

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER  
FINAL TOPLINE  
March 15-28, 2021  
N=3,375**

**Notes: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (\*). Rows/columns may not total to 100% due to rounding. Foreign born includes those born in Puerto Rico, unless otherwise noted.**

**Before 2019, all surveys of Hispanics by Pew Research Center were conducted by telephone. Phone trends that are comparable to those from surveys of Hispanics conducted online based on findings from a [mode effect study](#) are labeled as "trend for comparison." In these cases, readers can directly compare phone and online results over time. Phone trends that may not be comparable to online trends due to the change in survey mode or the lack of results from the mode effect study are labeled as "trend for reference." In these cases, trends from phone and online surveys are not comparable.**

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Total Hispanic respondents	3,375	+/- 2.8 percentage points
<i>Foreign born (including Puerto Rico)</i>	1,623	+/- 4.0 percentage points
<i>Naturalized U.S. citizen</i>	868	+/- 5.8 percentage points
<i>Green card</i>	318	+/- 8.2 percentage points
<i>No green card</i>	238	+/- 9.3 percentage points
<i>U.S. born (excluding Puerto Rico)</i>	1,607	+/- 4.1 percentage points
<i>2nd generation</i>	1,204	+/- 5.3 percentage points
<i>3rd or higher generation</i>	567	+/- 6.7 percentage points
<i>Dem/Lean Dem</i>	2,303	+/- 3.4 percentage points
<i>Rep/Lean Rep</i>	859	+/- 5.6 percentage points
<i>Registered voters</i>	2,313	+/- 3.0 percentage points
<i>Dem/Lean Dem</i>	1,613	+/- 3.6 percentage points
<i>Rep/Lean Rep</i>	640	+/- 5.5 percentage points

**ASK ALL:**

AFROLATINO Do you consider yourself to be Afro-Latino, Afro-Latina or Afro-Caribbean, or not?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
12	Yes	15	8	10	5
88	No	84	91	90	95
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

**TREND:**

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Yes	7
No	91
No answer	2

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	Sep 11-Oct 9, <u>2014</u>
Yes	24
No	73
DK/Ref (VOL.)	4

**ASK ALL:****(ASK ITEM C OF SPANISH SPEAKERS ONLY-LAN1=1-3)**

HISPDISCR Here are a few things that some Hispanics in the United States have experienced. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months.  
**[RANDOMIZE A-I]**

- a. Someone expressed support for you because you are Hispanic

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
30	Yes, has happened	35	24	30	16
69	No, has not happened	64	74	69	83
1	No answer	1	1	1	1

**TREND<sup>1</sup>:**

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	30
No, has not happened	69
No answer	1

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	Jul 26-Sep 9, <u>2018</u>
Yes, has happened	37
No, has not happened	62
Don't know <b>(VOL.)</b>	1
Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>	*

- b. Been called offensive names because you are Hispanic

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
20	Yes, has happened	20	21	22	19
79	No, has not happened	79	79	78	80
1	No answer	1	1	*	1

**TREND<sup>2</sup>:**

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	21
No, has not happened	78
No answer	1

**PHONE TREND FOR REFERENCE:**

	Jul 26-Sep 9, <u>2018</u>
Yes, has happened	16
No, has not happened	84
Don't know <b>(VOL.)</b>	*
Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>	0

<sup>1</sup> In 2019, this question asked about the experiences of "Hispanics." In 2018, the question asked about "Hispanics" or "Latinos," based on respondents' indicated term preference.

<sup>2</sup> In 2019, this question asked about the experiences of "Hispanics." In 2018, the question asked about "Hispanics" or "Latinos," based on respondents' indicated term preference.

**HISPDISCR CONTINUED...**

c. Been criticized for speaking Spanish in public

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
23	Yes, has happened	24	22	24	16
76	No, has not happened	76	78	76	82
1	No answer	*	1	*	2

**TREND:**

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	20
No, has not happened	79
No answer	1

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	Jul 26-Sep 9, <u>2018</u>
Yes, has happened	22
No, has not happened	78
Don't know <b>(VOL.)</b>	*
Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>	0

d. Someone made a remark that you should go back to your home country

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
21	Yes, has happened	24	18	19	18
78	No, has not happened	76	80	80	81
1	No answer	*	1	*	2

**TREND:**

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	19
No, has not happened	80
No answer	1

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	Jul 26-Sep 9, <u>2018</u>
Yes, has happened	20
No, has not happened	80
Don't know <b>(VOL.)</b>	*
Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>	*

e. Personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by someone who is also Hispanic

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
27	Yes, has happened	32	23	26	19
72	No, has not happened	68	76	74	79
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

**HISPDISCR CONTINUED...**

- f. Personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your Hispanic background, by someone who is not Hispanic

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
31	Yes, has happened	34	27	30	22
69	No, has not happened	66	72	69	77
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

- g. Been unfairly stopped by police

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
9	Yes, has happened	8	11	13	7
90	No, has not happened	91	88	87	92
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

**TREND:**

	Jun 4-10, <u>2020</u>	Jan 22-Feb 5, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	19	19
No, has not happened	81	79
No answer	*	2

- h. People acted as if they thought you were not smart

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
35	Yes, has happened	38	32	37	24
65	No, has not happened	62	67	63	74
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

**TREND:**

	Jan 22-Feb 5, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	48
No, has not happened	50
No answer	2

- i. Feared for you personal safety

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
21	Yes, has happened	21	22	26	15
78	No, has not happened	78	77	74	84
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

**TREND:**

	Jun 4-10, <u>2020</u>	Jan 22-Feb 5, <u>2019</u>
Yes, has happened	28	30
No, has not happened	71	68
No answer	*	3

**ASK FORM 1**

RACESURV7 How often, if ever, does race or race relations come up in your conversations with family and friends?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born-</u> <u>2nd</u> <u>3rd or</u> <u>Gen</u> <u>Higher Gen</u>	
12	Often	10	15	15	13
32	Sometimes	31	32	35	29
36	Rarely	37	34	35	34
20	Never	21	19	15	24
1	No answer	1	*	--	--
<i>n=1,697</i>		<i>n=805</i>	<i>n=821</i>	<i>n=523</i>	<i>n=289</i>

**ASK FORM 2**

RACESURV7\_MOD How often, if ever, does discrimination based on race or skin color come up in your conversations with family and friends?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born-</u> <u>2nd</u> <u>3rd or</u> <u>Gen</u> <u>Higher Gen</u>	
11	Often	11	10	12	6
38	Sometimes	36	41	44	36
30	Rarely	33	26	23	31
21	Never	20	23	20	27
1	No answer	*	*	*	1
<i>n=1,678</i>		<i>n=818</i>	<i>n=786</i>	<i>n=501</i>	<i>n=278</i>

**ASK ALL:**

RACATTN In general, how much attention do you think is paid to race and racial issues in our country these days? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER OF RESPONSES FOR RACATTN]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born-</u> <u>2nd</u> <u>3rd or</u> <u>Gen</u> <u>Higher Gen</u>	
36	Too much attention	32	40	39	42
37	Too little attention	38	36	38	34
25	About the right amount of attention	28	23	23	23
2	No answer	2	1	1	*

**ASK ALL:**

RACEATTN In general, how much attention do you think is paid to race and racial issues in our country concerning each of the following groups these days? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-C. RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER OF RESPONSES FOR RACATTN]**

## a. Black people

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
45	Too much attention	42	47	44	53
30	Too little attention	31	31	34	26
23	About the right amount of attention	26	21	21	19
2	No answer	1	1	1	2

## b. Hispanic people

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
19	Too much attention	19	17	16	20
51	Too little attention	51	52	56	48
29	About the right amount of attention	28	29	27	31
2	No answer	1	1	1	2

## c. Asian people

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
14	Too much attention	13	14	13	17
55	Too little attention	53	58	64	48
29	About the right amount of attention	31	27	23	33
2	No answer	2	1	1	2

**ASK ALL:**

RACESURV21\_MOD When you were growing up, how often, if ever, did your family talk to you about challenges you might face because of your race or ethnicity?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
8	Often	7	10	12	7
19	Sometimes	14	24	28	19
25	Rarely	26	25	24	25
48	Never	53	41	36	49
1	No answer	*	*	*	*

**ASK ALL:**

DISCRPROB As far as you know, how big of a problem is discrimination based on race or skin color in the United States today?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
48	A very big problem	50	46	47	45
32	A moderately big problem	34	32	34	29
12	A small problem	10	15	14	17
5	Not a problem at all	4	6	5	7
2	No answer	2	2	1	3

**DISCRCOO1/DISCRCOO2 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON BORN IN PUERTO RICO OR FOREIGN BORN:****ASK IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO (SELFNAT=1)**

DISCRCOO1 As far as you know, how does discrimination based on race or skin color in Puerto Rico compare to discrimination based on race or skin color in the U.S.? Are things in Puerto Rico generally...

**ASK IF FOREIGN BORN (SELFNAT=3)**

DISCRCOO2 As far as you know, how does discrimination based on race or skin color in your home country compare to discrimination based on race or skin color in the U.S.? Are things in your home country generally...

**DISCRCOO1/DISCRCOO2 COMBO TABLE RACEATTN CONTINUED...**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
17	Better	17	--	--	--
15	Worse	15	--	--	--
40	About the same	40	--	--	--
26	Discrimination based on race or skin color is not an issue in my home country	26	--	--	--
2	No answer	2	--	--	--
<i>n=1,623</i>		<i>n=1,623</i>	--	--	--

**ASK ALL:**

RACESURV5\_MOD Overall, how does each of the following affect the ability of Hispanics to get ahead in our country these days? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 WITH OPTION 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

- a. Living in the United States legally

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
67	Helps a lot	73	60	62	57
12	Helps a little	7	17	15	19
4	Hurts a little	3	6	6	6
8	Hurts a lot	9	7	9	5
8	Neither helps nor hurts	7	9	8	11
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

**RACESURV5\_MOD CONTINUED...**

## b. Living in the United States without documentation

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
2	Helps a lot	2	1	1	2
3	Helps a little	3	3	3	2
13	Hurts a little	13	12	11	13
76	Hurts a lot	77	76	78	73
6	Neither helps nor hurts	4	7	5	9
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

## c. Having a college degree

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
61	Helps a lot	65	56	58	54
21	Helps a little	17	25	25	26
4	Hurts a little	4	4	5	3
3	Hurts a lot	4	3	3	4
10	Neither helps nor hurts	10	10	9	12
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

## d. Not having a college degree

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
8	Helps a lot	9	7	5	10
4	Helps a little	5	3	3	2
31	Hurts a little	29	33	32	34
43	Hurts a lot	45	42	47	35
12	Neither helps nor hurts	10	15	13	17
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

## e. Having a lighter skin color

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
31	Helps a lot	28	35	38	31
28	Helps a little	29	29	30	27
8	Hurts a little	8	7	7	7
3	Hurts a lot	3	2	2	2
29	Neither helps nor hurts	32	25	22	30
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

## f. Having a darker skin color

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
2	Helps a lot	2	3	2	3
3	Helps a little	3	4	4	2
35	Hurts a little	38	32	33	33
28	Hurts a lot	22	35	37	31
30	Neither helps nor hurts	33	25	23	30
2	No answer	1	1	1	2

RACESURV5\_MOD CONTINUED...



## g. Being a man

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
27	Helps a lot	29	27	28	25
25	Helps a little	23	27	27	27
8	Hurts a little	7	10	9	12
3	Hurts a lot	2	3	3	3
35	Neither helps nor hurts	38	31	32	30
2	No answer	1	2	1	2

## h. Being a woman

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
6	Helps a lot	6	6	6	4
15	Helps a little	16	14	14	13
29	Hurts a little	27	33	32	34
15	Hurts a lot	11	19	19	19
34	Neither helps nor hurts	39	27	28	27
2	No answer	1	2	1	2

**[RANDOMIZE RACESURV36 AND RACESURV36\_MOD; DISPLAY IN SAME SCREEN]****ASK ALL:**

RACESURV36 How often, if ever, do you hear a Hispanic friend or family member make comments or jokes that might be considered racist or racially insensitive about people who are not Hispanic?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
12	Often	10	13	16	9
33	Sometimes	31	37	40	32
31	Rarely	34	29	26	33
22	Never	24	20	17	24
2	No answer	1	1	*	2

**ASK ALL:**

RACESURV36\_MOD How often, if ever, do you hear a Hispanic friend or family member make comments or jokes that might be considered racist or racially insensitive about other Hispanics?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
13	Often	12	14	16	11
35	Sometimes	35	37	40	33
28	Rarely	29	27	25	30
23	Never	23	21	19	24
1	No answer	1	1	*	2

**SELECTED DEMOGRAPHICS****ASK ALL:**

SELFNAT Where were you born?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
4	Puerto Rico	8	--	*	--
47	United States	--	100	100	100
44	In another country	92	--	--	*
5	No answer	--	--	--	--

**ASK ALL:**

RACECMB What is your race or origin?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
58	White	56	60	59	62
2	Black or African-American	2	2	2	1
*	Asian or Asian American	*	*	1	*
8	Mixed race	5	11	10	14
27	Or some other race	32	20	23	16
6	No answer	4	6	6	7

**ASK ALL:**

RACESURV56 How would most people describe you, if, for example, they walked past you on the street? Would they say you are... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS 1-6]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
17	White	13	23	20	28
70	Hispanic or Latino	75	63	68	55
1	Black or African American	1	2	2	1
1	Asian or Asian American	2	1	1	2
1	Native American or Indigenous (the native peoples of the Americas such as Mayan, Quechua or Taino)	1	1	1	1
*	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
5	Mixed race or multiracial	4	6	4	9
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

**ASK ALL:**

OPENRACE In your own words, if you could describe your race or origin in any way you wanted, how would you describe yourself? **[OPEN END]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
28	Hispanic/Latino/Latinx	33	23	27	19
28	Hispanic country or region of origin	27	31	34	27
27	Hispanic country of origin	25	30	33	27
2	Latin America	3	1	1	--
11	American	5	19	19	20
9	White	10	9	6	14
9	Other racial mentions	7	12	8	17
5	Multiple races	2	8	4	14
2	Indigenous/Indian American	2	3	2	3
1	Mestizo	2	*	*	*
1	Black	1	2	1	2
*	Afro-Latino	*	*	1	--
*	Asian	*	*	*	*
10	All other mentions	8	12	11	16
3	Light skin tone	3	3	3	2
2	Human	1	4	2	6
2	Non-Hispanic country of origin	1	4	3	5
1	Other region of origin	1	1	1	1
1	Dark skin tone	2	1	*	2
*	Don't believe in race	*	1	*	1
1	Other mentions	*	1	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

HISP\_ORIGIN Thinking about your family's heritage, are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, or are you and your ancestors from another country?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i> <u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
59	Mexican	50	68	66	71
9	Puerto Rican	8	11	11	11
5	Cuban	7	3	4	1
4	Dominican	6	2	3	*
4	Salvadoran	6	2	2	1
3	Spanish	2	4	2	7
6	Other Central American	9	3	4	*
7	Other South American	10	4	6	1
3	Other country	3	3	1	6
1	No answer	1	1	1	2

**RANDOMIZE (LAN1, LAN2) AND (LAN3, LAN4) IN BLOCKS [RANDOMIZE BLOCKS ONLY—KEEP LAN1 AND LAN2 IN THAT ORDER WITHIN BLOCK AND SAME WITH LAN3 AND LAN4]**

**SHOW LAN1 AND LAN2 ON SAME SCREEN****ASK ALL:**

LAN1 How well, if at all, would you say you can carry on a conversation in SPANISH, both understanding and speaking?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i> <u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
78	Very/pretty well <b>(NET)</b>	94	59	74	34
59	Very well	79	36	48	17
19	Pretty well	15	23	26	17
15	Just a little	4	27	19	39
7	Not at all	1	13	6	24
1	No answer	1	1	1	2

**ASK ALL:**

LAN2 How well, if at all, would you say you can read a newspaper or book in SPANISH?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i> <u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
74	Very/pretty well <b>(NET)</b>	93	53	68	30
55	Very well	77	30	42	11
19	Pretty well	16	23	26	19
15	Just a little	5	27	23	33
9	Not at all	1	18	8	34
1	No answer	1	2	1	2

**RANDOMIZE (LAN1 AND LAN2) AND (LAN3 AND LAN4) IN BLOCKS****SHOW LAN3 AND LAN4 ON SAME SCREEN****ASK ALL:**

LAN3 How well, if at all, would you say you can carry on a conversation in ENGLISH, both understanding and speaking?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
76	Very/pretty well ( <b>NET</b> )	61	95	95	97
62	Very well	39	89	88	92
14	Pretty well	21	7	7	5
19	Just a little	33	3	5	2
4	Not at all	6	1	1	2
1	No answer	1	*	*	*

**ASK ALL:**

LAN4 How well, if at all, would you say you can read a newspaper or book in ENGLISH?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
79	Very/pretty well ( <b>NET</b> )	65	95	94	97
63	Very well	41	89	88	93
15	Pretty well	24	6	6	5
16	Just a little	26	3	5	1
5	Not at all	8	1	1	1
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

**LANGUAGE DOMINANCE<sup>3</sup>**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
32	English dominant	9	58	45	79
39	Bilingual	40	39	50	20
29	Spanish dominant	51	3	5	*

**ASK IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO OR FOREIGN BORN(SELFNAT=1 OR 3)**

YEARSINUS How many years have you lived in the United States [**IF SELFNAT=1:** (excluding Puerto Rico)]?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
18	1-10	18	--	--	--
29	11-20	29	--	--	--
51	More than 20 years	51	--	--	--
3	No answer	3	--	--	--
<i>n=1,623</i>		<i>n=1,623</i>	--	--	--

<sup>3</sup> Language dominance is a composite measure based on self-described assessments of speaking and reading abilities. "Spanish-dominant" persons are more proficient in Spanish than in English, i.e., they speak and read Spanish "very well" or "pretty well" but rate their ability to speak and read English lower. "Bilingual" refers to persons who are proficient in both English and Spanish. "English-dominant" persons are more proficient in English than in Spanish.

**ASK ALL:****BASED ON BORN IN U.S. (SELFNAT=1) <sup>4</sup>**

MOTHERNAT Where was your MOTHER born?

		<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>			
		<i>Foreign</i>	<i>U.S.</i>	<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or</i>
<u>Total</u>		<u><i>Born</i></u>	<u><i>Born</i></u>		<u><i>Higher Gen</i></u>
5	Puerto Rico	-	5	9	--
52	United States	--	52	22	100
42	In another country	--	42	69	--
1	No answer	--	1	--	--
<i>n=1,607</i>		--	<i>n=1,607</i>	<i>n=1,024</i>	<i>n=567</i>

**ASK ALL:****BASED ON BORN IN U.S. (SELFNAT=1) <sup>5</sup>**

FATHERNAT Where was your FATHER born?

		<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>			
		<i>Foreign</i>	<i>U.S.</i>	<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or</i>
<u>Total</u>		<u><i>Born</i></u>	<u><i>Born</i></u>		<u><i>Higher Gen</i></u>
7	Puerto Rico	--	7	12	--
45	United States	--	45	13	100
45	In another country	--	45	75	--
2	No answer	--	2	1	--
<i>n=1,607</i>		--	<i>n=1,607</i>	<i>n=1,024</i>	<i>n=567</i>

**IMMIGRANT GENERATIONS**

		<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>			
		<i>Foreign</i>	<i>U.S.</i>	<i>2nd</i>	<i>3rd or</i>
<u>Total</u>		<u><i>Born</i></u>	<u><i>Born</i></u>	<u><i>Gen</i></u>	<u><i>Higher Gen</i></u>
48	Foreign born	100	--	--	--
29	Second generation	--	60	100	--
18	Third or <u>Higher</u> generation	--	38	--	100
1	Generation unknown	--	2	--	--
5	No answer	--	--	--	--

**ASK ALL:****BASED ON BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (SELFNAT=3) <sup>6</sup>**

CITIZEN Are you a citizen of the United States, or not?

		<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>			
		<i>Foreign</i>	<i>U.S.</i>	<i>2nd</i>	<i>3rd or</i>
<u>Total</u>		<u><i>Born</i></u>	<u><i>Born</i></u>	<u><i>Gen</i></u>	<u><i>Higher Gen</i></u>
44	Yes	44	--	--	--
54	No	54	--	--	--
2	No answer	2	--	--	--
<i>n=1,477</i>		<i>n=1,477</i>	--	--	--

<sup>4</sup> Question asked of all adults but reporting only among U.S. born, excluding Puerto Rico.<sup>5</sup> Question asked of all adults but reporting only among U.S. born, excluding Puerto Rico.<sup>6</sup> Question asked of all adults but reporting results only among those born in another country.

**ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY AND NOT A CITIZEN (SELFNAT=3 AND CITIZEN=2):**

GREENCARD Earlier you said you are not a citizen of the United States. Do you have a green card or have you been approved for one?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
55	Yes	55	--	--	--
39	No	39	--	--	--
6	No answer	6	--	--	--
<i>n=592</i>		<i>n=592</i>			

**ASK ALL:**

Some people say their skin color shapes their experiences, the goal of this research is to understand the ways in which appearance affects your daily life experiences and the way people in our country perceive you.

CLRSHAPES From what you know, how much do you think that skin color shapes your daily life experiences?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. Born-</i>	
				<u>2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
24	A lot	24	25	28	22
32	Some	32	33	36	28
21	Not much	22	21	20	22
20	Not at all	20	20	15	28
2	Refused	1	1	1	*

**ASK ALL:**

**[IMAGE DISPLAYS HORIZONTALLY ON BOTH PC AND PHONES]**

SKINCLR Which of these most closely matches your own skin color, even if none of them is exactly right? (If this question makes you uncomfortable, you may skip it.) **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY IMAGES IN ORDER 1-10 OR 10-1]**<sup>7</sup>



Total		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born- 3rd or Higher Gen</i>	
				<i>2nd Gen</i>	<i>Higher Gen</i>
13	1	15	12	12	13
28	2	29	27	26	29
21	3	20	23	21	25
17	4	16	18	18	18
9	5	9	10	11	8
3	6	4	3	4	2
1	7	1	2	2	2
1	8	1	*	1	*
*	9	*	*	*	*
*	10	*	*	*	-
5	No answer	4	4	4	3

<sup>7</sup> Based on the Ostfeld-Yadon skin color palette: Ostfeld, Mara and Nicole Yadon. Forthcoming. “¿Mejorando La Raza?: Skin Color and Latinx Political Preferences.” Social Forces



**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
14	Republican	13	16	14	19
37	Democrat	39	36	38	32
26	Independent	25	27	30	24
17	Something else	16	19	16	23
5	No answer	7	2	2	2

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, SOMETHING ELSE OR DID NOT RESPOND TO PARTY (PARTY=3,4 OR 99)**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
25	The Republican Party	24	28	28	NA
50	The Democratic Party	49	52	60	NA
25	No answer	27	20	12	NA
<i>n=1,372</i>		<i>n=678</i>	<i>n=620</i>	<i>n=401</i>	

**PARTY/PARTYLN COMBO TABLE , BASED ON TOTAL:****ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, SOMETHING ELSE OR DID NOT RESPOND TO PARTY (PARTY=3,4 OR 99)**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign Born</u>	<u>U.S. Born</u>	<u>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</u>	<u>3rd or Higher Gen</u>
27	Republican/lean Republican	25	29	28	33
61	Democrat/lean Democrat	63	61	67	53
12	Other/Don't know/Refused	13	10	6	14

**ASK ALL:**  
INC\_SDT1

In a previous survey, we asked you about your income. The next question asks for slightly more detail for different income levels.

Last year, that is in 2020, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
31	Less than \$30,000	35	26	29	20
16	\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	17	14	15	12
10	\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	11	9	8	11
9	\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	9	9	9	9
5	\$60,000 to less than \$70,000	5	6	6	4
5	\$70,000 to less than \$80,000	3	6	6	6
4	\$80,000 to less than \$90,000	4	5	5	5
4	\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	2	5	5	5
12	\$100,000 or more	9	16	13	20
5	No answer	5	5	3	6

**ASK ALL:**

GENDER

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman or in some other way?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
48	A man	49	48	49	48
51	A woman	50	50	49	50
1	In some other way	1	2	1	1
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

**ASK ALL:**

AGE

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
27	18 to 29	15	39	43	31
39	30 to 49	43	36	37	35
22	50 to 64	28	15	12	20
11	65 or older	13	10	7	14
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

**ASK ALL:**

EDUCCAT3

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMPLETED?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign Born</i>	<i>U.S. Born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. Born- 2nd Gen</i>	<i>3rd or Higher Gen</i>
45	Some college or higher	36	55	56	54
32	High school graduate	33	33	33	33
23	Less than high school	31	12	11	13
*	No answer	*	*	*	--