	3,212.7	3,077.8	3,213.3	135.5	4.4
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	537.6	573.2	550.4	575.8	25.4	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,500.7	2,639.5	2,527.4	2,637.5	110.1	4.4
Florida.....	8,238.3	8,617.8	8,252.1	8,654.6	402.5	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,460.3	2,571.8	2,455.6	2,578.4	122.8	5.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	782.1	818.0	783.4	817.1	33.7	4.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,094.0	1,138.6	1,088.3	1,145.0	56.7	5.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	584.2	615.2	583.9	616.3	32.4	5.5
Illinois.....	5,495.4	5,818.8	5,578.1	5,827.7	249.6	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,258.4	4,495.9	4,325.6	4,506.7	181.1	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,390.2	3,582.8	3,448.4	3,597.2	148.8	4.3
Elgin.....	230.7	243.4	233.1	241.2	8.1	3.5
Gary.....	249.9	259.6	250.0	257.8	7.8	3.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	387.6	410.1	394.1	410.5	16.4	4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,221.6	3,522.5	3,282.1	3,553.4	271.3	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,454.7	2,671.9	2,493.7	2,687.8	194.1	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,660.4	1,810.2	1,687.6	1,826.7	139.1	8.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	70.4	77.7	71.5	77.0	5.5	7.7
Framingham.....	153.4	164.9	155.9	167.1	11.2	7.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	60.2	67.5	62.3	66.6	4.3	6.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	72.6	78.0	73.9	79.1	5.2	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	143.8	154.5	144.8	154.4	9.6	6.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	39.5	44.2	38.9	42.6	3.7	9.5
Nashua ²	120.2	126.4	120.8	127.4	6.6	5.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	79.6	87.9	81.9	86.9	5.0	6.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	54.6	60.6	56.1	60.0	3.9	7.0
Michigan.....	3,909.1	4,198.7	3,968.0	4,166.9	198.9	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,778.7	1,930.9	1,808.9	1,910.7	101.8	5.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	670.2	726.0	681.3	719.7	38.4	5.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,108.5	1,204.9	1,127.6	1,191.0	63.4	5.6
New York.....	8,301.8	8,983.6	8,368.6	8,963.4	594.8	7.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,445.0	9,189.8	8,566.1	9,124.4	558.3	6.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	127.8	136.1	129.3	134.0	4.7	3.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,149.4	1,252.8	1,178.4	1,239.2	60.8	5.2
Newark ³	1,077.0	1,163.8	1,083.0	1,153.0	70.0	6.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,090.8	6,637.1	6,175.4	6,598.2	422.8	6.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,392.8	5,742.4	5,484.5	5,726.6	242.1	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,636.3	2,843.2	2,685.1	2,824.0	138.9	5.2
Camden ³	481.2	528.8	490.0	524.9	34.9	7.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	968.3	1,057.9	995.7	1,047.4	51.7	5.2
Philadelphia.....	852.8	902.1	861.3	894.9	33.6	3.9
Wilmington ³	334.0	354.4	338.1	356.8	18.7	5.5
Texas.....	12,009.5	12,670.6	11,947.4	12,670.9	723.5	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,579.5	3,790.4	3,582.6	3,793.7	211.1	5.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,548.4	2,716.5	2,552.7	2,724.5	171.8	6.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,031.1	1,073.9	1,029.9	1,069.2	39.3	3.8
Washington.....	3,206.1	3,410.1	3,227.4	3,428.1	200.7	6.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,922.7	2,033.0	1,936.1	2,048.8	112.7	5.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,619.5	1,716.2	1,628.9	1,730.0	101.1	6.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	303.2	316.8	307.2	318.8	11.6	3.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

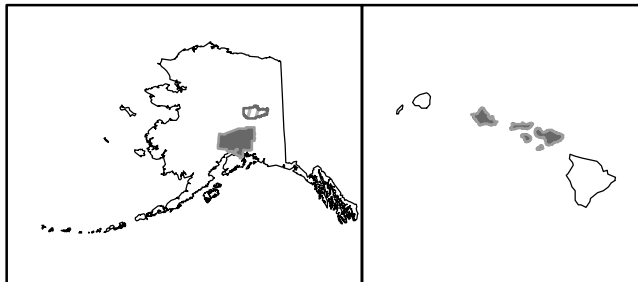
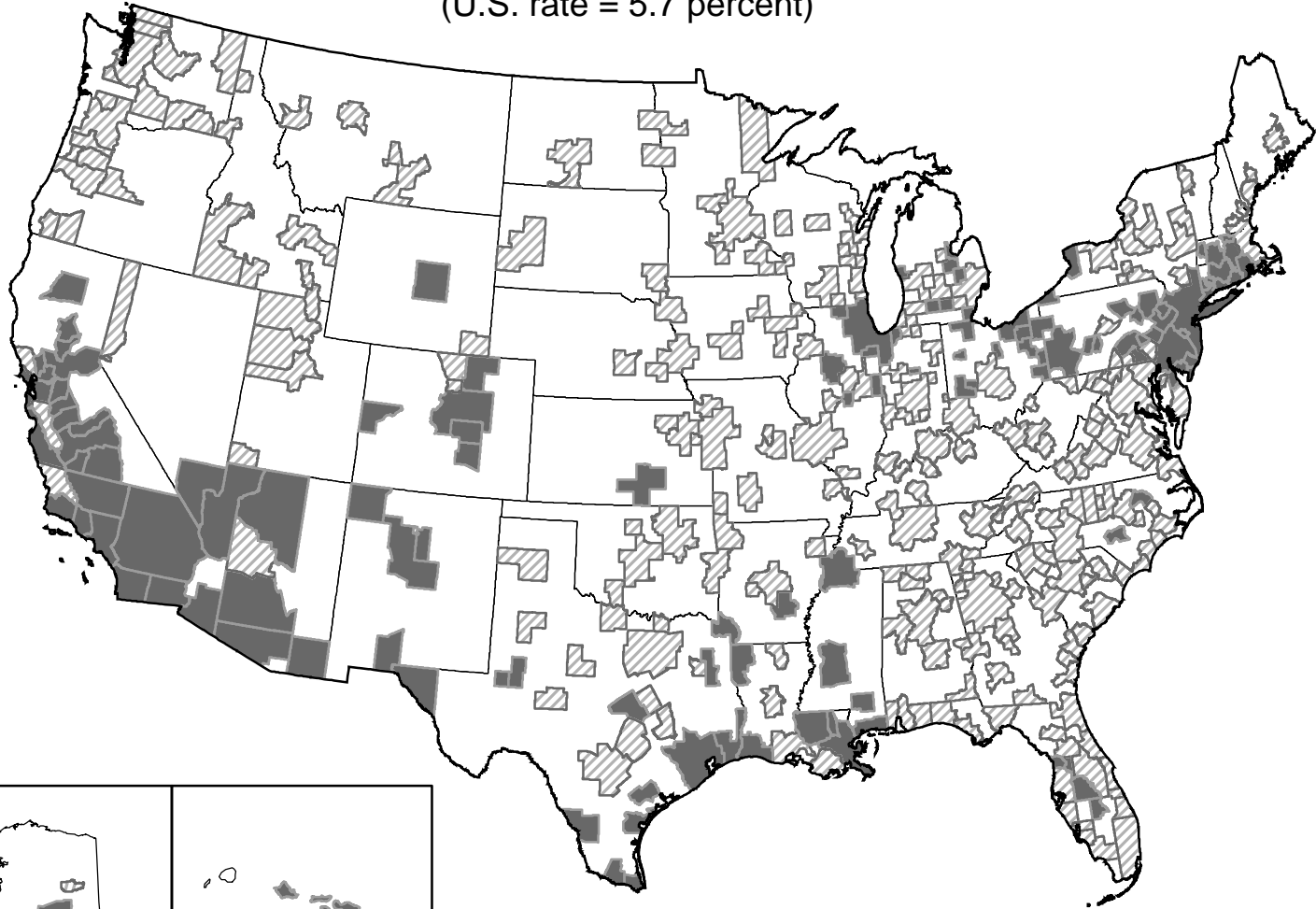
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, July 2021

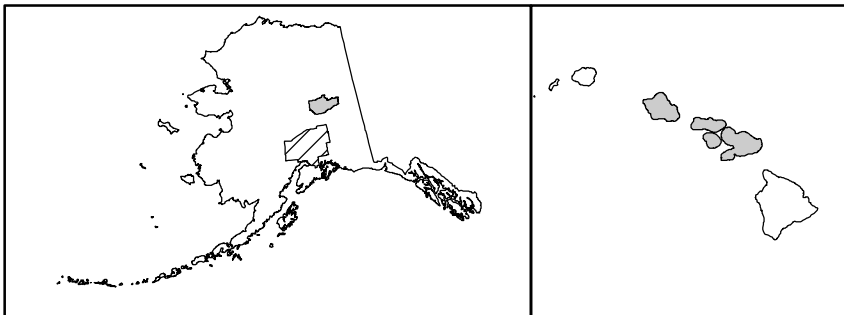
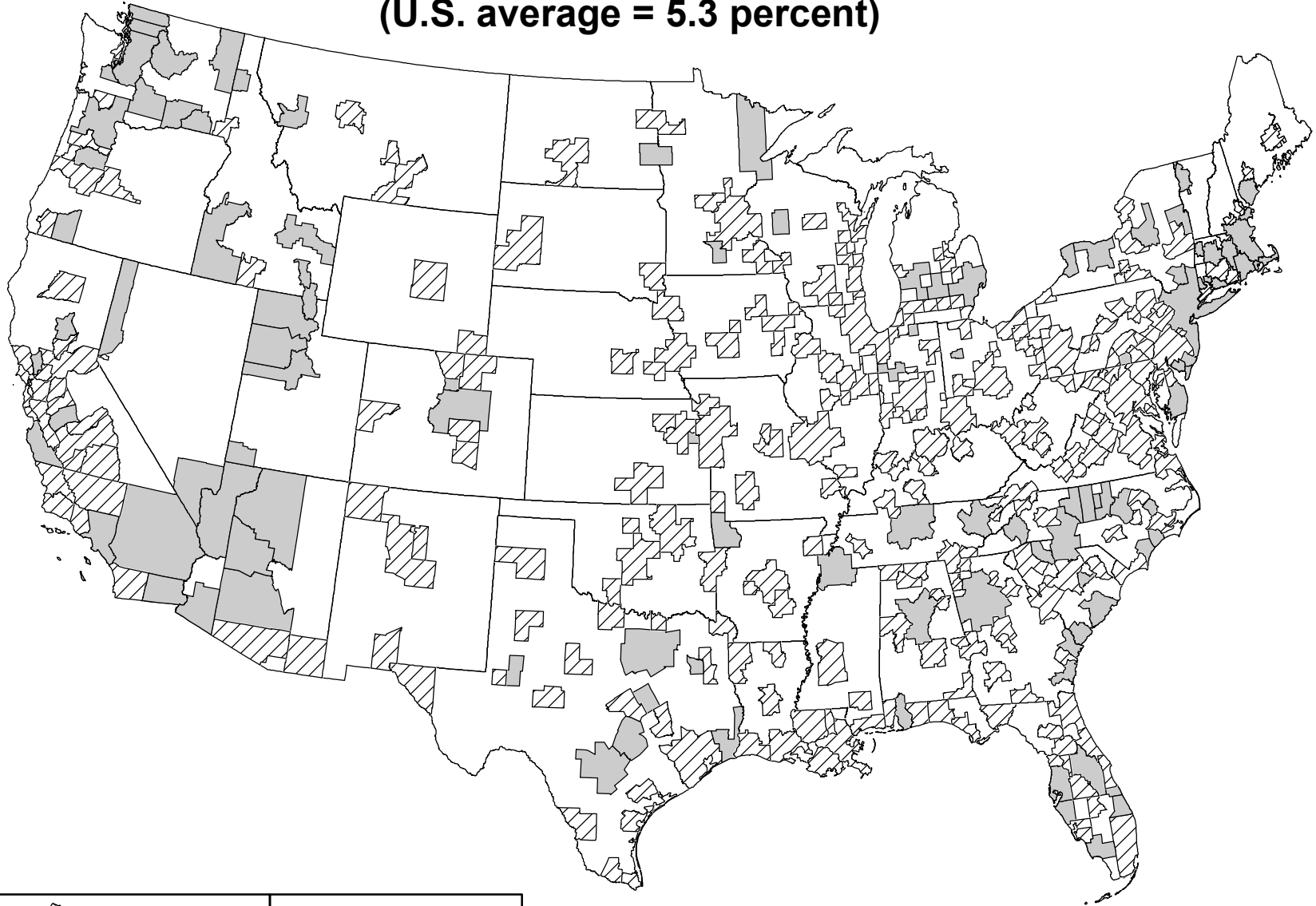
(U.S. rate = 5.7 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, July 2021 (U.S. average = 5.3 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below