

**United States Court of Appeals**  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

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**No. 22-5277**

**September Term, 2023**

FILED ON: JANUARY 19, 2024

END CITIZENS UNITED PAC,  
APPELLANT

v.

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION AND NEW REPUBLICAN PAC,  
APPELLEES

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the District of Columbia  
(No. 1:21-cv-02128)

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Before: PILLARD, KATSAS and RAO, *Circuit Judges*

**J U D G M E N T**

This cause came on to be heard on the record on appeal from the United States District Court for the District of Columbia and was argued by counsel. On consideration thereof, it is

**ORDERED** and **ADJUDGED** that the District Court's judgment as modified be affirmed, in accordance with the opinion of the court filed herein this date.

**Per Curiam**

**FOR THE COURT:**  
Mark J. Langer, Clerk

BY: /s/

Daniel J. Reidy  
Deputy Clerk

Date: January 19, 2024

Opinion for the court filed by Circuit Judge Rao.

Opinion concurring in part and dissenting in part filed by Circuit Judge Pillard.