

# Division of Investment Management Risk and Examinations Office

# **Private Funds Statistics**

Fourth Calendar Quarter 2015

July 22, 2016

This is a report of the Staff of the Division of Investment Management's Risk and Examinations Office (REO) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The Commission has expressed no view regarding the analysis, findings, or conclusions contained herein.

#### Introduction

This report provides a summary of recent private fund industry statistics and trends, reflecting data collected through Form PF and Form ADV filings.<sup>1</sup> Form PF information provided in this report is aggregated, rounded, and/or masked to avoid potential disclosure of proprietary information of individual Form PF filers.

This report reflects data from First Calendar Quarter 2014 through Fourth Calendar Quarter 2015 as reported by Form PF filers.<sup>2</sup> Please see the Appendix for information on the categories of Form PF filers, the definitions of capitalized terms, a description of the boxplots used in several figures, as well as other technical descriptions.

Form PF is still a relatively new reporting requirement for advisers to private funds. The Staff continues to work with the data and filers to identify and correct filing errors. In some instances, the Staff has made adjustments to the summary statistics presented here to correct what appear to be clear filing errors. In addition, the Staff has employed certain assumptions in aggregating the data. Future adjustments to these methodologies could lead to changes in reported statistics.

If you have any questions or comments about Fourth Calendar Quarter 2015 Private Funds Statistics, please contact:

Tim Dulaney, PhD, FRM or Tim Husson, PhD, FRM at FormPF@sec.gov with subject line "Fourth Calendar Quarter 2015-Private Funds Statistics".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Only SEC-registered advisers with at least \$150 million in private fund assets under management must report to the Commission on Form PF. SEC-registered investment advisers with less than \$150 million in private fund assets under management, SEC exempt reporting advisers, and state-registered investment advisers are not required to file Form PF, but report general information about the private funds they manage on Form ADV.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The Commission began receiving Form PF filings from Large Hedge Fund Advisers in July 2012. A full data set was not received until March 2013. This report relies upon the Form PF database constructed and maintained by the Office of Research and Data Services in the Division of Economic and Risk Analysis.

# Contents

| I                                  | Number of Funds and Advisers  | 4                             |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| В                                  | Gross and Net Assets Aggregate Assets by Fund Type over Time  | <b>5</b> 5 7                  |
| III                                | Fund Domiciles and Adviser Main Offices   | 10                            |
| IV                                 | Beneficial Ownership  | 12                            |
| $\mathbf{V}$                       | Derivatives   | 16                            |
| VI                                 | High Frequency Trading  | 17                            |
| B<br>C<br>D<br>VIII<br>A<br>B<br>C | Information Reported by Large Hedge Fund Advisers  Economic Leverage Industry Concentration Portfolio Turnover Region and Country Exposure  Qualifying Hedge Fund Specific Information Gross Exposure by Strategy Liquidity Borrowings Central Clearing | 18 18 20 21 22 24 24 26 27 28 |
| В                                  | Section 3 Liquidity Fund Specific Information Liquidity   | 29<br>29<br>30<br>30          |
| В                                  | Section 4 Private Equity Fund Specific Information  CPC Industry Concentration  | 31<br>31<br>32<br>33          |
| XI<br>A                            | Appendices Form PF Filer Categories   | 35<br>35<br>35                |

|              | 2 Large Hedge Fund Advisers          |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|              | 3 Large Liquidity Fund Advisers      |
|              | 4 Large Private Equity Fund Advisers |
|              | 5 Other Private Fund Advisers        |
| В            | Handling Annual and Quarterly Data   |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | How to Read a Boxplot                |
| D            | Mitigating the Effects of Outliers   |
| Е            | Definitions                          |

## I Number of Funds and Advisers<sup>3</sup>

Table 1: Number of Funds
The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows, because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Fund Type                     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Equity Fund           | 7,645  | 7,664  | 7,629  | 8,243  | 8,305  | 8,341  | 8,258  | 9,614  |
| Hedge Fund                    | 8,500  | 8,608  | 8,684  | 8,672  | 8,846  | 8,863  | 8,919  | 8,752  |
| Other Private Fund            | 3,753  | 3,758  | 3,752  | 4,244  | 4,234  | 4,217  | 4,236  | 4,154  |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 2,200  | 2,201  | 2,209  | 2,387  | 2,391  | 2,390  | 2,364  | 2,732  |
| Real Estate Fund              | 1,546  | 1,546  | 1,534  | 1,794  | 1,792  | 1,794  | 1,798  | 2,037  |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 1,416  | 1,462  | 1,499  | 1,538  | 1,560  | 1,591  | 1,624  | 1,639  |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 1,191  | 1,208  | 1,196  | 1,328  | 1,348  | 1,349  | 1,351  | 1,411  |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 435    | 435    | 438    | 508    | 505    | 506    | 508    | 636    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 71     | 70     | 70     | 70     | 69     | 68     | 67     | 65     |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 46     | 44     | 44     | 45     | 42     | 42     | 40     | 41     |
| Total                         | 23,070 | 23,190 | 23,177 | 24,795 | 25,018 | 25,073 | 25,054 | 26,605 |

Table 2: Number of Advisers Advising Each Fund Type
The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows,
because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Fund Type                     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Equity Fund           | 864    | 866    | 867    | 921    | 922    | 925    | 924    | 1,013  |
| Hedge Fund                    | 1,595  | 1,595  | 1,599  | 1,662  | 1,666  | 1,664  | 1,663  | 1,680  |
| Other Private Fund            | 527    | 525    | 526    | 559    | 561    | 561    | 561    | 570    |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 196    | 196    | 195    | 210    | 209    | 209    | 209    | 241    |
| Real Estate Fund              | 245    | 245    | 244    | 262    | 262    | 264    | 264    | 285    |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 471    | 494    | 505    | 524    | 525    | 527    | 536    | 534    |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 141    | 143    | 141    | 153    | 155    | 155    | 156    | 157    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 69     | 69     | 70     | 85     | 85     | 85     | 86     | 97     |
| Liquidity Fund                | 35     | 34     | 34     | 36     | 35     | 35     | 34     | 37     |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 24     | 23     | 23     | 24     | 22     | 22     | 21     | 21     |
| Total                         | 2,578  | 2,582  | 2,583  | 2,717  | 2,718  | 2,720  | 2,716  | 2,814  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>In this report, "Funds" means all private funds reported on Form PF and "Advisers" means all SEC-registered investment advisers that file a Form PF to report private funds. Please see Appendix E for definitions of other capitalized terms used in this report.

# II Gross and Net Assets

### A Aggregate Assets by Fund Type over Time

Table 3: Aggregate Private Fund Gross Asset Value (GAV) (\$ Billions)

As reported on Form PF, Question 8.

The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows, because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Fund Type                     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2    | 2015Q3    | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Hedge Fund                    | 5,657  | 5,892  | 6,115  | 6,027  | 6,432  | 6,353     | 6,246     | 6,071  |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 4,585  | 4,827  | 5,032  | 4,922  | 5,312  | $5,\!274$ | $5,\!191$ | 4,987  |
| Private Equity Fund           | 1,841  | 1,845  | 1,838  | 1,887  | 1,890  | 1,893     | 1,854     | 2,056  |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 1,269  | 1,270  | 1,274  | 1,352  | 1,352  | 1,351     | 1,337     | 1,472  |
| Other Private Fund            | 953    | 957    | 960    | 999    | 994    | 982       | 980       | 976    |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 356    | 362    | 357    | 378    | 382    | 383       | 383       | 417    |
| Real Estate Fund              | 334    | 334    | 334    | 351    | 351    | 351       | 351       | 396    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 250    | 274    | 286    | 274    | 290    | 265       | 274       | 286    |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 247    | 262    | 281    | 272    | 287    | 263       | 267       | 283    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 30     | 30     | 30     | 39     | 39     | 39        | 39        | 55     |
| Total                         | 9,406  | 9,670  | 9,880  | 9,934  | 10,350 | 10,252    | 10,106    | 10,244 |

**Table 4:** Aggregate Private Fund Net Asset Value (NAV) (\$ Billions)

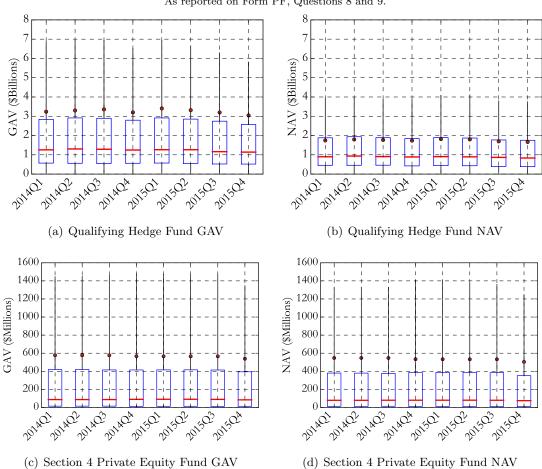
As reported on Form PF, Question 9.

The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows,

The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Fund Type                     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hedge Fund                    | 3,162  | 3,309  | 3,361  | 3,402  | 3,581  | 3,594  | 3,480  | 3,457  |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 2,472  | 2,627  | 2,657  | 2,669  | 2,838  | 2,864  | 2,759  | 2,733  |
| Private Equity Fund           | 1,699  | 1,702  | 1,694  | 1,745  | 1,749  | 1,751  | 1,713  | 1,880  |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 1,204  | 1,205  | 1,209  | 1,275  | 1,274  | 1,273  | 1,259  | 1,377  |
| Other Private Fund            | 824    | 828    | 831    | 890    | 896    | 878    | 876    | 875    |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 122    | 126    | 126    | 114    | 115    | 116    | 116    | 136    |
| Real Estate Fund              | 266    | 266    | 265    | 279    | 279    | 280    | 280    | 318    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 249    | 273    | 283    | 272    | 287    | 264    | 274    | 285    |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 246    | 261    | 279    | 271    | 284    | 262    | 267    | 282    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 28     | 28     | 28     | 37     | 37     | 37     | 37     | 52     |
| Total                         | 6,336  | 6,512  | 6,551  | 6,718  | 6,915  | 6,907  | 6,758  | 6,993  |

**Figure 1:** GAV and NAV Distributions See Appendix C for an explanation of boxplots. As reported on Form PF, Questions 8 and 9.



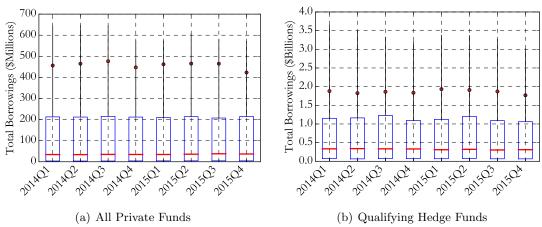
## **B** Borrowings

**Table 5:** Aggregate Borrowings (Percent of Aggregate GAV) As reported on Form PF, Questions 8, 12, and 43 (Third Month).

| Fund Type                     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 46.9   | 46.4   | 47.1   | 47.9   | 46.6   | 46.6   | 46.3   | 50.6   |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 39.2   | 37.9   | 38.0   | 38.3   | 38.1   | 38.8   | 39.1   | 38.2   |
| Hedge Fund                    | 36.9   | 36.6   | 36.6   | 36.1   | 35.3   | 36.1   | 36.4   | 35.6   |
| Real Estate Fund              | 12.5   | 12.5   | 12.5   | 13.6   | 13.2   | 13.2   | 13.2   | 13.4   |
| Private Equity Fund           | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.4    | 4.0    | 4.0    | 4.0    | 4.1    | 4.8    |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 2.1    | 2.1    | 2.1    | 2.3    | 2.3    | 2.3    | 2.3    | 3.4    |
| Other Private Fund            | 4.2    | 4.2    | 4.1    | 2.9    | 2.8    | 2.8    | 2.8    | 2.3    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.4    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |

**Figure 2:** Distribution of Total Borrowings for All Private Funds and Qualifying Hedge Funds

See Appendix C for an explanation of boxplots. As reported on Form PF, Questions 12 and 43 (Third Month).



## C Parallel Managed Accounts<sup>4</sup>

Table 6: Number of Funds with Parallel Managed Accounts

As reported on Form PF, Question 11.

The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows, because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Type                          | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hedge Fund                    | 683    | 690    | 704    | 708    | 714    | 700    | 706    | 693    |
| Other Private Fund            | 342    | 342    | 340    | 398    | 388    | 391    | 393    | 410    |
| Private Equity Fund           | 188    | 195    | 197    | 210    | 210    | 213    | 211    | 250    |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 211    | 221    | 218    | 227    | 233    | 246    | 246    | 246    |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 57     | 57     | 57     | 60     | 63     | 63     | 63     | 82     |
| Real Estate Fund              | 46     | 46     | 46     | 51     | 51     | 51     | 51     | 49     |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 17     | 17     | 17     | 16     | 17     | 17     | 15     | 14     |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 15     | 14     | 15     | 14     | 15     | 15     | 12     | 13     |
| Venture Capital Fund          | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Total                         | 1,305  | 1,318  | 1,332  | 1,415  | 1,411  | 1,402  | 1,400  | 1,442  |

Table 7: Aggregate Value in Parallel Managed Accounts (\$ Billions)

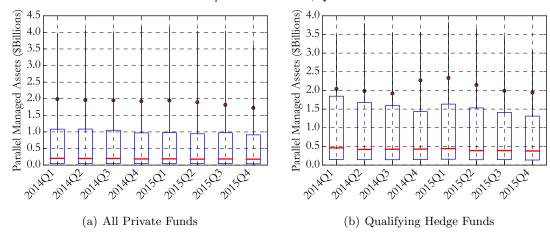
As reported on Form PF, Question 11.

The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows, because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Type                          | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hedge Fund                    | 612    | 612    | 797    | 723    | 774    | 701    | 664    | 654    |
| Other Private Fund            | 1,455  | 1,450  | 1,272  | 1,443  | 1,413  | 1,411  | 1,403  | 1,324  |
| Private Equity Fund           | 122    | 124    | 124    | 107    | 106    | 106    | 106    | 96     |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 431    | 439    | 418    | 516    | 544    | 528    | 489    | 478    |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 17     | 17     | 17     | 16     | 16     | 16     | 16     | 19     |
| Real Estate Fund              | 11     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 10     |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 334    | 326    | 339    | 349    | 363    | 347    | 278    | 250    |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | 330    | 321    | 335    | 345    | 359    | 343    | 271    | 245    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Total                         | 2,596  | 2,581  | 2,601  | 2,726  | 2,750  | 2,658  | 2,544  | 2,485  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Certain data points in the tables in this section and other sections may be masked to avoid possible disclosure of proprietary information of individual Form PF filers.

**Figure 3:** Parallel Managed Account Value Distributions See Appendix C for an explanation of boxplots. As reported on Form PF, Question 11.



# III Fund Domiciles and Adviser Main Offices

Table 8: Fund Domicile (Percent of NAV) As reported on Form PF, Question 9 and Form ADV.

|                         |        | Δ1        | ll Private | Funds     |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Country                 | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2    | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
| United States           | 50.6   | 50.1      | 50.1       | 49.6      | 49.3   | 49.4   | 49.4   | 49.9   |
| Cayman Islands          | 37.3   | 37.6      | 37.6       | 37.7      | 37.9   | 38.0   | 38.0   | 37.8   |
| Ireland                 | 4.2    | 4.4       | 4.6        | 4.7       | 4.6    | 4.6    | 4.6    | 4.1    |
| Virgin Islands, British | 2.7    | 2.7       | 2.7        | 2.6       | 2.8    | 2.7    | 2.6    | 2.3    |
| Luxembourg              | 1.2    | 1.2       | 1.2        | 1.2       | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.3    |
| Bermuda                 | 1.2    | 1.2       | 1.2        | 1.2       | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.3    |
| United Kingdom          | 0.7    | 0.6       | 0.6        | 1.0       | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.0    |
| Other                   | 2.1    | 2.1       | 2.0        | 1.9       | 2.0    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 2.2    |
|                         | I      | Quali     | fying He   | dge Fund  | ls     |        |        |        |
| Country                 | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2    | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
| Cayman Islands          | 55.3   | 55.3      | 55.3       | 55.4      | 55.9   | 55.6   | 55.5   | 55.7   |
| United States           | 31.3   | 31.6      | 31.9       | 31.5      | 31.2   | 31.6   | 31.5   | 32.0   |
| Virgin Islands, British | 6.2    | 6.1       | 6.0        | 6.1       | 6.2    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 5.3    |
| Ireland                 | 2.2    | 2.2       | 2.2        | 2.4       | 2.2    | 2.4    | 2.5    | 2.5    |
| Bermuda                 | 1.3    | 1.4       | 1.4        | 1.4       | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.5    | 1.5    |
| Luxembourg              | 1.6    | 1.6       | 1.5        | 1.3       | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.1    | 1.2    |
| Other                   | 2.0    | 1.9       | 1.8        | 1.9       | 1.8    | 1.8    | 1.9    | 1.9    |
|                         |        | Sectio    | n 3 Liqui  | idity Fun | ds     |        |        |        |
| Country                 | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2    | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
| Ireland                 | ***    | ***       | ***        | ***       | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| United States           | 33.2   | 34.1      | 32.3       | 30.6      | 32.8   | 32.1   | 32.2   | 33.4   |
| Cayman Islands          | 8.8    | ***       | 8.2        | ***       | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Other                   | ***    | ***       | ***        | ***       | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
|                         |        | Section 4 | Private    | Equity I  | unds   |        |        |        |
| Country                 | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2    | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
| United States           | 66.5   | 66.4      | 66.5       | 63.3      | 63.5   | 63.5   | 63.2   | 62.3   |
| Cayman Islands          | 28.2   | 28.2      | 28.2       | 30.7      | 30.7   | 30.6   | 30.8   | 30.0   |
| United Kingdom          | 1.3    | 1.3       | 1.3        | 2.3       | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.5    |
| Bermuda                 | 0.9    | 0.9       | 0.9        | 1.0       | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.3    |
| Canada                  | 1.3    | 1.3       | 1.3        | 1.3       | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.2    |
| Other                   | 1.8    | 1.8       | 1.8        | 1.4       | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 2.6    |

**Table 9:** Adviser Main Office Location (Percent of NAV) As reported on Form PF, Question 9 and Form ADV.

|                        | All Private Funds |         |            |           |         |        |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                        |                   |         | All Priva  | ate Funds | S       |        |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country                | 2014Q1            | 2014Q2  | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1  | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States          | 89.3              | 88.9    | 88.8       | 89.8      | 89.9    | 89.8   | 89.8   | 90.4   |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom         | 6.6               | 7.0     | 7.3        | 6.4       | 6.4     | 6.4    | 6.5    | 6.1    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other                  | 4.1               | 4.1     | 4.0        | 3.7       | 3.7     | 3.8    | 3.7    | 3.5    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Qualifying Hedge Funds |                   |         |            |           |         |        |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country                | 2014Q1            | 2014Q2  | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1  | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States          | 89.4              | 89.4    | 89.8       | 90.0      | 90.8    | 90.5   | 90.7   | 90.0   |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom         | 5.7               | 5.8     | 5.6        | 4.9       | 4.9     | 4.8    | 5.0    | 5.0    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong              | ***               | ***     | ***        | ***       | ***     | ***    | ***    | ***    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia              | ***               | ***     | ***        | ***       | ***     | ***    | ***    | ***    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other                  | 3.1               | 2.9     | 2.7        | 2.7       | 2.0     | 2.1    | 2.0    | 2.3    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        |                   | Sect    | tion 3 Lic | quidity F | unds    |        |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country                | 2014Q1            | 2014Q2  | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1  | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States          | 67.2              | 68.5    | 65.3       | 63.6      | 65.6    | 64.0   | 64.9   | 57.4   |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom         | ***               | ***     | ***        | ***       | ***     | ***    | ***    | ***    |  |  |  |  |  |
| France                 | ***               | ***     | ***        | ***       | ***     | ***    | ***    | ***    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        |                   | Section | n 4 Priva  | te Equity | y Funds |        |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country                | 2014Q1            | 2014Q2  | 2014Q3     | 2014Q4    | 2015Q1  | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States          | 97.4              | 97.4    | 97.4       | 97.8      | 97.8    | 97.8   | 97.7   | 97.2   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada                 | ***               | ***     | ***        | ***       | ***     | ***    | ***    | ***    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other                  | ***               | ***     | ***        | ***       | ***     | ***    | ***    | ***    |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Beneficial Ownership IV

**Table 10:** Beneficial Ownership for All Private Funds (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

| Type                                      | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Funds                             | 1,287  | 1,315  | 1,326  | 1,357  | 1,375  | 1,372  | 1,344  | 1,359  |
| Other                                     | 664    | 692    | 715    | 766    | 777    | 789    | 769    | 894    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans           | 836    | 839    | 834    | 859    | 868    | 872    | 854    | 894    |
| Pension Plans                             | 810    | 823    | 824    | 844    | 885    | 891    | 867    | 889    |
| U.S. Individuals                          | 700    | 716    | 717    | 741    | 758    | 760    | 742    | 756    |
| Non-Profits                               | 645    | 669    | 678    | 690    | 714    | 710    | 689    | 707    |
| Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. | 342    | 350    | 347    | 361    | 363    | 362    | 363    | 382    |
| Insurance Companies                       | 248    | 253    | 254    | 263    | 268    | 268    | 264    | 277    |
| Non-U.S. Individuals                      | 189    | 211    | 195    | 193    | 212    | 205    | 204    | 201    |
| Unknown Non-U.S. Investors                | 177    | 174    | 196    | 185    | 189    | 180    | 180    | 169    |
| Banking/Thrift Inst.                      | 154    | 156    | 157    | 142    | 148    | 149    | 143    | 147    |
| Broker-Dealers                            | 103    | 109    | 112    | 116    | 116    | 113    | 113    | 112    |
| SEC-Registered Investment Companies       | 86     | 98     | 88     | 89     | 123    | 118    | 110    | 106    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Entities                | 69     | 83     | 85     | 90     | 93     | 92     | 92     | 99     |

Table 11: Beneficial Ownership for All Private Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

| Type                                      | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Funds                             | 20.3   | 20.2   | 20.2   | 20.2   | 19.9   | 19.9   | 19.9   | 19.4   |
| Other                                     | 10.5   | 10.6   | 10.9   | 11.4   | 11.2   | 11.4   | 11.4   | 12.8   |
| State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans           | 13.2   | 12.9   | 12.7   | 12.8   | 12.5   | 12.6   | 12.6   | 12.8   |
| Pension Plans                             | 12.8   | 12.6   | 12.6   | 12.6   | 12.8   | 12.9   | 12.8   | 12.7   |
| U.S. Individuals                          | 11.0   | 11.0   | 10.9   | 11.0   | 11.0   | 11.0   | 11.0   | 10.8   |
| Non-Profits                               | 10.2   | 10.3   | 10.4   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.2   | 10.1   |
| Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. | 5.4    | 5.4    | 5.3    | 5.4    | 5.3    | 5.2    | 5.4    | 5.5    |
| Insurance Companies                       | 3.9    | 3.9    | 3.9    | 3.9    | 3.9    | 3.9    | 3.9    | 4.0    |
| Non-U.S. Individuals                      | 3.0    | 3.2    | 3.0    | 2.9    | 3.1    | 3.0    | 3.0    | 2.9    |
| Unknown Non-U.S. Investors                | 2.8    | 2.7    | 3.0    | 2.8    | 2.7    | 2.6    | 2.7    | 2.4    |
| Banking/Thrift Inst.                      | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.1    | 2.1    | 2.2    | 2.1    | 2.1    |
| Broker-Dealers                            | 1.6    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.6    | 1.7    | 1.6    |
| SEC-Registered Investment Companies       | 1.4    | 1.5    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.8    | 1.7    | 1.6    | 1.5    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Entities                | 1.1    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    |

**Table 12:** Beneficial Ownership for Qualifying Hedge Funds (\$ Billions)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

| Type                                      | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Funds                             | 526    | 547    | 556    | 558    | 581    | 581    | 556    | 549    |
| Non-Profits                               | 323    | 349    | 360    | 357    | 379    | 382    | 370    | 369    |
| Pension Plans                             | 308    | 323    | 326    | 334    | 366    | 374    | 361    | 358    |
| Other                                     | 242    | 271    | 286    | 300    | 322    | 339    | 326    | 333    |
| U.S. Individuals                          | 303    | 322    | 322    | 321    | 340    | 341    | 323    | 316    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans           | 254    | 254    | 252    | 256    | 264    | 269    | 260    | 265    |
| Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. | 129    | 137    | 134    | 133    | 134    | 134    | 134    | 136    |
| Broker-Dealers                            | 85     | 89     | 91     | 93     | 91     | 90     | 86     | 83     |
| Insurance Companies                       | 61     | 65     | 65     | 65     | 68     | 68     | 67     | 68     |
| Non-U.S. Individuals                      | 62     | 68     | 69     | 68     | 71     | 70     | 67     | 66     |
| SEC-Registered Investment Companies       | 48     | 58     | 50     | 49     | 81     | 76     | 69     | 63     |
| Unknown Non-U.S. Investors                | 61     | 66     | 68     | 59     | 56     | 57     | 55     | 50     |
| State/Muni. Govt. Entities                | 26     | 38     | 39     | 41     | 44     | 44     | 44     | 42     |
| Banking/Thrift Inst.                      | 36     | 36     | 36     | 33     | 38     | 37     | 35     | 31     |

**Table 13:** Beneficial Ownership for Qualifying Hedge Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

Type 2014Q2 2014Q3 2014Q4 2015Q1 2015Q2 2015Q3 2015Q4 2014Q1 Private Funds 21.3 20.8 20.9 20.9 20.5 20.3 20.2 20.1 Non-Profits 13.1 13.3 13.6 13.4 13.4 13.3 13.4 13.5 Pension Plans 12.512.3 12.3 12.512.9 13.1 13.1 13.1Other 9.8 10.3 10.8 11.3 11.4 11.8 11.8 12.2U.S. Individuals 12.3 12.312.112.0 12.011.9 11.7 11.6State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans 10.39.7 9.59.6 9.3 9.4 9.49.7Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. 5.25.2 5.15.0 4.74.7 4.9 5.0 Broker-Dealers 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.0 Insurance Companies 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.5 Non-U.S. Individuals 2.52.6 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.4SEC-Registered Investment Companies 2.02.2 1.9 1.8 2.9 2.7 2.52.3Unknown Non-U.S. Investors 2.52.52.6 2.22.0 2.0 2.0 1.8 State/Muni. Govt. Entities 1.1 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Banking/Thrift Inst. 1.5 1.4 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.1

**Table 14:** Beneficial Ownership for Section 3 Liquidity Funds (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

| Type                                      | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Funds                             | 67     | 75     | 80     | 75     | 86     | 77     | 86     | 82     |
| Other                                     | 37     | 37     | 43     | 63     | 45     | 44     | 42     | 51     |
| Unknown Non-U.S. Investors                | 46     | 37     | 58     | 40     | 44     | 36     | 43     | 45     |
| Non-U.S. Individuals                      | 22     | 38     | 20     | 20     | 35     | 31     | 29     | 28     |
| SEC-Registered Investment Companies       | 17     | 18     | 17     | 15     | 17     | 17     | 13     | 16     |
| Banking/Thrift Inst.                      | 16     | 17     | 19     | 14     | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Broker-Dealers                            | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. | ***    | 11     | ***    | 11     | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Insurance Companies                       | 9      | 7      | 9      | 10     | 9      | 9      | 8      | 8      |
| Pension Plans                             | 7      | ***    | 6      | 5      | 6      | 5      | 6      | 5      |
| State/Muni. Govt. Entities                | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans           | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Non-Profits                               | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| U.S. Individuals                          | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | ***    | ***    |

Table 15: Beneficial Ownership for Section 3 Liquidity Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

| Type                                      | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private Funds                             | 27.4   | 28.8   | 28.7   | 27.7   | 30.5   | 29.5   | 32.2   | 29.0   |
| Other                                     | 15.0   | 14.2   | 15.5   | 23.4   | 15.7   | 16.9   | 15.8   | 17.9   |
| Unknown Non-U.S. Investors                | 18.6   | 14.3   | 20.9   | 14.9   | 15.6   | 13.6   | 16.1   | 15.8   |
| Non-U.S. Individuals                      | 9.0    | 14.7   | 7.3    | 7.3    | 12.3   | 11.7   | 10.8   | 10.0   |
| SEC-Registered Investment Companies       | 6.8    | 7.0    | 6.2    | 5.6    | 5.9    | 6.5    | 4.7    | 5.8    |
| Banking/Thrift Inst.                      | 6.4    | 6.5    | 6.8    | 5.2    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Broker-Dealers                            | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. | ***    | 4.1    | ***    | 4.1    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Insurance Companies                       | 3.7    | 2.8    | 3.3    | 3.5    | 3.2    | 3.3    | 3.0    | 2.9    |
| Pension Plans                             | 2.9    | ***    | 2.1    | 1.9    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.1    | 1.9    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Entities                | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans           | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Non-Profits                               | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| U.S. Individuals                          | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | ***    | ***    |

**Table 16:** Beneficial Ownership for Section 4 Private Equity Funds (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

| Type                                      | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans           | 284    | 284    | 286    | 300    | 301    | 301    | 297    | 326    |
| Private Funds                             | 266    | 266    | 268    | 277    | 278    | 277    | 276    | 270    |
| Other                                     | 95     | 95     | 96     | 110    | 110    | 110    | 108    | 140    |
| Pension Plans                             | 118    | 118    | 119    | 123    | 123    | 123    | 119    | 137    |
| Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. | 112    | 113    | 113    | 124    | 124    | 124    | 123    | 132    |
| U.S. Individuals                          | 72     | 72     | 72     | 79     | 79     | 79     | 79     | 95     |
| Non-Profits                               | 77     | 77     | 76     | 80     | 80     | 80     | 79     | 87     |
| Insurance Companies                       | 71     | 71     | 72     | 75     | 76     | 76     | 75     | 84     |
| Non-U.S. Individuals                      | 33     | 33     | 33     | 33     | 32     | 32     | 32     | 35     |
| Banking/Thrift Inst.                      | 45     | 45     | 45     | 35     | 35     | 35     | 35     | 32     |
| State/Muni. Govt. Entities                | 15     | 15     | 15     | 16     | 16     | 16     | 16     | 19     |
| Unknown Non-U.S. Investors                | 14     | 14     | 14     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 11     | 15     |
| SEC-Registered Investment Companies       | 2      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 5      |
| Broker-Dealers                            | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      |

**Table 17:** Beneficial Ownership for Section 4 Private Equity Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 16.

Type 2014Q2 2014Q3 2014Q4 2015Q1 2015Q2 2015Q3 2015Q4 2014Q1 State/Muni. Govt. Pension Plans 23.6 23.6 23.7 23.6 23.6 23.6 23.6 23.7 Private Funds 22.1 22.1 22.1 21.8 21.8 21.8 21.9 19.6 Other 7.9 7.9 8.0 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 10.2Pension Plans 9.89.8 9.8 9.6 9.7 9.7 9.4 10.0 Sov. Wealth Funds and For. Official Inst. 9.39.4 9.39.7 9.79.7 9.89.6U.S. Individuals 6.0 6.0 5.9 6.26.26.26.36.9Non-Profits 6.46.4 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 Insurance Companies 5.9 5.9 5.9 5.9 5.9 5.9 6.0 6.1 Non-U.S. Individuals 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.6 Banking/Thrift Inst. 3.8 3.8 3.7 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.3 State/Muni. Govt. Entities 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.4 Unknown Non-U.S. Investors 1.1 1.1 1.1 0.90.90.90.91.1 0.2 0.2 0.2SEC-Registered Investment Companies 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4Broker-Dealers 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0

## Derivatives

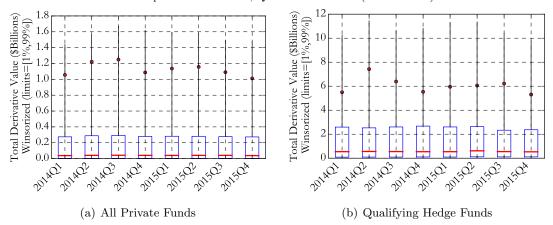
**Table 18:** Aggregate Derivative Notional (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 13 and 44 (Third Month). The "Total" row shows the total reported, and will not equal the sum of the preceding rows, because the rows are not mutually exclusive.

| Type                          | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2     | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2     | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
| Hedge Fund                    | 14,382 | 16,984     | 15,922 | 14,603 | 14,478 | 13,787     | 14,032 | 12,959 |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 12,704 | $15,\!426$ | 14,314 | 13,118 | 13,123 | $12,\!550$ | 12,785 | 11,851 |
| Other Private Fund            | 101    | 102        | 101    | 127    | 121    | 106        | 107    | 103    |
| Private Equity Fund           | 47     | 47         | 48     | 66     | 69     | 71         | 73     | 54     |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 43     | 43         | 43     | 60     | 60     | 60         | 60     | 42     |
| Real Estate Fund              | 12     | 12         | 12     | 13     | 13     | 13         | 13     | 21     |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 45     | 45         | 45     | 27     | 29     | 29         | 28     | 12     |
| Liquidity Fund                | 0      | 0          | 0      | ***    | ***    | ***        | ***    | ***    |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | ***    | ***        | 0      | 0      | ***    | ***        | ***    | ***    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 0      | 0          | 0      | ***    | ***    | ***        | ***    | ***    |
| Total                         | 14,583 | 17,185     | 16,107 | 14,819 | 14,693 | 14,007     | 14,253 | 13,149 |

**Table 19:** Aggregate Derivative Notional (Percent of Aggregate NAV) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9, 13, and 44 (Third Month).

| Type                          | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hedge Fund                    | 454.8  | 513.3  | 473.7  | 429.3  | 404.3  | 383.6  | 403.2  | 374.8  |
| Qualifying Hedge Fund         | 513.9  | 587.3  | 538.6  | 491.4  | 462.4  | 438.2  | 463.4  | 433.6  |
| Other Private Fund            | 12.2   | 12.3   | 12.1   | 14.3   | 13.5   | 12.1   | 12.3   | 11.8   |
| Private Equity Fund           | 2.8    | 2.8    | 2.8    | 3.8    | 3.9    | 4.0    | 4.3    | 2.9    |
| Section 4 Private Equity Fund | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 4.7    | 4.7    | 4.7    | 4.7    | 3.1    |
| Real Estate Fund              | 4.4    | 4.4    | 4.4    | 4.6    | 4.6    | 4.6    | 4.6    | 6.7    |
| Securitized Asset Fund        | 37.3   | 35.9   | 35.6   | 23.4   | 25.4   | 25.1   | 24.4   | 8.6    |
| Liquidity Fund                | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Section 3 Liquidity Fund      | ***    | ***    | 0.0    | 0.0    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Venture Capital Fund          | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Total                         | 230.2  | 263.9  | 245.9  | 220.6  | 212.5  | 202.8  | 210.9  | 188.0  |

Figure 4: Distribution of Derivative Notional Values
See Appendix C and Appendix D for an explanation of boxplots and winsorization.
As reported on Form PF, Questions 13 and 44 (Third Month).



## VI High Frequency Trading

**Table 20:** Number of Hedge Funds Using High Frequency Trading (HFT) Strategies As reported on Form PF, Question 21.

| Fraction of NAV   | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0%                | 6,801  | 6,931  | 7,001  | 7,180  | 7,321  | 7,340  | 7,406  | 7,362  |
| Less than $100\%$ | 57     | 55     | 53     | 45     | 39     | 39     | 33     | 40     |
| 100% or More      | 27     | 24     | 28     | 28     | 25     | 24     | 10     | 8      |

**Table 21:** Hedge Fund Assets Managed Using HFT Strategies (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 21.

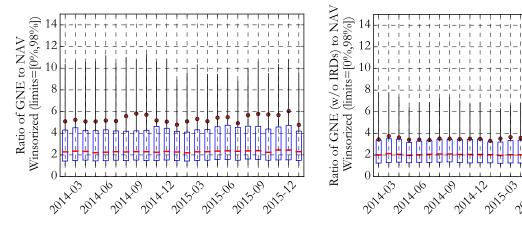
| Fraction of NAV   | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0%                | 3,045  | 3,205  | 3,259  | 3,300  | 3,470  | 3,479  | 3,365  | 3,336  |
| Less than $100\%$ | 78     | 54     | 37     | 35     | 41     | 43     | 43     | 77     |
| 100% or More      | 19     | 31     | 30     | 32     | 34     | 36     | 34     | 2      |

# VII Information Reported by Large Hedge Fund Advisers

### A Economic Leverage

**Figure 5:** Ratio of Hedge Fund Gross Notional Exposure to Net Asset Value See Appendix C and Appendix D for an explanation of boxplots and winsorization.

As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 26.



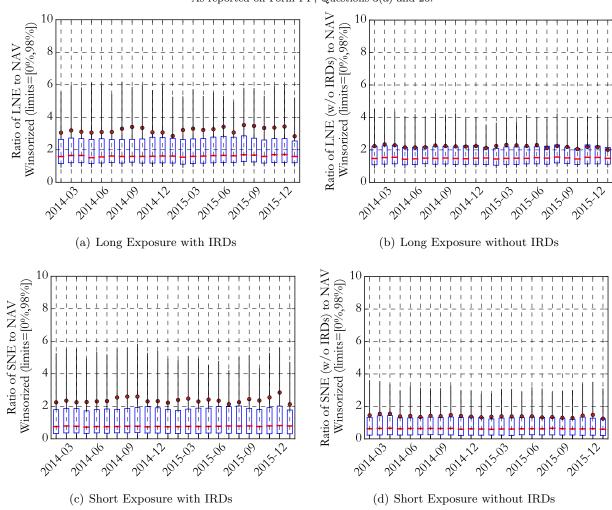
(a) Gross Exposure with Interest Rate Derivatives (IRDs)

(b) Gross Exposure without IRDs

Figure 6: Ratio of Hedge Fund Long Notional Exposure (LNE) and Short Notional Exposure (SNE) to Net Asset Value Distribution

See Appendix C and Appendix D for an explanation of boxplots and winsorization.

As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 26.



# B Industry Concentration

**Table 22:** Large Hedge Fund Adviser Asset and Exposure Concentration (Percent of Total Reported)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 26.

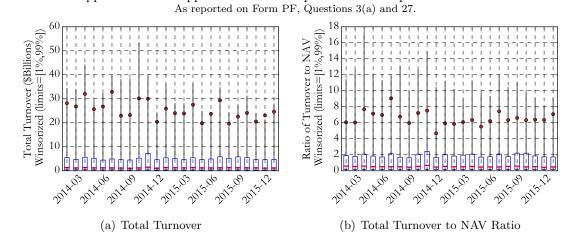
| Month     | Top 10 Advisers (NAV) | Top 20 Advisers (NAV) | Top 10 Advisers (GNE) | Top 20 Advisers (GNE) |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2014-01   | 17.8                  | 27.6                  | 45.4                  | 57.7                  |
| 2014-02   | 18.0                  | 27.9                  | 45.8                  | 58.0                  |
| 2014-03   | 18.0                  | 27.9                  | 43.3                  | 56.1                  |
| 2014-04   | 17.7                  | 27.1                  | 40.7                  | 54.0                  |
| 2014-05   | 17.7                  | 27.1                  | 41.7                  | 54.7                  |
| 2014-06   | 17.7                  | 27.1                  | 40.3                  | 53.4                  |
| 2014-07   | 16.9                  | 26.5                  | 40.6                  | 54.1                  |
| 2014-08   | 16.9                  | 26.5                  | 41.7                  | 55.1                  |
| 2014-09   | 16.9                  | 26.5                  | 40.9                  | 53.7                  |
| 2014-10   | 20.6                  | 30.0                  | 41.6                  | 54.2                  |
| 2014-11   | 20.6                  | 30.0                  | 42.1                  | 54.5                  |
| 2014-12   | 20.6                  | 30.0                  | 41.1                  | 53.4                  |
| 2015-01   | 17.3                  | 26.8                  | 40.0                  | 53.1                  |
| 2015-02   | 17.2                  | 26.7                  | 40.1                  | 53.2                  |
| 2015-03   | 17.2                  | 26.7                  | 37.9                  | 51.8                  |
| 2015-04   | 17.5                  | 26.8                  | 37.8                  | 52.3                  |
| 2015-05   | 17.5                  | 26.8                  | 39.0                  | 53.0                  |
| 2015-06   | 17.5                  | 26.8                  | 37.2                  | 51.6                  |
| 2015-07   | 17.0                  | 26.7                  | 39.4                  | 53.7                  |
| 2015 - 08 | 17.0                  | 26.7                  | 40.1                  | 54.0                  |
| 2015-09   | 17.0                  | 26.8                  | 39.9                  | 54.4                  |
| 2015 - 10 | 17.1                  | 26.8                  | 40.6                  | 54.7                  |
| 2015 - 11 | 17.1                  | 26.8                  | 41.5                  | 55.7                  |
| 2015-12   | 17.2                  | 27.0                  | 37.6                  | 51.7                  |

### C Portfolio Turnover

**Table 23:** Aggregate Portfolio Turnover (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Question 27.

| Month     | Futures | Listed equities | Sov. and muni. bonds | Corporate bonds | Convertible bonds | Total      |
|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| 2014-01   | 10,957  | 1,968           | 2,357                | 99              | 30                | 15,411     |
| 2014-02   | 9,985   | 1,886           | 2,190                | 92              | 29                | 14,182     |
| 2014-03   | 17,827  | 1,860           | 2,395                | 109             | 55                | 22,247     |
| 2014-04   | 9,899   | 2,357           | 2,319                | 108             | 20                | 14,704     |
| 2014-05   | 11,116  | 2,077           | 2,276                | 100             | 23                | 15,591     |
| 2014-06   | 20,520  | 2,200           | 2,341                | 100             | 29                | 25,191     |
| 2014-07   | 9,232   | 1,746           | 2,350                | 89              | 19                | 13,436     |
| 2014-08   | 9,417   | 1,452           | 2,224                | 66              | 15                | 13,174     |
| 2014-09   | 13,113  | 1,524           | 2,583                | 108             | 23                | 17,351     |
| 2014-10   | 12,662  | 2,304           | 2,760                | 118             | 20                | 17,864     |
| 2014-11   | 8,427   | 1,534           | 1,983                | 88              | 17                | 12,049     |
| 2014-12   | 11,353  | 1,656           | 2,210                | 74              | 17                | $15,\!310$ |
| 2015-01   | 9,726   | 1,812           | 2,339                | 92              | 17                | 13,987     |
| 2015-02   | 10,042  | 1,712           | 2,304                | 109             | 23                | 14,191     |
| 2015-03   | 11,429  | 1,858           | 2,375                | 124             | 25                | $15,\!810$ |
| 2015 - 04 | 7,521   | 1,993           | 2,673                | 112             | 23                | 12,321     |
| 2015 - 05 | 9,177   | 1,916           | 2,460                | 104             | 23                | 13,679     |
| 2015-06   | 12,231  | 1,957           | 2,837                | 90              | 22                | 17,136     |
| 2015-07   | 8,270   | 2,112           | 2,035                | 99              | 15                | $12,\!531$ |
| 2015 - 08 | 10,121  | 2,103           | 2,293                | 74              | 14                | 14,605     |
| 2015-09   | 10,025  | 1,876           | 2,437                | 91              | 17                | 14,446     |
| 2015 - 10 | 7,499   | 7,582           | 2,200                | 100             | 20                | 17,402     |
| 2015-11   | 8,896   | 6,658           | 2,136                | 85              | 16                | 17,791     |
| 2015-12   | 9,844   | 7,098           | 1,921                | 70              | 19                | 18,952     |

Figure 7: Distributions of Portfolio Turnover See Appendix C and Appendix D for an explanation of boxplots and winsorization.



## D Region and Country Exposure

**Table 24:** Large Hedge Fund Adviser Hedge Fund Region Exposure (\$ Billions)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 28.

| Region        | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| North America | 3,539  | 3,840  | 4,007  | 3,954  | 3,969  | 3,965  | 3,845  | 3,767  |
| Europe EEA    | 1,323  | 1,354  | 1,298  | 1,129  | 1,234  | 1,197  | 1,170  | 1,095  |
| Asia          | 559    | 687    | 636    | 612    | 605    | 611    | 573    | 578    |
| South America | 76     | 90     | 100    | 92     | 86     | 91     | 95     | 90     |
| Europe Other  | 71     | 86     | 84     | 71     | 73     | 73     | 69     | 66     |
| Supranational | 41     | 42     | 41     | 39     | 41     | 34     | 34     | 33     |
| Middle East   | 13     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 17     | 16     | 18     | 23     |
| Africa        | 22     | 26     | 25     | 20     | 24     | 19     | 22     | 21     |

**Table 25:** Large Hedge Fund Adviser Hedge Fund Region Exposure (Percent of Aggregate NAV)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 28.

| Region        | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| North America | 132.4  | 134.3  | 139.3  | 129.9  | 131.6  | 130.5  | 132.1  | 129.0  |
| Europe EEA    | 49.5   | 47.4   | 45.1   | 37.1   | 40.9   | 39.4   | 40.2   | 37.5   |
| Asia          | 20.9   | 24.0   | 22.1   | 20.1   | 20.0   | 20.1   | 19.7   | 19.8   |
| South America | 2.8    | 3.1    | 3.5    | 3.0    | 2.9    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 3.1    |
| Europe Other  | 2.6    | 3.0    | 2.9    | 2.3    | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.3    |
| Supranational | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.1    | 1.2    | 1.1    |
| Middle East   | 0.5    | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.6    | 0.5    | 0.6    | 0.8    |
| Africa        | 0.8    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.8    | 0.7    |

**Table 26:** Large Hedge Fund Adviser Hedge Fund Country Exposure (\$ Billions)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 28.

| Country                | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States          | 3,360  | 3,635  | 3,805  | 3,757  | 3,762  | 3,786  | 3,658  | 3,597  |
| Japan                  | 237    | 266    | 247    | 237    | 230    | 254    | 249    | 259    |
| China (Inc. Hong Kong) | 112    | 202    | 135    | 142    | 149    | 161    | 137    | 145    |
| Brazil                 | 31     | 43     | 39     | 41     | 41     | 39     | 45     | 41     |
| India                  | 22     | 27     | 25     | 27     | 33     | 33     | 31     | 30     |
| Russia                 | 14     | 17     | 16     | 10     | 9      | 9      | 7      | 8      |

**Table 27:** Large Hedge Fund Adviser Hedge Fund Country Exposure (Percent of Aggregate NAV)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 3(a) and 28.

| Country                | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States          | 125.7  | 127.1  | 132.3  | 123.4  | 124.7  | 124.6  | 125.7  | 123.2  |
| Japan                  | 8.8    | 9.3    | 8.6    | 7.8    | 7.6    | 8.3    | 8.5    | 8.9    |
| China (Inc. Hong Kong) | 4.2    | 7.1    | 4.7    | 4.7    | 5.0    | 5.3    | 4.7    | 5.0    |
| Brazil                 | 1.2    | 1.5    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.5    | 1.4    |
| India                  | 0.8    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.0    |
| Russia                 | 0.5    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.3    |

# VIII Qualifying Hedge Fund Specific Information

## A Gross Exposure by Strategy<sup>5</sup>

**Table 28:** Exposures of Hedge Funds (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 20.

| Category                  | Strategy              | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                           | Subtotal              | 1,339  | 1,453  | 1,464  | 1,508  | 1,609  | 1,643  | 1,555  | 1,525  |
|                           | Long/Short            | 867    | 909    | 912    | 924    | 983    | 1,001  | 933    | 923    |
| Equity                    | Market Neutral        | 254    | 275    | 297    | 309    | ***    | 349    | 348    | 317    |
|                           | Long Bias             | 210    | 263    | 250    | 270    | 265    | 285    | 268    | 278    |
|                           | Short Bias            | 8      | 5      | 5      | 5      | ***    | 7      | 6      | 6      |
| Other                     | Subtotal              | 667    | 712    | 735    | 750    | 764    | 755    | 745    | 735    |
|                           | Subtotal              | 654    | 689    | 779    | 717    | 841    | 787    | 783    | 722    |
|                           | F.I. Sov.             | 414    | 433    | 524    | 470    | 578    | 524    | 536    | 491    |
| Relative Value            | F.I. Asset Backed     | 114    | 128    | 133    | 128    | 139    | 144    | 139    | 129    |
| Relative value            | F.I. Corp.            | 54     | 59     | 54     | 51     | 53     | 49     | 45     | 41     |
|                           | F.I. Conv. Arb.       | 46     | 48     | 48     | 49     | 50     | 48     | 39     | 38     |
|                           | Volatility Arb.       | 25     | 21     | 19     | 19     | 21     | 23     | 24     | 23     |
|                           | Subtotal              | 403    | 438    | 414    | 438    | 476    | 515    | 559    | 546    |
|                           | Global Macro          | 291    | 306    | 308    | 330    | 380    | 440    | 485    | 474    |
| Macro                     | Commodity             | 65     | 79     | 51     | 59     | 47     | 43     | 38     | 36     |
|                           | Currency              | 46     | 53     | 54     | 48     | 48     | 32     | 33     | 34     |
|                           | Active Trading        | 1      | 1      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      |
|                           | Subtotal              | 365    | 412    | 432    | 403    | 417    | 430    | 386    | 377    |
| Event Driven              | Distressed/Restruct.  | 196    | 192    | 186    | 178    | 185    | 182    | 179    | 173    |
| Event Driven              | Equity                | 109    | 140    | 146    | 138    | 150    | 151    | 126    | 111    |
|                           | Risk Arb./Merger Arb. | 60     | 80     | 100    | 88     | 82     | 97     | 81     | 93     |
|                           | Subtotal              | -7.00  | 299    | 291    | 299    | 291    | 301    | 285    | 278    |
| Credit                    | Long/Short            | 254    | 273    | 264    | 272    | 261    | 269    | 250    | 248    |
|                           | Asset Based Lending   | 24     | 25     | 27     | 27     | 29     | 33     | 35     | 30     |
|                           | Subtotal              | 58     | 67     | 82     | 90     | 96     | 91     | 94     | 98     |
| Managed Futures/CTA       | Quantitative          | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
|                           | Fundamental           | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Investment in other funds | Subtotal              | 47     | 49     | 52     | 49     | 50     | 49     | 48     | 45     |
| Total                     | Total                 | 3,811  | 4,119  | 4,248  | 4,254  | 4,544  | 4,572  | 4,455  | 4,326  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Form PF Question 20 requires advisers to indicate which strategies best describe the reporting fund's strategies including a good faith estimate of the reporting fund's allocation among strategies, and provides a list of investment strategies for this purpose. Form PF does not define the investment strategies listed by Question 20.

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Table 29:} \ \, \text{Exposures of Hedge Funds (Percent of NAV)} \\ \text{As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 20.} \end{array}$ 

| Category                  | Strategy              | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4       | 2015Q1       | 2015Q2           | 2015Q3       | 2015Q4       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                           | Subtotal              | 51.6   | 52.6   | 52.5   | 53.9         | 53.7         | 55.5             | 54.3         | 53.8         |
|                           | Long/Short            | 33.4   | 33.0   | 32.7   | 33.0         | 32.8         | 33.8             | 32.6         | 32.6         |
| Equity                    | Market Neutral        | 9.8    | 10.0   | 10.6   | 11.1         | ***          | 11.8             | 12.2         | 11.2         |
|                           | Long Bias             | 8.1    | 9.5    | 9.0    | 9.6          | 8.8          | 9.6              | 9.4          | 9.8          |
|                           | Short Bias            | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2          | ***          | 0.2              | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Other                     | Subtotal              | 25.7   | 25.8   | 26.4   | 26.8         | $25.\bar{5}$ | $25.\bar{5}$     | 26.0         | 25.9         |
|                           | Subtotal              | 25.2   | 25.0   | 27.9   | $25.\bar{6}$ | 28.1         | $\frac{1}{26.6}$ | $27.\bar{3}$ | $25.\bar{5}$ |
|                           | F.I. Sov.             | 15.9   | 15.7   | 18.8   | 16.8         | 19.3         | 17.7             | 18.7         | 17.3         |
| Relative Value            | F.I. Asset Backed     | 4.4    | 4.6    | 4.8    | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.9              | 4.9          | 4.6          |
| Relative value            | F.I. Corp.            | 2.1    | 2.1    | 1.9    | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.7              | 1.6          | 1.4          |
|                           | F.I. Conv. Arb.       | 1.8    | 1.8    | 1.7    | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.6              | 1.4          | 1.3          |
|                           | Volatility Arb.       | 1.0    | 0.8    | 0.7    | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8              | 0.8          | 0.8          |
|                           | Subtotal              | 15.5   | 15.9   | 14.8   | 15.7         | 15.9         | 17.4             | 19.5         | 19.3         |
|                           | Global Macro          | 11.2   | 11.1   | 11.0   | 11.8         | 12.7         | 14.9             | 16.9         | 16.7         |
| Macro                     | Commodity             | 2.5    | 2.9    | 1.8    | 2.1          | 1.6          | 1.4              | 1.3          | 1.3          |
|                           | Currency              | 1.8    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.7          | 1.6          | 1.1              | 1.2          | 1.2          |
|                           | Active Trading        | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.1          | 0.1          |
|                           | Subtotal              | 14.1   | 14.9   | 15.5   | 14.4         | 13.9         | $14.\bar{5}$     | 13.5         | 13.3         |
| Event Driven              | Distressed/Restruct.  | 7.5    | 7.0    | 6.7    | 6.3          | 6.2          | 6.1              | 6.3          | 6.1          |
| Event Driven              | Equity                | 4.2    | 5.1    | 5.2    | 4.9          | 5.0          | 5.1              | 4.4          | 3.9          |
|                           | Risk Arb./Merger Arb. | 2.3    | 2.9    | 3.6    | 3.1          | 2.7          | 3.3              | 2.8          | 3.3          |
|                           | Subtotal              | 10.7   | 10.8   | 10.4   | 10.7         | 9.7          | 10.2             | 10.0         | 9.8          |
| Credit                    | Long/Short            | 9.8    | 9.9    | 9.5    | 9.7          | 8.7          | 9.1              | 8.7          | 8.8          |
|                           | Asset Based Lending   | 0.9    | 0.9    | 1.0    | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.1              | 1.2          | 1.1          |
|                           | Subtotal              | 2.2    | 2.4    | 2.9    | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.1              | 3.3          | 3.5          |
| Managed Futures/CTA       | Quantitative          | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***          | ***          | ***              | ***          | ***          |
|                           | Fundamental           | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***          | ***          | ***              | ***          | ***          |
| Investment in other funds | Subtotal              | 1.8    | 1.8    | 1.9    | 1.8          | 1.7          | 1.7              | 1.7          | 1.6          |
| Total                     | Total                 | 146.7  | 149.3  | 152.4  | 152.1        | 151.7        | 154.5            | 155.6        | 152.7        |

## B Liquidity

**Table 30:** Investor Liquidity for Qualifying Hedge Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 50.

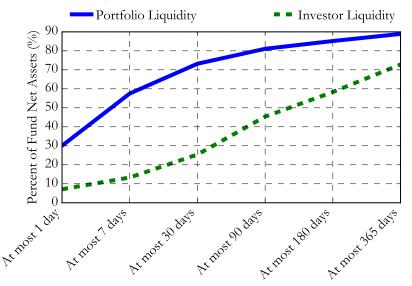
| Liquidation Period | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| At most 1 day      | 9.9    | 7.8    | 6.4    | 7.6    | 6.9    | 7.1    | 7.1    | 7.1    |
| At most 7 days     | 11.9   | 11.0   | 10.3   | 11.4   | 13.0   | 13.3   | 13.6   | 13.3   |
| At most 30 days    | 26.3   | 24.3   | 24.1   | 25.9   | 27.3   | 26.0   | 26.5   | 25.4   |
| At most 90 days    | 44.9   | 44.2   | 45.9   | 49.7   | 46.7   | 45.8   | 46.8   | 45.4   |
| At most 180 days   | 59.5   | 58.4   | 62.1   | 59.0   | 60.5   | 60.1   | 62.6   | 58.3   |
| At most 365 days   | 76.0   | 75.6   | 75.7   | 75.5   | 75.3   | 74.8   | 74.7   | 72.8   |

**Table 31:** Portfolio Liquidity for Qualifying Hedge Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 32.

| Liquidation Period | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| At most 1 day      | 29.4   | 29.7   | 29.6   | 29.1   | 30.1   | 30.1   | 31.1   | 30.0   |
| At most 7 days     | 58.0   | 57.9   | 57.8   | 56.6   | 58.0   | 57.9   | 58.3   | 57.5   |
| At most 30 days    | 75.5   | 75.1   | 75.1   | 74.3   | 74.9   | 74.3   | 74.0   | 73.2   |
| At most 90 days    | 83.2   | 82.8   | 83.3   | 83.3   | 83.5   | 82.8   | 82.5   | 81.1   |
| At most 180 days   | 87.1   | 86.7   | 87.5   | 87.5   | 87.4   | 86.8   | 86.4   | 85.2   |
| At most 365 days   | 90.5   | 90.4   | 90.9   | 90.8   | 90.9   | 90.5   | 90.2   | 88.9   |

Figure 8: Asset Weighted-Average Qualifying Hedge Fund Investor and Portfolio Liquidity Reported on Form PF as of Fourth Calendar Quarter 2015 As reported on Form PF, Questions 9, 32, and 50.

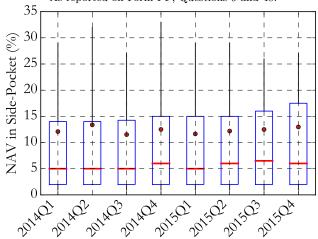


**Table 32:** Restrictions on Qualifying Hedge Fund Assets (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Questions 48 and 49.

| Type           | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2    | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|
| May Suspend    | 1,987  | 2,105  | 2,136  | 2,140  | 2,320  | 2,340     | 2,236  | 2,197  |
| May Have Gates | 1,279  | 1,365  | 1,395  | 1,406  | 1,476  | $1,\!472$ | 1,399  | 1,374  |
| Gated          | 29     | 32     | 30     | 41     | 43     | 41        | 38     | 38     |
| Side Pocketed  | 37     | 42     | 39     | 39     | 37     | 38        | 35     | 37     |
| Suspended      | 10     | 9      | 8      | 13     | 12     | 12        | 12     | 14     |

**Figure 9:** Distribution of the Ratio of Qualifying Hedge Fund Assets Held in Side Pockets to NAV

See Appendix C for an explanation of boxplots. As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 48.



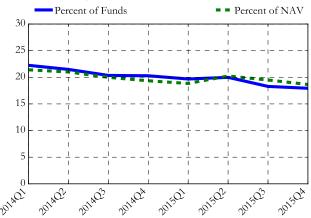
### C Borrowings

**Table 33:** Borrowings of Qualifying Hedge Funds (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Question 43 (Third Month).

| Type      | Subtype       | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-----------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|           | Subtotal      | 1,777  | 1,807  | 1,898  | 1,874  | 2,014  | 2,035  | 2,018  | 1,893  |
| Secured   | Prime Broker  | 997    | 990    | 1,025  | 1,039  | 1,078  | 1,131  | 1,051  | 1,024  |
| Secured   | Reverse Repo  | 500    | 547    | 586    | 555    | 660    | 649    | 717    | 604    |
|           | Other Secured | 279    | 270    | 287    | 280    | 276    | 255    | 250    | 266    |
| Unsecured | Subtotal      | 10     | 11     | 11     | 9      | 8      | 11     | 11     | 10     |
| Total     | Total         | 1,787  | 1,818  | 1,910  | 1,883  | 2,022  | 2,046  | 2,029  | 1,903  |

## D Central Clearing

Figure 10: Qualifying Hedge Funds Using Central Clearing As reported on Form PF, Question 39.



# IX Section 3 Liquidity Fund Specific Information

## A Liquidity

**Table 34:** Investor Liquidity For Section 3 Liquidity Funds (Percent of Aggregate NAV) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 64.

| Liquidation Period | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| At most 1 day      | 70.3   | 68.7   | 70.8   | 71.9   | 73.2   | 73.8   | 74.1   | 74.4   |
| At most 7 days     | 91.0   | 90.6   | 91.4   | 91.4   | 92.0   | 92.1   | 92.3   | 92.2   |
| At most 30 days    | 99.6   | 99.2   | 99.3   | 99.3   | 99.4   | 99.4   | 99.4   | 99.4   |
| At most 90 days    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| At most 180 days   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| At most 365 days   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |

**Table 35:** Suspensions and Gates of Section 3 Liquidity Funds (\$ Billions) As reported on Form PF, Question 63.

| Type           | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| May Suspend    | 229    | 243    | 265    | 255    | 268    | 248    | 252    | 268    |
| May Have Gates | 202    | 214    | 234    | 223    | 233    | 215    | 222    | 235    |
| Suspended      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Gated          | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |

## B Rule 2a-7 Compliance

**Table 36:** Rule 2a-7 Compliance (Percent of Funds)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 54.

| Compliance Type | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Credit Quality  | 63.0   | 63.6   | 65.9   | 60.0   | 61.9   | 61.9   | 60.0   | 63.4   |
| Diversification | 60.9   | 61.4   | 63.6   | 57.8   | 59.5   | 59.5   | 57.5   | 61.0   |
| Liquidity       | 60.9   | 61.4   | 63.6   | 57.8   | 59.5   | 59.5   | 57.5   | 61.0   |
| Maturity        | 60.9   | 61.4   | 63.6   | 57.8   | 59.5   | 59.5   | 57.5   | 61.0   |
| Fully           | 54.3   | 56.8   | 56.8   | 51.1   | 54.8   | 54.8   | 52.5   | 56.1   |
| None            | 34.8   | 34.1   | 31.8   | 37.8   | 35.7   | 35.7   | 37.5   | 34.1   |

**Table 37:** Rule 2a-7 Compliance (Percent of Aggregate NAV)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 9 and 54.

| Compliance Type | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Credit Quality  | 28.1   | 27.6   | 24.9   | 24.7   | 23.8   | 23.6   | 21.8   | 22.4   |
| Diversification | 28.0   | 27.5   | 24.9   | 24.7   | 23.8   | 23.6   | 21.8   | 22.4   |
| Liquidity       | 27.6   | 27.0   | 24.5   | 24.3   | 23.4   | 23.5   | 21.5   | 22.3   |
| Maturity        | 27.6   | 27.0   | 24.5   | 24.3   | 23.4   | 23.5   | 21.5   | 22.3   |
| Fully           | 26.6   | 26.2   | 23.8   | 23.8   | 22.9   | 22.7   | 20.8   | 21.5   |
| None            | 71.8   | 72.3   | 74.9   | 75.2   | 76.1   | 76.2   | 78.1   | 77.4   |

## C Methods of Calculating NAV

**Table 38:** NAV Calculation Method (Percent of Funds) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9, 52, and 53.

| Type     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Stable   | 84.8   | ***    | ***    | 84.4   | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Floating | 15.2   | ***    | ***    | 15.6   | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |

**Table 39:** NAV Calculation Method (Percent of Aggregate NAV) As reported on Form PF, Questions 9, 52, and 53.

| Type     | 2014Q1 | 2014Q2 | 2014Q3 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q1 | 2015Q2 | 2015Q3 | 2015Q4 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Stable   | 72.4   | ***    | ***    | 71.9   | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |
| Floating | 27.6   | ***    | ***    | 28.1   | ***    | ***    | ***    | ***    |

# X Section 4 Private Equity Fund Specific Information

## A CPC Industry Concentration

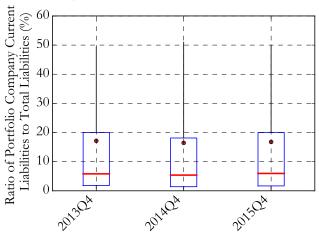
Table 40: Gross Assets in CPC Industries (Percent of Total)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 8 and 77.

|   | 1      |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Type  | 2013Q4 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q4 |
| Oil & Gas Extraction                                    | 7.5    | 7.5    | 5.9    |
| Software Publishers                                     | 3.0    | 3.8    | 4.7    |
| Electric Power Generation, Transmission & Distribution  | 4.0    | 3.6    | 3.7    |
| Telecommunications Data Processing Services             | 2.6    | 2.3    | 2.6    |
| Pipeline Transportation                                 | 2.3    | 2.4    | 2.3    |
| Other Information Services                              | 2.1    | 2.1    | 1.9    |
| Other Financial Investment Activities                   | 1.9    | 1.7    | 1.7    |
| Data Processing, Hosting, & Related Services            | 3.7    | 2.2    | 1.7    |
| Limited-Service Eating Places                           | 1.0    | 1.3    | 1.7    |
| Custom Computer Programming Services                    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 1.4    |
| Pharmaceutical & Medicine Mfg                           | 0.9    | 1.2    | 1.4    |
| Activities Related to Credit Intermediation             | 1.4    | 1.2    | 1.3    |
| Educational Services                                    | 1.1    | 1.0    | 1.2    |
| Support Activities for Mining                           | 1.2    | 1.5    | 1.2    |
| Electronic Shopping & Mail-Order Houses                 | 0.8    | 1.5    | 1.1    |
| Management, Scientific, & Technical Consulting Services | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.0    |

## B CPC Financial Leverage

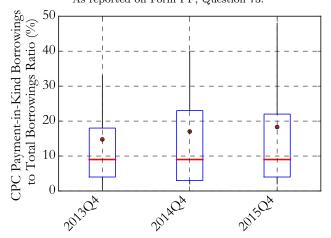
**Figure 11:** Distribution of Ratio of Aggregate CPC Current Liabilities to Total Liabilities of Section 4 Private Equity Funds

See Appendix C for an explanation of boxplots. As reported on Form PF, Questions 71 and 72.



**Figure 12:** Distribution of CPC Payment-in-Kind or Zero Coupon Borrowings to Total Borrowings Ratio See Appendix C for an explanation of boxplots.

As reported on Form PF, Question 73.



## C CPC Investments by Region and Country

**Table 41:** Aggregate Gross Value of Private Equity Investments by Region (\$ Billions)
As reported on Form PF, Questions 70 and 78.

| Region        | 2013Q4 | 2014Q4    | 2015Q4 |
|---------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| North America | 5,274  | 4,501     | 4,132  |
| Europe EEA    | 1,423  | $1,\!259$ | 941    |
| Asia          | 571    | 462       | 447    |
| South America | 75     | 85        | 58     |
| Supranational | 65     | 67        | 23     |
| Europe Other  | 25     | 9         | 21     |
| Africa        | 20     | 12        | 12     |
| Middle East   | 8      | 12        | 9      |

**Table 42:** Private Equity CPC Investments by Region (Percent of Aggregate CPC Gross Asset Value)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 70 and 78.

| Region        | 2013Q4 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q4 |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| North America | 70.7   | 70.2   | 73.2   |
| Europe EEA    | 19.1   | 19.6   | 16.7   |
| Asia          | 7.6    | 7.2    | 7.9    |
| South America | 1.0    | 1.3    | 1.0    |
| Supranational | 0.9    | 1.0    | 0.4    |
| Europe Other  | 0.3    | 0.1    | 0.4    |
| Africa        | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.2    |
| Middle East   | 0.1    | 0.2    | 0.2    |

**Table 43:** Aggregate Gross Asset Value of Private Equity CPC Investments by Country (\$ Billions)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 70 and 78.

| Country             | 2013Q4 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q4 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States       | 5,035  | 4,300  | 3,943  |
| China and Hong Kong | 171    | 186    | 173    |
| India               | 63     | 83     | 89     |
| Japan               | 233    | 98     | 85     |
| Brazil              | 45     | 58     | 41     |
| Russia              | 3      | 2      | 5      |

**Table 44:** Private Equity CPC Investments by Country (Percent of Aggregate CPC Gross Asset Value)

As reported on Form PF, Questions 70 and 78.

| Country             | 2013Q4 | 2014Q4 | 2015Q4 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States       | 67.5   | 67.1   | 69.9   |
| China and Hong Kong | 2.3    | 2.9    | 3.1    |
| India               | 0.8    | 1.3    | 1.6    |
| Japan               | 3.1    | 1.5    | 1.5    |
| Brazil              | 0.6    | 0.9    | 0.7    |
| Russia              | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.1    |

## XI Appendices

#### A Form PF Filer Categories

The amount of information an adviser must report and the frequency with which it must report on Form PF depends on the amount of the adviser's private fund assets and the types of private funds managed. Reporting advisers must identify the types of private funds they manage on Form PF.

#### 1 All Private Fund Advisers

SEC-registered investment advisers with at least \$150 million in private fund assets under management are required to file Form PF. Registered investment advisers with less than \$150 million in private funds assets under management, exempt reporting advisers, and state-registered advisers report general private fund data on Form ADV, but do not file Form PF.<sup>6</sup> Not all Form PF filers report on a quarterly basis. Smaller private fund advisers and all private equity fund advisers file Form PF on an annual basis, while larger hedge fund advisers and larger liquidity fund advisers file the form quarterly.<sup>7</sup> As a result of the difference in reporting frequency, information in this report related to funds that are reported annually may be dated by several months.<sup>8</sup>

#### 2 Large Hedge Fund Advisers

Large Hedge Fund Advisers have at least \$1.5 billion in hedge fund assets under management. A Large Hedge Fund Adviser is required to file Form PF quarterly and provide data about each hedge fund it managed during the reporting period (irrespective of the size of the fund).

Large Hedge Fund Advisers must report more information on Form PF about Qualifying Hedge Funds than other hedge funds they manage during the reporting period. A Qualifying Hedge Fund is any hedge fund advised by a Large Hedge Fund Adviser that had a NAV (individually or in combination with any feeder funds, parallel funds, and/or dependent parallel managed accounts) of at least \$500 million as of the last day of any month in the fiscal quarter immediately preceding the adviser's most recently completed fiscal quarter. This report provides information about all hedge funds reported by Large Hedge Fund Advisers, including Qualifying Hedge Funds and smaller hedge funds. This report also provides an overview of certain data reported solely for Qualifying Hedge Funds.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Note that these thresholds are on a gross basis. Exempt reporting advisers are advisers that rely on the exemptions from SEC registration in Advisers Act section 203(l) for venture capital fund advisers and section 203(m) for advisers managing less than \$150 million in private fund assets in the U.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>An adviser may be a large hedge fund adviser that must file quarterly to report data about the hedge funds it manages as well as a private equity fund adviser that must file only annually to report data about the private equity funds it manages.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>In addition, because some Form PF filers have fiscal year ends that are not December 31, not all Form PF data is filed as of a single date.

#### 3 Large Liquidity Fund Advisers

Large Liquidity Fund Advisers have at least \$1 billion in combined liquidity fund and money market fund assets under management. On a quarterly basis, such advisers report on Form PF data about the liquidity funds they managed during the reporting period (irrespective of the size of the fund). This report contains information about all liquidity funds reported by Large Liquidity Fund Advisers (referred to in this report as "Section 3 Liquidity Funds").

#### 4 Large Private Equity Fund Advisers

Large Private Equity Fund Advisers have at least a \$2 billion in private equity fund assets under management. These advisers are required to file Form PF annually in connection with the private equity funds they managed during the reporting period. Smaller Private Equity Fund Advisers must file annually as well, but provide less detail regarding the private equity funds they manage. This report provides information about private equity funds managed by Large Private Equity Fund Advisers (referred to in this report as "Section 4 Private Equity Funds").

#### 5 Other Private Fund Advisers

All advisers required to file Form PF that are not Large Hedge Fund Advisers or Large Liquidity Fund Advisers must file Form PF annually to report data about each private fund managed by the adviser. These "annual filing advisers" include smaller fund advisers, Large Private Equity Fund advisers, and venture capital fund advisers. Annual filers must provide specific information about each of the private funds they manage on an annual basis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>This includes "other private funds," which are private funds that do not meet the Form PF definition of hedge fund, liquidity fund, private equity fund, real estate fund, securitized asset fund, or venture capital fund.

### B Handling Annual and Quarterly Data

Only a subset of filers (Large Hedge Fund Advisers and Large Liquidity Fund Advisers) are required to file Form PF quarterly; all other filings are made annually. Annual filings are typically, but not always, made at the end of the calendar year, as Form PF allows filings to be made at the end of an adviser's fiscal year. In order to present the most complete and recent data possible, while accounting for differences in filing dates, we use the following procedure for determining which data to consider in any given quarter:

First, filings are grouped by their report date within their reported year:

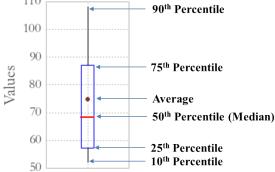
- (Q1): February 15 to May 14
- (Q2): May 15 to August 14
- (Q3): August 15 to November 14
- (Q4): November 15 to February 14

Then, responses for funds that have no information are 'filled forward' — essentially, copied from last reported values — up to a maximum of three quarters. Any fund that has no data four quarters after its most recent date is no longer counted or included in any calculations.<sup>10</sup>

### C How to Read a Boxplot

In these figures, the boxes extend from the twenty-fifth percentile to the seventy-fifth percentile, while the levels (the dashed vertical lines) extend from the tenth to the twenty-fifth percentile as well as the seventy-fifth to the ninetieth percentile. Also shown as a red line within the box is the median (the fiftieth percentile) and the horizontal dashed line is mean of the distribution. See Figure 13 for an explanation of each feature.

Figure 13: How to Read a Boxplot



 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$ Form PF has no requirement to inform the SEC if a fund liquidates or otherwise terminates operations. Therefore, liquidations or terminations may not be reflected on this report for up to one year after ceasing operations.

### D Mitigating the Effects of Outliers

Form PF data occasionally contains spurious outliers. While REO staff actively engages in outreach to identify and correct such values, not all aberrant values have been corrected as of this writing. To reduce the effect of these outliers on the aggregate measures reported here, we have chosen to winsorize or trim some data sets.

Winsorization is a technique for reducing the effect of outliers by reducing the size of the largest and smallest values in a distribution. For example, to calculate a 95%/5% Winsorized data set, all the values above the ninety-fifth percentile are set to the value of the ninety-fifth percentile, and all the values below the fifth percentile are set to the value of the fifth percentile. Effectively, this procedure makes the very largest values smaller (but still large), and all the smallest values larger (but still small). This approach can be more effective than trimming (simply removing the largest and/or smallest values) because it does not change the number of data points and does not change the median or other percentile values within the 95%/5% range. All instances of winsorization or trimming have been noted and include the affected percentiles.

 $<sup>^{11}\</sup>text{Such}$  techniques are known as 'robust statistics', reviewed for example in Wilcox (2012), Introduction to Robust Estimation & Hypothesis Testing, 3rd Edition.

#### E Definitions

Included by reference are all definitions included in the glossary of Form PF.

Aggregate Exposure A dollar value for long and short positions as of the last day in each

month of the reporting period, by sub-asset class, including all exposure whether held physically, synthetically or through derivatives. Includes closed out and OTC forward positions that have not expired, as well as

positions in side-pockets.

Borrowing In Form PF, borrowings include secured borrowings, unsecured borrow-

ings, as well as synthetic borrowings (e.g., total return swaps that meet

the failed sale accounting requirements).

CPC Controlled portfolio company, as defined in Form PF.

Gross Notional Exposure (GNE) The gross nominal or notional value of all transactions that have been

entered into but not yet settled as of the data reporting date. For contracts with variable nominal or notional principal amounts, the basis for reporting is the nominal or notional principal amounts as of the data

reporting date.

Hedge Fund Any private fund (other than a securitized asset fund): (a) with respect

to which one or more investment advisers (or related persons of investment advisers) may be paid a performance fee or allocation calculated by taking into account unrealized gains (other than a fee or allocation the calculation of which may take into account unrealized gains solely for the purpose of reducing such fee or allocation to reflect net unrealized losses); (b) that may borrow an amount in excess of one-half of its net asset value (including any committed capital) or may have gross notional exposure in excess of twice its net asset value (including any committed capital); or (c) that may sell securities or other assets short or enter into similar transactions (other than for the purpose of hedging currency exposure or managing duration). The definition of a hedge fund for Form PF purposes also includes any commodity pool an adviser

reports on Form PF.

IRDs Interest rate derivatives, including foreign exchange derivatives used for

either investment or hedging.

Large Hedge Fund Adviser An adviser that has at least \$1.5 billion in hedge fund assets under

management.

Large Liquidity Fund Adviser An adviser that has at least \$1 billion in combined liquidity fund and money market fund assets under management.

Large Private Equity Fund Adviser An adviser that has at least a \$2 billion in private equity fund assets under management.

Parallel Managed Account

An account advised by an adviser that pursues substantially the same investment objective and strategy and invests side by side in substantially

the same positions as the reporting fund.

Qualifying Hedge Fund Adviser that has a net asset value (individually or in combination with any feeder funds, parallel

funds, and/or dependent parallel managed accounts) of at least \$500 million as of the last day of any month in the fiscal quarter immediately

preceding the adviser's most recently completed fiscal quarter.

Section 3 Liquidity Fund A liquidity fund advised by a Large Liquidity Fund Adviser.

Section 4 Private Equity Fund Adviser.

A private equity fund advised by a Large Private Equity Fund Adviser.

Value For derivatives (other than options), "value" means gross notional value; for options, "value" means delta adjusted notional value; for all other investments and for all borrowings where the reporting fund is the creditor, "value" means market value or, where there is not a readily available market value, fair value; for borrowings where the reporting fund is the debtor, "value" means the value you report internally and to current

and prospective investors.