

## Topline

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 138 NATIONAL SURVEY OF LATINOS  
NOVEMBER 6-19, 2023  
LATINO ADULTS TOTAL N=5,078**

**NOTE: "U.S. LATINO" REFERS TO U.S. LATINO ADULTS. ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. PERCENTAGES GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (\*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL TO 100% OR NETS DUE TO ROUNDING. FOREIGN BORN INCLUDE THOSE BORN IN PUERTO RICO OR OTHER U.S. TERRITORIES, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. FOR MORE INFORMATION, REFER TO THE [METHODOLOGY](#).**

**BEFORE 2019, ALL SURVEYS OF HISPANICS BY PEW RESEARCH CENTER WERE CONDUCTED BY TELEPHONE. PHONE TRENDS THAT ARE COMPARABLE TO THOSE FROM SURVEYS OF HISPANICS CONDUCTED ONLINE (BASED ON FINDINGS FROM A [MODE EFFECT STUDY](#)) ARE LABELED AS "PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON." IN THESE CASES, READERS CAN DIRECTLY COMPARE PHONE AND ONLINE RESULTS OVER TIME.**

**THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL. ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE.**

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
<b>Total Hispanic respondents</b>	5,078	+/- 2.0% points
<i>Foreign born</i>	2,314	+/- 3.1% points
<i>U.S. born</i>	2,688	+/- 2.7% points
<i>2nd generation</i>	1,573	+/- 3.5% points
<i>3rd or higher gen.</i>	1,091	+/- 4.3% points
<i>Women</i>	2,600	+/- 2.7% points
<i>Men</i>	2,392	+/- 3.1% points

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (EMPLSIT=1,2):**

CTJOB How would you best describe your current job? [**RANDOMIZE 1-3 OR 3-1 WITH 4 ALWAYS LAST**]

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	- Among U.S. born -		<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>
				<i>2nd gen.</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen.</i>		
30	A career	21	39	38	41	30	31
13	A stepping stone to a career	8	18	18	18	14	12
50	Just a job to get you by	64	37	39	34	49	51
6	Don't know	6	6	5	6	6	5
1	No answer	1	1	*	*	1	1
<i>n=</i>		<i>n=</i>	<i>n=</i>	<i>n=</i>	<i>n=</i>	<i>n=</i>	<i>n=</i>
3,183		1,474	1,667	1,009	646	1,572	1,563

**ASK ALL:**

HISPSITW1 Compared with 10 years ago, do you think the situation of Hispanic women in this country today is...

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>		<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>
				<i>2nd gen.</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen.</i>		
51	Better	55	47	48	46	50	52
10	Worse	10	10	10	10	10	10
38	About the same	34	41	41	42	39	36
2	No answer	1	1	1	1	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

HISPSITWFUT In the next 10 years, do you think the situation of Hispanic women in this country will...  
**[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>		<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>
				<i>2nd gen.</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen.</i>		
54	Improve	57	52	52	52	52	57
8	Worsen	8	9	9	8	9	7
33	Stay about the same	30	36	36	36	34	32
4	No answer	5	3	3	4	4	4

**ASK ALL:**

GENGAP As you may know, women in the U.S. earn less money, on average, than men.

How big of a problem do you think this is for... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN THE SAME ORDER AS SEXISMPROB]**

a. Women in general

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>		<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>
				<i>2nd gen.</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen.</i>		
51	Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>	47	55	56	53	62	40
26	Extremely big problem	23	30	30	30	35	18
24	Very big problem	24	25	26	23	26	22
26	Somewhat big problem	27	25	25	25	23	29
22	Not too much of a problem/Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b>	25	20	18	21	15	30
14	Not too much of a problem	17	11	11	12	10	18
8	Not a problem at all	8	8	8	9	5	12
1	No answer	1	1	1	1	1	2

**GENGAP CONT:**

## b. Hispanic women

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<u>- Among U.S. born - 2nd gen. 3rd or higher gen.</u>		<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>
57	Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>	52	61	63	59	66	47
34	Extremely big problem	30	39	40	37	43	26
22	Very big problem	22	22	22	22	23	22
21	Somewhat big problem	22	20	19	22	18	23
21	Not too much of a problem/Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b>	25	18	17	18	15	28
12	Not too much of a problem	16	9	9	10	9	16
9	Not a problem at all	9	8	8	8	6	12
2	No answer	1	1	1	1	1	2

**ASK ALL:**

HISPLABEL\_MOD The terms Hispanic, Latino, Latinx or Latine are used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Which of these terms do you prefer? **[RANDOMIZE 1,2,3,4 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<u>- Among U.S. born - 2nd gen. 3rd or higher gen.</u>		<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>
52	Hispanic	51	54	52	57	55	50
29	Latino	33	26	29	22	27	32
3	Latinx/Latine <b>(NET)</b>	2	4	3	3	3	2
2	Latinx	1	2	2	2	2	1
1	Latine	1	2	2	1	2	1
15	No preference	13	16	16	17	15	15
1	No answer	1	*	*	*	1	*

**U.S. LATINO TREND FOR COMPARISON<sup>1</sup>:**

	Aug. 1-14, <u>2022</u>	Dec. 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Hispanic	53	61
Latino	26	29
Latinx	2	4
No preference	18	-
Something else	-	5
No answer	1	2

<sup>1</sup> In 2022 and 2019, the question did not include "Latine" as a response option. In 2022, the question included "No preference" as a response option and did not include "Something else" as a response option. In 2019, the question asked which term the respondent preferred to describe the "Hispanic population overall," included "Something else" as a response option and did not include "No preference" as a response option.