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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2024

Unemployment rates were higher in June in 8 states, lower in 1 state, and stable in 41 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Thirty-one states and the District had jobless rate increases from a year earlier, 2 states had decreases, and 17 states had little change. The national unemployment rate changed little at 4.1 percent but was 0.5 percentage point higher than in June 2023.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 8 states and was essentially unchanged in 42 states and the District of Columbia in June 2024. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 27 states and was essentially unchanged in 23 states and the District.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

South Dakota had the lowest jobless rate in June, 2.0 percent, closely followed by North Dakota and Vermont, 2.1 percent each. The rate in Arizona, 3.3 percent, set a new series low. (All state series begin in 1976.) The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 5.4 percent, followed by California and Nevada, 5.2 percent each. In total, 26 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 4.1 percent, 4 states and the District had higher rates, and 20 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In June, eight states had unemployment rate increases: Kansas, Massachusetts, Missouri, Ohio, and South Carolina (+0.2 percentage point each) and Georgia, Minnesota, and Utah (+0.1 point each). Connecticut had the only rate decrease (-0.4 percentage point). Forty-one states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month

earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

Thirty-one states and the District of Columbia had unemployment rate increases from June 2023, the largest of which was in Rhode Island (+1.7 percentage points). Two states had over-the-year rate decreases: Arizona (-0.5 percentage point) and Mississippi (-0.3 point). Seventeen states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a year earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 8 states and was essentially unchanged in 42 states and the District of Columbia in June 2024. The largest job gains occurred in North Carolina (+23,100), Massachusetts (+19,000), and Virginia (+15,000). The largest percentage increases occurred in Arkansas, New Hampshire, and New Mexico (+0.6 percent each). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 27 states and was essentially unchanged in 23 states and the District of Columbia. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+267,400), California (+223,600), and Florida (+196,900). The largest percentage increases occurred in South Carolina (+3.5 percent), Missouri (+3.2 percent), and Nevada (+3.1 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, July 30, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 16, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

**2024 Preliminary Benchmark Revision to Establishment Survey Data to be
Released on August 21, 2024**

Each year, Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimates are benchmarked to comprehensive counts of employment from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). These counts are derived from state unemployment insurance (UI) tax records that nearly all employers are required to file. As part of the benchmark process for benchmark year 2024, census-derived employment counts replace CES payroll employment estimates for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and about 450 metropolitan areas and divisions for the period from April 2023 to September 2024.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will release first-quarter 2024 data from the QCEW on August 21, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). Preliminary benchmark revisions for March 2024 for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and selected metropolitan areas at the total nonfarm level will be made available shortly thereafter at www.bls.gov/sae/publications/preliminary-benchmark-announcement.htm. The final benchmark revision for all state and metropolitan area series will be issued with the publication of the January 2025 State Employment and Unemployment news release in March 2025.

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., June 2024, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	4.1
Alabama	2.9
Arizona	3.3
Arkansas	3.3
California	5.2
District of Columbia	5.4
Florida	3.3
Georgia	3.3
Hawaii	2.9
Idaho	3.4
Illinois	5.0
Iowa	2.8
Kansas	3.1
Maine	2.8
Maryland	2.8
Massachusetts	3.2
Minnesota	2.9
Mississippi	2.8
Montana	3.1
Nebraska	2.6
Nevada	5.2
New Hampshire	2.5
North Dakota	2.1
Pennsylvania	3.4
South Dakota	2.0
Tennessee	3.0
Utah	3.0
Vermont	2.1
Virginia	2.7
Washington	4.9
Wisconsin	2.9
Wyoming	2.9

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2024 to June 2024, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	May 2024	June 2024 ^P	
Connecticut	4.3	3.9	-0.4
Georgia	3.2	3.3	.1
Kansas	2.9	3.1	.2
Massachusetts	3.0	3.2	.2
Minnesota	2.8	2.9	.1
Missouri	3.5	3.7	.2
Ohio	4.2	4.4	.2
South Carolina	3.4	3.6	.2
Utah	2.9	3.0	.1

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from June 2023 to June 2024, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	June 2023	June 2024 ^P	
Alabama	2.3	2.9	0.6
Alaska	4.1	4.5	.4
Arizona	3.8	3.3	-.5
Arkansas	3.0	3.3	.3
California	4.6	5.2	.6
Colorado	3.1	3.8	.7
Connecticut	3.4	3.9	.5
District of Columbia	4.8	5.4	.6
Florida	2.8	3.3	.5
Idaho	3.0	3.4	.4
Illinois	4.3	5.0	.7
Indiana	3.3	3.8	.5
Kansas	2.6	3.1	.5
Kentucky	4.1	4.6	.5
Louisiana	3.3	4.0	.7
Maryland	1.9	2.8	.9
Michigan	3.7	4.1	.4
Mississippi	3.1	2.8	-.3
Missouri	3.0	3.7	.7
Montana	2.7	3.1	.4
Nebraska	2.2	2.6	.4
New Hampshire	2.0	2.5	.5
New York	4.0	4.2	.2
North Carolina	3.4	3.6	.2
North Dakota	1.8	2.1	.3
Ohio	3.3	4.4	1.1
Oklahoma	3.1	3.4	.3
Oregon	3.5	4.1	.6
Rhode Island	2.6	4.3	1.7
South Carolina	2.8	3.6	.8
Utah	2.6	3.0	.4
Vermont	1.8	2.1	.3
Washington	3.8	4.9	1.1
West Virginia	3.8	4.1	.3

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from May 2024 to June 2024, seasonally adjusted

State	May 2024	June 2024 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Arkansas	1,368,700	1,377,400	8,700	0.6
Kansas	1,457,000	1,464,600	7,600	.5
Massachusetts	3,736,100	3,755,100	19,000	.5
Missouri	3,057,600	3,072,300	14,700	.5
New Hampshire	706,800	711,300	4,500	.6
New Mexico	886,600	892,000	5,400	.6
North Carolina	5,008,500	5,031,600	23,100	.5
Virginia	4,245,900	4,260,900	15,000	.4

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2023 to June 2024, seasonally adjusted

State	June 2023	June 2024 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,164,800	2,209,600	44,800	2.1
Alaska	329,900	337,000	7,100	2.2
Arizona	3,198,400	3,258,800	60,400	1.9
Arkansas	1,350,600	1,377,400	26,800	2.0
California	17,832,400	18,056,000	223,600	1.3
Colorado	2,948,200	2,989,100	40,900	1.4
Florida	9,765,000	9,961,900	196,900	2.0
Georgia	4,915,600	4,979,800	64,200	1.3
Idaho	847,100	871,100	24,000	2.8
Indiana	3,232,200	3,281,100	48,900	1.5
Iowa	1,589,100	1,610,000	20,900	1.3
Kentucky	2,019,200	2,044,900	25,700	1.3
Massachusetts	3,714,900	3,755,100	40,200	1.1
Missouri	2,976,600	3,072,300	95,700	3.2
Montana	520,200	534,300	14,100	2.7
Nebraska	1,052,300	1,069,100	16,800	1.6
Nevada	1,539,300	1,586,400	47,100	3.1
New Jersey	4,330,000	4,388,300	58,300	1.3
New York	9,728,100	9,867,400	139,300	1.4
North Carolina	4,952,000	5,031,600	79,600	1.6
Oklahoma	1,754,500	1,782,200	27,700	1.6
Pennsylvania	6,085,800	6,183,900	98,100	1.6
South Carolina	2,301,900	2,381,500	79,600	3.5
Texas	13,921,400	14,188,800	267,400	1.9
Utah	1,724,500	1,762,200	37,700	2.2
Virginia	4,174,100	4,260,900	86,800	2.1
Washington	3,609,300	3,670,700	61,400	1.7

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.htm.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,600 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p
Alabama.....	2,303,222	2,335,406	2,336,779	2,338,011	53,412	72,045	70,668	67,784	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.9
Alaska.....	357,472	357,639	357,212	357,012	14,712	16,313	16,073	16,096	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.5
Arizona.....	3,689,016	3,738,542	3,740,576	3,747,413	139,655	133,148	126,671	123,524	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3
Arkansas.....	1,378,338	1,388,353	1,391,170	1,396,376	41,973	47,526	46,937	46,515	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
California.....	19,320,986	19,346,511	19,338,930	19,346,139	880,841	1,027,450	1,010,218	999,897	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,025,381	4,993,324	5,001,387	5,021,408	242,640	262,433	262,564	266,559	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.3
Colorado.....	3,234,536	3,236,847	3,234,051	3,237,431	100,930	120,155	123,639	124,405	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
Connecticut.....	1,891,962	1,911,069	1,914,495	1,913,368	64,471	83,433	81,817	74,573	3.4	4.4	4.3	3.9
Delaware.....	506,816	506,238	505,547	505,461	19,551	19,774	19,868	20,175	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
District of Columbia.....	397,535	408,223	408,477	408,417	18,913	21,276	21,695	21,994	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4
Florida.....	11,001,561	11,095,135	11,080,801	11,067,574	310,838	360,992	360,500	361,292	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,376,373	1,393,189	1,397,058	1,399,779	23,938	24,454	26,328	28,752	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Georgia.....	5,310,052	5,357,120	5,375,792	5,391,294	169,958	165,519	169,912	176,921	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
Hawaii.....	677,512	670,966	669,573	669,977	18,944	20,826	20,025	19,397	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9
Idaho.....	961,492	974,034	975,675	977,902	29,174	32,274	32,584	33,162	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
Illinois.....	6,429,324	6,496,124	6,510,159	6,516,976	276,275	313,204	317,370	327,914	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,799,288	3,851,941	3,859,844	3,860,762	149,809	180,525	184,084	191,211	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0
Indiana.....	3,402,025	3,378,864	3,377,180	3,378,707	112,145	121,520	124,579	128,310	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8
Iowa.....	1,712,894	1,694,127	1,691,487	1,688,013	50,056	47,221	46,893	46,588	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Kansas.....	1,514,165	1,506,689	1,507,115	1,507,224	39,490	42,048	43,855	45,983	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1
Kentucky.....	2,026,138	2,033,964	2,040,737	2,047,682	83,325	93,190	94,630	94,707	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6
Louisiana.....	2,072,161	2,081,080	2,076,842	2,075,179	69,171	89,428	86,115	83,056	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.0
Maine.....	687,075	694,231	695,523	697,849	17,827	21,560	20,579	19,802	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.8
Maryland.....	3,185,563	3,201,521	3,208,574	3,214,973	59,242	84,616	85,889	88,431	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.8
Massachusetts.....	3,750,781	3,769,144	3,782,799	3,806,572	122,410	109,246	115,251	122,892	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.2
Michigan.....	5,016,429	5,051,449	5,054,407	5,053,759	185,659	195,507	196,760	204,812	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,185,590	2,206,241	2,207,066	2,203,794	74,205	83,723	85,746	90,190	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1
Minnesota.....	3,111,270	3,101,416	3,099,972	3,096,798	91,757	85,200	86,910	91,318	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9
Mississippi.....	1,229,983	1,230,185	1,233,174	1,237,848	38,042	34,957	34,599	34,167	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Missouri.....	3,093,771	3,112,506	3,121,164	3,130,614	92,976	105,408	109,380	114,479	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.7
Montana.....	573,922	577,770	577,646	578,380	15,490	18,024	17,675	17,733	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Nebraska.....	1,056,266	1,054,583	1,053,568	1,053,162	23,040	26,116	26,355	26,958	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6
Nevada.....	1,600,658	1,615,430	1,616,212	1,617,818	79,416	82,121	82,770	84,676	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
New Hampshire.....	758,202	767,470	769,066	769,940	14,842	19,988	19,401	19,120	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
New Jersey.....	4,839,708	4,824,210	4,821,230	4,829,335	212,144	226,144	223,884	222,359	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6
New Mexico.....	966,664	969,181	970,216	972,209	35,048	36,529	37,048	37,469	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9
New York.....	9,728,535	9,731,341	9,723,459	9,720,451	387,947	410,525	409,860	408,652	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
New York City.....	4,156,234	4,179,122	4,185,144	4,195,332	208,130	200,522	200,901	203,262	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
North Carolina.....	5,236,574	5,262,606	5,267,369	5,269,434	175,644	186,700	187,419	190,408	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
North Dakota.....	416,765	418,277	418,494	418,613	7,407	8,364	8,574	8,815	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
Ohio.....	5,794,903	5,808,631	5,817,215	5,837,721	193,827	229,549	242,761	254,283	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,034,486	1,026,988	1,025,649	1,025,364	39,900	40,994	41,101	41,101	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0
Oklahoma.....	1,961,689	1,992,168	1,991,954	1,992,688	59,881	69,474	69,271	68,625	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
Oregon.....	2,157,280	2,185,497	2,190,126	2,192,076	75,887	91,309	91,029	89,562	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,505,214	6,595,827	6,605,422	6,602,716	209,786	222,728	223,176	223,054	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Rhode Island.....	572,935	586,246	588,592	590,332	14,836	24,313	25,099	25,534	2.6	4.1	4.3	4.3
South Carolina.....	2,452,517	2,484,299	2,490,101	2,499,877	69,189	79,782	83,589	89,733	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6
South Dakota.....	481,145	481,464	481,514	481,712	9,501	9,722	9,589	9,510	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tennessee.....	3,389,124	3,404,234	3,406,566	3,407,043	105,176	106,471	103,800	102,516	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Texas.....	15,084,714	15,226,657	15,262,421	15,311,531	595,764	603,410	606,797	617,063	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Utah.....	1,791,340	1,801,682	1,799,343	1,799,224	46,335	50,620	51,899	54,275	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0
Vermont.....	350,628	356,611	357,257	357,568	6,205	7,627	7,615	7,432	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Virginia.....	4,548,388	4,584,484	4,578,976	4,574,821	116,312	129,351	124,764	122,395	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Washington.....	4,031,277	4,015,951	4,016,734	4,019,076	152,991	194,409	195,546	195,191	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,812,582	1,799,813	1,793,094	1,788,701	59,820	74,941	76,191	77,762	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
West Virginia.....	785,054	789,625	789,151	788,665	29,895	33,590	33,009	32,672	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
Wisconsin.....	3,136,378	3,139,614	3,140,524	3,140,368	94,466	91,732	92,487	91,810	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Wyoming.....	295,488	293,098	293,069	293,722	8,157	8,206	8,360	8,444	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,177,338	1,211,074	1,206,781	1,203,319	72,033	70,845	70,346	69,885	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		May		June	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
Alabama	2,294,156	2,332,507	2,305,434	2,343,254	48,027	55,119	64,816	69,088	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9
Alaska	356,673	356,106	362,898	362,059	14,246	15,133	15,956	17,881	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9
Arizona	3,679,608	3,741,785	3,686,219	3,772,041	139,176	120,039	155,334	146,775	3.8	3.2	4.2	3.9
Arkansas	1,377,924	1,400,538	1,393,508	1,428,178	40,201	45,690	48,262	52,836	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7
California	19,253,189	19,228,641	19,239,475	19,290,620	828,410	874,962	913,670	1,025,282	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,001,750	5,016,543	5,007,129	5,067,703	234,044	258,215	253,154	300,692	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.9
Colorado	3,212,065	3,203,625	3,247,201	3,261,957	95,154	126,268	114,860	131,525	3.0	3.9	3.5	4.0
Connecticut	1,888,727	1,925,474	1,908,660	1,918,030	65,160	78,886	69,979	53,228	3.4	4.1	3.7	2.8
Delaware	503,525	502,492	508,599	509,122	18,519	19,410	21,315	23,432	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6
District of Columbia	395,460	404,091	399,532	408,395	18,364	21,842	20,925	24,822	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.1
Florida	10,960,295	11,003,956	11,020,135	11,053,173	298,200	323,882	337,858	387,753	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,364,708	1,404,943	1,364,182	1,394,219	25,581	31,363	25,841	36,947	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.7
Georgia	5,292,492	5,414,293	5,304,659	5,422,227	174,262	185,345	185,461	217,098	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0
Hawaii	674,201	665,052	677,400	674,956	18,025	15,546	22,709	22,013	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.3
Idaho	960,348	977,825	968,078	989,568	27,238	31,704	28,232	35,003	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.5
Illinois	6,377,729	6,506,274	6,487,244	6,572,440	255,838	312,481	309,799	402,187	4.0	4.8	4.8	6.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,776,175	3,844,781	3,847,790	3,882,691	140,416	185,881	182,038	248,225	3.7	4.8	4.7	6.4
Indiana	3,402,767	3,383,788	3,430,761	3,418,200	114,313	132,944	121,170	149,713	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.4
Iowa	1,709,467	1,679,905	1,718,975	1,684,700	48,666	45,401	52,717	50,235	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
Kansas	1,509,612	1,501,680	1,522,464	1,515,000	39,546	46,821	42,834	55,443	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.7
Kentucky	2,026,000	2,057,557	2,040,441	2,077,409	82,266	92,853	94,968	103,422	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
Louisiana	2,076,666	2,057,317	2,090,228	2,090,925	75,438	74,022	88,042	94,625	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.5
Maine	680,608	694,964	695,945	712,953	17,763	18,915	17,660	18,450	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Maryland	3,165,711	3,199,594	3,201,199	3,238,036	56,111	74,469	64,422	103,237	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.2
Massachusetts	3,723,265	3,801,406	3,780,696	3,910,659	118,143	142,833	131,847	156,537	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.0
Michigan	5,017,274	5,068,727	5,056,565	5,077,017	191,933	208,836	205,936	254,705	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,159,237	2,187,667	2,184,924	2,185,178	73,100	94,069	83,303	113,372	3.4	4.3	3.8	5.2
Minnesota	3,106,984	3,086,068	3,140,452	3,102,090	82,014	83,144	102,350	118,033	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.8
Mississippi	1,229,245	1,244,369	1,237,192	1,261,659	37,611	35,550	50,237	47,078	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.7
Missouri	3,102,347	3,154,193	3,121,754	3,179,138	96,318	123,504	99,497	132,753	3.1	3.9	3.2	4.2
Montana	575,108	578,421	580,388	587,394	14,195	16,526	15,682	19,859	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.4
Nebraska	1,059,848	1,052,977	1,065,019	1,061,195	23,578	27,381	26,866	33,127	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.1
Nevada	1,600,179	1,619,558	1,596,981	1,620,334	80,799	86,671	82,360	96,597	5.0	5.4	5.2	6.0
New Hampshire	751,543	765,505	764,330	773,853	13,129	15,127	15,140	18,609	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.4
New Jersey	4,821,413	4,786,276	4,874,332	4,890,558	206,351	214,206	224,711	233,207	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
New Mexico	959,999	967,843	972,321	981,949	32,879	38,414	42,116	46,820	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.8
New York	9,695,639	9,678,303	9,791,615	9,780,905	373,429	406,049	403,806	420,780	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3
New York City	4,148,420	4,172,145	4,157,868	4,213,222	205,517	204,279	220,522	223,290	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.3
North Carolina	5,234,980	5,286,550	5,262,543	5,290,496	176,943	185,448	188,958	215,106	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1
North Dakota	418,590	419,846	423,656	425,135	7,145	8,244	8,936	11,038	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.6
Ohio	5,790,726	5,836,115	5,837,954	5,957,273	191,710	269,355	218,628	305,128	3.3	4.6	3.7	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,029,087	1,025,420	1,052,150	1,049,019	39,030	45,364	44,070	47,554	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.5
Oklahoma	1,956,237	1,987,035	1,972,340	2,005,631	61,613	70,803	66,371	74,805	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7
Oregon	2,147,372	2,187,272	2,166,934	2,192,026	69,948	81,252	79,106	86,379	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.9
Pennsylvania	6,502,615	6,613,374	6,551,567	6,601,764	206,788	212,221	233,158	247,244	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
Rhode Island	570,571	590,605	575,170	595,092	14,158	25,734	14,428	25,861	2.5	4.4	2.5	4.3
South Carolina	2,448,417	2,505,494	2,477,684	2,552,370	65,728	90,180	79,031	117,713	2.7	3.6	3.2	4.6
South Dakota	482,221	483,151	487,777	489,244	9,604	9,224	10,015	10,356	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Tennessee	3,392,095	3,403,663	3,427,697	3,426,425	105,818	95,827	127,927	126,542	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.7
Texas	14,990,077	15,284,078	15,067,871	15,436,594	582,905	574,726	627,158	700,074	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5
Utah	1,783,815	1,787,320	1,791,774	1,803,241	45,529	56,521	49,849	67,453	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.7
Vermont	346,865	355,135	354,882	360,877	5,608	7,194	7,056	7,609	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1
Virginia	4,559,770	4,571,774	4,588,762	4,599,352	129,742	122,693	134,121	138,810	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
Washington	4,009,108	4,011,245	4,024,332	4,024,331	143,055	182,923	148,513	188,935	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,817,297	1,778,299	1,809,417	1,780,283	61,201	75,706	64,054	86,060	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.8
West Virginia	783,608	789,339	797,900	800,569	27,973	29,875	32,914	36,013	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5
Wisconsin	3,115,117	3,131,079	3,178,550	3,177,250	88,230	93,959	110,290	103,350	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.3
Wyoming	293,940	291,496	298,444	299,269	7,802	8,515	8,251	8,838	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0
Puerto Rico	1,166,452	1,199,291	1,162,201	1,198,260	70,606	66,423	71,528	67,520	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.6

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p
Alabama.....	2,164.8	2,201.3	2,204.8	2,209.6	100.8	105.2	105.8	106.3	282.1	287.9	288.5	288.4
Alaska.....	329.9	335.8	336.8	337.0	16.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	13.6	12.9	13.4	13.8
Arizona.....	3,198.4	3,258.6	3,260.7	3,258.8	213.6	216.1	216.1	216.3	194.7	193.7	194.1	193.8
Arkansas.....	1,350.6	1,370.0	1,368.7	1,377.4	63.5	67.9	67.6	68.2	163.8	161.0	161.4	161.8
California.....	17,832.4	17,990.2	18,033.5	18,056.0	913.7	923.6	926.1	925.6	1,334.4	1,314.4	1,311.4	1,308.5
Colorado.....	2,948.2	2,981.3	2,987.7	2,989.1	185.2	181.2	182.1	181.0	151.3	151.5	152.5	152.6
Connecticut.....	1,701.7	1,706.3	1,710.4	1,713.7	62.0	63.4	63.1	62.9	158.7	159.2	158.6	158.9
Delaware ²	483.3	490.0	490.3	490.2	23.7	24.1	23.9	24.0	27.4	28.0	27.8	27.7
District of Columbia ²	769.8	770.1	772.9	771.6	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Florida.....	9,765.0	9,945.6	9,952.0	9,961.9	627.6	648.1	654.1	657.5	421.9	428.2	427.1	427.0
Georgia.....	4,915.6	4,964.5	4,970.9	4,979.8	220.8	225.6	223.1	222.4	429.6	436.0	435.3	435.3
Hawaii ²	634.3	635.0	637.1	636.3	38.1	41.3	41.7	42.1	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8
Idaho.....	847.1	863.4	869.3	871.1	68.2	71.1	71.5	72.0	75.1	78.3	78.8	78.6
Illinois.....	6,134.1	6,138.3	6,147.9	6,158.3	235.2	234.9	233.9	233.3	577.3	580.6	578.3	579.6
Indiana.....	3,232.2	3,275.4	3,279.3	3,281.1	161.2	167.1	167.6	169.3	534.2	532.0	529.3	526.8
Iowa.....	1,589.1	1,611.5	1,609.7	1,610.0	83.3	85.7	85.5	85.9	226.5	228.0	227.2	226.2
Kansas.....	1,446.7	1,464.0	1,457.0	1,464.6	68.0	71.1	70.6	70.3	174.1	173.4	174.0	174.8
Kentucky.....	2,019.2	2,038.1	2,042.8	2,044.9	89.6	93.0	93.6	93.3	257.1	255.3	255.8	256.0
Louisiana.....	1,957.5	1,964.6	1,964.8	1,967.4	130.7	137.0	138.4	139.2	139.6	139.2	139.1	138.9
Maine.....	650.4	656.5	657.3	658.3	33.8	33.8	33.1	32.5	54.2	53.9	54.0	54.1
Maryland.....	2,755.8	2,750.5	2,757.6	2,763.2	160.5	155.6	155.5	156.3	112.1	110.1	110.8	111.1
Massachusetts.....	3,714.9	3,729.7	3,736.1	3,755.1	171.9	176.0	177.5	178.8	237.3	234.2	232.5	232.3
Michigan.....	4,471.6	4,495.8	4,506.9	4,507.1	190.0	204.3	204.1	204.4	619.1	611.0	609.4	606.9
Minnesota.....	2,994.3	3,024.7	3,018.4	3,015.2	136.8	135.2	135.3	135.6	326.7	325.3	320.8	319.2
Mississippi.....	1,180.9	1,189.8	1,191.2	1,188.2	48.9	49.2	48.9	48.6	143.7	144.6	144.5	143.9
Missouri.....	2,976.6	3,044.9	3,057.6	3,072.3	143.1	152.1	153.3	153.2	288.6	290.7	291.9	290.9
Montana.....	520.2	529.4	532.7	534.3	36.8	39.1	39.2	38.8	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.6
Nebraska.....	1,052.3	1,065.4	1,069.1	1,069.1	61.1	61.2	61.4	61.6	105.6	108.4	108.9	108.6
Nevada.....	1,539.3	1,581.8	1,584.1	1,586.4	111.7	120.8	121.2	124.5	67.2	70.1	69.8	69.5
New Hampshire.....	700.4	706.2	706.8	711.3	31.3	32.0	31.8	31.7	70.7	69.9	69.6	69.6
New Jersey.....	4,330.0	4,377.2	4,389.5	4,388.3	165.5	169.2	168.6	168.6	255.6	253.2	253.3	253.0
New Mexico.....	879.7	883.9	886.6	892.0	53.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	28.6	29.5	29.5	29.7
New York.....	9,728.1	9,839.9	9,854.2	9,867.4	390.8	387.4	389.8	385.4	423.1	419.1	420.0	419.0
North Carolina.....	4,952.0	4,992.4	5,008.5	5,031.6	259.0	266.5	266.8	267.4	471.7	466.0	464.8	465.6
North Dakota.....	437.6	441.5	443.9	442.3	27.8	27.7	28.0	27.6	28.4	28.9	28.9	28.8
Ohio.....	5,627.7	5,641.4	5,655.2	5,652.9	236.7	231.8	239.1	242.7	690.0	689.4	688.3	687.0
Oklahoma.....	1,754.5	1,781.3	1,783.1	1,782.2	82.1	87.7	87.3	87.6	139.9	140.0	141.0	141.1
Oregon.....	1,982.1	1,977.7	1,981.7	1,982.3	116.9	115.4	114.4	114.6	191.0	187.8	187.7	187.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,085.8	6,147.9	6,168.3	6,183.9	260.2	257.2	257.1	258.3	566.6	566.3	566.9	567.3
Rhode Island.....	505.7	513.7	511.9	511.2	21.6	21.4	21.4	21.6	40.5	41.0	41.1	41.0
South Carolina.....	2,301.9	2,370.2	2,374.6	2,381.5	111.4	115.2	116.2	115.7	263.9	267.7	268.9	270.3
South Dakota.....	461.9	467.4	468.2	467.7	28.1	30.2	29.7	29.8	45.3	44.9	44.6	44.3
Tennessee.....	3,337.5	3,330.5	3,331.2	3,331.6	156.2	155.2	153.1	155.1	366.5	362.3	361.9	362.6
Texas.....	13,921.4	14,153.8	14,190.0	14,188.8	821.2	846.9	852.2	857.3	959.1	970.5	976.5	979.0
Utah.....	1,724.5	1,751.7	1,755.5	1,762.2	134.7	139.4	139.6	140.0	153.5	155.2	155.2	154.5
Vermont.....	311.4	314.9	314.7	314.0	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5	28.7	27.9	28.0	28.0
Virginia.....	4,174.1	4,236.7	4,245.9	4,260.9	214.2	222.2	223.6	224.9	246.6	250.2	250.1	250.0
Washington.....	3,609.3	3,647.3	3,663.6	3,670.7	233.9	229.8	230.3	232.7	275.1	280.4	280.3	279.2
West Virginia.....	711.5	718.6	720.7	719.3	31.8	34.1	33.7	33.4	46.1	45.4	45.5	44.8
Wisconsin.....	3,017.1	3,038.9	3,038.6	3,048.0	136.5	140.9	140.1	141.0	478.4	481.3	480.9	481.4
Wyoming.....	290.9	293.7	294.1	293.2	22.2	23.0	22.3	22.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6
Puerto Rico.....	938.2	958.6	959.1	956.8	34.7	35.7	36.1	36.7	83.5	85.2	84.7	84.5
Virgin Islands ^{2, 3}	35.9	35.5	35.6	35.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p
Alabama.....	409.1	412.0	412.9	414.4	104.8	103.3	103.7	104.0	268.1	269.6	268.9	269.5
Alaska.....	65.8	66.6	67.5	67.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.0
Arizona.....	620.6	630.3	630.6	628.4	243.0	242.2	243.2	245.0	468.8	476.6	475.1	473.0
Arkansas.....	267.9	269.7	268.8	270.2	70.2	71.0	70.9	71.3	155.4	158.3	159.1	161.8
California.....	3,115.7	3,101.6	3,108.7	3,118.5	816.3	801.2	806.7	808.9	2,776.4	2,773.0	2,782.7	2,784.1
Colorado.....	509.7	503.7	503.7	503.7	181.2	183.6	184.8	185.4	498.4	502.7	505.9	506.4
Connecticut.....	299.4	297.6	298.0	298.0	118.7	119.0	118.6	119.3	221.8	219.7	220.6	219.5
Delaware.....	90.1	89.6	89.4	89.1	50.6	50.8	51.3	50.7	65.0	63.6	64.5	65.4
District of Columbia.....	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	26.5	25.7	25.5	25.2	176.5	174.8	176.5	175.9
Florida.....	1,969.1	2,016.5	2,017.2	2,021.5	684.6	680.3	682.2	685.8	1,629.1	1,627.5	1,629.5	1,635.5
Georgia.....	1,049.8	1,031.7	1,037.4	1,043.2	279.2	286.8	286.3	286.3	778.4	777.9	776.8	775.6
Hawaii.....	118.2	115.5	115.4	115.3	27.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	72.1	70.9	71.5	71.6
Idaho.....	161.7	163.2	164.2	163.8	41.8	41.1	41.3	41.6	110.0	110.8	111.9	113.0
Illinois.....	1,229.9	1,222.2	1,224.2	1,227.4	403.0	393.8	396.0	395.5	956.8	925.3	930.8	929.8
Indiana.....	633.9	637.1	637.8	634.6	148.9	149.9	150.2	149.9	364.0	367.2	368.7	369.8
Iowa.....	312.1	310.8	310.4	310.8	108.3	107.7	107.3	107.6	146.8	149.5	147.9	149.0
Kansas.....	278.1	278.1	278.9	279.2	76.4	77.1	77.1	77.2	179.3	177.9	177.2	177.2
Kentucky.....	428.6	425.2	425.9	427.5	97.0	95.3	95.7	95.8	230.4	229.8	231.7	231.5
Louisiana.....	373.8	372.9	372.2	373.0	97.8	93.8	95.2	94.5	219.5	220.0	220.8	220.2
Maine.....	120.9	121.6	122.0	120.9	33.8	33.4	33.4	33.5	76.2	76.4	76.0	75.8
Maryland.....	469.6	460.8	461.4	462.8	139.8	137.1	137.8	138.5	482.0	473.2	475.3	476.9
Massachusetts.....	563.5	560.2	560.4	560.9	230.5	229.9	230.2	230.5	633.8	628.2	630.0	633.3
Michigan.....	814.7	820.0	822.0	821.5	231.4	226.3	227.4	227.0	659.2	649.7	649.7	652.0
Minnesota.....	532.4	536.0	534.0	533.4	191.7	186.1	187.2	187.1	390.3	377.8	370.7	367.7
Mississippi.....	248.3	247.0	247.6	247.3	45.3	44.7	45.5	45.1	118.4	116.7	115.3	115.7
Missouri.....	561.6	566.7	569.7	572.9	184.0	188.2	189.6	190.4	381.9	380.2	380.4	380.8
Montana.....	100.7	101.1	102.1	102.9	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.1	52.0	52.6	51.8	52.8
Nebraska.....	199.1	201.7	201.6	202.6	70.6	69.3	69.0	69.0	126.6	127.2	128.1	128.6
Nevada.....	298.5	303.2	302.1	301.4	76.8	78.0	78.5	78.0	215.6	217.7	218.7	217.3
New Hampshire.....	140.9	140.1	140.5	140.1	34.4	34.1	34.4	34.2	98.6	98.9	99.9	101.2
New Jersey.....	913.1	919.2	920.6	920.9	270.0	268.6	269.1	267.9	719.2	721.8	721.4	721.9
New Mexico.....	145.8	145.5	145.3	145.4	35.5	35.9	35.9	35.8	119.8	122.9	123.0	122.8
New York.....	1,496.7	1,478.7	1,475.3	1,473.3	748.0	747.9	748.6	750.9	1,397.6	1,401.3	1,400.5	1,403.9
North Carolina.....	936.3	932.1	930.4	930.8	307.2	312.3	312.1	313.2	746.1	747.3	753.3	746.5
North Dakota.....	92.5	93.7	93.5	93.1	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.2	35.3	34.0	35.2	34.4
Ohio.....	1,060.0	1,055.6	1,055.7	1,054.0	326.0	317.7	315.1	314.9	743.3	745.1	746.9	743.5
Oklahoma.....	322.7	321.6	320.5	320.5	84.0	84.4	84.7	85.2	209.5	205.7	204.8	204.7
Oregon.....	364.6	361.8	361.0	360.8	103.6	101.8	102.8	103.6	266.4	259.3	260.2	258.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,145.6	1,142.1	1,141.2	1,139.9	340.0	342.4	343.1	343.9	841.5	832.9	835.6	838.2
Rhode Island.....	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.2	35.3	35.0	35.0	35.3	69.8	72.3	71.9	71.8
South Carolina.....	442.6	451.2	449.9	450.1	122.2	124.7	124.8	125.0	312.5	320.2	322.2	324.8
South Dakota.....	91.7	91.4	91.9	92.3	27.9	27.2	27.6	27.0	37.6	38.2	37.9	37.9
Tennessee.....	684.4	686.4	686.5	686.9	189.2	182.6	182.7	182.6	468.8	446.8	447.1	446.2
Texas.....	2,764.3	2,774.9	2,785.1	2,784.5	905.2	916.0	920.4	916.9	2,123.0	2,148.8	2,148.9	2,144.9
Utah.....	316.7	317.6	316.3	316.6	98.3	97.7	97.8	97.9	249.8	250.3	251.6	254.9
Vermont.....	52.4	52.8	52.8	52.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	33.2	34.2	33.9	34.1
Virginia.....	674.3	678.7	678.4	678.5	222.4	221.3	221.9	221.6	812.5	816.7	815.4	821.9
Washington.....	619.4	622.2	622.2	623.4	165.9	167.3	168.8	169.9	550.3	546.9	551.9	553.7
West Virginia.....	123.2	121.7	121.2	120.6	25.6	26.1	26.0	25.9	73.5	72.9	72.8	72.9
Wisconsin.....	554.9	555.3	553.9	552.8	159.8	159.3	159.5	160.4	333.3	327.3	328.6	332.7
Wyoming.....	52.5	52.4	52.6	52.6	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	21.8	21.5	21.5	21.4
Puerto Rico.....	186.5	189.2	189.3	189.1	47.4	48.3	48.1	48.0	140.9	140.0	140.5	138.1
Virgin Islands ¹	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p	June 2023	Apr. 2024	May 2024	June 2024 ^p
Alabama.....	259.1	270.4	269.4	269.8	204.4	206.2	206.8	207.0	400.3	407.8	409.9	411.4
Alaska.....	51.5	52.8	52.8	53.3	36.5	35.7	35.7	35.5	78.4	79.5	79.0	78.6
Arizona.....	515.2	545.3	548.9	548.7	350.2	351.6	349.1	347.9	425.2	434.4	435.4	437.4
Arkansas.....	207.1	214.0	213.6	216.7	127.0	129.7	128.9	128.1	210.2	212.5	212.8	213.1
California.....	3,094.3	3,235.4	3,247.7	3,250.9	2,011.6	2,037.8	2,042.2	2,043.7	2,604.6	2,653.6	2,659.6	2,664.8
Colorado.....	369.5	384.0	382.2	382.0	352.8	355.4	356.4	356.2	473.1	492.3	493.4	494.2
Connecticut.....	358.3	363.2	365.3	367.1	154.2	155.1	156.3	157.8	234.5	234.4	235.5	237.1
Delaware.....	83.0	85.6	85.5	85.3	51.8	53.9	53.3	53.2	69.2	71.7	71.9	72.1
District of Columbia.....	123.3	122.7	122.0	121.3	75.9	77.6	78.4	78.1	233.6	234.8	235.1	235.8
Florida.....	1,477.4	1,518.4	1,520.0	1,525.5	1,295.1	1,333.1	1,326.5	1,311.8	1,129.1	1,150.1	1,149.5	1,153.3
Georgia.....	659.7	678.2	681.2	685.2	508.8	527.3	527.0	528.1	693.1	712.7	714.8	715.7
Hawaii.....	88.5	90.8	90.8	90.9	119.4	120.1	119.1	118.7	122.7	123.9	126.1	125.7
Idaho.....	125.9	130.6	132.1	133.0	93.8	93.5	95.0	94.8	129.4	134.4	134.4	134.9
Illinois.....	970.5	988.1	989.8	996.9	594.8	603.5	601.3	599.5	813.1	833.8	836.7	839.5
Indiana.....	497.6	513.8	515.2	518.8	309.8	315.1	315.6	317.2	419.3	428.4	429.6	426.3
Iowa.....	233.5	238.7	240.5	241.8	139.9	146.2	146.6	145.8	261.7	267.5	267.9	266.7
Kansas.....	206.0	214.7	215.3	216.3	132.1	134.7	134.0	131.8	254.4	258.1	251.6	257.0
Kentucky.....	301.9	316.5	316.9	318.9	203.2	206.0	205.9	204.8	307.6	312.7	312.7	312.2
Louisiana.....	334.5	337.5	337.3	338.2	220.5	221.3	219.4	218.4	316.6	319.5	319.8	320.1
Maine.....	129.3	134.9	134.9	134.3	69.9	69.0	70.4	72.7	99.9	101.6	101.9	102.0
Maryland.....	462.9	472.6	473.5	473.8	263.4	265.0	264.4	263.3	522.8	535.4	537.6	539.3
Massachusetts.....	826.9	840.0	844.5	850.3	358.7	365.3	366.4	364.6	458.7	462.1	460.8	469.1
Michigan.....	690.3	701.8	704.4	706.8	429.5	427.8	431.3	430.3	602.4	620.2	623.6	623.3
Minnesota.....	564.7	589.3	592.2	596.7	268.3	273.8	275.6	273.5	418.7	436.6	437.9	438.0
Mississippi.....	150.3	157.1	158.4	157.3	134.1	135.3	135.7	134.9	236.2	239.6	239.7	239.7
Missouri.....	508.4	527.4	529.5	536.9	309.5	323.6	326.7	330.9	431.5	441.9	443.6	443.7
Montana.....	83.6	85.8	85.9	86.7	72.9	74.9	76.0	75.6	92.1	93.3	94.9	95.7
Nebraska.....	162.3	166.8	167.5	168.4	96.2	99.2	100.2	99.5	175.3	176.1	176.4	174.6
Nevada.....	164.6	169.5	170.4	169.1	350.3	360.1	359.8	363.3	176.1	182.9	184.2	182.7
New Hampshire.....	126.1	132.5	132.7	132.4	74.3	73.7	74.2	73.9	86.6	88.2	86.6	90.5
New Jersey.....	753.7	783.8	788.0	788.3	402.1	401.6	406.0	403.9	599.7	607.7	609.5	611.2
New Mexico.....	145.7	146.6	147.2	147.6	100.9	100.3	101.3	101.8	188.2	190.3	190.5	194.1
New York.....	2,220.4	2,310.4	2,324.4	2,336.3	916.4	945.1	945.1	945.4	1,457.4	1,479.5	1,482.1	1,488.4
North Carolina.....	668.2	684.4	685.8	691.3	531.1	541.9	549.9	553.1	743.2	752.3	753.8	771.7
North Dakota.....	67.4	69.7	70.3	70.2	39.9	39.0	38.8	38.5	82.0	83.8	84.0	84.2
Ohio.....	937.4	965.2	970.9	962.5	565.3	568.5	570.5	569.3	783.3	779.4	778.3	788.3
Oklahoma.....	257.2	269.7	269.5	269.1	179.3	186.4	187.2	185.1	359.0	366.5	368.6	369.0
Oregon.....	319.3	331.5	333.5	334.2	206.7	204.4	206.3	207.0	306.5	313.1	312.2	312.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,311.7	1,357.8	1,364.0	1,372.3	563.0	573.8	584.6	591.1	683.8	697.2	696.9	693.7
Rhode Island.....	108.9	112.8	112.7	112.4	59.4	60.4	59.6	58.4	64.5	65.8	65.0	65.9
South Carolina.....	281.5	296.0	296.0	298.1	277.9	293.1	291.9	291.7	370.4	378.2	379.8	381.5
South Dakota.....	76.6	77.6	78.1	77.5	49.5	50.5	50.9	51.3	80.6	82.5	82.9	83.0
Tennessee.....	473.5	494.2	496.8	498.9	360.9	365.7	367.3	362.6	450.1	447.9	446.6	447.0
Texas.....	1,898.0	1,942.1	1,947.0	1,950.9	1,484.9	1,522.0	1,526.6	1,523.2	2,044.2	2,096.5	2,099.3	2,102.4
Utah.....	234.5	245.1	245.3	247.4	171.7	172.1	174.3	174.0	265.4	274.0	274.8	275.9
Vermont.....	63.0	63.9	63.7	64.4	35.6	36.4	37.0	36.0	55.0	56.2	55.7	55.5
Virginia.....	581.6	605.7	607.1	610.0	412.4	414.3	414.8	414.8	732.9	747.6	752.1	755.5
Washington.....	530.3	553.4	556.2	555.8	346.0	349.8	353.0	353.4	590.6	602.2	603.7	604.2
West Virginia.....	133.6	138.3	139.1	140.5	71.9	72.1	72.0	72.6	152.3	155.0	157.2	155.3
Wisconsin.....	469.4	480.0	480.1	479.9	285.1	285.5	290.1	291.7	403.2	410.9	406.3	409.0
Wyoming.....	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.3	37.8	39.5	39.4	39.2	68.7	70.7	70.9	71.0
Puerto Rico.....	123.2	127.2	127.2	126.2	92.1	97.6	98.9	99.9	194.9	201.8	200.7	200.5
Virgin Islands.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
Alabama.....	2,159.2	2,207.0	2,170.9	2,218.4	9.2	8.8	9.3	8.7	99.7	105.7	100.9	107.3
Alaska.....	329.8	341.1	346.5	353.2	11.5	12.3	11.9	12.4	17.3	20.6	19.2	22.5
Arizona.....	3,190.2	3,254.8	3,142.3	3,208.5	13.9	14.9	14.1	15.0	211.9	215.5	214.7	215.9
Arkansas.....	1,357.4	1,376.4	1,349.6	1,381.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	63.2	67.4	64.6	69.6
California.....	17,875.0	18,063.3	17,871.3	18,102.3	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.0	912.6	924.8	924.1	934.2
Colorado.....	2,934.8	2,986.1	2,972.3	3,012.6	21.4	22.5	21.9	23.0	186.4	184.0	190.1	186.6
Connecticut.....	1,702.1	1,719.4	1,717.7	1,731.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	63.6	64.5	64.7	65.2
Delaware ¹	486.4	492.8	488.2	496.2	-	-	-	-	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.2
District of Columbia ¹	765.3	769.1	769.9	772.8	-	-	-	-	15.0	14.5	15.1	14.5
Florida.....	9,747.5	9,945.9	9,663.8	9,868.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	626.4	652.4	629.2	660.3
Georgia.....	4,897.7	4,963.5	4,903.7	4,980.4	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	220.3	223.7	223.1	223.6
Hawaii ¹	635.9	639.3	633.5	635.7	-	-	-	-	37.9	41.4	38.4	42.2
Idaho.....	846.9	871.5	857.8	882.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	68.4	72.0	70.3	74.3
Illinois.....	6,127.1	6,171.2	6,190.9	6,212.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	239.5	237.5	248.2	247.8
Indiana.....	3,252.1	3,296.8	3,229.2	3,277.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	162.7	170.7	166.8	175.9
Iowa.....	1,597.4	1,623.1	1,599.8	1,623.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	85.6	88.1	88.9	90.8
Kansas.....	1,448.7	1,467.1	1,447.0	1,468.8	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	68.2	71.5	70.4	72.9
Kentucky.....	2,019.1	2,049.2	2,022.6	2,051.7	8.6	9.3	8.6	9.3	89.6	93.3	91.6	94.9
Louisiana.....	1,962.4	1,970.9	1,951.9	1,963.5	31.2	30.1	31.4	31.1	131.1	140.6	131.6	139.8
Maine.....	647.4	658.1	663.8	674.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	34.1	33.8	35.1	34.3
Maryland.....	2,764.4	2,768.0	2,777.6	2,784.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	161.1	155.0	162.8	158.2
Massachusetts.....	3,725.8	3,745.5	3,775.0	3,802.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	174.5	179.3	178.2	183.5
Michigan.....	4,491.3	4,535.4	4,523.7	4,561.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	194.3	209.1	200.9	214.2
Minnesota.....	3,002.4	3,039.4	3,032.2	3,061.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	141.3	140.0	149.7	147.2
Mississippi.....	1,179.3	1,194.7	1,175.2	1,189.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	48.2	48.9	49.0	49.0
Missouri.....	2,986.8	3,073.6	2,997.7	3,097.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	144.4	153.9	147.6	156.3
Montana.....	522.8	535.9	531.2	545.9	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.1	37.9	39.9	38.6	41.0
Nebraska.....	1,052.0	1,076.6	1,062.6	1,080.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	62.2	62.6	64.0	64.0
Nevada.....	1,536.2	1,592.9	1,533.5	1,584.1	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.9	112.3	122.2	113.5	126.8
New Hampshire.....	700.7	709.4	705.8	716.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	31.6	32.2	32.1	32.6
New Jersey.....	4,329.0	4,400.0	4,407.0	4,462.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	166.7	169.8	169.4	171.9
New Mexico.....	874.9	890.9	872.1	890.4	23.8	23.6	23.8	24.0	52.6	52.7	53.6	53.2
New York.....	9,729.4	9,889.2	9,807.6	9,949.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	398.4	393.9	404.3	395.3
North Carolina.....	4,954.4	5,030.1	4,968.0	5,039.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	258.6	267.1	262.8	269.2
North Dakota.....	439.5	447.3	442.4	448.9	18.1	19.4	18.5	19.4	28.3	29.0	30.5	30.4
Ohio.....	5,642.2	5,682.4	5,659.9	5,693.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	241.3	244.8	246.8	253.5
Oklahoma.....	1,756.0	1,787.7	1,754.4	1,783.0	31.9	32.4	32.1	32.3	82.2	87.6	83.2	88.6
Oregon.....	1,989.9	1,991.5	1,996.0	2,000.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	116.8	114.5	118.0	115.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,099.2	6,198.2	6,101.9	6,220.4	23.2	23.7	23.2	23.7	264.8	260.1	269.7	266.8
Rhode Island.....	508.9	514.4	512.6	518.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	22.0	22.1	22.4	22.4
South Carolina.....	2,300.4	2,384.3	2,307.8	2,399.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	111.0	115.6	112.6	117.3
South Dakota.....	464.9	472.1	471.1	477.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	28.8	30.5	30.7	32.5
Tennessee.....	3,328.1	3,336.9	3,335.7	3,334.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	154.8	153.7	158.7	157.8
Texas.....	13,890.7	14,203.3	13,936.2	14,210.5	213.3	206.5	214.3	204.1	819.0	846.7	828.3	865.4
Utah.....	1,721.5	1,759.1	1,725.1	1,766.5	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.0	134.1	139.9	137.4	143.1
Vermont.....	307.7	312.1	311.0	315.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.5
Virginia.....	4,165.2	4,251.7	4,195.8	4,288.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	214.1	224.2	216.0	227.8
Washington.....	3,609.2	3,675.0	3,638.6	3,705.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	235.0	231.0	237.9	238.2
West Virginia.....	711.3	728.8	713.8	721.3	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.7	32.5	33.4	33.2	33.7
Wisconsin.....	3,017.3	3,050.7	3,053.9	3,085.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	138.9	143.1	144.4	148.8
Wyoming.....	292.3	294.7	298.9	300.3	17.1	16.8	17.1	16.6	22.4	22.7	23.5	23.3
Puerto Rico.....	934.6	958.7	933.0	949.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	34.1	36.1	35.0	36.7
Virgin Islands ¹	36.0	35.7	36.2	35.6	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Alabama.....	280.3	288.6	282.3	290.0	405.6	410.5	407.7	413.1	23.5	24.3	23.7	24.4
Alaska.....	9.8	11.4	17.6	17.7	67.2	68.9	69.5	71.0	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.3
Arizona.....	193.8	193.9	195.2	194.1	610.0	626.7	611.7	624.7	51.6	49.0	51.2	49.1
Arkansas.....	162.6	160.9	163.8	162.4	266.1	268.5	267.0	270.2	12.8	12.3	12.9	12.3
California.....	1,330.6	1,305.6	1,335.9	1,312.4	3,082.7	3,078.7	3,085.9	3,099.6	566.8	522.5	554.8	529.8
Colorado.....	150.7	152.0	152.1	153.4	504.4	499.9	508.9	504.9	77.6	74.2	77.4	74.1
Connecticut.....	158.0	157.7	160.2	159.4	296.9	296.3	300.1	298.7	31.4	30.2	31.2	29.9
Delaware.....	27.3	27.9	27.5	27.9	89.7	88.9	89.8	89.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	30.0	30.2	30.4	30.6	20.0	19.5	19.9	19.8
Florida.....	420.4	427.7	423.2	429.2	1,951.7	2,001.4	1,952.3	2,004.5	159.0	156.6	158.8	156.8
Georgia.....	427.8	433.2	430.7	436.4	1,039.4	1,030.9	1,042.6	1,042.0	121.4	110.3	118.8	110.3
Hawaii.....	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	117.1	114.5	117.6	114.9	8.3	6.6	7.8	6.6
Idaho.....	74.5	78.6	75.4	79.0	160.6	163.5	161.5	164.3	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.0
Illinois.....	573.4	579.0	579.5	583.1	1,220.9	1,216.8	1,229.1	1,227.4	95.0	90.0	94.5	90.4
Indiana.....	533.8	529.6	537.0	530.6	631.0	634.9	632.4	632.0	27.0	26.6	26.9	26.7
Iowa.....	225.1	226.9	228.3	227.9	311.1	310.2	312.2	312.0	18.7	17.9	18.8	18.3
Kansas.....	172.6	173.8	174.4	175.6	274.9	279.3	276.7	279.6	18.4	17.9	18.3	17.8
Kentucky.....	256.0	255.3	257.3	256.4	423.7	424.3	425.4	426.5	23.2	22.3	23.4	22.5
Louisiana.....	138.8	139.0	140.0	138.9	372.0	370.5	371.0	373.4	20.5	18.6	19.4	18.4
Maine.....	54.0	53.6	54.8	54.5	119.1	121.0	122.0	121.9	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.2
Maryland.....	111.4	110.3	112.5	111.3	465.7	458.9	469.3	464.3	35.6	32.9	35.3	33.1
Massachusetts.....	237.4	232.3	239.4	233.8	560.8	558.1	570.2	565.4	95.2	91.9	96.2	92.9
Michigan.....	617.1	608.9	623.7	613.3	813.0	823.2	818.9	829.3	57.9	57.7	58.1	58.3
Minnesota.....	324.5	319.9	329.5	321.0	533.4	532.6	534.6	533.7	44.6	42.4	44.8	42.7
Mississippi.....	144.1	145.5	144.0	144.4	246.1	246.6	246.1	246.4	9.9	9.3	10.0	9.3
Missouri.....	287.4	291.6	290.2	292.9	558.7	566.1	561.4	572.2	49.1	49.3	49.1	49.1
Montana.....	21.6	21.5	21.9	21.6	100.5	101.2	101.0	103.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.3
Nebraska.....	104.5	108.5	105.4	109.2	197.5	200.9	199.1	203.2	17.2	17.8	17.3	17.8
Nevada.....	67.1	69.8	67.2	70.0	293.6	300.2	294.9	300.0	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.4
New Hampshire.....	70.8	69.3	71.2	70.2	139.9	139.6	141.9	141.1	11.9	11.3	12.0	11.4
New Jersey.....	254.7	253.5	257.4	254.2	902.8	913.1	915.2	925.3	78.7	75.6	79.3	76.4
New Mexico.....	28.5	29.5	28.5	29.9	144.5	144.8	144.5	145.0	11.3	8.8	10.4	8.8
New York.....	421.5	421.1	425.9	423.1	1,484.3	1,468.7	1,500.1	1,480.3	286.6	273.2	287.0	270.6
North Carolina.....	470.0	463.0	472.9	466.4	929.0	925.2	934.2	932.8	86.4	82.4	85.5	82.8
North Dakota.....	28.1	29.0	28.6	29.0	92.3	93.7	92.5	93.9	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.4
Ohio.....	687.0	690.0	691.9	692.4	1,052.3	1,055.5	1,056.2	1,055.0	68.2	65.0	68.5	66.0
Oklahoma.....	139.1	140.6	140.3	140.9	319.3	319.7	321.4	319.3	18.6	16.8	18.6	17.0
Oregon.....	191.8	187.8	192.1	188.8	362.3	359.0	363.0	359.7	36.5	34.2	36.6	34.3
Pennsylvania.....	566.6	567.5	570.7	571.7	1,141.0	1,141.1	1,139.8	1,136.7	93.2	93.2	93.7	93.5
Rhode Island.....	40.4	41.0	40.7	41.3	77.2	77.8	77.9	77.9	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.6
South Carolina.....	262.2	269.4	264.1	270.8	439.3	450.1	441.9	452.2	29.0	29.7	29.2	30.1
South Dakota.....	45.1	44.2	45.7	44.6	91.8	92.0	92.9	93.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
Tennessee.....	365.6	362.9	367.7	363.0	678.4	683.6	681.1	684.6	55.6	53.7	57.2	54.4
Texas.....	952.6	973.0	962.6	982.6	2,738.4	2,767.7	2,749.1	2,770.5	235.3	234.8	235.4	235.2
Utah.....	152.5	156.4	153.6	155.9	313.6	315.5	315.2	315.2	42.9	42.9	43.6	43.1
Vermont.....	28.5	28.0	28.8	28.2	52.3	52.6	52.8	53.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
Virginia.....	245.6	249.9	247.1	250.3	669.1	675.1	673.2	678.6	70.8	70.5	70.8	71.8
Washington.....	273.3	279.3	276.7	281.2	613.6	618.8	618.4	624.6	169.7	163.4	170.7	164.1
West Virginia.....	46.0	45.9	46.4	45.2	122.7	121.5	122.5	120.4	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7
Wisconsin.....	475.0	479.6	482.4	484.8	551.9	551.5	556.6	555.9	46.9	46.8	47.5	46.9
Wyoming.....	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	51.9	52.3	53.1	53.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	82.3	84.6	83.9	84.6	184.3	188.5	186.6	188.6	15.7	13.8	15.7	14.0
Virgin Islands.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-

Continued

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
Alabama.....	104.9	103.5	105.1	104.6	266.5	267.8	267.7	266.8	257.4	268.5	257.9	269.8
Alaska.....	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	28.2	29.2	29.5	30.5	51.2	53.0	51.6	53.4
Arizona.....	241.4	241.8	242.0	244.2	467.5	472.1	463.4	467.1	508.1	546.2	506.4	540.6
Arkansas.....	70.2	70.6	70.2	72.1	158.2	159.7	155.4	162.0	207.1	214.1	204.7	215.6
California.....	814.3	805.5	817.1	808.5	2,779.3	2,777.2	2,769.4	2,776.4	3,104.1	3,257.6	3,078.2	3,237.8
Colorado.....	179.6	183.2	181.6	186.1	497.9	506.6	501.7	510.4	368.7	381.5	369.5	379.7
Connecticut.....	118.2	118.2	119.8	119.8	223.1	223.2	224.7	222.7	353.9	364.5	354.8	364.7
Delaware.....	50.4	51.2	50.9	51.0	65.6	64.8	65.7	66.1	83.1	85.5	82.9	84.9
District of Columbia.....	26.2	25.5	26.5	25.4	175.2	175.1	177.6	177.3	121.0	120.5	120.1	118.9
Florida.....	681.9	677.3	684.7	683.5	1,622.8	1,626.6	1,622.4	1,632.2	1,471.7	1,510.6	1,462.4	1,508.3
Georgia.....	276.9	284.6	279.4	285.5	770.0	776.0	770.0	772.4	656.5	680.1	654.4	680.9
Hawaii.....	27.8	26.9	28.0	26.9	71.8	71.7	72.3	71.6	88.4	91.0	87.6	90.0
Idaho.....	41.4	41.1	41.9	41.6	110.4	112.1	112.0	115.2	126.3	132.8	125.6	132.9
Illinois.....	398.7	393.7	405.2	398.9	953.6	925.6	964.9	938.1	966.8	997.0	967.0	988.3
Indiana.....	148.4	149.9	149.7	150.4	364.7	369.6	363.9	371.9	495.3	513.2	494.2	515.2
Iowa.....	108.0	107.7	108.8	108.2	146.0	148.8	147.9	150.7	232.4	242.1	225.2	235.9
Kansas.....	76.2	76.8	76.6	77.8	177.5	177.8	178.7	177.7	205.5	215.2	205.4	216.7
Kentucky.....	96.9	95.5	97.6	96.1	229.1	231.1	230.2	232.4	300.5	315.7	300.1	317.2
Louisiana.....	97.3	95.4	97.6	94.5	219.2	221.0	218.0	219.8	335.6	337.6	333.6	337.9
Maine.....	33.6	33.4	34.1	33.8	76.1	75.8	76.8	76.5	128.7	135.4	127.5	132.2
Maryland.....	139.4	137.4	140.6	139.3	481.5	475.1	484.1	479.9	461.0	474.3	461.6	470.9
Massachusetts.....	228.9	228.0	233.1	232.4	635.6	631.3	642.7	641.4	825.4	841.1	820.4	839.5
Michigan.....	231.2	227.3	234.3	229.5	670.0	661.7	671.2	666.3	687.1	706.4	689.1	704.9
Minnesota.....	190.5	186.3	192.7	187.6	390.0	375.0	391.4	372.1	562.7	593.6	556.6	595.9
Mississippi.....	45.2	45.4	45.3	45.3	117.1	115.9	115.8	116.1	150.3	157.9	148.9	155.3
Missouri.....	183.8	189.3	185.2	190.9	383.9	382.9	382.9	383.7	506.0	528.5	500.4	530.3
Montana.....	27.9	28.2	28.2	28.1	51.7	52.1	53.3	54.0	83.5	86.1	82.8	86.5
Nebraska.....	70.7	69.1	70.8	69.3	125.5	127.6	127.7	129.7	160.7	169.1	161.2	167.8
Nevada.....	76.6	78.2	76.5	78.0	213.0	219.1	213.8	215.6	164.5	170.7	163.2	168.1
New Hampshire.....	34.3	34.1	34.8	34.2	98.6	101.0	100.0	101.5	126.7	133.8	122.6	130.8
New Jersey.....	268.2	267.7	272.3	268.5	722.3	721.2	730.1	730.3	752.5	792.0	757.4	791.2
New Mexico.....	35.4	35.8	35.4	35.8	119.5	124.6	119.3	123.3	144.0	147.3	143.4	146.0
New York.....	739.9	743.1	757.0	756.9	1,393.3	1,397.6	1,418.4	1,424.2	2,228.2	2,340.5	2,189.1	2,311.6
North Carolina.....	305.3	311.5	309.4	315.9	742.3	748.5	744.6	745.0	666.6	688.0	662.7	687.1
North Dakota.....	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.3	34.9	34.9	36.2	35.1	66.9	69.9	67.1	70.1
Ohio.....	325.6	313.5	327.8	316.7	746.0	749.4	748.9	749.3	933.0	969.1	931.8	953.2
Oklahoma.....	83.8	84.0	84.4	85.2	211.0	205.2	211.4	206.3	255.2	267.2	256.1	267.8
Oregon.....	103.3	103.0	103.6	104.3	266.7	260.6	266.2	258.7	320.7	333.9	315.7	332.2
Pennsylvania.....	338.3	342.4	342.7	346.0	845.2	835.4	842.7	844.1	1,307.5	1,364.2	1,285.9	1,353.7
Rhode Island.....	35.2	34.7	35.5	35.5	70.2	71.8	70.8	72.5	110.3	113.1	106.9	110.7
South Carolina.....	121.8	125.1	123.1	125.8	311.4	323.3	309.5	325.3	279.8	295.8	278.6	296.2
South Dakota.....	27.9	27.3	28.1	27.2	37.6	38.2	38.4	38.6	76.6	78.5	75.6	77.1
Tennessee.....	188.3	183.1	189.7	183.2	465.2	446.7	465.4	445.5	467.7	495.2	467.0	495.0
Texas.....	900.0	916.5	907.2	918.0	2,112.8	2,142.4	2,114.7	2,140.8	1,890.0	1,946.1	1,886.7	1,941.3
Utah.....	98.0	97.7	98.6	98.2	251.4	252.0	249.9	257.8	231.7	242.5	229.0	242.0
Vermont.....	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3	32.9	34.0	33.7	34.5	62.2	64.0	60.9	63.0
Virginia.....	221.0	220.6	223.4	222.2	810.4	817.7	815.2	827.1	574.6	605.7	572.3	604.8
Washington.....	165.3	168.7	166.9	171.3	547.6	549.1	553.2	554.5	531.6	559.7	528.3	556.5
West Virginia.....	25.6	26.1	25.7	26.0	72.9	73.4	73.6	73.4	132.4	139.0	132.5	139.7
Wisconsin.....	159.2	158.8	161.4	161.5	332.2	328.4	336.4	337.4	467.8	480.0	470.2	479.9
Wyoming.....	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	22.1	21.6	22.6	22.1	29.6	29.8	28.9	29.0
Puerto Rico.....	46.8	48.0	47.2	48.0	139.0	140.2	140.9	137.4	123.7	128.4	120.6	125.4
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

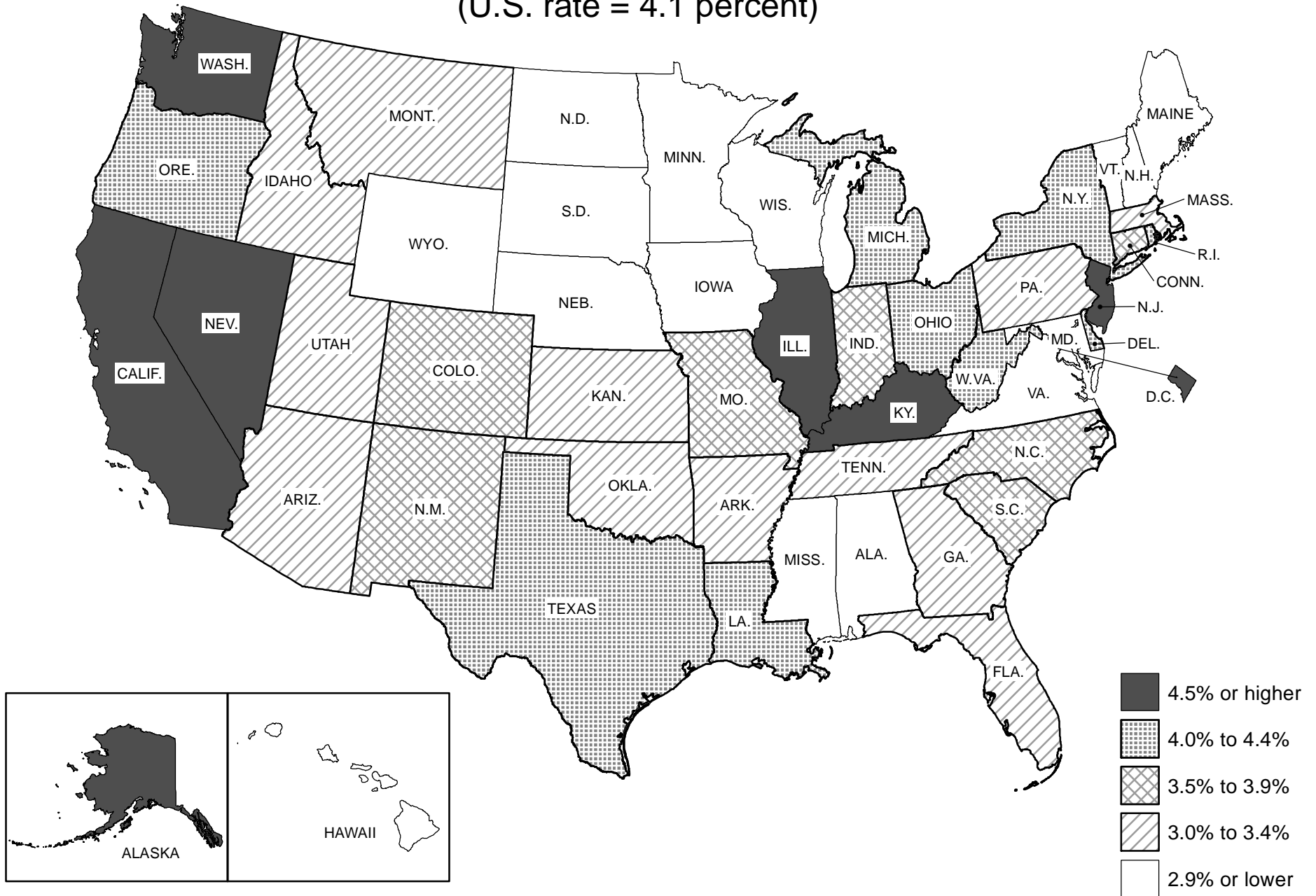
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
Alabama.....	206.8	212.3	210.0	216.7	103.6	105.7	103.8	105.6	401.7	411.3	402.5	411.4
Alaska.....	37.2	37.6	42.9	41.9	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.9	80.1	81.0	76.2	76.4
Arizona.....	358.2	351.1	349.6	348.2	102.7	105.1	102.5	105.1	431.1	438.5	391.5	404.5
Arkansas.....	130.5	132.7	130.7	133.0	67.6	68.5	68.0	69.5	213.8	216.4	207.0	209.4
California.....	2,027.1	2,056.2	2,044.6	2,069.8	588.1	605.8	591.9	605.6	2,649.8	2,709.5	2,649.4	2,708.2
Colorado.....	343.7	351.3	366.6	369.3	127.4	128.8	130.3	131.9	477.0	502.1	472.2	493.2
Connecticut.....	157.8	160.0	166.6	170.3	62.5	64.6	63.7	63.8	236.1	239.7	231.3	235.9
Delaware.....	53.3	54.7	56.7	59.0	19.0	19.3	19.1	19.4	69.9	72.8	67.9	70.8
District of Columbia.....	77.7	79.4	77.8	79.5	66.8	69.5	67.8	70.4	232.4	233.8	233.6	235.4
Florida.....	1,313.3	1,344.6	1,302.4	1,322.0	366.0	382.9	366.5	382.3	1,128.6	1,159.8	1,056.2	1,083.4
Georgia.....	517.3	530.7	521.6	539.9	166.9	170.8	169.2	171.0	691.6	713.5	684.2	708.6
Hawaii.....	119.2	119.0	120.3	119.8	26.5	26.3	26.6	26.0	126.2	129.3	122.2	124.9
Idaho.....	93.3	94.6	98.6	99.7	27.7	26.6	28.3	27.2	130.8	136.9	130.4	135.1
Illinois.....	601.6	612.2	623.3	631.6	249.5	260.2	255.0	265.0	820.8	851.9	816.8	834.2
Indiana.....	320.8	324.3	322.3	330.8	130.7	133.4	134.1	139.0	431.9	439.0	396.0	399.7
Iowa.....	144.7	149.9	148.0	154.7	55.9	55.9	56.8	56.7	267.5	273.4	262.5	266.1
Kansas.....	134.8	136.0	136.5	135.1	53.4	54.6	53.6	56.3	260.8	258.1	250.1	253.1
Kentucky.....	208.6	212.3	210.6	213.8	71.6	73.4	72.7	73.7	311.3	316.7	305.1	308.9
Louisiana.....	222.5	221.0	223.7	219.7	74.1	74.5	74.6	76.7	320.1	322.6	311.0	313.3
Maine.....	68.8	70.7	79.4	85.4	22.1	21.6	22.7	22.6	101.1	103.2	101.3	103.2
Maryland.....	268.1	269.1	281.2	282.6	106.0	107.2	106.9	108.1	533.1	546.4	521.8	535.0
Massachusetts.....	365.1	373.0	388.4	398.2	137.5	139.9	142.0	145.4	464.3	469.6	463.3	469.0
Michigan.....	436.0	438.4	455.3	458.1	170.6	170.6	173.5	171.1	606.6	624.6	591.1	609.2
Minnesota.....	273.4	281.3	285.7	292.8	113.1	116.2	115.1	117.2	422.3	445.5	425.3	444.7
Mississippi.....	136.0	139.1	136.6	139.2	39.6	39.9	39.8	40.2	236.7	239.9	233.5	237.8
Missouri.....	315.3	337.5	327.3	351.3	114.8	118.8	116.4	120.2	439.0	451.1	432.7	446.1
Montana.....	71.4	75.8	78.2	82.0	19.6	20.7	19.8	20.2	95.8	97.9	94.4	96.6
Nebraska.....	98.3	102.1	100.5	104.0	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.6	177.2	180.5	178.1	177.0
Nevada.....	350.9	363.0	355.0	367.3	44.6	45.4	44.9	46.5	179.1	189.4	170.2	176.5
New Hampshire.....	72.7	73.4	81.1	80.9	24.7	24.7	25.5	26.0	88.7	89.1	83.7	87.1
New Jersey.....	405.3	415.3	437.7	445.2	171.7	176.1	175.9	179.0	604.7	614.2	610.8	618.6
New Mexico.....	100.8	101.5	103.2	105.7	27.8	28.8	29.1	30.1	186.7	193.5	180.9	188.6
New York.....	926.6	962.8	966.9	994.2	389.4	391.0	391.4	392.7	1,455.5	1,491.8	1,461.7	1,495.4
North Carolina.....	540.6	561.3	556.4	576.4	198.3	203.1	200.6	205.2	751.6	774.2	733.1	752.7
North Dakota.....	40.3	39.1	41.4	40.3	15.3	15.8	15.4	15.9	84.7	86.1	81.3	84.1
Ohio.....	581.1	585.5	599.2	603.6	208.8	216.2	211.5	219.5	789.4	783.7	767.6	774.6
Oklahoma.....	182.7	191.2	183.3	190.1	70.6	70.1	71.5	72.2	361.6	372.9	352.1	363.3
Oregon.....	207.8	207.6	213.9	214.3	64.8	63.7	65.3	64.2	313.2	320.9	315.5	321.6
Pennsylvania.....	575.3	602.1	597.0	628.3	257.7	261.3	260.6	268.3	686.4	707.2	675.9	687.6
Rhode Island.....	59.8	59.9	65.5	64.3	22.0	22.1	22.6	22.2	65.5	66.2	64.1	65.8
South Carolina.....	284.2	299.8	289.1	307.8	86.2	90.2	86.6	90.8	371.1	380.7	368.6	378.7
South Dakota.....	50.2	52.3	53.2	55.4	18.0	18.1	18.6	18.2	82.5	84.5	81.4	84.2
Tennessee.....	367.4	372.6	374.3	375.7	128.2	130.6	129.1	132.2	452.3	450.2	440.8	438.4
Texas.....	1,497.7	1,550.9	1,526.6	1,559.3	470.8	493.1	479.5	497.2	2,060.8	2,125.6	2,031.8	2,096.1
Utah.....	172.3	173.8	175.8	178.0	45.9	46.6	46.4	47.4	268.4	280.8	264.7	274.8
Vermont.....	31.7	34.7	36.0	37.5	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4	56.5	54.7	54.0	54.3
Virginia.....	419.7	423.7	434.3	437.8	198.7	204.4	201.4	207.3	733.9	752.6	734.8	753.4
Washington.....	346.5	357.8	357.2	364.7	124.3	127.7	125.4	131.1	596.9	613.9	598.4	614.1
West Virginia.....	72.9	73.0	74.8	75.9	24.0	23.8	24.4	24.3	153.2	163.5	151.3	153.3
Wisconsin.....	288.6	296.5	307.5	313.7	144.6	149.0	147.2	149.4	408.3	412.9	396.2	402.7
Wyoming.....	37.6	38.6	42.7	43.2	16.2	15.4	16.4	15.8	70.5	72.3	69.3	71.4
Puerto Rico.....	91.0	97.7	92.6	100.1	18.9	19.1	18.9	19.2	198.2	201.7	191.0	195.3
Virgin Islands.....	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2023 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2024

(U.S. rate = 4.1 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2023 - June 2024

