

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
July 27, 2023 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Surveys in Australia were conducted online on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007

- Brazil prior to 2010

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	13	39	44	2	100
	Spring, 2022	2	14	42	40	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	19	37	39	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	44	35	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	2	12	35	44	7	100
	Spring, 2022	2	19	37	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	25	40	27	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	38	32	13	10	100
	Spring, 2017	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100
	France	Spring, 2023	4	18	42	30	7
Spring, 2022		5	21	45	23	7	100
Spring, 2021		4	25	43	23	5	100
Summer, 2020		4	22	44	26	3	100
Spring, 2019		5	28	40	22	5	100
Spring, 2018		4	37	36	18	5	100
Spring, 2017		6	38	37	15	4	100
Spring, 2016		4	29	39	22	6	100
Spring, 2015		8	42	34	15	0	100
Spring, 2014		8	39	34	19	0	100
Spring, 2013		8	34	33	25	0	100
Spring, 2012		6	34	38	22	0	100
Spring, 2011		7	44	33	16	0	100
Spring, 2010		6	35	35	24	0	100
Spring, 2009		6	35	38	22	0	100
Spring, 2008		3	25	39	33	0	100
Spring, 2007		4	43	38	13	1	100
Spring, 2006		7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	15	55	21	5	100
	Spring, 2022	3	17	55	19	6	100
	Spring, 2021	4	17	47	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	2	23	48	23	5	100
	Spring, 2019	4	30	45	11	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	36	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	34	35	16	9	100
	Spring, 2022	8	36	35	15	7	100
	Spring, 2021	8	44	31	11	7	100
	Spring, 2019	5	46	24	8	17	100
	Spring, 2018	5	38	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	53	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	47	24	14	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	40	37	13	8	100
	Spring, 2022	4	34	34	18	10	100
	Spring, 2019	4	36	24	13	24	100
	Spring, 2018	4	39	37	10	9	100
	Spring, 2017	2	36	35	10	16	100
	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	27	33	25	6	100
	Spring, 2022	5	26	38	26	5	100
	Spring, 2021	7	31	33	27	3	100
	Summer, 2020	7	31	36	26	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	30	33	24	7	100
	Spring, 2018	4	25	39	21	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	37	22	10	100
	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100	

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	2	17	44	33	4	100
	Spring, 2022	2	19	41	34	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	40	32	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	22	44	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	40	18	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	43	35	10	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	44	35	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	1	20	36	31	12	100
	Spring, 2022	3	25	32	23	17	100
	Spring, 2019	7	40	25	9	19	100
	Spring, 2018	3	33	29	8	26	100
	Spring, 2017	4	38	22	7	28	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
	Spring, 2015	2	38	37	7	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	37	15	16	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	35	8	16	100
	Spring, 2012	5	45	33	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	25	7	17	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2009	3	40	31	10	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	39	15	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	34	8	19	100
Spring, 2005	5	32	25	9	30	100	
Spain	Spring, 2023	11	17	32	34	6	100
	Spring, 2022	8	21	34	29	8	100
	Spring, 2021	11	28	39	18	4	100
	Summer, 2020	10	26	34	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	15	24	35	18	8	100
	Spring, 2018	17	25	29	19	10	100
	Spring, 2017	13	30	25	18	14	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
	Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	11	50	35	3	100
	Spring, 2022	2	14	46	37	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	17	48	32	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	13	49	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	23	49	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	38	43	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	6	37	33	7	16	100
	Spring, 2023	5	22	38	31	4	100
	Spring, 2022	3	24	42	27	4	100
	Spring, 2021	4	23	32	31	10	100
	Summer, 2020	3	19	39	35	3	100
	Spring, 2019	6	32	39	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	10	39	24	11	15	100
	Spring, 2017	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100	
Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100	
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	11	43	44	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	13	43	43	0	100
	March, 2021	1	13	41	44	1	100
	June, 2020	1	11	34	53	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	8	18	17	50	8	100
	Spring, 2019	6	17	18	28	31	100
	Spring, 2017	10	16	16	25	33	100
	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	8	41	20	5	26	100
	Spring, 2019	10	26	21	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	13	40	24	8	15	100
	Spring, 2017	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2015	18	45	18	4	15	100
	Spring, 2014	14	52	23	2	9	100
	Spring, 2013	17	53	20	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	11	56	23	5	6	100
	Spring, 2010	5	53	33	4	6	100
	Spring, 2009	8	51	30	4	8	100
	Spring, 2008	6	52	28	6	8	100
	Spring, 2007	5	60	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2006	11	51	28	3	6	100
Spring, 2005	16	57	23	2	2	100	
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	10	46	41	2	100
	Spring, 2022	1	11	40	47	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	8	41	47	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	34	52	5	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	48	30	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100
Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	21	44	33	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	18	48	32	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	20	49	28	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	23	46	29	1	100
	Spring, 2019	0	34	46	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	36	50	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	1	51	37	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	5	61	29	2	4	100

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	5	43	28	22	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	44	31	15	5	100
	Spring, 2019	15	51	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2018	11	44	32	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	13	40	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	35	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	14	35	33	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	32	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	11	38	36	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	25	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	7	38	35	10	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	31	41	12	11	6	100
	Spring, 2019	24	34	11	14	16	100
	Spring, 2018	41	26	9	8	16	100
	Spring, 2017	32	22	12	9	25	100
	Spring, 2016	30	27	13	10	20	100
	Spring, 2015	26	44	16	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	38	36	14	2	10	100
	Spring, 2013	48	30	10	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	31	40	14	7	8	100
	Spring, 2010	53	33	8	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	40	33	9	5	13	100
Spring, 2007	40	41	12	3	5	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	46	34	6	9	5	100
	Spring, 2019	39	31	9	8	13	100
	Spring, 2018	41	20	6	11	22	100
	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	6	15	100
	Spring, 2016	42	21	9	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	38	32	9	5	15	100
	Spring, 2014	30	40	5	9	17	100
	Spring, 2013	38	38	7	4	13	100
	Spring, 2010	37	39	11	4	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	26	23	13	27	11	100
	Spring, 2019	26	20	12	23	19	100
	Spring, 2018	30	19	7	31	12	100
	Spring, 2017	21	24	12	20	22	100
	Spring, 2016	21	20	12	31	16	100
	Spring, 2015	22	30	16	18	14	100
	Spring, 2014	15	30	18	22	15	100
	Spring, 2013	18	30	21	22	9	100
	Spring, 2008	10	27	21	30	12	100

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2023	17	24	17	17	26	100
	Spring, 2019	18	29	13	11	29	100
	Spring, 2018	14	27	13	14	32	100
	Spring, 2017	14	27	14	12	33	100
	Spring, 2015	11	42	17	9	22	100
	Spring, 2014	8	32	22	8	30	100
	Spring, 2013	12	42	16	6	24	100
	Spring, 2010	7	38	19	9	27	100
	Spring, 2009	9	33	16	8	34	100
	Spring, 2008	4	30	16	15	35	100
Spring, 2007	4	28	16	15	37	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2023	4	35	36	12	14	100
	Spring, 2019	8	43	22	5	22	100
	Spring, 2018	8	41	26	7	18	100
	Spring, 2017	9	43	20	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2014	5	39	36	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	13	52	22	6	7	100
	Spring, 2012	10	40	30	9	10	100
	Spring, 2011	7	42	27	10	15	100
	Spring, 2010	6	46	28	6	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	16	41	17	16	10	100
	Spring, 2019	10	40	14	8	28	100
	Spring, 2018	12	33	14	13	28	100
	Spring, 2017	10	33	11	12	34	100
	Spring, 2015	11	36	23	11	18	100
	Spring, 2014	9	34	24	14	19	100
	Spring, 2013	11	34	21	12	22	100
	Spring, 2012	9	31	21	15	24	100
	Spring, 2011	3	36	35	11	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	31	21	10	30	100
	Spring, 2009	9	30	26	17	18	100
	Spring, 2008	8	30	23	15	24	100
Spring, 2007	10	33	28	13	15	100	

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	3	19	31	42	6	100
	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100	
Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100	
Australia	Spring, 2021	4	17	34	44	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	36	45	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	37	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	43	32	15	5	100
	Spring, 2017	10	54	24	8	4	100
	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100
	Spring, 2015	6	51	25	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	7	51	27	8	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100

		Q11CH. ASK IF RESPONDENT SAYS CHINA IS THE LEADING ECONOMIC POWER: And would you say this is a more of a good thing for (survey country), more of a bad thing for (survey country) or does it not make a difference?					
		More of a good thing	More of a bad thing	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Hungary	Spring, 2023	36	29	29	6	100	275
Poland	Spring, 2023	25	25	33	18	100	134
Australia	Spring, 2023	16	65	18	1	100	941
India	Spring, 2023	38	41	20	1	100	361
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	53	25	18	5	100	156
Israel	Spring, 2023	6	39	52	3	100	246
Kenya	Spring, 2023	59	19	20	1	100	371
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	54	23	22	1	100	354
South Africa	Spring, 2023	47	23	29	2	100	499
Argentina	Spring, 2023	31	19	44	5	100	352
Brazil	Spring, 2023	42	27	27	4	100	298
Mexico	Spring, 2023	47	19	31	3	100	324

		Q15b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	3	12	23	56	7	100
	Spring, 2022	3	15	28	49	5	100
	Spring, 2021	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2023	2	10	22	61	5	100
	Spring, 2022	3	12	26	54	6	100
	Spring, 2021	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	12	31	52	4	100
	Spring, 2022	2	16	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2021	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100	

		Q15b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	24	24	30	16	100
	Spring, 2022	6	27	28	29	9	100
	Spring, 2021	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	16	31	28	24	100
	Spring, 2022	2	15	28	33	22	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	22	41	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	5	21	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2021	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	18	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2022	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	0	8	30	49	13	100
	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	5	12	34	46	3	100
	Spring, 2022	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100

		Q15b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	12	30	54	4	100
	Spring, 2022	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2023	6	15	34	41	3	100
	Spring, 2022	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
India	Spring, 2023	8	24	9	48	10	100
	Spring, 2019	4	17	11	25	43	100
	Spring, 2017	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	5	34	23	5	33	100
	Spring, 2019	7	25	19	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	5	31	25	8	31	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	21	10	36	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	21	6	34	100
	Spring, 2014	5	31	31	6	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	8	35	53	4	100
	Spring, 2022	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100

		Q15b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	3	16	36	36	9	100
	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	44	11	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	20	38	13	14	15	100
	Spring, 2018	23	30	13	14	19	100
	Spring, 2017	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	27	31	14	9	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	30	32	17	12	9	100
	Spring, 2019	27	34	11	8	20	100
	Spring, 2018	30	23	12	13	23	100
	Spring, 2017	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	18	28	8	11	35	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	24	21	11	22	22	100
	Spring, 2019	22	30	13	16	19	100
	Spring, 2018	23	21	12	21	23	100
	Spring, 2017	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	10	19	16	18	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	7	13	21	33	25	100
	Spring, 2019	9	26	21	21	24	100
	Spring, 2018	7	14	15	32	33	100
	Spring, 2017	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	3	11	20	22	44	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	15	17	50	15	100
	Spring, 2019	5	19	14	38	25	100
	Spring, 2018	4	11	23	47	15	100
	Spring, 2017	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	32	34	21	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	24	26	34	11	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 2018	4	17	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	3	12	19	31	36	100

		Q15b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	7	30	47	13	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	2	8	27	57	6	0	100

In U.S., asked of 1,800 respondents (Form 2 only).

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q15b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	2	16	22	55	5	100
	Spring, 2020	2	20	26	45	8	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	27	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	34	27	23	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	26	26	32	14	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100

		Q28. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	4	17	43	34	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	5	9	31	51	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	19	46	20	9	100
France	Spring, 2023	2	11	31	54	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	12	35	48	0	100
	Spring, 2008	2	15	49	33	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	21	39	34	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	23	40	30	2	100
	Spring, 2008	4	33	40	19	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	13	35	44	5	100
	Spring, 2013	2	23	33	40	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	22	41	27	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	3	22	36	38	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	9	27	56	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	9	43	46	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	23	26	38	10	100
	Spring, 2013	3	24	26	39	8	100
	Spring, 2008	4	24	29	32	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	3	9	33	53	1	100
	Spring, 2013	4	7	29	56	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	11	37	40	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	2	2	29	64	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	5	13	38	44	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	12	39	43	5	100
	Spring, 2008	3	19	41	30	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	3	10	42	45	1	100

		Q28. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	12	25	14	44	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	15	32	16	12	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	12	41	19	4	24	100
	Spring, 2013	9	45	30	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	42	31	7	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	11	40	45	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	8	40	49	3	100
	Spring, 2008	2	16	50	29	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	3	10	47	40	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	16	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2008	5	22	56	12	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	3	12	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2013	6	10	38	41	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	40	24	30	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	38	39	13	5	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	37	18	6	5	100
	Spring, 2013	40	30	11	6	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	26	30	19	17	8	100
	Spring, 2013	35	32	12	11	10	100
	Spring, 2008	23	29	17	9	22	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	16	34	27	11	100
	Spring, 2013	5	13	35	36	10	100
	Spring, 2008	4	13	30	40	14	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	16	28	24	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	12	30	30	23	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	12	32	32	21	3	100
	Spring, 2013	13	27	26	25	9	100
	Spring, 2008	13	35	25	19	8	100

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		Q28. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2013	13	22	36	24	5	100
	Spring, 2008	10	28	39	17	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2013	7	12	40	39	2	100
	Spring, 2008	5	21	49	23	2	100

		Q29. In general, to what extent do you think China interferes in the affairs of other countries – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	32	45	17	3	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	45	31	16	6	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	30	24	28	15	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	31	24	36	6	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	16	40	30	9	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	6	40	35	10	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	40	42	11	6	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	21	35	33	9	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	10	47	20	8	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	31	39	22	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	23	44	27	2	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	29	35	27	7	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	33	44	17	5	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	29	26	12	28	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	35	24	6	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	35	34	24	6	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	27	49	20	3	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	30	20	32	10	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	32	21	37	7	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	21	38	27	8	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	21	29	24	16	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	22	24	27	14	12	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	35	24	18	14	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	22	35	27	13	3	100

		Q30. In general, to what extent do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	15	51	29	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	10	40	42	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	4	19	41	34	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	9	9	55	25	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	4	28	43	22	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	34	38	13	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	27	40	25	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	13	52	34	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	25	30	32	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	6	15	48	30	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	13	50	34	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	5	13	51	29	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	2	12	46	39	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	9	24	13	49	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	44	19	5	23	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	13	52	33	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	2	11	48	39	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	16	38	39	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	24	38	9	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	27	41	22	7	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	22	25	23	18	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	9	14	40	26	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	8	26	26	30	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	10	31	35	20	4	100

		Q31a. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? a. Universities						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	2	27	28	10	1	31	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	3	28	33	12	2	23	100
France	Spring, 2023	5	29	40	9	2	14	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	6	28	43	10	1	11	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	8	24	26	9	1	31	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	22	45	6	1	24	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	7	26	42	11	3	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	2	36	43	12	2	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	24	38	10	1	24	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	8	27	33	14	3	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	4	36	31	11	1	17	100
UK	Spring, 2023	4	38	38	10	1	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	18	33	22	3	24	100
India	Spring, 2023	24	16	25	11	15	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	14	23	36	3	1	23	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	4	32	31	13	3	18	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	3	24	49	15	3	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	23	42	20	4	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	32	18	28	12	4	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	21	38	24	7	1	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	36	18	18	7	3	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	20	17	28	7	2	27	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	14	21	33	9	6	18	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	22	27	33	8	4	7	100

In the U.S. and Australia, respondents were offered an explicit 'Not sure' response.

		Q31b. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? b. Standard of living						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	10	26	40	5	17	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	1	8	27	49	9	6	100
France	Spring, 2023	3	7	32	46	9	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	1	7	40	41	6	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	10	29	41	12	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	11	60	19	1	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	9	26	45	12	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	7	30	50	10	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	16	42	25	6	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	3	12	26	43	12	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	5	24	59	5	6	100
UK	Spring, 2023	2	15	30	43	6	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	7	30	45	7	11	100
India	Spring, 2023	18	14	24	14	24	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	12	27	39	3	1	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	0	10	33	42	8	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	9	39	41	9	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	1	8	26	41	22	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	34	20	22	14	6	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	24	40	25	6	1	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	25	19	24	13	8	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	16	15	35	15	7	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	16	19	33	13	10	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	17	17	39	15	7	5	100

In the U.S. and Australia, respondents were offered an explicit 'Not sure' response.

		Q31c. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? c. Military						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	3	48	25	5	1	18	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	5	53	22	5	4	11	100
France	Spring, 2023	9	44	27	8	5	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	8	50	28	5	3	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	8	40	25	6	2	18	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	5	47	30	2	0	15	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	12	40	34	7	2	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	57	24	7	2	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	8	47	26	6	2	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	49	22	8	3	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	6	59	21	5	1	8	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	53	26	7	3	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	9	59	18	4	1	9	100
India	Spring, 2023	24	18	22	11	20	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	11	32	34	4	1	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	33	25	16	9	13	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	8	38	28	13	7	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	51	26	9	1	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	31	23	22	12	5	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	25	44	20	5	1	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	28	24	19	8	6	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	27	28	21	5	3	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	17	28	28	7	7	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	23	30	32	5	4	6	100

In the U.S. and Australia, respondents were offered an explicit 'Not sure' response.

		Q31d. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? d. Technological achievements						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	11	55	17	4	1	10	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	11	57	21	6	2	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	19	52	21	4	1	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	14	48	28	5	2	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	31	51	13	3	1	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	13	56	26	3	0	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	29	51	16	3	1	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	12	62	19	4	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	13	53	23	4	0	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	24	58	12	4	2	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	16	55	19	7	1	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	19	63	13	4	1	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	12	57	20	4	0	7	100
India	Spring, 2023	29	19	18	11	18	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	35	26	3	0	16	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	8	43	25	14	4	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	4	36	38	17	5	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	11	50	25	13	0	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	61	18	11	6	3	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	52	33	11	2	0	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	61	17	8	5	3	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	52	25	12	3	2	5	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	39	29	15	4	5	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	40	28	19	4	4	4	100

In the U.S. and Australia, respondents were offered an explicit 'Not sure' response.

		Q31e. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? e. Entertainment, including movies, music, and television						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	13	30	26	3	27	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	1	14	29	29	6	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	3	10	33	37	8	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	11	35	33	9	10	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	14	27	29	11	16	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	22	45	10	1	20	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	3	8	31	38	11	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	0	12	34	39	8	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	2	17	39	22	4	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	5	14	28	34	9	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	7	20	42	12	18	100
UK	Spring, 2023	2	14	35	34	7	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	2	11	27	33	6	21	100
India	Spring, 2023	19	15	25	13	19	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	13	24	39	5	1	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	11	33	36	8	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	10	34	37	15	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	13	30	33	9	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	34	17	20	15	10	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	27	40	24	7	1	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	32	14	20	14	9	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	18	15	27	16	6	19	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	13	12	36	16	11	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	19	16	37	16	6	6	100

In the U.S. and Australia, respondents were offered an explicit 'Not sure' response.

		Q35a. How much do you think investment from the following countries has benefited the economy of (survey country)? Would you say a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. China					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	5	50	29	8	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	32	35	18	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	18	46	25	9	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	12	30	14	40	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	48	16	2	24	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	12	22	41	21	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	51	22	21	4	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	45	37	11	4	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	34	17	7	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	22	34	21	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	29	27	21	15	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	21	40	26	11	2	100

		Q56a. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to... ? a. Be well-made or poorly made			
		Well-made	Poorly made	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	51	42	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	53	35	12	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	56	40	4	100
India	Spring, 2023	43	52	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	60	23	17	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	36	57	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	65	32	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	82	15	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	64	26	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	60	30	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	71	23	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	57	39	3	100

		Q56b. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to... ? b. Be inexpensive or expensive			
		Inexpensive	Expensive	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	54	41	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	38	51	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	74	22	4	100
India	Spring, 2023	55	40	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	50	35	15	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	83	15	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	57	40	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	50	47	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	46	46	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	40	49	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	49	45	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	56	42	2	100

		Q56c. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to... ? c. Protect your personal data or make your personal data unsafe			
		Protect your personal data	Make your personal data unsafe	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	19	65	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	33	42	25	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	15	79	5	100
India	Spring, 2023	39	51	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	45	25	30	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	34	50	17	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	60	31	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	78	12	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	48	35	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	32	51	17	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	45	44	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	45	46	8	100