

## 2000, 2008, 2015, AND 2023 GLOBAL HUNGER INDEX SCORES, AND CHANGE SINCE 2015

Country	2000	2008	2015	2023	Absolute change since 2015	% change since 2015	Country	2000	2008	2015	2023	Absolute change since 2015	% change since 2015
with data from	'98-'02	'06-'10	'13-'17	'18-'22	2015	2015	with data from	'98-'02	'06-'10	'13-'17	'18-'22	2015	2015
Afghanistan	49.6	36.5	30.4	30.6	0.2	0.7	Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	16.4	15.5	8.8	6.1	-2.7	-30.7	Lesotho	32.5	27.8	30.6	35.5	4.9	16.0
Algeria	14.7	11.1	8.5	6.8	-1.7	-20.0	Liberia	48.0	36.4	32.9	32.2	-0.7	-2.1
Angola	64.9	42.9	25.7	25.9	0.2	0.8	Libya	16.6	12.8	18.5	16.1	-2.4	-13.0
Argentina	6.8	5.5	5.3	6.4	1.1	20.8	Lithuania	7.6	5.1	<5	<5	—	—
Armenia	19.2	11.7	6.3	5.6	-0.7	-11.1	Madagascar	42.4	36.6	38.9	41.0	2.1	5.4
Azerbaijan	24.9	15.0	9.3	6.9	-2.4	-25.8	Malawi	43.1	29.2	22.9	21.1	-1.8	-7.9
Bahrain	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malaysia	15.4	13.7	12.0	12.5	0.5	4.2
Bangladesh	33.8	30.6	26.2	19.0	-7.2	-27.5	Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	<5	<5	<5	<5	—	—	Mali	41.9	32.2	27.1	25.6	-1.5	-5.5
Benin	33.9	26.4	23.3	22.6	-0.7	-3.0	Mauritania	30.5	18.8	22.4	21.0	-1.4	-6.2
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius	15.4	13.9	13.5	13.6	0.1	0.7
Bolivia (Plurinat. State of)	27.6	22.1	14.7	15.6	0.9	6.1	Mexico	10.2	9.9	6.7	6.0	-0.7	-10.4
Bosnia & Herzegovina	9.4	6.5	5.3	<5	—	—	Moldova (Rep. of)	18.6	17.0	<5	<5	—	—
Botswana	27.2	26.8	22.2	19.9	-2.3	-10.4	Mongolia	29.9	16.7	7.4	7.5	0.1	1.4
Brazil	11.7	6.8	5.4	6.7	1.3	24.1	Montenegro	—	5.2	<5	<5	—	—
Bulgaria	8.6	7.7	7.3	5.4	-1.9	-26.0	Morocco	15.8	12.2	9.1	9.0	-0.1	-1.1
Burkina Faso	45.0	33.7	28.0	25.5	-2.5	-8.9	Mozambique	48.2	35.6	37.0	30.5	-6.5	-17.6
Burundi	—	—	—	—	—	—	Myanmar	40.2	29.7	17.3	16.1	-1.2	-6.9
Cabo Verde	15.7	12.4	14.6	12.4	-2.2	-15.1	Namibia	26.4	29.2	22.2	18.0	-4.2	-18.9
Cambodia	41.4	25.6	19.0	14.9	-4.1	-21.6	Nepal	37.2	29.0	21.3	15.0	-6.3	-29.6
Cameroon	36.0	29.0	20.7	18.6	-2.1	-10.1	Nicaragua	22.3	17.5	14.6	13.0	-1.6	-11.0
Central African Republic	48.2	43.7	44.0	42.3	-1.7	-3.9	Niger	53.3	39.5	35.2	35.1	-0.1	-0.3
Chad	50.6	49.9	40.1	34.6	-5.5	-13.7	Nigeria	39.9	31.2	27.8	28.3	0.5	1.8
Chile	<5	<5	<5	<5	—	—	North Macedonia	7.5	5.3	5.3	<5	—	—
China	13.4	7.1	<5	<5	—	—	Oman	14.8	11.2	11.2	8.3	-2.9	-25.9
Colombia	11.0	10.2	7.5	7.0	-0.5	-6.7	Pakistan	36.7	31.3	28.8	26.6	-2.2	-7.6
Comoros	38.2	30.4	24.0	22.7	-1.3	-5.4	Panama	18.6	13.0	8.7	7.9	-0.8	-9.2
Congo (Republic of)	34.6	32.4	26.2	28.0	1.8	6.9	Papua New Guinea	33.5	32.9	28.5	27.4	-1.1	-3.9
Costa Rica	6.9	<5	<5	5.1	—	—	Paraguay	11.8	10.1	5.1	6.0	0.9	17.6
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	36.0	22.1	20.6	-1.5	-6.8	Peru	20.6	14.0	7.7	7.2	-0.5	-6.5
Croatia	<5	<5	<5	<5	—	—	Philippines	25.0	19.1	18.3	14.8	-3.5	-19.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	46.3	40.2	36.4	35.7	-0.7	-1.9	Qatar	—	—	—	—	—	—
Djibouti	44.4	33.9	29.6	23.0	-6.6	-22.3	Romania	7.9	5.8	5.1	<5	—	—
Dominican Republic	15.1	13.9	9.4	8.6	-0.8	-8.5	Russian Federation	10.2	5.8	6.3	5.8	-0.5	-7.9
Ecuador	19.7	18.1	11.7	14.5	2.8	23.9	Rwanda	49.7	33.1	28.3	25.4	-2.9	-10.2
Egypt	16.4	16.9	15.2	12.8	-2.4	-15.8	Saudi Arabia	12.3	10.6	9.1	7.3	-1.8	-19.8
El Salvador	14.7	12.0	9.8	8.1	-1.7	-17.3	Senegal	34.3	21.8	18.0	15.0	-3.0	-16.7
Equatorial Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	Serbia	—	5.8	<5	<5	—	—
Eritrea	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sierra Leone	57.4	45.4	32.8	31.3	-1.5	-4.6
Estonia	<5	<5	<5	<5	—	—	Slovakia	7.2	5.7	5.7	<5	—	—
Eswatini	24.7	25.0	19.3	17.3	-2.0	-10.4	Solomon Islands	20.2	18.2	23.4	19.6	-3.8	-16.2
Ethiopia	53.3	40.5	26.5	26.2	-0.3	-1.1	Somalia	63.6	59.2	—	—	—	—
Fiji	9.3	8.6	10.4	9.7	-0.7	-6.7	South Africa	18.0	16.8	13.9	13.0	-0.9	-6.5
Gabon	21.0	20.2	17.3	18.7	1.4	8.1	South Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia	29.2	24.9	24.3	19.7	-4.6	-18.9	Sri Lanka	21.7	17.6	17.1	13.3	-3.8	-22.2
Georgia	12.1	6.6	<5	<5	—	—	Sudan	—	—	28.5	27.0	-1.5	-5.3
Ghana	28.5	22.2	15.7	13.7	-2.0	-12.7	Suriname	15.1	11.0	10.6	10.4	-0.2	-1.9
Guatemala	28.6	24.0	20.6	19.1	-1.5	-7.3	Syrian Arab Republic	13.9	16.2	23.9	26.1	2.2	9.2
Guinea	40.2	29.3	28.4	27.1	-1.3	-4.6	Tajikistan	40.1	29.9	16.9	13.7	-3.2	-18.9
Guinea-Bissau	37.7	29.6	33.3	33.0	-0.3	-0.9	Tanzania (United Rep. of)	40.7	30.2	24.6	23.2	-1.4	-5.7
Guyana	17.2	15.1	11.3	9.3	-2.0	-17.7	Thailand	18.7	12.2	9.4	10.4	1.0	10.6
Haiti	40.3	40.2	30.1	31.1	1.0	3.3	Timor-Leste	—	46.5	35.9	29.9	-6.0	-16.7
Honduras	22.0	19.2	15.0	14.9	-0.1	-0.7	Togo	38.2	29.6	25.7	21.1	-4.6	-17.9
Hungary	6.7	5.6	5.0	<5	—	—	Trinidad & Tobago	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.8	0.1	0.9
India	38.4	35.5	29.2	28.7	-0.5	-1.7	Tunisia	10.3	7.4	6.4	5.9	-0.5	-7.8
Indonesia	26.0	28.5	21.9	17.6	-4.3	-19.6	Türkiye	10.1	5.7	<5	<5	—	—
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13.7	8.8	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	Turkmenistan	20.3	14.5	11.4	10.3	-1.1	-9.6
Iraq	23.6	20.3	16.5	13.8	-2.7	-16.4	Uganda	35.0	29.0	27.8	25.2	-2.6	-9.4
Jamaica	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.5	-1.1	-12.8	Ukraine	13.0	7.1	7.1	8.2	1.1	15.5
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	United Arab Emirates	<5	6.8	5.6	<5	—	—
Kazakhstan	11.3	11.0	5.7	5.5	-0.2	-3.5	Uruguay	7.6	5.3	<5	<5	—	—
Kenya	36.7	29.5	22.5	22.0	-0.5	-2.2	Uzbekistan	24.2	14.9	5.9	5.0	-0.9	-15.3
Korea (DPR)	39.5	30.4	24.8	27.8	3.0	12.1	Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	14.6	8.8	11.1	17.3	6.2	55.9
Kuwait	<5	<5	<5	<5	—	—	Viet Nam	26.1	20.1	14.5	11.4	-3.1	-21.4
Kyrgyzstan	17.5	12.9	9.1	7.5	-1.6	-17.6	Yemen	41.4	37.8	42.1	39.9	-2.2	-5.2
Lao PDR	44.3	30.4	21.8	16.3	-5.5	-25.2	Zambia	53.2	44.9	33.2	28.5	-4.7	-14.2
Latvia	<5	<5	<5	<5	—	—	Zimbabwe	35.5	30.7	27.6	28.0	0.4	1.4

Note: — = Data are not available or not presented. See Table A.3 for provisional designations of the severity of hunger for some countries with incomplete data. Some countries did not exist in their present borders in the given year or reference period. ■ = low ■ = moderate ■ = serious ■ = alarming ■ = extremely alarming