

Changes in Producer Prices

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Total final demand ¹	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Final demand less foods, energy, and trade	Processed goods for intermediate demand		Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand		Services for intermediate demand	Change from year earlier (NSA)		
		Total	Foods	Energy	Less food and energy	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other		Total	Less food and energy	Total	Nonfood materials less energy		Total final demand	Final demand goods	Final demand services
Change, December to December, NSA																		
2008	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.3	2.9	-24.6	-24.1	.....	.....	.....
2009	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.9	-1	13.3	28.9	.....	.....	.....
2010	2.8	4.7	5.3	12.7	2.4	1.7	2.1	4.3	1.3	.....	6.4	4.7	16.1	27.6	1.4	.....	.....
2011	3.2	4.7	5.7	9.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.7	1.8	.....	5.7	3.8	6.6	2.4	2.0	3.8	6.9	2.1
2012	1.9	1.4	4.1	-1.3	1.4	2.2	3.8	2.7	1.4	.....	.4	.6	1.4	-1.6	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
2013	1.2	.8	-.8	.9	1.3	1.3	-.4	2.0	2.0	.....	.1	.7	-1.9	-5.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.6
2014	.9	-1.2	4.4	-13.2	1.1	2.1	4.0	.8	1.4	1.3	-2.6	-1	-8.7	-5.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.8
2015	-1.1	-3.8	-5.2	-16.4	-.1	.2	.0	-3.5	.8	.3	-6.6	-3.8	-25.3	-18.5	.5	-.9	-4.3	.9
2016	1.7	1.9	-1.6	6.3	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	13.0	13.7	2.6	.5	-1.4	1.4
2017	2.5	3.5	2.0	10.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.0	3.6	5.0	8.5	2.9	2.4	3.3	1.8
Change, month to month																		
2017: June	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.9	2.2	1.7
July	.1	.0	.0	-.3	.1	.1	.2	-.4	.2	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.8	.1	2.0	2.3	1.9
Aug	.3	.5	-.7	3.1	.2	.2	.5	.2	.0	.1	.5	.4	-.7	1.3	.2	2.4	3.1	2.2
Sept	.3	.6	-.1	2.9	.2	.2	-.2	1.3	.1	.2	.6	.3	.5	1.4	.2	2.6	3.4	2.1
Oct	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.5	.9	.7	.4	.4	.6	.4	.5	-2.6	.6	2.8	3.2	2.4
Nov	.4	.8	.2	3.5	.3	.1	-.3	.9	.2	.2	.8	.5	2.6	-.2	.2	3.0	4.2	2.3
Dec	.0	.1	-.2	.2	.1	-.2	-.4	-.6	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.3	1.8	.2	2.5	3.5	2.1
2018: Jan	.5	.6	.1	2.9	.3	.5	.4	-.2	.5	.5	.8	.5	1.9	3.5	.3	2.6	3.2	2.2
Feb	.2	.1	-.6	.1	.3	.2	.1	1.0	.3	.3	.6	.5	1.7	.0	.3	2.8	3.1	2.7
Mar	.3	.2	2.2	-2.1	.3	.3	.2	.7	.3	.4	-.3	.4	-4.5	1.2	.3	3.0	3.2	2.9
Apr	.1	.0	-1.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.6	-.1	.1	.5	.3	.9	.7	.3	2.6	2.9	2.4
May	.5	1.0	.1	4.6	.3	.3	.9	.7	.0	.1	1.5	.8	2.5	-.1	.3	3.1	4.4	2.4
June	.3	.1	-1.1	.8	.3	.4	.7	.5	.3	.3	.7	.7	-1.0	-.2	.1	3.4	4.3	2.8

¹ Includes final demand construction, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items ¹	All items less food and energy					Food			Energy		C-CPI-U (NSA) ³	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)			
		Total ¹	Shelter	Medical care ²	Apparel	New vehicles	Total ¹	At home	Away from home	Total ^{1,2}	Gasoline		From previous quarter ⁴	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier (NSA)
Change, December to December, NSA																
2008	0.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	-1.0	-3.2	5.9	6.6	5.0	-21.3	-43.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	3.8
2009	2.7	1.8	.3	3.4	1.9	4.9	-.5	-2.4	1.9	18.2	53.5	2.5	.....	.....	.....	-.4
2010	1.5	.8	.4	3.3	-1.1	-.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	7.7	13.8	1.3	.....	.....	.....	1.6
2011	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.7	6.0	2.9	6.6	9.9	2.9	.....	.....	.....	3.2
2012	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.5	.5	1.7	1.5	.....	.....	.....	2.1
2013	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	.6	.4	1.1	.4	2.1	.5	-1.0	1.3	.....	.....	.....	1.5
2014	.8	1.6	2.9	3.0	-2.0	.5	3.4	3.7	3.0	-10.6	-21.0	.5	.....	.....	.....	1.6
2015	.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	-.9	.2	.8	-.4	2.6	-12.6	-19.7	.4	.....	.....	.....	.1
2016	2.1	2.2	3.6	4.1	-.1	.3	-.2	-2.0	2.3	5.4	9.1	1.8	.....	.....	.....	1.3
2017	2.1	1.8	3.2	1.8	-1.6	-.5	1.6	.9	2.5	6.9	10.7	1.9	.....	.....	.....	2.1
Change, month to month																
2017: June	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.6
July	.1	.1	.2	.4	.0	-.4	.2	.2	.2	-.7	-1.5	-.1	.....	.2	.2	1.7
Aug	.4	.2	.4	.1	.0	.0	.1	-.1	.3	3.3	7.4	.3	.....	2.2	1.0	1.9
Sept	.5	.1	.2	.0	.1	-.3	.1	.0	.3	4.7	10.0	.6	.....	2.1	3.9	2.2
Oct	.1	.2	.3	.2	-.2	-.2	.1	.1	.1	-1.4	-3.2	-.1	.....	3.9	2.1	2.0
Nov	.3	.1	.2	.0	-.9	.2	.0	-.1	.2	3.2	6.0	.0	.....	3.6	2.9	2.2
Dec	.2	.2	.3	.3	-.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	-.2	-.8	-.1	.....	3.3	2.5	3.2
2018: Jan	.5	.3	.2	.4	1.7	-.1	.2	.1	.4	3.0	5.7	.5	.....	4.4	4.1	2.1
Feb	.2	.2	.2	-.1	1.5	-.5	.0	-.2	.2	.1	-.9	.4	.....	3.6	3.6	2.2
Mar	-.1	.2	.4	.4	-.6	.0	.1	.1	.1	-2.8	-4.9	.2	.....	3.5	2.5	2.4
Apr	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3	-.5	.3	.3	.2	1.4	3.0	.4	.....	1.2	2.8	2.5
May	.2	.2	.3	.2	.0	.3	.0	-.2	.3	.9	1.7	.4	.....	1.5	2.5	2.8
June	.1	.2	.1	.4	-.9	.4	.2	.2	.2	-.3	.5	.1	.....	1.7	2.3	2.4

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

² Commodities and services.

³ Chained consumer price index (C-CPI-U) reflects the effect of substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices.

⁴ Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).