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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — AUGUST 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in August than a year earlier in 387 of the 389 metropolitan areas and lower in 2 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 37 areas had jobless rates of less than 5.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 15.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 254 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 135 areas. The national unemployment rate in August was 8.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.8 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in August, 22.9 percent, followed by Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, 20.7 percent. Idaho Falls, ID, and Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest unemployment rates, 2.7 percent each. A total of 267 areas had August jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 8.5 percent, 111 areas had rates above it, and 11 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in August occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+18.2 percentage points). Rates rose over the year by at least 10.0 percentage points in an additional three areas. The only jobless rate decreases from a year earlier occurred in Yuma, AZ (-5.0 percentage points), and Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ (-0.8 point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest unemployment rate in August, 15.5 percent, followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, 15.0 percent. Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.7 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which were in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+11.4 percentage points), and Los

Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+10.7 points). The smallest rate increase from a year earlier occurred in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+1.7 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In August, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 16.6 percent. Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX, had the lowest division rate, 6.2 percent. (See table 2.)

In August, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which were in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+11.8 percentage points), and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (+11.7 points). The smallest rate increase occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+2.7 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, 254 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment and 135 areas were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,176,100), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-633,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-366,600). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-28.1 percent), Ocean City, NJ (-25.4 percent), and Barnstable Town, MA (-18.7 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-12.2 percent), Rochester, NY (-11.9 percent), and New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-11.8 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-882,800), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-443,900), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-291,600). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead, MA (-14.6 percent), Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (-13.4 percent), and Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-12.4 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, October 20, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 28, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on August 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the July final and August preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm .

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the August 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-august-2020.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for August 2020. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for August 2020. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March through July (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary August and revised July estimates for substate

areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates for both months also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Alabama	2,245,474	2,237,258	2,235,642	2,256,750	69,916	182,761	66,431	131,079	3.1	8.2	3.0	5.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,131	44,787	46,104	45,027	1,661	4,244	1,569	3,095	3.6	9.5	3.4	6.9
Auburn-Opelika	76,138	73,471	76,167	75,373	2,129	5,330	2,023	3,764	2.8	7.3	2.7	5.0
Birmingham-Hoover	555,589	548,368	553,359	551,336	15,381	42,619	15,016	31,017	2.8	7.8	2.7	5.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	99,665	98,731	97,939	98,321	2,544	7,298	2,572	5,071	2.6	7.4	2.6	5.2
Decatur	72,575	70,239	72,327	71,324	2,008	4,497	1,915	3,237	2.8	6.4	2.6	4.5
Dothan	64,851	63,803	64,054	64,229	1,975	4,529	1,935	3,354	3.0	7.1	3.0	5.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,343	64,781	66,024	65,762	2,481	5,047	2,242	3,567	3.7	7.8	3.4	5.4
Gadsden	42,549	41,201	42,344	41,397	1,484	4,126	1,418	2,962	3.5	10.0	3.3	7.2
Huntsville	228,952	223,120	228,311	226,992	6,095	14,174	5,602	10,407	2.7	6.4	2.5	4.6
Mobile	188,081	190,864	188,145	188,484	7,387	23,403	6,925	16,000	3.9	12.3	3.7	8.5
Montgomery	173,392	173,207	172,340	172,230	5,267	17,420	5,103	12,605	3.0	10.1	3.0	7.3
Tuscaloosa	117,408	117,438	118,316	119,984	3,728	10,659	3,347	7,739	3.2	9.1	2.8	6.5
Alaska	359,113	351,992	353,859	335,272	20,150	38,066	18,805	21,465	5.6	10.8	5.3	6.4
Anchorage	193,776	192,610	191,034	183,979	10,244	5,243	12,202	9,593	5.3	11.0	5.0	6.6
Fairbanks	45,041	45,026	44,963	43,387	2,220	4,019	2,056	2,174	4.9	8.9	4.6	5.0
Arizona	3,550,152	3,563,198	3,556,056	3,413,331	180,844	392,648	178,406	214,332	5.1	11.0	5.0	6.3
Flagstaff	77,592	70,061	77,493	66,818	4,635	9,617	4,284	5,280	6.0	13.7	5.5	7.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,808	87,932	88,067	83,371	5,215	11,127	5,121	6,206	5.9	12.7	5.8	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,502,385	2,518,904	2,503,198	2,414,106	109,076	261,948	106,375	141,735	4.4	10.4	4.2	5.9
Prescott	107,835	109,601	107,395	105,414	5,043	10,538	4,953	5,677	4.7	9.6	4.6	5.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,803	51,701	50,007	50,363	3,043	4,836	2,999	2,633	6.1	9.4	6.0	5.2
Tucson	498,093	500,705	496,370	477,907	23,748	53,175	23,078	28,258	4.8	10.6	4.6	5.9
Yuma	98,365	97,783	101,414	90,783	20,097	24,589	21,746	14,855	20.4	25.1	21.4	16.4
Arkansas	1,379,283	1,323,626	1,364,195	1,346,162	56,737	99,847	49,499	99,714	4.1	7.5	3.6	7.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	284,839	273,584	281,309	278,548	8,530	15,709	7,580	15,964	3.0	5.7	2.7	5.7
Fort Smith	120,296	115,239	118,957	117,261	4,774	8,331	4,437	7,727	4.0	7.2	3.7	6.6
Hot Springs	42,818	41,629	41,798	42,512	1,826	4,003	1,588	4,334	4.3	9.6	3.8	10.2
Jonesboro	67,235	65,937	65,955	66,901	2,307	4,444	1,957	4,445	3.4	6.7	3.0	6.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	366,061	346,561	360,444	351,468	13,706	28,879	11,926	29,400	3.7	8.3	3.3	8.4
Pine Bluff	35,418	33,537	34,912	34,143	2,132	3,146	1,858	3,269	6.0	9.4	5.3	9.6
California	19,465,613	18,919,860	19,428,941	18,729,407	857,771	2,624,606	808,406	2,171,794	4.4	13.9	4.2	11.6
Bakersfield	384,070	370,501	397,036	370,676	32,518	60,922	28,832	48,514	8.5	16.4	7.3	13.1
Chico	97,842	92,846	97,641	93,207	5,461	10,424	4,903	8,361	5.6	11.2	5.0	9.0
El Centro	70,275	71,720	72,360	69,233	14,224	19,365	15,967	15,882	20.2	27.0	22.1	22.9
Fresno	451,656	446,614	452,231	444,216	32,696	60,042	29,511	48,373	7.2	13.4	6.5	10.9
Hanford-Corcoran	57,888	56,774	57,580	55,458	4,499	7,359	3,989	5,908	7.8	13.0	6.9	10.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,756,753	6,547,231	6,730,056	6,485,849	306,734	1,113,441	292,389	972,011	4.5	17.0	4.3	15.0
Madera	61,042	61,219	61,847	61,806	4,413	7,885	3,928	6,170	7.2	12.9	6.4	10.0
Merced	112,782	112,252	115,472	113,200	9,425	16,192	8,272	12,842	8.4	14.4	7.2	11.3
Modesto	244,386	237,490	243,873	235,962	15,785	32,333	14,052	25,670	6.5	13.6	5.8	10.9
Napa	75,942	72,764	75,369	71,584	2,234	7,687	2,005	5,943	2.9	10.6	2.7	8.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	422,938	412,738	419,649	406,526	16,388	47,024	16,157	36,912	3.9	11.4	3.9	9.1
Redding	73,839	72,340	74,708	72,714	3,531	7,519	3,226	6,030	4.8	10.4	4.3	8.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,074,443	2,066,063	2,065,573	2,032,794	94,788	277,577	90,466	223,104	4.6	13.4	4.4	11.0
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,105,826	1,085,217	1,103,466	1,075,222	43,517	125,866	40,776	101,281	3.9	11.6	3.7	9.4
Salinas	231,408	199,253	229,104	195,397	10,872	23,972	9,587	18,331	4.7	12.0	4.2	9.4
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,595,803	1,575,519	1,590,925	1,559,050	56,736	196,061	53,658	154,312	3.6	12.4	3.4	9.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,606,919	2,515,020	2,598,813	2,480,609	75,680	283,279	71,630	223,703	2.9	11.3	2.8	9.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,092,797	1,066,534	1,089,659	1,054,493	30,832	101,263	29,250	79,665	2.8	9.5	2.7	7.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	140,314	132,307	139,474	129,647	4,523	13,264	4,180	10,155	3.2	10.0	3.0	7.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	144,340	131,221	143,841	130,892	6,215	14,783	5,555	11,282	4.3	11.3	3.9	8.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	220,335	210,830	219,011	210,580	8,002	21,662	7,366	16,751	3.6	10.3	3.4	8.0
Santa Rosa	260,892	253,058	261,694	252,003	7,682	25,238	7,127	19,530	2.9	10.0	2.7	7.7
Stockton-Lodi	327,810	323,788	329,199	322,062	20,168	47,652	18,623	38,363	6.2	14.7	5.7	11.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	209,831	202,721	209,103	201,683	8,564	25,362	7,908	20,681	4.1	12.5	3.8	10.3
Visalia-Porterville	202,033	191,624	205,322	189,353	20,084	30,898	18,818	24,760	9.9	16.1	9.2	13.1
Yuba City	76,246	70,531	77,142	69,801	5,010	9,533	4,431	7,484	6.6	13.5	5.7	10.7
Colorado	3,171,847	3,105,010	3,170,260	3,100,236	85,711	230,335	83,635	205,082	2.7	7.4	2.6	6.6
Boulder	196,219	189,711	198,688	190,450	4,606	12,660	4,620	10,995	2.3	6.7	2.3	5.8
Colorado Springs	356,534	356,572	357,635	357,040	12,003	24,719	11,321	22,143	3.4	6.9	3.2	6.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,688,814	1,678,133	1,693,749	1,678,717	44,060	131,885	43,444	117,936	2.6	7.9	2.6	7.0
Fort Collins	206,484	198,167	205,936	198,592	4,578	12,336	4,714	11,027	2.2	6.2	2.3	5.6
Grand Junction	76,401	76,678	76,940	77,389	2,664	5,340	2,377	4,805	3.5	7.0	3.1	6.2
Greeley	170,232	165,831	170,331	165,861	4,352	12,052	4,251	11,022	2.6	7.3	2.5	6.6
Pueblo	75,745	75,076	76,049	75,238	3,262	5,945	3,011	5,474	4.3	7.9	4.0	7.3
Connecticut	1,945,070	1,934,606	1,925,819	1,877,381	75,777	199,999	73,111	153,302	3.9	10.3	3.8	8.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	477,495	466,592	471,036	450,217	18,482	50,006	17,858	38,196	3.9	10.7	3.8	8.5
Danbury	109,699	108,002	108,523	105,237	3,551	9,839	3,422	7,416	3.2	9.1	3.2	7.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	636,440	642,692	630,414	623,780	25,245	64,896	24,687	49,802	4.0	10.1	3.9	8.0
New Haven	332,738	335,687	331,036	327,243	12,839	32,609	12,239	25,152	3.9	9.7	3.7	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	146,728	144,595	145,272	139,422	5,470	17,855	5,141	14,192	3.7	12.3	3.5	10.2
Waterbury.....	113,305	112,681	112,136	109,701	5,413	13,536	5,268	10,585	4.8	12.0	4.7	9.6
Delaware.....	492,940	510,795	490,824	503,759	20,243	54,496	20,234	45,671	4.1	10.7	4.1	9.1
Dover.....	79,191	86,081	78,973	85,093	3,916	9,993	3,853	8,367	4.9	11.6	4.9	9.8
Salisbury ¹	206,884	202,346	204,397	199,918	8,387	17,497	8,214	14,723	4.1	8.6	4.0	7.4
District of Columbia.....	416,468	399,448	407,817	394,337	24,138	35,715	22,418	34,292	5.8	8.9	5.5	8.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,527,506	3,465,311	3,474,085	3,431,374	116,169	275,227	111,151	235,099	3.3	7.9	3.2	6.9
Florida.....	10,372,151	10,053,887	10,353,589	10,137,020	350,600	1,169,778	341,558	779,311	3.4	11.6	3.3	7.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	345,699	335,120	344,870	341,294	11,820	36,024	11,657	24,396	3.4	10.7	3.4	7.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	133,459	123,307	131,279	124,804	3,750	8,711	5,646	5,646	2.8	7.1	2.8	4.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	303,220	294,353	302,442	298,320	11,362	31,003	10,990	20,866	3.7	10.5	3.6	7.0
Gainesville.....	144,711	136,441	143,717	139,591	4,946	10,322	4,525	6,796	3.4	7.6	3.1	4.9
Homosassa Springs.....	46,672	45,315	47,414	46,791	2,455	5,078	2,416	3,406	5.3	11.2	5.1	7.3
Jacksonville.....	794,262	765,914	792,005	776,467	27,522	67,318	25,925	44,948	3.5	8.8	3.3	5.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	306,720	305,207	308,001	309,832	12,602	40,409	12,179	28,989	4.1	13.2	4.0	9.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,165,320	3,052,189	3,157,142	3,064,740	96,275	409,777	95,162	259,325	3.0	13.4	3.0	8.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	175,679	170,840	175,558	173,127	6,260	17,853	6,463	12,178	3.6	10.5	3.7	7.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	367,810	351,753	365,827	353,721	12,396	33,367	12,261	22,253	3.4	9.5	3.4	6.3
Ocala.....	138,538	137,231	137,952	137,952	5,689	12,808	5,605	8,781	4.1	9.3	4.1	6.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,374,139	1,354,980	1,372,815	1,348,791	44,835	208,147	43,231	147,873	3.3	15.4	3.1	11.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	287,648	282,254	287,115	285,860	9,745	26,135	9,538	17,727	3.4	9.3	3.3	6.2
Panama City.....	92,427	86,885	91,382	87,748	3,476	6,678	3,270	4,521	3.8	7.7	3.6	5.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	232,397	221,910	230,915	224,362	7,911	18,846	7,439	12,280	3.4	8.5	3.2	5.5
Port St. Lucie.....	219,356	213,651	219,592	217,645	8,906	21,805	8,675	14,748	4.1	10.2	4.0	6.8
Punta Gorda.....	71,184	70,479	71,267	71,620	2,748	7,079	2,819	4,798	3.9	10.0	4.0	6.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	65,378	63,213	65,198	63,408	2,800	6,548	2,794	4,445	4.3	10.4	4.3	7.0
Sebring.....	35,501	35,155	35,498	35,613	1,820	3,609	1,780	2,437	5.1	10.3	5.0	6.8
Tallahassee.....	193,756	181,534	192,226	184,365	7,076	15,329	6,534	10,249	3.7	8.4	3.4	5.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,562,931	1,519,156	1,559,786	1,532,594	53,288	155,415	52,027	104,061	3.4	10.2	3.3	6.8
The Villages.....	32,201	31,663	32,764	32,236	1,552	3,147	1,619	2,122	4.8	9.9	4.9	6.6
Georgia.....	5,126,399	5,022,761	5,097,809	4,894,071	196,151	402,700	186,680	286,484	3.8	8.0	3.7	5.9
Albany.....	66,482	65,153	66,443	63,374	3,108	5,759	2,996	4,124	4.7	8.8	4.5	6.5
Athens-Clarke County.....	97,904	95,264	97,867	93,085	3,629	6,381	3,466	4,411	3.7	6.7	3.5	4.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,105,869	3,054,584	3,081,350	2,966,836	111,222	261,493	107,739	187,152	3.6	8.6	3.5	6.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	268,368	263,307	266,787	256,524	10,908	19,499	10,265	13,630	4.1	7.4	3.8	5.3
Brunswick.....	53,589	47,216	53,547	46,068	1,950	3,732	1,949	2,636	3.6	7.9	3.6	5.7
Columbus.....	123,143	119,419	122,109	116,572	5,506	10,355	5,213	7,166	4.5	8.7	4.3	6.1
Dalton.....	59,311	56,602	58,604	54,863	2,863	4,519	2,592	2,875	4.8	8.0	4.4	5.2
Gainesville.....	102,131	98,654	101,937	96,428	3,190	5,537	3,006	3,722	3.1	5.6	2.9	3.9
Hinesville.....	34,328	34,048	34,305	33,517	1,472	2,251	1,425	1,686	4.3	6.6	4.2	5.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	103,236	100,006	102,646	97,303	4,319	8,263	4,216	5,793	4.2	8.3	4.1	6.0
Rome.....	44,436	44,313	43,744	43,035	2,083	3,146	1,682	2,022	4.7	7.1	3.8	4.7
Savannah.....	190,258	184,681	188,537	180,569	6,650	15,623	6,630	11,513	3.5	8.5	3.5	6.4
Valdosta.....	63,497	62,640	63,560	61,657	2,473	4,565	2,431	3,073	3.9	7.3	3.8	5.0
Warner Robins.....	86,356	81,458	85,936	80,069	3,279	5,160	3,180	3,676	3.8	6.3	3.7	4.6
Hawaii.....	667,217	641,266	663,706	636,633	18,429	86,259	17,821	79,300	2.8	13.5	2.7	12.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	87,789	82,697	87,484	81,810	2,264	18,053	2,193	16,956	2.6	21.8	2.5	20.7
Urban Honolulu.....	450,177	434,103	448,845	431,316	11,749	49,778	11,590	45,634	2.6	11.5	2.6	10.6
Idaho.....	895,029	913,173	888,664	898,836	24,218	43,548	22,457	33,876	2.7	4.8	2.5	3.8
Boise City.....	380,137	392,078	379,079	384,956	10,296	20,456	9,582	15,719	2.7	5.2	2.5	4.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	82,244	80,782	81,725	79,081	2,379	4,883	2,319	3,819	2.9	6.0	2.8	4.8
Idaho Falls.....	73,631	77,942	73,081	76,318	1,593	2,444	1,510	2,023	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.7
Lewiston.....	31,425	30,461	31,267	30,044	980	1,611	918	1,268	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.2
Pocatello.....	42,646	41,173	41,837	40,698	1,370	1,898	1,044	1,466	3.2	4.6	2.5	3.6
Twin Falls.....	54,175	54,814	53,731	54,733	1,400	2,451	1,273	1,860	2.6	4.5	2.4	3.4
Illinois.....	6,534,712	6,326,578	6,459,291	6,349,369	276,947	728,120	257,769	691,640	4.2	11.5	4.0	10.9
Bloomington.....	95,224	89,864	94,794	94,545	3,908	7,301	3,629	6,797	4.1	8.1	3.8	7.2
Carbondale-Marion.....	59,841	58,471	59,041	60,609	2,568	5,464	2,458	5,125	4.3	9.3	4.2	8.5
Champaign-Urbana.....	120,871	117,545	117,754	120,785	5,067	9,453	4,595	8,928	4.2	8.0	3.9	7.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,935,559	4,804,616	4,880,816	4,748,878	202,248	583,253	187,180	554,366	4.1	12.1	3.8	11.7
Danville.....	33,538	32,400	33,052	33,758	1,819	3,261	1,828	3,128	5.4	10.1	5.5	9.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	200,967	187,756	198,557	189,803	7,853	17,570	8,071	15,307	3.9	9.4	4.1	8.1
Decatur.....	49,761	46,869	49,107	49,551	2,767	5,716	2,662	5,528	5.6	12.2	5.4	11.2
Kankakee.....	56,811	55,132	55,978	57,622	2,647	5,327	2,563	5,146	4.7	9.7	4.6	8.9
Peoria.....	179,859	166,537	177,694	172,579	8,288	17,941	8,248	16,504	4.6	10.8	4.6	9.6
Rockford.....	170,106	164,817	167,169	168,264	11,462	23,245	9,924	18,991	6.7	14.1	5.9	11.3
Springfield.....	109,373	105,298	109,837	110,436	4,429	9,739	4,359	9,368	4.0	9.2	4.0	8.5
Indiana.....	3,412,239	3,356,434	3,385,489	3,364,666	119,491	267,984	113,806	217,524	3.5	8.0	3.4	6.5
Bloomington.....	75,703	75,422	76,503	77,996	2,889	5,190	2,920	4,277	3.8	6.9	3.8	5.5
Columbus.....	45,627	44,330	45,408	44,527	1,174	3,042	1,127	2,388	2.6	6.9	2.5	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	July		August		July		August		
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	110,236	107,653	112,661	107,061	4,136	8,759	3,613	6,542	3.8	8.1	3.2	6.1	
Evansville	165,514	165,338	163,243	166,544	5,488	11,191	5,170	9,838	3.3	6.8	3.2	5.9	
Fort Wayne	221,509	217,455	219,498	218,185	7,435	17,922	6,859	14,063	3.4	8.2	3.1	6.4	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,089,609	1,088,210	1,080,875	1,091,896	34,741	85,157	33,570	71,094	3.2	7.8	3.1	6.5	
Kokomo	36,999	37,612	37,037	37,423	1,434	3,278	1,367	2,664	3.9	8.7	3.7	7.1	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	111,804	107,214	110,961	106,317	3,585	7,626	3,569	6,384	3.2	7.1	3.2	6.0	
Michigan City-La Porte	48,620	48,819	47,782	47,971	2,026	5,188	1,930	4,056	4.2	10.6	4.0	8.5	
Muncie	52,618	52,342	52,654	51,395	2,213	4,347	2,156	3,692	4.2	8.3	4.1	7.2	
South Bend-Mishawaka	159,655	156,425	158,895	155,894	6,692	15,887	6,208	12,780	4.2	10.2	3.9	8.2	
Terre Haute	75,968	73,744	75,461	74,491	3,305	6,008	3,205	5,086	4.4	8.1	4.2	6.8	
Iowa	1,763,368	1,647,866	1,748,009	1,620,207	48,724	110,363	48,287	96,178	2.8	6.7	2.8	5.9	
Ames	56,843	53,950	55,961	54,530	1,308	2,798	1,180	2,421	2.3	5.2	2.1	4.4	
Cedar Rapids	151,045	142,132	150,220	139,972	4,467	11,187	4,480	11,172	3.0	7.9	3.0	8.0	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	375,696	351,210	373,278	344,334	10,148	25,133	9,845	22,537	2.7	7.2	2.6	6.5	
Dubuque	57,512	53,723	57,018	52,336	1,445	3,944	1,490	3,306	2.5	7.3	2.6	6.3	
Iowa City	101,335	97,523	101,449	96,610	2,361	6,266	2,361	5,592	2.3	6.4	2.2	5.8	
Sioux City	95,277	92,493	94,301	90,459	2,752	5,571	2,645	4,576	2.9	6.0	2.8	5.1	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91,561	86,615	90,894	85,300	3,148	6,188	3,384	5,399	3.4	7.1	3.7	6.3	
Kansas	1,508,779	1,515,003	1,485,168	1,494,595	56,697	116,591	50,095	105,906	3.8	7.7	3.4	7.1	
Lawrence	63,017	63,071	64,895	64,798	2,302	5,176	2,073	4,666	3.7	8.2	3.2	7.2	
Manhattan	45,517	42,741	46,202	45,175	1,603	3,165	1,429	2,668	3.5	7.4	3.1	5.9	
Topeka	122,974	121,023	120,033	118,720	4,513	8,416	4,078	7,775	3.7	7.0	3.4	6.5	
Wichita	321,702	327,866	314,877	321,029	12,600	36,028	11,447	32,897	3.9	11.0	3.6	10.2	
Kentucky	2,090,399	1,854,698	2,069,554	2,004,008	101,089	92,834	86,918	149,419	4.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	
Bowling Green	83,533	71,321	83,531	77,936	3,817	3,513	3,299	5,542	4.6	4.9	3.9	7.1	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	69,115	60,988	67,895	65,033	3,295	3,008	2,812	4,810	4.8	4.9	4.1	7.4	
Lexington-Fayette	276,198	248,469	273,739	268,362	10,605	11,086	9,184	17,714	3.8	4.5	3.4	6.6	
Louisville/Jefferson County	685,834	622,203	676,589	663,753	30,147	34,909	25,696	47,319	4.4	5.6	3.8	7.1	
Owensboro	56,675	51,815	55,949	54,495	2,404	2,251	2,068	3,719	4.2	4.3	3.7	6.8	
Louisiana	2,116,103	2,038,615	2,097,206	2,106,476	115,749	203,076	112,426	169,779	5.5	10.0	5.4	8.1	
Alexandria	64,306	61,622	63,603	63,973	3,779	4,555	3,684	3,881	5.9	7.4	5.8	6.1	
Baton Rouge	418,963	406,342	416,428	425,333	21,209	37,211	20,840	30,293	5.1	9.2	5.0	7.1	
Hammond	54,975	54,252	54,728	55,794	3,528	6,564	3,318	5,408	6.4	12.1	6.1	9.7	
Houma-Thibodaux	90,110	86,673	89,436	90,202	4,514	7,361	4,350	6,111	5.0	8.5	4.9	6.8	
Lafayette	215,288	210,841	212,893	216,364	11,366	19,236	10,974	16,050	5.3	9.1	5.2	7.4	
Lake Charles	111,096	102,353	109,422	105,376	5,145	10,085	4,974	8,436	4.6	9.9	4.5	8.0	
Monroe	80,046	81,022	78,635	83,910	4,710	6,752	4,612	5,759	5.9	8.3	5.9	6.9	
New Orleans-Metairie	601,336	575,326	595,480	588,095	30,809	68,683	29,783	57,100	5.1	11.9	5.0	9.7	
Shreveport-Bossier City	189,546	183,918	186,694	189,701	10,871	17,359	10,529	14,845	5.7	9.4	5.6	7.8	
Maine	708,797	715,386	708,364	694,278	18,891	67,502	16,281	42,937	2.7	9.4	2.3	6.2	
Bangor	70,436	71,287	70,530	69,410	1,939	6,158	1,630	3,969	2.8	8.6	2.3	6.7	
Lewiston-Auburn	55,146	57,701	55,040	55,792	1,593	5,905	1,380	3,717	2.9	10.2	2.5	6.7	
Portland-South Portland	213,230	214,245	212,603	208,654	4,637	21,039	4,098	13,045	2.2	9.8	1.9	6.3	
Maryland	3,316,105	3,293,672	3,280,077	3,258,880	128,327	262,162	122,557	229,494	3.9	8.0	3.7	7.0	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,543,891	1,532,158	1,534,162	1,520,344	61,622	118,550	59,725	102,664	4.0	7.7	3.9	6.8	
California-Lexington Park	58,397	55,738	57,708	55,444	2,325	3,400	2,199	2,907	4.0	6.1	3.8	5.2	
Cumberland	45,667	42,400	45,340	42,740	2,692	3,533	2,770	3,094	5.9	8.3	6.1	7.2	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	135,349	131,105	133,522	129,986	5,193	10,034	5,054	8,782	3.8	7.7	3.8	6.8	
Massachusetts	3,865,262	3,725,151	3,855,804	3,581,311	121,141	605,796	108,391	399,730	3.1	16.3	2.8	11.2	
Barnstable Town	144,347	128,917	142,441	122,747	4,187	20,021	3,706	12,952	2.9	15.5	2.6	10.6	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,858,404	2,750,717	2,853,234	2,655,254	82,841	427,053	74,105	285,575	2.9	15.5	2.6	10.8	
Leominster-Gardner	80,844	80,622	80,415	76,940	2,999	14,436	2,665	9,667	3.7	17.9	3.3	12.6	
New Bedford	86,626	85,863	86,248	81,704	3,901	16,279	3,625	10,651	4.5	19.0	4.2	13.0	
Pittsfield	44,785	42,373	44,456	40,617	1,520	7,264	1,499	4,753	3.4	17.1	3.4	11.7	
Springfield	377,564	359,209	376,056	345,839	15,417	59,315	14,123	39,769	4.1	16.5	3.8	11.5	
Worcester	363,284	358,568	363,031	346,835	12,765	53,588	11,556	35,630	3.5	14.9	3.2	10.3	
Michigan	4,995,452	4,871,057	4,965,356	4,941,320	252,608	465,161	209,484	439,661	5.1	9.5	4.2	8.9	
Ann Arbor	197,148	203,194	195,961	204,750	8,187	16,172	6,179	14,218	4.2	8.0	3.2	6.9	
Battle Creek	62,631	62,005	62,248	62,309	3,263	6,768	2,686	6,092	5.2	10.9	4.3	9.8	
Bay City	50,485	49,350	50,094	49,495	2,730	4,751	2,202	4,228	5.4	9.6	4.4	8.5	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,192,505	2,041,322	2,183,702	2,093,744	116,168	206,752	103,756	212,859	5.3	10.1	4.8	10.2	
Flint	184,551	186,165	183,576	186,708	11,223	21,993	8,666	19,867	6.1	11.8	4.7	10.6	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	584,115	590,311	581,784	595,192	22,756	49,700	17,643	43,054	3.9	8.4	3.0	7.2	
Jackson	74,064	75,451	73,669	75,429	3,621	7,630	2,822	6,620	4.9	10.1	3.8	8.8	
Kalamazoo-Portage	168,089	172,269	167,857	173,062	7,733	15,066	6,235	13,387	4.6	8.7	3.7	7.7	
Lansing-East Lansing	244,714	243,746	242,233	244,738	11,285	20,637	8,449	18,496	4.6	8.5	3.5	7.6	
Midland	40,500	40,118	40,174	40,560	1,813	3,204	1,461	2,839	4.5	8.0	3.6	7.0	
Monroe	75,969	73,749	74,662	73,898	4,304	6,830	2,846	5,965	5.7	9.3	3.8	8.1	
Muskegon	78,973	80,114	78,095	79,967	4,304	10,279	3,298	9,107	5.4	12.8	4.2	11.4	
Niles-Benton Harbor	75,001	76,635	73,984	76,801	3,717	7,610	3,052	6,699	5.0	9.9	4.1	8.7	
Saginaw	87,275	86,936	86,675	87,361	4,936	9,208	3,893	8,483	5.7	10.6	4.5	9.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,142,453	3,123,590	3,122,724	3,121,133	99,631	232,599	94,260	223,097	3.2	7.4	3.0	7.1
Duluth.....	142,698	139,270	141,574	138,955	5,739	12,218	5,483	11,117	4.0	8.8	3.9	8.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	60,324	62,771	60,601	61,630	1,713	3,890	1,700	3,744	2.8	6.2	2.8	6.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,052,753	2,030,261	2,047,731	2,039,663	61,878	166,109	59,849	160,134	3.0	8.2	2.9	7.9
Rochester.....	127,883	126,517	126,987	125,646	3,475	8,341	3,312	7,363	2.7	6.6	2.6	5.9
St. Cloud.....	113,323	115,839	112,331	114,460	3,320	7,112	3,237	6,838	2.9	6.1	2.9	6.0
Mississippi.....	1,294,421	1,232,114	1,272,644	1,238,773	81,327	123,987	71,648	97,785	6.3	10.1	5.6	7.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	167,684	162,077	164,130	164,086	10,315	17,196	9,258	13,501	6.2	10.6	5.6	8.2
Hattiesburg.....	68,352	65,916	67,420	67,102	3,911	5,961	3,428	4,828	5.7	9.0	5.1	7.2
Jackson.....	271,590	257,875	266,411	259,214	15,107	24,067	13,251	18,230	5.6	9.3	5.0	7.0
Missouri.....	3,117,422	3,103,500	3,077,694	3,067,772	117,030	223,882	108,761	218,155	3.8	7.2	3.5	7.1
Cape Girardeau.....	47,555	44,146	47,932	44,783	1,773	2,888	1,739	2,783	3.7	6.5	3.6	6.2
Columbia.....	97,250	96,886	96,631	95,708	2,858	4,931	2,586	4,967	2.9	5.1	2.7	5.2
Jefferson City.....	76,323	75,654	75,366	74,300	2,402	4,198	2,317	4,366	3.1	5.5	3.1	5.9
Joplin.....	85,515	84,368	84,494	84,241	3,232	5,509	2,746	5,352	3.8	6.5	3.2	6.4
Kansas City.....	1,166,708	1,157,638	1,145,001	1,138,208	46,899	87,770	39,762	82,805	4.0	7.6	3.5	7.3
St. Joseph.....	64,676	63,600	63,140	62,524	2,275	3,502	1,966	3,449	3.5	5.5	3.1	5.5
St. Louis ²	1,504,296	1,475,623	1,484,459	1,473,779	54,599	121,020	51,923	116,889	3.6	8.2	3.5	7.9
Springfield.....	238,189	238,110	233,578	233,029	7,130	15,043	7,739	13,682	3.0	6.3	3.3	5.9
Montana.....	543,860	543,757	542,082	537,184	16,834	32,874	16,824	27,741	3.1	6.0	3.1	5.2
Billings.....	88,202	89,674	88,105	88,881	2,768	5,291	2,689	4,393	3.1	5.9	3.1	4.9
Great Falls.....	37,674	38,677	37,579	38,273	1,199	2,406	1,249	2,034	3.2	6.2	3.3	5.3
Missoula.....	63,386	66,607	63,580	65,783	1,806	4,211	1,768	3,529	2.8	6.3	2.8	5.4
Nebraska.....	1,051,883	1,062,974	1,039,417	1,040,865	35,001	53,998	31,306	40,679	3.3	5.1	3.0	3.9
Grand Island.....	44,598	45,400	43,848	43,823	1,514	2,479	1,335	2,164	3.4	5.5	3.0	4.9
Lincoln.....	187,752	197,033	187,113	192,555	5,689	9,927	5,261	7,339	3.0	5.0	2.8	3.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	507,334	512,813	502,944	501,394	16,761	30,693	15,231	22,526	3.3	6.0	3.0	4.5
Nevada.....	1,550,643	1,494,939	1,548,152	1,494,549	63,204	213,567	59,708	198,063	4.1	14.3	3.9	13.3
Carson City.....	26,541	25,409	26,435	25,434	1,018	2,057	960	1,856	3.8	8.1	3.6	7.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,139,458	1,104,156	1,137,375	1,102,926	48,856	183,108	46,143	170,575	4.3	16.6	4.1	15.5
Reno.....	258,478	245,242	258,292	246,005	8,378	20,056	7,943	17,779	3.2	8.2	3.1	7.2
New Hampshire.....	787,198	747,132	783,726	745,326	19,857	58,966	19,639	47,347	2.5	7.9	2.5	6.4
Dover-Durham.....	87,005	82,294	86,621	82,010	2,054	6,707	1,988	5,015	2.4	8.2	2.3	6.1
Manchester.....	122,952	119,415	122,099	119,400	2,956	9,421	2,940	7,681	2.4	7.9	2.4	6.4
Portsmouth.....	80,559	75,477	80,182	75,320	1,742	5,824	1,724	4,454	2.2	7.7	2.2	5.9
New Jersey.....	4,555,166	4,650,728	4,530,548	4,586,367	176,079	668,630	166,692	500,771	3.9	14.4	3.7	10.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	124,700	128,751	124,209	123,502	6,281	31,547	5,924	21,754	5.0	24.5	4.8	17.6
Ocean City.....	57,280	47,744	55,575	47,723	2,325	7,290	2,094	5,320	4.1	15.3	3.8	11.1
Trenton.....	204,653	208,761	204,770	206,545	7,407	23,732	7,025	17,472	3.6	11.4	3.4	8.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	63,596	67,136	63,760	67,064	3,773	10,105	3,550	7,594	5.9	15.1	5.6	11.3
New Mexico.....	960,503	915,348	955,627	893,293	52,663	122,000	47,067	102,883	5.5	13.3	4.9	11.5
Albuquerque.....	436,755	415,710	436,236	408,966	22,991	54,640	20,809	45,841	5.2	13.1	4.8	11.2
Farmington.....	51,601	49,077	50,950	48,277	3,327	7,628	3,009	6,536	6.4	15.5	5.9	13.5
Las Cruces.....	96,423	90,817	97,287	87,463	6,069	11,846	5,304	9,511	6.3	13.0	5.5	10.9
Santa Fe.....	76,902	70,222	76,039	68,059	3,416	9,468	3,078	7,836	4.4	13.5	4.0	11.5
New York.....	9,596,950	9,687,509	9,539,835	9,521,651	400,342	1,547,731	393,551	1,200,119	4.2	16.0	4.1	12.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	449,292	465,775	448,231	455,810	17,008	53,457	16,845	39,968	3.8	11.5	3.8	8.8
Binghamton.....	105,964	111,911	105,407	109,315	5,041	13,876	4,844	10,262	4.8	12.4	4.6	9.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	543,096	573,447	542,821	559,220	24,781	80,954	24,303	60,377	4.6	14.1	4.5	10.8
Elmira.....	34,662	38,359	34,435	37,723	1,515	4,783	1,496	3,604	4.4	12.5	4.3	9.6
Glens Falls.....	62,240	60,854	61,952	59,560	2,268	6,732	2,245	4,874	3.6	11.1	3.6	8.2
Ithaca.....	48,128	51,164	47,830	50,453	2,001	5,011	1,936	3,611	4.2	9.8	4.0	7.2
Kingston.....	88,568	93,650	87,711	91,552	3,560	11,581	3,535	8,508	4.0	12.4	4.0	9.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,041,853	10,110,120	9,973,169	9,963,468	401,529	1,666,191	390,189	1,294,663	4.0	16.5	3.9	13.0
Rochester.....	521,882	529,427	519,422	517,932	22,345	68,315	22,206	51,098	4.3	12.9	4.3	9.9
Syracuse.....	309,474	316,466	308,429	307,216	13,245	41,174	13,057	30,081	4.3	13.0	4.2	9.8
Utica-Rome.....	130,621	133,907	130,325	130,860	5,683	16,195	5,564	12,146	4.4	12.1	4.3	9.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	45,199	43,643	44,724	42,755	2,233	5,434	2,295	3,925	4.9	12.5	5.1	9.2
North Carolina.....	5,125,881	4,944,753	5,074,829	4,813,107	219,539	436,774	210,207	327,976	4.3	8.8	4.1	6.8
Asheville.....	240,228	227,639	237,070	220,948	8,226	21,199	8,089	15,539	3.4	9.3	3.4	7.0
Burlington.....	83,371	80,809	82,566	79,078	3,638	7,046	3,412	5,271	4.4	8.7	4.1	6.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,382,416	1,352,145	1,375,195	1,317,491	54,025	125,319	51,412	94,230	3.9	9.3	3.7	7.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	308,115	292,321	306,525	286,854	11,817	23,093	11,383	17,134	3.8	7.9	3.7	6.0
Fayetteville.....	149,011	142,512	147,421	138,911	8,442	16,575	7,995	12,645	5.7	11.6	5.4	9.1
Goldsboro.....	52,517	48,200	51,194	47,296	2,410	3,919	2,295	2,981	4.6	8.1	4.5	6.3
Greensboro-High Point.....	371,752	360,468	371,044	349,449	17,208	36,905	16,436	27,478	4.6	10.2	4.4	7.9
Greenville.....	89,686	86,078	88,562	83,003	4,584	7,415	4,234	5,490	5.1	8.6	4.8	6.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	176,537	166,160	174,843	161,232	7,215	14,930	6,989	11,028	4.1	9.0	4.0	6.8
Jacksonville.....	63,597	62,334	65,310	63,120	3,296	5,255	3,213	4,003	5.2	8.4	4.9	6.3
New Bern.....	53,020	50,249	51,764	48,768	2,337	3,733	2,229	2,866	4.4	7.4	4.3	5.9
Raleigh.....	742,574	704,688	735,424	684,791	28,081	55,763	26,946	41,562	3.8	7.9	3.7	6.1
Rocky Mount.....	65,126	63,598	63,629	61,152	3,788	7,181	3,571	5,541	5.8	11.3	5.6	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	157,050	148,800	155,391	144,414	6,197	12,243	5,938	9,176	3.9	8.2	3.8	6.4
Winston-Salem.....	333,585	317,973	330,571	311,018	13,650	28,015	13,225	20,802	4.1	8.8	4.0	6.7
North Dakota.....	411,927	410,373	410,255	403,565	9,189	26,043	9,123	19,386	2.2	6.3	2.2	4.8
Bismarck.....	69,683	69,538	68,814	68,308	1,516	3,442	1,613	2,649	2.2	4.9	2.3	3.9
Fargo.....	140,281	143,549	139,563	140,792	2,999	7,286	2,852	5,518	2.1	5.1	2.0	3.9
Grand Forks.....	53,690	54,472	53,170	52,898	1,518	3,142	1,360	2,415	2.8	5.8	2.6	4.6
Ohio.....	5,884,316	5,734,905	5,848,312	5,786,919	266,365	528,987	246,429	510,199	4.5	9.2	4.2	8.8
Akron.....	363,326	347,805	362,314	351,179	16,588	31,938	15,849	31,737	4.6	9.2	4.4	9.0
Canton-Massillon.....	200,509	194,831	199,759	196,403	9,268	17,311	8,903	16,960	4.6	8.9	4.5	8.6
Cincinnati.....	1,142,548	1,110,315	1,136,205	1,140,209	47,849	84,561	44,291	90,693	4.2	7.6	3.9	8.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,067,558	1,024,705	1,049,822	1,022,091	49,305	121,799	42,284	106,454	4.6	11.9	4.0	10.4
Columbus.....	1,115,322	1,082,647	1,112,562	1,098,259	44,071	90,293	42,090	91,000	4.0	8.3	3.8	8.3
Dayton.....	394,943	391,368	393,463	395,768	17,610	34,649	16,750	34,369	4.5	8.9	4.3	8.7
Lima.....	48,641	47,493	48,427	47,558	2,308	4,154	2,014	4,005	4.7	8.7	4.2	8.4
Mansfield.....	52,955	52,157	52,294	52,329	2,623	4,879	2,356	4,557	5.0	9.4	4.5	8.7
Springfield.....	63,579	63,054	63,507	63,912	3,165	5,363	2,736	5,314	5.0	8.5	4.3	8.3
Toledo.....	304,801	301,943	303,370	302,853	14,140	29,524	13,289	28,536	4.6	9.8	4.4	9.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,703	50,268	51,519	50,788	2,959	5,519	2,830	5,394	5.7	11.0	5.5	10.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	242,305	228,674	240,770	228,111	14,853	26,557	14,361	25,511	6.1	11.6	6.0	11.2
Oklahoma.....	1,850,754	1,811,723	1,836,797	1,824,934	62,846	128,682	60,607	102,709	3.4	7.1	3.3	5.6
Enid.....	27,549	25,667	27,078	25,921	836	1,675	812	1,381	3.0	6.5	3.0	5.3
Lawton.....	51,236	50,191	50,537	50,413	1,962	3,665	1,902	2,794	3.8	7.3	3.8	5.5
Oklahoma City.....	690,680	677,533	682,873	683,202	21,612	48,099	21,040	37,896	3.1	7.1	3.1	5.5
Tulsa.....	488,582	472,479	481,898	472,384	16,090	35,829	15,638	28,593	3.3	7.6	3.2	6.1
Oregon.....	2,126,411	2,084,949	2,123,490	2,072,940	85,756	221,460	82,140	161,839	4.0	10.6	3.9	7.8
Albany.....	58,253	58,100	58,418	58,171	2,792	6,070	2,607	4,513	4.8	10.4	4.5	7.8
Bend-Redmond.....	97,698	93,969	97,993	93,722	3,679	10,055	3,524	6,896	3.8	10.7	3.6	7.4
Corvallis.....	46,188	44,767	46,439	44,251	1,714	3,795	1,627	2,729	3.7	8.5	3.5	6.2
Eugene.....	179,377	182,271	179,490	181,932	7,961	19,487	7,804	14,079	4.4	10.7	4.3	7.7
Grants Pass.....	35,865	34,384	36,275	34,373	1,830	3,691	1,833	2,799	5.1	10.7	5.1	8.1
Medford.....	103,568	102,504	104,367	103,385	5,322	11,223	4,668	8,146	5.1	10.9	4.5	7.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,331,809	1,323,474	1,333,061	1,311,412	50,689	148,230	49,971	110,462	3.8	11.2	3.7	8.4
Salem.....	205,343	197,408	204,630	196,818	8,961	18,597	8,539	13,790	4.4	9.4	4.2	7.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,581,549	6,458,600	6,542,283	6,337,905	321,521	824,771	314,579	664,889	4.9	12.8	4.8	10.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	446,877	443,677	444,342	436,019	21,796	56,995	21,460	45,682	4.9	12.8	4.8	10.5
Altoona.....	60,843	59,292	60,599	58,120	3,270	7,037	3,017	5,376	5.4	11.9	5.0	9.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,846	42,874	42,715	42,051	2,149	4,236	1,952	3,298	5.0	9.9	4.6	7.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	79,077	77,842	78,733	76,699	3,475	8,501	3,283	6,761	4.4	10.9	4.2	8.8
East Stroudsburg.....	84,978	81,323	84,044	79,311	4,959	12,651	4,744	10,163	5.8	15.6	5.6	12.8
Erie.....	130,267	126,265	129,231	122,859	6,603	17,049	6,022	13,683	5.1	13.5	4.7	11.1
Gettysburg.....	56,165	55,391	55,861	54,516	2,190	5,114	2,015	3,961	3.9	9.2	3.6	7.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	309,299	306,140	307,279	300,671	13,111	32,721	12,808	26,092	4.2	10.7	4.2	8.7
Johnstown.....	58,394	56,378	57,977	55,328	3,653	7,368	3,506	5,828	6.3	13.1	6.0	10.5
Lancaster.....	292,146	295,190	290,354	290,299	11,839	30,098	11,250	23,306	4.1	10.2	3.9	8.0
Lebanon.....	74,280	72,552	73,701	71,227	3,170	7,946	3,157	6,399	4.3	11.0	4.3	9.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,155,369	3,159,501	3,140,341	3,106,530	146,781	421,434	144,876	337,306	4.7	13.3	4.6	10.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,228,666	1,199,950	1,219,296	1,173,221	58,524	157,365	57,504	126,634	4.8	13.1	4.7	10.8
Reading.....	219,663	226,387	217,962	221,697	10,635	27,665	10,420	22,573	4.8	12.2	4.8	10.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	278,675	266,208	278,184	262,518	16,290	37,670	16,449	30,800	5.8	14.2	5.9	11.7
State College.....	77,590	74,620	79,777	75,649	3,207	6,327	2,663	4,591	4.1	8.5	3.3	6.1
Williamsport.....	57,189	52,644	57,284	52,147	2,826	6,362	2,821	5,238	4.9	12.1	4.9	10.0
York-Hanover.....	239,871	235,137	238,284	231,339	10,761	25,661	10,279	20,650	4.5	10.9	4.3	8.9
Rhode Island.....	562,181	564,414	560,466	546,274	21,801	65,181	20,937	70,807	3.9	11.5	3.7	13.0
Providence-Warwick.....	696,920	699,138	695,676	675,893	26,907	88,751	25,568	85,378	3.9	12.7	3.7	12.6
South Carolina.....	2,402,172	2,487,636	2,385,686	2,428,166	72,245	220,921	67,954	160,004	3.0	8.9	2.8	6.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	401,657	412,920	397,744	400,583	10,254	37,842	9,625	27,390	2.6	9.2	2.4	6.8
Columbia.....	406,952	419,900	404,596	409,986	11,657	32,607	10,914	24,229	2.9	7.8	2.7	5.9
Florence.....	98,648	104,519	97,973	101,516	3,252	8,875	3,058	6,758	3.3	8.5	3.1	6.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	438,913	458,879	434,460	449,587	11,932	36,490	11,183	25,729	2.7	8.0	2.6	5.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	93,565	95,277	92,253	95,114	2,659	6,901	2,433	4,871	2.8	7.2	2.6	5.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	214,409	208,477	208,894	200,651	8,168	22,158	7,719	16,161	3.8	10.6	3.7	8.1
Spartanburg.....	165,533	171,543	164,793	168,305	4,792	17,036	4,393	12,150	2.9	9.9	2.7	7.2
Sumter.....	43,834	46,091	43,309	44,998	1,577	4,564	1,491	3,417	3.6	9.9	3.4	7.6
South Dakota.....	471,856	473,798	468,482	463,355	14,359	28,882	15,340	21,806	3.0	6.1	3.3	4.7
Rapid City.....	77,917	76,737	78,050	74,063	2,358	5,219	2,596	3,879	3.0	6.8	3.3	5.2
Sioux Falls.....	157,811	160,014	156,227	155,654	3,778	8,884	4,296	6,559	2.4	5.6	2.7	4.2
Tennessee.....	3,377,806	3,178,426	3,339,297	3,381,884	132,139	321,520	113,486	289,511	3.9	10.1	3.4	8.6
Chattanooga.....	280,166	272,479	276,499	281,134	10,620	21,976	9,445	18,886	3.8	8.1	3.4	6.7
Clarksville.....	118,623	109,617	117,800	117,916	5,813	9,821	5,053	9,977	4.9	9.0	4.3	8.5
Cleveland.....	60,432	58,136	60,825	61,978	2,567	5,059	2,201	4,420	4.2	8.7	3.6	7.1
Jackson.....	66,016	61,629	64,876	65,467	2,629	5,924	2,351	5,447	4.0	9.6	3.6	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,116	85,092	91,220	90,525	3,967	7,324	3,461	6,654	4.3	8.6	3.8	7.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	138,594	130,054	137,876	135,285	5,850	11,526	5,102	9,783	4.2	8.9	3.7	7.2
Knoxville.....	437,431	410,319	430,826	435,600	16,709	32,696	13,922	28,895	3.8	8.0	3.2	6.6
Memphis.....	653,760	628,804	644,138	661,502	31,038	82,435	27,316	77,988	4.7	13.1	4.2	11.8
Morristown.....	53,205	51,013	52,634	53,466	2,301	4,574	1,992	3,909	4.3	9.0	3.8	7.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,103,447	1,029,482	1,089,174	1,094,834	33,554	102,695	28,936	90,660	3.0	10.0	2.7	8.3
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	78,826	77,048	78,712	79,926	2,621	4,639	2,520	3,929	3.3	6.0	3.2	4.9
Amarillo.....	132,139	125,372	131,934	129,986	3,825	6,490	3,627	5,500	2.9	5.2	2.7	4.2
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,240,719	1,224,494	1,235,631	1,279,008	36,333	82,797	35,066	70,089	2.9	6.8	2.8	5.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	172,969	168,365	172,821	172,186	10,826	20,287	10,531	17,759	6.3	12.0	6.1	10.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,732	164,826	167,322	170,516	9,943	18,332	9,494	15,853	5.9	11.1	5.7	9.3
College Station-Bryan.....	130,393	132,768	130,345	138,138	4,211	7,747	3,989	6,458	3.2	5.8	3.1	4.7
Corpus Christi.....	206,849	201,627	206,439	207,592	9,536	20,276	9,319	17,405	4.6	10.1	4.5	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,987,104	3,949,765	3,977,030	4,085,756	141,791	299,657	137,239	256,982	3.6	7.6	3.5	6.3
El Paso.....	362,073	357,700	362,632	371,343	14,909	31,495	14,617	27,058	4.1	8.8	4.0	7.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,434,101	3,394,536	3,417,221	3,485,828	141,120	322,953	138,646	282,337	4.1	9.5	4.1	8.1
Killeen-Temple.....	177,281	174,318	176,406	180,805	7,360	12,537	6,998	10,857	4.2	7.2	4.0	6.0
Laredo.....	118,394	115,746	118,413	119,508	4,794	10,651	4,454	9,367	4.0	9.2	3.8	7.8
Longview.....	99,408	95,158	99,364	98,744	3,984	8,103	3,869	7,209	4.0	8.5	3.9	7.3
Lubbock.....	163,564	159,210	163,538	164,563	5,547	10,228	4,920	8,518	3.4	6.4	3.0	5.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	348,112	352,024	351,616	362,085	24,070	44,291	23,156	39,374	6.9	12.6	6.6	10.9
Midland.....	111,590	102,740	110,710	106,263	2,485	9,717	2,502	8,560	2.2	9.5	2.3	8.1
Odessa.....	88,454	85,618	87,710	87,703	2,521	10,837	2,547	9,736	2.9	12.7	2.9	11.1
San Angelo.....	54,830	52,238	55,154	53,769	1,870	3,848	1,763	3,204	3.4	7.4	3.2	6.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,208,286	1,193,165	1,204,321	1,234,237	41,391	95,374	39,982	81,149	3.4	8.0	3.3	6.6
Sherman-Denison.....	64,573	63,938	64,139	65,895	2,117	3,786	2,112	3,309	3.3	5.9	3.3	5.0
Texarkana.....	65,231	64,171	64,651	65,804	3,135	4,886	2,916	4,427	4.8	7.6	4.5	6.7
Tyler.....	107,191	105,836	107,003	109,612	3,915	7,655	3,818	6,610	3.7	7.2	3.6	6.0
Victoria.....	46,037	45,282	45,915	46,208	1,696	4,255	1,639	3,444	3.7	9.4	3.6	7.5
Waco.....	127,231	126,381	126,652	131,414	4,776	8,321	4,538	7,044	3.8	6.6	3.6	5.4
Wichita Falls.....	65,622	62,956	65,249	65,693	2,340	4,502	2,159	3,849	3.6	7.2	3.3	5.9
Utah.....												
Logan.....	68,017	69,489	67,983	69,885	1,646	1,895	1,578	1,872	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	337,708	344,383	335,595	342,843	9,048	13,689	8,880	12,632	2.7	4.0	2.6	3.7
Provo-Orem.....	310,745	316,882	312,210	318,978	8,070	11,423	7,782	10,755	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.4
St. George.....	76,101	78,122	77,311	78,079	2,401	4,045	2,398	3,707	3.2	5.2	3.1	4.7
Salt Lake City.....	676,600	677,617	675,391	670,838	17,666	35,827	17,526	31,656	2.6	5.3	2.6	4.7
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	346,705	343,771	344,368	327,153	8,209	28,191	7,910	15,117	2.4	8.2	2.3	4.6
Wilmington.....	127,289	123,964	127,344	118,531	2,589	9,408	2,509	5,083	2.0	7.6	2.0	4.3
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	89,742	85,037	91,090	88,802	2,957	5,877	2,851	4,882	3.3	6.9	3.1	5.5
Charlottesville.....	123,017	121,799	120,948	120,615	3,451	9,004	3,660	6,740	2.8	7.4	2.8	5.6
Harrisonburg.....	66,640	64,294	65,702	63,726	2,025	4,283	1,930	3,144	3.0	6.7	2.9	4.9
Lynchburg.....	124,154	121,533	123,833	121,321	4,501	8,993	4,283	7,161	3.6	7.4	3.5	5.9
Richmond.....	697,236	687,185	690,208	679,914	21,943	60,414	21,787	47,271	3.1	8.8	3.2	7.0
Roanoke.....	159,553	155,589	159,213	154,578	4,739	11,796	4,724	9,252	3.0	7.6	3.0	6.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	61,042	63,147	60,549	62,359	1,623	3,966	1,650	3,064	2.7	6.3	2.7	4.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	874,949	872,252	866,839	858,954	28,394	80,510	28,282	63,192	3.2	9.2	3.3	7.4
Winchester.....	75,022	71,073	74,830	70,537	2,121	4,396	2,065	3,455	2.8	6.2	2.8	4.9
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,944,959	3,989,011	3,930,563	3,963,255	164,164	400,223	160,846	333,170	4.2	10.0	4.1	8.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	115,641	120,916	114,378	119,202	5,730	14,037	5,731	11,258	5.0	11.6	5.0	9.4
Kennecook-Richland.....	128,283	134,663	128,041	134,904	5,880	12,617	5,748	10,380	4.6	9.4	4.5	7.7
Longview.....	151,057	156,340	149,340	154,686	7,315	16,784	7,280	13,166	4.8	10.7	4.9	8.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	47,659	50,526	47,709	50,244	2,802	5,759	2,845	4,715	5.9	11.4	6.0	9.4
Olympia-Tumwater.....	63,642	65,589	63,724	64,465	3,323	7,881	3,351	6,259	5.2	12.0	5.3	9.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	141,080	149,391	141,325	146,825	6,807	15,370	6,731	12,160	4.8	10.3	4.8	8.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,179,576	2,194,244	2,180,017	2,192,099	75,320	201,704	71,067	174,120	3.5	9.2	3.3	7.9
Walla Walla.....	275,297	284,122	275,597	276,309	14,144	32,167	14,155	25,765	5.1	11.3	5.1	9.3
Wenatchee.....	32,424	31,940	32,106	31,943	1,564	2,676	1,504	2,241	4.8	8.4	4.7	7.0
Yakima.....	67,169	67,046	70,115	66,480	2,901	6,637	3,251	5,507	3.8	9.9	4.6	8.3
West Virginia.....	140,212	138,148	137,152	137,292	7,727	17,094	8,402	13,877	5.5	12.4	6.1	10.1
Bekley.....	805,335	769,225	801,184	772,389	38,061	76,141	38,253	67,061	4.7	9.9	4.8	8.7
Charleston.....	47,627	47,322	47,314	47,467	2,279	4,879	2,298	4,437	4.8	10.3	4.9	9.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	94,839	92,361	94,155	92,245	4,305	10,119	4,462	9,132	4.5	11.0	4.7	9.9
Morgantown.....	147,572	144,114	147,059	147,447	7,736	12,619	7,355	12,866	5.2	8.8	5.0	8.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	69,840	68,325	70,752	69,398	2,718	5,965	2,732	4,625	3.9	8.7	3.9	6.7
Wheeling.....	39,469	39,251	39,303	39,311	1,976	3,921	1,980	3,322	5.0	10.0	5.0	8.5
Wisconsin.....	66,951	61,139	65,687	61,023	3,331	6,495	3,273	6,048	5.0	10.6	5.0	9.9
Appleton.....	3,150,096	3,070,321	3,120,077	3,062,770	113,279	219,150	106,141	185,857	3.6	7.1	3.4	6.1
Appleton.....	133,137	127,235	131,519	127,514	4,346	7,707	3,921	6,527	3.3	6.1	3.0	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	92,191	88,950	91,660	89,637	3,201	6,014	2,981	5,107	3.5	6.8	3.3	5.7
Fond du Lac.....	58,289	57,556	57,481	57,314	1,936	3,433	1,890	2,672	3.3	6.0	3.3	4.7
Green Bay.....	175,342	172,336	173,782	171,795	6,128	11,557	5,647	9,676	3.5	6.7	3.2	5.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	87,131	83,710	86,236	83,576	3,485	7,060	3,432	5,624	4.0	8.4	4.0	6.7
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,355	73,987	75,908	73,343	2,396	4,393	2,167	3,754	3.1	5.9	2.9	5.1
Madison.....	394,057	370,386	389,748	367,286	10,693	22,108	9,906	18,770	2.7	6.0	2.5	5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	829,116	820,054	825,095	817,314	33,455	70,612	31,740	60,850	4.0	8.6	3.8	7.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,662	90,598	91,648	90,354	3,135	5,585	3,039	4,620	3.4	6.2	3.3	5.1
Racine.....	100,573	100,408	99,792	100,246	4,628	7,941	4,368	6,940	4.6	7.9	4.4	6.9
Sheboygan.....	64,099	61,880	63,409	61,551	1,893	3,878	1,758	3,089	3.0	6.3	2.8	5.0
Wausau.....	74,468	72,344	73,651	72,112	2,375	4,025	2,155	3,299	3.2	5.6	2.9	4.6
Wyoming.....	298,084	299,734	296,141	295,091	10,633	20,377	9,825	17,842	3.6	6.8	3.3	6.0
Casper.....	39,751	40,113	39,398	39,482	1,454	4,107	1,446	3,730	3.7	10.2	3.7	9.4
Cheyenne.....	49,052	49,156	48,570	48,677	1,654	2,886	1,645	2,498	3.4	5.9	3.4	5.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,105,444	1,042,138	1,078,607	1,048,938	86,848	75,757	75,758	88,480	7.9	7.3	7.0	8.4
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,467	80,244	85,027	81,367	8,958	6,410	7,372	7,372	10.2	8.0	8.7	9.1
Arecibo.....	53,871	51,700	52,091	52,277	4,932	3,728	4,251	4,216	9.2	7.2	8.2	8.1
Guayama.....	19,962	18,356	19,406	18,462	2,461	1,320	2,113	1,523	12.3	7.2	10.9	8.2
Mayaguez.....	27,890	25,364	26,755	25,472	2,789	1,812	2,367	2,075	10.0	7.1	8.8	8.1
Ponce.....	94,084	87,074	91,183	87,889	9,763	6,437	9,027	7,589	10.4	7.4	9.9	8.6
San German.....	35,123	32,128	34,030	32,693	3,829	2,418	3,202	2,888	10.9	7.5	9.4	8.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	745,594	709,692	729,431	712,077	49,363	50,612	43,035	59,237	6.6	7.1	5.9	8.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	July		August		July		August	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
California.....	19,465,613	18,919,860	19,428,941	18,729,407	857,771	2,624,606	808,406	2,171,794	4.4	13.9	4.2	11.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,756,753	6,547,231	6,730,056	6,485,849	306,734	1,113,441	292,339	972,011	4.5	17.0	4.3	15.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,626,509	1,590,486	1,617,548	1,556,209	50,739	196,775	48,081	153,760	3.1	12.4	3.0	9.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,130,244	4,956,745	5,112,508	4,929,640	255,995	916,666	244,308	818,251	5.0	18.5	4.8	16.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,606,919	2,515,020	2,598,813	2,480,609	75,680	283,279	71,630	223,703	2.9	11.3	2.8	9.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,414,027	1,363,279	1,408,349	1,341,883	47,278	166,274	44,702	131,603	3.3	12.2	3.2	9.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,051,513	1,017,917	1,049,571	1,006,292	24,805	104,990	23,503	82,830	2.4	10.3	2.2	8.2
San Rafael.....	141,379	133,824	140,893	132,434	3,597	12,015	3,425	9,270	2.5	9.0	2.4	7.0
District of Columbia.....	416,468	399,448	407,817	394,337	24,138	35,715	22,418	34,292	5.8	8.9	5.5	8.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,527,506	3,465,311	3,474,085	3,431,374	116,169	275,227	111,151	235,099	3.3	7.9	3.2	6.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	714,702	717,260	705,323	707,409	23,162	53,988	20,813	46,992	3.2	7.5	3.0	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,812,804	2,748,051	2,768,762	2,723,965	93,007	221,239	90,338	188,107	3.3	8.1	3.3	6.9
Florida.....	10,372,151	10,053,887	10,353,589	10,137,020	350,600	1,169,778	341,558	779,311	3.4	11.6	3.3	7.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,165,320	3,052,189	3,157,142	3,064,740	96,275	409,777	95,162	259,325	3.0	13.4	3.0	8.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,046,699	1,019,382	1,046,333	1,015,939	34,231	135,070	33,329	93,918	3.3	13.3	3.2	9.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,384,625	1,339,153	1,377,292	1,351,810	35,504	193,766	35,333	109,265	2.6	14.5	2.6	8.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	733,996	693,654	733,517	696,991	26,540	80,941	26,500	56,142	3.6	11.7	3.6	8.1
Illinois.....	6,534,712	6,326,578	6,459,291	6,349,369	276,947	728,120	257,769	691,640	4.2	11.5	4.0	10.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,935,559	4,804,616	4,880,816	4,748,878	202,248	583,253	187,180	554,366	4.1	12.1	3.8	11.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,776,587	3,696,414	3,739,554	3,615,564	153,302	472,745	140,878	455,214	4.1	12.8	3.8	12.6
Elgin.....	334,425	314,009	328,335	327,319	14,381	32,961	13,339	31,077	4.3	10.5	4.1	9.5
Gary ³	345,937	342,075	342,866	339,640	15,750	36,486	14,812	29,204	4.6	10.7	4.3	8.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	478,610	452,118	470,061	466,355	18,815	41,061	18,151	38,871	3.9	9.1	3.9	8.3
Massachusetts.....	3,865,262	3,725,151	3,855,804	3,581,311	121,141	605,796	108,391	399,730	3.1	16.3	2.8	11.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,858,404	2,750,717	2,853,234	2,655,254	82,841	427,053	74,105	285,575	2.9	15.5	2.6	10.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,709,002	1,634,837	1,706,129	1,575,798	46,711	254,162	40,992	168,463	2.7	15.5	2.4	10.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	112,504	112,027	112,401	106,832	4,069	21,626	3,637	14,349	3.6	19.3	3.2	13.4
Framingham.....	165,037	157,731	164,569	152,652	4,380	21,601	3,899	13,987	2.7	13.7	2.4	9.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	121,151	113,746	120,557	110,519	3,521	15,654	3,341	10,791	2.9	13.8	2.8	9.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	100,273	102,287	100,141	96,969	4,110	22,001	3,852	15,072	4.1	21.5	3.8	15.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	200,742	190,018	200,378	183,149	6,337	29,086	5,699	19,091	3.2	15.3	2.8	10.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	88,041	87,881	87,906	83,649	2,816	17,672	2,533	11,815	3.2	20.1	2.9	14.1
Nashua ²	178,889	171,958	178,537	172,286	5,063	14,712	4,905	11,934	2.8	8.6	2.7	6.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95,039	94,037	94,843	90,811	2,775	15,631	2,438	10,279	2.9	16.6	2.6	11.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	87,726	86,195	87,773	82,589	3,059	14,908	2,809	9,794	3.5	17.9	3.2	11.9
Michigan.....	4,995,452	4,871,057	4,965,356	4,941,320	252,608	465,161	209,484	439,661	5.1	9.5	4.2	8.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,192,505	2,041,322	2,183,702	2,093,744	116,168	206,752	103,756	212,859	5.3	10.1	4.8	10.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	820,208	768,444	816,837	789,284	53,463	95,747	46,351	101,556	6.5	12.5	5.7	12.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,372,297	1,272,878	1,366,864	1,304,460	62,705	111,005	57,405	111,303	4.6	8.7	4.2	8.5
New York.....	9,596,950	9,687,509	9,539,835	9,521,651	400,342	1,547,731	393,551	1,200,119	4.2	16.0	4.1	12.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,041,853	10,110,120	9,973,169	9,963,468	401,529	1,666,191	390,189	1,294,663	4.0	16.5	3.9	13.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,029	200,860	195,451	196,081	7,466	24,924	7,468	18,368	3.8	12.4	3.8	9.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,512,591	1,554,560	1,499,508	1,516,183	57,888	214,216	58,482	159,549	3.8	13.8	3.9	10.5
Newark ³	1,252,776	1,276,765	1,243,940	1,252,633	49,583	179,831	46,985	136,324	4.0	14.1	3.8	10.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,078,457	7,077,935	7,034,270	6,998,571	286,592	1,247,220	277,254	980,422	4.0	17.6	3.9	14.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,581,549	6,458,600	6,542,283	6,337,905	321,521	824,771	314,579	664,889	4.9	12.8	4.8	10.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,155,369	3,159,501	3,140,341	3,106,530	146,781	421,434	144,876	337,306	4.7	13.3	4.6	10.9
Camden ³	636,033	656,301	635,863	650,262	26,049	88,262	24,808	65,250	4.1	13.4	3.9	10.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,111,446	1,060,899	1,100,898	1,044,681	44,932	116,192	43,790	92,261	4.0	11.0	4.0	8.8
Philadelphia.....	1,025,225	1,049,910	1,022,756	1,025,206	59,498	175,221	60,025	144,848	5.8	16.7	5.9	14.1
Wilmington ³	382,665	392,391	380,824	386,381	16,302	41,759	16,253	34,947	4.3	10.6	4.3	9.0
Texas.....	14,064,960	13,858,302	14,030,092	14,325,524	540,487	1,151,623	523,448	996,264	3.8	8.3	3.7	7.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,987,104	3,949,765	3,977,030	4,085,756	141,791	299,657	137,239	256,982	3.6	7.6	3.5	6.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,688,517	2,668,923	2,682,143	2,767,924	95,447	200,541	92,553	171,893	3.6	7.5	3.5	6.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,298,587	1,280,842	1,294,887	1,317,832	46,344	99,116	44,646	85,089	3.6	7.7	3.4	6.5
Washington.....	3,944,959	3,989,011	3,930,563	3,963,255	164,164	400,223	160,846	333,170	4.2	10.0	4.1	8.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,179,576	2,194,244	2,180,017	2,192,099	75,320	201,704	71,064	174,120	3.5	9.2	3.3	7.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,740,245	1,725,595	1,739,556	1,731,837	53,191	144,891	48,753	127,701	3.1	8.4	2.8	7.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	439,331	468,649	440,461	460,262	22,129	56,813	22,314	46,419	5.0	12.1	5.1	10.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,069.2	1,967.8	2,076.8	1,990.0	-86.8	-4.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.2	43.4	47.3	43.8	-3.5	-7.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	67.0	62.0	67.3	64.1	-3.2	-4.8
Birmingham-Hoover.....	547.1	519.0	547.9	520.8	-27.1	-4.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	82.7	79.3	81.5	78.7	-2.8	-3.4
Decatur.....	57.1	53.9	57.4	54.2	-3.2	-5.6
Dothan.....	60.2	57.7	59.9	58.0	-1.9	-3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.2	54.1	57.3	55.3	-2.0	-3.5
Gadsden.....	37.2	33.9	37.4	34.3	-3.1	-8.3
Huntsville.....	244.1	232.1	245.4	234.8	-10.6	-4.3
Mobile.....	184.9	173.4	186.5	174.3	-12.2	-6.5
Montgomery.....	177.3	166.3	177.2	166.4	-10.8	-6.1
Tuscaloosa.....	111.1	105.8	112.8	108.5	-4.3	-3.8
Alaska.....	355.4	312.2	351.6	311.8	-39.8	-11.3
Anchorage.....	180.7	166.3	180.4	166.6	-13.8	-7.6
Fairbanks.....	39.0	35.9	39.5	36.7	-2.8	-7.1
Arizona.....	2,860.2	2,757.0	2,936.4	2,836.2	-100.2	-3.4
Flagstaff.....	66.6	55.7	68.3	57.7	-10.6	-15.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	51.5	48.9	52.4	50.1	-2.3	-4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,123.5	2,050.7	2,179.3	2,102.0	-77.3	-3.5
Prescott.....	64.4	64.0	66.1	65.6	-0.5	-0.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	32.6	33.9	33.3	34.7	1.4	4.2
Tucson.....	377.4	364.3	386.2	373.2	-13.0	-3.4
Yuma.....	54.1	52.0	55.4	54.1	-1.3	-2.3
Arkansas.....	1,257.2	1,202.3	1,265.8	1,220.3	-45.5	-3.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	259.3	254.1	262.1	257.8	-4.3	-1.6
Fort Smith.....	111.4	107.4	112.6	109.3	-3.3	-2.9
Hot Springs.....	39.4	38.0	39.4	38.4	-1.0	-2.5
Jonesboro.....	59.2	59.1	59.5	59.7	0.2	0.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	361.5	341.2	364.0	345.1	-18.9	-5.2
Pine Bluff.....	31.9	30.7	32.4	31.0	-1.4	-4.3
California.....	17,310.9	15,646.0	17,423.9	15,797.4	-1,626.5	-9.3
Bakersfield.....	266.5	241.6	273.3	249.1	-24.2	-8.9
Chico.....	78.9	70.8	79.7	72.9	-6.8	-8.5
El Centro.....	50.8	47.8	52.0	49.0	-3.0	-5.8
Fresno.....	356.8	329.8	361.7	336.5	-25.2	-7.0
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.7	38.4	41.6	38.5	-3.1	-7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,186.0	5,563.6	6,211.8	5,578.8	-633.0	-10.2
Madera.....	38.6	36.6	39.4	38.3	-1.1	-2.8
Merced.....	66.5	62.1	70.2	65.1	-5.1	-7.3
Modesto.....	180.3	163.3	181.9	166.2	-15.7	-8.6
Napa.....	75.6	67.9	76.4	68.6	-7.8	-10.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	309.4	281.4	310.1	285.1	-25.0	-8.1
Redding.....	67.6	63.0	69.3	64.5	-4.8	-6.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,530.1	1,391.7	1,539.4	1,407.1	-132.3	-8.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,016.0	923.0	1,022.4	934.5	-87.9	-8.6
Salinas.....	144.3	126.5	145.6	128.6	-17.0	-11.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,499.4	1,350.8	1,507.1	1,371.3	-135.8	-9.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,484.3	2,196.4	2,494.7	2,213.1	-281.6	-11.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,149.1	1,051.2	1,154.3	1,057.7	-96.6	-8.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	118.3	103.6	118.9	103.5	-15.4	-13.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	103.4	89.8	104.5	92.8	-11.7	-11.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	186.0	164.8	187.1	169.1	-18.0	-9.6
Santa Rosa.....	208.9	188.8	211.9	192.4	-19.5	-9.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	244.8	221.2	250.0	227.7	-22.3	-8.9
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	142.7	126.5	143.8	129.2	-14.6	-10.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	126.2	117.4	129.1	119.0	-10.1	-7.8
Yuba City.....	45.3	40.0	46.9	40.9	-6.0	-12.8
Colorado.....	2,804.6	2,630.3	2,815.1	2,662.4	-152.7	-5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	196.2	181.1	200.4	185.2	-15.2	-7.6
Colorado Springs.....	299.9	291.4	301.5	294.5	-7.0	-2.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,551.2	1,466.4	1,555.0	1,483.4	-71.6	-4.6
Fort Collins.....	174.2	161.5	174.2	164.2	-10.0	-5.7
Grand Junction.....	65.0	63.5	65.7	64.9	-0.8	-1.2
Greeley.....	112.5	105.8	114.0	107.5	-6.5	-5.7
Pueblo.....	63.2	60.6	63.5	61.3	-2.2	-3.5
Connecticut.....	1,680.9	1,542.6	1,672.3	1,557.3	-115.0	-6.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	409.8	360.9	404.5	361.1	-43.4	-10.7
Danbury.....	77.8	71.6	77.4	72.5	-4.9	-6.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	578.3	536.6	573.9	541.6	-32.3	-5.6
New Haven.....	285.2	266.7	285.9	271.3	-14.6	-5.1
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	131.2	113.6	130.6	114.7	-15.9	-12.2
Waterbury.....	67.6	59.7	66.9	61.2	-5.7	-8.5
Delaware.....	470.9	427.3	469.2	427.9	-41.3	-8.8
Dover.....	70.0	68.3	70.0	68.7	-1.3	-1.9
Salisbury ¹	177.4	158.0	175.7	158.9	-16.8	-9.6
District of Columbia.....	808.2	754.4	793.7	740.5	-53.2	-6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,371.8	3,128.1	3,345.9	3,144.5	-201.4	-6.0
Florida.....	8,821.7	8,348.4	8,937.0	8,479.8	-457.2	-5.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	270.6	256.0	273.0	262.2	-10.8	-4.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	120.8	112.6	120.3	113.2	-7.1	-5.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	202.8	195.6	204.9	199.2	-5.7	-2.8
Gainesville.....	143.2	136.2	144.3	138.6	-5.7	-4.0
Homosassa Springs.....	32.1	30.9	33.1	32.3	-0.8	-2.4
Jacksonville.....	718.5	692.0	726.1	700.2	-25.9	-3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	230.7	220.9	235.4	227.2	-8.2	-3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,678.9	2,479.6	2,714.4	2,507.4	-207.0	-7.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	149.2	142.9	150.7	145.7	-5.0	-3.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	307.2	291.0	309.5	292.8	-16.7	-5.4
Ocala.....	105.4	104.7	106.7	106.4	-0.3	-0.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,314.2	1,195.4	1,330.0	1,209.8	-120.2	-9.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	230.4	224.5	232.7	227.3	-5.4	-2.3
Panama City.....	81.7	77.8	81.7	78.0	-3.7	-4.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	185.1	177.1	186.7	179.0	-7.7	-4.1
Port St. Lucie.....	152.0	147.9	154.5	151.6	-2.9	-1.9
Punta Gorda.....	48.5	48.1	49.4	49.1	-0.3	-0.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.3	51.2	53.7	51.4	-2.3	-4.3
Sebring.....	25.4	25.3	25.8	25.7	-0.1	-0.4
Tallahassee.....	181.7	170.5	182.9	172.8	-10.1	-5.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,368.7	1,307.5	1,383.0	1,324.0	-59.0	-4.3
The Villages.....	30.6	30.9	31.6	31.7	0.1	0.3
Georgia.....	4,586.9	4,387.7	4,624.3	4,429.6	-194.7	-4.2
Albany.....	62.4	59.8	62.9	60.3	-2.6	-4.1
Athens-Clarke County.....	95.0	91.5	95.9	92.5	-3.4	-3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,838.2	2,702.0	2,852.7	2,726.2	-126.5	-4.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	240.3	228.2	242.2	230.3	-11.9	-4.9
Brunswick.....	45.2	38.5	45.5	38.6	-6.9	-15.2
Columbus.....	121.0	114.4	121.6	115.7	-5.9	-4.9
Dalton.....	66.2	62.3	66.4	63.1	-3.3	-5.0
Gainesville.....	92.8	89.5	93.8	90.3	-3.5	-3.7
Hinesville.....	21.1	21.2	21.5	21.6	0.1	0.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.4	96.8	103.0	98.0	-5.0	-4.9
Rome.....	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.9	0.1	0.2
Savannah.....	186.3	175.0	186.6	177.2	-9.4	-5.0
Valdosta.....	55.8	54.4	56.3	55.6	-0.7	-1.2
Warner Robins.....	77.1	72.0	77.5	73.2	-4.3	-5.5
Hawaii.....	646.0	541.2	646.2	540.6	-105.6	-16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	79.7	57.3	80.0	57.5	-22.5	-28.1
Urban Honolulu.....	463.7	399.4	464.1	399.0	-65.1	-14.0
Idaho.....	767.5	761.5	767.6	764.0	-3.6	-0.5
Boise City.....	345.2	346.5	347.8	348.3	0.5	0.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.8	66.1	70.0	66.1	-3.9	-5.6
Idaho Falls.....	70.8	74.7	71.0	74.1	3.1	4.4
Lewiston.....	28.4	26.4	28.3	26.4	-1.9	-6.7
Pocatello.....	36.8	34.9	36.8	35.3	-1.5	-4.1
Twin Falls.....	47.4	46.8	47.5	47.9	0.4	0.8
Illinois.....	6,134.9	5,648.0	6,143.2	5,705.9	-437.3	-7.1
Bloomington.....	90.0	83.5	91.4	85.2	-6.2	-6.8
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.7	54.0	56.9	54.2	-2.7	-4.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	108.7	104.5	107.9	103.3	-4.6	-4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,796.4	4,399.7	4,797.0	4,430.4	-366.6	-7.6
Danville.....	27.3	25.5	27.1	25.9	-1.2	-4.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	189.2	172.5	189.3	174.5	-14.8	-7.8
Decatur.....	50.7	45.2	50.9	46.6	-4.3	-8.4
Kankakee.....	45.9	43.7	46.0	44.1	-1.9	-4.1
Peoria.....	171.9	152.3	172.5	153.5	-19.0	-11.0
Rockford.....	150.0	137.1	150.8	138.9	-11.9	-7.9
Springfield.....	109.9	102.4	112.1	104.2	-7.9	-7.0
Indiana.....	3,116.5	2,983.5	3,167.2	3,056.1	-111.1	-3.5
Bloomington.....	72.8	71.1	75.3	75.1	-0.2	-0.3
Columbus.....	52.9	49.4	53.8	50.7	-3.1	-5.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	130.8	123.8	137.4	126.1	-11.3	-8.2
Evansville.....	161.4	158.5	162.3	160.6	-1.7	-1.0
Fort Wayne.....	225.9	212.9	228.7	218.9	-9.8	-4.3
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,084.5	1,043.5	1,096.7	1,065.6	-31.1	-2.8
Kokomo.....	39.7	38.9	40.7	39.5	-1.2	-2.9
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	103.1	96.1	104.7	97.0	-7.7	-7.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.6	39.4	41.8	39.9	-1.9	-4.5
Muncie.....	48.0	46.4	49.1	46.0	-3.1	-6.3
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	140.7	128.4	141.9	130.9	-11.0	-7.8
Terre Haute.....	68.4	64.6	69.5	66.6	-2.9	-4.2
Iowa.....	1,579.2	1,484.3	1,580.1	1,488.9	-91.2	-5.8
Ames.....	48.8	47.8	48.6	49.7	1.1	2.3
Cedar Rapids.....	145.0	135.8	145.6	135.4	-10.2	-7.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	373.6	349.4	375.9	350.2	-25.7	-6.8
Dubuque.....	60.1	55.9	60.2	55.8	-4.4	-7.3
Iowa City.....	99.9	96.9	101.4	98.1	-3.3	-3.3
Sioux City.....	88.0	85.5	88.0	85.6	-2.4	-2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.7	84.9	88.7	85.7	-3.0	-3.4
Kansas.....	1,404.6	1,339.8	1,418.5	1,355.3	-63.2	-4.5
Lawrence.....	48.6	46.5	52.3	50.1	-2.2	-4.2
Manhattan.....	39.2	35.3	41.0	39.0	-2.0	-4.9
Topeka.....	111.6	106.7	112.1	107.4	-4.7	-4.2
Wichita.....	302.0	286.3	303.9	289.1	-14.8	-4.9
Kentucky.....	1,930.2	1,779.7	1,941.1	1,819.1	-122.0	-6.3
Bowling Green.....	74.7	65.9	76.4	68.1	-8.3	-10.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	57.1	52.1	57.1	52.2	-4.9	-8.6
Lexington-Fayette.....	275.4	255.1	278.4	261.4	-17.0	-6.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	673.3	625.4	677.2	639.0	-38.2	-5.6
Owensboro.....	53.8	51.0	54.0	50.4	-3.6	-6.7
Louisiana.....	1,960.3	1,822.3	1,979.3	1,845.4	-133.9	-6.8
Alexandria.....	61.7	58.4	61.9	59.1	-2.8	-4.5
Baton Rouge.....	403.4	375.1	408.5	386.5	-22.0	-5.4
Hammond.....	45.2	42.7	46.0	43.4	-2.6	-5.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	87.4	81.5	88.2	82.9	-5.3	-6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	202.6	191.6	204.0	192.1	-11.9	-5.8
Lake Charles.....	112.9	98.1	113.3	99.1	-14.2	-12.5
Monroe.....	77.7	77.2	77.5	78.1	0.6	0.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	574.7	509.5	580.3	513.7	-66.6	-11.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	180.3	168.3	180.6	169.9	-10.7	-5.9
Maine.....	651.3	589.5	652.0	594.2	-57.8	-8.9
Bangor.....	67.8	63.7	68.1	63.8	-4.3	-6.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.6	48.4	50.7	49.0	-1.7	-3.4
Portland-South Portland.....	218.9	198.3	218.2	200.8	-17.4	-8.0
Maryland.....	2,778.3	2,577.1	2,770.6	2,593.7	-176.9	-6.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,426.1	1,332.4	1,425.6	1,342.0	-83.6	-5.9
California-Lexington Park.....	47.6	43.2	47.5	43.7	-3.8	-8.0
Cumberland.....	39.0	34.8	38.8	35.4	-3.4	-8.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.1	96.6	104.9	96.9	-8.0	-7.6
Massachusetts.....	3,726.5	3,279.0	3,708.2	3,314.5	-393.7	-10.6
Barnstable Town.....	123.6	98.8	121.7	99.0	-22.7	-18.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,826.4	2,487.8	2,817.0	2,518.0	-299.0	-10.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.9	48.1	52.4	48.4	-4.0	-7.6
New Bedford.....	67.3	59.5	66.8	60.5	-6.3	-9.4
Pittsfield.....	43.3	36.5	43.0	37.1	-5.9	-13.7
Springfield.....	334.2	286.2	332.6	291.2	-41.4	-12.4
Worcester.....	287.2	263.6	287.0	267.4	-19.6	-6.8
Michigan.....	4,411.2	3,924.8	4,437.9	3,983.1	-454.8	-10.2
Ann Arbor.....	222.6	210.7	223.9	214.1	-9.8	-4.4
Battle Creek.....	57.1	49.4	57.4	50.3	-7.1	-12.4
Bay City.....	35.2	30.6	35.3	30.9	-4.4	-12.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,029.9	1,799.9	2,043.7	1,825.2	-218.5	-10.7
Flint.....	141.1	125.6	142.8	127.1	-15.7	-11.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	562.2	509.1	565.6	518.9	-46.7	-8.3
Jackson.....	57.7	51.8	58.2	52.3	-5.9	-10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	147.1	135.5	148.0	138.0	-10.0	-6.8
Lansing-East Lansing.....	229.4	205.8	229.8	208.2	-21.6	-9.4
Midland.....	37.5	33.7	37.6	34.3	-3.3	-8.8
Monroe.....	40.4	34.4	40.5	35.0	-5.5	-13.6
Muskegon.....	65.2	56.7	65.4	57.0	-8.4	-12.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.5	57.8	63.1	58.4	-4.7	-7.4
Saginaw.....	87.3	77.3	87.8	77.9	-9.9	-11.3
Minnesota.....	3,003.0	2,748.9	3,005.1	2,786.1	-219.0	-7.3
Duluth.....	135.8	123.1	135.1	124.4	-10.7	-7.9
Mankato-North Mankato.....	56.3	55.5	57.3	55.3	-2.0	-3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,048.3	1,871.0	2,049.9	1,897.7	-152.2	-7.4
Rochester.....	125.7	116.0	125.9	117.9	-8.0	-6.4
St. Cloud.....	110.3	106.6	110.5	107.1	-3.4	-3.1
Mississippi.....	1,143.9	1,105.5	1,157.2	1,126.5	-30.7	-2.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	156.8	150.8	157.3	153.7	-3.6	-2.3
Hattiesburg.....	63.9	62.1	64.7	63.3	-1.4	-2.2
Jackson.....	277.4	263.8	279.1	266.7	-12.4	-4.4
Missouri.....	2,886.3	2,742.6	2,897.5	2,757.0	-140.5	-4.8
Cape Girardeau.....	43.2	38.8	44.4	40.2	-4.2	-9.5
Columbia.....	96.5	94.4	97.9	94.7	-3.2	-3.3
Jefferson City.....	77.7	75.2	78.1	74.6	-3.5	-4.5
Joplin.....	79.7	76.6	80.7	77.9	-2.8	-3.5
Kansas City.....	1,089.6	1,045.2	1,098.2	1,051.9	-46.3	-4.2
St. Joseph.....	62.4	60.2	62.2	60.1	-2.1	-3.4
St. Louis ²	1,388.9	1,309.2	1,395.8	1,317.0	-78.8	-5.6
Springfield.....	216.3	209.6	215.0	209.6	-5.4	-2.5
Montana.....	492.2	470.0	493.6	470.7	-22.9	-4.6
Billings.....	85.4	82.9	86.1	83.7	-2.4	-2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.4	34.6	35.7	35.0	-0.7	-2.0
Missoula.....	62.1	62.0	63.0	62.5	-0.5	-0.8
Nebraska.....	1,026.5	987.0	1,028.6	990.9	-37.7	-3.7
Grand Island.....	42.0	40.4	41.9	39.7	-2.2	-5.3
Lincoln.....	190.8	188.8	192.1	189.6	-2.5	-1.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	507.6	484.5	508.5	488.7	-19.8	-3.9
Nevada.....	1,412.5	1,278.1	1,421.1	1,289.0	-132.1	-9.3
Carson City.....	30.8	29.4	31.0	29.6	-1.4	-4.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,028.4	899.9	1,034.8	908.5	-126.3	-12.2
Reno.....	246.1	230.3	247.5	233.0	-14.5	-5.9
New Hampshire.....	684.3	618.5	685.1	630.2	-54.9	-8.0
Dover-Durham.....	53.3	47.3	53.3	48.4	-4.9	-9.2
Manchester.....	115.4	105.8	114.8	107.3	-7.5	-6.5
Portsmouth.....	97.7	85.3	97.1	87.1	-10.0	-10.3
New Jersey.....	4,211.1	3,760.6	4,195.6	3,814.6	-381.0	-9.1
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	136.4	108.7	136.2	112.3	-23.9	-17.5
Ocean City.....	58.5	41.0	56.6	42.2	-14.4	-25.4
Trenton.....	278.2	256.9	279.5	259.0	-20.5	-7.3
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	57.0	53.9	57.2	54.6	-2.6	-4.5
New Mexico.....	850.1	781.5	861.3	790.8	-70.5	-8.2
Albuquerque.....	397.9	369.2	400.3	377.4	-22.9	-5.7
Farmington.....	46.7	42.4	46.7	43.4	-3.3	-7.1
Las Cruces.....	71.0	66.2	73.3	66.4	-6.9	-9.4
Santa Fe.....	65.7	57.5	65.4	58.1	-7.3	-11.2
New York.....	9,802.8	8,446.7	9,767.8	8,571.3	-1,196.5	-12.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	468.5	421.9	468.7	424.5	-44.2	-9.4
Binghamton.....	102.0	93.8	102.0	94.6	-7.4	-7.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	562.3	504.2	563.5	509.7	-53.8	-9.5
Elmira.....	36.2	35.1	35.8	35.5	-0.3	-0.8
Glens Falls.....	58.8	49.1	59.0	49.5	-9.5	-16.1
Ithaca.....	61.0	58.2	61.2	58.9	-2.3	-3.8
Kingston.....	62.2	57.6	61.9	58.3	-3.6	-5.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,980.6	8,618.4	9,928.7	8,752.6	-1,176.1	-11.8
Rochester.....	534.8	465.7	534.0	470.5	-63.5	-11.9
Syracuse.....	321.7	282.4	321.7	283.6	-38.1	-11.8
Utica-Rome.....	128.8	115.1	128.9	115.5	-13.4	-10.4
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	42.6	35.5	42.2	36.2	-6.0	-14.2
North Carolina.....	4,518.2	4,187.9	4,579.1	4,263.3	-315.8	-6.9
Asheville.....	196.6	174.8	198.1	177.9	-20.2	-10.2
Burlington.....	63.2	59.1	63.9	60.4	-3.5	-5.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,224.3	1,128.0	1,241.1	1,147.8	-93.3	-7.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	316.7	288.8	322.4	296.6	-25.8	-8.0
Fayetteville.....	128.2	115.4	129.9	118.4	-11.5	-8.9
Goldsboro.....	40.2	35.8	40.7	36.9	-3.8	-9.3
Greensboro-High Point.....	355.0	325.0	362.2	330.5	-31.7	-8.8
Greenville.....	78.2	72.8	79.2	73.2	-6.0	-7.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	153.0	137.0	154.8	139.0	-15.8	-10.2
Jacksonville.....	47.2	45.2	50.0	48.1	-1.9	-3.8
New Bern.....	45.2	41.8	45.3	42.1	-3.2	-7.1
Raleigh.....	647.4	589.7	653.2	596.9	-56.3	-8.6
Rocky Mount.....	54.7	50.9	55.3	51.5	-3.8	-6.9
Wilmington.....	133.4	120.9	134.9	122.1	-12.8	-9.5
Winston-Salem.....	267.3	242.3	269.5	248.5	-21.0	-7.8
North Dakota.....	439.1	406.7	439.6	409.5	-30.1	-6.8
Bismarck.....	73.1	69.3	72.6	69.6	-3.0	-4.1
Fargo.....	142.9	138.9	143.5	139.7	-3.8	-2.6
Grand Forks.....	53.1	51.1	53.3	51.1	-2.2	-4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,609.0	5,120.6	5,616.4	5,173.2	-443.2	-7.9
Akron.....	339.5	305.3	340.2	307.2	-33.0	-9.7
Canton-Massillon.....	173.4	159.0	173.6	159.8	-13.8	-7.9
Cincinnati.....	1,115.7	1,044.5	1,118.7	1,057.1	-61.6	-5.5
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,089.2	962.5	1,089.2	969.7	-119.5	-11.0
Columbus.....	1,116.3	1,017.6	1,118.7	1,028.5	-90.2	-8.1
Dayton.....	392.4	365.9	393.1	368.9	-24.2	-6.2
Lima.....	53.1	49.0	53.3	49.1	-4.2	-7.9
Mansfield.....	51.9	48.0	51.9	48.3	-3.6	-6.9
Springfield.....	49.0	46.4	49.7	47.0	-2.7	-5.4
Toledo.....	309.0	285.4	309.4	286.0	-23.4	-7.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	40.6	37.4	41.0	37.9	-3.1	-7.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	216.3	190.2	216.4	189.9	-26.5	-12.2
Oklahoma.....	1,686.5	1,600.2	1,693.5	1,614.8	-78.7	-4.6
Enid.....	25.5	23.3	25.4	23.3	-2.1	-8.3
Lawton.....	44.7	43.1	44.7	43.6	-1.1	-2.5
Oklahoma City.....	650.3	625.7	653.9	633.6	-20.3	-3.1
Tulsa.....	458.8	433.1	460.3	434.7	-25.6	-5.6
Oregon.....	1,931.6	1,788.1	1,940.2	1,798.7	-141.5	-7.3
Albany.....	45.2	43.7	45.5	44.2	-1.3	-2.9
Bend-Redmond.....	88.2	79.4	88.4	80.1	-8.3	-9.4
Corvallis.....	41.1	37.9	41.3	37.5	-3.8	-9.2
Eugene.....	160.7	155.4	161.1	156.8	-4.3	-2.7
Grants Pass.....	27.3	24.9	27.8	25.1	-2.7	-9.7
Medford.....	88.1	83.0	88.2	84.3	-3.9	-4.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,218.9	1,120.2	1,222.9	1,126.8	-96.1	-7.9
Salem.....	169.0	154.7	170.2	156.1	-14.1	-8.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,040.8	5,501.5	6,049.2	5,546.2	-503.0	-8.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	377.9	351.1	378.2	354.6	-23.6	-6.2
Altoona.....	61.2	56.7	61.5	57.4	-4.1	-6.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.0	41.5	42.5	41.6	-0.9	-2.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.2	58.0	61.9	58.5	-3.4	-5.5
East Stroudsburg.....	60.2	52.0	59.9	52.3	-7.6	-12.7
Erie.....	127.0	114.4	127.4	114.5	-12.9	-10.1
Gettysburg.....	34.5	33.5	34.8	33.7	-1.1	-3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	354.5	335.3	354.9	337.3	-17.6	-5.0
Johnstown.....	53.1	48.5	53.2	49.2	-4.0	-7.5
Lancaster.....	259.1	252.1	259.7	254.3	-5.4	-2.1
Lebanon.....	53.9	50.0	53.8	50.1	-3.7	-6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,961.9	2,705.7	2,961.9	2,733.5	-228.4	-7.7
Pittsburgh.....	1,193.3	1,085.2	1,192.0	1,091.6	-100.4	-8.4
Reading.....	181.0	179.3	181.0	179.6	-1.4	-0.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	260.6	230.9	261.6	235.1	-26.5	-10.1
State College.....	75.6	71.1	79.1	74.2	-4.9	-6.2
Williamsport.....	52.7	45.7	53.2	46.4	-6.8	-12.8
York-Hanover.....	187.5	175.0	187.9	176.6	-11.3	-6.0
Rhode Island.....	503.7	460.4	503.9	467.2	-36.7	-7.3
Providence-Warwick.....	597.2	548.0	597.6	556.2	-41.4	-6.9
South Carolina.....	2,189.8	2,078.0	2,196.8	2,094.1	-102.7	-4.7
Charleston-North Charleston.....	377.9	349.0	378.6	350.6	-28.0	-7.4
Columbia.....	401.9	380.8	404.5	382.7	-21.8	-5.4
Florence.....	92.1	89.6	92.5	89.5	-3.0	-3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	431.9	412.6	432.5	418.2	-14.3	-3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	86.2	81.0	86.1	83.6	-2.5	-2.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	184.3	161.3	181.6	161.6	-20.0	-11.0
Spartanburg.....	161.3	148.9	163.0	152.2	-10.8	-6.6
Sumter.....	39.4	37.3	39.4	37.8	-1.6	-4.1
South Dakota.....	445.4	424.5	446.6	426.7	-19.9	-4.5
Rapid City.....	71.8	66.3	72.9	66.3	-6.6	-9.1
Sioux Falls.....	161.7	155.2	161.7	156.2	-5.5	-3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,092.7	2,939.3	3,125.6	2,977.2	-148.4	-4.7
Chattanooga.....	264.9	263.1	267.5	263.6	-3.9	-1.5
Clarksville.....	92.2	87.0	94.0	89.3	-4.7	-5.0
Cleveland.....	47.6	47.4	49.4	48.4	-1.0	-2.0
Jackson.....	69.0	65.5	69.5	66.2	-3.3	-4.7
Johnson City.....	78.9	75.4	80.3	76.3	-4.0	-5.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	118.7	111.8	121.2	113.7	-7.5	-6.2
Knoxville.....	400.5	389.1	405.3	393.5	-11.8	-2.9
Memphis.....	649.4	610.4	656.7	618.9	-37.8	-5.8
Morristown.....	46.2	46.0	46.6	45.8	-0.8	-1.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,038.9	970.2	1,051.8	987.2	-64.6	-6.1
Texas.....	12,765.8	12,079.5	12,807.5	12,178.7	-628.8	-4.9
Abilene.....	72.1	69.2	72.5	69.8	-2.7	-3.7
Amarillo.....	120.3	112.6	120.7	113.1	-7.6	-6.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,114.7	1,068.0	1,117.6	1,087.8	-29.8	-2.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	162.7	149.9	163.9	150.3	-13.6	-8.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	144.3	135.1	144.8	136.8	-8.0	-5.5
College Station-Bryan.....	117.7	118.4	118.2	119.8	1.6	1.4
Corpus Christi.....	193.2	179.0	194.1	180.4	-13.7	-7.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,780.6	3,627.5	3,797.8	3,657.5	-140.3	-3.7
El Paso.....	320.4	304.3	323.0	308.8	-14.2	-4.4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,146.6	2,962.2	3,150.3	2,967.5	-182.8	-5.8
Killeen-Temple.....	144.6	139.2	144.8	140.6	-4.2	-2.9
Laredo.....	107.1	99.9	108.0	100.6	-7.4	-6.9
Longview.....	99.6	91.5	100.2	92.6	-7.6	-7.6
Lubbock.....	149.5	142.4	150.8	143.2	-7.6	-5.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	264.5	253.5	269.1	254.8	-14.3	-5.3
Midland.....	115.6	98.7	115.2	99.8	-15.4	-13.4
Odessa.....	83.7	73.3	83.3	73.1	-10.2	-12.2
San Angelo.....	49.4	45.3	49.7	45.4	-4.3	-8.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,076.9	1,023.5	1,080.1	1,033.2	-46.9	-4.3
Sherman-Denison.....	48.9	47.8	48.6	47.5	-1.1	-2.3
Texarkana.....	59.8	58.4	60.0	59.1	-0.9	-1.5
Tyler.....	106.0	101.8	106.4	102.8	-3.6	-3.4
Victoria.....	41.6	38.6	41.7	38.7	-3.0	-7.2
Waco.....	123.4	120.3	123.4	122.1	-1.3	-1.1
Wichita Falls.....	59.7	55.6	59.6	56.4	-3.2	-5.4
Utah.....	1,544.3	1,519.8	1,559.3	1,534.0	-25.3	-1.6
Logan.....	60.2	60.9	61.0	61.9	0.9	1.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	268.7	269.6	269.9	271.7	1.8	0.7
Provo-Orem.....	262.6	263.2	267.3	268.3	1.0	0.4
St. George.....	69.4	68.8	71.1	69.7	-1.4	-2.0
Salt Lake City.....	750.0	720.6	756.5	722.0	-34.5	-4.6
Vermont.....	312.1	274.9	313.7	279.8	-33.9	-10.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.8	108.9	126.3	110.6	-15.7	-12.4
Virginia.....	4,066.6	3,788.8	4,064.6	3,845.9	-218.7	-5.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	75.3	69.1	77.5	73.9	-3.6	-4.6
Charlottesville.....	119.1	113.2	118.3	114.4	-3.9	-3.3
Harrisonburg.....	67.3	63.1	67.1	63.7	-3.4	-5.1
Lynchburg.....	104.4	99.1	105.4	100.6	-4.8	-4.6
Richmond.....	686.7	642.3	686.3	649.8	-36.5	-5.3
Roanoke.....	161.7	151.5	162.8	153.2	-9.6	-5.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.4	52.5	51.5	52.7	1.2	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	800.2	754.5	800.4	760.1	-40.3	-5.0
Winchester.....	65.6	60.1	66.1	60.2	-5.9	-8.9
Washington.....	3,493.7	3,247.7	3,492.9	3,280.0	-212.9	-6.1
Bellingham.....	95.0	90.5	94.3	91.6	-2.7	-2.9
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	96.0	92.0	95.8	94.4	-1.4	-1.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	120.4	116.4	119.8	117.4	-2.4	-2.0
Longview.....	41.2	39.7	41.2	40.4	-0.8	-1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	52.9	49.1	52.9	49.7	-3.2	-6.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	120.6	114.9	120.6	115.4	-5.2	-4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,111.5	1,937.3	2,110.6	1,950.8	-159.8	-7.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	254.7	235.3	254.7	234.1	-20.6	-8.1
Walla Walla.....	27.6	26.8	27.7	27.1	-0.6	-2.2
Wenatchee.....	48.0	43.6	47.3	44.2	-3.1	-6.6
Yakima.....	87.5	83.2	87.0	84.7	-2.3	-2.6
West Virginia.....	715.1	663.7	720.5	670.9	-49.6	-6.9
Beckley.....	44.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	-2.3	-5.1
Charleston.....	108.9	100.2	109.5	101.0	-8.5	-7.8
Huntington-Ashland.....	132.8	127.4	134.2	129.0	-5.2	-3.9
Morgantown.....	69.0	65.0	70.8	67.1	-3.7	-5.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.0	36.3	38.4	36.8	-1.6	-4.2
Wheeling.....	66.5	56.9	65.7	56.9	-8.8	-13.4
Wisconsin.....	3,004.9	2,742.2	2,997.5	2,765.5	-232.0	-7.7
Appleton.....	129.0	116.6	128.4	118.2	-10.2	-7.9
Eau Claire.....	86.6	79.8	87.1	81.1	-6.0	-6.9
Fond du Lac.....	49.3	47.2	49.0	47.4	-1.6	-3.3
Green Bay.....	181.0	169.6	181.0	170.9	-10.1	-5.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.4	64.2	70.8	65.4	-5.4	-7.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.5	71.6	77.9	71.7	-6.2	-8.0
Madison.....	412.7	368.4	411.0	367.4	-43.6	-10.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	877.5	811.7	878.9	816.3	-62.6	-7.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.1	91.2	96.4	92.1	-4.3	-4.5
Racine.....	79.8	76.2	79.6	76.7	-2.9	-3.6
Sheboygan.....	64.9	59.8	64.8	60.1	-4.7	-7.3
Wausau.....	73.8	69.4	73.8	69.8	-4.0	-5.4
Wyoming.....	297.2	276.0	297.9	277.2	-20.7	-6.9
Casper.....	39.9	36.4	39.8	36.6	-3.2	-8.0
Cheyenne.....	48.2	46.1	47.5	46.1	-1.4	-2.9
Puerto Rico.....	870.3	793.9	870.9	811.2	-59.7	-6.9
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.6	45.8	51.0	47.2	-3.8	-7.5
Arecibo.....	35.0	33.4	34.5	34.3	-0.2	-0.6
Guayama.....	13.2	12.4	13.3	12.8	-0.5	-3.8
Mayaguez.....	31.8	28.1	31.2	28.9	-2.3	-7.4
Ponce.....	68.4	62.1	67.5	63.2	-4.3	-6.4
San German.....	19.2	17.8	19.3	18.4	-0.9	-4.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	632.6	569.7	635.2	582.1	-53.1	-8.4
Virgin Islands.....	37.2	36.7	37.5	36.2	-1.3	-3.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	July		August		Change from August 2019 to August 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,310.9	15,646.0	17,423.9	15,797.4	-1,626.5	-9.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,186.0	5,563.6	6,211.8	5,578.8	-633.0	-10.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,667.6	1,476.6	1,669.4	1,480.3	-189.1	-11.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,518.4	4,087.0	4,542.4	4,098.5	-443.9	-9.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,484.3	2,196.4	2,494.7	2,213.1	-281.6	-11.3
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,183.9	1,036.0	1,187.8	1,043.5	-144.3	-12.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,182.8	1,056.3	1,189.0	1,064.8	-124.2	-10.4
San Rafael.....	117.6	104.1	117.9	104.8	-13.1	-11.1
District of Columbia.....	808.2	754.4	793.7	740.5	-53.2	-6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,371.8	3,128.1	3,345.9	3,144.5	-201.4	-6.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	608.2	571.8	605.1	572.8	-32.3	-5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,763.6	2,556.3	2,740.8	2,571.7	-169.1	-6.2
Florida.....	8,821.7	8,348.4	8,937.0	8,479.8	-457.2	-5.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,678.9	2,479.6	2,714.4	2,507.4	-207.0	-7.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	853.6	784.2	864.6	789.4	-75.2	-8.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,197.2	1,121.8	1,213.6	1,137.8	-75.8	-6.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	628.1	573.6	636.2	580.2	-56.0	-8.8
Illinois.....	6,134.9	5,648.0	6,143.2	5,705.9	-437.3	-7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,796.4	4,399.7	4,797.0	4,430.4	-366.6	-7.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,830.4	3,519.3	3,829.2	3,537.6	-291.6	-7.6
Elgin.....	261.5	232.1	261.3	236.0	-25.3	-9.7
Gary.....	276.1	260.0	280.6	266.2	-14.4	-5.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	428.4	388.3	425.9	390.6	-35.3	-8.3
Massachusetts.....	3,726.5	3,279.0	3,708.2	3,314.5	-393.7	-10.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,826.4	2,487.8	2,817.0	2,518.0	-299.0	-10.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,918.4	1,681.4	1,912.1	1,699.6	-212.5	-11.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	82.8	73.1	82.2	73.9	-8.3	-10.1
Frammingham.....	175.3	159.6	174.6	161.5	-13.1	-7.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	69.7	59.4	69.2	59.9	-9.3	-13.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	82.9	71.9	82.6	72.8	-9.8	-11.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	162.3	140.6	161.5	142.2	-19.3	-12.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.9	39.2	46.5	39.7	-6.8	-14.6
Nashua ²	130.7	120.0	131.5	123.1	-8.4	-6.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95.6	87.4	95.1	89.5	-5.6	-5.9
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.8	55.2	61.7	55.8	-5.9	-9.6
Michigan.....	4,411.2	3,924.8	4,437.9	3,983.1	-454.8	-10.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,029.9	1,799.9	2,043.7	1,825.2	-218.5	-10.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	764.6	670.8	773.3	677.6	-95.7	-12.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,265.3	1,129.1	1,270.4	1,147.6	-122.8	-9.7
New York.....	9,802.8	8,446.7	9,767.8	8,571.3	-1,196.5	-12.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,980.6	8,618.4	9,928.7	8,752.6	-1,176.1	-11.8
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	149.1	130.9	147.2	131.7	-15.5	-10.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,364.8	1,193.4	1,353.1	1,200.9	-152.2	-11.2
Newark ³	1,233.9	1,096.8	1,227.1	1,101.5	-125.6	-10.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,232.8	6,197.3	7,201.3	6,318.5	-882.8	-12.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,040.8	5,501.5	6,049.2	5,546.2	-503.0	-8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,961.9	2,705.7	2,961.9	2,733.5	-228.4	-7.7
Camden ³	540.5	491.2	541.6	500.4	-41.2	-7.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,095.4	984.9	1,091.2	995.0	-96.2	-8.8
Philadelphia.....	962.0	896.8	967.0	904.4	-62.6	-6.5
Wilmington ³	364.0	332.8	362.1	333.7	-28.4	-7.8
Texas.....	12,765.8	12,079.5	12,807.5	12,178.7	-628.8	-4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,780.6	3,627.5	3,797.8	3,657.5	-140.3	-3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,693.6	2,592.8	2,706.1	2,622.0	-84.1	-3.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,087.0	1,034.7	1,091.7	1,035.5	-56.2	-5.1
Washington.....	3,493.7	3,247.7	3,492.9	3,280.0	-212.9	-6.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,111.5	1,937.3	2,110.6	1,950.8	-159.8	-7.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,783.8	1,625.3	1,782.8	1,637.5	-145.3	-8.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	327.7	312.0	327.8	313.3	-14.5	-4.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

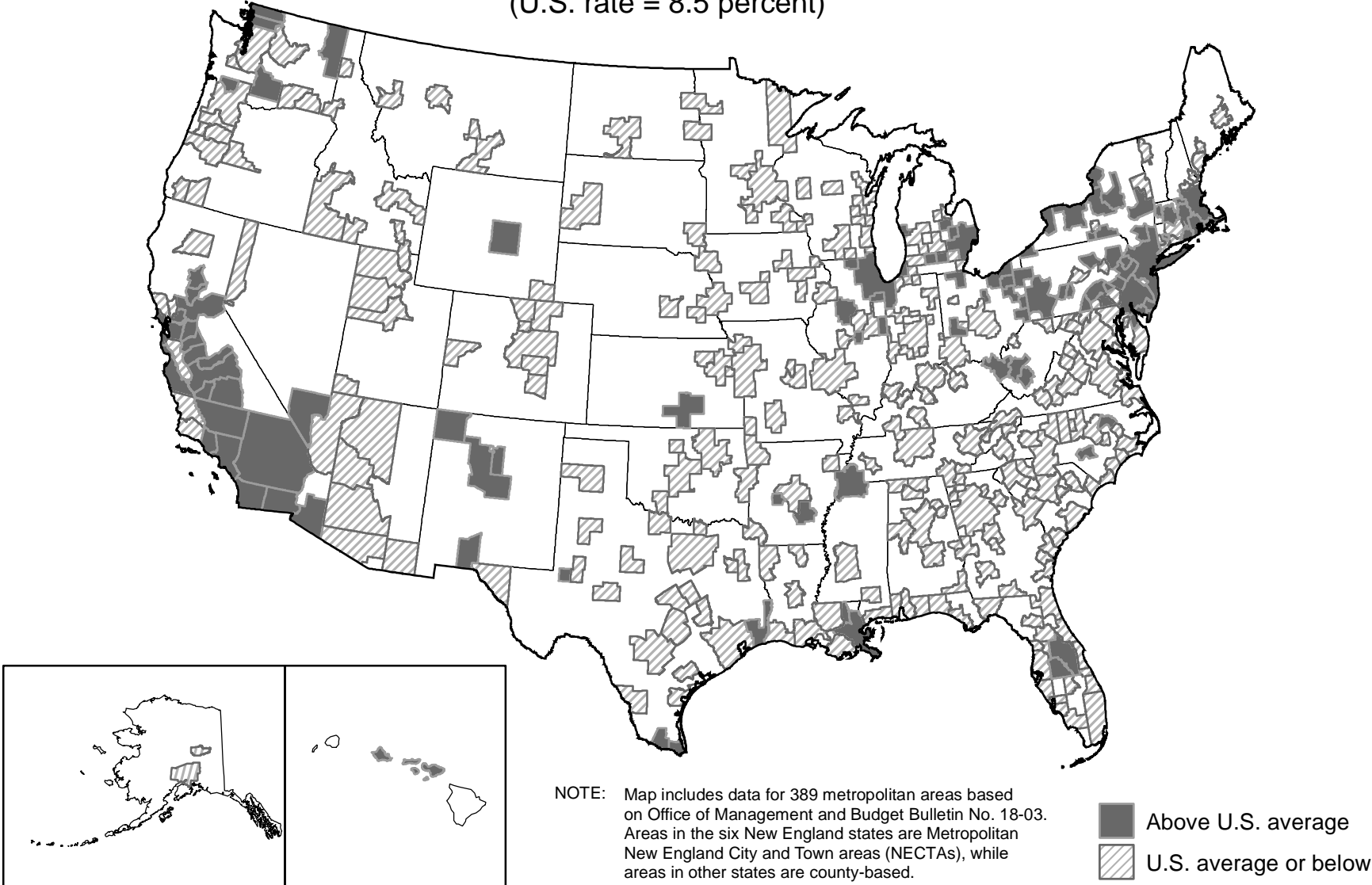
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

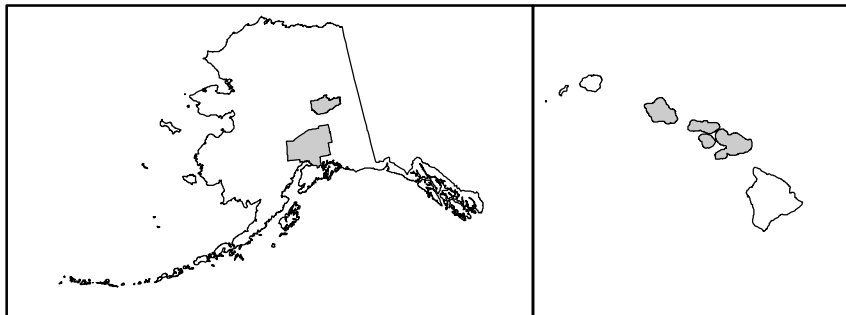
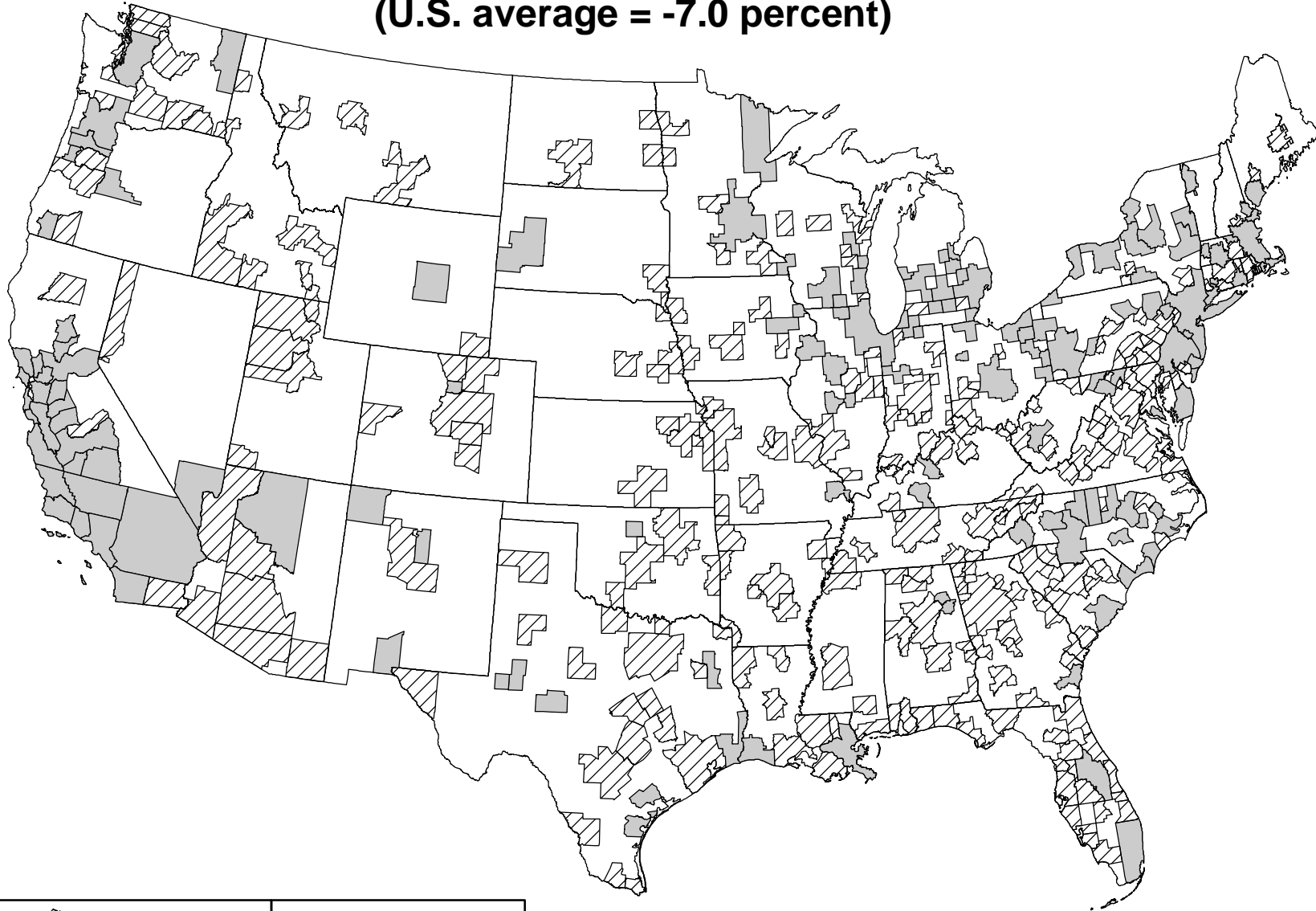
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, August 2020



(U.S. rate = 8.5 percent)



Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, August 2020 (U.S. average = -7.0 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below