

# BNT162b2 (COVID-19 Vaccine, mRNA) Vaccine –in Individuals 5 to <12 Years of Age



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# Presentation Agenda

## **Introduction**

## **Clinical Data**

- Phase 2/3 Immunogenicity and Safety
- Efficacy Analysis

# Pfizer/BNT Received Emergency Use Authorization of 10ug Dose of BNT162 in Children 5 to <12 Years of Age

**10ug dose level was selected as optimal to elicit robust immune responses with an acceptable safety profile**

## **Proposed Indication and Schedule**

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Active immunization to prevent COVID-19 caused by SARS-CoV-2 in individuals 5 to <12 years of age

Administered intramuscularly as a primary series of 2 doses (0.2 mL each), 3 weeks apart

# BNT162b2 – Meets EUA Guidance for 5 to <12 Years of Age

## Clear and Compelling Data



Meets all safety data expectations for follow up durations and subject number

Meets Immunobridging criteria comparing 5 to <12 yo to 16 to 25 yo subjects

90.7% efficacy was observed

Plans for active safety follow up under EUA

Vaccine's benefits outweigh its risks

# Clinical Data

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# Pfizer-BioNTech Pediatric COVID-19 Vaccine BNT162b2: Study Overview: 5 to <12 Years

## Phase 1

48  
PARTICIPANTS



5 to <12 yrs

Identification of  
preferred dose  
level(s)

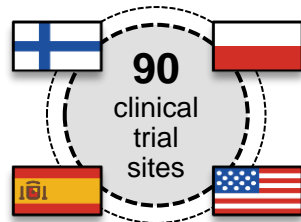
10 µg

20 µg

30 µg

## Phase 2/3

2:1  
randomization



~1500  BNT162b2 

750  placebo 

~Additional 1500 BNT162b2 and 750 placebo recipients  
most with ≥2 weeks post dose 2 safety data

Non-inferior immune responses  
have been established to infer  
vaccine efficacy

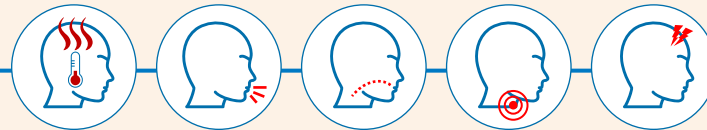
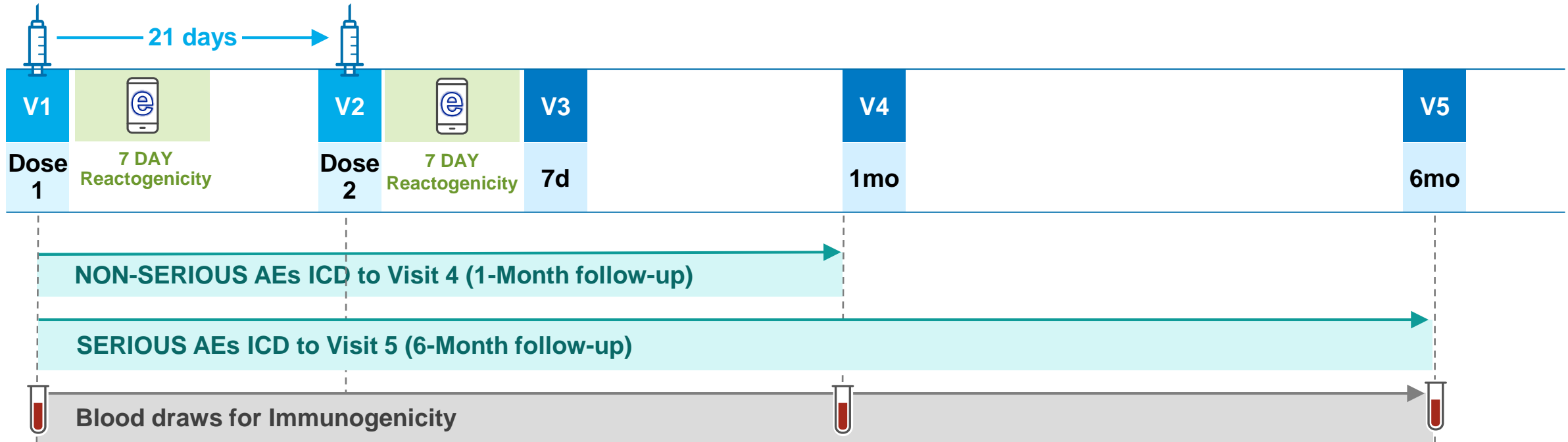
Children  
5 to <12 years  
of age

Compared  
to

16–25-year-olds  
from the pivotal  
Phase 3 study

Although not required for  
EUA approval, COVID-19  
surveillance was conducted  
permitting evaluation of  
vaccine efficacy

# Phase 2/3 Timelines of Participants 5 to <12 Years of Age Through 6 Months Post-dose 2

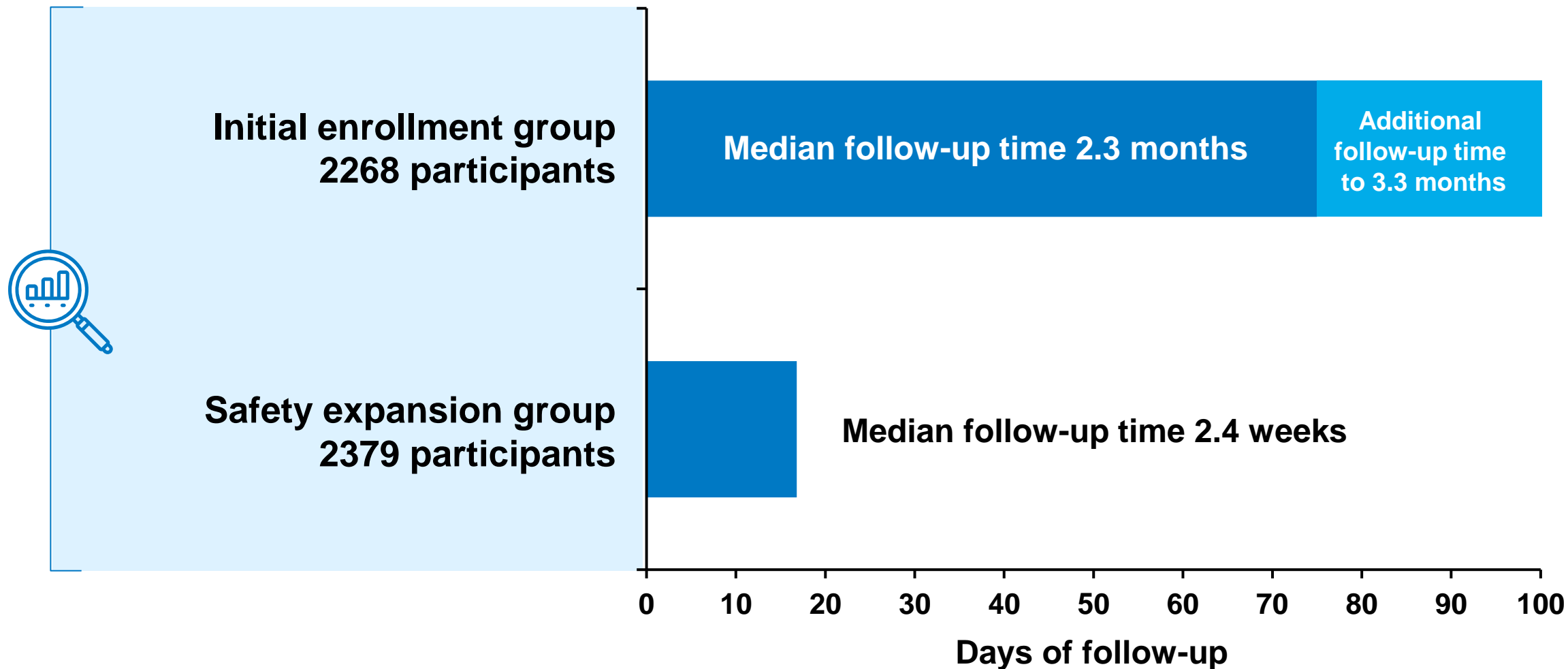


UP TO 2-YEARS

**COVID-19/MIS-C Visit:** triggered if a participant reports experiencing a COVID-19/MIS-C Symptom reported on the Illness diary or reported directly by the participants → potential COVID-19 Illness visit (telehealth/in-person visit + nasal swab) must be scheduled (optimally within 3 Days after illness onset)



# Safety Data for 5 to <12 Year Olds to Support EUA Application





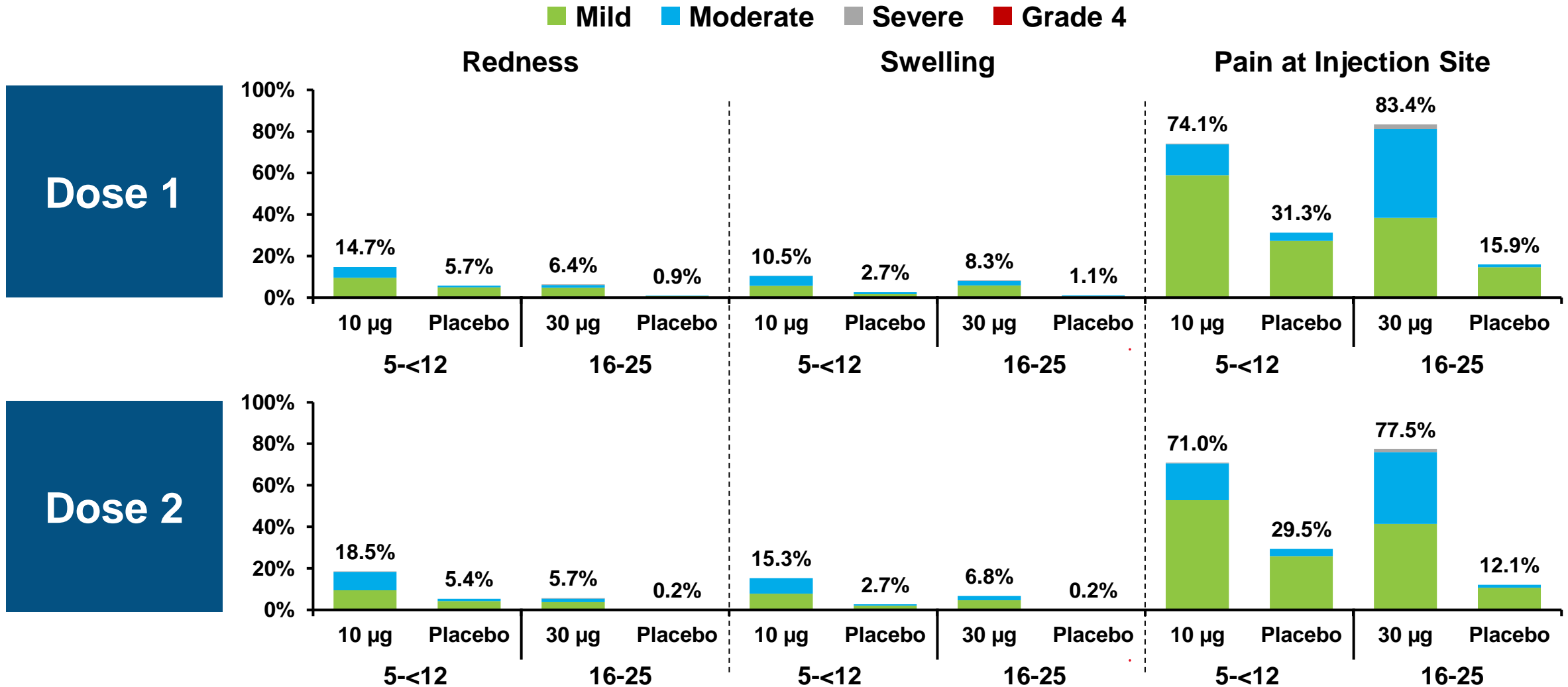
# Demographics for 5 to <12 Year Olds

## Phase 2/3 Safety Population Initial Enrollment Group (N=2268)

		BNT162b2 (10µg) N=1518	Placebo N=750
Sex, n (%)	Male	799 (52.6)	383 (51.1)
	Female	719 (47.4)	367 (48.9)
Race, n (%)	White	1204 (79.3)	586 (78.1)
	Black or African American	89 (5.9)	58 (7.7)
	American Indian or Alaska native	12 (0.8)	3 (0.4)
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	<1%	<1%
	Asian	90 (5.9)	47 (6.3)
	Multiracial	109 (7.2)	49 (6.5)
	Not reported	<1%	<1%
Ethnicity, n (%)	Hispanic/Latino	319 (21.0)	159 (21.2)
	Non-Hispanic/non-Latino	1196 (78.8)	591 (78.8)
	Not reported	<1%	<1%
Age at vaccination	Mean (SD)	8.2 (1.93)	8.1 (1.97)
	Min, Max	(5, 11)	(5, 11)
Obese, n (%)	Yes	174 (11.5)	92 (12.3)
Comorbidities <sup>a</sup> , n (%)	Yes	312 (20.6)	152 (20.3)

- a. Participants who had at least one of the prespecified comorbidities based on MMWR 69(32);1081-1088 and/or obesity (BMI ≥ 95th percentile)
- b. Obese is defined as a body mass index (BMI) at or above the 95th percentile according to the growth chart. Refer to the CDC growth charts at [https://www.cdc.gov/growthcharts/html\\_charts/bmiagerev.htm](https://www.cdc.gov/growthcharts/html_charts/bmiagerev.htm).

# Local Reactions, by Maximum Severity, Within 7 Days After Each Dose in 5 to <12 and 16-25 Year Olds

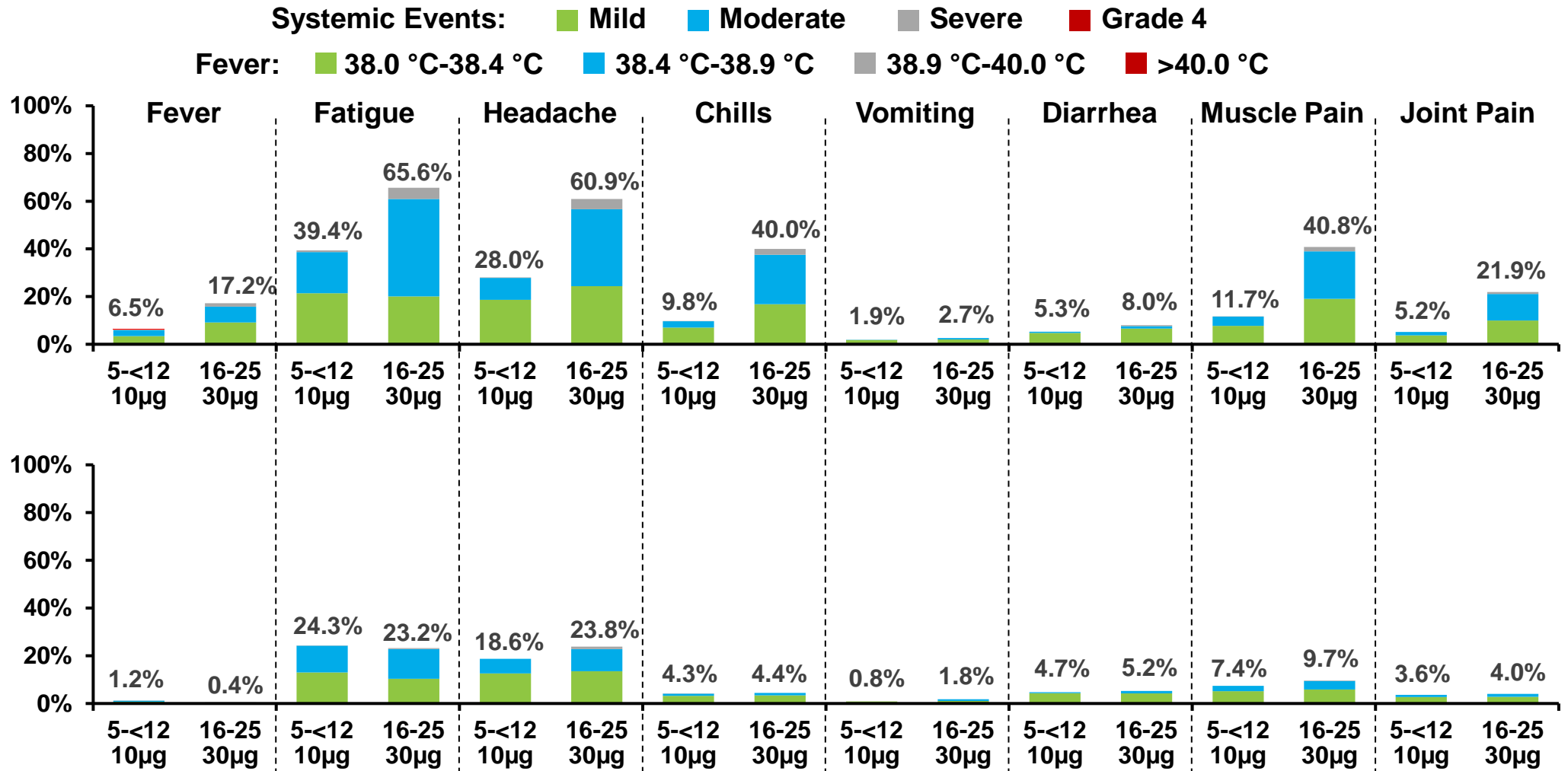


Redness and swelling severity definition: Mild= >2-5cm, Moderate= >5-10 cm; Severe= >10 cm; Grade 4= necrosis  
 Pain at injection site severity definition: Mild=no interference; Moderate=some interference; Severe=prevents daily activity; Grade 4=ER visit or hospitalization  
 Dose 1: 5-<12yrs N=2260; 16-25 yrs N=1064 Dose 2: 5-<12 yrs N=2242 16-25 yrs N=984

# Systemic Events, by Maximum Severity, Within 7 Days After Dose 2 in 5 to <12 and 16-25 Year Olds

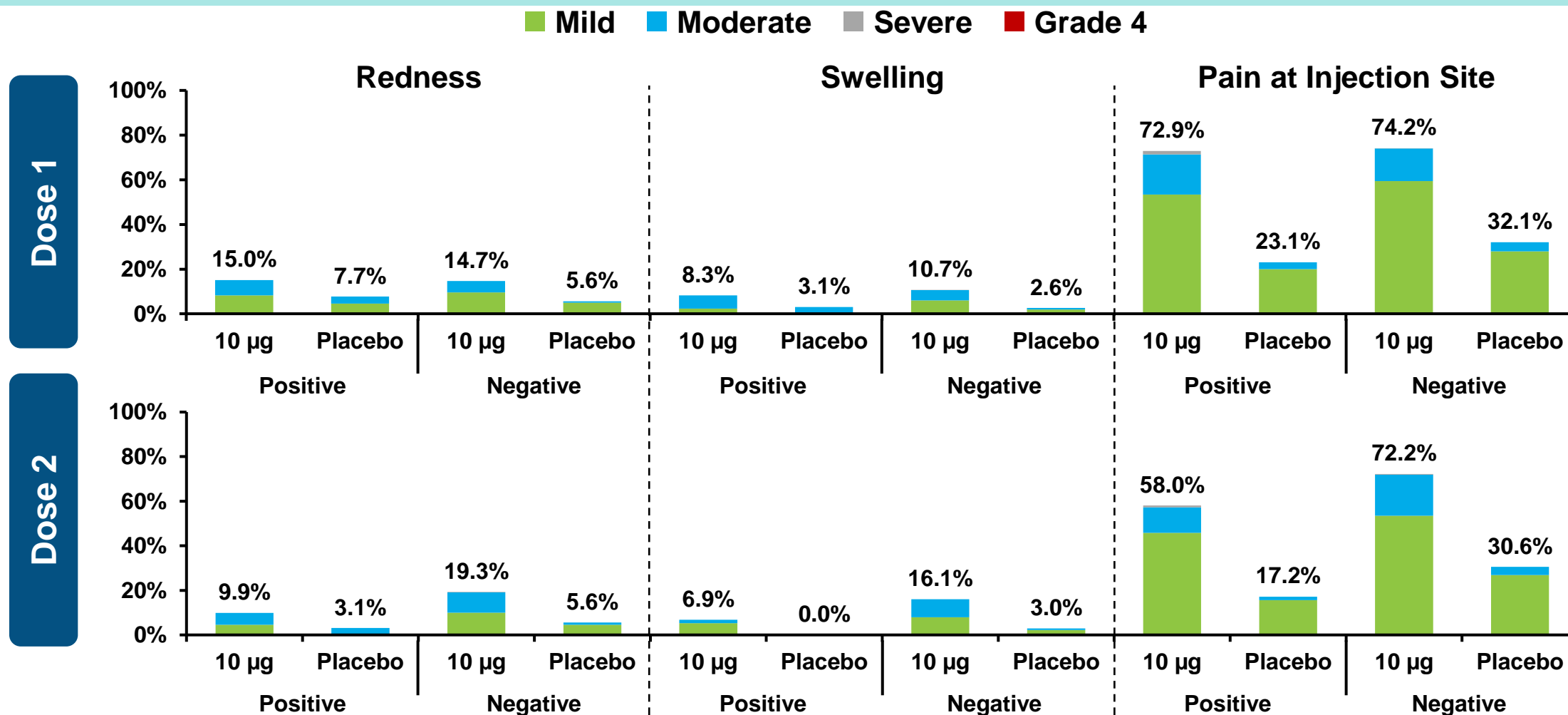
**BNT162b2**

**Placebo**



Fatigue, headache, chills, muscle pain, joint pain severity definition: Mild=no interference; Moderate=some interference; Severe=prevents daily activity; Grade 4=ER visit or hospitalization  
 Vomiting severity definition: Mild=1-2 time in 24h; Moderate=>2times in 24h; Severe=Requires IV hydration; Grade 4=ER visit or hospitalization  
 Diarrhea severity definition: Mild=2-3 times in 24h; Moderate=4-5 times in 24h; Severe=6 or more times in 24h; Grade 4=ER visit or hospitalization  
 Dose 2: 5-<12 yrs N=2242 16-25 yrs N=984

# Subjects Reporting Local Reactions, by Maximum Severity, Within 7 Days After Each Dose in 5 to <12 Year Olds by Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Status

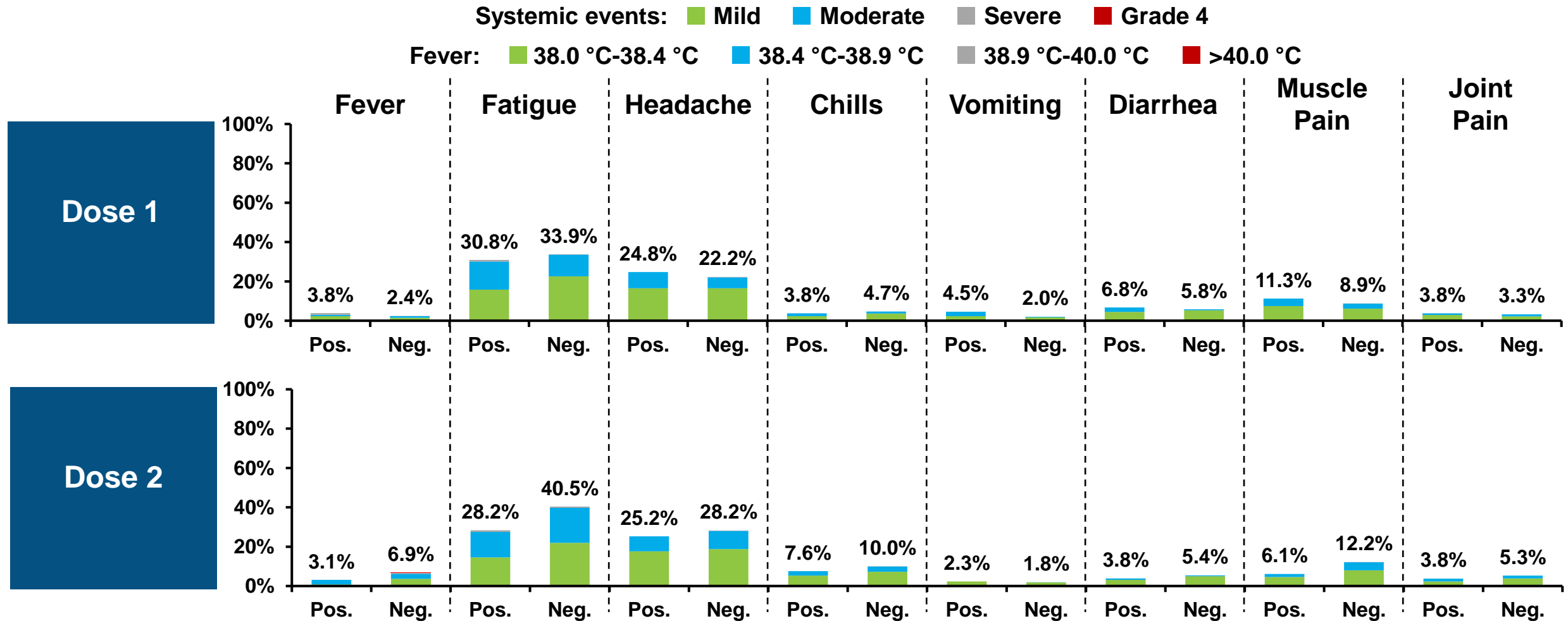


Redness and swelling severity definition: Mild= >2-5cm, Moderate= >5-10 cm; Severe= >10 cm; Grade 4= necrosis

Pain at injection site severity definition: Mild=no interference; Moderate=some interference; Severe=prevents daily activity; Grade 4=ER visit or hospitalization

Dose 1: Positive N=198; Negative N=2062 Dose 2: Positive N=195; Negative N=2047

# Subjects Reporting Systemic Events, by Maximum Severity, Within 7 Days After Dose 1 and Dose 2 in 5 to <12 Year Olds by Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Status



Fatigue, headache, chills, muscle pain, joint pain severity definition: Mild=no interference; Moderate=some interference; Severe=prevents daily activity; Grade 4=ER visit or hospitalization

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Dose 1 Positive N=198; Negative N=2062 Dose 2: Positive N=195; Negative N=2047

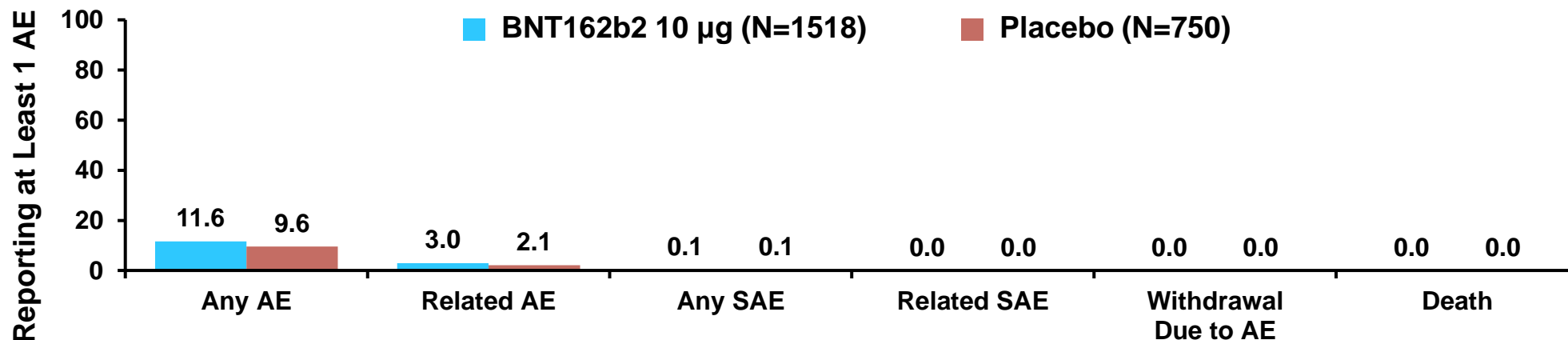
# Adverse Events

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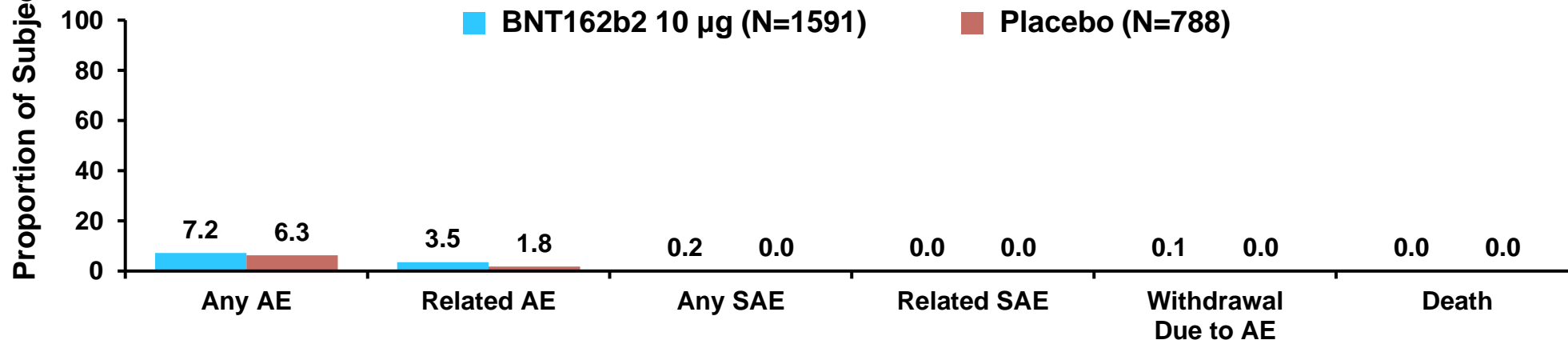


# Overall Adverse Events from Dose 1 to Data Cutoff Date: 5 to <12 Year Olds

Initial enrollment group:  
Median follow-up time 2.3 months  
Cutoff date September 6, 2021



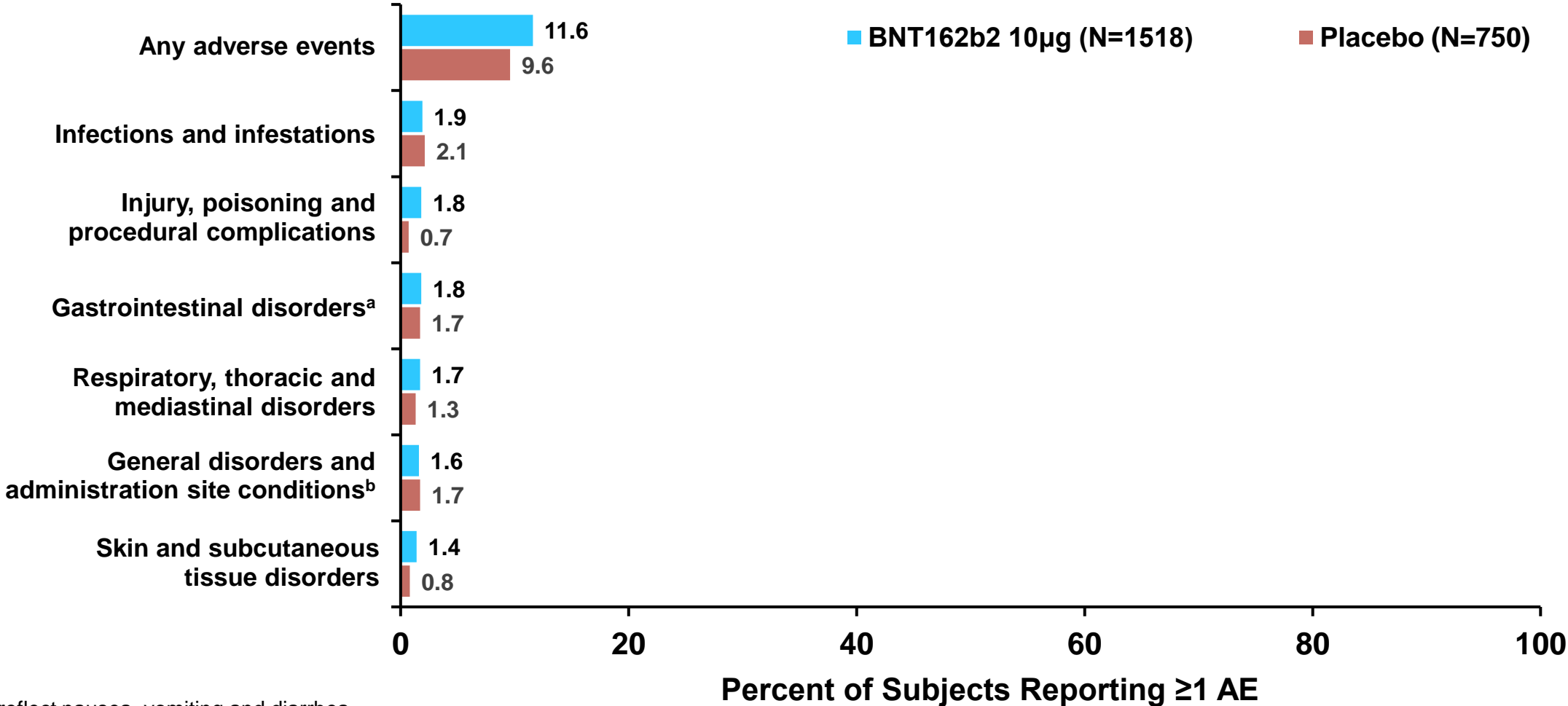
Safety expansion group:  
Median follow-up time 2.4 weeks  
Cutoff date October 8, 2021





# Adverse Events $\geq 1.0\%$ by System Organ Class for 5 to $<12$ Year Olds from Dose 1 to Cutoff Date Initial Enrollment Group (N=2268)

Data Cutoff September 6, 2021



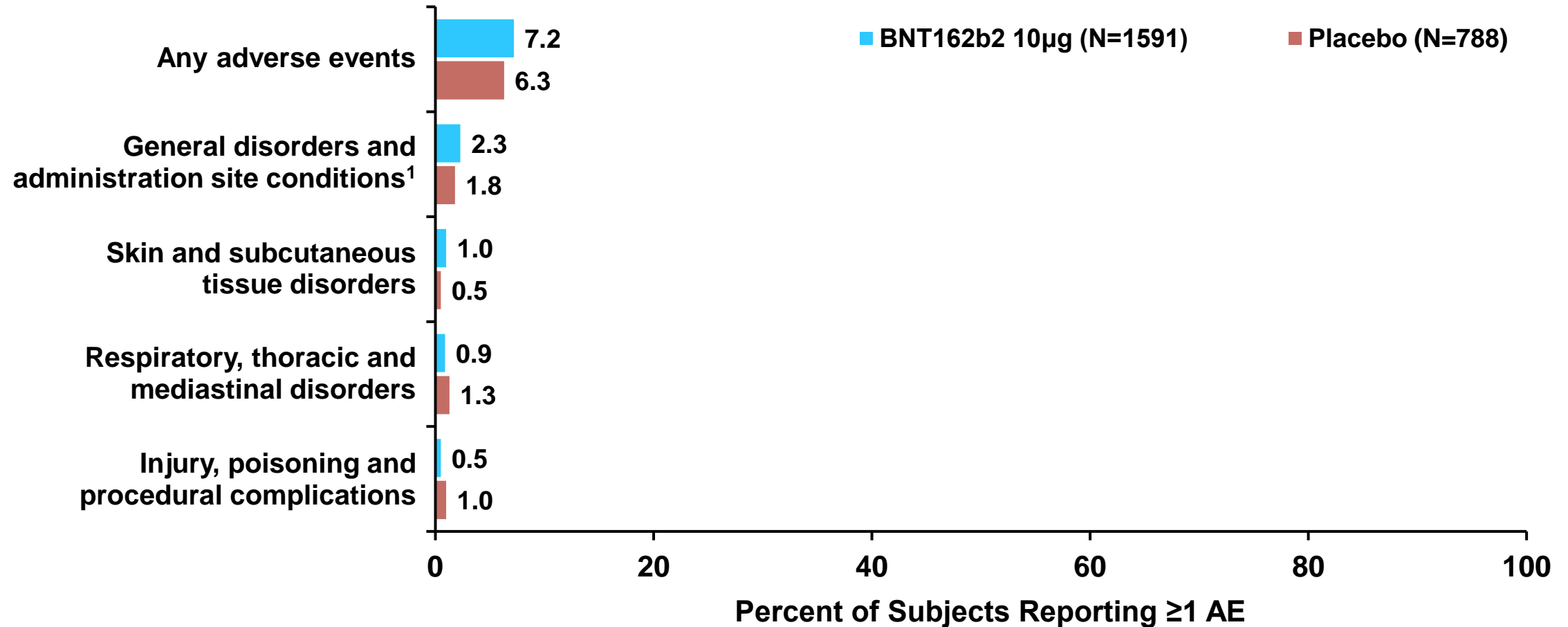
a. Predominantly reflect nausea, vomiting and diarrhea

b. Predominantly reflect local reactions at the injection site and systemic reactions of fever and fatigue

Lymphadenopathy 0.9% in BNT162b2 group

# Adverse Events $\geq 1.0\%$ by System Organ Class for 5 to $<12$ Year Olds from Dose 1 to Cutoff Date Safety Expansion Group (N= 2379)

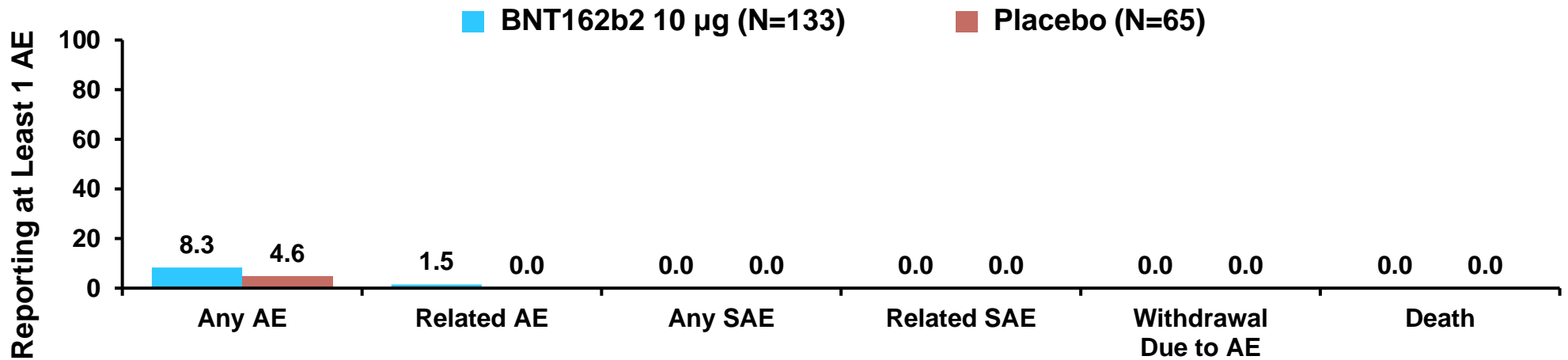
Data Cutoff October 8, 2021



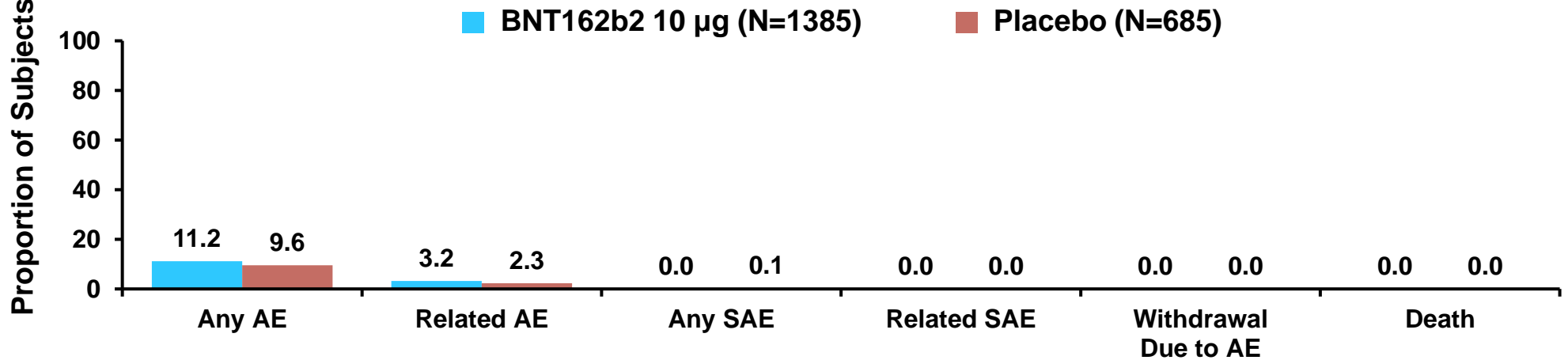
1. Predominantly reflect local reactions at the injection site and systemic reactions of fatigue Lymphadenopathy 0.4% in the BNT162b2 group

# Overall Adverse Events from Dose 1 to 1 Month Post Dose 2 in 5 to <12 Year Olds by Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Status

Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Positive



Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Negative



# Serious Adverse Events from Dose 1 to Cutoff Date in 5 to <12 Year Olds

- **Initial enrollment group (all unrelated):**
  - One participant in the BNT162b2 group reported a SAE of an upper limb fracture
  - One participant in the Placebo group reported a SAE of abdominal pain and a SAE of pancreatitis related to trauma
- **Expansion Safety group (all unrelated; all in the BNT162b2 group)**
  - One participant reported a SAE of infective arthritis
  - One participant reported a SAE of epiphyseal fracture
  - One participant reported a SAE of ingestion of a foreign body

# Adverse Events of Special Interest

## Initial Enrollment Group and Safety Expanded Group

- **FDA AESIs:**
  - No anaphylaxis
  - No myocarditis/pericarditis
  - No Bell's palsy (or facial paralysis/paresis)
  - No appendicitis
- **CDC Defined AESIs:**
  - Potential hypersensitivity (angioedema, and predominantly rash and urticaria)
  - Arthritis (infective)
  - Vasculitis

# Safety Conclusions for 5 to <12 Year Olds

- **Reactogenicity was mostly mild to moderate, and short lived**
- **Observed mild to moderate local reactions (redness, swelling) captured by diary were more common and systemic reactions (including fever) less common than those in 16-25 year olds**
- **The observed AE profile in this study did not suggest any safety concerns for BNT162b2 vaccination in children 5 to <12 years of age**

# Immunogenicity and Efficacy

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# Immunobridging Criteria Between 5 to <12 and 16-25 Years of Age Were Met Both for GMR and for Seroresponse

Assay	Dosing/Sampling Time Point	BNT162b2 (10µg) 5 to <12 Years		BNT162b2 (30µg) 16-25 years		5 to <12 / 16-25 years	
		n	GMT (95% CI)	n	GMT (95% CI)	GMR (95% CI)	Met Immunobridging (Y/N)
SARS-CoV-2 neutralization assay - NT50 (titer)	2 / 1 Month	264	1197.6 (1106.1, 1296.6)	253	1146.5 (1045.5, 1257.2)	1.04 (0.93, 1.18)	Y

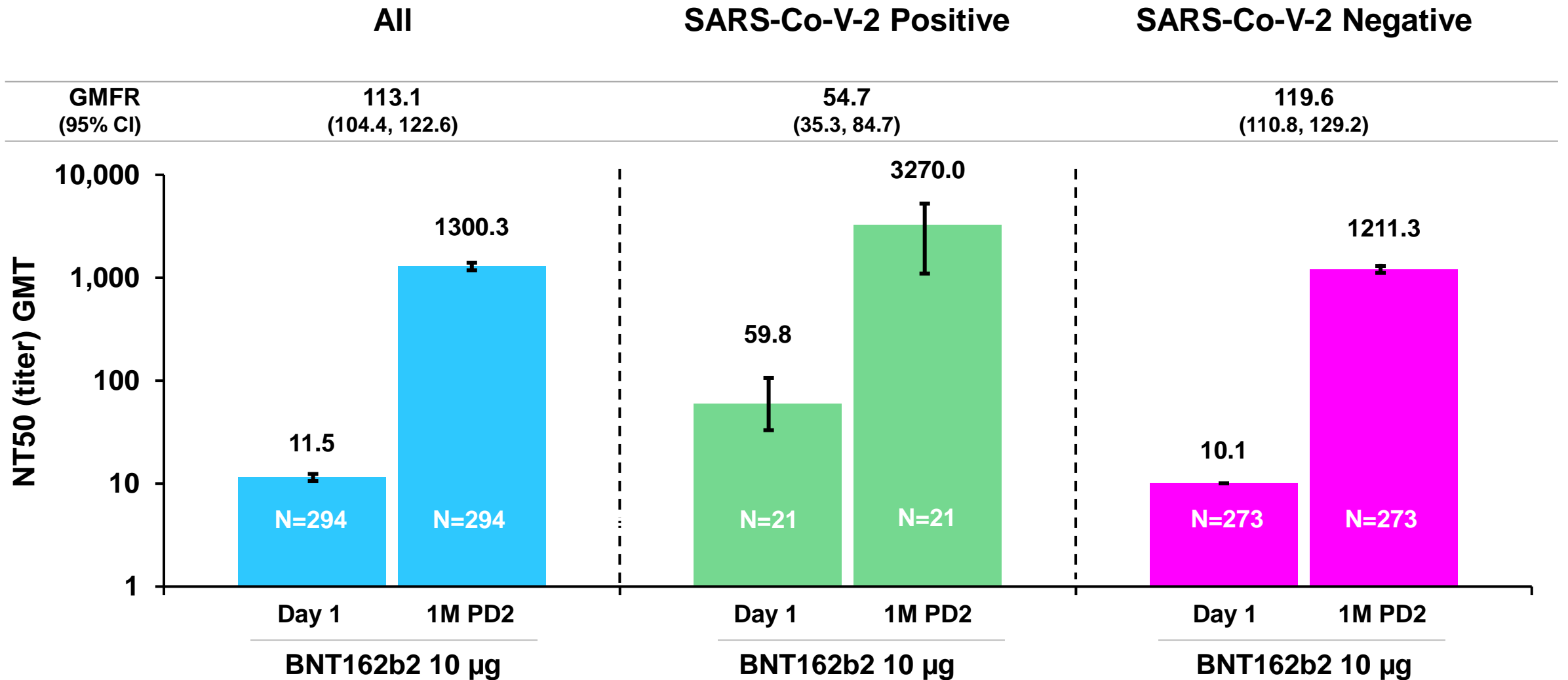
Immunobridging is declared if the lower bound of the 95% confidence interval of the GMR is > 0.67 and the GMR is ≥0.8

Assay	Dosing/Sampling Time Point	BNT162b2 (10µg) 5 to <12 Years		BNT162b2 (30µg) 16-25 years		Difference in % 5 to <12 / 16-25 years	
		N	n (%) (95% CI)	N	n (%) (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	Met Immunobridging (Y/N)
SARS-CoV-2 neutralization assay - NT50 (titer)	2 / 1 Month	264	262 (99.2) (97.3, 99.9)	253	251 (99.2) (97.2, 99.9)	0.0 (-2.0, 2.2)	Y

Seroresponse defined as achieving a ≥4 fold rise from baseline (before Dose 1)

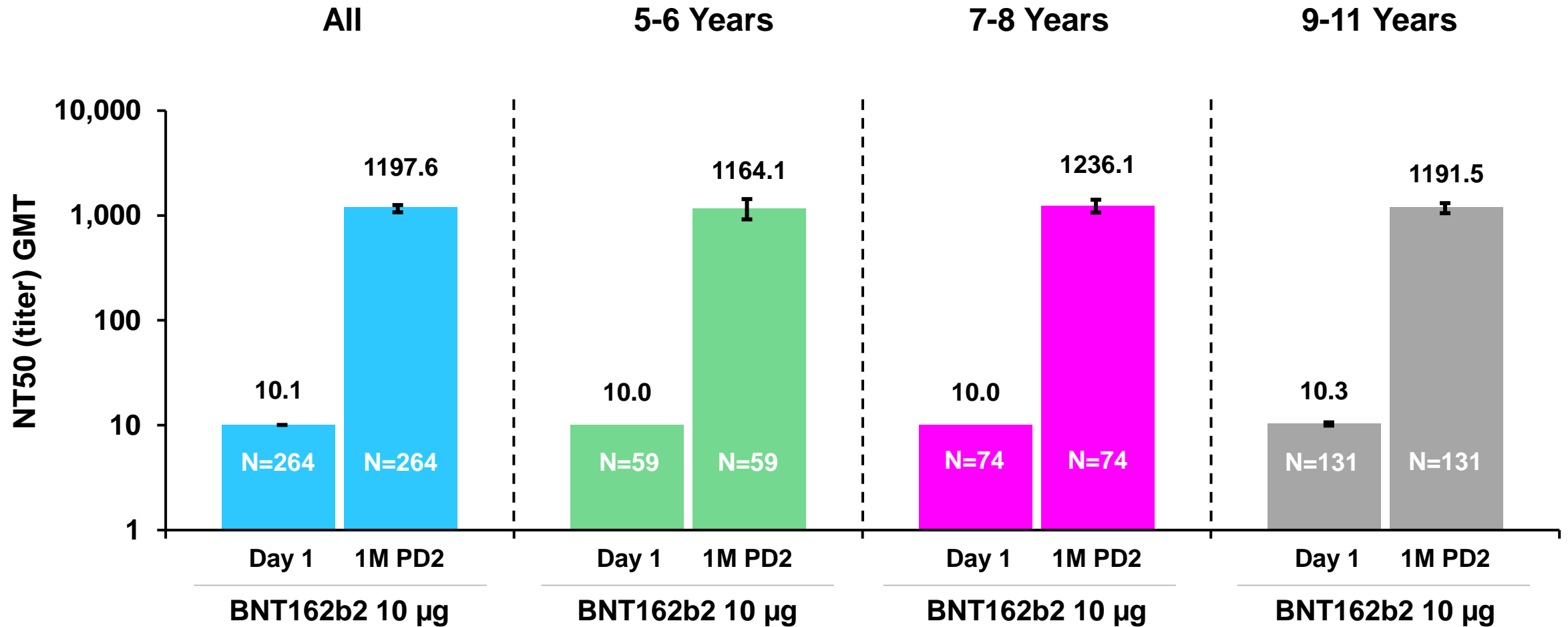
Immunobridging is declared if the lower bound of the 95% confidence interval for the percentage difference is greater than -10

# Geometric Mean Titers (NT50), By Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Status – Subjects 5 to <12 Years – Evaluable Immunogenicity Population Immunogenicity Subset –



# Geometric Mean Titers (NT50), by Age Subgroup – Subjects 5 to <12 Years – Evaluable Immunogenicity Population

Immunogenicity Subset – Without Evidence of Prior Infection up to 1 Month Post Dose 2



# Neutralization of Both Reference Strain and Delta Variant of Concern are Comparable – Randomly Selected Subset

## Phase 2/3 - Subjects 5 to <12 Years of Age

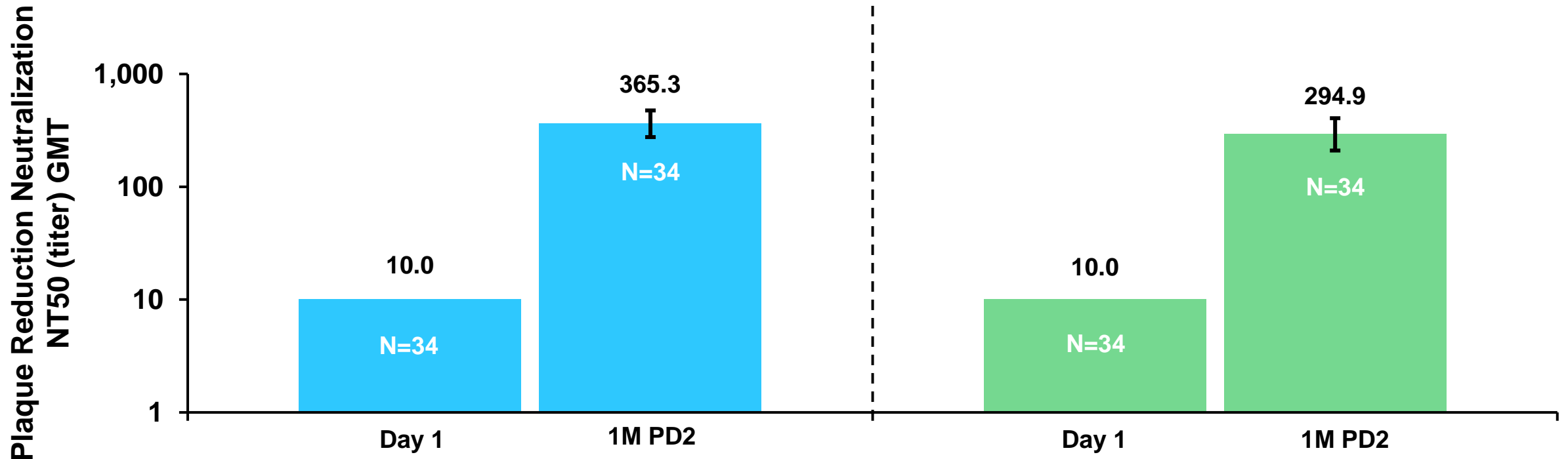
Reference Strain (USA-WA1/2020)  
BNT162b2 (10 µg)

Delta Strain (B.1.617.2)  
BNT162b2 (10 µg)

GMFR  
(95% CI)

36.5  
(27.9, 47.8)

29.5  
(21.5, 40.5)



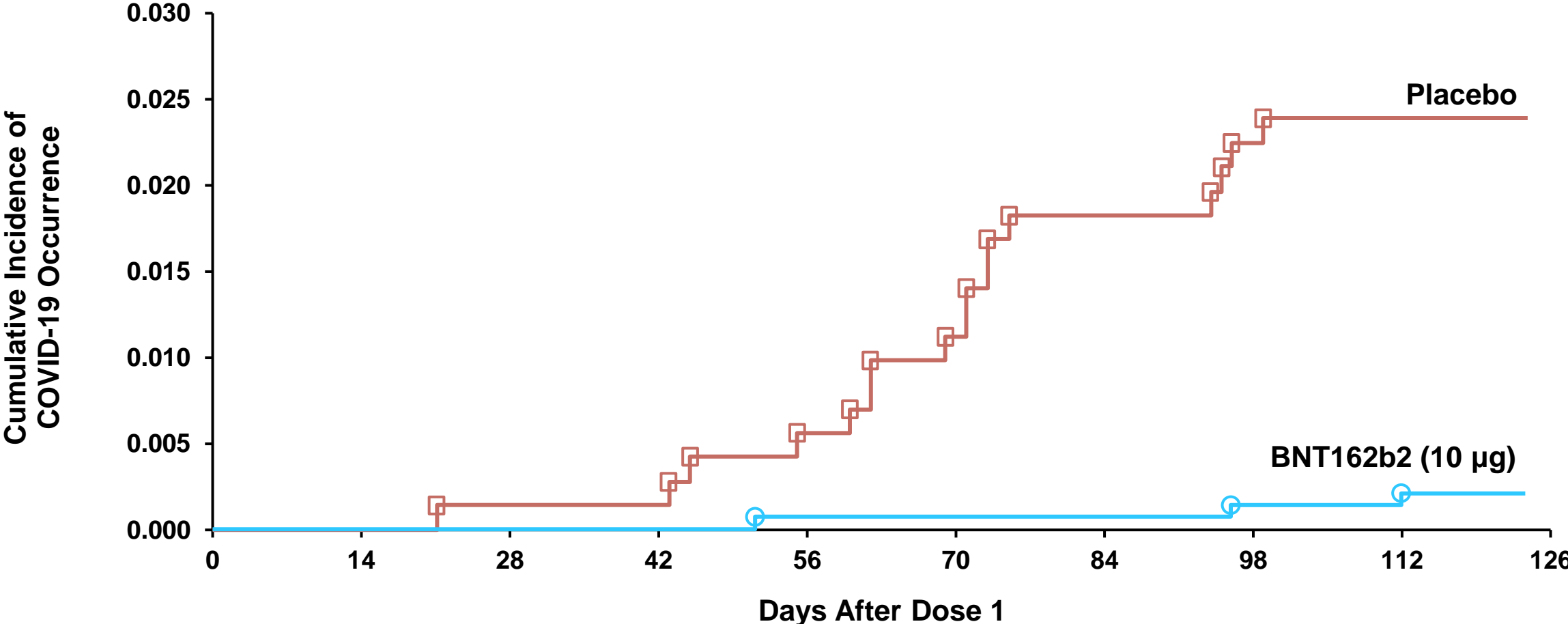
# High Efficacy was Observed in 5 to <12 Year Olds Descriptive Analysis of First COVID-19 Occurrence From 7 Days After Dose 2

## Subjects WITHOUT Evidence of Infection Prior to 7 Days After Dose 2

Efficacy Endpoint	BNT162b2 (10 µg) N=1305		Placebo N=663		VE (%)	(95% CI)
	n	Surveillance Time (n)	n	Surveillance Time (n)		
First COVID-19 occurrence ≥7 days after Dose 2	3	0.322 (1273)	16	0.159 (637)	90.7	(67.7, 98.3)

**No severe cases of COVID-19 were reported**  
**No cases of MIS-C were reported**

# Cumulative Incidence of COVID-19 After Dose 1: 5 to <12 Years of Age



# Immunogenicity and Efficacy Conclusions

- **Immunobridging success criteria were met for 5 to <12 year olds at 10 µg dose level**
- **BNT162b2-immune sera effectively neutralized both USA-WA1/2020 (reference strain) and the highly transmissible B.1.617.2 (Delta) variant of concern**
- **BNT162b2 as a two dose series is highly protective against COVID-19 in 5 to <12 year olds when Delta variant was prominent**



# Ongoing and Active Pharmacovigilance and Pharmacoepidemiology (Pediatric)



## Pharmacovigilance

- **Detect unexpected safety events rapidly**
- Spontaneous report collection
- Active follow-up
- Frequent signal detection and evaluation

## Proactive Risk Mitigation

- Labeling
- Educational materials
- Vial differentiation

## Pharmacoepidemiology Studies

- 5 Studies that include pediatric patients:**
- 3 studies of >175M health records
  - 2 studies of post-vaccination myocarditis

# Acknowledgments

**Pfizer and  
BioNTech  
wish to thank:**

- **The clinical trial participants and their families**
- **Sites, Investigators, CRO, our partners and their staff**
- **FDA guidance to assess this urgent medical need**