

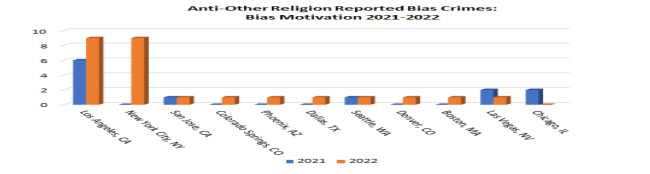
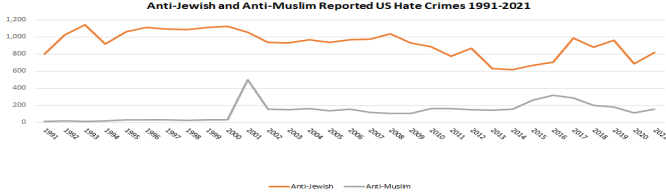
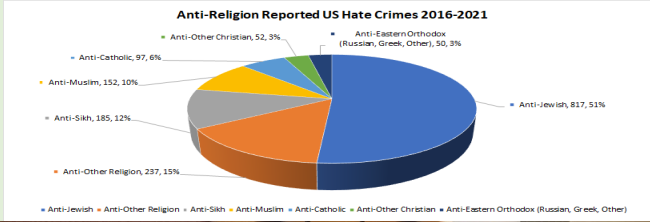
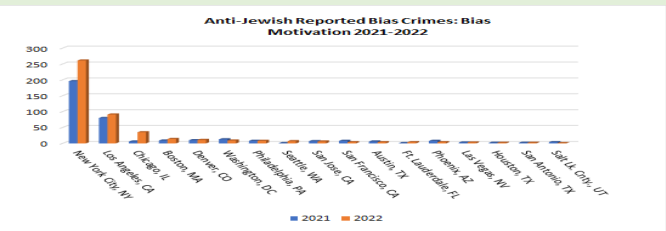
# REPORT TO THE NATION 2023: FAITH UNDER FIRE



## LATEST INCREASES IN ANTI - RELIGION HATE CRIME & MULTI-DECADE ANALYSIS

2022 CSHE US CITY SURVEY RELIGION HATE CRIME UP 27%: **JEWS +28%, MUSLIMS +16%, "OTHER" +117%**

**NEW: 2021 FBI Religion Hate Crime +28%: 2<sup>nd</sup> Highest Modern Total & Most Since 2001**  
**Anti-Jewish +20% FBI / +59% CSHE, Anti-Muslim +38% FBI / +45% CSHE, Anti-Catholic +33%, Anti-Sikh +108%**

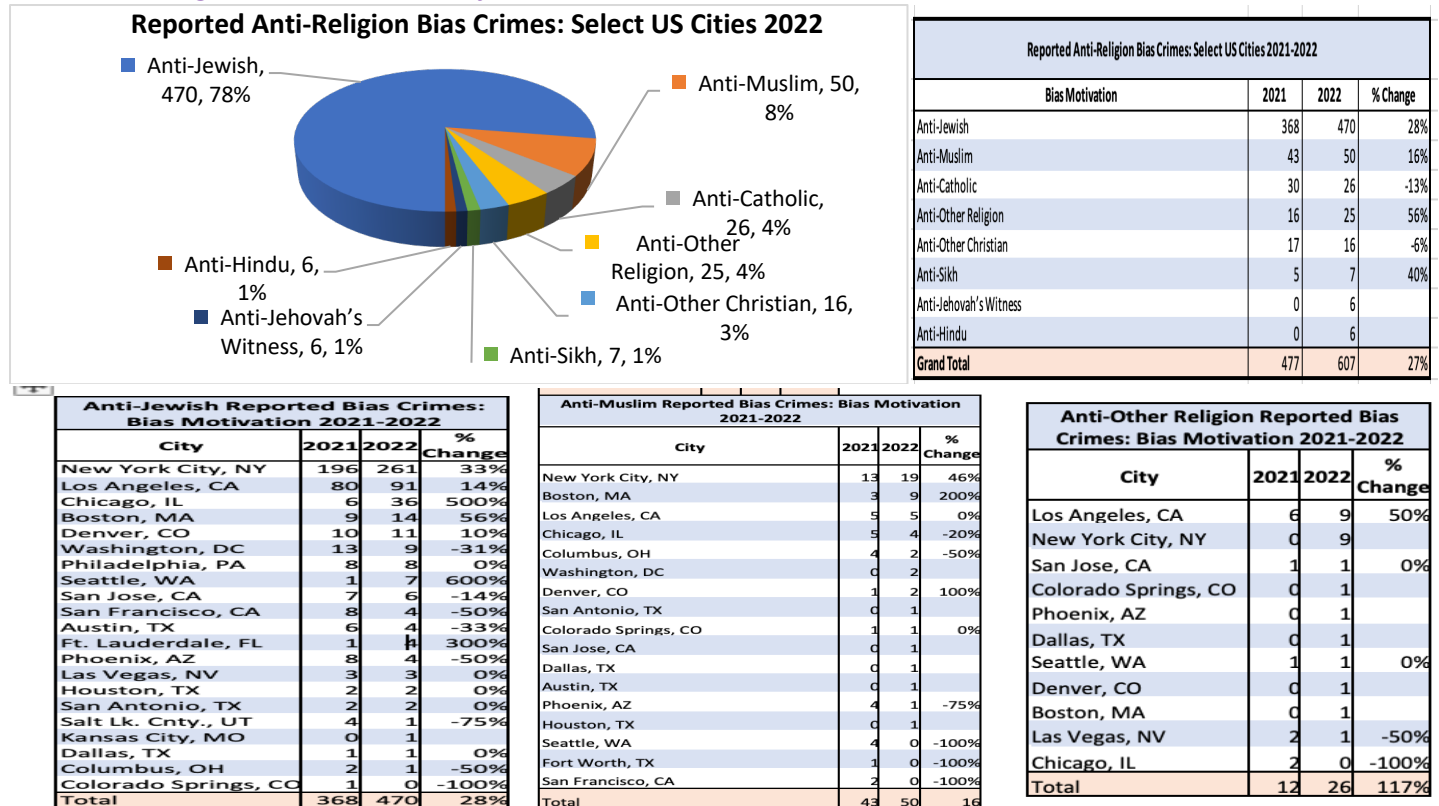


## Religion Hate Crime Up 27% With Jews Top Target In Cities Again, +28% in 2022; Anti-Sikh Doubles in 2021

In 2022 religion targeted hate crime continued to both climb and diversify, rising 27%, in major American cities - quadruple the percentage increase for overall hate crime in surveyed cities that year, according to research by the non-partisan [Center for the Study of Hate & Extremism \(CSHE\)](#) at California State University, San Bernardino.

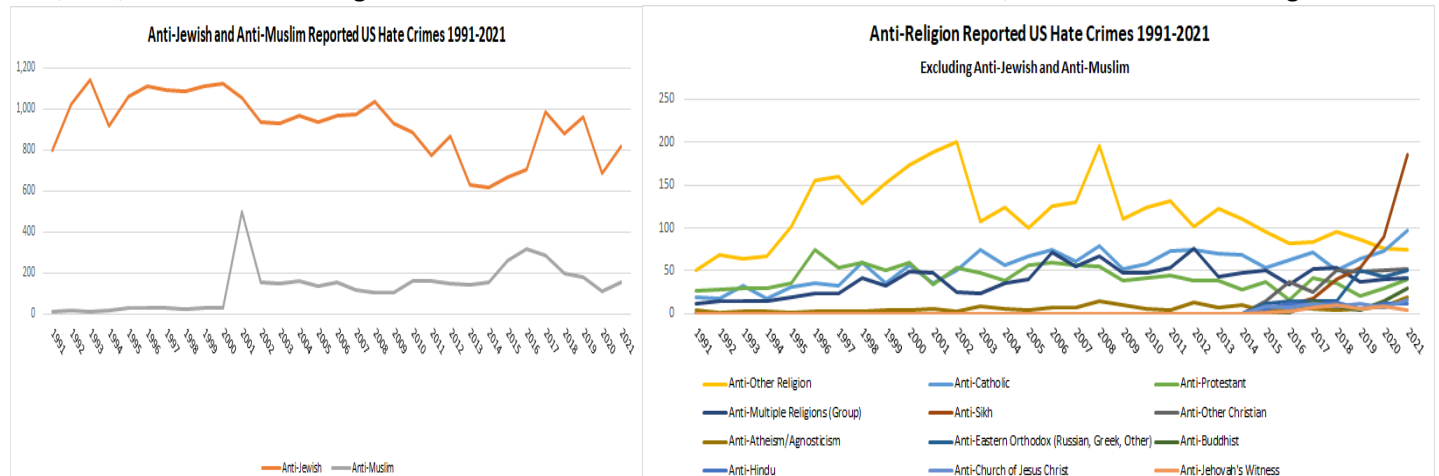
Jews, again, were most targeted, with 470 hate crimes in 2022 or 78% of the religion total and a 28% increase, followed by Muslims with an 8% share, 50 crimes and a 16% rise. Catholics had a 13% drop to 26 hate crimes and those of "other" non-Christian faiths were up 117% to 25. Outside of surveyed cities, CSHE found at least four religiously motivated homicides in 2022. Three were committed against Shia Muslims by an alleged Sunni extremist in New Mexico and the homicide of an Arizona Catholic professor on Yom Kippur, by a mentally unstable man who believed him to be Jewish.

### CSHE: 2022 Religion Hate Crimes In Major US Cities

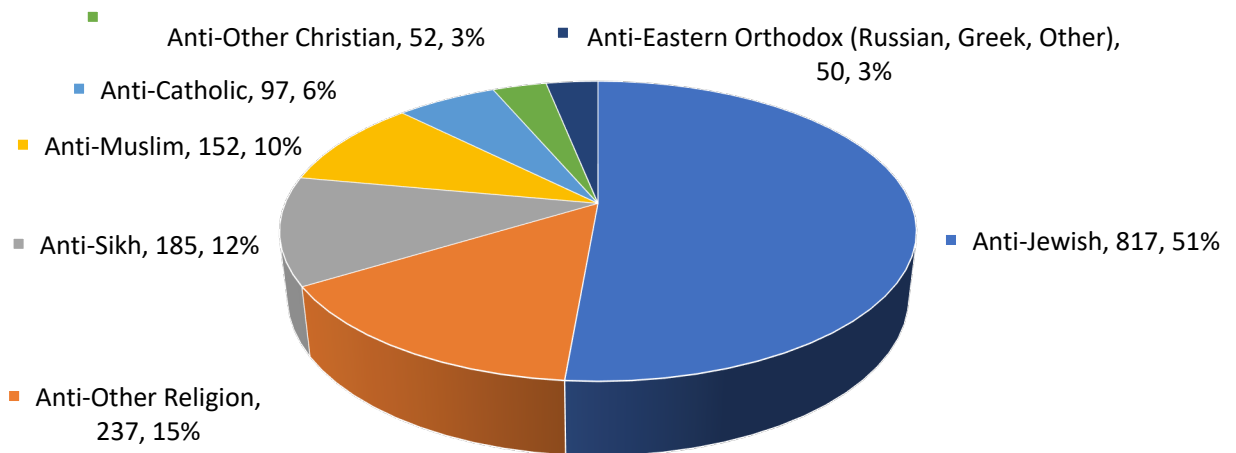


### Latest 2022 CSHE Data & New FBI 2021 Totals Shows Shifts & Increases

Mirroring CSHE's 27% 2022 rise, newly released national, but older revised FBI 2021 totals show religion hate crime rose 28%, to 1,590 - the second highest bureau total since 1991 and the most since 2001, with some faiths hitting records.



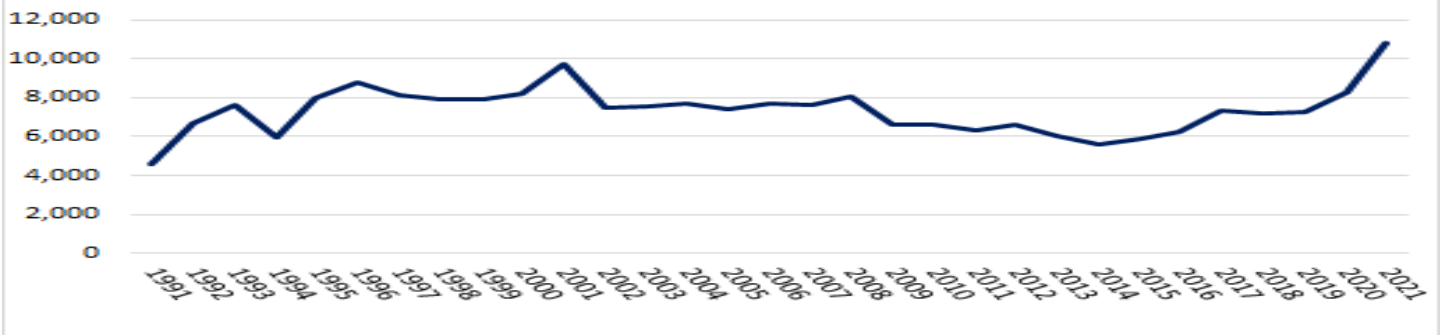
### Anti-Religion FBI Reported US Hate Crimes 2021



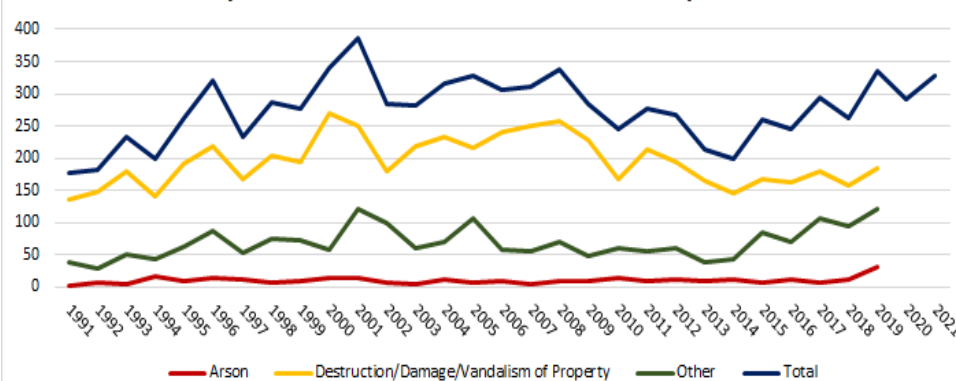
FBI overall hate crime rose, 31% in 2021 to a new modern record of 10,840, up from 8,263 in 2020, although the bureau also uses a smaller alternative 2021 data set to arrive at a lower overall increase of 11.6%. For 2021 of “the 8,327 hate crime offenses classified as crimes against persons in the updated dataset, 43.2% were intimidation, 35.5 % were simple assault, and 20.1% were aggravated assault,” as well as 19 murders, the FBI noted in a release. The above breakdown is taken from the more comprehensive FBI data set and thus varies from their release.

Anti-Catholic 2021 hate crime hit a record back to 1991, when FBI hate crime data collection commenced, with a 33% increase to 97, though CSHE showed a 2022 decline in major cities. Catholics are the largest faith group in the United States. Neither anti-Jewish nor anti-Muslim hate crime totals approached records, despite 2021 increases. Reflecting diversification in crimes, in 2021 Sikhs were the second most targeted faith group in FBI reported hate crime, displacing Muslims who have held the position since 2001. Anti-Jewish hate crime in 2022 hit decade highs in major cities.

### US Reported Hate Crimes 1991-2021



### FBI Reported US Hate Crimes at Houses of Worship 1991-2021

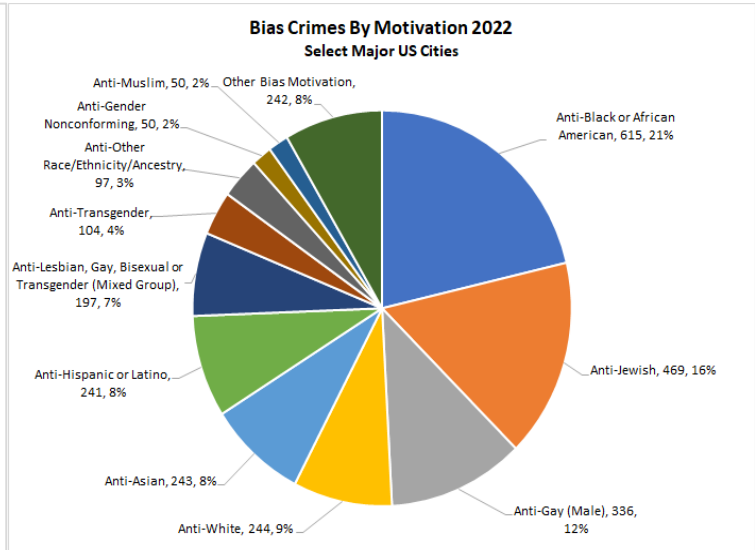
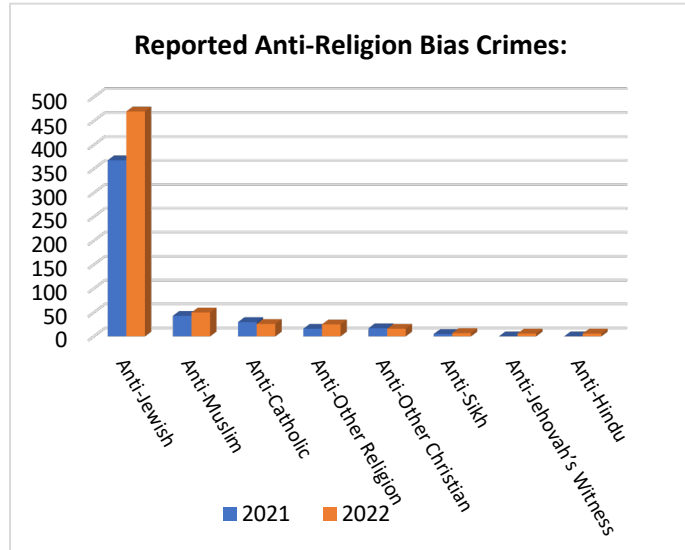


Anti-Catholic Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
City	2021	2022	% Change
New York City, NY	9	12	33%
Los Angeles, CA	3	6	100%
Boston, MA	3	3	0%
Washington, DC	0	2	-
Chicago, IL	3	1	-67%
Seattle, WA	6	1	-83%
Columbus, OH	1	1	0%
Colorado Springs, CO	1	0	-100%
Phoenix, AZ	1	0	-100%
Dallas, TX	1	0	-100%
Denver, CO	2	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-13%</b>

Hate crimes at U.S. houses of worship also rose 12.7%, in 2021 to 329, up from 292 the year prior, while in California the increase was 47%. According to the U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, "At least 250 incidents [of vandalism, arson, and property damage] have occurred across 42 states and the District of Columbia since May 2020. Incidents include arson, statues beheaded, limbs cut, smashed, and painted, gravestones defaced with swastikas and anti-Catholic language and American flags next to them burned, and other destruction and vandalism."

Anti-Religion FBI Reported US Hate Crimes 1991-2021																								% Change 2020-21	Total									
Bias Motivation	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021			
Anti-Jewish	795	1,020	1,141	919	1,059	1,109	1,089	1,085	1,113	1,122	1,053	938	931	965	936	968	973	1,036	932	887	770	868	630	616	667	707	984	880	963	683	817	20%	28,863	
Anti-Muslim	10	15	13	17	29	27	28	21	32	29	499	156	149	158	138	156	115	105	107	160	163	149	140	156	258	315	283	198	180	110	152	38%	4,105	
Anti-Other Religion	50	69	64	67	101	156	160	128	152	174	188	200	108	124	100	125	130	196	111	124	131	102	122	110	96	82	84	95	86	76	74	-3%	3,590	
Anti-Catholic	19	18	32	18	31	35	32	60	36	56	36	51	75	57	67	75	61	79	52	58	73	75	70	69	53	62	72	50	64	73	97	33%	1,716	
Anti-Protestant	26	28	30	30	36	75	54	60	50	59	34	53	48	39	56	60	56	55	38	41	45	38	38	28	37	16	42	36	21	30	40	33%	1,305	
Anti-Multiple Religions (Group)	11	14	14	14	19	24	24	41	32	49	47	25	23	35	40	72	55	67	48	48	53	76	43	48	51	34	52	53	37	40	42	5%	1,244	
Anti-Sikh																									6	10	18	40	54	89	185	108%	405	
Anti-Other Christian																									15	37	25	50	49	50	52	4%	290	
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	4	1	3	3	1	2	3	2	4	4	5	2	9	6	4	7	7	14	10	5	4	13	7	10	3	5	6	4	6	8	19	138%	182	
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)																										11	14	14	14	50	43	50	16%	165
Anti-Buddhist																										1	1	15	9	4	15	30	100%	78
Anti-Hindu																										5	11	10	13	5	11	12	9%	70
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ																										8	7	11	8	11	7	16	129%	70
Anti-Jehovah's Witness																										1	2	7	10	6	9	4	-56%	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>42,128</b>	

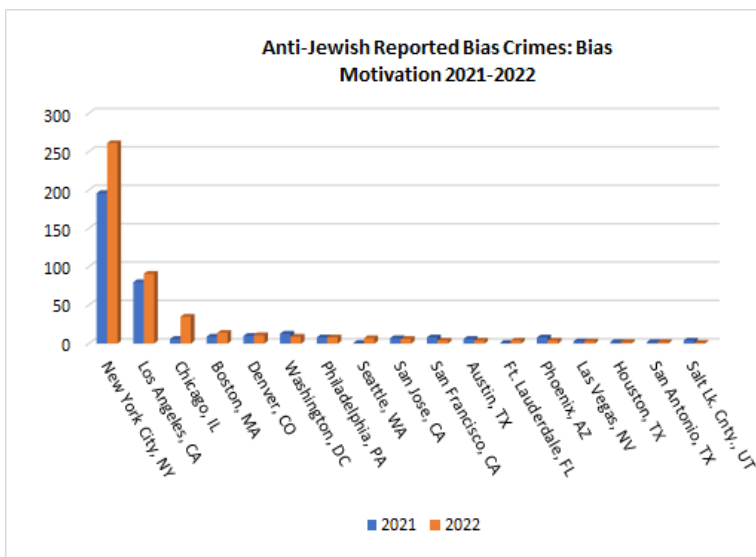
CSHE Multi-City Survey: Religion & Overall Hate Crimes 2021-2022



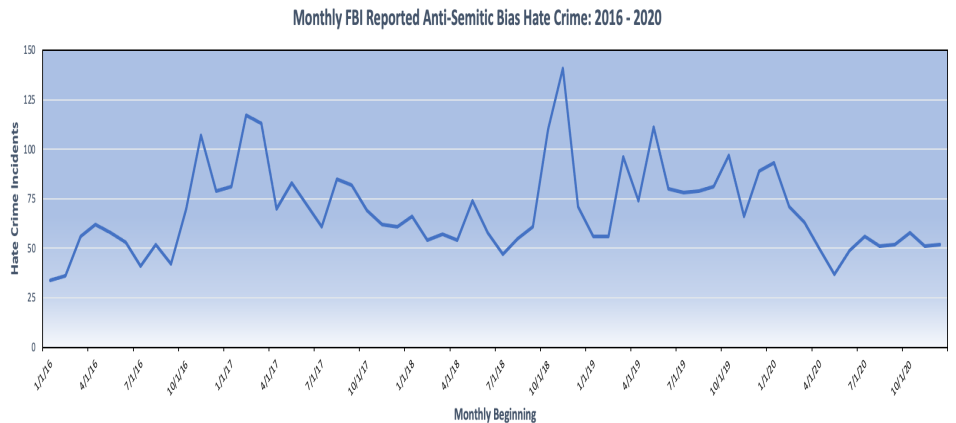
# CSHE: Multi-City Survey 2022 By Bias Motivation

New York City, NY	Anti-Jewish 261	Anti-Asian 83	Anti-Gay (Male) 73	Anti-Black or African American 53	Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry 39
Los Angeles, CA	Anti-Black or African American 195	Anti-Gay (Male) 98	Anti-Jewish 91	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 88	Anti-Asian 33
Chicago, IL	Anti-Black or African American 40	Anti-Jewish 36	Anti-Gay (Male) 22	Anti-White 22	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 12
Houston, TX	Anti-Black or African American 17	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 12	Anti-Transgender 7	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 6	Anti-White 6
Phoenix, AZ	Anti-Black or African American 20	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 15	Anti-Gay (Male) 7	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 5	Anti-Jewish 4
Philadelphia, PA	Anti-Black or African American 61	Anti-White 30	Anti-Gay (Male) 16	Anti-Multiple Races (Group) 16	Anti-Asian 14
San Antonio, TX	Anti-Black or African American 13	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 8	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 7	Anti-Lesbian 5	Anti-Transgender 3
Dallas, TX	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 4	Anti-Black or African American 3	Anti-Asian 3	Anti-Gay (Male) 3	Anti-White 3
San Jose, CA	Anti-Black or African American 28	Anti-Asian 18	Anti-Gay (Male) 18	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 14	Anti-White 8
Austin, TX	Anti-Gay (Male) 8	Anti-Black or African American 7	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 6	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 4	Anti-Jewish 4
Columbus, OH	Anti-Gender Nonconforming 16	Anti-White 16	Anti-Black 13	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 7	Anti-Gay (Male) 7
San Francisco, CA	Anti-Asian 10	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 6	Anti-Other Christian 5	Anti-Black or African American 5	Anti-Jewish 4
Washington, DC	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group) 46	Anti-Gender Nonconforming 22	Anti-Black or African American 13	Anti-Asian 10	Anti-White 9
Seattle, WA	Anti-Asian 23	Anti-Black or African American 23	Anti-Homeless 15	Anti-Gay (Male) 12	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender 8
Las Vegas, NV	Anti-White 63	Anti-Black or African American 21	Anti-Hispanic or Latino 14	Anti-Gay (Male) 9	Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender 7
Boston, MA	Anti-Black or African American 41	Anti-Gay (Male) 30	Anti-Asian 16	Anti-Jewish 14	Anti-Transgender 14

## Jews Most Frequent Target, But Other Non-Christian Faiths Also See Rising Hate



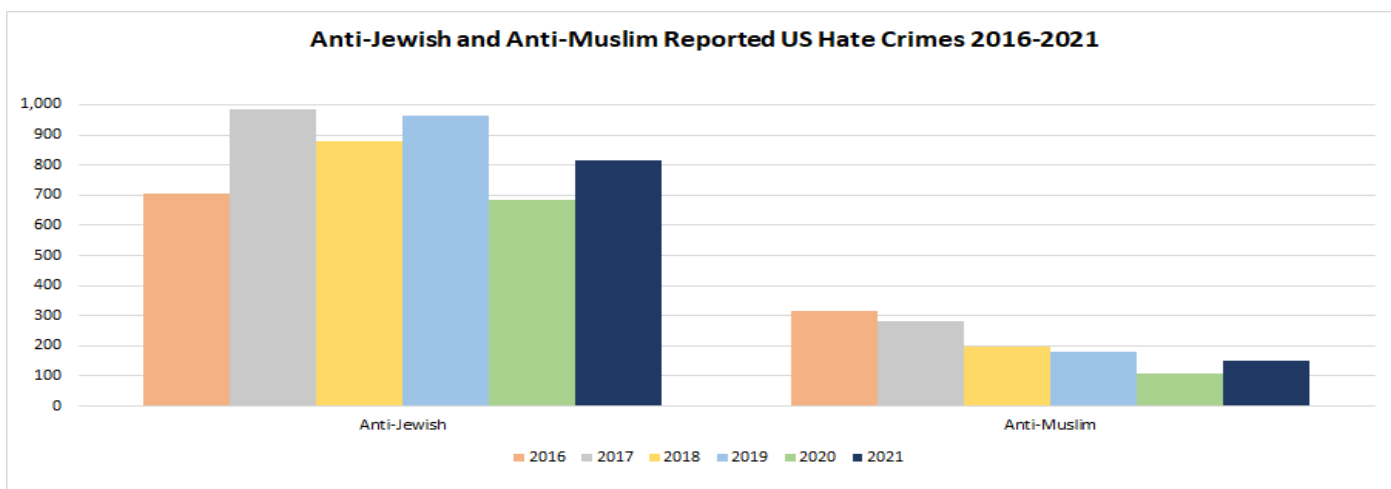
City	2021	2022	% Change
New York City, NY	196	261	33%
Los Angeles, CA	80	91	14%
Chicago, IL	6	36	500%
Boston, MA	9	14	56%
Denver, CO	10	11	10%
Washington, DC	13	9	-31%
Philadelphia, PA	8	8	0%
Seattle, WA	1	7	600%
San Jose, CA	7	6	-14%
San Francisco, CA	8	4	-50%
Austin, TX	6	4	-33%
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	1	4	300%
Phoenix, AZ	8	4	-50%
Las Vegas, NV	3	3	0%
Houston, TX	2	2	0%
San Antonio, TX	2	2	0%
Salt Lk. Cnty., UT	4	1	-75%
Kansas City, MO	0	1	
Dallas, TX	1	1	0%
Columbus, OH	2	1	-50%
Colorado Springs, CO	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>28%</b>



Jews with a 20% rise remained the most targeted religious group for FBI reported 2021 hate crime, as they have every year records have been kept. This is also true in CSHE's 2022 and historic data. In CSHE's independently collected major

city survey for 2021 anti-Jewish hate crime rose more than the totals reached by the FBI, by 59%, due to a surge during the Gaza War, but also in likely smaller part because of better coordination between victims, advocacy groups and authorities in major cities that have higher Jewish populations.

Anti-Jewish crimes, the largest religion sample, rose an average of 28% in 2022 in a CSHE study of 21 cities. New York City hit a modern annual record for both anti-Jewish hate crime and overall hate crime. Indeed, New York City had the highest total for anti-Jewish hate crime in 2022 for any U.S. city since 1991 – when modern FBI data collection commenced. The 2.14 million Jewish residents in the New York-Northern New Jersey metro area are 10.6% of the region’s population and constitute 31% of the nation’s Jews. Jews were the plurality of all hate crime targets there, and at 261 antisemitic hate crimes in 2022, those would rank above the overall individual city totals of all but New York and Los Angeles.



New York City police reported about the same number of anti-Jewish hate crime in May 2021 alone as they did in the whole first quarter. In 2021 anti-Jewish hate crime in New York and other cities spiked in May around violence in the Middle East, but in 2022 there was also a spike in the fall around the time of musical artist Ye’s anti-Semitic online tirades. November anti-Jewish hate crime totals in New York were 125% the same month the year before. Similarly, in Los Angeles antisemitic attacks declined into the summer, but rose in the fall, closing out the year with a 12% increase. In Chicago anti-Jewish cases grew sixfold in 2022 from 6 the year before to 26.

Still, reflecting a diversification and growth of other faiths being targeted and reporting more, Jews nationally have for decades been trending down as a proportion of all hate crime, and religion hate crime. In 2021 a bare majority of 51% of all religious hate crime and 7.5% of overall cases were directed against Jews. In 2022 Jews constituted 78% of all religion hate crime in major U.S. cities surveyed by CSHE – in places with far higher proportions of Jewish residents. In contrast, nationally over the past ten years, Jews averaged about 11% of all hate crime and 57% of religion directed ones, according to the FBI. In the 1990s Jews ranged between 79% and 88% of all religious hate crime.

Because Jews are twice as represented in America’s largest cities than in the nation overall, anti-Semitic hate crime totals are higher in those places as well. Various Jewish advocacy organizations are active in anti-hate initiatives and police hate crime units operate in larger cities. America’s estimated 6.8 million Jews are about 2.1% of the nation’s population, but in the 21 top metro areas they constitute about 4.4% of residents.

The first anti-Jewish homicide of the decade occurred with murder of a Catholic professor at the University of Arizona, mistakenly believed to be Jewish by his mentally ill killer. Another, March 2020 death resulted from a stabbing at a Hannukah party the previous year in Monsey, New York, by another mentally ill bigot, who had previously referenced both Hitler and Black Hebrew Israelites. The killing of a British violent Salafist Jihadist kidnapper of a rabbi and synagogue congregants by federal authorities in Colleyville, Texas on January 15, 2022, was also not enumerated as he was a perpetrator. Various thwarted threats amid the continuing invective targeting Jews and the elevated promotion of mass killings of them and other minorities strongly suggest that we are now in a tenuous and temporary pause relating to mass plots against Jews and others by loners or small cells.

In the previous decade at least 19 people, not all of them Jews, were murdered in anti-Jewish hate crime homicides in the United States according to CSHE, compared to four in the decade prior. Last decade 16 occurred in 2018 and 2019 alone, with a clear majority committed by white supremacists, although some were done by fringe Black separatists. The Tree of Life massacre on October 27, 2018, by a xenophobic white supremacist who posted his intentions on GAB, killed 11 and was the worst mass killing of Jews in modern American history.

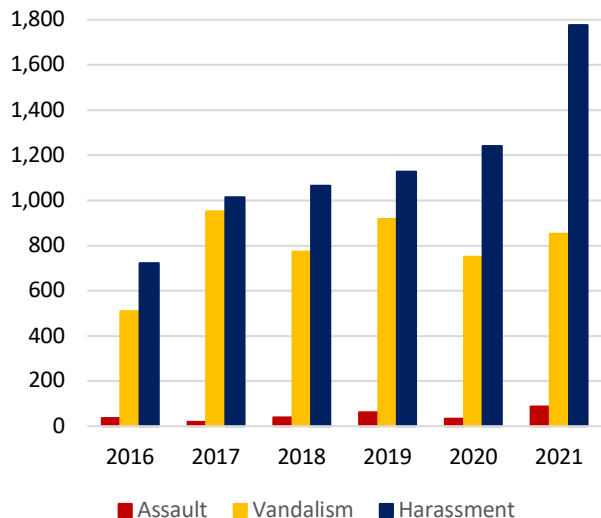
Public displays of antisemitism have become more brazen and wide-reaching ranging due to a spread in conspiracism, religious nationalism, anti-government sentiment, and replacement doctrine in an easily exploited social media landscape by domestic and international malefactors. In the modern white supremacist world Jew hatred has both racial and religious Nazified and Protocols of Zion influenced conspiratorial roots depicting them as biological parasites and traitors. Bigotry relating to Jewish “Open Society” philanthropist George Soros, domestic religious nationalism, Q Anon, Middle East conflicts, falsehoods on Jews role in slavery and COVID response are commonly found in social media and politics. In Pennsylvania, the Republican gubernatorial candidate’s conspiracism ranged from election denial to Jewish day schools. Anti-Jewish conspiracies range across nationalities and ideology and are part of a transnational trend.

Anti-Jewish Bias Crimes Select Cities 2010-2022														
City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total
Boston, MA	8	12	13	13	3	9	4	16	11	8	8	9	14	128
Chicago, IL	6	1	1	5	7	8	12	16	14	18	6	6	36	136
Denver, CO	5	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	8	7	10	11	47
Los Angeles, CA	23	26	24	23	36	39	29	30	50	71	52	80	91	574
New York City, NY	136	104	216	119	126	123	137	147	191	243	179	196	261	2,178
Philadelphia, PA	2	0	1	1	1	1	6	12	9	4	9	8	8	62
Phoenix, AZ	14	9	5	9	14	24	22	34	20	15	9	8	4	187
San Jose, CA	6	8	4	1	1	2	3	6	0	4	7	7	6	55
Washington, DC	2	2	5	4	3	2	12	11	5	1	0	13	9	69
<b>Total</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>3,436</b>

Los Angeles figures from 2021/22 are also higher due in part to an alternate method of counting victims in 2021-2 which was 27% higher for overall LAPD hate crime.

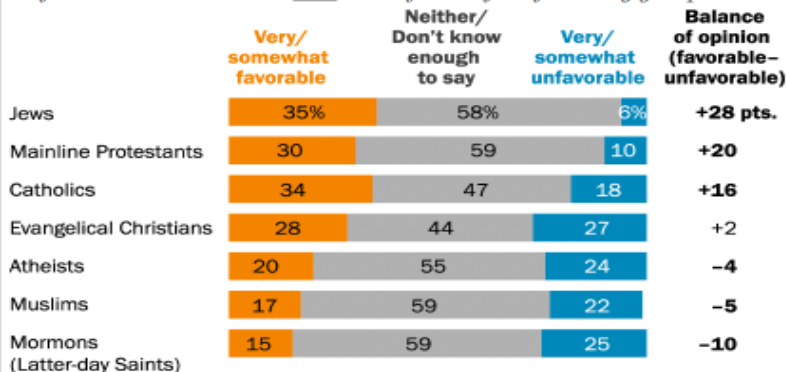
Over the last two years CSHE found anti-Jewish hate crime in major cities have increased to its highest level in over a decade. Jewish civil rights and advocacy groups like the Anti-Defamation League (ADL), Wiesenthal Center, American Jewish Committee (AJC) and Bend the Arc have found increases anti-Jewish criminal and non-criminal incidents, public and online displays of Jew hatred and rising concern in the Jewish community. The ADL enumerated a record 2,717 anti-Jewish criminal and non-criminal “hate incidents” in 2021 for a 34% increase over 2020’s 2,026 total with 131 assaults, a 167% increase over 2020, with some analysts expecting, yet another rise in 2022, based on existing hate crime data. A 2021 AJC survey of U.S. Jews found 90% thought antisemitism is a problem, with 82% perceiving an increase, and 12% reporting being targeted online.

### Anti-Defamation League Reported US Anti-Semitic Incidents 2016-2021



### More Americans view Jews, mainline Protestants and Catholics favorably rather than unfavorably

% of U.S. adults who have a \_\_\_ view of each of the following groups



Note: Bold entries in the "balance" column indicate statistically significant differences. "Balance of opinion" is calculated before rounding and may not equal difference between figures shown. Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Survey conducted Sept. 13-18, 2022, among U.S. adults.

"Americans Feel More Positive Than Negative About Jews, Mainline Protestants, Catholics"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

### Anti-Defamation League Reported US Anti-Semitic Incidents 2016-2021

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Assault	36	19	39	61	33	88	276
Vandalism	510	952	774	919	751	853	4,759
Harassment	721	1,015	1,066	1,127	1,242	1,776	6,947
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>11,982</b>

Still PEW research finds that Jews are among the most warmly viewed of any faith by Americans. Nevertheless, the ADL found an increase in those Americans believing at least one anti-Jewish trope rose from 61% in 2019 to 85% in 2022, and a near doubling to 20% in those who believed most of the tropes presented to them. Over recent decades anti-Jewish hate crime has spiked during Middle East conflicts between Israelis and Palestinians, election times, Holidays, and Halloween.

### Anti-Semitic Hate Crimes in Los Angeles and New York City in 2020 and 2021 (LAPD and NYPD Data)

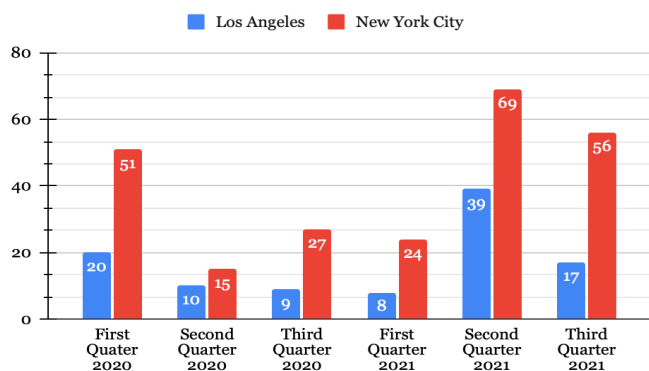


TABLE : Anti-Jewish Hate Crime in Select U.S. Cities: 2020 - 2021

US City Population	Anti-Jewish Hate Crimes 2020	Anti-Jewish Hate Crimes 2021	% Change 2020-2021
New York City, NY 8,804,190	121	207	71%
Los Angeles, CA 3,979,537	44	80	82%
Miami-Dade FL 2,700,000	2	1	-50%
Chicago, IL 2,693,959	6	8	33%
Houston, TX 2,300,000	0	2	-
Phoenix, AZ 1,759,000	10	8	-20%
San Antonio, TX 1,600,000	3	2	-33%
Columbus, OH 905,748	2	2	-
Indianapolis, IN 893,000	1	0	-
San Francisco, CA 884,000	5	8	60%
Seattle, WA 787,000	3	1	-66%
Denver, CO 715,522	11	8	-27%
Las Vegas, NV 676,000	0	3	-
Salt Lake County, UT 1,200,000	1	3	200%
Washington, DC 689,545	8	12	50%
Portland, OR 667,000	2	6	200%
Boston, MA 697,000	13	9	-31%
Pittsburgh, PA 300,000	1	9	800%
Minneapolis, MN 430,000	2	3	50%
Fort Lauderdale, FL 183,000	0	1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>+58.7%</b>

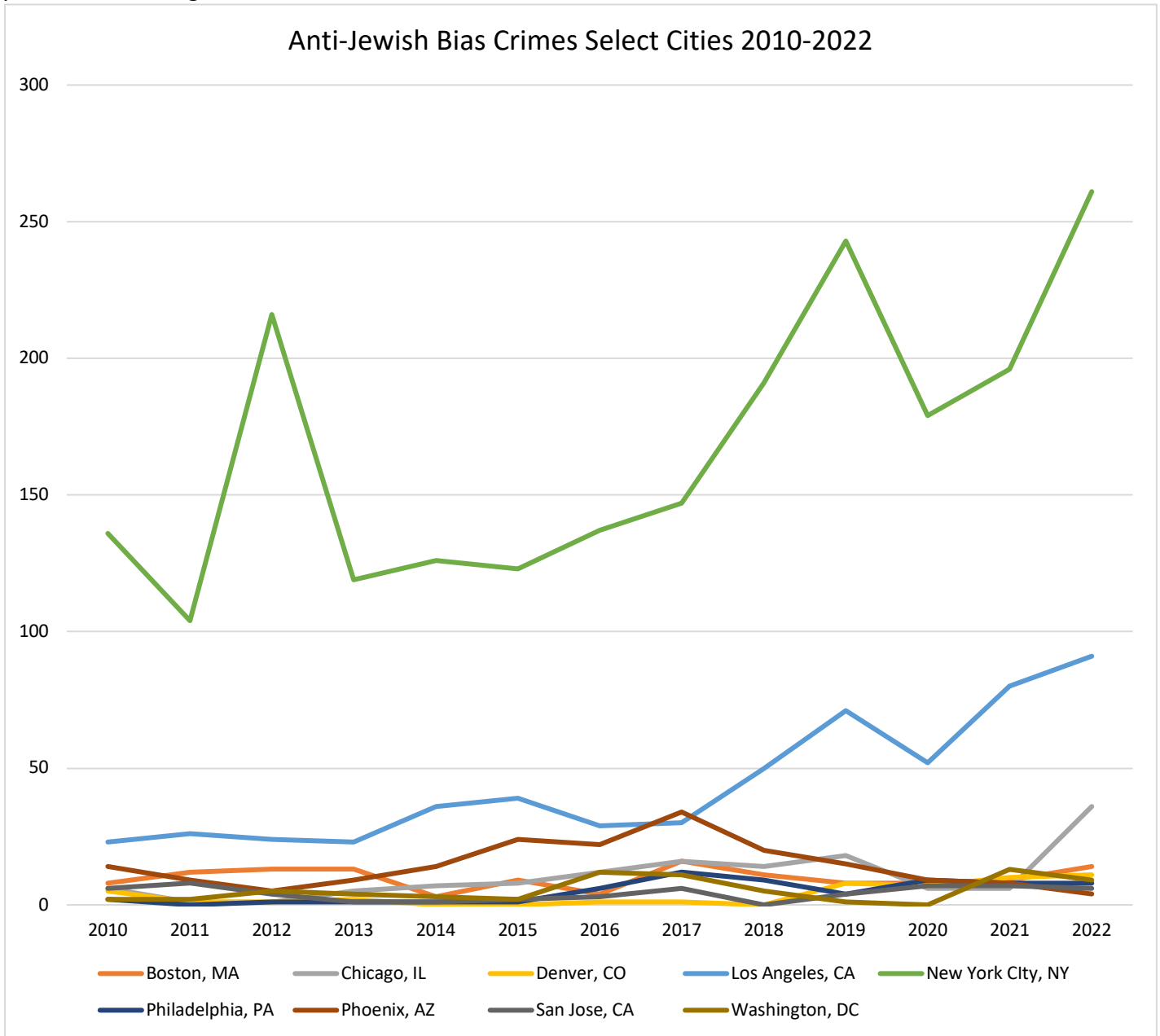
Note some archive data may not match current comparisons as certain departments like NYPD update and revise data.

Anti-Jewish crimes surged in May 2021 during the Gaza War and ended the year up 59% in major U.S. cities. Jews have been the top religious bias nationally for hate crime since 1991 and are consistently the top overall bias target in New York City, where one in six American Jews reside. Jews were the plurality of all hate crime



targets there, and at a revised 196 anti-Semitic hate crimes, those would rank above the individual city totals of all but a handful of places nationally.

In 2020 the FBI found nationally, that 166 of 232 known anti-Jewish hate offenders, or 72% were white, 16% Black, and 6% Hispanic, but in New York City Black and white offenders were evenly divided, likely impacted by all those groups being concentrated together in densely populated areas of the city, making all interactions, including aggressive ones more prevalent. A similar phenomenon occurs with respect to race and ethnicity in places like Los Angeles.

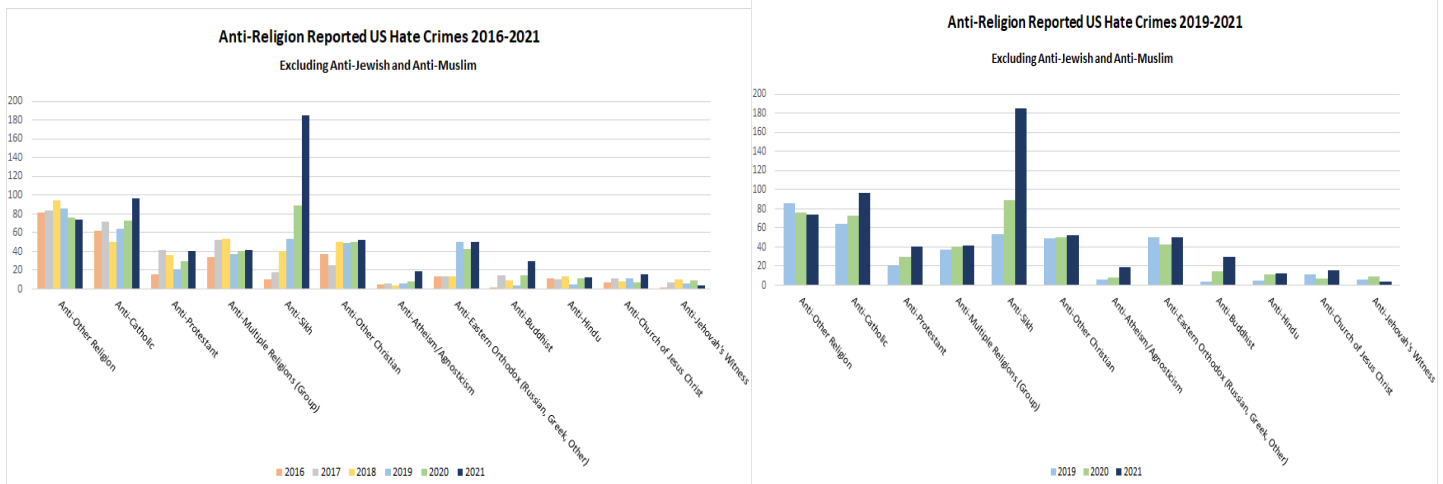


## Reported US Anti-Jewish Bias Hate Crime Incidents, 1991 – 2020

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1991	86	53	43	40	46	51	59	88	87	91	93	56	793
1992	57	79	117	115	93	71	61	80	56	100	109	82	1,020
1993	83	89	72	102	88	103	88	93	97	125	107	93	1,140
1994	59	79	147	109	53	61	62	70	67	82	60	70	919
1995	86	63	101	111	69	84	94	65	89	110	92	95	1,059
1996	84	82	95	120	93	84	75	81	93	108	84	110	1,109
1997	79	97	109	102	114	91	83	71	89	110	75	68	1,088
1998	86	79	64	105	100	82	82	95	87	127	78	102	1,087
1999	72	83	80	114	103	68	95	114	122	72	104	85	1,112
2000	87	79	92	94	91	72	83	73	81	204	88	77	1,121
2001	94	81	74	105	93	86	78	85	126	112	62	55	1,051
2002	48	50	96	134	89	96	75	59	91	64	73	63	938
2003	67	60	65	76	99	78	69	56	81	88	107	85	931
2004	69	102	77	125	89	76	59	65	80	79	85	59	965
2005	75	77	102	117	111	66	52	53	62	85	62	73	935
2006	74	64	89	90	69	88	77	89	76	90	74	87	967
2007	77	40	77	74	88	63	59	91	114	118	98	73	972
2008	64	84	115	104	107	87	76	87	74	88	89	61	1,036
2009	76	53	85	93	90	73	56	79	80	87	92	68	932
2010	70	60	85	114	91	59	53	89	83	54	78	51	887
2011	44	58	58	65	77	70	55	49	52	77	77	87	769
2012	104	59	66	89	70	76	85	66	72	71	58	53	869
2013	49	37	50	76	45	59	40	48	50	61	65	50	630
2014	26	32	60	49	52	44	64	85	51	71	46	33	613
2015	50	43	52	73	61	48	46	66	52	56	54	67	668
2016	34	36	56	62	58	53	41	52	42	70	107	79	690
2017	81	117	113	70	83	72	61	85	82	69	62	61	956
2018	66	54	57	54	74	58	47	55	61	110	141	71	848
2019	56	56	96	74	111	80	78	79	81	97	66	89	963
2020	93	71	63	50	37	49	56	51	52	58	51	52	683
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>2,706</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>2,437</b>	<b>2,155</b>	<b>27,751</b>

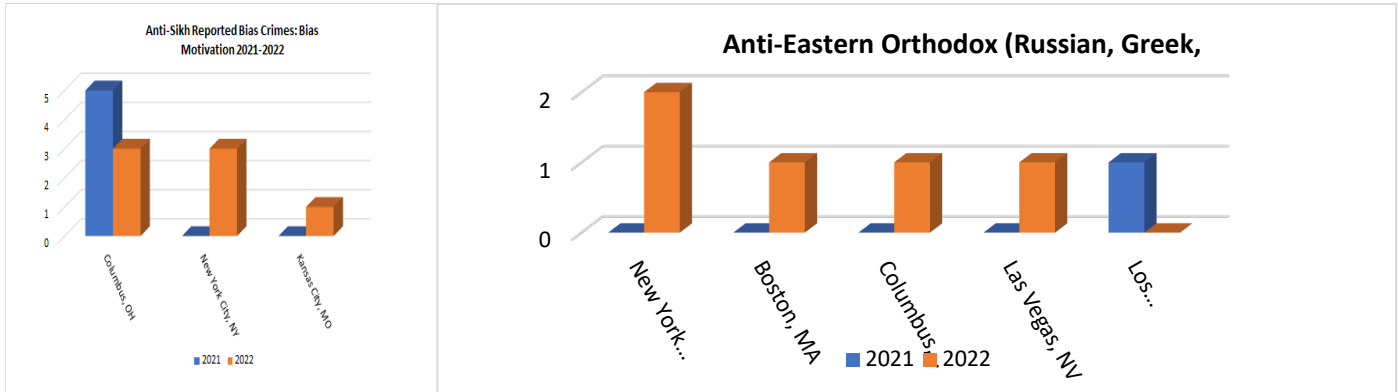
Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation October 2021 via Center for Hate and Extremism, California State University, San Bernardino.

### Anti-Sikh Hate Crimes Double To New Multi-Year FBI High in 2021

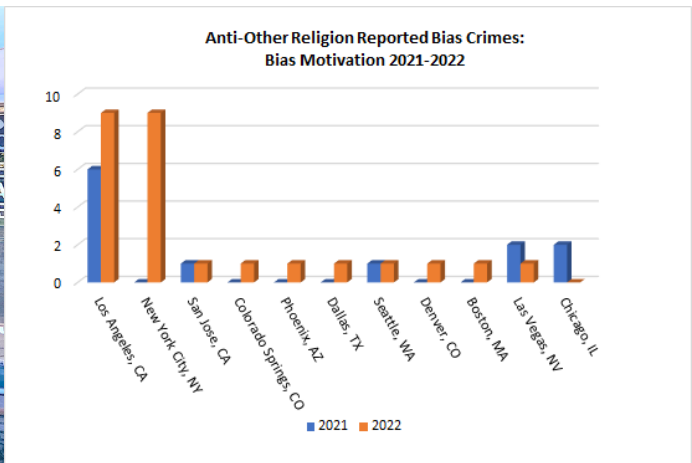


Anti-Sikh hate crimes hit FBI multi-year highs in 2021 and more than doubled the prior year’s reported totals - rising 108% in one year from 89 to 185. The FBI first officially created a stand-alone category for anti-Sikh hate crime in 2015, after previously being categorized as “other” religion. In 2021 Anti-Sikh hate crime, for the first time, became the second most frequently targeted religion in the United States in FBI data. Sikhs are among the most disproportionately targeted groups for hate crime in the US. According to the Sikh Coalition, the 500-year-old faith is the world’s fifth largest with one half million adherents residing in the United States, though most still reside in the Punjab region of South Asia. The coalition states: “Cultural and religious illiteracy, coupled with a distinct visible identity, has led to xenophobic violence

against Sikhs since their arrival in America more than a century ago.” On August 5, 2012, a mass shooting by a neo-Nazi killed seven worshipers at a gurdwara in Oak Creek Wisconsin, while on September 15, 2001, Balbir Singh Sodhi was shot to death by a violent bigot while planting flowers. In April 2021, four of eight murdered employees at an Indiana Federal Express facility were Sikhs, although the FBI and local police maintained religious bias was not a key motivating factor.



Most of the other religion related categories with much smaller sample sizes also rose to multi-year highs in 2021, such as: anti-Hindu, anti-Protestant, anti-Buddhist, anti-“Other” Christian, anti-Church of Jesus Christ, anti-Multiple Faith, and anti-Agnostic/Atheist. Potentially reflecting conflict in Europe, a very small number of crimes against Eastern Orthodox faiths were seen, while previously none had been reported at all.



**Anti-Muslim Hate Crime Spikes in 2021 and 2022**

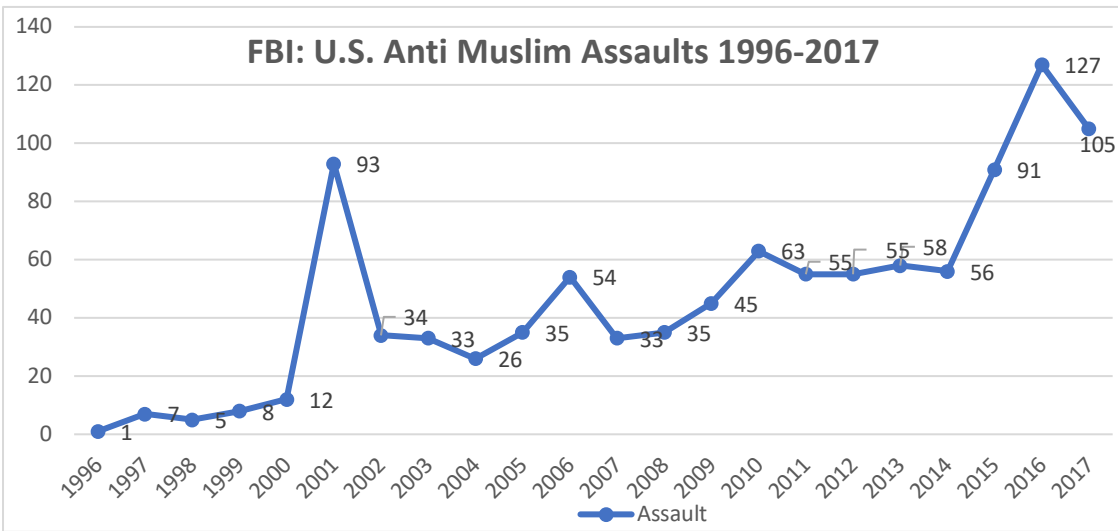
While the 9/11 period was the modern record for FBI reported anti-Muslim (and Arab, then categorized as “ethnic non-Latino”) hate crime, there have been other significant spikes including most recently those found in 2021 FBI data as well as in CSHE multi-city survey totals for 2021 and 2022. According to the FBI, anti-Muslim hate crimes rose 38% in 2021, after dropping to the lowest level in a decade in FBI 2020 totals. CSHE 2021 totals from one dozen places show a similar 45% increase in anti-Muslim hate crime from 84 in 2020 to 122 the following year. Moreover, CSHE found another 16% rise in its 2022 survey.

Over a decade ago in 2010 there was also substantial rise in attacks on Muslim Americans who were targeted in the United States amid Middle East conflicts, a Times Square bombing plot and a fallacious bigoted conspiracy theory that President Obama was secretly of the Muslim faith.

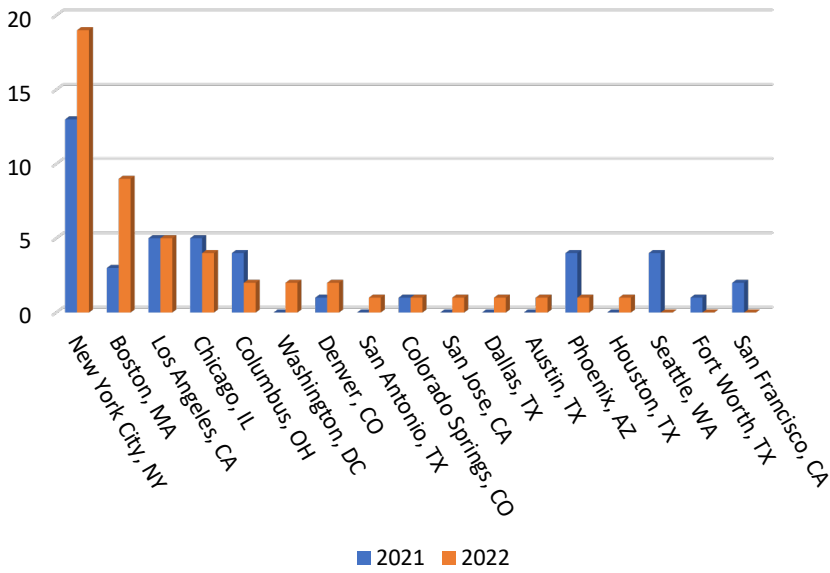
These hate crimes spiked in the middle of the last decade to the highest levels since 2001, during a time of rising and mainstreamed anti-Muslim socio-political invective and publicized attacks by violent Salafist extremists, like ISIS. In December 2015 when Syrian refugees, the San Bernardino terror attack and then candidate Donald Trump’s viral “Muslim Ban Proposal” dominated headlines anti-Muslim hate crimes spiked to the third highest levels since FBI

recording in 1991. In the days following the Muslim ban proposal disaggregated FBI anti-Muslim/Arab hate crime increased 23% above the spike following the December 2, 2015, terror attack five days prior. Over the last 15 years a series of apparent anti-Muslim multiple homicide attacks by white supremacists targeting them or their supporters have occurred in North America, Europe, and New Zealand. A white supremacist “replacement” conspiracist murdered 51 in mosque attacks in New Zealand in 2019 and Canada has also experienced multi-fatality attacks in recent years.

Post 9/11 anti-Muslim U.S. hate crime peaked in 2016 as assaults even broke the 2001 record. A 2016 PEW poll revealed almost one half of respondents (49%) thought at least some Muslims in the U.S. are “anti-American.” Related hate crimes increased and peaked during the Presidential election. The day after the election was the highest day for overall hate crime in 13 years and there was an anti-Muslim bomb plot scheduled by right wing Kansas extremists for that time. However, as Latinos increasingly became a target of xenophobic invective, hate crimes against them rose and FBI reported anti-Muslim hate crime in the U.S. declined precipitously into 2020 – an anomalous year for lower religious hate crime because of gathering and mass transit restrictions in major metro areas.



### Anti-Muslim Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022



### Anti-Muslim FBI Reported Hate Crime 1991-2020

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1991	1	3	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	10
1992	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	4	1	-	1	15
1993	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	2	2	1	2	13
1994	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	3	17
1995	3	2	1	10	-	2	-	-	6	1	2	1	29
1996	-	2	4	3	14	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	27
1997	-	1	5	6	1	4	2	1	2	4	-	2	28
1998	4	2	1	4	3	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	21
1999	4	6	1	-	2	2	1	5	4	3	1	3	32
2000	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	4	8	2	1	29
2001	1	1	2	2	5	2	5	3	330	94	25	29	499
2002	13	9	14	10	16	12	17	11	26	8	11	9	156
2003	11	7	21	21	16	12	8	15	19	6	7	5	148
2004	8	12	9	12	29	15	10	7	18	21	7	10	158
2005	11	3	9	12	15	14	16	12	16	7	14	9	138
2006	7	6	13	14	11	12	18	19	16	15	13	12	156
2007	12	13	7	16	12	7	11	6	13	10	2	6	115
2008	7	11	8	10	11	8	13	6	6	10	10	5	105
2009	9	9	6	6	8	4	12	14	9	9	14	7	107
2010	9	10	14	14	17	11	12	14	18	21	10	10	160
2011	10	6	11	18	15	14	14	22	20	8	13	11	162
2012	17	8	10	7	12	18	10	15	20	6	17	8	148
2013	3	8	12	17	18	4	16	15	16	10	9	10	138
2014	7	7	14	13	6	12	14	16	29	18	13	7	156
2015	17	16	12	18	21	18	17	8	13	21	30	69	260
2016	23	14	30	23	20	33	29	25	19	25	40	29	310
2017	27	29	28	27	21	19	28	17	15	23	28	15	277
2018	15	18	22	22	17	17	13	13	14	19	7	14	191
2019	7	7	24	20	20	23	12	13	18	11	14	11	180
2020	8	16	9	11	7	6	11	8	10	9	8	7	110
Total	238	231	294	319	324	277	296	279	667	373	300	297	3,895

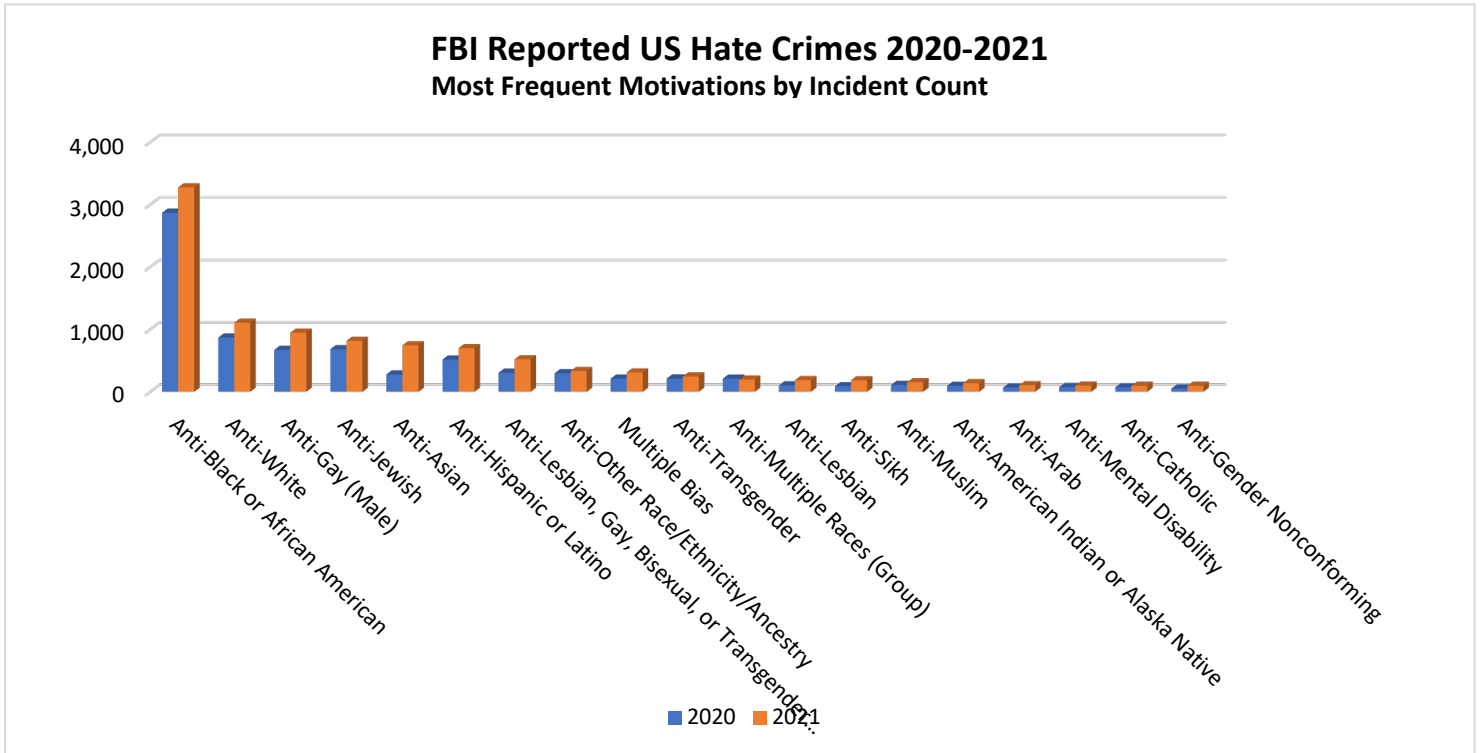
### 2021 ANTI-MUSLIM HATE CRIME 12 MAJOR U.S. JURISDICTIONS +45%

Population	Anti-Muslim Hate Crimes 2020	Anti-Asian Hate Crimes 2021	% Change 2020-2021
New York City, NY 8,804,190	4	13	225%
California 39,000,000	15	18	20%
Chicago, IL 2,693,959	1	5	400%
Texas 29,300,000	1	3	200%
Ohio 12,000,000	6	11	83%
Georgia 10,700,000	1	4	300%
New Jersey 9,300,000	40	44	10%
Arizona 7,200,000	6	5	-17%
Massachusetts 7,100,000	6	5	-17%
Colorado 5,800,000	1	10	200%
Utah 3,300,000	2	0	-
Seattle, WA. 740,000	1	4	300%
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>+45.2%</b>

APPENDIX.

1. Latest & Historic FBI Hate Crime Data / Charts
2. City by City Breakdown of Overall & Religion Bias Motivation Data / Charts
3. Sources

FBI Sourced Hate Crime Data Visualizations & Tables



FBI Reported US Hate Crimes 2020-21 Most Frequent Motivations by Incident Count				
Bias Motivation	2020	2021	% Change 2020-21	
Anti-Black or African American	2,871	3,277	14%	
Anti-White	869	1,107	27%	
Anti-Gay (Male)	673	948	41%	
Anti-Jewish	683	817	20%	
Anti-Asian	279	746	167%	
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	517	698	35%	
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	306	521	70%	
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	298	333	12%	
Multiple Bias	211	310	47%	
Anti-Transgender	213	245	15%	
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	211	196	-7%	
Anti-Lesbian	103	187	82%	
Anti-Sikh	89	185	108%	
Anti-Muslim	110	152	38%	

Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	96	138	44%
Anti-Arab	71	105	48%
Anti-Mental Disability	77	99	29%
Anti-Catholic	73	97	33%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	53	97	83%

**Table 1A**  
**Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders**  
 by Bias Motivation, 2021

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Incidents</i>	<i>Offenses</i>	<i>Victims</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Known offenders</i> <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,840</b>	<b>12,411</b>	<b>12,822</b>	<b>9,606</b>
<b>Single-Bias Incidents</b>	<b>10,530</b>	<b>12,020</b>	<b>12,411</b>	<b>9,334</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry:</b>	<b>6,643</b>	<b>7,736</b>	<b>8,005</b>	<b>5,924</b>
Anti-White	1,107	1,303	1,341	1,019
Anti-Black or African American	3,277	3,790	3,906	2,886
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	138	148	149	116
Anti-Asian	746	820	845	680
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	196	216	245	121
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	43	48	48	38
Anti-Arab	105	131	132	93
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	698	886	909	702
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	333	394	430	269
<b>Religion:</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>1,178</b>
Anti-Jewish	817	851	869	583
Anti-Catholic	97	99	102	71
Anti-Protestant	40	42	46	29
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	152	177	190	130
Anti-Other Religion	74	83	90	48
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	42	49	49	27
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	16	19	19	10
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	4	4	4	3
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	50	57	57	45
Anti-Other Christian	52	57	58	33
Anti-Buddhist	30	30	30	27
Anti-Hindu	12	16	18	9
Anti-Sikh	185	187	195	148
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	19	19	19	15
<b>Sexual Orientation:</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>1,671</b>
Anti-Gay (Male)	948	1,034	1,043	992
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	187	225	227	180
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	521	610	649	453
Anti-Heterosexual	13	14	14	8
Anti-Bisexual	38	46	46	38
<b>Disability:</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>136</b>
Anti-Physical Disability	53	60	61	42
Anti-Mental Disability	99	108	110	94
<b>Gender:</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>84</b>
Anti-Male	17	19	19	13
Anti-Female	79	93	99	71
<b>Gender Identity</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>341</b>
Anti-Transgender	245	271	278	243
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	97	114	114	98
<b>Multiple-Bias Incidents</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>310</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>272</b>

<sup>1</sup> The term *victim* may refer to an individual, business/financial institution, government entity, religious organization, or society/public as a whole.

<sup>2</sup> The term *known offender* does not imply the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender.

<sup>3</sup> A multiple-bias incident is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.

**Number of hate crime incidents recorded by law enforcement, by type of bias motivation, 2010–2019**

Type of bias motivation	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	6,628	6,222	5,796	5,928	5,479	5,850	6,121	7,175	7,120	7,314
<b>Single bias<sup>a</sup></b>	6,624	6,216	5,790	5,922	5,462	5,818	6,063	7,106	7,036	7,103
Race/ethnicity/ancestry	3,982	3,637	3,464	3,526	3,216	3,310	3,489	4,131	4,047	3,963
Anti-white	575	504	657	653	593	613	720	741	762	666
Anti-black/African American	2,201	2,076	1,805	1,856	1,621	1,745	1,739	2,013	1,943	1,930
Anti-American Indian/ Alaska Native	44	61	101	129	130	131	154	251	194	119
Anti-Asian	150	138	121	135	140	111	113	131	148	158
Anti-Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	--	--	--	3	3	4	9	16	20	21
Anti-multiple races (mixed group)	165	138	113	95	81	113	136	180	137	134
Anti-Arab	--	--	--	--	--	37	51	102	82	95
Anti-Hispanic/Latino	534	405	384	331	299	299	344	427	485	527
Anti-other race/ ethnicity/ancestry	313	315	283	324	349	257	223	270	276	313
Religion	1,322	1,233	1,099	1,031	1,014	1,244	1,273	1,564	1,419	1,521
Anti-Jewish	887	771	674	625	609	664	684	938	835	953
Anti-Catholic	58	67	70	70	64	53	62	73	53	64
Anti-Protestant	41	44	33	35	25	37	15	40	34	24
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	160	157	130	135	154	257	307	273	188	176
Anti-other religion	123	130	92	117	107	96	74	76	91	88
Anti-multiple religions (mixed group)	48	60	88	42	44	51	34	47	46	37
Anti-Mormon	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	15	9	12
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	7	9	7
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/other)	...	...	...	...	...	48	28	23	31	44
Anti-other Christian	...	...	...	...	...	15	36	27	35	49
Anti-Buddhist	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	8	10	5
Anti-Hindu	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	11	12	7
Anti-Sikh	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	20	60	49
Anti-atheism/ agnosticism/other	5	4	12	7	11	2	6	6	6	6
Sexual orientation	1,277	1,293	1,135	1,233	1,017	1,053	1,076	1,130	1,196	1,195
Anti-gay (male)	739	760	605	750	599	664	675	679	726	746
Anti-lesbian	144	137	146	160	129	136	124	126	129	115
Anti-lesbian/gay/bisexual/ transgender (mixed group)	347	359	321	277	241	203	234	268	303	291
Anti-heterosexual	21	16	24	21	18	19	20	32	17	17
Anti-bisexual	26	21	39	25	30	31	23	25	21	26
Disability	43	53	92	83	84	74	70	116	159	157
Anti-physical	19	19	18	22	23	43	26	32	60	49
Anti-mental	24	34	74	61	61	31	44	84	99	108
Gender	...	...	...	18	33	23	31	46	47	69
Anti-male	...	...	...	5	10	7	7	22	22	17
Anti-female	...	...	...	13	23	16	24	24	25	52
Gender identity	...	...	...	31	98	114	124	119	168	198
Anti-transgender	...	...	...	23	58	73	105	106	142	151
Anti-gender nonconforming	...	...	...	8	40	41	19	13	26	47
<b>Multiple biases</b>	4	6	6	6	17	32	58	69	84	211

...Not available. The Uniform Crime Reporting Hate Crime Statistics Program did not collect data on this type of bias motivation during this year.

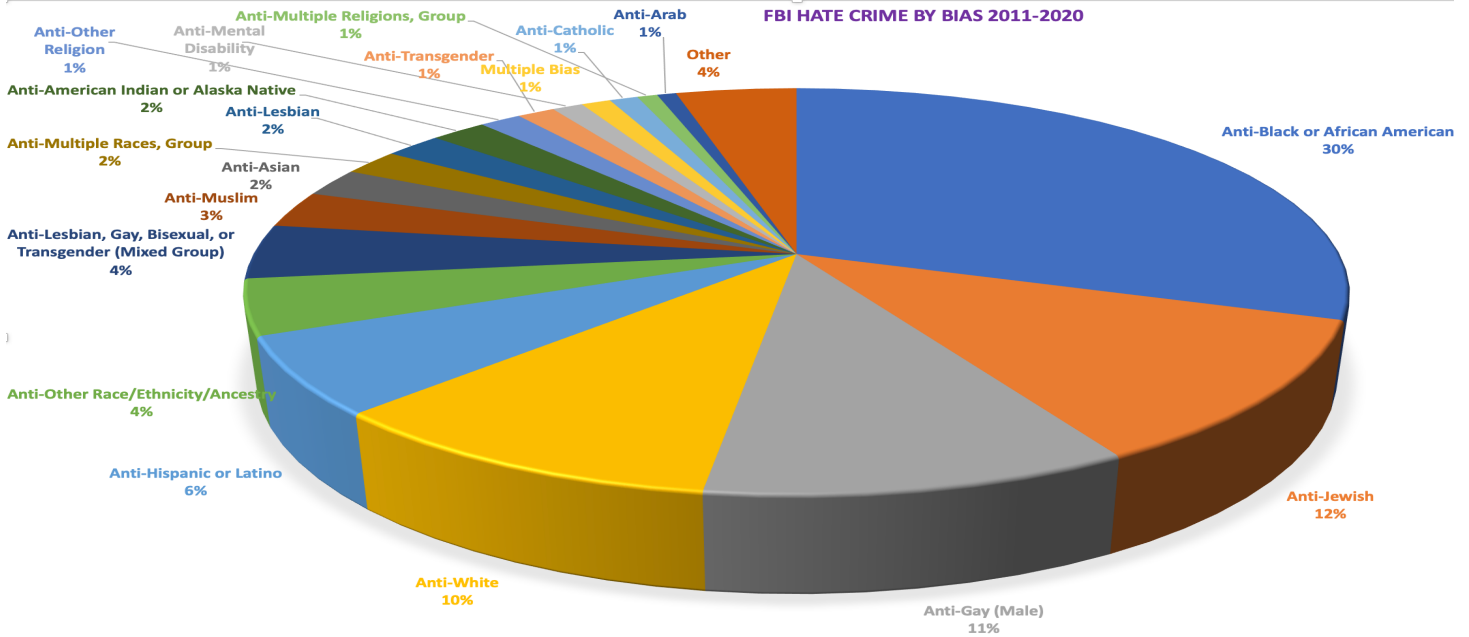
<sup>a</sup>A single-bias incident is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by the same bias. Beginning in 2013, law enforcement agencies could report up to five bias motivations per offense type. Therefore, the definition of a multiple-bias incident has been revised to “an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.”

<sup>b</sup>From 2010 to 2012, the Asian category included Asian, Native Hawaiian, and Other Pacific Islander.

Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Hate Crime Statistics Program, 2010–2019.



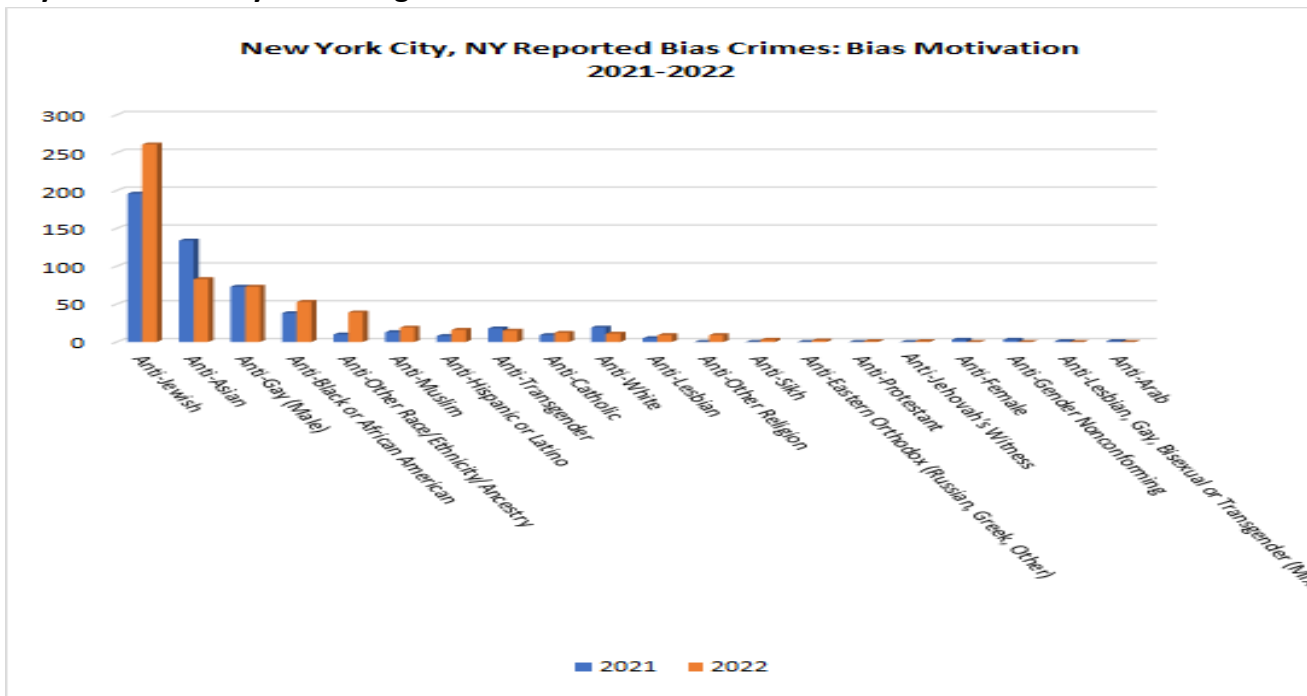
FBI HATE CRIME BY BIAS 2011-2020



Overall FBI US Reported Hate Crime 1991-2020

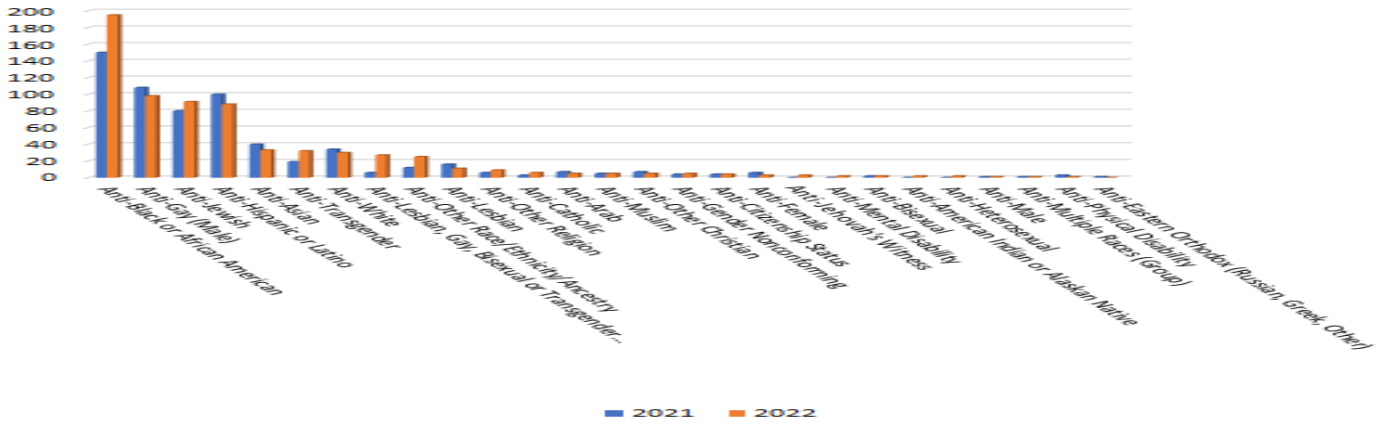
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1991	302	287	287	309	371	363	461	511	485	510	399	304	4,589
1992	495	514	615	608	830	546	492	561	479	569	525	433	6,667
1993	634	596	571	686	690	651	718	680	624	662	617	479	7,608
1994	406	455	613	541	502	461	509	533	552	585	418	379	5,954
1995	584	573	711	671	565	715	719	691	756	857	586	522	7,950
1996	692	682	757	786	764	792	815	764	777	761	652	548	8,790
1997	558	599	740	717	794	714	719	683	703	769	589	522	8,107
1998	606	606	665	671	717	697	741	668	675	784	569	503	7,902
1999	566	645	637	778	741	638	708	718	690	720	596	507	7,944
2000	567	639	757	759	705	664	672	705	762	891	615	483	8,219
2001	625	546	726	798	737	755	687	711	1,966	1,048	621	510	9,730
2002	546	517	705	711	670	668	651	637	762	653	539	426	7,485
2003	528	491	684	678	703	653	644	677	684	692	624	487	7,545
2004	521	630	683	711	747	658	673	632	651	717	587	475	7,685
2005	547	550	648	697	715	614	636	653	627	701	573	450	7,411
2006	549	535	638	730	704	682	744	641	688	698	611	495	7,715
2007	550	482	630	678	718	683	686	657	748	740	572	481	7,625
2008	577	614	693	698	745	689	714	693	708	737	686	485	8,039
2009	479	491	565	549	615	591	557	639	594	628	500	405	6,613
2010	474	437	600	664	614	538	559	619	657	635	474	362	6,633
2011	438	386	518	544	593	557	560	576	555	588	482	502	6,299
2012	560	544	589	577	629	571	612	568	590	518	465	371	6,594
2013	404	400	483	529	569	574	604	584	518	526	445	408	6,044
2014	327	390	441	489	520	511	513	562	509	559	385	393	5,599
2015	410	364	438	515	563	562	594	542	482	475	466	460	5,871
2016	382	384	496	489	495	541	613	522	537	567	759	491	6,276
2017	552	582	649	572	661	654	614	680	647	645	584	481	7,321
2018	485	499	549	552	651	628	662	644	637	691	585	588	7,171
2019	475	451	611	599	669	645	657	662	668	681	577	592	7,287
2020	502	516	517	412	620	1,179	927	870	764	805	626	525	8,263
Total	15,341	15,405	18,216	18,718	19,617	19,194	19,461	19,283	20,495	20,412	16,727	14,067	216,936

## City Breakdowns By Bias Categories



New York City, NY Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Jewish	196	261	33%
Anti-Asian	134	83	-38%
Anti-Gay (Male)	73	73	0%
Anti-Black or African American	38	53	39%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	10	39	290%
Anti-Muslim	13	19	46%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	8	16	100%
Anti-Transgender	18	15	-17%
Anti-Catholic	9	12	33%
Anti-White	19	11	-42%
Anti-Lesbian	5	9	80%
Anti-Other Religion	0	9	
Anti-Sikh	0	3	
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	0	2	
Anti-Protestant	0	1	
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	0	1	
Anti-Female	3	0	-100%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	3	0	-100%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	1	0	-100%
Anti-Arab	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>14%</b>

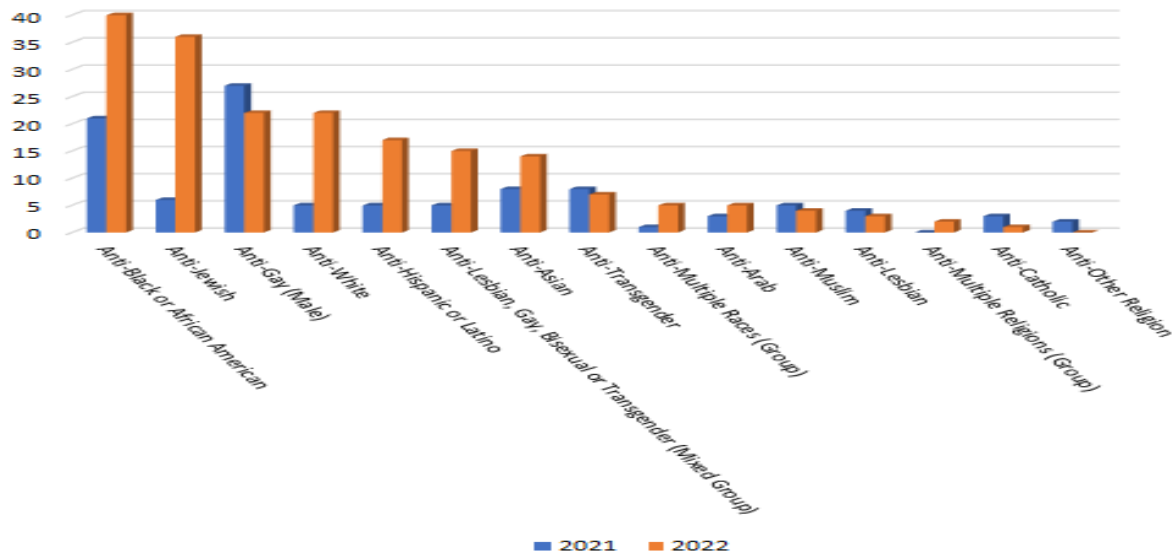
**Los Angeles, CA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022**



**Los Angeles, CA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	150	195	30%
Anti-Gay (Male)	108	98	-9%
Anti-Jewish	80	91	14%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	100	88	-12%
Anti-Asian	40	33	-18%
Anti-Transgender	19	32	68%
Anti-White	34	30	-12%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	6	27	350%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	12	25	108%
Anti-Lesbian	16	11	-31%
Anti-Other Religion	6	9	50%
Anti-Catholic	3	6	100%
Anti-Arab	7	5	-29%
Anti-Muslim	5	5	0%
Anti-Other Christian	7	5	-29%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	4	5	25%
Anti-Citizenship Status	4	4	0%
Anti-Female	6	3	-50%
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	0	3	
Anti-Mental Disability	0	2	
Anti-Bisexual	2	2	0%
Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	2	
Anti-Heterosexual	0	2	
Anti-Male	1	1	0%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	1	0%
Anti-Physical Disability	3	1	-67%
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>12%</b>

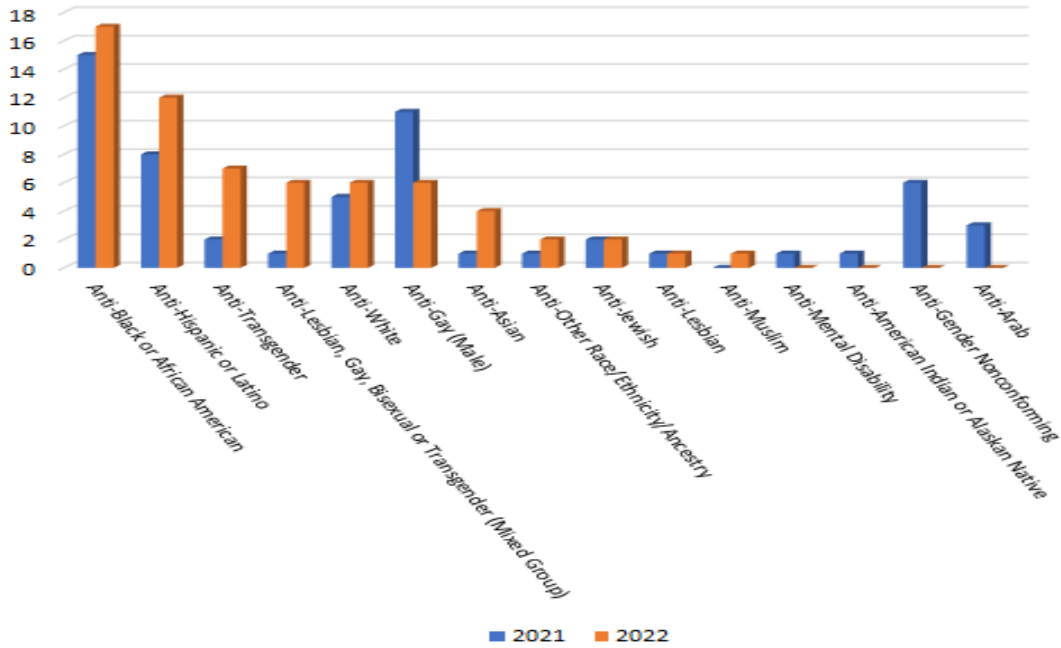
**Chicago, IL Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



**Chicago, IL Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	21	40	90%
Anti-Jewish	6	36	500%
Anti-Gay (Male)	27	22	-19%
Anti-White	5	22	340%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	5	17	240%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	5	15	200%
Anti-Asian	8	14	75%
Anti-Transgender	8	7	-13%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	5	400%
Anti-Arab	3	5	67%
Anti-Muslim	5	4	-20%
Anti-Lesbian	4	3	-25%
Anti-Multiple Religions (Group)	0	2	
Anti-Catholic	3	1	-67%
Anti-Other Religion	2	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>87%</b>

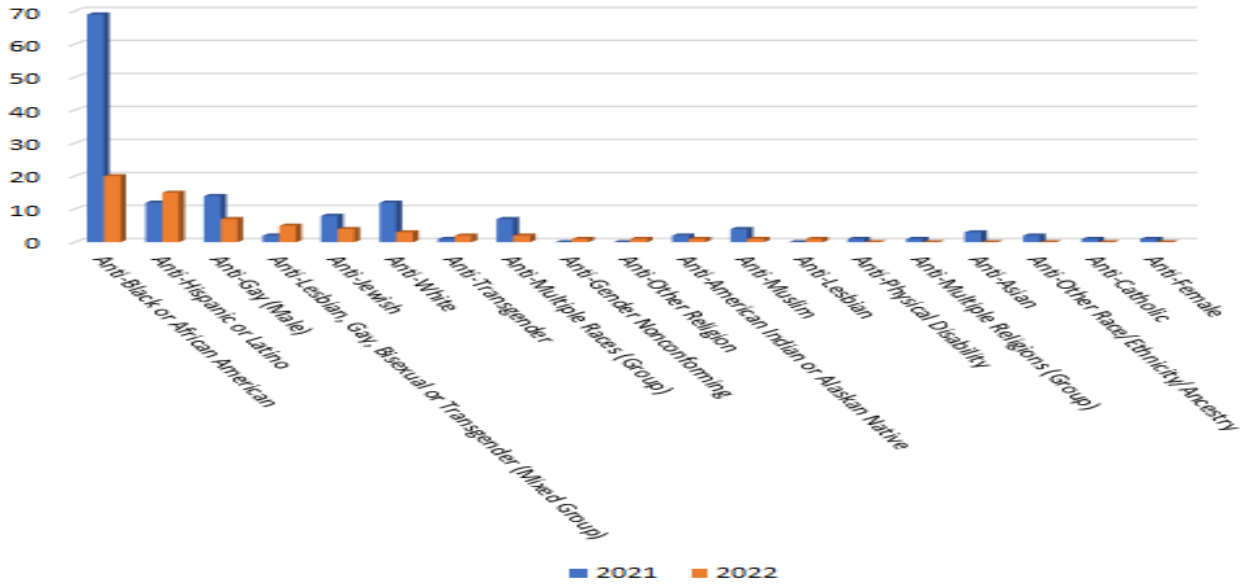
**Houston, TX Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



**Houston, TX Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	15	17	13%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	8	12	50%
Anti-Transgender	2	7	250%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	1	6	500%
Anti-White	5	6	20%
Anti-Gay (Male)	11	6	-45%
Anti-Asian	1	4	300%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	1	2	100%
Anti-Jewish	2	2	0%
Anti-Lesbian	1	1	0%
Anti-Muslim	0	1	
Anti-Mental Disability	1	0	-100%
Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native	1	0	-100%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	6	0	-100%
Anti-Arab	3	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>10%</b>

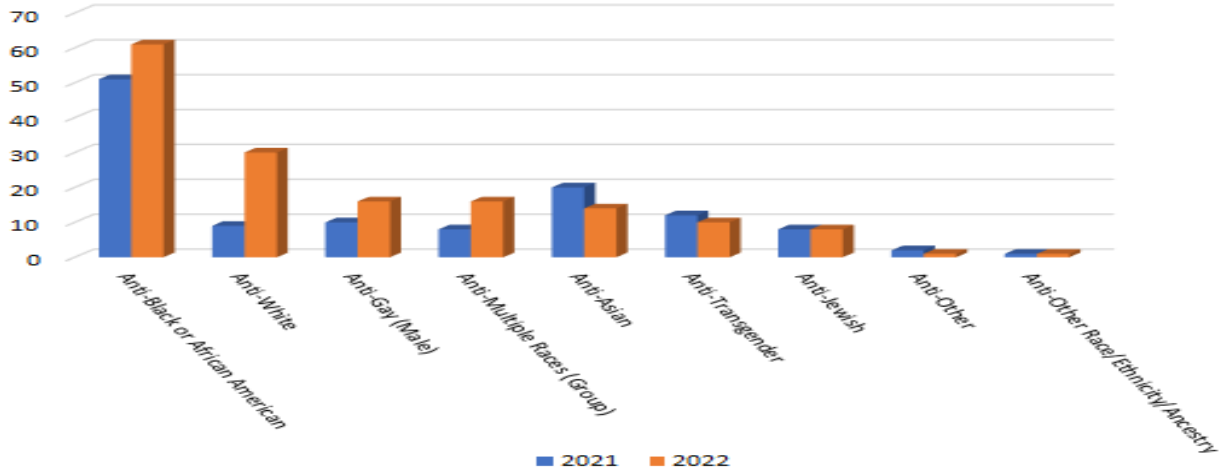
**Phoenix, AZ Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



**Phoenix, AZ Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	69	20	-71%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	12	15	25%
Anti-Gay (Male)	14	7	-50%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	2	5	150%
Anti-Jewish	8	4	-50%
Anti-White	12	3	-75%
Anti-Transgender	1	2	100%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	7	2	-71%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	0	1	
Anti-Other Religion	0	1	
Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native	2	1	-50%
Anti-Muslim	4	1	-75%
Anti-Lesbian	0	1	
Anti-Physical Disability	1	0	-100%
Anti-Multiple Religions (Group)	1	0	-100%
Anti-Asian	3	0	-100%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	2	0	-100%
Anti-Catholic	1	0	-100%
Anti-Female	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>-55%</b>

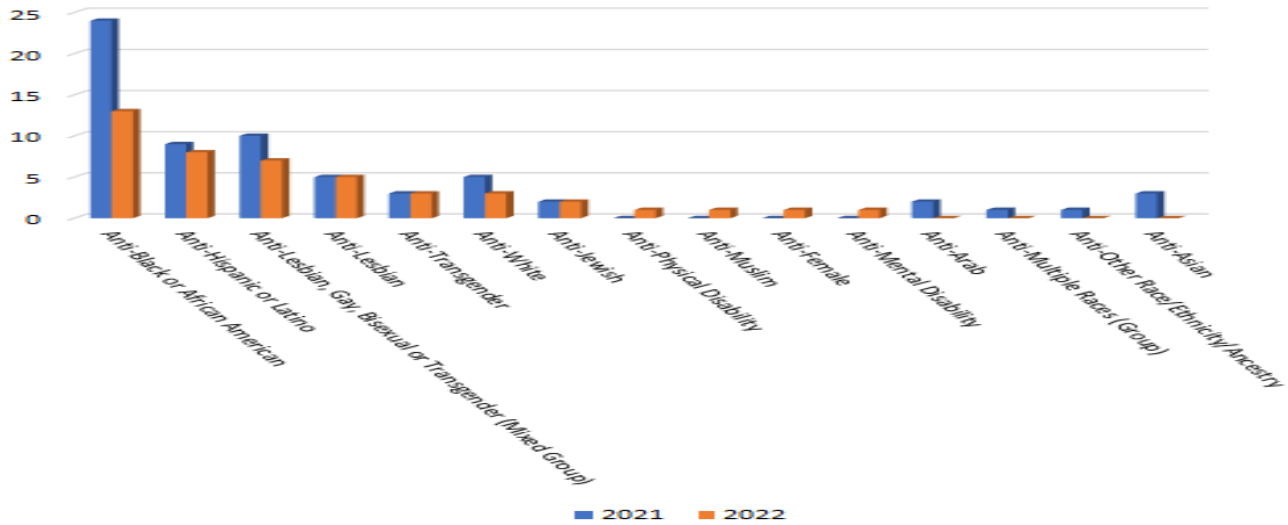
**Philadelphia, PA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation**



**Philadelphia, PA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	51	61	20%
Anti-White	9	30	233%
Anti-Gay (Male)	10	16	60%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	8	16	100%
Anti-Asian	20	14	-30%
Anti-Transgender	12	10	-17%
Anti-Jewish	8	8	0%
Anti-Other	2	1	-50%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	1	1	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>30%</b>

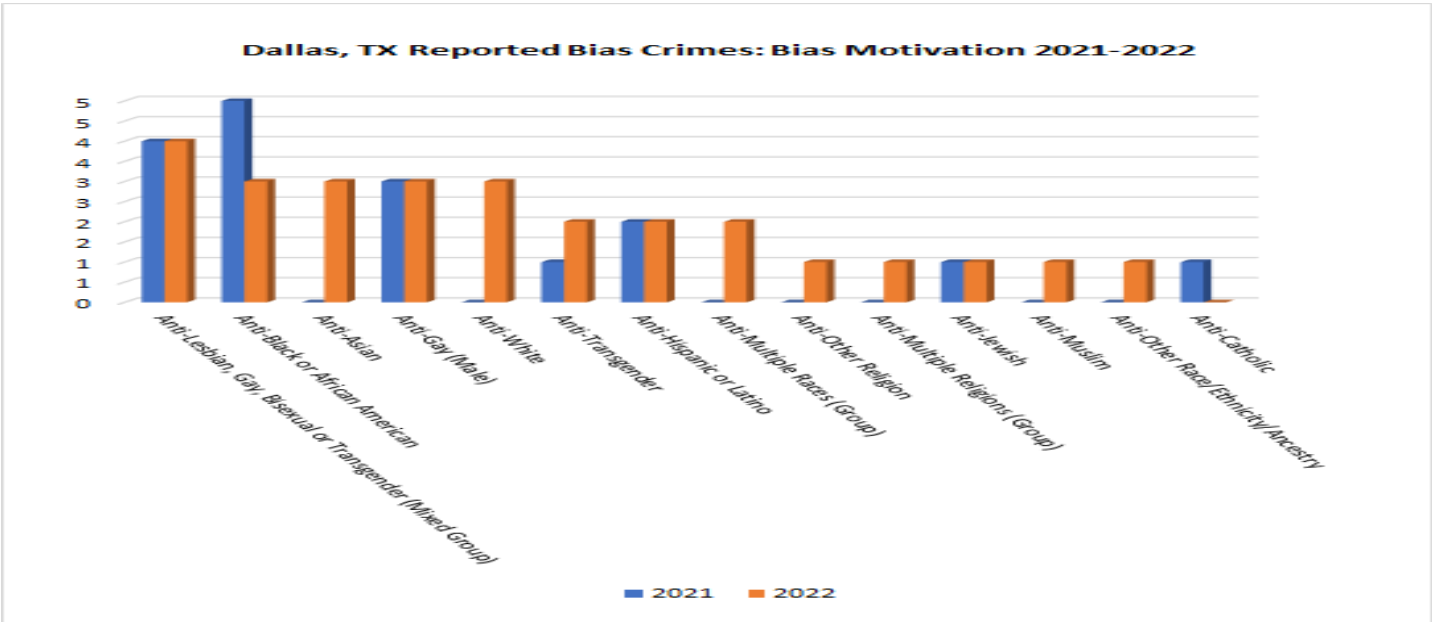
**San Antonio, TX Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022**



San Antonio, TX Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	24	13	-46%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	9	8	-11%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	10	7	-30%
Anti-Lesbian	5	5	0%
Anti-Transgender	3	3	0%
Anti-White	5	3	-40%
Anti-Jewish	2	2	0%
Anti-Physical Disability	0	1	
Anti-Muslim	0	1	
Anti-Female	0	1	
Anti-Mental Disability	0	1	
Anti-Arab	2	0	-100%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	0	-100%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	1	0	-100%
Anti-Asian	3	0	-100%

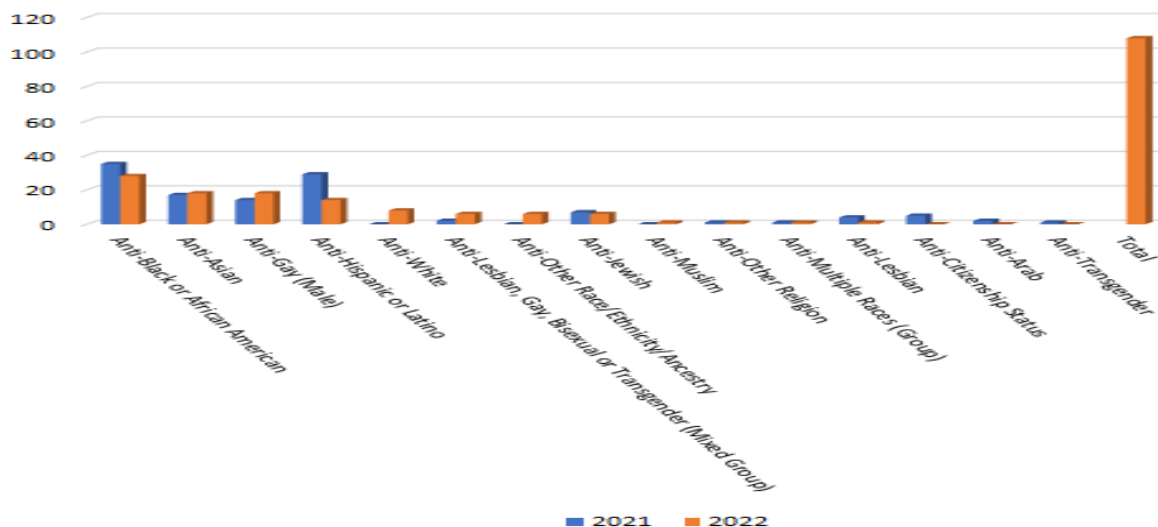


<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-31%</b>
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Dallas, TX Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	4	4	0%
Anti-Black or African American	5	3	-40%
Anti-Asian	0	3	
Anti-Gay (Male)	3	3	0%
Anti-White	0	3	
Anti-Transgender	1	2	100%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	2	2	0%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	0	2	
Anti-Other Religion	0	1	
Anti-Multiple Religions (Group)	0	1	
Anti-Jewish	1	1	0%
Anti-Muslim	0	1	
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	0	1	
Anti-Catholic	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>59%</b>

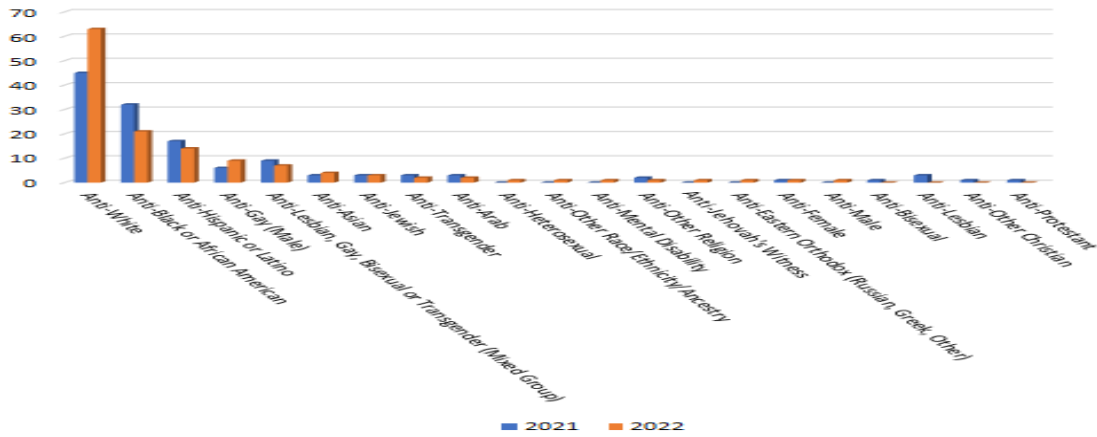
**San Jose, CA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



**San Jose, CA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Black or African American	35	28	-20%
Anti-Asian	17	18	6%
Anti-Gay (Male)	14	18	29%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	29	14	-52%
Anti-White	0	8	
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	2	6	200%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	0	6	
Anti-Jewish	7	6	-14%
Anti-Muslim	0	1	
Anti-Other Religion	1	1	0%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	1	0%
Anti-Lesbian	4	1	-75%
Anti-Citizenship Status	5	0	-100%
Anti-Arab	2	0	-100%
Anti-Transgender	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>-8%</b>

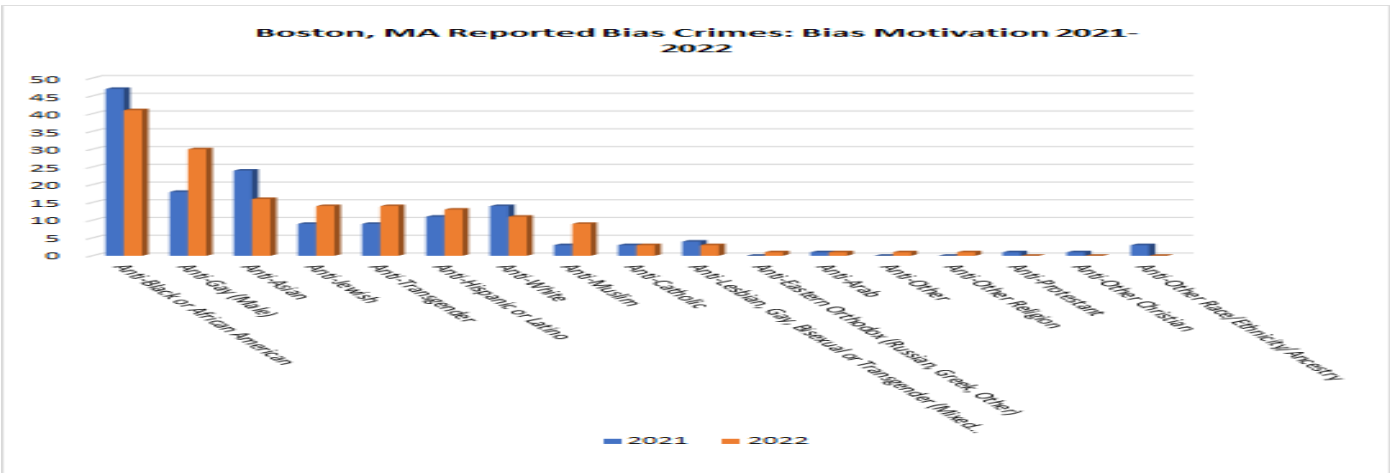
**Las Vegas, NV Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



**Las Vegas, NV Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

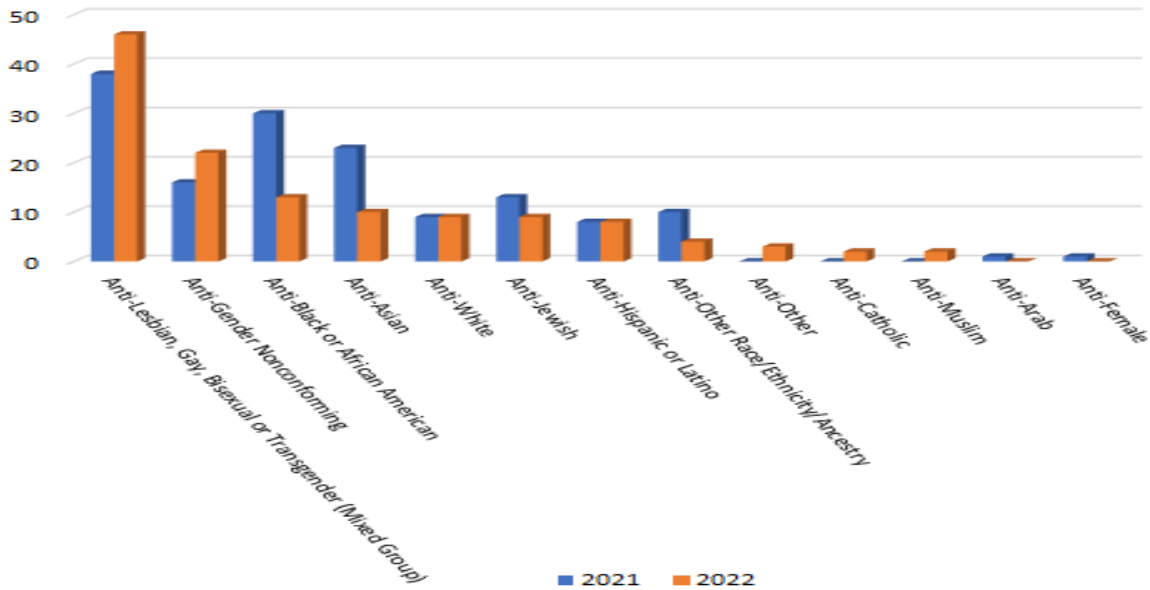
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-White	45	63	40%
Anti-Black or African American	32	21	-34%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	17	14	-18%
Anti-Gay (Male)	6	9	50%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	9	7	-22%
Anti-Asian	3	4	33%
Anti-Jewish	3	3	0%
Anti-Transgender	3	2	-33%
Anti-Arab	3	2	-33%
Anti-Heterosexual	0	1	
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	0	1	
Anti-Mental Disability	0	1	
Anti-Other Religion	2	1	-50%
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	0	1	
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	0	1	
Anti-Female	1	1	0%
Anti-Male	0	1	
Anti-Bisexual	1	0	-100%
Anti-Lesbian	3	0	-100%
Anti-Other Christian	1	0	-100%
Anti-Protestant	1	0	-100%

<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>2%</b>
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<b>Boston, MA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022</b>			
<b>Bias Motivation</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Anti-Black or African American	47	41	-13%
Anti-Gay (Male)	18	30	67%
Anti-Asian	24	16	-33%
Anti-Jewish	9	14	56%
Anti-Transgender	9	14	56%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	11	13	18%
Anti-White	14	11	-21%
Anti-Muslim	3	9	200%
Anti-Catholic	3	3	0%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	4	3	-25%
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	0	1	
Anti-Arab	1	1	0%
Anti-Other	0	1	
Anti-Other Religion	0	1	
Anti-Protestant	1	0	-100%
Anti-Other Christian	1	0	-100%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	3	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>7%</b>

**Washington, DC Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022**

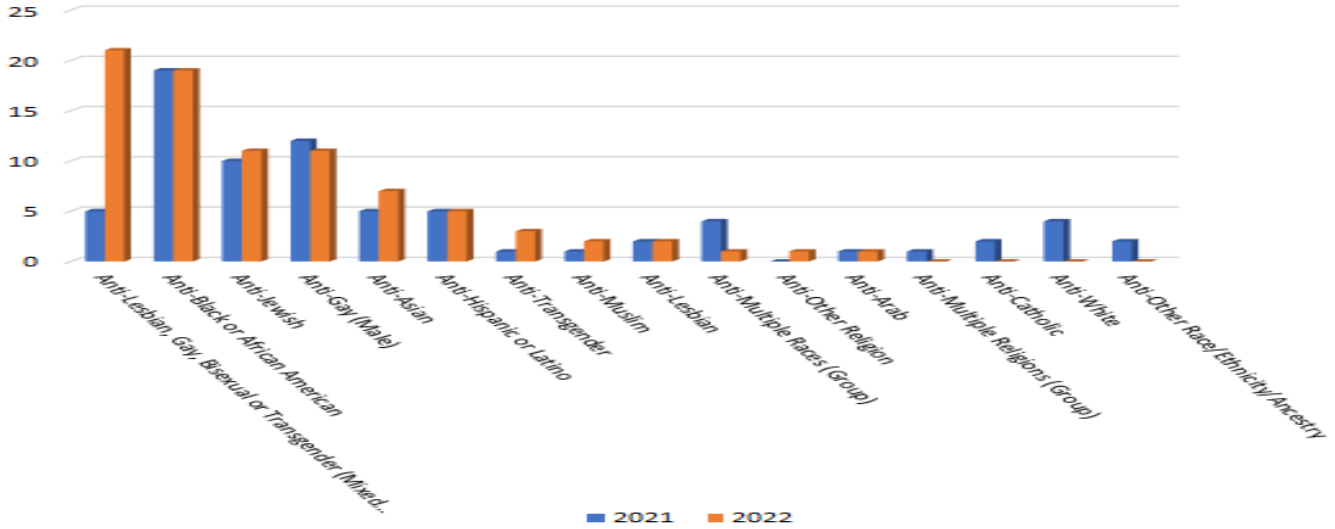


Washington, DC Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	38	46	21%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	16	22	38%
Anti-Black or African American	30	13	-57%
Anti-Asian	23	10	-57%
Anti-White	9	9	0%
Anti-Jewish	13	9	-31%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	8	8	0%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	10	4	-60%
Anti-Other	0	3	
Anti-Catholic	0	2	
Anti-Muslim	0	2	
Anti-Arab	1	0	-100%
Anti-Female	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>-14%</b>

**Seattle, WA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

<b>Bias Motivation</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Anti-Asian	19	23	21%
Anti-Black or African American	48	23	-52%
Anti-Other	0	15	
Anti-Gay (Male)	21	12	-43%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	4	8	100%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	7	8	14%
Anti-Jewish	1	7	600%
Anti-Female	0	6	
Anti-White	15	6	-60%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	4	3	-25%
Anti-Lesbian	2	3	50%
Anti-Arab	2	2	0%
Anti-Transgender	0	2	
Anti-Other Religion	1	1	0%
Anti-Other Christian	1	1	0%
Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	1	
Anti-Catholic	6	1	-83%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	0	1	
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	1	0%
Anti-Muslim	4	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>-9%</b>

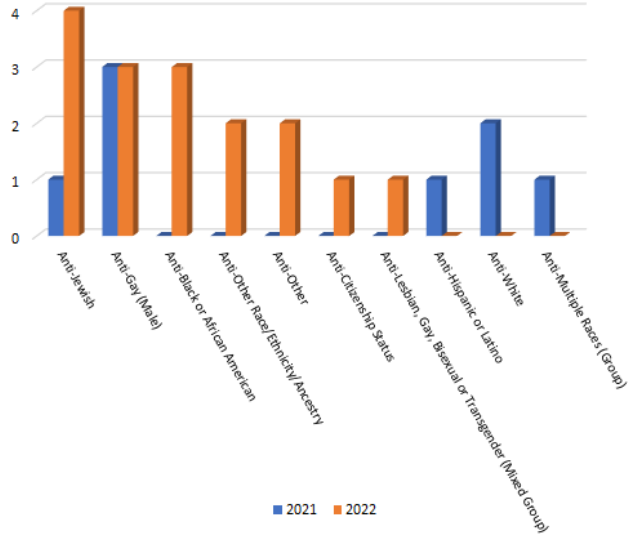
**Denver, CO Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



**Denver, CO Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**

Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	5	21	320%
Anti-Black or African American	19	19	0%
Anti-Jewish	10	11	10%
Anti-Gay (Male)	12	11	-8%
Anti-Asian	5	7	40%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	5	5	0%
Anti-Transgender	1	3	200%
Anti-Muslim	1	2	100%
Anti-Lesbian	2	2	0%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	4	1	-75%
Anti-Other Religion	0	1	
Anti-Arab	1	1	0%
Anti-Multiple Religions (Group)	1	0	-100%
Anti-Catholic	2	0	-100%
Anti-White	4	0	-100%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	2	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>14%</b>

Ft. Lauderdale, FL Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022

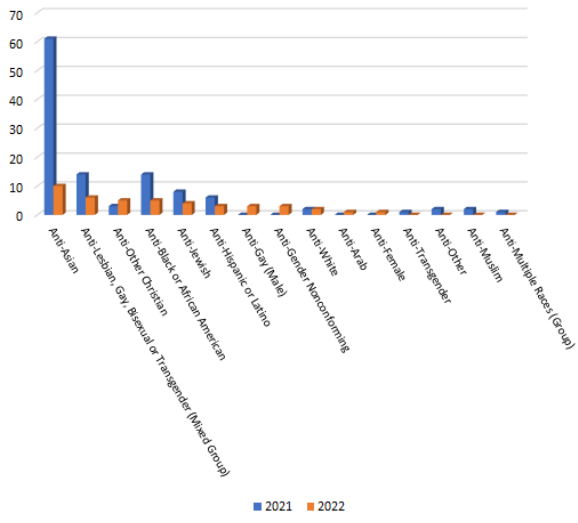


Ft. Lauderdale, FL Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022

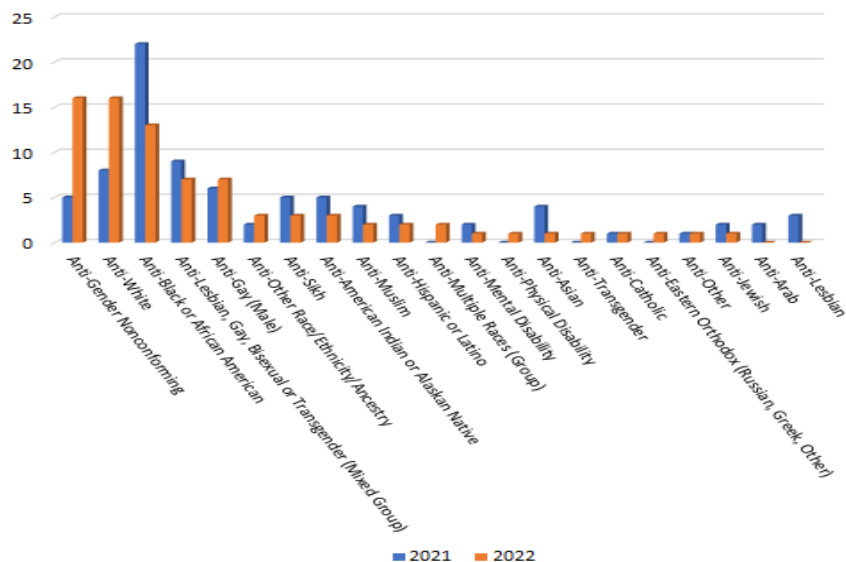
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Jewish	1	4	300%
Anti-Gay (Male)	3	3	0%
Anti-Black or African American	0	3	
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	0	2	
Anti-Other	0	2	
Anti-Citizenship Status	0	1	
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	0	1	
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	1	0	-100%
Anti-White	2	0	-100%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100%</b>



San Francisco, CA Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022

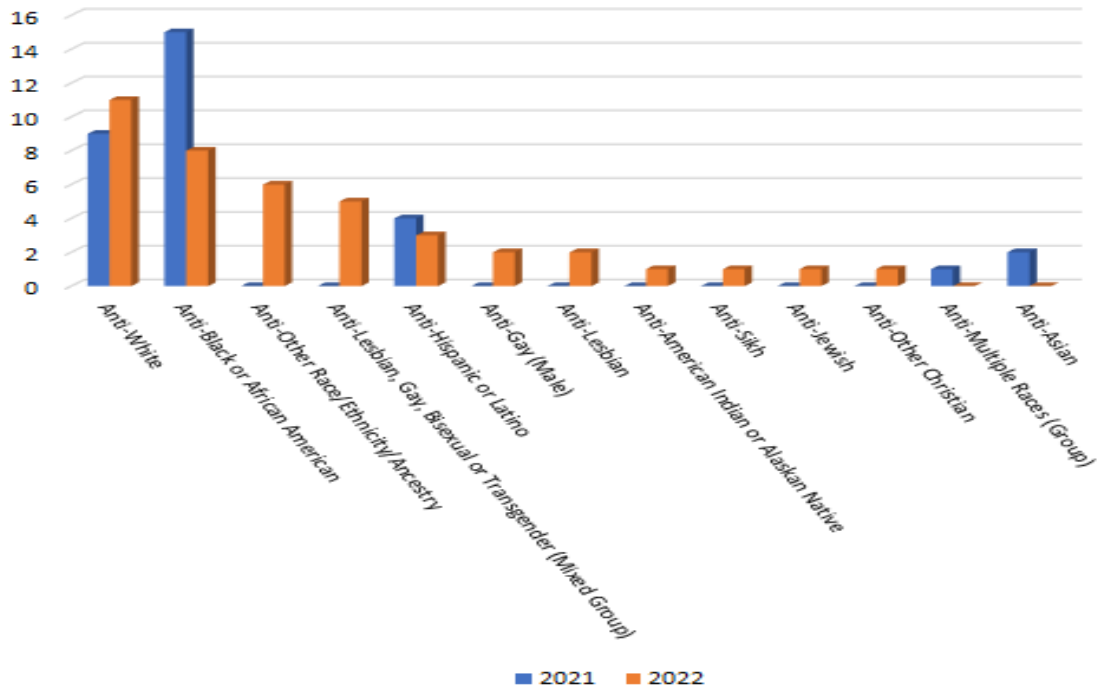


**Columbus, OH Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022**



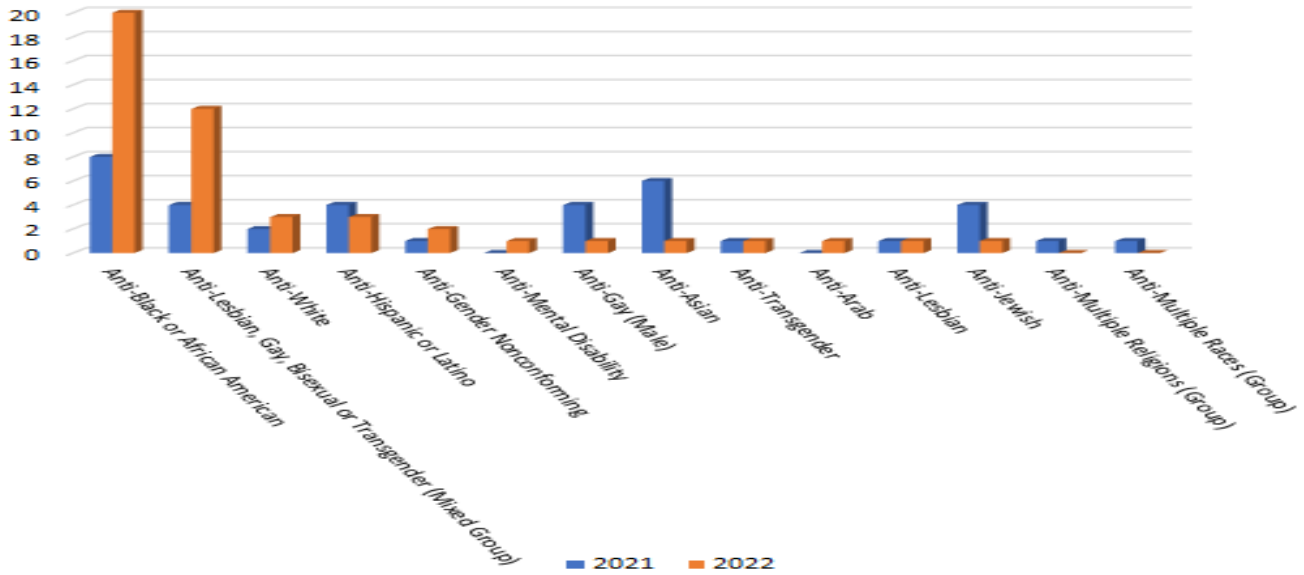
Columbus, OH Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	5	16	220%
Anti-White	8	16	100%
Anti-Black or African American	22	13	-41%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	9	7	-22%
Anti-Gay (Male)	6	7	17%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	2	3	50%
Anti-Sikh	5	3	-40%
Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native	5	3	-40%
Anti-Muslim	4	2	-50%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	3	2	-33%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	0	2	
Anti-Mental Disability	2	1	-50%
Anti-Physical Disability	0	1	
Anti-Asian	4	1	-75%
Anti-Transgender	0	1	
Anti-Catholic	1	1	0%
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	0	1	
Anti-Other	1	1	0%
Anti-Jewish	2	1	-50%
Anti-Arab	2	0	-100%
Anti-Lesbian	3	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-2%</b>

**Kansas City, MO Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022**



Kansas City, MO Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022			
Bias Motivation	2021	2022	% Change
Anti-White	9	11	22%
Anti-Black or African American	15	8	-47%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	0	6	
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	0	5	
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	4	3	-25%
Anti-Gay (Male)	0	2	
Anti-Lesbian	0	2	
Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	1	
Anti-Sikh	0	1	
Anti-Jewish	0	1	
Anti-Other Christian	0	1	
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	0	-100%
Anti-Asian	2	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>32%</b>

**Salt Lk. Cnty., UT Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation  
2021-2022**



<b>Salt Lk. Cnty., UT Reported Bias Crimes: Bias Motivation 2021-2022</b>			
<b>Bias Motivation</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Anti-Black or African American	8	20	150%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender (Mixed Group)	4	12	200%
Anti-White	2	3	50%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	4	3	-25%
Anti-Gender Nonconforming	1	2	100%
Anti-Mental Disability	0	1	
Anti-Gay (Male)	4	1	-75%
Anti-Asian	6	1	-83%
Anti-Transgender	1	1	0%
Anti-Arab	0	1	
Anti-Lesbian	1	1	0%
Anti-Jewish	4	1	-75%
Anti-Multiple Religions (Group)	1	0	-100%
Anti-Multiple Races (Group)	1	0	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>27%</b>

Caution: **Note some of our FBI totals will for certain yearly totals and for certain cities and will vary from CDE FBI Hate Crime Webpage as we rely on both FBI Archive Master-file which uses updated archival data not updated on webpage as well as state and locally derived data, some of which is preliminary and subject to revision.**

**Some data is also preliminary and is likely to diverge from FBI 2021 totals:**

Los Angeles initial preliminary data for 2020 and 2021 reported totals for number of victims at 615, but the California Department of Justice standardized the data to state and national accounting methods to count incidents as events, some of which will have multiple victims. While most cities count by event, some may not, so there may be disparities between the historic methods that some agencies use.

No outside funds have been used in the preparation of this study.

Sources:

FBI

<https://cde.ucr.cjis.gov/LATEST/webapp/#/pages/explorer/crime/hate-crime>

CSHE 2022 Report

<https://www.csusb.edu/sites/default/files/2022-08/Report%20To%20The%20Nation8-4-22.pdf>

Arizona Murder

<https://www.jta.org/2022/11/23/united-states/jewish-security-group-credited-with-averting-ny-attack-says-an-antisemitic-murder-in-arizona-could-have-been-prevented>

ADL

<https://www.adl.org/resources/report/antisemitic-attitudes-america-topline-findings>

<https://www.adl.org/resources/report/audit-antisemitic-incidents-2021>

PEW Research

<https://www.pewresearch.org/religion/2023/03/15/americans-feel-more-positive-than-negative-about-jews-mainline-protestants-catholics/>

CNN: Arizona 2001 Murder

<https://www.cnn.com/interactive/2021/09/us/balbir-singh-sodhi-9-11-cec/>

NBC: Indiana Massacre

<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/asian-america/sikh-americans-highlight-historical-invisible-racism-after-indianapolis-shootings-n1264868>

B. Levin, *Trends and Catalysts of Anti-Muslim Hate Crime and Bigoted Attitudes: A Multidecade Analysis* In Islamophobia and Acts of Violence: The Targeting and Victimization of American Muslims Carolyn Turpin-Petrosino (ed.) Oxford Univ. Press

Heather Broustos et al., Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) (2020), <https://bjs.ojp.gov/data-collection/ncvs> (last viewed July 8, 2022).

Sikh Coalition

<https://www.sikhcoalition.org/blog/2023/latest-hate-crime-data-is-at-an-all-time-high/>

US Conference of Catholic Bishops

<https://www.usccb.org/committees/religious-liberty/Backgrounder-Attacks-on-Catholic-Churches-in-US>

## **Local Police Data Portals & FOIA requests.**

### **State Data Repositories**

Arizona Hate Crime

<https://azcrimestatistics.azdps.gov/tops>

California Hate Crime

<https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/Hate%20Crime%20In%20CA%202021%20FINAL.pdf>

Colorado Hate Crime

<https://coloradocrimestats.state.co.us/tops/report/hate-crime/denver-police-department/2022>

DC Hate Crime

<https://mpdc.dc.gov/hatecrimes>

Idaho Hate Crime

<https://nibrs.isp.idaho.gov/CrimeInIdaho/Publication/Active/Sections/7.%20Hate%20Crime%20In%20Idaho.pdf>

Indiana Hate Crime

<https://www.in.gov/isp/crime-reporting/bias-crime-reporting/>

Massachusetts Hate Crime

[https://masscrime.chs.state.ma.us/tops/report/hate-crime\\_1/massachusetts/2021](https://masscrime.chs.state.ma.us/tops/report/hate-crime_1/massachusetts/2021)

Missouri Hate Crime

<https://showmecrime.mo.gov/CrimeReporting/CrimeReportingTOPS.html>

Nevada

<https://nevadacrimestats.nv.gov/tops/report/hate-crime/nevada/2022>

New Jersey Hate Crime

<https://www.njoag.gov/2021-was-a-record-high-year-for-reported-bias-incidents-in-new-jersey/>

New York State Hate Crime

<https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/news/article.php?idx=2358>

<https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-nearly-16-million-improve-safety-and-security-organizations-risk>

Pennsylvania Hate Crime

<https://reports.py.pa.gov/psp/powerbiui>

Texas Hate Crime

<https://txucr.nibrs.com/Report/HateCrime>

Utah Hate Crime

<https://public.domo.com/embed/pages/mZ6D3>

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