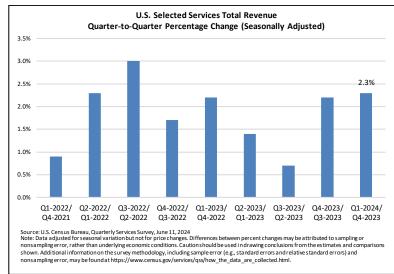
FOR RELEASE AT 10:00 AM EDT, TUESDAY, JUNE 11, 2024

QUARTERLY SELECTED SERVICES ESTIMATES, FIRST QUARTER 2024

Release Number: CB24-97

June 11, 2024 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following selected services estimates for the first calendar quarter of 2024:





Selected Services Total

U.S. selected services total revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$5,534.6 billion, an increase of 2.3 percent (± 0.2 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 6.7 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The fourth quarter of 2023 to first quarter of 2024 percentage change was not revised from the advance estimate.

Utilities

U.S. utilities revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$184.5 billion, an increase of 0.9 percent (± 1.1 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2023 and down 2.9 percent (± 1.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 1.7 percent (± 1.5 percent) to 1.6 percent (± 1.5 percent).

Transportation and warehousing

U.S. transportation and warehousing revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$344.5 billion, an increase of 0.5 percent (± 1.3 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2023 and virtually unchanged (± 1.9 percent)* from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 1.2 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 1.5

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percent (± 0.9 percent).

Information

U.S. information sector revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$588.5 billion, an increase of 2.7 percent (\pm 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 5.7 percent (\pm 1.1 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 0.2 percent (\pm 0.6 percent)* to 0.4 percent (\pm 0.6 percent)*.

Finance and insurance

U.S. finance and insurance revenue for the first quarter of 2024, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was \$1,699.0 billion, an increase of 4.4 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 9.9 percent (± 0.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The fourth quarter of 2023 to first quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of 4.5 percent (± 0.6 percent).

Real estate and rental and leasing

U.S. real estate and rental and leasing revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$255.3 billion, an increase of 2.5 percent (\pm 0.9 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 4.4 percent (\pm 0.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 1.1 percent (\pm 0.9 percent) to 1.3 percent (\pm 0.6 percent).

Professional, scientific, and technical services

U.S. professional, scientific, and technical services revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$715.4 billion, an increase of 1.6 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 4.5 percent (± 0.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 2.4 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 2.2 percent (± 0.9 percent).

Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services

U.S. administrative and support and waste management and remediation services revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$335.1 billion, an increase of 0.6 percent (± 1.7 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2023 and down 1.1 percent (± 2.3 percent)* from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 0.5 percent (± 0.8 percent)* to virtually unchanged (± 0.8 percent)*.

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Educational services

U.S. educational services revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$26.7 billion, an increase of 2.7 percent (± 2.8 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 7.8 percent (± 4.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 1.2 percent (± 4.5 percent)* to 1.0 percent (± 4.7 percent)*.

Health care and social assistance

U.S. health care and social assistance services revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$968.5 billion, an increase of 2.7 percent (± 0.9 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 10.3 percent (± 0.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 3.3 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 3.3 percent (± 0.8 percent).

Arts, entertainment, and recreation

U.S. arts, entertainment and recreation services revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$101.2 billion, an increase of 3.0 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 5.5 percent (± 2.8 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 1.6 percent (± 3.6 percent)* to 1.6 percent (± 3.4 percent)*.

Accommodation

U.S. accommodation revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$89.0 billion, an increase of 3.6 percent (\pm 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 4.6 percent (\pm 2.1 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 2.8 percent (\pm 0.8 percent) to 2.6 percent (\pm 0.9 percent).

Other services (except public administration)

U.S. other services (except public administration) revenue for the first quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$238.1 billion, an increase of 3.2 percent (± 1.5 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2023 and up 12.6 percent (± 1.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2023. The third quarter of 2023 to fourth quarter of 2023 percentage change was revised from 7.2 percent (± 2.3 percent) to 8.9 percent (± 2.5 percent).

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Upcoming Benchmarking and NAICS Restatement

Effective with the February 2025 advance release for the fourth quarter of 2024, not seasonally adjusted quarterly services estimates will be revised to reflect historical corrections and will continue to reflect the results of the 2022 Service Annual Survey. The seasonally adjusted Selected Services Total will reflect historical corrections, results of the 2022 Service Annual Survey, and new seasonal factors. This release will also incorporate the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) changes. For a detailed description of these changes, please see the summary table. Publication tables will be reformatted to incorporate the 2017 NAICS definitions.

Release Schedule

The second quarter 2024 Advance Quarterly Services Report is scheduled for release on August 21, 2024. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: < www.census.gov/economic-indicators/>. Additional industry detail and estimates of revenue, expenses, inpatient days, and discharges can be found at < www.census.gov/services/>.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<www.census.gov/developers/>

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App < https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/ for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St.

Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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*The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

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Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012			Tota	l revenue (m	illions of doll	ars)				Percen	t change		
2012 NAICS code ²	Kind of business	1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2022 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 from 2Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 from 1Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2024 from 1Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 4Q 2022 (r)
	Selected Services Total ³	5,534,583	5,410,815	5,296,516	5,260,956	5,186,726	5,076,676	2.3	2.2	0.7	1.4	6.7	6.6
22	Utilities ^{4,5}	184,467	182,869	179,949	180,437	189,943	193,567	0.9	1.6	-0.3	-5.0	-2.9	-5.5
2211 2212	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution Natural gas distribution	142,093 37,126	141,136 36,727	139,755 35,165	140,203 35,445	142,377 42,846	143,511 45,566	0.7 1.1	1.0 4.4	-0.3 -0.8	-1.5 -17.3	-0.2 -13.4	-1.7 -19.4
2212	Water, sewage and other systems	5,248	5,006	5,029	4,789	4,720	4,490	4.8	-0.5	5.0	1.5	11.2	11.5
48-49	Transportation and warehousing 6,7	344,475	342,871	337,788	338,955	344,641	353,368	0.5	1.5	-0.3	-1.6	Z	-3.0
481	Air transportation	70,706	68,999	67,256	67,088	65,781	66,461	2.5	2.6	0.3	2.0	7.5	3.8
483	Water transportation		15,463	15,330	15,015	14,668	14,184	2.4	0.9	2.1	2.4	8.0	9.0
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	13,624	13,236	13,167	12,885	12,507	11,979	2.9	0.5	2.2	3.0	8.9	10.5
484 4841	Truck transportation	99,626	101,339	99,856	101,135	105,053	107,736	-1.7	1.5	-1.3	-3.7 -4.6	-5.2	-5.9
4841 48412	General freight trucking General freight trucking, long-distance	66,578 53,819	68,945 56,284	66,648 54,427	67,650 55,375	70,939 58,755	73,268 59,063	-3.4 -4.4	3.4 3.4	-1.5 -1.7	-4.6 -5.8	-6.1 -8.4	-5.9 -4.7
4842	Specialized freight trucking	33,048	32,394	33,208	33,485	34,114	34,468	2.0	-2.5	-0.8	-1.8	-3.1	-6.0
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	19,655	19,153	18,488	17,707	17,313	17,024	2.6	3.6	4.4	2.3	13.5	12.5
486	Pipeline transportation	18,242	17,854	17,247	17,382	17,568	17,449	2.2	3.5	-0.8	-1.1	3.8	2.3
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,175	1,240	1,193	1,202	1,179	1,095	-5.2	3.9	-0.7	2.0	-0.3	13.2
488	Support activities for transportation	71,515	70,440	70,284	72,000	75,320	79,845	1.5	0.2	-2.4	-4.4	-5.1	-11.8
492	Couriers and messengers	33,460	34,106	34,408	33,492	34,421	35,562	-1.9	-0.9	2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-4.1
51 511	Information	588,491 156,023	573,129 150,649	570,826 149,150	562,446 143,548	556,701 141,861	548,287 138,999	2.7 3.6	0.4 1.0	1.5 3.9	1.0 1.2	5.7 10.0	4.5 8.4
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers ⁴	22,572	22,308	21,921	22,477	22,439	22,076	1.2	1.0	-2.5	0.2	0.6	1.1
51111	Newspaper publishers	5,734	5,710	5,700	5,713	5,771	5,791	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4
51112	Periodical publishers	7,216	7,088	6,808	7,317	7,139	6,960	1.8	4.1	-7.0	2.5	1.1	1.8
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ⁸	9,622	9,510	9,413	9,447	9,529	9,325	1.2	1.0	-0.4	-0.9	1.0	2.0
5112	Software publishers	133,451	128,341	127,229	121,071	119,422	116,923	4.0	0.9	5.1	1.4	11.7	9.8
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	33,564	33,488	34,256	33,822	34,776	33,937	0.2	-2.2	1.3	-2.7	-3.5	-1.3
515	Broadcasting (except Internet) ⁴	44,842	44,571	45,118	46,049	46,462	47,684	0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-0.9	-3.5	-6.5
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	23,106 21,736	22,672 21,899	23,240 21,878	23,595 22,454	23,791	24,553 23,131	1.9 -0.7	-2.4 0.1	-1.5 -2.6	-0.8 -1.0	-2.9 -4.1	-7.7 -5.3
5152 5171	Cable and other subscription programming Wired telecommunications carriers	74,142	74,303	74,897	75,263	22,671 76,163	76,555	-0.7	-0.8	-2.6	-1.0	-4.1	-3.3 -2.9
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	76,944	77,559	76,896	75,836	76,033	75,461	-0.2	0.9	1.4	-0.3	1.2	2.8
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	89,321	86,005	83,060	80,701	79,807	78,742	3.9	3.5	2.9	1.1	11.9	9.2
519	Other information services		97,152	93,904	91,381	89,098	87,670	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	13.0	10.8
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	515,762	498,730	500,993	501,400	475,905	442,128	3.4	-0.5	-0.1	5.4	8.4	12.8
5221	Depository credit intermediation	226,609	217,468	224,582	221,892	213,670	199,969	4.2	-3.2	1.2	3.8	6.1	8.8
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	45,110	43,942	43,552	42,334	40,554	38,785	2.7	0.9	2.9	4.4	11.2	13.3
53 531	Real estate and rental and leasing ⁴	255,278 183,119	249,125 177,616	245,943 174,175	245,714 174,872	244,423 173,675	230,846 162,743	2.5 3.1	1.3 2.0	0.1 -0.4	0.5 0.7	4.4 5.4	7.9 9.1
5311	Lessors of real estate	100,332	98,682	94,982	94,286	92,227	87,453	1.7	3.9	0.7	2.2	8.8	12.8
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	43,917	40,323	41,737	41,903	44,661	40,015	8.9	-3.4	-0.4	-6.2	-1.7	0.8
5313	Activities related to real estate	38,870	38,611	37,456	38,683	36,787	35,275	0.7	3.1	-3.2	5.2	5.7	9.5
532	Rental and leasing services	56,478	56,335	56,275	55,579	55,407	53,495	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.9	5.3
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing ⁴	23,310	23,357	23,149	22,695	22,780	22,446	-0.2	0.9	2.0	-0.4	2.3	4.1
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	15,160	15,296	15,069	14,547	14,554	14,343	-0.9	1.5	3.6	Z	4.2	6.6
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational	0.450	0.054	0.000	0.440	0.225	0.400						0.5
5324	vehicle) rental and leasing Commercial and industrial machinery and	8,150	8,061	8,080	8,148	8,226	8,103	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5
3324	equipment rental and leasing	25,793	25,793	25,673	25,111	25,227	23,937	z	0.5	2.2	-0.5	2.2	7.8
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	23,733	23,733	25,075	23,111	23,22,	25,557	_	0.5		0.5	2.2	7.0
	(except copyrighted works)	15,681	15,174	15,493	15,263	15,341	14,608	3.3	-2.1	1.5	-0.5	2.2	3.9
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁹	715,439	704,278	689,232	685,676	684,306	672,183	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.2	4.5	4.8
5411	Legal services ⁹	96,014	96,156	92,273	93,344	92,255	90,169	-0.1	4.2	-1.1	1.2	4.1	6.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping,												
	and payroll services	54,436	53,675	53,477	52,164	53,658	51,965	1.4	0.4	2.5	-2.8	1.4	3.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	115,109	111,611	108,757	107,884	107,173	105,806	3.1	2.6	0.8	0.7	7.4	5.5
54133 5415	Engineering services	86,949 172,488	83,787 171,257	83,087 165,669	80,550 170,464	81,446 171,191	80,262 167,027	3.8 0.7	0.8 3.4	3.1 -2.8	-1.1 -0.4	6.8 0.8	4.4 2.5
5416	Computer systems design and related services Management, scientific, and technical	1/2,400	1/1,25/	105,009	170,404	1/1,191	107,027	0.7	5.4	-2.0	-0.4	0.8	2.5
5410	consulting services	102,859	100,016	99,428	97,780	96,525	97,275	2.8	0.6	1.7	1.3	6.6	2.8
5417	Scientific research and development services	78,010	77,764	76,025	74,499	73,944	71,608	0.3	2.3	2.0	0.8	5.5	8.6
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	48,885	48,532	46,845	45,840	44,505	43,829	0.7	3.6	2.2	3.0	9.8	10.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	35,684	S	34,639	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	Administrative and support and waste management												
	and remediation services ⁴	335,148	333,074	333,012	337,119	338,961	330,091	0.6	Z	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	0.9
561 5613	Administrative and support services ⁴ Employment services	297,541 115,303	296,011 118,211	296,668 121,052	301,070 126,669	302,709 129,670	295,070 125,975	0.5 -2.5	-0.2 -2.3	-1.5 -4.4	-0.5 -2.3	-1.7 -11.1	0.3 -6.2
5613 5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	21,786	21,464	21,955	21,261	20,187	19,633	-2.5 1.5	-2.3 -2.2	3.3	-2.3 5.3	-11.1 7.9	-6.2 9.3
561 pt	Other administrative and support services ¹⁰	,o	156,336	153,661	153,140	152,852	149,462	S	1.7	0.3	0.2	S	4.6
562	Waste management and remediation services	37,607	37,063	36,344	36,049	36,252	35,021	1.5	2.0	0.8	-0.6	3.7	5.8
61	Educational services ¹¹	26,737	26,046	25,783	25,406	24,800	23,970	2.7	1.0	1.5	2.4	7.8	8.7
6116	Other schools and instruction	10,583	10,013	9,883	9,687	9,377	9,134	5.7	1.3	2.0	3.3	12.9	9.6
6117	Educational support services	7,575	7,515	7,486	7,233	7,175	6,796	0.8	0.4	3.5	0.8	5.6	10.6

Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted 1

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012			Total	revenue (m	Ilions of dolla	ars)		Percent change					
2012 NAICS code ²	Kind of business	1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2022 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 from 2Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 from 1Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2024 from 1Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 4Q 2022 (r)
62	Health care and social assistance ⁴	968,546	942,954	913,007	896,983	878,333	852,180	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.1	10.3	10.7
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt ⁴	489,749	475,796	457,846	451,287	442,090	434,700	2.9	3.9	1.5	2.1	10.8	9.5
621	Ambulatory health care services ⁴	390,763	381,247	371,303	363,878	357,886	342,437	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	9.2	11.3
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable ¹² Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt ¹³	352,448 38,315	343,823 37,424	334,821 36,482	327,833 36,045	321,866 36,020	307,037 35,400	2.5 2.4	2.7 2.6	2.1 1.2	1.9 0.1	9.5 6.4	12.0 5.7
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	174,729	171,506	167,750	166,212	162,163	153,436	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.5	7.7	11.8
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	38,382	36,773	35,229	34,155	31,624	S	4.4	4.4	3.1	S	21.4
6214	Outpatient care centers ⁴ Outpatient care centers - taxable	63,679 37,457	61,756 36,267	59,543 34,760	58,524 34,221	57,701 33,087	56,141 32,041	3.1 3.3	3.7 4.3	1.7 1.6	1.4 3.4	10.4 13.2	10.0 13.2
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	26,222	25,489	24,783	24,303	24,614	24,100	2.9	2.8	2.0	-1.3	6.5	5.8
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	17,968	17,821	17,611	17,585	17,903	17,665	0.8	1.2	0.1	-1.8	0.4	0.9
6216	Home health care services ⁴	35,885	33,918	32,538	30,425	31,288	29,373	5.8	4.2	6.9	-2.8	14.7	15.5
	Home health care services - taxable	S 7 404	26,989	25,760	23,720	S 5.00	22,956	S 3.7	4.8	8.6	S 1.0	S	17.6
622	Home health care services - tax-exempt Hospitals ⁴	7,184 413,447	6,929 401,866	6,778 385,351	6,705 379,640	6,586 370,257	6,417 365,738	2.9	2.2 4.3	1.1 1.5	1.8 2.5	9.1 11.7	8.0 9.9
022	Hospitals - taxable	43,419	42,626	42,160	41,166	40,382	39,572	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	7.5	7.7
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	370,028	359,240	343,191	338,474	329,875	326,166	3.0	4.7	1.4	2.6	12.2	10.1
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals ⁴	387,264	376,027	360,556	355,094	346,211	341,991	3.0	4.3	1.5	2.6	11.9	10.0
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	34,375	33,866	33,419	32,698	32,132	31,549	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	7.0	7.3
6222	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals ⁴	352,889	342,161	327,137	322,396	314,079	310,442	3.1	4.6	1.5	2.6	12.4	10.2
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	8,700 2,965	8,352 2,855	8,265 2,796	8,150 2,703	7,976 2,681	7,849 2,599	4.2 3.9	1.1 2.1	1.4 3.4	2.2 0.8	9.1 10.6	6.4 9.8
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	5,735	5,497	5,469	5,447	5,295	5,250	4.3	0.5	0.4	2.9	8.3	4.7
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	85,785	83,421	80,760	79,362	77,078	74,098	2.8	3.3	1.8	3.0	11.3	12.6
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	27,396	26,801	26,573	25,827	25,862	24,528	2.2	0.9	2.9	-0.1	5.9	9.3
624	Social assistance	78,551	76,420	75,593	74,103	73,112	69,907	2.8 3.2	1.1	2.0	1.4	7.4	9.3
6241	Social assistance - tax-exempt	54,010 43,826	52,331 42,892	51,600 41,420	50,941 41,111	50,333 40,135	48,606 38,594	2.2	1.4 3.6	1.3 0.8	1.2 2.4	7.3 9.2	7.7 11.1
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency	15,020	12,032	12,120	12,222	10,133	50,55 .		5.0	0.0		3.2	
	and other relief services	14,210	13,699	13,821	13,435	13,298	12,927	3.7	-0.9	2.9	1.0	6.9	6.0
6244	Child day care services ⁴	15,773	15,682	15,530	15,422	15,216	14,412	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	3.7	8.8
	Child day care services - taxable	S 4.004	10,540	S 5 020	S	S 267	9,473	S	S	S 1.3	S	S	11.3
71	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,964 101,227	5,142 98,266	5,028 96,724	5,090 96,395	5,267 95,917	4,939 93,651	-3.5 3.0	2.3 1.6	-1.2 0.3	-3.4 0.5	-5.8 5.5	4.1 4.9
, <u>.</u>	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable ⁴	83,306	80,762	80,071	80,051	79,664	77,614	3.1	0.9	0.3 Z	0.5	4.6	4.1
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt ⁴	17,921	17,504	16,653	16,344	16,253	16,037	2.4	5.1	1.9	0.6	10.3	9.1
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries ⁴	43,365	41,331	41,213	42,552	43,429	41,197	4.9	0.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.1	0.3
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and	•	•	•	•								
	related industries - taxable ⁴	38,671	36,792	36,550	38,084	39,037	37,048	5.1	0.7	-4.0	-2.4	-0.9	-0.7
7111	Performing arts companies ⁴	4,982	4,808	4,942	4,870	4,776	4,571	3.6	-2.7	1.5	2.0	4.3	5.2
	Performing arts companies - taxable Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,577 2,405	2,516 2,292	2,758 2,184	2,755 2,115	2,749 2,027	2,662 1,909	2.4 4.9	-8.8 4.9	0.1 3.3	0.2 4.3	-6.3 18.6	-5.5 20.1
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	14,981	14,638	14,684	15,189	15,576	14,615	2.3	-0.3	-3.3	-2.5	-3.8	0.2
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events 14	12,733	12,736	12,877	11,950	11,560	10,777	Z	-1.1	7.8	3.4	10.1	18.2
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	10,444	10,489	10,398	9,597	9,195	8,537	-0.4	0.9	8.3	4.4	13.6	22.9
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes,												
7445	entertainers, and other public figures - taxable Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	3,195 7,474	3,017 6,132	2,916 5,794	3,044 7,499	3,027 8,490	2,906 8,328	5.9 21.9	3.5 5.8	-4.2 -22.7	0.6 -11.7	5.6 -12.0	3.8 -26.4
7115 712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions ⁴	6,994	6,840	6,033	6,180	6,297	6,249	2.3	13.4	-22.7	-11.7	11.1	9.5
, 12	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	6,137	6,085	5,265	5,474	5,629	5,593	0.9	15.6	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	8.8
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries ⁴	50,868	50,095	49,478	47,663	46,191	46,205	1.5	1.2	3.8	3.2	10.1	8.4
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable ⁴	43,778	43,215	42,753	41,261	39,959	39,910	1.3	1.1	3.6	3.3	9.6	8.3
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,090	6,880	6,725	6,402	6,232	6,295	3.1	2.3	5.0	2.7	13.8	9.3
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	8,503	8,448	8,071	7,914	8,126	8,314	0.7	4.7	2.0	-2.6	4.6	1.6
7132 7139	Gambling industries - taxable	10,383	10,073	10,354	9,834	9,980	9,843	3.1	-2.7	5.3	-1.5	4.0	2.3
7159	Other amusement and recreation industries	31,982 24,892	31,574 24,694	31,053 24,328	29,915	28,085 21,853	28,048 21,753	1.3 0.8	1.7 1.5	3.8 s	6.5	13.9 13.9	12.6 13.5
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,090	6,880	6,725	6,402	6,232	6,295	3.1	2.3	5.0	2.7	13.8	9.3
721	Accommodation ⁴	88,987	85,931	83,718	81,867	85,097	81,943	3.6	2.6	2.3	-3.8	4.6	4.9
7211	Traveler accommodation	85,830	82,813	80,586	78,688	81,893	79,016	3.6	2.8	2.4	-3.9	4.8	4.8
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	2,418	2,350	2,373	2,395	2,446	2,189	2.9	-1.0	-0.9	-2.1	-1.1	7.4
7213 81	Rooming and boarding houses	739 238,143	768 230,811	759 212,019	784 217,264	758 211 416	738 204,103	-3.8 3.2	1.2 8.9	-3.2	3.4 2.8	-2.5	4.1
811	Repair and maintenance	63,636	65,357	64,016	64,413	211,416 64,667	62,828	-2.6	8.9 2.1	- 2.4 -0.6	-0.4	12.6 -1.6	13.1 4.0
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	41,972	42,925	42,097	41,804	43,070	40,990	-2.2	2.0	0.7	-2.9	-2.5	4.7
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services ¹⁶	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Personal care services	S	S	S	S 0.207	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121		8,813	8,686	8,412	8,287	8,261	8,081	1.5	3.3	1.5	0.3	6.7	7.5
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	c,0_0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
	Drycleaning and laundry services Other personal services Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

(2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(3) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Excludes government owned utilities, NAICS 482 (Rail transportation), NAICS 491 (Postal Service), NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles), NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries), NAICS 56111 (Elementary and secondary schools), NAICS 5112 (Junior colleges), NAICS 5113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools), NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), NAICS 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), NAICS 81394 (Political organizations), and NAICS 814 (Private households).

(4) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.

(5) Excludes government owned utilities.

${\bf Table~1a.~Selected~Services~-~Estimated~Quarterly~Revenue~for~Employer~Firms,~Seasonally~Adjusted}^{\bf 1}$

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012			Tota	l revenue (m	illions of dol	ars)		Percent change							
NAICS	Kind of business	1Q	4Q	3Q	2Q	1Q	4Q	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	1Q 2024	4Q 2023		
code ²		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	from	from	from	from	from	from		
couc		(p)	(r)	(r)	(r)	(r)	(r)	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	1Q 2023	1Q 2023	4Q 2022		
			, i					(p)	(r)	(r)	(r)	(p)	(r)		
(=) = "															

(6) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 48-49 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for series 481, 483,

484, 485, 486, 487, 488, and 492, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for series 493 (see Table 1c).

(7) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(8) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services),

5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(11) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(12) Seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6211, 6212, 6213, 6214, 6215, and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6219 (see Table 1c).

(13) Seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for

tax-exempt series 6214 and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6219 (see Table 1c).

(14) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 7113 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 7113 and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 7113 (see Table 1c).

(15) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Political beyonds)

(16) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 812 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for

series 8121, 8123, and 8129, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for series 8122 (see Table 1c).
(17) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2a provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Expenses for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted 1

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012			Total	expenses (m	illions of doll	ars)				Percen	t change		
NAICS code ²	Kind of business	1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2022 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 from 2Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 from 1Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2024 from 1Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 4Q 2022 (r)
62	Health care and social assistance ³	856,334	827,530	811,423	800,443	784,018	758,700	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.1	9.2	9.1
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt ³	434,079	421,882	413,112	407,681	399,549	393,150	2.9	2.1	1.3	2.0	8.6	7.3
621	Ambulatory health care services ³	344,503	330,839	325,296	320,579	314,701	298.710	4.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	9.5	10.8
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable ³	309,378	296,724	291,692	287,409	281,808	265,805	4.3	1.7	1.5	2.0	9.8	11.6
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt ³	35,125	34,115	33,604	33.170	32,893	32,905	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	6.8	3.7
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	164,926	157,189	156,096	155,053	151,153	140,467	4.9	0.7	0.7	2.6	9.1	11.9
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	104,920	137,189	130,030	133,033	131,133	140,407	4.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	5.1	11.5
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	5	30,075	28,762	S	S	5	5	4.6	5	3	3	١
6214	Outpatient care centers ³	55,361	53,775	52,036	51,168	50,200	49,496	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.9	10.3	8.6
0211	Outpatient care centers - taxable	31,906	30,888	29,536	29.132	28,160	27.342	3.3	4.6	1.4	3.5	13.3	13.0
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	23,455	22,887	22,500	22,036	22,040	22,154	2.5	1.7	2.1	3.3	6.4	3.3
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	14,941	14,584	14,423	14,549	14,708	14,583	2.4	1.1	-0.9	-1.1	1.6	7.5
6216	Home health care services ³	14,541	28,916	27,905	26,809	27,123	25,559	2.4 c	3.6	4.1	-1.2	1.0	13.1
0210	Home health care services - taxable	5	20,510	27,303	20,809	27,123	23,333	5	5.0	4.1	-1.2	3	13.1
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	6,929	6,537	6,507	6,451	6,316	6,144	6.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	9.7	6.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services ³	12,847	12,496	12,139	11,867	11,359	11,266	2.8	2.9	2.3	4.5	13.1	10.9
0213	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	12,847	7,805	7,542	7,184	6,822	6,659	2.6	3.5	5.0	5.3	13.1	17.2
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	4,741	4,691	4,597	4,683	4,537	4,607	1.1	2.0	-1.8	3.2	4.5	1.8
622	Hospitals	362,257	352,147	344,292	339,950	332,279	327,718	2.9	2.3	1.3	2.3	9.0	7.5
022	Hospitals - tax-exempt	325,769	316,178	308,853	305,647	298,385	293,850	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.4	9.2	7.6
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	338,225	328,711	321,367	317,519	310,161	305,933	2.9	2.3	1.2	2.4	9.0	
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	309,961	300,941	293,807	290,483	283,787	279,660	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.4	9.2	7.6
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	15,532	15,136	14,946	14,612	14,281	13,940	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.3	8.8	8.6
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse)												ĺ
	hospitals - tax-exempt	10,026	9,760	9,599	9,413	9,240	8,961	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	8.5	8.9
623	Nursing and residential care facilities ³	80,124	77,117	74,904	74,621	72,720	70,225	3.9	3.0	0.4	2.6	10.2	9.8
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	25,871	25,495	25,263	24,647	24,530	23,768	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.5	5.5	7.3
624	Social assistance ³	69,450	67,427	66,931	65,293	64,318	62,047	3.0	0.7	2.5	1.5	8.0	8.7
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	47,314	46,094	45,392	44,217	43,741	42,627	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.1	8.2	8.1
6241	Individual and family services	38,557	37,290	36,993	35,762	36,023	34,761	3.4	0.8	3.4	-0.7	7.0	7.3
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency												ĺ
	and other relief services	11,491	11,309	11,590	11,257	10,839	10,097	1.6	-2.4	3.0	3.9	6.0	12.0
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	4,352	4,100	3,955	3,938	3,647	3,893	6.1	3.7	0.4	8.0	19.3	5.3
6244	Child day care services ³	15,050	14,728	14,393	14,336	13,809	13,296	2.2	2.3	0.4	3.8	9.0	10.8
1	Child day care services - taxable	S	9,908	9,760	S	S	8,745	S	1.5	S	S	S	13.3
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,838	4,820	4,633	4,655	4,667	4,551	0.4	4.0	-0.5	-0.3	3.7	5.9
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	15,013	14,584	14,293	14,039	13,539	13,405	2.9	2.0	1.8	3.7	10.9	8.8
7111	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,076	2,066	2,081	1,937	1,889	1,797	0.5	-0.7	7.4	2.5	9.9	15.0
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	4,869	4,581	4,345	4,356	4,282	4,259	6.3	5.4	-0.3	1.7	13.7	7.6
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	6,085	5,911	5,753	5,609	5,440	5,462	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.1	11.9	8.2
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-												i
	exempt ⁴	93,701	91,630	85,160	87,262	85,843	82,114	2.3	7.6	-2.4	1.7	9.2	11.6

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

- (1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.
- (2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.
- (3) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.
- (4) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2b provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services] Total revenue (millions of dollars) Percent change Year to date 1Q 2024 4Q 2023 2024 4Q 2023 1Q 2024 2024 2023 NAICS Kind of business 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2022 code1 (a) 40 2023 3Q 2023 10 2023 40 2022 2023 Selected Services Total 2.... 5,462,633 5.462.633 5,481,15 5,285,923 5,266,217 5,119,29 5,147,74 5.119.29 2211 Electric power generation, transmission and distribution....... 137,97 133,797 160,019 130,950 138,24 136,19 3.1 -16. -0.2 -1.8 137,972 138,248 -0.2 Natural gas distribution.. 53,12 41,02 24,123 27,257 50,943 -13.0 -19. 61,099 2212 4.3 -17. 2213 Water, sewage and other systems..... 4,87 4,67 5,678 4,827 4,37 4,22 11.5 10. 4,875 4,37 11.5 356,282 328,97 345,836 343,411 346,505 328,56 0.7 0.1 -2.9 328,970 328,56 48-49 Fransportation and warehousing ⁴...... 63,353 70,081 17,170 Air transportation..... 69.413 71,583 58.21 66.86 -8.7 -3.0 3.8 63,353 58.21 14,47 13,43 13,77 13,43 . Water transportation.. 14,922 483 1831 Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation..... 12.31 12.601 15.024 12.846 11.39 11.51 -2.3 -16. 8.1 9.5 12.316 11.39 8.1 2,139 Inland water transportation..... 4832 -5.2 484 Truck transportation..... 94,95 100,622 102,249 104,331 100,13 106,89 -5.6 -1. -5.9 94,952 100,13 -5.2 69,138 56,649 -6.1 -7.1 General freight trucking..... 64.64 68.87 67.314 68.88 73.04 -6.1 -8.3 -5.7 -4.5 64.647 68.88 -6.1 54,971 52,20 General freight trucking, long-distance..... 52,204 -8.3 48412 56,171 56,93 58,82 56,93 4842 Specialized freight trucking..... 30.30 31.746 34.935 35.193 31.24 33.84 -4.5 -9. -3.0 -6.2 30.305 31.248 -3.0 Transit and ground passenger transportation..... 20,24 12.6 485 486 Pipeline transportation.... 18.86 18.158 16.540 17.260 18.09 17.728 3.9 9. 4.2 2.4 18.862 18.09 4.2 Scenic and sightseeing transportation..... 1,845 71,268 1,268 803 80,324 -15.0 -50. -0.9 -5.1 13.8 -11.9 777 -0.9 487 914 73,136 69,44 70,792 72,648 73,136 -1.9 -0. 69,441 488 Support activities for transportation..... -5.1 Couriers and messengers..... -2.8 6.9 33.05 36.493 32.894 33.090 34.00 37.909 -9.4 10.9 -3.7 1.9 33.058 34.008 -2.8 -0.1 14,25 14,27 13,726 13,33 14,012 14,258 Warehousing and storage..... 493 597,774 511 Publishing industries (except Internet)..... 155.29 154.81 145.581 143.730 140.87 143.26 0.3 10.2 155.296 140.87 10.2 Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers..... 22,551 -10.1 5111 23,06 -0.5 51111 Newspaper publishers..... 5,53 6,115 5,540 5,667 5,56 6,202 -9.5 10. -1.4 5,533 5,56 -0.5 Periodical publishers..... 6,92 7,393 6,713 7,405 6.83 7,266 -6.4 10.1 1.3 1.7 6,920 6.832 1.3 5111 pt Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers 5..... 8.45 9.757 10.298 9.466 8.33 9.59 -13.3 -5. 1.4 8.458 8.33 Software publishers... 134,385 131,550 123,030 121,192 120,139 120,19 11.9 134,385 120,139 5112 Motion picture and sound recording industries..... 30,77 35,006 31,92 -11.8 -3.6 512 34,89 34,427 35,49 30,778 31,924 -3.4 -2.8 Broadcasting (except Internet)..... 44.18 47.911 43.672 44.739 45.75 51.272 -7.8 -6.6 -7.7 44.186 45.75 -3.4 Radio and television broadcasting..... 22,450 22,510 22,66 24,91 27,00 22,667 23,31 5151 5152 Cable and other subscription programming..... 21,51 22,99 21,222 22,229 22,44 24,26 -6.4 8. -4.1 -5.2 21,519 22,44 -4.1 161,756 163,339 168.30 -0.5 0.3 163.33 168,725 Wired telecommunications carriers..... -2.6 -2.6 5171 73,92 74,600 74,897 75,263 75,85 76,938 -0.9 -0.4 -3.0 73,920 75,85 Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)..... 76.02 81,127 76.281 73.864 75,19 78.78 -6.3 1.1 3.0 76.021 75,19 Other telecommunications ⁶..... 517 pt 12,63 12,998 12,634 12,629 12,28 12,58 -2.8 2.9 2.8 3.3 12,634 12,28 2.8 88.155 12.0 78.45 Data processing, hosting, and related services..... 80 378 80.71 -0.3 78.450 103,273 91,556 -5.3 12.8 10.6 13.2 519 Other information services..... 97,760 90,650 86,336 93,369 97,760 86,336 1.483.149 1,698,984 1,627,433 1,604,581 1,590,778 1,545,47 4.4 1.4 9.9 1,698,984 1,545,479 9.9 52 pt inance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank) 8 1,660,411 10.3 1,505,036 1,584,505 1,560,479 1,542,369 1,505,03 1,441,20 1,660,411 10.3 42,928 505,712 Monetary authorities-central bank..... 38.57 44.102 48 400 40.43 41 94 -10.1 38.573 509,057 506,003 470,19 447,876 0.7 8.3 509,057 470,194 Credit intermediation and related activities..... 495,383 12.9 8.3 -0. 5221 Depository credit intermediation..... 223.21 222.252 225.480 219.451 210.67 203.96 0.4 -1.4 5.9 9.0 223,210 210.67 5.9 5222 Nondepository credit intermediation.. 236,448 233,302 219,97 13.0 5223 Activities related to credit intermediation..... 43.98 44.162 44.075 42.630 39.54 39.09 -0.4 0.2 11.2 43.982 39.54 11.2 Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial 13.4 9.1 investments and related activities.... 234.50 218.091 213.212 210.925 206.77 199.919 7.5 2.3 234,509 206.775 13.4 5231 Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage...... 87,585 84,087 80,326 11.9 95,620 85,47 11.9 95,62 83,664 85,47 Securities and commodity exchanges..... 4.56 4.39 4,087 125,038 4.087 4.34 4,050 115,543 3.9 6.5 5.2 14.8 8.5 4.568 4.34 5232 123,174 134,32 126,111 116,95 134,321 116,95 Other financial investment activities..... 5239 Insurance carriers and related activities..... 916.84 860.702 841.264 836.061 828.06 793.412 6.5 10.7 8.5 916.845 828.06 10.7 5241 782,20 716,808 678,00 782,200 705,84 Insurance carriers..... Agencies, brokerages, and other 5242 insurance related activities..... 134,64 127,213 124,456 124,739 122,21 115,40 5.8 2.2 10.2 10.2 134,645 122,21 10.2 240,83 252.46 252.245 250.143 229.61 234.426 7.7 240 837 229.61 Real estate and rental and leasing 172,33 180,40 178,486 165,67 6.0 172,336 162,55 531 Real estate.... 178,209 162,55 Lessors of real estate..... 98.22 99.570 95.362 95.135 90.19 88.24 -1.4 8.9 12.8 98.225 90.19 8.0 -0.8 41,533 36,71 5312 5313 Activities related to real estate..... 37,70 39,306 38,355 38,180 35,64 35,980 -4.1 2. 5.8 9.2 37,704 35,647 5.8 53,259 56,729 58,357 56,302 52,19 53,923 -6.1 2.0 5.2 53,259 52,19 24,523 -5.6 2.5 4.3 2.5 5321 Automotive equipment rental and leasing..... 21,74 23,042 23,199 21,22 22,15 -6. 21,745 21,22 Passenger car rental and leasing..... Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational 14,08 15.009 16,079 14,896 13,50 14,05 -6.1 -6.7 6.8 14.084 13.50 4.3 53211 53212 -4.7 -0.7 vehicle) rental and leasing..... 7.66 8.037 8.444 8.303 7.716 8.095 -0.7 7.661 7.716 -0.7 Consumer goods rental..... 6,554 6,229 6,805 6,018 6,018 5323 General rental centers 5324 Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing..... Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets 24,632 26,438 26.161 25.136 24,06 24.583 -6.8 1.1 2.3 7.5 24,632 24.067 2.3 533 (except copyrighted works)...... 15,242 15,326 15,679 15,355 14,865 14,827 -0.5 -2.3 2.5 3.4 15,242 14,865 2.5 [Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services] Total revenue (millions of dollars) Percent change Year to date 1Q 2024 4Q 2023 2024 4Q 2023 1Q 2024 2024 2023 NAICS Kind of business 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2022 code1 (a) 40 2023 3Q 2023 10 2023 40 2022 2023 (p) Professional, scientific, and technical services 9.... 717,65 682.34 674,04 684.28 704,70 5411 Legal services 9 87,94 106,925 91,535 91,570 84,41 100,17 -17. 16. 4.2 6.7 87,949 84,41 4.2 counting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, 5412 and payroll services...... 63,74 48,039 48,504 53,729 62,67 46,45 32.7 -1. 3. 63,744 62,67 112,80 112,281 109,627 108,639 104,92 106,335 112,807 104,92 Architectural, engineering, and related services... 0. 5413 pt Architectural and related services 10..... 27.85 27.57 25.875 27.767 25.43 25.19 1.0 9.5 9.5 4.4 27.858 25.43 9.5 Engineering services..... 54133 5414 Specialized design services...... 10,04 10,075 9,821 10,164 10,29 10,07 -0.3 -2.4 10,041 10,29 -2.4 Computer systems design and related services...... Management, scientific, and technical 2.6 172,45 164,841 170,805 170,50 168,029 -0.4 0.8 171,798 0.8 5416 consulting services..... 101 11 100 616 99 826 98 562 94 69 98.05 0 4 0 2.6 101 110 94 69 Scientific research and development services..... 76,329 71,06 73,112 5.4 9.8 71,060 5417 74,890 5418 Advertising, public relations, and related services..... 45.85 52.415 46,423 45,473 41.74 47.379 -12.5 12.9 10.6 45.854 41.746 9.8 Other professional, scientific, and technical services..... 35,434 5419 56 dministrative and support and waste management and remediation services. 326.245 333.787 336.410 341.378 329.97 331.89 -2.3 -1.1 0.6 326.245 329.973 -1.1 297,150 131,392 -1.7 -11.1 Administrative and support services..... 289,87 297,021 299,266 294,91 -0.8 289,879 294,91 304,644 -2.4 -7.0 123,17 119,478 123,756 114,496 128,76 5613 Employment services.... 114,49 128,76 -11.1 Travel arrangement and reservation services..... 20,06 19,85 24.129 22.388 18,65 18,239 1.1 -17. 7.6 8.9 20,065 18,653 7.6 Other administrative and support services ¹¹..... 561 pt 153,991 155.659 158.500 147.50 147.519 -1. 147.50 36,36 34,74 -1.1 3.7 5.8 36,366 3.7 562 Waste management and remediation services. 36,76 37,144 36,734 35,05 35,05 23,77 25,70 Business schools and computer and management training..... 6114 4,12 4,676 4,351 4,089 3,78 4,285 -11.8 9.0 4,123 3,78 9.0 Technical and trade schools..... 4,174 9,462 4,188 10,051 4,083 8,723 -2.5 14.2 -0.5 13.2 6115 4.06 4,320 4.08 -0.3 -5.9 2.2 4.069 4.088 -0.5 10,80 10,805 6116 -2. 6117 Educational support services..... 7.09 7.395 7.606 7.689 6.73 6.68 -4.0 5.4 10.6 7.098 6.73 5.4 Health care and social assistance... 963.18 960.697 896.959 901.600 872.20 868.523 0.3 7.1 10.4 10.6 963.189 872.20 10.4 Health care and social assistance - taxable..... 476,272 473,697 450,769 446,427 433,37 423,71 0.5 11.8 476,272 433,37 Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt..... 486 91 487 00 446 190 455 173 438 829 444 80 11.0 9 486 917 438 828 11.0 Ambulatory health care services..... 387,403 386,811 368,323 364,88 354,15 347,808 11.2 387,403 354,159 621 Ambulatory health care services - taxable..... 349.45 348,722 332,458 328,487 318.56 311.75 0.2 9.7 11.9 349,458 318.567 9.7 35,865 36,054 157,732 6.6 8.0 5.6 11.6 37,945 Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt..... 38,08 36,397 6.2 5.4 -2.7 158,59 8.0 6211 Offices of physicians - taxable..... 171,23 175,96 166,911 166,212 158,59 171,234 Offices of dentists - taxable..... Offices of other health practitioners - taxable..... 38,689 36.111 35.405 34,32 31,87 34.32 6213 Outpatient care centers..... 63.03 63.590 58.521 58.440 57.00 57.833 -0.9 10.6 10.0 63.038 57.00 10.6 6214 37,46 34,308 33,845 32,75 33,130 13.4 37,157 32,75 Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt...... 25,88 26,126 24,213 24,595 24,24 24,70 -0.9 6.7 5.8 25,881 24,24 6.7 Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable..... 17.84 17,874 17.558 17.708 17.76 17,718 -0.2 0.5 nα 17.842 17 76 6215 4.4 Home health care services...... 35,45 33,946 32,388 30,841 29,42 14.6 15.4 35,454 30,933 14.6 6216 30,933 Home health care services - taxable..... 26.989 25.657 24.076 22.95 17.6 Home health care services - tax-exempt..... 6,957 6,731 6,765 6,46 7,155 6219 Other ambulatory health care services..... 15.23 14.910 14.683 14.242 13.36 13.63 2.1 14.0 9.4 15.230 13.36 14.0 Other ambulatory health care services - taxable...... 9,762 20.8 10,321 9,205 5,006 4,921 -1.9 Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt...... 4,90 5,037 4,82 4,88 4,909 4,82 370,129 40,584 11.8 7.5 12.3 10.0 7.7 11.8 7.5 622 Hospitals.. 413.66 408,612 376,054 382.563 371.55 1.2 413.664 370,129 43,26 41,043 43,636 10.2 Hospitals - tax-exempt..... 370.02 365.34 334.611 341.520 329.54 331.38 1.3 370.028 329.54 12.3 General medical and surgical hospitals.... 387,36 383,104 351,549 357,833 345,99 348,14 1.1 12.0 10.0 387.367 345,993 12.0 6221 General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable..... 34,47 32,918 32,535 32,22 32,11 34,478 32,22 34,44 General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt...... Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals..... 12.5 9.7 352.88 348.662 318,631 325.298 313,76 316.030 1.2 9.4 6.0 10.3 352.889 313.76 12.5 8,812 8,81 8,47 7,999 8,205 8,03 8,00 6222 Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable..... 2,96 2,866 2,765 2,725 2,67 2,62 3.6 3.7 7.2 11.0 9.4 4.2 2,968 2,67 11.0 Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt.... Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) 5,84 5,612 5.480 5.35 5,386 9.1 6223 hospitals... 17 48 17.030 16.506 16.525 16.10 15.398 2.7 3.2 8.6 10.6 17.485 16.104 8 6 Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) 9.7 hospitals - taxable..... 6.190 5.957 5.760 5.783 5.68 5.429 3.9 3. 8.9 6.190 5.683 8.9 Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt..... 11.299 11.073 10.746 10.742 10.42 9.969 2.0 11. 11.295 10.42 Nursing and residential care facilities...... 84,422 79,710 79,679 76,84 75,061 1.4 11.4 12.5 85,613 76,84 623 85,61 11.4 Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable..... 50,09 Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt..... 27.04 27.203 26.281 26.111 25.42 24.969 -0.6 6.4 7.7 8.0 27.040 25.422 Social assistance..... 80,852 72,872 74,474 71,06 74,10 71,06 624 Social assistance - taxable..... 24,60 24,491 0.5 24,605 Social assistance - tax-exempt..... 51.90 56.361 49 433 51 149 48 26 52 39 7.5 9.3 7 1 51.904 48 26 11.0 6241 Individual and family services..... 42,90 44,651 40,426 41,275 39,252 40,215 -3.9 10.5 42,906 39,252 9.3 6242 Community food and housing, and emergency 13,059 16,042 13,061 12,978 12,168 15,138 -18.6 22.8 13,059 12,168 and other relief services... 6243 Vocational rehabilitation services...... 4.476 4.568 4.359 4.524 4.12 4.339 -2.0 8.5 3.5 5.3 4.476 4.12 8.5 15,591 16,068 Child day care services..... 16,06 15,026 15,697 15,51 15,518 Child day care services - taxable..... 10,171 9,20 10.5

Child day care services - tax-exempt.....

5,118

5,420

4,661

5,034

5,43

5,20

-5.6

16.3

-5.7

4.2

5,118

5,430

-5.7

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

Other amusement and recreation industries

Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable......

Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt......

RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps......

1Q 2024 1Q 2024 4Q 2023 2024 4Q 2023 2024 2023 NAICS Kind of business 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2022 code1 (a) 40 2023 3Q 2023 10 2023 40 2022 2023 (p) (p) Arts, entertainment, and recreation 101,54 102,49 95,557 87,62 Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable..... 76.17 83.54 85.590 78.550 72.71 80.70 -8. -2. 4. 3.5 76.173 72.71 Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt... 17,00 711 Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries..... 37,18 45,913 45,267 39,842 37,45 45,99 -19.0 1.4 -0.7 -0.2 37,182 37,45 -0.7 Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable.... 32.72 41,257 40.469 35.408 33,26 41,74 -20.7 1. -1.6 -1.2 32,724 33.26 -1.6 Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt...... 4.45 4.656 4.798 4.434 4.19 4.25 6.3 9.4 4.458 4.19 6.3 7111 Performing arts companies... 4,940 5,493 4,349 2.531 Performing arts companies - taxable... 2.18 3.174 2.716 2.34 2.758 -13.9 -20. -7.0 -8. 2.180 2.34 -7.0 2,081 14,885 18.7 -3.6 Performing arts companies - tax-exempt..... 2,16 2,409 2.319 1.828 2,014 -10.0 19.6 2,169 1.82 18.7 -0.8 16,936 12,85 17,070 -26.8 -3.6 7112 Spectator sports - taxable.... 12,38 15,139 11. 12,389 12,85 Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events...... Promoters of performing arts, sports, and 7113 10,46 13,816 15,716 10.434 9,666 11,614 -24.2 -12. 8.3 19.0 10.467 9,66 8.3 similar events - taxable..... 8,17 11.569 13.237 8.081 7.30 9.374 -29.3 -12. 12.0 23.4 8.178 7.30 12.0 Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt.. 2,247 2,479 2,240 -3.2 0.: 2,289 2,28 2,353 2,36 1.9 -9. 2,36 -3.2 7114 Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable 9.386 7115 Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable..... 6.95 6.954 5.991 6.779 7.913 16.1 -12.2 -25.9 6.951 7.913 -12.2 6,292 5,556 Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions... 6,13 7,594 6,025 5,50 6,940 -19.3 26.0 11.4 9.4 9.1 6,130 5,50 11.4 712 Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt...... 6,858 5,123 4,97 6,28 -20.7 33. 5,437 4,97 5,43 9.4 713 Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.... 49.32 48.036 51.206 49.423 44.66 44.22 2.7 -6.2 -6.0 10.4 8.6 49.328 44.66 10.4 42,406 Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable... 42,75 41,55 42,756 38,92 9.5 3.3 2.3 Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt...... 6,57 6,481 6,987 7,017 5,74 5,917 1.4 -7. 14.5 6,572 5,74 14.5 Amusement parks and arcades - taxable....... 6,80 8,161 9,362 8,555 6,46 7,898 -16.7 6,802 4.5 10,188 9,85 4.1 10,539 10,12 7132 Gambling industries - taxable..... 10,53 10,083 9,844 10,120 -1.0

31 656

24,669

6.987

91.735

3,076

198.035

42,434

4,997

13.241

5,493

8,319

820

31,024

7.017

87.056

83,488

2,862

218,177

66,410

42.975

5,127

14.463

5,549

8,411

28 07

22,33

5.74

75.82

1,87

201,44

63,50

42.59

4,79

13.08

5,808

8,112

73

26.47

20,55

5.91

78.116

1,644

226.36

61,446

40.00

4,643

13.382

5,49

8,186

77

9.0

1.4

-3.1

6.2

-12.1

-11.6

-0.8

-2.4

-1.6

-1.6

-18.

-7.2

-11.0

-43.

29.

-1.4

1.

0.2

5.9

Total revenue (millions of dollars)

Percent change

13 9

13.8

14.5

4.3

-1.4

-3.3

12.9

-1.6 -2.5

2.9

-3.2

6.8

12

13.4

9.

4.5

5.8 4.3

13.6 4.2 4.6

8.9

-0.9

7.1

31 987

6.572

79.117

1,847

227,387

41.510

4,931

5,624

8,663

710

28.07

22,33

5.74

75.820

1,87

201.44

63,50

42.59

4,79

13.084

5,80

8,112

73

13 0

13.8

14.5

-1.4

-3.3

12.9

-2.5

2.9

6.8

Year to date

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

31 98

25,415

6.57

79.117

1,84

227.38

41.51

4,93

5,62

8,66

120.61

29 793

23,311

6.481

81.633

1,739

257,12

41.852

5,054

13.262

5,718

8,808

similar organizations - tax-exempt 14 (p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

Accommodation...

Repair and maintenance....

Traveler accommodation.

Other services (except public administration) 13........

and maintenance...

maintenance.....

Death care services.....

Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and

Personal and laundry services....

Rooming and boarding houses.

Automotive repair and maintenance.

Electronic and precision equipment repair

Drycleaning and laundry services.....

Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and

Personal and household goods repair and maintenance....

Personal care services.....

limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(2) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance),

NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services),

NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services),

NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation),

and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Exclusions listed in footnotes 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, and 13 also apply to the Selected Services Total.

(3) Excludes government owned utilities.

7139

721

7211

7212

81

811 8111 8112

8113

8114

8121

8122

8123

8129

813

- (4) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).
- (5) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).
- (6) Includes NAICS 5174 (Satellite telecommunications) and 5179 (Other telecommunications).
- (7) Excludes NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).
- (8) Excludes NAICS 521 (Monetary authorities-central bank) and NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).
- (9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).
- (10) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (Architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (Engineering services).
- (11) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services),
- 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).
- (12) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools)
- (13) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).
- (14) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2a provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html. For NAICS 52, estimates may include unrealized gains (losses).

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response

rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

															Year to Date	
2012			Coeffici	ent of variati	on for total r	evenue			Stan	dard error fo	r percent cha	ange		Coefficient of variation		Standard error
NAICS	Kind of business	1Q	4Q	3Q	2Q	1Q	4Q	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	2024	2023	2024
code		2024 (p)	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	from 4Q 2023	from 3Q 2023	from 2Q 2023	from 1Q 2023	from 1Q 2023	from 4Q 2022	(p)		from 2023
		(P)						(p)	30 2023	2023	10 2023	(p)	40 2022			(p)
	Selected Services Total	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
22	Utilities	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.4	1.0
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.5	3.3	1.0
2212 2213	Natural gas distribution Water, sewage and other systems	5.9 7.6	6.7 6.0	8.2 7.6	6.3 5.7	5.1 6.8	4.5 5.5	1.8 2.2	3.9 2.6	2.3 4.4	0.7 2.1	1.4 1.6	2.2 2.1		5.1 6.8	1.4
2215	water, sewage and other systems	7.0	0.0	7.0	3.7	0.0	3.3	2.2	2.0	4.4	2.1	1.0	2.1	7.0	0.0	1.0
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9		1.5	1.0
481	Air transportation	8.8	10.0	7.6	7.5	5.0	8.1 9.5	1.1	2.1 0.7	0.4	3.6	4.4	2.3	8.8 7.9	5.0	4.4
483 4831	Water transportation Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	7.9 9.2	7.0 8.2	6.4 7.1	7.2 8.3	7.6 9.1	11.3	1.5 1.7	0.7	1.7 2.0	1.4 1.7	1.6 2.0	2.8 3.4		7.6 9.1	2.0
4832	Inland water transportation	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.7	1.3	1.5	х	х	1.1	0.6	5.0	5.2	1.
484	Truck transportation	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.5		3.0	
4841 48412	General freight trucking	4.6 5.5	4.3 5.4	4.0 5.4	4.1 5.4	4.0 5.0	3.3 4.4	1.4 1.1	0.7 0.6	1.1 1.3	1.0 1.0	0.8 0.8	1.5 1.8		4.0 5.0	0.0
4842	Specialized freight trucking	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.9		2.7	1.5
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.0		4.1	1.3
486 487	Pipeline transportation	2.3 15.4	2.0 11.8	1.7 8.1	1.5 8.3	1.9 14.3	1.7 7.7	0.9 5.5	1.0 4.0	0.2 8.2	0.7 15.1	0.6 2.3	0.6 6.5		1.9 14.3	0. 2.:
488	Support activities for transportation	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8		3.5	1.
492	Couriers and messengers	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.3		6.1	0.9
493	Warehousing and storage	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.9	6.8	0.6	1.3	х	х	2.1	1.5	6.3	6.9	2.:
51	Information	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.0	1.9	0.6
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4		3.8	1.2
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	5.0	3.8	1.7
51111	Newspaper publishers	9.4	9.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	0.7	4.4	0.7	0.6	4.5	4.1		5.3	4.5
51112 5111 pt	Periodical publishers Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers	8.9 4.8	8.5 5.3	7.3 4.9	8.5 5.0	6.8 5.1	6.2 5.6	2.2 1.5	1.3 1.7	2.4 0.9	2.3 1.2	3.0 1.2	2.7 0.7		6.8 5.1	3.0 1.2
5111 pt 5112	Software publishers	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.6		4.0	
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.0	1.9		4.0	
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	2.0 0.8	1.8 0.8	2.4 0.9	2.3 1.5	2.2 1.4	1.8 1.5	0.2 0.1	0.9	0.5 0.7	0.6 0.8	0.5 0.9	0.5 1.2	2.0 0.8	2.2 1.4	0.9
5152 517	Cable and other subscription programming Telecommunications	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	U.7	U.8 X	0.9	0.4		1.4	0.5
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3		2.0	0.6
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.9		2.5	0.9
517 pt	Other telecommunications	4.7 5.1	4.4 5.3	4.8 5.2	4.7 4.9	4.8 4.7	4.7 4.9	0.6 0.8	1.3 1.7	0.8	0.6	1.1 1.8	1.5 0.9		4.8 4.7	1.3
518 519	Data processing, hosting, and related services Other information services	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9		6.9	
52	Finance and insurance	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.5	х	х	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.0	0.5
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary															ĺ
	authorities-central bank)	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.5	X	X	0.6	0.6		2.1	0.6
521 522	Monetary authorities-central bank Credit intermediation and related activities	0.0 3.8	0.0 4.3	0.0 4.0	0.0 4.1	0.0 3.8	0.0 3.2	0.0 0.6	0.0 1.0	0.6	0.6	0.0 1.4	0.0 2.4		0.0 3.8	0.0 1.4
5221	Depository credit intermediation	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.8	3.0		5.0	2.8
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	0.9	0.6	х	Х	1.1	3.9	7.3	6.7	1.3
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	5.1	5.1	1.0
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.1	0.7	0.9	x	×	1.5	1.0	7.1	7.4	1.5
5231	Securities and commodity contracts	7.12	7.5	7.0	7.0	/	,,,	0.7	0.5	,	^	1.5	1.0	,	7.4	i
	intermediation and brokerage	15.3	16.1	16.6	17.1	15.7	16.3	1.1	1.7	х	х	2.8	2.7		15.7	2.8
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	Z	Z	X	х	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
5239 524	Other financial investment activities Insurance carriers and related activities	3.6 2.2	3.1 2.6	3.7 2.3	3.4 2.3	3.5 2.5	3.0 2.4	0.7 0.6	0.6 0.8	X Y	×	1.3 0.7	1.5 0.7		3.5 2.5	1.3 0.3
5241	Insurance carriers	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.8	1.0	X	x	0.8	0.8	2.7	3.0	0.8
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other															
	insurance related activities	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	0.9	0.9	х	х	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.2	0.9
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.5
531	Real estate	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8
5311	Lessors of real estate	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0		1.8	0.9
5312 5313	Offices of real estate agents and brokers Activities related to real estate	4.0 2.5	4.1 2.3	4.5 2.0	3.7 2.2	4.2 2.3	3.8 2.1	1.4 0.7	1.4 0.6	1.8 1.0	1.3 1.1	2.6 1.6	2.0 1.7	4.0 2.5	4.2 2.3	2.6
532	Rental and leasing services	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	3.9	4.1	0.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.6	0.3
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.3	3.4	0.1
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	F 0			4.0		4.3	0.5		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	F 0	4.6	
5322	Consumer goods rental	5.0 7.7	4.6 7.8	4.1 6.2	4.0 8.1	4.6 8.5	4.3 9.2	0.5 3.2	0.8 3.8	0.3 X	0.9 X	0.8 1.5	0.4 3.7	5.0 7.7	4.6 8.5	0.: 1.:
5323	General rental centers	S	o S	S.2	S.1	S.5	S.2	S.2	5.6 S	x	x	S.S	S.7	,,, S	S.5	1
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and															i
F22	equipment rental and leasing Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	7.6	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.0	8.5	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.5	7.6	8.0	1.3
533	(except copyrighted works)	5.0	5.8	7.0	5.9	4.7	6.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.2	5.0	4.7	1.0
			5.0	0	5.5	/	0.0	2.0	1 2.2	1.2	4.7	1.0	1.2			

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

			Coefficie	ent of variation	on for total r	evenue			Stan	dard error fo	nercent cha	ange			Year to Date	
2012			Coemicie	iit Oi variatii	on for total i	evenue			Stall	dard error to	percent cha	ilige		Coefficient	of variation	Standard error
NAICS code	Kind of business	1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	1Q 2023	4Q 2022	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023	3Q 2023 from 2Q 2023	2Q 2023 from 1Q 2023	1Q 2024 from 1Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 4Q 2022	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
4	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.7	
411	Legal services	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.8	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.3	6.4	6.1	
412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	
413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.7	4.3	
413 pt	Architectural and related services	10.8	10.1	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.7	3.3	2.4	X	X	3.9	2.8	10.8	9.9	
4133	Engineering services	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.9	
414	Specialized design services	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.2	2.1	2.4	Х	X	3.0	3.9	9.8	9.3	
415 416	Computer systems design and related services Management, scientific, and technical	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.2	6.3	6.5	
410	consulting services	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.7	2.4	
417	Scientific research and development services	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.5	8.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.4	7.4	7.5	
418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	
419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	11.6	S	11.9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	11.9	
6	Administrative and support and waste															
	management and remediation services	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.9	3.2	
61	Administrative and support services	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	3.0	3.3	
613	Employment services	5.1	5.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	2.1	2.1	5.1	6.1	
615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	6.0	5.3	7.7	7.3	6.9	8.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	4.6	3.7	4.0	6.0	6.9	
61 pt 62	Other administrative and support services	4.6	2.8 4.7	2.5 4.5	3.0 4.7	2.6 4.9	2.9 5.0	0.4	0.7 0.9	0.8 0.7	1.4 0.7	S 1.0	1.4 1.1	S 4.6	2.6 4.9	
02	waste management and remediation services	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	4.0	4.5	
1	Educational services	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.1	6.3	5.4	
114	Business schools and computer and management training	12.0	12.3	10.5	9.0	9.6	10.8	3.2	2.7	X	х	4.3	3.1	12.0	9.6	
115	Technical and trade schools	8.8	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.1	11.8	2.4	0.9	X	х	5.1	5.0	8.8	9.1	
116	Other schools and instruction	8.0	9.1	7.8	6.8	7.2	8.7	3.4	5.3	2.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	8.0	7.2	
117	Educational support services	6.2	7.1	8.9	6.9	10.0	10.9	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	6.2	10.0	
2	Health care and social assistance	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4	
-	Health care and social assistance - taxable	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	0.2	0.4	X	X	0.5	0.8	2.9	2.7	
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	3.0	2.9	
21	Ambulatory health care services	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2 5.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.5	
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt Offices of physicians - taxable	4.6 3.6	4.6 3.8	5.1 3.7	5.1 3.4	5.4 3.6	3.4	0.7 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.7 0.8	0.7 0.4	1.5 0.4	1.4 0.7	4.6 3.6	5.4 3.6	
211 212	Offices of dentists - taxable	3.0 S	5.0	5.7 S	3.4 S	5.0 S	3.4 S	U.4 S	0.0 S	0.8 S	0.4 S	0.4 S	0.7 S	5.0 S	5.0 S	
212	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	7.2	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.7	S	1.3	1.6	1.5	S	3.0	S	6.8	
214	Outpatient care centers	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.8	
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.5	5.0	4.2	
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	5.8	7.0	
215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable Home health care services	2.1 3.7	1.8 3.8	2.6 3.9	3.6 3.8	3.4 4.3	3.2 4.6	1.2 0.8	1.9 0.8	1.4 0.6	0.7 0.8	3.8 2.1	3.1 2.4	2.1 3.7	3.4 4.3	
216	Home health care services - taxable	3.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.6 5.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.4	3.7 S	4.5	
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.9	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.2	6.0	5.5	
219	Other ambulatory health care services	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.8	х	х	2.9	2.3	5.0	2.5	
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	4.8	4.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.8	х	х	5.0	3.7	4.8	1.8	
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	7.6	7.2	8.9	8.2	7.2	6.9	1.0	1.7	X	X	1.4	1.4	7.6	7.2	
22	Hospitals Hospitals - taxable	4.7 13.6	4.2 13.3	4.4 13.6	4.2 13.7	4.4 13.7	4.2 13.4	0.9 0.5	0.9 0.2	0.9 0.1	1.0 0.2	0.7 0.5	0.5 0.3	4.7 13.6	4.4 13.7	
	Hospitals - taxable Hospitals - tax-exempt	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.9	3.6	
221	General medical and surgical hospitals	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.5	4.3	
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	12.8	13.3	
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	4.0	3.8	
222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	5.6	5.9	
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	7.7 8.0	8.0 8.7	8.2 9.0	8.1 8.8	8.3 8.3	8.3 8.2	1.8 0.9	0.7 0.9	0.8 0.7	0.6 2.2	1.3 1.7	1.7 1.6	7.7 8.0	8.3 8.3	
223	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse)	8.0	8.7	9.0	0.0	8.3	8.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.7	1.0	8.0	8.3	
223	hospitals	14.1	14.2	12.9	13.5	13.4	12.1	0.4	1.1	х	x	0.8	1.8	14.1	13.4	
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse)															
	hospitals - taxable	24.4	23.7	22.8	23.3	22.8	21.4	0.6	1.0	x	х	1.6	2.2	24.4	22.8	
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse)															
	hospitals - tax-exempt	6.8	7.8	6.2	6.9	7.1	5.7	0.9	1.5	X	х	0.5	2.0	6.8	7.1	
23	Nursing and residential care facilities	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	3.5	3.9	
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	3.8	S	S	X	X	S	S	S		
24	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt Social assistance	4.8 4.3	4.3 5.0	4.6 5.1	4.6 4.2	4.5 4.3	3.9 4.9	0.9	0.9 1.3	1.2 1.2	0.7 0.7	1.0 2.0	1.1 2.4	4.8 4.3	4.5 4.3	
24	Social assistance - taxable	5.3	5.7	5.1 S	4.2 C	4.3	4.9	1.3	1.3	1.2 ¥	U.7	2.U S	2.4 S	5.3	4.3	
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.0	5.5	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.9	5.0	
241	Individual and family services	6.3	7.3	7.5	6.0	6.2	6.9	1.5		1.5	0.7	2.6	3.9		6.2	
242	Community food and housing, and emergency															
	and other relief services	7.6	6.6	9.0	8.8	7.8	8.6	2.6	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.1	7.6	7.8	
243	Vocational rehabilitation services	13.6	13.5	15.4	15.1	14.8	13.7	3.0	4.1	X	X	3.4	3.0	13.6	14.8	
244	Child day care services	8.8	10.1	8.4 S	8.2	7.0 s	8.3 9.5	3.4	3.2 S	1.4	2.5	2.1 S	2.6 2.5		7.0	
	Child day care services - taxable Child day care services - tax-exempt	12.5	11.3 17.3	13.9	15.2	11.9	9.5 16.0	17.6		4.6	7.9	4.0			11.9	
		12.3	27.3	15.5	13.2	11.5	10.0	27.0	U.2	0	,.,	0	5.0	12.3	44.5	

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue [Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

	shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survi														Year to Date	1
2012			Coeffici	ent of variati	on for total r	evenue			Stan	dard error fo	r percent cha	inge		Coefficient	of variation	Standard error
NAICS code	Kind of business	1Q	4Q	3Q	2Q	1Q	4Q	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	2024	2023	2024
code		2024 (p)	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	from 4Q 2023 (p)	from 3Q 2023	from 2Q 2023	from 1Q 2023	from 1Q 2023 (p)	from 4Q 2022	(p)		from 2023 (p)
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.6	3.3	
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	0.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	3.2	4.0	1.5
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.3	1.7	4.1	4.5	3.6	
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	4.2	3.2	2.1	3.6	5.9	4.0	1.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	2.0	1.8	4.2	5.9	2.0
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and															
	related industries - taxable	4.6	3.3	2.5	3.1	6.5	4.1	1.6	4.9	4.0	5.2	2.1	1.8	4.6	6.5	2.1
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and															
	related industries - tax-exempt	4.9	6.3	7.9	11.1	4.5	7.3	4.5	7.2	x	Х	3.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.1
7111	Performing arts companies	7.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	5.8	7.2	4.6	5.1	5.8	7.8	4.4	4.6	7.7	5.8	4.4
	Performing arts companies - taxable	9.0	10.5	7.1	7.6	5.3	8.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	10.0	6.0	3.8	9.0	5.3	6.0
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	7.5	10.3	12.8	9.5	8.0	9.1	8.0	10.9	10.1	5.5	5.0	8.2	7.5	8.0	5.0
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	9.1	6.2	2.7	3.8	10.4	5.9	2.8	7.4	3.7	8.4	1.5	1.2	9.1	10.4	1.5
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.9	8.0	6.1	2.6	6.6	9.1	3.8	2.8	4.8	5.7	8.0	2.8
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and															
	similar events - taxable	6.1	6.0	7.3	4.9	8.6	6.7	2.7	7.1	9.0	5.6	3.1	5.5	6.1	8.6	3.1
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and															
	similar events - tax-exempt	6.2	11.1	9.1	15.5	7.2	10.2	6.1	7.2	x	×	2.7	4.4	6.2	7.2	2.7
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes,															
	entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	6.2	7.4	5.3	3.5	3.0	6.8	2.4	4.0	2.2	3.1	5.6	3.7	6.2	3.0	5.6
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	11.4	8.2	9.6	7.2	15.4	12.4	4.7	7.1	5.8	6.6	3.6	5.8	11.4	15.4	
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	5.1	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.7	7.8	3.7	6.1	3.4	4.8	4.6	7.8	5.1	3.7	
/12	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	5.6	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.4	8.0	4.0	6.8	4.6	5.0	5.1	8.6	5.6	4.4	
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.2	5.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	4.2	5.2	
, 13	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.0	6.2	6.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	5.1	6.2	
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	8.7	7.3	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.5	5.9	3.9	3.1	6.1	3.4	4.2	8.7	7.8	
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	4.6	3.4	5.3	3.8	4.8	3.4	1.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.1	4.6	4.8	
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	14.2	14.6	15.2	13.2	17.0	17.1	2.3	0.9	1.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	14.2	17.0	
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.4	5.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.8	4.4	2.1
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	5.6	5.0	4.8	S	5.1	6.6	1.8	2.2	S	S	2.7	2.8	5.6	5.1	2.7
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	8.7	7.3	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.5	5.9	3.9	3.1	6.1	3.4	4.2	8.7	7.8	3.4
721	Accommodation	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.9	3.2	
7211	Traveler accommodation	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	3.0	3.2	
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	5.6	6.1	3.4	4.9	4.7	5.2	6.7	1.9	4.3	8.3	3.4	2.1	5.6	4.7	
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	6.9	14.0	9.1	11.7	8.1	11.8	6.1	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.7	6.9	8.1	3.1
81	Other services (except public administration)	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.0
811	Repair and maintenance	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.6	5.4	4.2	2.2
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	10.0	10.4	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.1	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.7	10.0	9.5	3.6
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair															
	and maintenance	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.3	5.0	1.4	0.8	х	Х	2.0	2.2	5.2	4.3	2.0
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment															
	(except automotive and electronic) repair and															
	maintenance	S	13.3	12.8	13.4	12.8	11.9	S	1.4	x	Х	S	3.9	S	12.8	S
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8122	Death care services	6.9	7.0	8.4	7.8	6.8	7.3	2.2	4.8	х	х	4.8	5.2	6.9	6.8	4.8
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	7.0	6.9	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	0.5	3.3	0.7	1.0	3.3	3.7	7.0	5.7	3.3
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and															
	similar organizations - tax-exempt	3.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.4	3.7	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.5	3.2	4.7	1.9

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1a and/or 1c does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality. X Not applicable. Estimated measures of sampling variability are provided for the estimates on Table 1a only.

Table 2b. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Expenses

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

		Coefficient of variation for total expenses Standard error for percent change								nge			
2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	1Q 2023	4Q 2022	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023	3Q 2023 from 2Q 2023	2Q 2023 from 1Q 2023	1Q 2024 from 1Q 2023 (p)	4Q 2023 from 4Q 2022
62	Health care and social assistance	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6
621	Ambulatory health care services	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.4
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	s	S	S	S	S	S	s	S	S	s	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	s	9.4	7.2	S	s	s	s	2.5	s	s	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.7
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.8
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.2
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.4	3.4	2.8
6216	Home health care services	S	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.9	s	0.9	0.5	0.9	S	1.8
	Home health care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	5.3	6.2	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.6	2.6	1
0213	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	5.5 S	6.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	S.S.	4.1	1.0	0.9	o	7.2
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt		7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2
622	Hospitals	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5
022	Hospitals - tax-exempt	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	
0221	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse)	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
0223		11.7	11.3	11.2	10.4	10.3	10.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.0
	1	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.0
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse)	5.3	F 4	F 0				0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
500	hospitals - tax-exempt	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S		S	5	5	S	5	5	5	5	5
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	
624	Social assistance	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.3	
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	· ·
6241	Individual and family services	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.3	7.7	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	3.6	4.1
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency												l
	and other relief services	8.8	7.0	8.5	9.1	9.2	8.9	2.8	3.4	2.7	1.9	2.3	
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	12.9	12.9	13.5	13.9	12.5	13.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	4.9	5.0	1
6244	Child day care services	7.0	7.4	6.5	5.7	5.3	6.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.4	1
	Child day care services - taxable	S	10.0	8.9	S	S	7.9	S	2.1	S	S	S	4.3
	Child day care services - tax-exempt		13.7	12.8	12.2	12.0	13.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.2	3.0
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.9	1.5
7111	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	8.5	8.2	8.7	5.8	7.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	5.5	4.3	6.2	4.6
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	6.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	5.1	1.6
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	6.5	4.9	4.5	4.0	6.3	5.5	2.9	2.1	2.0	5.2	2.9	2.4
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-												i l
	exempt	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.8

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

⁽p) Preliminary estimate.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1b does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Survey Description

The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the Quarterly Services Survey to provide national estimates of quarterly revenue and expenses for employer firms located in the United States and classified in select service industries. The current total sample size is approximately 19,500 employer firms.

Each quarter, questionnaires are mailed to a probability sample of employer firms selected from the larger Service Annual Survey (SAS) sample. The QSS sample includes firms of all sizes and is updated on a quarterly basis to account for new services businesses, deaths, and other changes to the survey universe. Data for nonresponding firms are imputed based on data for similar-sized firms classified in the same kind of business. The following table lists imputation rates of total quarterly revenue for the industries published in the QSS:

2012 NAICS Code	Kind of Business	Imputation Rate of Total Quarterly Revenue (in %)
	Selected Services Total	28
22	Utilities	7
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	30
51	Information	21
52	Finance and insurance	15
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	44
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	40
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	42
61	Educational services	44
62	Health care and social assistance	34
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40
721	Accommodation	39
81	Other services (except public administration)	46

Quarterly revenue estimates are obtained by summing weighted data (either reported or imputed), where the weight for a particular unit is the reciprocal of its probability of being selected into the sample. The estimates are benchmarked using results of the latest SAS. Additional information on the QSS can be found

Data Inquiries
Economic Indicators Division, Service Indicator Branch
301-763-2960
sssd.qss@census.gov



on the Census Bureau website at <www.census.gov/services/>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. 7502871, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY24-001).

Description of Seasonal Adjustment

To derive the seasonally adjusted estimates published in this report, we used all available quarterly estimates as input to the Census Bureau's X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program. With each non-advance quarterly release, we publish preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates for the current quarter and revised seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous five quarters. The seasonal adjustment models used to derive seasonal factors for each kind of business are evaluated annually and will not be revised until the next benchmarking operation. For a table of the seasonal adjustment factors, see www.census.gov/services/qss/qssseasfactors.xlsx. A list of "Frequently Asked Questions" on seasonal adjustment of QSS estimates is available at www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally adjusted faqs>.

Reliability of the Estimates

The estimates in this report may differ from the actual, but unknown, population values. For a particular estimate, statisticians define this difference as the total error of the estimate. When describing the accuracy of survey results, it is convenient to discuss total error as the sum of sampling error and nonsampling error. Nonsampling error is the difference between the actual population parameter and the value that would be derived by surveying the entire set of units identified as the survey universe (the sampling frame). There are many potential contributors to nonsampling error – the inclusion of erroneous units in the survey (overcoverage), the exclusion of eligible units from the survey (undercoverage), nonresponse, misreporting, mistakes in recording and coding responses, misinterpretation of questions, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Though nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error. Sampling error is the average difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Common measures of sampling error are the sampling variance, the standard error, and the coefficient of variation, which is also referred to as the relative standard error. The sampling variance is defined as the squared difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimator and its average value. The standard error is the square root of the sampling variance. The CV expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. For

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example, an estimate of 200 units that has an estimated standard error of 10 units has an estimated CV of 5 percent. The sampling variance, standard error, and CV of an estimate can be estimated from the selected sample because the sample was selected using probability sampling. Standard errors and coefficients of variation are given in Tables 2a and 2b of this report.

The first page of this release gives statements about the change in revenue from a prior period. Each change estimate is accompanied by a number in parentheses, called the "margin of error." The margin of error can be used to construct a 90-percent confidence interval, which is interpreted as follows. If, for each possible sample, an estimate and its approximate standard error are obtained, then for approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.895 standard errors below to 1.895 standard errors above the estimate would include the average of the estimates derived from all possible samples. If, for example, a particular change estimate is +1.2 percent and its associated margin of error is ±1.5 percentage points, then the 90-percent confidence interval for the change estimate is -0.3 percent to +2.7 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90-percent confidence level that the actual change is different from zero. Each comparison stated in this report has undergone statistical testing and is significant at the 90-percent confidence level, unless otherwise noted. Data users should take into account the estimates of sampling error and the potential effects of nonsampling error when using the statistics in this publication.

Additional information regarding the methodology used in conducting this survey is available at www.census.gov/services/qss/how the data are collected>.

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