

NEWS RELEASE

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(NOTE: On September 11, 2020, BLS corrected errors in estimates for not seasonally adjusted all employees in state government educational services, state government, government, service-providing, and total nonfarm for California and many of its metropolitan areas. Seasonally adjusted estimates for all employees and 3-month average change were corrected at aggregate levels. Tables 3 and 4 in this news release were corrected. In addition, estimates in the LABSTAT database for April, May, June, and July 2020 were corrected. BLS also corrected other supplemental materials as listed at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm.)

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in July than a year earlier in all 389 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of seven areas had jobless rates of less than 5.0 percent and four areas had rates of at least 20.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 272 metropolitan areas, increased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 116 areas. The national unemployment rate in July was 10.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 4.0 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in July, 26.8 percent, followed by Yuma, AZ, 24.8 percent, and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ, 24.0 percent. Logan, UT-ID, and Idaho Falls, ID, had the lowest unemployment rates, 2.7 percent and 3.1 percent, respectively. A total of 268 areas had July jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 10.5 percent, 116 areas had rates above it, and 5 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increases in July occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+19.0 percentage points), and Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+18.7 points). Rates rose over the year by at least 10.0 percentage points in an additional 15 areas. The smallest jobless rate increase from a year earlier occurred in Logan, UT-ID (+0.3 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in July, 16.8 percent, followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, and New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA, 16.4 percent each. Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 5.3 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which were in Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH (+12.6 percentage points), New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+12.4 points), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+12.3 points). The smallest rate increase occurred in Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (+2.0 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In July, Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 21.4 percent. Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division rate, 7.3 percent. (See table 2.)

In July, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (+17.3 percentage points). The smallest rate increase occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.8 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, 272 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment, 1 had an increase, and 116 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,354,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-625,100), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-396,000). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (-29.7 percent), Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-27.6 percent), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ, and Barnstable Town, MA (-19.9 percent each). Employment increased in Idaho Falls, ID (+4,000, or +5.6 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-13.6 percent), Rochester, NY (-13.0 percent), and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-12.6 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-1,026,700), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-424,300), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-311,900). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead, MA (-16.2 percent), Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (-14.8 percent), and New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-14.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 18, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 30, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on July 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the June final and July preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm .

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the July 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-july-2020.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for July 2020. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for July 2020. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March through June (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary July and revised June estimates for substate areas

reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates for both months also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Alabama	2,246,030	2,201,446	2,245,474	2,237,001	73,570	174,813	69,916	182,321	3.3	7.9	3.1	8.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,355	44,000	46,131	44,794	1,784	4,112	1,661	4,237	3.8	9.3	3.6	9.5
Auburn-Opelika	75,926	72,148	76,138	73,662	2,327	5,308	2,129	5,299	3.1	7.4	2.8	7.2
Birmingham-Hoover	554,770	540,904	555,589	548,020	16,372	40,436	15,381	42,552	3.0	7.5	2.8	7.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	99,811	97,972	99,665	98,935	2,799	7,125	2,544	7,281	2.8	7.3	2.6	7.4
Decatur	72,755	68,940	72,575	70,097	2,147	4,368	2,008	4,493	3.0	6.3	2.8	6.4
Dothan	64,481	62,378	64,851	63,724	2,146	4,375	1,975	4,513	3.3	7.0	3.0	7.1
Florence-Muscule Shoals	66,072	63,661	66,343	64,538	2,556	5,022	2,481	5,036	3.9	7.9	3.7	7.8
Gadsden	42,958	40,566	42,549	41,195	1,595	3,924	1,484	4,123	3.7	9.7	3.5	10.0
Huntsville	228,912	221,899	228,952	222,811	6,548	14,100	6,095	14,144	2.9	6.4	2.7	6.3
Mobile	189,001	187,486	188,081	190,693	7,554	21,426	7,387	23,356	4.0	11.4	3.9	12.2
Montgomery	173,806	170,172	173,392	173,266	5,523	16,080	5,263	17,385	3.2	9.4	3.0	10.0
Tuscaloosa	117,757	115,135	117,408	117,847	3,902	10,348	3,728	10,632	3.3	9.0	3.2	9.0
Alaska	355,191	350,803	359,113	351,838	22,261	43,221	20,150	38,096	6.3	12.3	5.6	10.8
Anchorage	194,887	195,933	193,776	192,316	11,328	23,992	10,244	21,226	5.8	12.2	5.3	11.0
Fairbanks	44,424	43,811	45,041	45,158	2,420	4,585	2,220	4,025	5.4	10.5	4.9	8.9
Arizona	3,542,293	3,511,432	3,550,152	3,563,645	178,750	361,607	180,844	389,677	5.0	10.3	5.1	10.9
Flagstaff	78,032	70,331	77,592	70,052	4,594	9,386	4,635	9,549	5.9	13.3	6.0	13.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,783	86,439	88,808	88,011	5,233	10,984	5,215	11,030	5.9	12.7	5.9	12.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,490,205	2,479,436	2,502,385	2,519,889	109,300	242,081	109,076	259,967	4.4	9.8	4.4	10.3
Prescott	108,141	108,470	107,835	109,029	5,097	10,010	5,043	10,467	4.7	9.2	4.7	9.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,239	50,825	49,803	51,794	3,039	4,470	3,043	4,805	6.0	8.8	6.1	9.3
Tucson	497,736	496,222	498,093	500,543	23,677	49,184	23,748	52,789	4.8	9.9	4.8	10.5
Yuma	96,187	92,547	98,365	98,174	18,137	20,349	20,097	24,371	18.9	22.0	20.4	24.8
Arkansas	1,376,830	1,331,793	1,379,283	1,322,768	52,458	111,111	56,737	98,992	3.8	8.3	4.1	7.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	280,387	274,511	284,839	274,123	7,694	17,641	8,530	15,602	2.7	6.4	3.0	5.7
Fort Smith	120,421	115,425	120,296	115,571	4,690	8,575	4,774	8,305	3.9	7.4	4.0	7.2
Hot Springs	41,985	41,219	42,818	41,575	1,690	4,495	1,826	3,990	4.0	10.9	4.3	9.6
Jonesboro	66,185	65,227	67,235	65,692	2,138	5,088	2,307	4,413	3.2	7.8	3.4	6.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	362,917	349,496	366,061	345,941	12,176	31,464	13,706	28,620	3.4	9.0	3.7	8.3
Pine Bluff	35,190	34,293	35,418	33,690	2,019	3,297	2,132	3,135	5.7	9.6	6.0	9.3
California	19,325,538	18,928,353	19,465,613	18,885,235	794,837	2,852,147	857,771	2,591,029	4.1	15.1	4.4	13.7
Bakersfield	390,954	375,049	384,070	370,022	31,102	65,477	32,518	61,191	8.0	17.5	8.5	16.5
Chico	97,541	93,734	97,842	93,223	5,242	11,440	5,461	10,372	5.4	12.2	5.6	11.1
El Centro	71,901	73,161	70,275	71,499	13,142	20,079	14,224	19,152	18.3	27.4	20.2	26.8
Fresno	451,786	450,021	451,656	447,392	31,743	65,152	32,696	60,354	7.0	14.5	7.2	13.5
Hanford-Corcoran	57,229	57,031	57,888	56,513	4,542	8,195	4,499	7,406	7.9	14.4	7.8	13.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,692,809	6,519,105	6,756,753	6,518,559	274,997	1,183,160	306,734	1,091,896	4.1	18.1	4.5	16.8
Madera	62,281	62,205	61,042	60,808	4,265	8,641	4,413	7,909	6.8	13.9	7.2	13.0
Merced	115,242	114,591	112,782	112,344	9,336	17,888	9,425	16,329	8.1	15.6	8.4	14.5
Modesto	242,761	236,496	244,386	236,000	15,409	35,387	15,785	32,175	6.3	15.0	6.5	13.6
Napa	75,059	73,298	75,942	72,681	2,067	9,254	2,234	7,579	2.8	12.6	2.9	10.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	421,387	412,869	422,938	412,170	15,163	51,884	16,388	46,419	3.6	12.6	3.9	11.3
Redding	74,445	72,702	73,839	71,688	3,402	8,348	3,531	7,544	4.6	11.5	4.8	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,055,848	2,059,311	2,074,443	2,056,551	87,191	294,027	94,788	275,444	4.2	14.3	4.6	13.4
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,096,850	1,087,766	1,105,826	1,086,300	40,851	139,214	43,517	125,374	3.7	12.8	3.9	11.5
Salinas	231,689	203,516	231,408	198,393	11,019	29,306	10,872	23,992	4.8	14.4	4.7	12.1
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,582,682	1,584,423	1,595,803	1,576,739	52,870	219,345	56,736	193,994	3.3	13.8	3.6	12.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,574,357	2,515,621	2,606,919	2,518,800	70,861	316,885	75,680	279,148	2.8	12.6	2.9	11.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,081,065	1,068,607	1,092,797	1,067,767	29,140	114,940	30,832	100,204	2.7	10.8	2.8	9.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	142,111	132,859	140,314	131,237	4,239	15,230	4,523	13,026	3.0	11.5	3.2	9.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	144,904	132,288	144,340	130,015	6,112	17,356	6,215	14,552	4.2	13.1	4.3	11.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	221,045	213,557	220,335	215,167	7,528	24,663	8,002	21,449	3.4	11.5	3.6	10.0
Santa Rosa	256,989	252,242	260,892	252,982	7,215	29,356	7,682	24,720	2.8	11.6	2.9	9.8
Stockton-Lodi	327,178	327,409	327,810	322,382	19,020	51,783	20,168	47,650	5.8	15.8	6.2	14.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	209,064	203,712	209,831	203,209	8,063	27,646	8,564	25,139	3.9	13.6	4.1	12.4
Visalia-Porterville	205,888	195,252	202,033	191,143	18,839	33,379	20,084	30,909	9.2	17.1	9.9	16.2
Yuba City	75,878	71,946	76,246	70,719	4,998	10,578	5,010	9,559	6.6	14.7	6.6	13.5
Colorado	3,162,311	3,197,104	3,171,847	3,102,029	92,508	343,630	85,711	228,922	2.9	10.7	2.7	7.4
Boulder	195,857	198,765	196,219	189,458	5,160	19,001	4,606	12,583	2.6	9.6	2.3	6.6
Colorado Springs	357,736	366,045	356,534	355,801	12,490	38,484	12,003	24,549	3.5	10.5	3.4	6.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,690,123	1,719,264	1,688,814	1,676,146	47,514	190,980	44,060	131,076	2.8	11.1	2.6	7.8
Fort Collins	207,215	209,794	206,484	198,761	5,245	19,398	4,578	12,261	2.5	9.2	2.2	6.2
Grand Junction	76,133	79,237	76,401	76,353	2,759	8,034	2,664	5,306	3.6	10.1	3.5	6.9
Greeley	168,997	170,164	170,232	165,644	4,713	17,229	4,352	11,988	2.8	10.1	2.6	7.2
Pueblo	76,305	77,445	75,745	74,759	3,255	8,452	3,262	5,904	4.3	10.9	4.3	7.9
Connecticut	1,925,633	1,896,444	1,945,070	1,929,934	74,192	192,941	75,777	198,522	3.9	10.2	3.9	10.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	473,156	456,240	477,495	465,712	18,498	48,338	18,482	49,575	3.9	10.6	3.9	10.6
Danbury	108,232	105,732	109,699	108,110	3,501	9,792	3,551	9,742	3.2	9.3	3.2	9.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	630,127	630,583	636,440	641,603	24,311	62,127	25,245	64,493	3.9	9.9	4.0	10.1
New Haven	329,978	330,017	332,738	333,969	12,541	30,670	12,839	32,358	3.8	9.3	3.9	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	144,539	141,188	146,728	143,400	5,340	18,711	5,470	17,712	3.7	13.3	3.7	12.4
Waterbury	112,484	110,744	113,305	112,782	5,215	12,697	5,413	13,449	4.6	11.5	4.8	11.9
Delaware	490,751	490,453	492,940	510,905	19,899	63,184	20,243	54,170	4.1	12.9	4.1	10.6
Dover	79,134	83,141	79,191	86,412	3,745	11,634	3,916	9,973	4.7	14.0	4.9	11.5
Salisbury ¹	204,404	195,578	206,884	202,671	8,566	20,874	8,387	17,375	4.2	10.7	4.1	8.6
District of Columbia	412,636	396,821	416,468	399,066	24,062	36,049	24,138	35,347	5.8	9.1	5.8	8.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,489,162	3,442,338	3,527,506	3,453,634	115,882	286,709	116,169	271,924	3.3	8.3	3.3	7.9
Florida	10,318,834	9,769,147	10,372,151	10,032,703	344,231	1,027,965	350,600	1,157,494	3.3	10.5	3.4	11.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	344,466	329,431	345,699	333,436	11,891	31,644	11,820	35,740	3.5	9.6	3.4	10.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	132,666	121,304	133,459	123,185	3,770	7,700	3,750	8,651	2.8	6.3	2.8	7.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	301,711	287,355	303,220	294,054	11,386	27,315	11,362	30,840	3.8	9.5	3.7	10.5
Gainesville	143,534	133,152	144,711	136,172	4,779	8,602	4,946	10,274	3.3	6.5	3.4	7.5
Homosassa Springs	47,675	45,532	46,672	45,131	2,445	4,484	2,455	5,065	5.1	9.8	5.3	11.2
Jacksonville	787,160	746,406	794,262	765,557	26,777	57,896	27,522	66,995	3.4	7.8	3.5	8.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	305,166	303,137	306,720	304,430	12,214	41,289	12,602	40,238	4.0	13.6	4.1	13.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,144,322	2,951,277	3,165,320	3,038,739	93,941	336,984	96,275	402,316	3.0	11.4	3.0	13.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	175,950	167,548	175,679	170,348	5,867	15,805	6,260	17,764	3.3	9.4	3.6	10.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	368,704	346,728	367,810	351,274	12,399	29,376	12,396	33,163	3.4	8.5	3.4	9.4
Ocala	137,956	133,762	138,538	137,147	5,736	11,051	5,689	12,790	4.2	8.3	4.1	9.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,364,425	1,287,034	1,374,139	1,353,072	43,960	207,450	44,835	206,554	3.2	16.1	3.3	15.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	285,268	275,374	287,648	281,541	9,696	22,643	9,745	25,996	3.4	8.2	3.4	9.2
Panama City	92,381	85,324	92,427	86,741	3,601	5,847	3,476	6,653	3.9	6.9	3.8	7.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	229,761	213,669	232,397	221,910	7,758	15,625	7,911	18,839	3.4	7.3	3.4	8.5
Port St. Lucie	219,042	210,952	219,356	213,040	8,719	19,102	8,906	21,678	4.0	9.1	4.1	10.2
Punta Gorda	71,458	68,811	71,184	70,312	2,775	6,238	2,748	7,059	3.9	9.1	3.9	10.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,296	61,612	65,378	63,135	2,707	5,690	2,800	6,535	4.1	9.2	4.3	10.4
Sebring	36,110	34,748	35,501	35,124	1,768	3,096	1,820	3,626	4.9	8.9	5.1	10.3
Tallahassee	192,252	178,192	193,756	181,584	6,747	12,405	7,076	15,234	3.5	7.0	3.7	8.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,554,392	1,485,174	1,562,931	1,520,131	52,744	133,830	53,288	154,033	3.4	9.0	3.4	10.1
The Villages	32,753	31,064	32,201	31,644	1,637	2,918	1,552	3,166	5.0	9.4	4.8	10.0
Georgia	5,101,635	4,936,947	5,126,399	5,018,467	193,000	392,596	196,151	400,197	3.8	8.0	3.8	8.0
Albany	66,302	63,657	66,482	65,019	3,152	5,136	3,108	5,625	4.8	8.1	4.7	8.7
Athens-Clarke County	97,409	94,333	97,904	95,170	3,695	6,297	3,629	6,289	3.8	6.7	3.7	6.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,088,537	2,992,218	3,105,869	3,053,798	111,677	258,085	111,222	260,701	3.6	8.6	3.6	8.5
Augusta-Richmond County	268,204	260,030	268,368	262,867	10,685	18,567	10,685	19,306	4.0	7.1	4.1	7.9
Brunswick	53,192	46,027	53,589	47,141	1,949	3,642	1,950	3,706	3.7	7.9	3.6	7.9
Columbus	123,369	117,395	123,143	119,373	5,450	10,216	5,506	10,118	4.4	8.7	4.5	8.5
Dalton	58,826	55,970	59,311	56,724	2,653	4,232	2,663	4,489	4.5	7.6	4.8	7.9
Gainesville	101,625	97,315	102,131	98,773	3,199	5,584	3,190	5,548	3.1	5.7	3.1	5.6
Hinesville	33,879	33,465	34,328	33,990	1,449	2,156	1,472	2,224	4.3	6.4	4.3	6.5
Macon-Bibb County	102,942	97,613	103,236	99,713	4,292	7,489	4,319	8,080	4.2	7.7	4.2	8.1
Rome	43,887	44,021	44,436	44,138	1,752	3,070	2,083	3,134	4.0	7.0	4.7	7.1
Savannah	189,824	181,786	190,258	184,218	6,656	15,647	6,650	15,539	3.5	8.6	3.5	8.4
Valdosta	63,309	61,434	63,497	62,302	2,481	4,036	2,473	4,459	3.9	6.6	3.9	7.2
Warner Robins	86,516	80,846	86,356	81,429	3,310	5,008	3,279	5,097	3.8	6.2	3.8	6.3
Hawaii	665,587	633,171	667,217	638,063	22,078	88,201	18,429	83,293	3.3	13.9	2.8	13.1
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	87,202	82,147	87,789	82,486	2,710	17,751	2,264	17,589	3.1	21.6	2.6	21.3
Urban Honolulu	450,087	426,792	450,177	432,741	14,402	51,866	11,749	47,852	3.2	12.2	2.6	11.1
Idaho	891,130	905,361	895,029	912,822	23,779	49,489	24,218	42,843	2.7	5.5	2.7	4.7
Boise City	378,088	389,368	380,137	392,137	10,106	22,745	10,296	20,071	2.7	5.8	2.7	5.1
Coeur d'Alene	81,852	80,744	82,244	80,708	2,379	5,588	2,379	4,820	2.9	6.9	2.9	6.0
Idaho Falls	73,476	77,465	73,631	77,992	1,585	2,852	1,593	2,404	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.1
Lewiston	31,385	29,852	31,425	30,369	934	1,558	980	1,612	3.0	5.2	3.1	5.3
Pocatello	42,500	40,977	42,646	40,858	1,123	2,055	1,370	1,855	2.6	5.0	3.2	4.5
Twin Falls	53,971	54,422	54,175	54,950	1,408	2,738	1,400	2,417	2.6	5.0	2.6	4.4
Illinois	6,517,399	6,569,589	6,534,712	6,314,164	267,575	957,765	276,947	715,559	4.1	14.6	4.2	11.3
Bloomington	94,703	90,915	95,224	89,433	3,627	9,591	3,908	7,136	3.8	10.5	4.1	8.0
Carbondale-Marion	58,579	59,137	59,841	58,094	2,378	7,279	2,568	5,361	4.1	12.3	4.3	9.2
Champaign-Urbana	119,703	118,505	120,871	117,239	4,660	12,061	5,067	9,289	3.9	10.2	4.2	7.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,930,924	5,012,431	4,935,559	4,797,284	200,045	779,102	202,248	573,930	4.1	15.5	4.1	12.0
Danville	33,223	33,263	33,538	32,306	1,584	4,091	1,819	3,208	4.8	12.3	5.4	9.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	197,693	192,898	200,967	186,931	7,775	22,114	7,853	17,025	3.9	11.5	3.9	9.1
Decatur	49,456	47,944	49,761	46,688	2,565	2,767	5,593	5,242	5.2	14.4	5.6	12.0
Kankakee	56,391	56,653	56,811	55,044	2,481	6,805	2,647	5,242	4.4	12.0	4.7	9.5
Peoria	177,832	170,135	179,859	164,881	7,731	22,887	8,288	17,539	4.3	13.5	4.6	10.6
Rockford	167,898	166,403	170,106	165,015	9,164	26,522	11,462	22,771	5.5	15.9	6.7	13.8
Springfield	109,454	107,382	109,373	105,413	4,179	12,557	4,429	9,566	3.8	11.7	4.0	9.1
Indiana	3,413,468	3,432,097	3,412,239	3,355,888	114,185	380,662	119,491	265,346	3.3	11.1	3.5	7.9
Bloomington	76,121	76,928	75,703	75,555	2,886	7,113	2,889	5,154	3.8	9.2	3.8	6.8
Columbus	45,511	45,209	45,627	44,229	1,180	4,782	1,174	3,020	2.6	10.6	2.6	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	115,752	110,145	110,236	107,708	3,583	11,825	4,136	8,684	3.1	10.7	3.8	8.1
Evansville	166,004	168,354	165,514	165,057	5,390	15,425	5,488	11,322	3.2	9.2	3.3	6.9
Fort Wayne	222,074	225,579	221,509	217,213	6,885	25,278	7,435	17,807	3.1	11.2	3.4	8.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,083,451	1,095,016	1,089,609	1,089,032	33,673	115,795	34,741	83,934	3.1	10.6	3.2	7.7
Kokomo	36,204	39,285	36,999	37,216	1,365	6,520	1,434	3,268	3.8	16.6	3.9	8.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette	111,211	110,438	111,804	106,846	3,524	10,430	3,585	7,575	3.2	9.4	3.2	7.1
Michigan City-La Porte	48,878	51,447	48,620	48,737	1,996	7,968	2,026	5,141	4.1	15.5	4.2	10.5
Muncie	52,488	52,975	52,618	52,338	2,171	5,928	2,213	4,313	4.1	11.2	4.2	8.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	161,917	160,813	159,655	155,029	6,294	21,316	6,692	15,728	3.9	13.3	4.2	10.1
Terre Haute	76,034	75,283	75,968	73,713	3,196	8,390	3,305	5,949	4.2	11.1	4.4	8.1
Iowa	1,750,382	1,657,047	1,763,368	1,644,385	48,303	137,349	48,724	106,148	2.8	8.3	2.8	6.5
Ames	56,480	54,151	56,843	54,049	1,379	3,438	1,308	2,699	2.4	6.3	2.3	5.0
Cedar Rapids	150,044	142,469	151,045	141,917	4,342	13,618	4,342	10,728	2.9	9.6	3.0	7.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	370,835	350,259	375,696	349,712	10,330	32,338	10,148	24,149	2.8	9.2	2.7	6.9
Dubuque	56,757	53,484	57,512	53,525	1,353	4,855	1,445	3,754	2.4	9.1	2.5	7.0
Iowa City	99,446	97,215	101,335	97,864	2,326	7,412	2,326	5,958	2.3	7.6	2.3	6.1
Sioux City	94,570	92,012	95,277	92,140	2,736	6,854	2,752	5,377	2.9	7.4	2.9	5.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	90,789	87,059	91,561	86,486	2,631	7,615	3,148	5,953	2.9	8.7	3.4	6.9
Kansas	1,498,185	1,497,192	1,508,779	1,514,277	48,792	113,748	56,697	115,911	3.3	7.6	3.8	7.7
Lawrence	62,085	62,195	63,017	62,736	1,987	5,188	2,302	5,146	3.2	8.3	3.7	8.2
Manhattan	44,736	42,164	45,517	42,871	1,357	3,116	1,603	3,160	3.0	7.4	3.5	7.4
Topeka	121,816	119,510	122,974	121,148	3,901	8,615	4,513	8,387	3.2	7.2	3.7	6.9
Wichita	317,999	322,963	321,702	326,353	11,109	34,963	12,600	35,695	3.5	10.8	3.9	10.9
Kentucky	2,099,909	1,952,575	2,090,399	1,879,153	101,143	96,680	101,089	116,765	4.8	5.0	4.8	6.2
Bowling Green	85,136	74,895	83,533	71,696	3,960	3,870	3,817	4,426	4.7	5.2	4.6	6.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	68,761	64,302	69,115	61,756	3,247	3,284	3,295	3,810	4.7	5.1	4.8	6.2
Lexington-Fayette	279,154	259,560	276,198	250,658	10,946	11,358	10,605	13,896	3.9	4.4	3.8	5.5
Louisville/Jefferson County	682,869	644,127	685,834	629,900	28,782	41,587	30,147	40,411	4.2	6.5	4.4	6.4
Owensboro	56,338	53,667	56,675	52,507	2,499	2,499	2,404	2,820	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.4
Louisiana	2,116,798	2,021,155	2,116,103	2,037,928	117,592	209,370	115,749	202,464	5.6	10.4	5.5	9.9
Alexandria	64,011	60,704	64,306	61,690	3,756	4,557	3,779	4,545	5.9	7.5	5.9	7.4
Baton Rouge	419,912	399,757	418,963	407,081	21,588	38,185	21,209	36,898	5.1	9.6	5.1	9.1
Hammond	54,574	54,033	54,975	54,145	3,572	6,794	3,528	6,553	6.5	12.6	6.4	12.1
Houma-Thibodaux	88,995	85,001	90,110	86,424	4,686	7,432	4,514	7,333	5.3	8.7	5.0	8.5
Lafayette	214,706	207,627	215,288	211,310	11,678	19,038	11,366	19,209	5.4	9.2	5.3	9.1
Lake Charles	112,499	103,593	111,096	102,536	5,221	10,198	5,145	10,070	4.6	9.8	4.6	9.8
Monroe	79,492	79,865	80,046	80,962	4,811	6,805	4,710	6,739	6.1	8.5	5.9	8.3
New Orleans-Metairie	602,602	575,024	601,336	574,171	31,398	73,378	30,809	68,558	5.2	12.8	5.1	11.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	188,535	181,806	189,546	183,710	11,125	17,783	10,871	17,332	5.9	9.8	5.7	9.4
Maine	701,100	680,560	708,797	716,038	19,348	44,364	18,891	67,639	2.8	6.5	2.7	9.4
Bangor	70,597	67,614	70,436	71,103	1,930	4,139	1,937	6,202	2.7	6.1	2.8	8.7
Lewiston-Auburn	55,821	54,609	55,146	57,693	1,562	3,721	1,593	5,793	2.8	6.8	2.9	10.0
Portland-South Portland	211,982	200,852	213,230	214,289	4,874	13,893	4,637	21,082	2.3	6.9	2.2	9.8
Maryland	3,285,538	3,243,857	3,316,105	3,281,791	126,624	274,749	128,327	253,886	3.9	8.5	3.9	7.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,536,254	1,510,041	1,543,891	1,523,429	60,333	124,263	61,622	114,418	3.9	8.2	4.0	7.5
California-Lexington Park	57,742	55,875	58,397	55,629	2,064	3,366	2,325	3,315	3.6	6.0	4.0	6.0
Cumberland	45,284	43,296	45,667	42,374	2,620	4,188	2,692	3,462	5.8	9.7	5.9	8.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	134,893	130,131	135,349	129,703	5,332	11,223	5,193	9,764	4.0	8.6	3.8	7.5
Massachusetts	3,851,461	3,726,254	3,865,262	3,722,933	120,601	664,413	121,141	602,132	3.1	17.8	3.1	16.2
Barnstable Town	136,713	125,456	144,347	129,195	4,335	23,641	4,187	19,931	3.2	18.8	2.9	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,852,718	2,748,221	2,858,404	2,748,032	82,005	468,361	82,841	424,833	2.9	17.0	2.9	15.5
Leominster-Gardner	81,019	80,547	80,844	80,658	2,927	15,500	2,999	14,364	3.6	19.2	3.7	17.8
New Bedford	86,843	87,718	86,626	85,880	3,941	18,654	3,901	16,186	4.5	21.3	4.5	18.8
Pittsfield	44,385	41,873	44,785	42,383	1,604	7,488	1,520	7,211	3.6	17.9	3.4	17.0
Springfield	378,212	361,590	377,564	359,819	15,134	63,066	15,417	58,859	4.0	17.4	4.1	16.4
Worcester	364,616	356,916	363,284	358,377	12,620	57,559	12,765	53,274	3.5	16.1	3.5	14.9
Michigan	4,971,319	4,987,986	4,995,452	4,872,075	212,011	748,153	252,608	463,381	4.3	15.0	5.1	9.5
Ann Arbor	196,456	207,910	197,148	203,278	6,672	22,196	8,187	16,118	3.4	10.7	4.2	7.9
Battle Creek	63,134	65,624	62,631	62,044	2,824	10,041	3,263	6,747	4.5	15.3	5.2	10.9
Bay City	50,736	51,566	50,485	49,783	2,473	7,071	2,730	4,735	4.9	13.7	5.4	9.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,159,216	2,050,504	2,192,505	2,041,892	95,839	368,458	116,168	205,978	4.4	18.0	5.3	10.1
Flint	185,201	196,995	184,551	186,176	9,949	31,967	11,223	21,914	5.4	16.2	6.1	11.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	589,196	613,390	584,115	592,088	19,094	73,802	22,756	49,521	3.2	12.0	3.9	8.4
Jackson	74,817	79,073	74,064	75,279	3,058	11,397	3,621	7,605	4.1	14.4	4.9	10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	169,797	177,663	168,089	171,291	6,535	21,169	7,733	14,975	3.8	11.9	4.6	8.7
Lansing-East Lansing	246,625	253,486	244,714	243,556	9,231	28,947	11,285	20,570	3.7	11.4	4.6	8.4
Midland	41,049	41,776	40,500	40,197	1,609	4,630	1,813	3,194	3.9	11.1	4.5	7.9
Monroe	76,171	77,657	75,969	73,781	3,039	10,396	4,304	6,796	4.0	13.4	5.7	9.2
Muskegon	78,937	85,363	78,973	80,265	3,556	15,122	4,304	10,246	4.5	17.7	5.4	12.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	75,435	79,290	75,001	76,450	3,379	10,962	3,717	7,574	4.5	13.8	5.0	9.9
Saginaw	87,792	90,918	87,275	86,928	4,325	13,307	4,936	9,176	4.9	14.6	5.7	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,126,861	3,132,255	3,142,453	3,122,326	101,099	268,067	99,631	232,475	3.2	8.6	3.2	7.4
Duluth.....	143,200	142,845	142,698	139,601	5,795	14,811	5,739	12,185	4.0	10.4	4.0	8.7
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,293	62,869	60,324	62,886	1,817	4,620	1,713	3,888	3.0	7.3	2.8	6.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,037,819	2,047,082	2,052,753	2,029,218	63,618	188,240	61,878	165,968	3.1	9.2	3.0	8.2
Rochester.....	125,968	127,344	127,883	126,085	3,620	10,373	3,475	8,338	2.9	8.1	2.7	6.6
St. Cloud.....	112,317	117,644	113,323	116,125	3,517	8,708	3,320	7,118	3.1	7.4	2.9	6.1
Mississippi.....	1,292,689	1,214,977	1,294,421	1,250,601	83,202	118,980	81,327	143,336	6.4	9.8	6.3	11.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	166,586	159,991	167,684	164,551	10,538	17,273	10,315	19,899	6.3	10.8	6.2	12.1
Hattiesburg.....	67,827	64,268	68,352	66,768	3,904	5,668	3,911	6,890	5.8	8.8	5.7	10.3
Jackson.....	270,897	254,486	271,590	260,950	15,600	23,748	15,107	27,824	5.6	9.3	5.6	10.7
Missouri.....	3,108,213	3,062,094	3,117,422	3,104,813	104,362	242,693	117,030	223,884	3.4	7.9	3.8	7.2
Cape Girardeau.....	48,795	45,478	47,555	44,088	1,681	3,222	1,773	2,886	3.4	7.1	3.7	6.5
Columbia.....	96,112	95,258	97,250	97,009	2,536	5,443	2,858	4,934	2.6	5.7	2.9	5.1
Jefferson City.....	75,277	74,581	76,323	75,455	2,170	4,138	2,402	4,194	2.9	5.5	3.1	5.6
Joplin.....	84,416	84,370	85,515	84,005	2,777	6,063	3,232	5,505	3.3	7.2	3.8	6.6
Kansas City.....	1,152,837	1,137,889	1,166,708	1,158,309	37,689	88,448	46,899	87,519	3.3	7.8	4.0	7.6
St. Joseph.....	64,060	62,214	64,676	63,667	2,027	3,578	2,275	3,499	3.2	5.8	3.5	5.5
St. Louis ²	1,490,157	1,460,349	1,504,296	1,477,354	50,765	141,168	54,599	120,569	3.4	9.7	3.6	8.2
Springfield.....	235,326	235,507	238,189	237,829	6,617	17,157	7,130	15,050	2.8	7.3	3.0	6.3
Montana.....	539,659	541,884	543,860	544,582	18,106	38,219	16,834	32,657	3.4	7.1	3.1	6.0
Billings.....	88,323	89,225	88,202	89,572	2,988	6,004	2,768	5,241	3.4	6.7	3.1	5.9
Great Falls.....	38,463	38,652	37,674	39,075	1,293	2,693	1,199	2,402	3.4	7.0	3.2	6.1
Missoula.....	64,333	67,005	63,386	66,802	1,907	4,937	1,806	4,188	3.0	7.4	2.8	6.3
Nebraska.....	1,047,089	1,056,791	1,051,883	1,062,027	34,683	60,587	35,001	53,250	3.3	5.7	3.3	5.0
Grand Island.....	44,721	44,879	44,598	45,440	1,486	2,800	1,514	2,440	3.3	6.2	3.4	5.4
Lincoln.....	184,484	192,980	187,752	197,214	5,892	10,982	5,689	9,813	3.2	5.7	3.0	5.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	499,939	505,233	507,334	511,749	16,414	34,702	16,761	30,157	3.3	6.9	3.3	5.9
Nevada.....	1,543,666	1,502,735	1,550,643	1,492,874	63,748	230,332	63,204	211,304	4.1	15.3	4.1	14.2
Carson City.....	26,575	24,966	26,541	25,300	1,058	2,187	1,018	2,035	4.0	8.8	3.8	8.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,130,891	1,110,574	1,139,458	1,102,994	49,377	198,080	48,856	181,335	4.4	17.8	4.3	16.4
Reno.....	258,026	245,765	258,478	244,774	8,377	21,423	8,378	19,759	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.1
New Hampshire.....	781,077	731,828	787,198	748,051	19,442	66,493	19,857	59,337	2.5	9.1	2.5	7.9
Dover-Durham.....	86,300	80,529	87,005	82,348	1,978	6,865	2,054	6,720	2.3	8.5	2.4	8.2
Manchester.....	123,274	118,579	122,952	119,554	2,979	10,670	2,956	9,557	2.4	9.0	2.4	8.0
Portsmouth.....	79,437	73,447	80,559	75,668	1,742	5,675	1,742	5,862	2.2	8.0	2.2	7.7
New Jersey.....	4,508,811	4,586,771	4,555,166	4,626,988	147,120	762,472	176,079	647,417	3.3	16.6	3.9	14.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,278	130,190	124,700	128,381	5,413	44,771	6,281	30,795	4.4	34.4	5.0	24.0
Ocean City.....	53,261	46,891	57,280	47,696	2,260	9,453	2,325	7,155	4.2	20.2	4.1	15.0
Trenton.....	203,279	202,832	204,653	207,226	6,058	25,122	7,407	22,679	3.0	12.4	3.6	10.9
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	65,373	67,884	63,596	66,756	3,118	11,329	3,773	9,756	4.8	16.7	5.9	14.6
New Mexico.....	958,214	927,108	960,503	915,503	52,893	84,250	52,663	121,941	5.5	9.1	5.5	13.3
Albuquerque.....	438,294	421,768	438,755	416,079	23,151	38,034	22,991	54,658	5.3	9.0	5.2	13.1
Farmington.....	52,329	47,248	51,601	47,737	3,330	5,370	3,327	7,633	6.4	11.4	6.4	16.0
Las Cruces.....	96,906	91,970	96,423	90,718	6,217	8,190	6,069	11,806	6.4	8.9	6.3	13.0
Santa Fe.....	75,847	70,521	76,902	70,153	3,413	6,668	3,416	9,491	4.5	9.5	4.4	13.5
New York.....	9,538,972	9,438,251	9,596,950	9,688,730	363,430	1,461,408	400,342	1,548,633	3.8	15.5	4.2	16.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	449,844	449,486	449,292	465,851	15,846	46,880	17,008	53,662	3.5	10.4	3.8	11.5
Binghamton.....	107,265	108,648	105,964	111,402	4,705	12,034	5,041	13,924	4.4	11.1	4.8	12.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	541,610	554,133	543,096	573,947	21,969	74,538	24,781	81,184	4.1	13.5	4.6	14.1
Elmira.....	35,272	37,439	34,662	38,344	1,456	4,438	1,515	4,790	4.1	11.9	4.4	12.5
Glens Falls.....	60,965	58,618	62,240	60,750	2,197	6,200	2,268	6,768	3.6	10.6	3.6	11.1
Ithaca.....	47,722	49,275	48,128	51,045	1,811	4,341	2,001	5,034	3.8	8.8	4.2	9.9
Kingston.....	88,443	90,331	88,568	93,706	3,237	10,140	3,560	11,632	3.7	11.2	4.0	12.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,961,096	9,902,832	10,041,853	10,094,064	353,469	1,687,395	401,529	1,651,128	3.5	17.0	4.0	16.4
Rochester.....	522,374	518,263	521,882	529,306	20,409	58,272	22,345	68,525	3.9	11.2	4.3	12.9
Syracuse.....	307,251	303,616	309,474	316,645	12,277	35,747	13,245	41,317	4.0	11.8	4.3	13.0
Utica-Rome.....	130,145	129,262	130,621	133,835	5,698	13,858	5,683	16,279	4.4	10.7	4.4	12.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,858	42,711	45,199	44,457	2,042	4,776	2,233	5,461	4.6	11.2	4.9	12.3
North Carolina.....	5,097,518	4,812,847	5,125,881	4,965,432	213,152	371,764	219,539	441,279	4.2	7.7	4.3	8.9
Asheville.....	239,348	221,531	240,228	228,796	8,232	19,751	8,226	21,446	3.4	8.9	3.4	9.4
Burlington.....	82,450	78,649	83,371	81,414	3,474	6,043	3,638	7,137	4.2	7.7	4.4	8.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,377,278	1,322,464	1,382,416	1,361,084	52,422	109,745	54,025	126,377	3.8	8.3	3.9	9.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	304,896	283,797	308,115	294,946	11,600	19,509	11,817	23,331	3.8	6.9	3.8	7.9
Fayetteville.....	150,076	139,130	149,011	143,068	8,097	13,632	8,442	16,666	5.4	9.8	5.7	11.6
Goldsboro.....	52,481	47,117	52,517	48,216	2,344	3,254	2,410	3,945	4.5	6.9	4.6	8.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	372,107	351,948	371,752	361,567	16,511	31,604	17,208	37,269	4.4	9.0	4.6	10.3
Greenville.....	89,437	84,610	89,686	85,714	4,395	6,016	4,584	7,511	4.9	7.1	5.1	8.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	176,861	161,963	176,537	166,984	7,100	12,854	7,215	15,099	4.0	7.9	4.1	9.0
Jacksonville.....	65,496	61,681	63,597	64,183	3,251	4,435	3,296	5,298	5.0	7.2	5.2	8.3
New Bern.....	52,674	48,880	53,020	50,621	2,295	3,155	2,337	3,773	4.4	6.5	4.4	7.5
Raleigh.....	733,697	681,616	742,574	707,515	27,311	48,042	28,081	56,408	3.7	7.0	3.8	8.0
Rocky Mount.....	64,333	60,640	65,126	63,807	3,640	5,790	3,788	7,229	5.7	9.5	5.8	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	June		July		June		July		
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	
North Carolina - Continued													
Wilmington	155,317	145,631	157,050	149,668	6,057	10,516	6,197	12,397	3.9	7.2	3.9	8.3	
Winston-Salem	333,315	310,928	333,585	319,173	13,342	24,020	13,650	28,313	4.0	7.7	4.1	8.9	
North Dakota	412,677	413,089	411,927	409,533	10,907	31,063	9,189	26,019	2.6	7.5	2.2	6.4	
Bismarck	68,843	69,246	69,683	70,037	1,851	4,249	1,516	3,439	2.7	6.1	2.2	4.9	
Fargo	139,329	142,844	140,281	141,738	3,374	9,112	2,999	7,290	2.4	6.4	2.1	5.1	
Grand Forks	54,236	54,916	53,690	53,888	1,706	3,842	1,518	3,146	3.1	7.0	2.8	5.8	
Ohio	5,844,525	5,855,106	5,884,316	5,727,517	253,781	650,488	266,365	521,299	4.3	11.1	4.5	9.1	
Akron	361,055	354,477	363,326	347,615	15,982	39,059	16,588	31,510	4.4	11.0	4.6	9.1	
Canton-Massillon	199,578	199,009	200,509	194,703	8,955	21,437	9,268	17,101	4.5	10.8	4.6	8.8	
Cincinnati	1,141,322	1,134,329	1,142,548	1,111,458	46,480	101,987	47,849	86,149	4.1	9.0	4.2	7.8	
Cleveland-Elyria	1,052,016	1,062,229	1,067,558	1,021,874	47,648	148,444	49,305	119,674	4.5	14.0	4.6	11.7	
Columbus	1,102,941	1,098,508	1,115,322	1,081,435	42,223	108,537	44,071	89,017	3.8	9.9	4.0	8.2	
Dayton	391,833	398,328	394,943	392,688	16,907	42,159	17,610	34,178	4.3	10.6	4.5	8.7	
Lima	48,341	48,582	48,641	47,436	2,066	5,320	2,308	4,114	4.3	11.0	4.7	8.7	
Mansfield	52,970	53,192	52,955	52,026	2,393	5,989	2,623	4,828	4.5	11.3	5.0	9.3	
Springfield	63,496	64,938	63,579	63,041	2,794	6,746	3,165	5,289	4.4	10.4	5.0	8.4	
Toledo	304,702	307,040	304,801	301,684	13,392	37,495	14,140	28,955	4.4	12.2	4.6	9.6	
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,333	51,324	51,703	50,226	2,871	6,285	2,959	5,375	5.6	12.2	5.7	10.7	
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	241,561	235,137	242,305	229,183	14,073	31,482	14,853	27,028	5.8	13.4	6.1	11.8	
Oklahoma	1,854,443	1,781,678	1,850,754	1,812,336	65,316	119,135	62,846	128,819	3.5	6.7	3.4	7.1	
Enid	27,237	25,559	27,549	25,350	862	1,558	836	1,680	3.2	6.1	3.0	6.6	
Lawton	51,509	49,423	51,236	50,226	1,982	3,399	1,962	3,674	3.8	6.9	3.8	7.3	
Oklahoma City	688,604	671,010	690,680	678,629	22,521	46,174	21,612	48,165	3.3	6.9	3.1	7.1	
Tulsa	487,736	460,361	488,582	472,144	16,817	32,714	16,090	35,850	3.4	7.1	3.3	7.6	
Oregon	2,113,944	2,173,018	2,126,411	2,082,253	83,768	253,740	85,756	219,802	4.0	11.7	4.0	10.6	
Albany	58,902	60,898	58,253	57,916	2,687	6,754	2,792	6,067	4.6	11.1	4.8	10.5	
Bend-Redmond	97,100	99,338	97,698	94,470	3,783	12,208	3,679	10,035	3.9	12.3	3.8	10.6	
Corvallis	49,120	48,369	46,188	44,796	1,643	4,230	1,714	3,780	3.3	8.7	3.7	8.4	
Eugene	181,181	190,043	179,377	182,420	7,915	22,299	7,961	19,334	4.4	11.7	4.4	10.6	
Grants Pass	36,143	36,255	35,865	34,321	1,834	4,152	1,830	3,674	5.1	11.5	5.1	10.7	
Medford	103,596	106,434	103,568	102,087	4,815	12,642	5,322	11,144	4.6	11.9	5.1	10.9	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,322,096	1,363,261	1,331,809	1,325,165	50,589	160,767	50,689	147,477	3.8	11.8	3.8	11.1	
Salem	203,756	205,578	205,343	197,009	8,591	21,352	8,961	18,476	4.2	10.4	4.4	9.4	
Pennsylvania	6,514,786	6,414,146	6,581,549	6,555,812	287,947	855,034	321,521	922,435	4.4	13.3	4.9	14.1	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	444,700	445,462	446,877	450,595	19,352	62,878	21,796	62,425	4.4	14.1	4.9	13.9	
Altoona	60,402	59,044	60,843	60,254	2,820	7,006	3,270	7,931	4.7	11.9	5.4	13.2	
Bloomsburg-Berwick	42,373	42,404	42,846	43,348	1,975	4,323	2,149	4,813	4.7	10.2	5.0	11.1	
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	78,317	77,058	79,077	78,410	2,997	8,896	3,475	9,570	3.8	11.5	4.4	12.2	
East Stroudsburg	83,661	81,614	84,978	82,318	4,449	14,903	4,959	14,255	5.3	18.3	5.8	17.3	
Erie	129,310	125,679	130,267	128,366	6,025	18,314	6,603	19,346	4.7	14.6	5.1	15.1	
Gettysburg	55,868	55,715	56,165	56,167	1,907	5,779	2,030	5,796	3.4	10.4	3.9	10.3	
Harrisburg-Carlisle	304,772	302,487	309,299	309,821	11,858	35,222	13,111	36,454	3.9	11.6	4.2	11.8	
Johnstown	58,485	55,588	58,394	57,418	3,419	7,181	3,653	8,359	5.8	12.9	6.3	14.6	
Lancaster	288,734	292,019	292,146	298,444	10,432	33,298	11,839	33,570	3.6	11.4	4.1	11.2	
Lebanon	73,742	72,919	74,280	73,545	2,920	8,698	3,170	8,846	4.0	11.9	4.3	12.0	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,125,601	3,126,319	3,155,369	3,187,644	128,623	450,816	146,781	449,589	4.1	14.4	4.7	14.1	
Pittsburgh	1,216,835	1,185,405	1,228,656	1,220,757	53,680	152,633	58,524	176,731	4.4	12.9	4.8	14.5	
Reading	217,595	225,603	219,663	229,109	9,672	29,749	10,635	30,691	4.4	13.2	4.8	13.4	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	275,810	266,552	278,675	268,985	14,536	40,808	16,290	42,310	5.3	15.3	5.8	15.7	
State College	76,322	73,589	77,590	75,437	2,752	6,317	3,207	7,225	3.6	8.6	4.1	9.6	
Williamsport	56,896	52,529	57,189	53,378	2,628	6,535	2,826	7,171	4.6	12.4	4.9	13.4	
York-Hanover	237,121	235,823	239,871	238,292	9,686	27,529	10,761	28,611	4.1	11.7	4.5	12.0	
Rhode Island	557,755	555,237	562,181	564,178	18,645	68,286	21,801	64,357	3.3	12.3	3.9	11.4	
Providence-Warwick	693,435	692,053	696,920	698,980	23,768	95,090	26,907	87,786	3.4	13.7	3.9	12.6	
South Carolina	2,400,898	2,468,874	2,402,172	2,484,700	75,412	220,259	72,245	219,673	3.1	8.9	3.0	8.8	
Charleston-North Charleston	399,829	407,682	401,657	411,389	10,603	36,868	10,254	37,680	2.7	9.0	2.6	9.2	
Columbia	404,598	412,852	406,952	418,343	12,295	32,136	11,657	32,419	3.0	7.8	2.9	7.7	
Florence	98,716	103,316	98,648	104,237	3,391	8,473	3,252	8,781	3.4	8.2	3.3	8.4	
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	438,105	455,006	438,913	457,562	12,675	38,104	11,932	36,248	2.9	8.4	2.7	7.9	
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	92,852	95,842	93,565	97,676	2,758	7,111	2,659	6,881	3.0	7.4	2.8	7.0	
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	212,728	209,321	214,409	209,023	8,411	22,232	8,168	22,181	4.0	10.6	3.8	10.6	
Spartanburg	166,033	173,463	165,533	170,593	5,051	17,564	4,792	16,965	3.0	10.1	2.9	9.9	
Sumter	44,112	45,943	43,834	46,245	1,663	4,025	1,577	4,505	3.8	8.8	3.6	9.7	
South Dakota	470,901	476,205	471,856	474,154	15,018	33,606	14,359	28,498	3.2	7.1	3.0	6.0	
Rapid City	77,299	76,891	77,917	76,334	2,551	6,329	2,358	5,158	3.3	8.2	3.0	6.8	
Sioux Falls	156,797	161,138	157,811	160,033	4,164	10,814	3,778	8,846	2.7	6.7	2.4	5.5	
Tennessee	3,372,213	3,202,728	3,377,806	3,173,394	131,488	322,865	132,139	315,241	3.9	10.1	3.9	9.9	
Chattanooga	280,189	271,665	280,166	273,079	10,486	22,031	10,620	21,573	3.7	8.1	3.8	7.9	
Clarksville	117,764	114,188	118,623	109,741	5,759	10,032	5,813	10,047	4.9	8.8	4.9	9.2	
Cleveland	59,810	58,672	60,432	58,013	2,506	4,950	2,567	4,975	4.2	8.4	4.2	8.6	
Jackson	66,091	61,694	66,016	61,474	2,681	5,769	2,629	5,810	4.1	9.4	4.0	9.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	91,599	86,645	92,116	85,143	3,980	7,682	3,967	7,246	4.3	8.9	4.3	8.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	139,257	131,485	138,594	130,487	5,784	11,910	5,850	11,457	4.2	9.1	4.2	8.8
Knoxville.....	436,264	412,091	437,431	409,283	16,719	33,423	16,709	32,225	3.8	8.1	3.8	7.9
Memphis.....	651,549	619,634	653,760	628,584	31,456	73,465	31,038	81,971	4.8	11.9	4.7	13.0
Morristown.....	53,423	51,201	53,205	50,954	2,317	4,807	2,301	4,519	4.3	9.4	4.3	8.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,102,056	1,043,045	1,103,447	1,027,942	33,493	106,138	33,554	100,840	3.0	10.2	3.0	9.8
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	14,009,283	13,804,456	14,064,960	13,846,028	520,024	1,197,957	540,487	1,140,101	3.7	8.7	3.8	8.2
Amarillo.....	78,274	76,433	78,826	77,159	2,553	4,815	2,621	4,587	3.3	6.3	3.3	5.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	131,854	125,167	132,139	125,356	3,661	7,371	3,825	6,436	2.8	5.9	2.9	5.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	1,234,994	1,215,025	1,240,719	1,225,085	34,716	88,628	36,333	81,942	2.8	7.3	2.9	6.7
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	173,250	167,609	172,969	168,490	10,124	20,927	10,826	20,115	5.8	12.5	6.3	11.9
College Station-Bryan.....	167,285	163,091	167,732	164,664	9,663	17,741	9,943	18,180	5.8	10.9	5.9	11.0
Corpus Christi.....	130,319	131,734	130,393	132,611	4,153	8,319	4,211	7,659	3.2	6.3	3.2	5.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	206,451	200,114	206,849	201,053	9,325	19,690	9,536	20,119	4.5	9.8	4.6	10.0
El Paso.....	3,960,641	3,945,263	3,987,104	3,946,657	136,815	323,218	141,791	296,368	3.5	8.2	3.6	7.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	360,048	357,058	362,073	358,376	14,614	34,030	14,909	31,205	4.1	9.5	4.1	8.7
Killeen-Temple.....	3,420,393	3,380,586	3,434,101	3,386,174	135,598	328,034	141,120	319,349	4.0	9.7	4.1	9.4
Laredo.....	176,330	171,917	177,281	174,470	7,135	14,470	7,135	12,401	4.0	7.7	4.2	7.1
Longview.....	118,663	114,967	118,394	115,608	4,730	11,231	4,794	10,562	4.0	9.8	4.0	9.1
Lubbock.....	98,958	94,648	99,408	95,031	3,762	8,404	3,984	8,046	3.8	8.9	4.0	8.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	163,106	157,100	163,564	159,034	5,321	10,450	5,547	10,139	3.3	6.7	3.4	6.4
Midland.....	351,385	352,048	348,112	350,956	22,911	43,512	24,070	43,966	6.5	12.4	6.9	12.5
Odessa.....	110,115	102,532	111,590	102,658	2,365	9,735	2,485	9,618	2.1	9.5	2.2	9.4
San Angelo.....	87,649	85,354	88,454	85,549	2,397	10,802	2,521	10,761	2.7	12.7	2.9	12.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	55,148	51,813	54,830	52,010	1,804	3,968	1,870	3,816	3.3	7.7	3.4	7.3
Sherman-Denison.....	1,202,628	1,194,204	1,208,286	1,194,989	39,735	98,832	41,391	94,488	3.3	8.3	3.4	7.9
Texarkana.....	64,188	63,096	64,573	63,671	2,062	4,150	2,117	3,757	3.2	6.6	3.3	5.9
Tyler.....	66,014	63,988	65,231	64,087	3,015	5,252	3,135	4,842	4.6	8.2	4.8	7.6
Victoria.....	107,044	105,750	107,191	106,147	3,795	8,232	3,915	7,605	3.5	7.8	3.7	7.2
Waco.....	45,954	44,097	46,037	44,880	1,646	3,868	1,696	4,222	3.6	8.8	3.7	9.4
Wichita Falls.....	126,235	124,623	127,231	126,324	4,608	8,550	4,776	8,231	3.7	6.9	3.8	6.5
Utah.....												
Logan.....	65,559	62,042	65,622	63,009	2,273	4,425	2,340	4,469	3.5	7.1	3.6	7.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	1,612,516	1,627,388	1,616,418	1,632,582	48,104	92,601	43,635	75,140	3.0	5.7	2.7	4.6
Provo-Orem.....	70,907	70,309	68,017	69,376	1,800	2,529	1,646	1,886	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.7
Salt Lake City.....	335,168	343,824	337,708	344,558	9,889	17,316	9,048	13,632	3.0	5.0	2.7	4.0
St. George.....	310,895	316,654	310,745	315,453	8,797	14,059	8,070	11,367	2.8	4.4	2.6	3.6
St. Albans.....	75,145	77,737	76,101	77,962	2,569	4,859	2,401	4,027	3.4	6.3	3.2	5.2
St. Paul.....	672,410	669,873	676,600	677,351	19,594	43,052	17,666	35,676	2.9	6.4	2.6	5.3
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	346,954	345,686	346,705	343,764	8,577	32,872	8,209	28,096	2.5	9.5	2.4	8.2
Winooski.....	126,985	124,920	127,289	124,218	2,731	10,816	2,589	9,384	2.2	8.7	2.0	7.6
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	4,434,710	4,348,216	4,465,718	4,374,802	129,920	358,528	131,979	352,026	2.9	8.2	3.0	8.0
Charlottesville.....	89,081	83,396	89,742	85,030	2,954	6,244	2,957	5,909	3.3	7.5	3.3	6.9
Harrisonburg.....	123,644	121,552	123,017	119,984	3,466	9,577	3,451	9,075	2.8	7.9	2.8	7.6
Lynchburg.....	66,483	63,861	66,640	64,240	2,059	4,941	2,025	4,308	3.1	7.7	3.0	6.7
Richmond.....	123,657	118,831	124,154	121,105	4,440	9,269	4,501	9,102	3.6	7.8	3.6	7.5
Roanoke.....	690,643	678,528	697,236	686,216	21,367	60,691	21,943	60,965	3.1	8.9	3.1	8.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	157,975	152,250	159,553	155,066	4,780	12,075	4,739	11,913	3.0	7.9	3.0	7.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	60,950	62,155	61,042	63,236	1,651	4,272	1,623	3,977	2.7	6.9	2.7	6.3
Winchester.....	866,525	856,185	874,949	872,954	27,796	78,752	28,394	81,372	3.2	9.2	3.2	9.3
Wilmington.....	74,444	71,081	75,022	70,977	2,133	4,901	2,121	4,409	2.9	6.9	2.8	6.2
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,919,625	3,906,162	3,944,959	3,994,934	164,802	386,218	164,164	405,529	4.2	9.9	4.2	10.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	115,468	118,358	115,641	121,221	5,880	12,184	5,730	14,272	5.1	10.3	5.0	11.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	127,845	132,005	128,283	135,709	6,152	10,797	5,880	12,829	4.8	8.2	4.6	9.5
Longview.....	152,203	148,517	151,057	157,337	7,647	14,202	7,315	17,073	5.0	9.6	4.8	10.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	47,638	48,978	47,659	50,882	2,966	2,802	2,802	5,844	6.2	9.9	5.9	11.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	63,521	63,673	63,642	65,887	3,463	7,089	3,323	8,036	5.5	11.1	5.2	12.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	141,189	145,372	141,080	149,863	7,047	12,901	6,807	15,594	5.0	8.9	4.8	10.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,163,471	2,169,968	2,179,576	2,197,638	72,654	217,881	75,320	203,951	3.4	10.0	3.5	9.3
Walla Walla.....	276,986	275,026	275,297	285,607	14,587	26,636	14,144	32,702	5.3	9.7	5.1	11.4
Wenatchee.....	32,364	31,226	32,424	32,057	1,587	2,111	1,564	2,717	4.9	6.8	4.8	8.5
Yakima.....	70,716	65,115	77,169	67,316	3,067	6,365	2,901	6,746	4.3	9.8	3.8	10.0
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	140,204	131,160	140,212	138,416	8,176	14,416	7,727	17,394	5.8	11.0	5.5	12.6
Charleston.....	806,744	778,147	805,335	767,127	39,694	82,044	38,061	74,462	4.9	10.5	4.7	9.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	47,735	47,712	47,627	46,956	2,367	5,322	2,279	4,788	5.0	11.2	4.8	10.2
Morgantown.....	94,941	93,722	94,839	92,082	4,501	10,911	4,305	9,853	4.7	11.6	4.5	10.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	147,578	147,491	147,572	144,285	7,958	13,934	7,736	12,871	5.4	9.4	5.2	8.9
Wheeling.....	68,595	68,495	69,840	68,188	2,914	6,394	2,718	5,849	4.2	9.3	3.9	8.6
Wisconsin.....	39,627	39,723	39,469	39,242	2,052	4,073	1,976	3,840	5.2	10.3	5.0	9.8
Wausau.....	66,859	63,274	66,951	60,953	3,378	7,449	3,331	6,350	5.1	11.8	5.0	10.4
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,150,680	3,107,071	3,150,096	3,066,529	117,562	275,154	113,279	214,862	3.7	8.9	3.6	7.0
Green Bay.....	133,280	129,162	133,137	127,066	4,485	9,810	4,346	7,535	3.4	7.6	3.3	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	91,934	90,438	92,191	88,580	3,348	7,617	3,201	5,932	3.6	8.4	3.5	6.7
Fond du Lac.....	58,938	59,476	58,289	57,440	1,976	4,926	1,936	3,353	3.4	8.3	3.3	5.8
Green Bay.....	176,162	174,375	175,342	171,606	6,375	15,055	6,128	11,301	3.6	8.6	3.5	6.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,443	84,555	87,131	84,265	3,594	8,332	3,485	6,924	4.2	9.9	4.0	8.2
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,422	75,378	76,355	73,768	2,664	5,684	2,396	4,319	3.5	7.5	3.1	5.9
Madison.....	391,595	373,682	394,057	370,524	12,019	27,981	10,693	21,677	3.1	7.5	2.7	5.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	824,342	827,996	829,116	817,705	33,812	84,370	33,455	69,007	4.1	10.2	4.0	8.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,133	91,277	92,662	90,589	3,268	7,161	3,135	5,464	3.5	7.8	3.4	6.0
Racine.....	99,883	102,241	100,573	100,512	4,385	9,632	4,628	7,757	4.4	9.4	4.6	7.7
Sheboygan.....	63,844	63,542	64,099	61,704	2,061	5,083	1,893	3,802	3.2	8.0	3.0	6.2
Wausau.....	74,620	74,270	74,468	72,347	2,459	5,137	2,375	3,953	3.3	6.9	3.2	5.5
Wyoming.....	297,410	300,957	298,084	299,787	10,840	22,898	10,633	20,266	3.6	7.6	3.6	6.8
Casper.....	39,460	40,362	39,751	40,065	1,600	4,390	1,454	4,090	4.1	10.9	3.7	10.2
Cheyenne.....	48,383	49,919	49,052	49,070	1,748	3,348	1,654	2,864	3.6	6.7	3.4	5.8
Puerto Rico.....	1,113,225	1,063,390	1,105,444	1,042,138	89,438	90,194	86,848	75,757	8.0	8.5	7.9	7.3
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,896	82,028	87,467	80,283	9,422	7,708	8,958	6,440	10.7	9.4	10.2	8.0
Arecibo.....	53,747	52,529	53,871	51,800	5,146	4,555	4,932	3,750	9.6	8.7	9.2	7.2
Guayama.....	20,490	18,749	19,962	18,387	2,637	1,582	2,461	1,326	12.9	8.4	12.3	7.2
Mayaguez.....	27,998	25,864	27,890	25,507	2,775	2,225	2,789	1,804	9.9	8.6	10.0	7.1
Ponce.....	94,817	88,532	94,084	87,327	10,420	7,538	9,763	6,460	11.0	8.5	10.4	7.4
San German.....	35,242	33,087	35,123	32,294	3,794	2,878	3,829	2,410	10.8	8.7	10.9	7.5
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	750,228	723,545	745,594	708,940	50,236	60,277	49,363	50,541	6.7	8.3	6.6	7.1

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	June		July		June		July	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
California.....	19,325,538	18,928,353	19,465,613	18,885,235	794,837	2,852,147	857,771	2,591,029	4.1	15.1	4.4	13.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,692,809	6,519,105	6,756,753	6,518,559	274,997	1,183,160	306,734	1,091,896	4.1	18.1	4.5	16.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,613,664	1,594,642	1,626,509	1,578,565	47,266	217,619	50,739	194,384	2.9	13.6	3.1	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,079,145	4,924,463	5,130,244	4,939,994	227,731	965,541	255,995	897,512	4.5	19.6	5.0	18.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,574,357	2,515,621	2,606,919	2,518,800	70,861	316,885	75,680	279,148	2.8	12.6	2.9	11.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,399,750	1,370,978	1,414,027	1,366,225	44,067	184,502	47,278	163,585	3.1	13.5	3.3	12.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,035,359	1,011,672	1,051,513	1,018,851	23,442	118,957	24,805	103,821	2.3	11.8	2.4	10.2
San Rafael.....	139,248	132,971	141,379	133,724	3,352	13,426	3,597	11,742	2.4	10.1	2.5	8.8
District of Columbia.....	412,636	396,821	416,468	399,066	24,062	36,049	24,138	35,347	5.8	9.1	5.8	8.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,489,162	3,442,338	3,527,506	3,453,634	115,882	286,709	116,169	271,924	3.3	8.3	3.3	7.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	705,686	699,886	714,702	717,618	23,350	56,915	23,162	52,400	3.3	8.1	3.2	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,783,476	2,742,452	2,812,804	2,736,016	92,532	229,794	93,007	219,524	3.3	8.4	3.3	8.0
Florida.....	10,318,834	9,769,147	10,372,151	10,032,703	344,231	1,027,965	350,600	1,157,494	3.3	10.5	3.4	11.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,144,322	2,951,277	3,165,320	3,038,739	93,941	336,984	96,275	402,316	3.0	11.4	3.0	13.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,042,537	994,236	1,046,699	1,016,525	33,791	117,061	34,231	133,366	3.2	11.8	3.3	13.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,369,579	1,278,344	1,384,625	1,332,895	34,494	150,853	35,504	188,849	2.5	11.8	2.6	14.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	732,206	678,697	733,996	689,319	25,656	69,070	26,540	80,101	3.5	10.2	3.6	11.6
Illinois.....	6,517,399	6,569,589	6,534,712	6,314,164	267,575	957,765	276,947	715,559	4.1	14.6	4.2	11.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,930,924	5,012,431	4,935,559	4,797,284	200,045	779,102	202,248	573,930	4.1	15.5	4.1	12.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,778,783	3,875,459	3,776,587	3,690,126	154,332	633,237	153,302	465,248	4.1	16.3	4.1	12.6
Elgin.....	331,558	321,650	334,425	314,054	13,179	42,259	13,179	32,262	4.0	13.1	4.3	10.8
Gary ³	346,087	354,847	345,937	342,415	14,799	51,901	15,750	36,190	4.3	14.6	4.6	10.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	474,496	460,475	478,610	450,689	17,735	51,705	18,815	40,230	3.7	11.2	3.9	8.9
Massachusetts.....	3,851,461	3,726,254	3,865,262	3,722,933	120,601	664,413	121,141	602,132	3.1	17.8	3.1	16.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,852,718	2,748,221	2,858,404	2,748,032	82,005	468,361	82,841	424,833	2.9	17.0	2.9	15.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,703,502	1,629,763	1,709,002	1,632,697	46,630	275,686	46,711	252,589	2.7	16.9	2.7	15.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	112,317	112,885	112,504	111,780	3,909	23,999	3,569	21,497	3.5	21.3	3.6	19.2
Framingham.....	164,854	157,483	165,037	157,668	4,283	23,590	4,380	21,467	2.6	15.0	2.7	13.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	121,291	113,380	121,151	113,783	3,485	17,602	3,521	15,619	2.9	15.5	2.9	13.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	100,438	103,025	100,273	102,252	4,237	24,167	4,110	21,893	4.2	23.5	4.1	21.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	200,623	191,363	200,742	189,933	6,098	32,746	6,337	28,971	3.0	17.1	3.2	15.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	87,807	89,214	88,041	87,787	2,796	19,758	2,816	17,568	3.2	22.1	3.2	20.0
Nashua ²	179,349	169,904	178,889	172,272	4,781	16,531	5,063	14,862	2.7	9.7	2.8	8.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94,478	94,312	95,039	93,788	2,809	17,611	2,775	15,544	3.0	18.7	2.9	16.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	88,059	86,892	87,726	86,072	2,977	16,679	3,059	14,823	3.4	19.2	3.5	17.2
Michigan.....	4,971,319	4,987,986	4,995,452	4,872,075	212,011	748,153	252,608	463,381	4.3	15.0	5.1	9.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,159,216	2,050,504	2,192,505	2,041,892	95,839	368,458	116,168	205,978	4.4	18.0	5.3	10.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	804,409	780,788	820,208	769,014	42,322	161,925	53,463	95,382	5.3	20.7	6.5	12.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,354,808	1,269,715	1,372,297	1,272,879	53,517	206,533	62,705	110,597	4.0	16.3	4.6	8.7
New York.....	9,538,972	9,438,251	9,596,950	9,688,730	363,430	1,461,408	400,342	1,548,633	3.8	15.5	4.2	16.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,961,096	9,902,832	10,041,853	10,094,064	353,469	1,687,395	401,529	1,651,128	3.5	17.0	4.0	16.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	195,887	193,631	198,029	200,882	6,977	21,911	7,466	25,033	3.6	11.3	3.8	12.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,504,901	1,494,557	1,512,591	1,554,847	50,916	191,311	57,888	215,128	3.4	12.8	3.8	13.8
Newark ³	1,239,114	1,252,014	1,252,776	1,271,671	41,763	198,928	49,583	174,427	3.4	15.9	4.0	13.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,021,194	6,962,630	7,078,457	7,066,664	253,813	1,275,245	286,592	1,236,540	3.6	18.3	4.0	17.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,514,786	6,414,146	6,581,549	6,555,812	287,947	855,034	321,521	922,433	4.4	13.3	4.9	14.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,125,601	3,126,319	3,155,369	3,187,644	128,623	450,816	146,781	449,589	4.1	14.4	4.7	14.1
Camden ³	632,427	653,019	636,033	652,195	21,517	100,920	26,049	84,760	3.4	15.5	4.1	13.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,096,775	1,052,265	1,111,446	1,073,551	38,310	125,528	44,932	129,686	3.5	11.9	4.0	12.1
Philadelphia.....	1,015,771	1,042,450	1,025,225	1,070,400	53,083	177,443	59,498	193,916	5.2	17.0	5.8	18.1
Wilmington ³	380,628	378,585	382,665	391,498	15,713	46,925	16,302	41,227	4.1	12.4	4.3	10.5
Texas.....	14,009,283	13,804,456	14,064,960	13,846,028	520,024	1,197,957	540,487	1,140,101	3.7	8.7	3.8	8.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,960,641	3,945,263	3,987,104	3,946,657	136,815	323,218	141,791	296,368	3.5	8.2	3.6	7.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,669,214	2,663,803	2,688,517	2,665,694	92,125	216,229	95,447	198,271	3.5	8.1	3.6	7.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,291,427	1,281,460	1,298,587	1,280,963	44,690	106,989	46,344	98,097	3.5	8.3	3.6	7.7
Washington.....	3,919,625	3,906,162	3,944,959	3,994,934	164,802	386,218	164,164	405,529	4.2	9.9	4.2	10.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,163,471	2,169,968	2,179,576	2,197,638	72,654	217,881	75,301	203,951	3.4	10.0	3.5	9.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,725,228	1,715,889	1,740,245	1,726,429	49,532	166,605	53,191	146,213	2.9	9.7	3.1	8.5
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	438,243	454,079	439,331	471,209	23,122	51,276	22,129	57,738	5.3	11.3	5.0	12.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lauusmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,076.7	1,956.5	2,069.2	1,967.4	-101.8	-4.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.4	43.0	47.2	43.5	-3.7	-7.8
Auburn-Opelika.....	66.3	61.2	67.0	62.1	-4.9	-7.3
Birmingham-Hoover.....	547.1	517.8	547.1	518.2	-28.9	-5.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	83.1	79.5	82.7	79.4	-3.3	-4.0
Decatur.....	57.5	53.0	57.1	53.7	-3.4	-6.0
Dothan.....	60.1	56.7	60.2	57.5	-2.7	-4.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.2	53.6	57.2	53.9	-3.3	-5.8
Gadsden.....	37.6	33.7	37.2	33.8	-3.4	-9.1
Huntsville.....	244.6	232.5	244.1	231.8	-12.3	-5.0
Mobile.....	186.5	173.2	184.9	173.0	-11.9	-6.4
Montgomery.....	178.3	166.0	177.3	166.3	-11.0	-6.2
Tuscaloosa.....	111.8	104.6	111.1	106.1	-5.0	-4.5
Alaska.....	349.3	308.0	355.4	311.7	-43.7	-12.3
Anchorage.....	181.8	165.6	180.7	166.4	-14.3	-7.9
Fairbanks.....	38.5	35.7	39.0	36.1	-2.9	-7.4
Arizona.....	2,869.8	2,775.9	2,860.2	2,756.4	-103.8	-3.6
Flagstaff.....	67.6	57.1	66.6	55.6	-11.0	-16.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	51.8	48.7	51.5	48.9	-2.6	-5.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,124.2	2,060.7	2,123.5	2,049.5	-74.0	-3.5
Prescott.....	65.2	64.6	64.4	63.5	-0.9	-1.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.1	33.7	32.6	33.8	1.2	3.7
Tucson.....	379.4	369.6	377.4	363.9	-13.5	-3.6
Yuma.....	54.9	51.8	54.1	52.6	-1.5	-2.8
Arkansas.....	1,272.4	1,214.1	1,257.2	1,202.6	-54.6	-4.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	261.0	255.1	259.3	254.9	-4.4	-1.7
Fort Smith.....	113.9	108.6	111.4	107.8	-3.6	-3.2
Hot Springs.....	39.5	37.4	39.4	38.0	-1.4	-3.6
Jonesboro.....	59.6	58.3	59.2	59.0	-0.2	-0.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	366.4	344.2	361.5	341.3	-20.2	-5.6
Pine Bluff.....	32.5	31.7	31.9	30.9	-1.0	-3.1
California ¹	17,453.9	15,720.5	17,310.9	15,666.1	-1,644.8	-9.5
Bakersfield.....	273.4	247.2	266.5	241.1	-25.4	-9.5
Chico.....	79.9	72.9	78.9	70.3	-8.6	-10.9
El Centro.....	53.7	49.7	50.8	47.8	-3.0	-5.9
Fresno.....	362.9	334.9	356.8	331.1	-25.7	-7.2
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.9	38.5	40.7	38.2	-2.5	-6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,235.8	5,591.0	6,186.0	5,560.9	-625.1	-10.1
Madera.....	39.7	36.9	38.6	36.1	-2.5	-6.5
Merced.....	69.7	63.9	66.5	62.3	-4.2	-6.3
Modesto.....	181.0	162.5	180.3	161.8	-18.5	-10.3
Napa.....	75.7	68.0	75.6	68.1	-7.5	-9.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	312.4	281.4	309.4	280.6	-28.8	-9.3
Redding.....	69.6	63.6	67.6	62.3	-5.3	-7.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,538.6	1,396.1	1,530.1	1,386.9	-143.2	-9.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,023.3	929.3	1,016.0	925.8	-90.2	-8.9
Salinas.....	147.2	126.1	144.3	125.4	-18.9	-13.1
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,509.3	1,362.0	1,499.4	1,354.6	-144.8	-9.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,489.4	2,200.6	2,484.3	2,202.4	-281.9	-11.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,152.0	1,054.4	1,149.1	1,054.4	-94.7	-8.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	122.0	105.2	118.3	103.3	-15.0	-12.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	106.1	92.5	103.4	90.1	-13.3	-12.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	189.9	168.8	186.0	165.1	-20.9	-11.2
Santa Rosa.....	208.8	188.6	208.9	189.1	-19.8	-9.5
Stockton-Lodi.....	245.3	226.1	244.8	220.2	-24.6	-10.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	144.7	127.8	142.7	127.0	-15.7	-11.0
Visalia-Porterville.....	128.8	119.0	126.2	116.9	-9.3	-7.4
Yuba City.....	46.1	41.4	45.3	40.1	-5.2	-11.5
Colorado.....	2,798.4	2,622.7	2,804.6	2,623.0	-181.6	-6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	195.7	186.7	196.2	180.7	-15.5	-7.9
Colorado Springs.....	300.9	288.1	299.9	290.5	-9.4	-3.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,548.6	1,451.8	1,551.2	1,463.6	-87.6	-5.6
Fort Collins.....	175.0	167.0	174.2	161.9	-12.3	-7.1
Grand Junction.....	64.7	63.7	65.0	63.1	-1.9	-2.9
Greeley.....	112.3	105.6	112.5	105.5	-7.0	-6.2
Pueblo.....	63.6	60.7	63.2	60.2	-3.0	-4.7
Connecticut.....	1,701.1	1,526.6	1,680.9	1,537.8	-143.1	-8.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	413.3	351.9	409.8	360.6	-49.2	-12.0
Danbury.....	78.6	70.1	77.8	71.9	-5.9	-7.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	585.6	532.4	578.3	536.4	-41.9	-7.2
New Haven.....	289.0	266.5	285.2	265.4	-19.8	-6.9
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	131.9	110.3	131.2	112.6	-18.6	-14.2
Waterbury.....	68.7	60.1	67.6	59.9	-7.7	-11.4
Delaware.....	470.3	419.6	470.9	427.8	-43.1	-9.2
Dover.....	70.6	67.4	70.0	68.5	-1.5	-2.1
Salisbury ²	176.3	154.2	177.4	158.4	-19.0	-10.7
District of Columbia.....	798.9	738.7	808.2	754.4	-53.8	-6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,378.0	3,119.2	3,371.8	3,127.0	-244.8	-7.3
Florida.....	8,838.6	8,301.2	8,821.7	8,347.4	-474.3	-5.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	271.1	258.1	270.6	255.1	-15.5	-5.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	120.9	113.2	120.8	112.6	-8.2	-6.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	203.1	197.1	202.8	195.7	-7.1	-3.5
Gainesville.....	143.0	135.9	143.2	136.1	-7.1	-5.0
Homosassa Springs.....	33.1	32.0	32.1	30.8	-1.3	-4.0
Jacksonville.....	717.0	689.7	718.5	693.0	-25.5	-3.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	231.1	222.3	230.7	220.4	-10.3	-4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,684.0	2,493.0	2,678.9	2,476.4	-202.5	-7.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	150.6	143.1	149.2	142.8	-6.4	-4.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	309.4	293.5	307.2	291.0	-16.2	-5.3
Ocala.....	105.7	104.5	105.4	104.7	-0.7	-0.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,314.5	1,135.2	1,314.2	1,196.6	-117.6	-8.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	230.0	224.2	230.4	224.4	-6.0	-2.6
Panama City.....	82.0	78.1	81.7	78.0	-3.7	-4.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	184.3	174.7	185.1	177.3	-7.8	-4.2
Port St. Lucie.....	152.8	149.9	152.0	147.8	-4.2	-2.8
Punta Gorda.....	49.2	47.7	48.5	48.0	-0.5	-1.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.6	50.9	53.3	51.1	-2.2	-4.1
Sebring.....	25.9	25.6	25.4	25.3	-0.1	-0.4
Tallahassee.....	181.4	171.9	181.7	170.9	-10.8	-5.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,369.9	1,310.1	1,368.7	1,311.6	-57.1	-4.2
The Villages.....	31.4	31.4	30.6	30.9	0.3	1.0
Georgia.....	4,609.4	4,371.7	4,586.9	4,391.7	-195.2	-4.3
Albany.....	62.9	59.4	62.4	59.8	-2.6	-4.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	95.5	91.8	95.0	91.6	-3.4	-3.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,845.4	2,687.9	2,838.2	2,703.2	-135.0	-4.8
Augusta-Richmond County.....	242.6	229.6	240.3	228.3	-12.0	-5.0
Brunswick.....	45.4	38.0	45.2	38.5	-6.7	-14.8
Columbus.....	122.4	114.1	121.0	114.5	-6.5	-5.4
Dalton.....	66.4	62.8	66.2	62.5	-3.7	-5.6
Gainesville.....	93.3	89.3	92.8	89.6	-3.2	-3.4
Hinesville.....	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.1	0.0	0.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	103.0	96.5	102.4	96.8	-5.6	-5.5
Rome.....	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.4	-0.4	-1.0
Savannah.....	187.8	175.0	186.3	174.8	-11.5	-6.2
Valdosta.....	56.2	54.1	55.8	54.1	-1.7	-3.0
Warner Robins.....	77.9	72.6	77.1	72.1	-5.0	-6.5
Hawaii.....	651.6	548.8	646.0	541.2	-104.8	-16.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	80.0	59.2	79.7	57.7	-22.0	-27.6
Urban Honolulu.....	468.3	402.8	463.7	399.8	-63.9	-13.8
Idaho.....	769.2	748.3	767.5	761.9	-5.6	-0.7
Boise City.....	346.2	342.4	345.2	346.9	1.7	0.5
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.8	65.5	69.8	65.9	-3.9	-5.6
Idaho Falls.....	71.2	73.6	70.8	74.8	4.0	5.6
Lewiston.....	28.6	25.8	28.4	26.4	-2.0	-7.0
Pocatello.....	37.1	34.5	36.8	34.6	-2.2	-6.0
Twin Falls.....	47.4	46.2	47.4	47.0	-0.4	-0.8
Illinois.....	6,183.8	5,585.4	6,134.9	5,637.3	-497.6	-8.1
Bloomington.....	91.3	82.0	90.0	83.4	-6.6	-7.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.3	52.5	56.7	53.7	-3.0	-5.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	109.5	102.3	108.7	104.3	-4.4	-4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,819.8	4,344.8	4,796.4	4,400.4	-396.0	-8.3
Danville.....	27.4	25.7	27.3	25.4	-1.9	-7.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ²	189.2	174.4	189.2	172.3	-16.9	-8.9
Decatur.....	51.1	44.8	50.7	45.0	-5.7	-11.2
Kankakee.....	46.7	44.0	45.9	43.8	-2.1	-4.6
Peoria.....	172.8	150.5	171.9	151.2	-20.7	-12.0
Rockford.....	152.3	134.8	150.0	137.9	-12.1	-8.1
Springfield.....	111.6	101.5	109.9	102.9	-7.0	-6.4
Indiana.....	3,169.0	2,969.4	3,116.5	2,987.4	-129.1	-4.1
Bloomington.....	74.1	71.7	72.8	71.3	-1.5	-2.1
Columbus.....	53.1	49.0	52.9	49.3	-3.6	-6.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	140.5	124.2	130.8	123.8	-7.0	-5.4
Evansville.....	163.9	157.6	161.4	157.9	-3.5	-2.2
Fort Wayne.....	229.7	216.3	225.9	212.8	-13.1	-5.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,090.6	1,030.1	1,084.5	1,045.6	-38.9	-3.6
Kokomo.....	39.3	37.5	39.7	38.5	-1.2	-3.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	104.0	97.6	103.1	95.9	-7.2	-7.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.3	39.9	41.6	39.4	-2.2	-5.3
Muncie.....	48.6	46.0	48.0	46.4	-1.6	-3.3
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	143.8	128.6	140.7	127.0	-13.7	-9.7
Terre Haute.....	69.4	64.7	68.4	64.8	-3.6	-5.3
Iowa.....	1,599.6	1,474.6	1,579.2	1,485.2	-94.0	-6.0
Ames.....	49.6	48.1	48.8	48.0	-0.8	-1.6
Cedar Rapids.....	147.2	135.6	145.0	136.2	-8.8	-6.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	376.5	345.8	373.6	348.7	-24.9	-6.7
Dubuque.....	60.7	55.4	60.1	55.8	-4.3	-7.2
Iowa City.....	100.1	96.7	99.9	97.6	-2.3	-2.3
Sioux City.....	89.1	84.6	88.0	85.3	-2.7	-3.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	90.4	85.0	88.7	85.0	-3.7	-4.2
Kansas.....	1,424.1	1,347.8	1,404.6	1,339.1	-65.5	-4.7
Lawrence.....	48.8	46.5	48.6	46.0	-2.6	-5.3
Manhattan.....	39.3	35.5	39.2	35.3	-3.9	-9.9
Topeka.....	113.1	107.1	111.6	106.8	-4.8	-4.3
Wichita.....	305.0	287.6	302.0	284.8	-17.2	-5.7
Kentucky.....	1,948.8	1,775.5	1,930.2	1,779.0	-151.2	-7.8
Bowling Green.....	76.8	65.4	74.7	65.3	-9.4	-12.6
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	57.2	52.2	57.1	52.0	-5.1	-8.9
Lexington-Fayette.....	279.8	253.3	275.4	254.1	-21.3	-7.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	678.2	616.5	673.3	627.5	-45.8	-6.8
Owensboro.....	53.6	50.2	53.8	51.1	-2.7	-5.0
Louisiana.....	1,987.6	1,819.5	1,960.3	1,822.1	-138.2	-7.0
Alexandria.....	62.3	58.2	61.7	58.7	-3.0	-4.9
Baton Rouge.....	410.3	372.2	403.4	376.7	-26.7	-6.6
Hammond.....	45.4	42.8	45.2	42.7	-2.5	-5.5
Houma-Thibodaux.....	87.3	80.4	87.4	81.5	-5.9	-6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	204.9	190.7	202.6	192.4	-10.2	-5.0
Lake Charles.....	116.2	100.7	112.9	98.5	-14.4	-12.8
Monroe.....	78.1	76.9	77.7	77.3	-0.4	-0.5
New Orleans-Metairie.....	583.9	511.3	574.7	509.4	-65.3	-11.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	181.3	167.9	180.3	168.4	-11.9	-6.6
Maine.....	650.8	579.5	651.3	590.4	-60.9	-9.4
Bangor.....	68.5	62.0	67.8	63.4	-4.4	-6.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	51.9	47.6	50.6	48.7	-1.9	-3.8
Portland-South Portland.....	218.3	191.2	218.9	198.5	-20.4	-9.3
Maryland.....	2,799.4	2,547.6	2,778.3	2,574.7	-203.6	-7.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,437.5	1,314.4	1,426.1	1,327.5	-98.6	-6.9
California-Lexington Park.....	48.0	43.9	47.6	43.2	-4.4	-9.2
Cumberland.....	39.2	35.1	39.0	34.8	-4.2	-10.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.8	95.5	105.1	95.2	-9.9	-9.4
Massachusetts.....	3,747.2	3,220.1	3,726.5	3,280.4	-446.1	-12.0
Barnstable Town.....	116.7	90.8	123.6	99.0	-24.6	-19.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,845.7	2,446.4	2,826.4	2,485.3	-341.1	-12.1
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.8	46.8	52.9	48.0	-4.9	-9.3
New Bedford.....	68.4	59.1	67.3	59.5	-7.8	-11.6
Pittsfield.....	43.1	35.8	43.3	36.6	-6.7	-15.5
Springfield.....	339.3	285.8	334.2	287.1	-47.1	-14.1
Worcester.....	292.4	259.1	287.2	263.4	-23.8	-8.3
Michigan.....	4,485.4	3,889.6	4,411.2	3,927.2	-484.0	-11.0
Ann Arbor.....	224.0	207.2	222.6	210.6	-12.0	-5.4
Battle Creek.....	58.2	49.5	57.1	49.5	-7.6	-13.3
Bay City.....	35.5	30.3	35.2	31.0	-4.2	-11.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,063.7	1,781.1	2,029.9	1,800.8	-229.1	-11.3
Flint.....	143.2	125.4	141.1	125.6	-15.5	-11.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	574.3	505.0	562.2	510.9	-51.3	-9.1
Jackson.....	59.2	51.3	57.7	51.7	-6.0	-10.4
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	151.1	134.9	147.1	135.2	-11.9	-8.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	234.3	206.1	229.4	205.7	-23.7	-10.3
Midland.....	38.5	33.8	37.5	33.8	-3.7	-9.9
Monroe.....	42.0	34.6	40.4	34.4	-6.0	-14.9
Muskegon.....	66.0	56.8	65.2	57.0	-8.2	-12.6
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	64.7	56.8	63.5	57.7	-5.8	-9.1
Saginaw.....	88.7	76.7	87.3	77.3	-10.0	-11.5
Minnesota.....	3,022.4	2,738.5	3,003.0	2,746.9	-256.1	-8.5
Duluth.....	138.4	124.1	135.8	123.4	-12.4	-9.1
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58.3	55.0	56.3	55.6	-0.7	-1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,057.0	1,861.6	2,048.3	1,869.1	-179.2	-8.7
Rochester.....	125.5	115.2	125.7	115.6	-10.1	-8.0
St. Cloud.....	110.8	107.3	110.3	106.8	-3.5	-3.2
Mississippi.....	1,155.4	1,105.3	1,143.9	1,102.9	-41.0	-3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	157.9	151.3	156.8	150.5	-6.3	-4.0
Hattiesburg.....	64.3	61.7	63.9	62.0	-1.9	-3.0
Jackson.....	280.2	264.8	277.4	262.9	-14.5	-5.2
Missouri.....	2,925.4	2,716.2	2,886.3	2,744.4	-141.9	-4.9
Cape Girardeau.....	45.4	40.5	43.2	38.7	-4.5	-10.4
Columbia.....	97.2	93.7	96.5	94.6	-1.9	-2.0
Jefferson City.....	78.3	74.8	77.7	75.0	-2.7	-3.5
Joplin.....	80.6	77.2	79.7	76.2	-3.5	-4.4
Kansas City.....	1,104.0	1,044.9	1,089.6	1,045.8	-43.8	-4.0
St. Joseph.....	63.1	59.5	62.4	60.3	-2.1	-3.4
St. Louis ³	1,401.8	1,293.1	1,388.9	1,310.9	-78.0	-5.6
Springfield.....	218.0	209.0	216.3	209.3	-7.0	-3.2
Montana.....	492.5	467.7	492.2	470.6	-21.6	-4.4
Billings.....	86.3	82.7	85.4	82.8	-2.6	-3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	36.5	34.7	35.4	35.0	-0.4	-1.1
Missoula.....	63.8	62.7	62.1	62.2	0.1	0.2
Nebraska.....	1,034.9	980.2	1,026.5	986.4	-40.1	-3.9
Grand Island.....	42.8	39.8	42.0	40.5	-1.5	-3.6
Lincoln.....	191.0	186.2	190.8	189.4	-1.4	-0.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	511.4	480.1	507.6	484.6	-23.0	-4.5
Nevada.....	1,414.5	1,269.4	1,412.5	1,276.3	-136.2	-9.6
Carson City.....	31.1	28.5	30.8	29.3	-1.5	-4.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,028.2	892.0	1,028.4	899.1	-129.3	-12.6
Reno.....	247.5	229.7	246.1	229.7	-16.4	-6.7
New Hampshire.....	689.6	612.5	684.3	619.5	-64.8	-9.5
Dover-Durham.....	53.5	46.7	53.3	47.2	-6.1	-11.4
Manchester.....	116.4	105.6	115.4	105.8	-9.6	-8.3
Portsmouth.....	96.7	84.0	97.7	85.5	-12.2	-12.5
New Jersey.....	4,270.8	3,685.6	4,211.1	3,758.7	-452.4	-10.7
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	136.8	96.9	136.4	109.2	-27.2	-19.9
Ocean City.....	54.4	38.8	58.5	41.1	-17.4	-29.7
Trenton.....	283.3	252.4	278.2	256.4	-21.8	-7.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	60.2	54.2	57.0	53.9	-3.1	-5.4
New Mexico.....	851.5	789.8	850.1	780.0	-70.1	-8.2
Albuquerque.....	397.9	372.7	397.9	369.4	-28.5	-7.2
Farmington.....	47.7	40.7	46.7	40.9	-5.8	-12.4
Las Cruces.....	71.8	67.1	71.0	66.1	-4.9	-6.9
Santa Fe.....	64.9	57.2	65.7	57.4	-8.3	-12.6
New York.....	9,875.2	8,354.4	9,802.8	8,462.7	-1,340.1	-13.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	475.9	418.2	468.5	421.7	-46.8	-10.0
Binghamton.....	105.0	93.7	102.0	93.3	-8.7	-8.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	569.9	498.6	562.3	504.8	-57.5	-10.2
Elmira.....	37.2	34.8	36.2	35.0	-1.2	-3.3
Glens Falls.....	58.1	48.3	58.8	48.9	-9.9	-16.8
Ithaca.....	61.7	57.5	61.0	58.0	-3.0	-4.9
Kingston.....	63.1	57.1	62.2	57.6	-4.6	-7.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,079.0	8,508.1	9,980.6	8,625.9	-1,354.7	-13.6
Rochester.....	544.6	472.6	534.8	465.3	-69.5	-13.0
Syracuse.....	324.3	278.8	321.7	282.3	-39.4	-12.2
Utica-Rome.....	130.1	114.5	128.8	114.9	-13.9	-10.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43.1	36.0	42.6	36.5	-6.1	-14.3
North Carolina.....	4,588.2	4,240.1	4,518.2	4,228.9	-289.3	-6.4
Asheville.....	199.5	175.3	196.6	176.4	-20.2	-10.3
Burlington.....	63.6	59.7	63.2	59.7	-3.5	-5.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,241.1	1,140.7	1,224.3	1,139.1	-85.2	-7.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	319.1	290.7	316.7	292.8	-23.9	-7.5
Fayetteville.....	132.3	118.0	128.2	116.2	-12.0	-9.4
Goldsboro.....	41.5	36.8	40.2	36.0	-4.2	-10.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	362.8	330.0	355.0	326.7	-28.3	-8.0
Greenville.....	79.6	74.8	78.2	72.5	-5.7	-7.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	156.4	138.4	153.0	138.0	-15.0	-9.8
Jacksonville.....	50.0	46.6	47.2	47.0	-0.2	-0.4
New Bern.....	45.9	42.2	45.2	42.2	-3.0	-6.6
Raleigh.....	651.0	589.4	647.4	593.0	-54.4	-8.4
Rocky Mount.....	55.7	50.9	54.7	51.3	-3.4	-6.2
Wilmington.....	134.1	122.5	133.4	122.0	-11.4	-8.5
Winston-Salem.....	271.9	245.9	267.3	243.9	-23.4	-8.8
North Dakota.....	445.4	406.3	439.1	404.6	-34.5	-7.9
Bismarck.....	74.0	68.8	73.1	69.7	-3.4	-4.7
Fargo.....	145.4	137.1	142.9	136.6	-6.3	-4.4
Grand Forks.....	55.1	51.3	53.1	50.5	-2.6	-4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,623.4	5,080.0	5,609.0	5,120.7	-488.3	-8.7
Akron.....	339.5	303.3	339.5	306.1	-33.4	-9.8
Canton-Massillon.....	174.1	158.5	173.4	159.0	-14.4	-8.3
Cincinnati.....	1,123.8	1,036.6	1,115.7	1,044.0	-71.7	-6.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,092.8	959.6	1,089.2	959.9	-129.3	-11.9
Columbus.....	1,111.3	1,011.1	1,116.3	1,018.2	-98.1	-8.8
Dayton.....	392.2	363.9	392.4	368.3	-24.1	-6.1
Lima.....	53.3	48.5	53.1	49.0	-4.1	-7.7
Mansfield.....	52.5	47.9	51.9	48.0	-3.9	-7.5
Springfield.....	49.9	46.9	49.0	46.4	-2.6	-5.3
Toledo.....	311.9	281.1	309.0	285.9	-23.1	-7.5
Weirton-Steubenville ²	40.7	37.7	40.6	37.5	-3.1	-7.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	218.1	191.5	216.3	190.4	-25.9	-12.0
Oklahoma.....	1,699.6	1,612.3	1,686.5	1,602.1	-84.4	-5.0
Enid.....	25.5	23.7	25.5	22.9	-2.6	-10.2
Lawton.....	45.4	43.3	44.7	43.3	-1.4	-3.1
Oklahoma City.....	654.3	633.9	650.3	627.6	-22.7	-3.5
Tulsa.....	461.9	432.2	458.8	433.5	-25.3	-5.5
Oregon.....	1,955.6	1,787.2	1,931.6	1,790.9	-140.7	-7.3
Albany.....	46.8	44.0	45.2	43.2	-2.0	-4.4
Bend-Redmond.....	88.8	79.8	88.2	80.1	-8.1	-9.2
Corvallis.....	45.3	40.1	41.1	38.1	-3.0	-7.3
Eugene.....	164.8	154.7	160.7	156.0	-4.7	-2.9
Grants Pass.....	28.1	25.5	27.3	24.9	-2.4	-8.8
Medford.....	89.9	82.4	88.1	82.9	-5.2	-5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,225.1	1,115.3	1,218.9	1,123.4	-95.5	-7.8
Salem.....	172.3	156.4	169.0	154.5	-14.5	-8.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,073.8	5,454.4	6,040.8	5,507.8	-533.0	-8.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	382.5	350.8	377.9	353.0	-24.9	-6.6
Altoona.....	61.8	56.9	61.2	56.8	-4.4	-7.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.2	41.1	42.0	41.3	-0.7	-1.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.8	57.3	61.2	57.6	-3.6	-5.9
East Stroudsburg.....	60.0	50.1	60.2	51.1	-9.1	-15.1
Erie.....	127.9	113.1	127.0	114.1	-12.9	-10.2
Gettysburg.....	35.1	33.4	34.5	33.7	-0.8	-2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	354.4	329.2	354.5	335.6	-18.9	-5.3
Johnstown.....	54.1	48.1	53.1	48.3	-4.8	-9.0
Lancaster.....	260.3	247.2	259.1	252.2	-6.9	-2.7
Lebanon.....	54.5	50.4	53.9	50.2	-3.7	-6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,986.0	2,680.1	2,961.9	2,707.0	-254.9	-8.6
Pittsburgh.....	1,199.3	1,081.9	1,193.3	1,088.0	-105.3	-8.8
Reading.....	182.1	178.2	181.0	179.4	-1.6	-0.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	262.3	229.5	260.6	229.5	-31.1	-11.9
State College.....	75.5	70.3	75.6	71.0	-4.6	-6.1
Williamsport.....	53.3	45.7	52.7	45.7	-7.0	-13.3
York-Hanover.....	188.1	176.3	187.5	175.6	-11.9	-6.3
Rhode Island.....	508.3	450.4	503.7	461.3	-42.4	-8.4
Providence-Warwick.....	604.6	540.1	597.2	548.2	-49.0	-8.2
South Carolina.....	2,202.9	2,081.0	2,189.8	2,077.3	-112.5	-5.1
Charleston-North Charleston.....	378.7	348.9	377.9	348.7	-29.2	-7.7
Columbia.....	402.8	378.7	401.9	380.5	-21.4	-5.3
Florence.....	93.1	89.9	92.1	89.6	-2.5	-2.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	433.6	412.0	431.9	412.6	-19.3	-4.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	86.1	82.4	86.2	83.7	-2.5	-2.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	184.4	165.0	184.3	162.5	-21.8	-11.8
Spartanburg.....	163.3	152.6	161.3	148.4	-12.9	-8.0
Sumter.....	39.9	38.3	39.4	37.7	-1.7	-4.3
South Dakota.....	450.4	426.6	445.4	425.9	-19.5	-4.4
Rapid City.....	72.0	66.0	71.8	66.0	-5.8	-8.1
Sioux Falls.....	162.7	155.8	161.7	155.4	-6.3	-3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,104.5	2,949.6	3,092.7	2,940.1	-152.6	-4.9
Chattanooga.....	267.2	262.6	264.9	264.2	-0.7	-0.3
Clarksville.....	91.8	89.5	92.2	86.8	-5.4	-5.9
Cleveland.....	47.2	47.5	47.6	47.3	-0.3	-0.6
Jackson.....	69.4	65.3	69.0	65.3	-3.7	-5.4
Johnson City.....	78.8	76.3	78.9	75.4	-3.5	-4.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.6	113.0	118.7	112.4	-6.3	-5.3
Knoxville.....	401.4	388.3	400.5	388.2	-12.3	-3.1
Memphis.....	651.1	610.3	649.4	610.5	-38.9	-6.0
Morristown.....	46.7	45.5	46.2	45.9	-0.3	-0.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,043.3	978.3	1,038.9	969.8	-69.1	-6.7
Texas.....	12,821.5	12,145.7	12,765.8	12,087.8	-678.0	-5.3
Abilene.....	72.2	69.4	72.1	69.4	-2.7	-3.7
Amarillo.....	121.2	112.9	120.3	112.7	-7.6	-6.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,119.3	1,066.2	1,114.7	1,069.9	-44.8	-4.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.2	150.4	162.7	150.2	-12.5	-7.7
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	145.5	135.9	144.3	135.3	-9.0	-6.2
College Station-Bryan.....	118.7	118.4	117.7	118.4	0.7	0.6
Corpus Christi.....	194.6	180.4	193.2	178.8	-14.4	-7.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,788.2	3,642.0	3,780.6	3,629.1	-151.5	-4.0
El Paso.....	321.1	304.7	320.4	305.2	-15.2	-4.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,162.8	2,980.4	3,146.6	2,958.2	-188.4	-6.0
Killeen-Temple.....	144.9	138.1	144.6	139.5	-5.1	-3.5
Laredo.....	108.1	99.5	107.1	99.8	-7.3	-6.8
Longview.....	100.2	91.8	99.6	91.5	-8.1	-8.1
Lubbock.....	150.5	141.7	149.5	142.3	-7.2	-4.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	270.8	258.3	264.5	252.9	-11.6	-4.4
Midland.....	114.8	99.9	115.6	98.7	-16.9	-14.6
Odessa.....	83.6	73.9	83.7	73.3	-10.4	-12.4
San Angelo.....	50.0	45.2	49.4	45.1	-4.3	-8.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,081.1	1,033.8	1,076.9	1,026.5	-50.4	-4.7
Sherman-Denison.....	49.0	47.3	48.9	47.5	-1.4	-2.9
Texarkana.....	61.2	58.7	59.8	58.4	-1.4	-2.3
Tyler.....	106.6	102.3	106.0	102.3	-3.7	-3.5
Victoria.....	41.7	38.3	41.6	38.2	-3.4	-8.2
Waco.....	123.2	119.5	123.4	120.6	-2.8	-2.3
Wichita Falls.....	60.1	55.3	59.7	55.6	-4.1	-6.9
Utah.....	1,558.3	1,517.7	1,544.3	1,516.8	-27.5	-1.8
Logan.....	63.8	61.7	60.2	60.9	0.7	1.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	269.7	270.8	268.7	270.5	1.8	0.7
Provo-Orem.....	266.6	265.2	262.6	261.9	-0.7	-0.3
St. George.....	69.2	68.6	69.4	68.6	-0.8	-1.2
Salt Lake City.....	755.5	714.5	750.0	720.9	-29.1	-3.9
Vermont.....	315.4	272.7	312.1	275.3	-36.8	-11.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.5	108.5	124.8	109.1	-15.7	-12.6
Virginia.....	4,087.6	3,792.7	4,066.6	3,782.9	-283.7	-7.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	75.9	67.7	75.3	69.1	-6.2	-8.2
Charlottesville.....	121.3	112.6	119.1	111.1	-8.0	-6.7
Harrisonburg.....	67.9	62.2	67.3	63.0	-4.3	-6.4
Lynchburg.....	105.5	96.8	104.4	98.5	-5.9	-5.7
Richmond.....	691.7	638.2	686.7	640.7	-46.0	-6.7
Roanoke.....	162.5	148.7	161.7	150.9	-10.8	-6.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	52.1	51.6	51.4	52.5	1.1	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	806.0	746.8	800.2	754.1	-46.1	-5.8
Winchester.....	65.6	59.9	65.6	60.1	-5.5	-8.4
Washington.....	3,498.3	3,193.2	3,493.7	3,251.5	-242.2	-6.9
Bellingham.....	97.4	90.4	95.0	90.2	-4.8	-5.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	96.1	91.8	96.0	92.5	-3.5	-3.6
Kennewick-Richland.....	120.4	114.0	120.4	116.9	-3.5	-2.9
Longview.....	41.2	39.3	41.2	39.9	-1.3	-3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	53.3	48.5	52.9	49.1	-3.8	-7.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	121.2	114.2	120.6	114.8	-5.8	-4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,106.0	1,906.4	2,111.5	1,938.0	-173.5	-8.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	258.0	232.8	254.7	235.5	-19.2	-7.5
Walla Walla.....	28.7	27.3	27.6	26.8	-0.8	-2.9
Wenatchee.....	47.8	42.5	48.0	43.6	-4.4	-9.2
Yakima.....	88.5	82.2	87.5	82.9	-4.6	-5.3
West Virginia.....	723.7	669.7	715.1	662.2	-52.9	-7.4
Beckley.....	45.2	42.1	44.7	42.0	-2.7	-6.0
Charleston.....	109.9	100.7	108.9	100.0	-8.9	-8.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	133.7	127.8	132.8	127.1	-5.7	-4.3
Morgantown.....	68.0	64.4	69.0	64.7	-4.3	-6.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.5	36.6	38.0	36.3	-1.7	-4.5
Wheeling.....	67.0	57.9	66.5	56.8	-9.7	-14.6
Wisconsin.....	3,031.2	2,726.3	3,004.9	2,743.3	-261.6	-8.7
Appleton.....	130.6	116.6	129.0	116.6	-12.4	-9.6
Eau Claire.....	87.3	79.3	86.6	79.4	-7.2	-8.3
Fond du Lac.....	50.8	47.3	49.3	47.0	-2.3	-4.7
Green Bay.....	183.6	167.3	181.0	169.0	-12.0	-6.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.7	63.8	71.4	64.9	-6.5	-9.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.7	71.9	77.5	71.4	-6.1	-7.9
Madison.....	413.5	364.7	412.7	368.7	-44.0	-10.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	885.3	809.1	877.5	810.2	-67.3	-7.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.3	90.4	97.1	91.5	-5.6	-5.8
Racine.....	80.3	76.6	79.8	76.6	-3.2	-4.0
Sheboygan.....	65.2	60.0	64.9	59.6	-5.3	-8.2
Wausau.....	74.3	69.7	73.8	69.5	-4.3	-5.8
Wyoming.....	298.5	275.6	297.2	276.7	-20.5	-6.9
Casper.....	40.2	36.6	39.9	36.6	-3.3	-8.3
Cheyenne.....	47.9	46.2	48.2	45.9	-2.3	-4.8
Puerto Rico.....	878.5	800.2	870.3	791.8	-78.5	-9.0
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.1	46.3	50.6	45.7	-4.9	-9.7
Arecibo.....	35.0	33.6	35.0	33.4	-1.6	-4.6
Guayama.....	13.7	12.6	13.2	12.4	-0.8	-6.1
Mayaguez.....	31.9	28.3	31.8	28.2	-3.6	-11.3
Ponce.....	68.7	62.5	68.4	62.2	-6.2	-9.1
San German.....	19.5	18.4	19.2	17.8	-1.4	-7.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	638.6	573.9	632.6	567.5	-65.1	-10.3
Virgin Islands.....	36.9	35.9	37.2	36.1	-1.1	-3.0

¹ Data for California and its metropolitan areas featured in this table were incorrectly published on August 21, 2020. BLS corrected the data in the LABSTAT database and reissued the July 2020 Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release on September 11, 2020. See https://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm for a complete listing of impacted series and BLS products.

² For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

³ Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	June		July		Change from July 2019 to July 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
California ²	17,453.9	15,720.5	17,310.9	15,666.1	-1,644.8	-9.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,235.8	5,591.0	6,186.0	5,560.9	-625.1	-10.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,679.0	1,487.6	1,667.6	1,466.8	-200.8	-12.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,556.8	4,103.4	4,518.4	4,094.1	-424.3	-9.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,489.4	2,200.6	2,484.3	2,202.4	-281.9	-11.3
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,191.3	1,046.6	1,183.9	1,039.9	-144.0	-12.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,180.2	1,049.7	1,182.8	1,058.2	-124.6	-10.5
San Rafael	117.9	104.3	117.6	104.3	-13.3	-11.3
District of Columbia	798.9	738.7	808.2	754.4	-53.8	-6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ³	3,378.0	3,119.2	3,371.8	3,127.0	-244.8	-7.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ⁴	611.0	558.3	608.2	574.0	-34.2	-5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ³	2,767.0	2,560.9	2,763.6	2,553.0	-210.6	-7.6
Florida	8,838.6	8,301.2	8,821.7	8,347.4	-474.3	-5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,684.0	2,493.0	2,678.9	2,476.4	-202.5	-7.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	855.5	787.0	853.6	784.3	-69.3	-8.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,198.4	1,129.0	1,197.2	1,121.3	-75.9	-6.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	630.1	577.0	628.1	570.8	-57.3	-9.1
Illinois	6,183.8	5,585.4	6,134.9	5,637.3	-497.6	-8.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ³	4,819.8	4,344.8	4,796.4	4,400.4	-396.0	-8.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,841.5	3,467.0	3,830.4	3,518.5	-311.9	-8.1
Elgin	265.0	230.3	261.5	233.3	-28.2	-10.8
Gary	281.3	262.1	276.1	260.8	-15.3	-5.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ³	432.0	385.4	428.4	387.8	-40.6	-9.5
Massachusetts	3,747.2	3,220.1	3,726.5	3,280.4	-446.1	-12.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ³	2,845.7	2,446.4	2,826.4	2,485.3	-341.1	-12.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,927.4	1,650.2	1,918.4	1,678.9	-239.5	-12.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	83.7	72.5	82.8	72.8	-10.0	-12.1
Frammingham	177.2	157.2	175.3	159.6	-15.7	-9.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ³	70.6	58.1	69.7	59.4	-10.3	-14.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ³	83.7	71.0	82.9	72.1	-10.8	-13.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ³	164.3	139.6	162.3	140.6	-21.7	-13.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	47.3	39.8	46.9	39.3	-7.6	-16.2
Nashua ³	132.7	118.4	130.7	120.4	-10.3	-7.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	95.7	85.2	95.6	87.1	-8.5	-8.9
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	63.1	54.4	61.8	55.1	-6.7	-10.8
Michigan	4,485.4	3,889.6	4,411.2	3,927.2	-484.0	-11.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,063.7	1,781.1	2,029.9	1,800.8	-229.1	-11.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	777.0	666.9	764.6	671.8	-92.8	-12.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,286.7	1,114.2	1,265.3	1,129.0	-136.3	-10.8
New York	9,875.2	8,354.4	9,802.8	8,462.7	-1,340.1	-13.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ³	10,079.0	8,508.1	9,980.6	8,625.9	-1,354.7	-13.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County	149.3	129.8	149.1	130.9	-18.2	-12.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,379.0	1,175.6	1,364.8	1,191.3	-173.5	-12.7
Newark ⁴	1,248.9	1,074.4	1,233.9	1,097.6	-136.3	-11.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ³	7,301.8	6,128.3	7,232.8	6,206.1	-1,026.7	-14.2
Pennsylvania	6,073.8	5,454.4	6,040.8	5,507.8	-533.0	-8.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ³	2,986.0	2,680.1	2,961.9	2,707.0	-254.9	-8.6
Camden ⁴	551.7	487.2	540.5	490.4	-50.1	-9.3
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,099.1	970.2	1,095.4	984.6	-110.8	-10.1
Philadelphia	970.8	894.2	962.0	899.8	-62.2	-6.5
Wilmington ⁴	364.4	328.5	364.0	332.2	-31.8	-8.7
Texas	12,821.5	12,145.7	12,765.8	12,087.8	-678.0	-5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,788.2	3,642.0	3,780.6	3,629.1	-151.5	-4.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,697.0	2,601.3	2,693.6	2,592.6	-101.0	-3.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,091.2	1,040.7	1,087.0	1,036.5	-50.5	-4.6
Washington	3,498.3	3,193.2	3,493.7	3,251.5	-242.2	-6.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,106.0	1,906.4	2,111.5	1,938.0	-173.5	-8.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,777.7	1,601.1	1,783.8	1,625.6	-158.2	-8.9
Tacoma-Lakewood	328.3	305.3	327.7	312.4	-15.3	-4.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Data for California and its metropolitan areas featured in this table were incorrectly published on August 21, 2020. BLS corrected the data in the LABSTAT database and reissued the July 2020 Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release on September 11, 2020. See https://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm for a complete listing of impacted series and BLS products.

³ Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

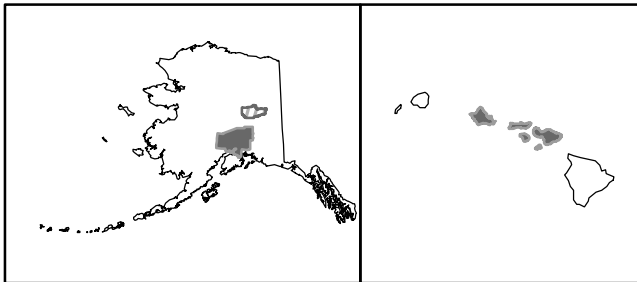
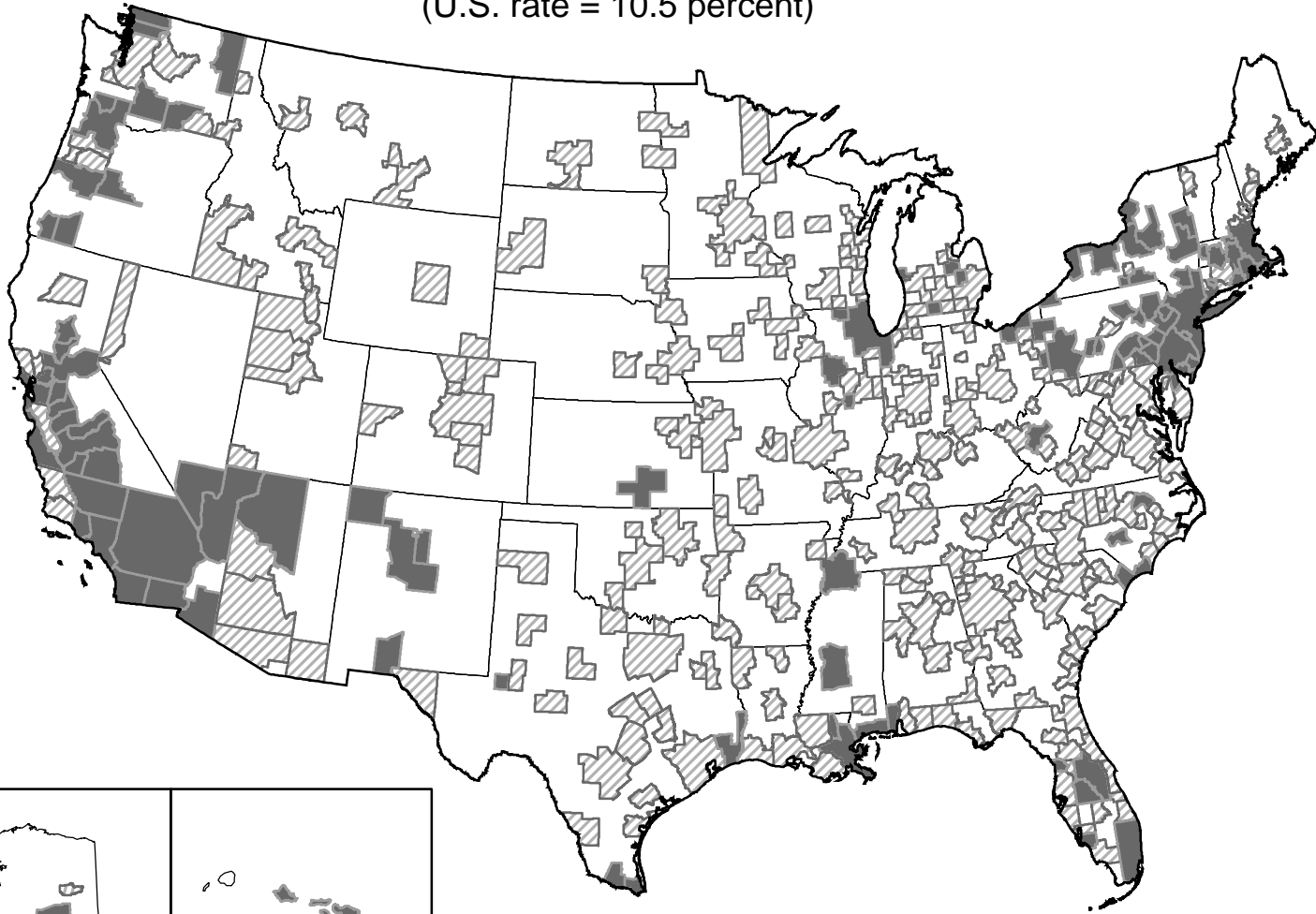
⁴ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, July 2020

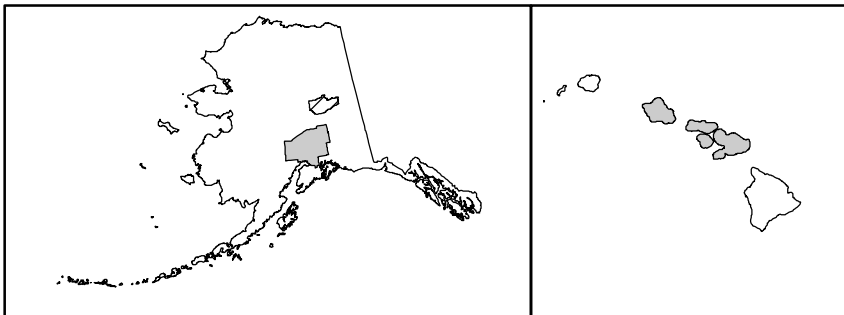
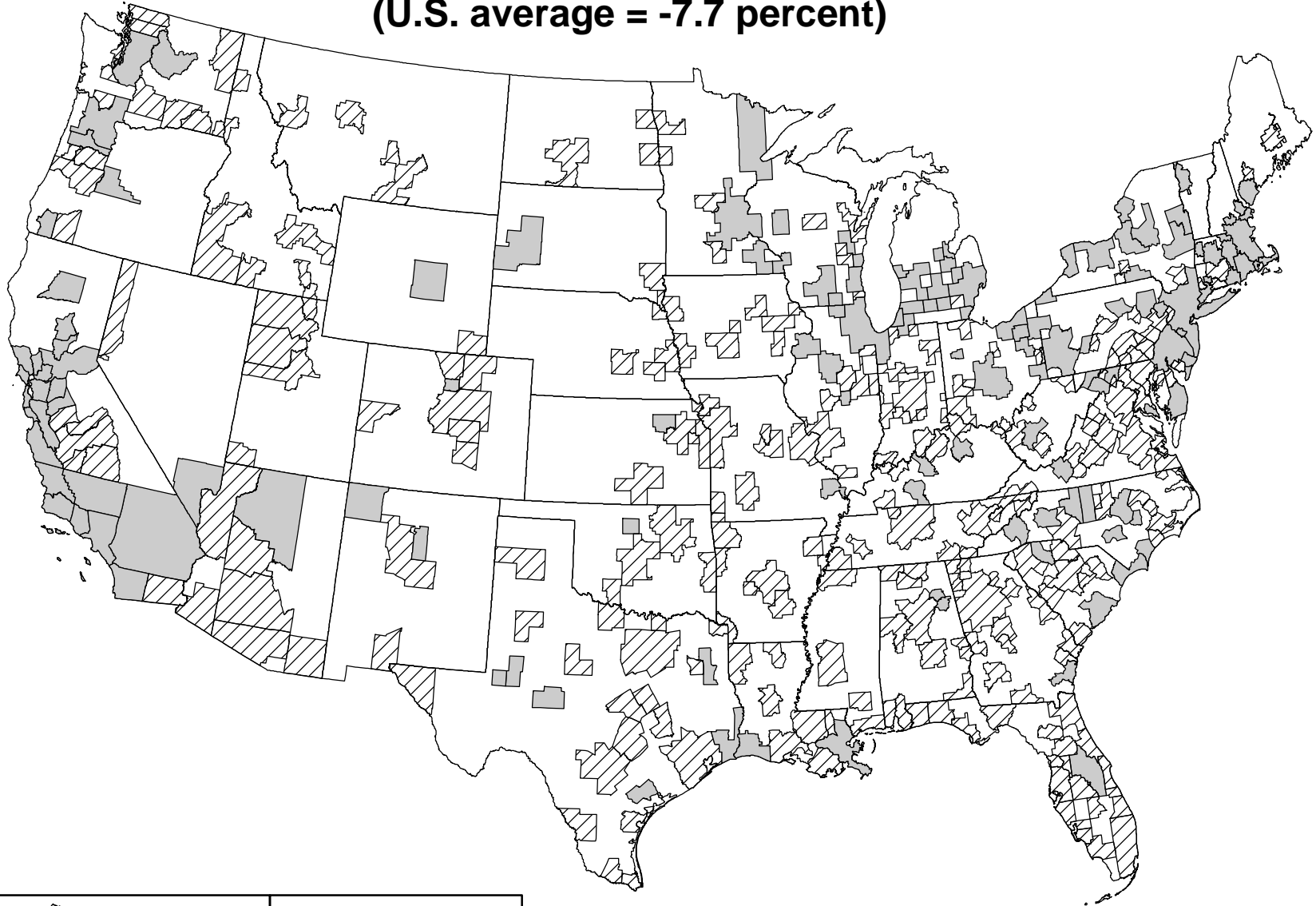
(U.S. rate = 10.5 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, July 2020 (U.S. average = -7.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below