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## Seasonally Adjusted After-Tax Profits and Sales Manufacturing Corporations

Seasonally adjusted after-tax profits of U.S. manufacturing corporations totaled $\$ 55.1$ billion in the third quarter 2003, compared to the $\$ 50.2$ billion recorded in the second quarter, the Department of Commerce's U.S. Census Bureau reported. Profits have been trending up since a reported loss of $\$ 1.6$ billion in the first quarter 2001. Third quarter profits were up $\$ 14.0( \pm 1.4)$ billion from the $\$ 41.1$ billion recorded in the same quarter a year ago.

Seasonally adjusted sales for these manufacturers totaled $\$ 1,108.8$ billion for the quarter, up $\$ 32.3(+7.3$ ) billion from the $\$ 1,076.6$ billion recorded in the second quarter 2003, and up $\$ 40.2( \pm 7.2)$ billion from the $\$ 1,068.7$ billion recorded the year before.

After-tax profits per dollar of sales averaged 5.0 cents this quarter, 4.7 cents last quarter, and 3.8 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Nondurable Goods Manufacturers

Nondurable goods manufacturers' seasonally adjusted aftertax profits were $\$ 30.2$ billion, down $\$ 3.0(\uplus 0.6)$ billion from the $\$ 33.2$ billion recorded in the previous quarter, and down $\$ 0.8( \pm 0.6)$ billion from the $\$ 31.0$ billion in the third quarter 2002.

Seasonally adjusted sales for the quarter, at $\$ 531.8$ billion were up $\$ 14.7( \pm 6.1)$ billion from the $\$ 517.1$ billion recorded in the prior quarter, and up $\$ 32.7( \pm 5.1)$ billion from the $\$ 499.2$ billion in the third quarter 2002.

After-tax profits per dollar of sales averaged 5.7 cents this quarter, 6.4 cents last quarter, and 6.2 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Durable Goods Manufacturers

Third quarter 2003 seasonally adjusted after-tax profits for durable goods manufacturers were $\$ 24.9$ billion, up $\$ 7.9$ ( $\pm 0.9$ ) billion from the $\$ 16.9$ billion recorded in the previous quarter, and up $\$ 11.5( \pm 1.2)$ billion from the $\$ 13.4$ billion in the third quarter 2002.

Seasonally adjusted sales for the quarter were $\$ 577.0$ billion, up $\$ 17.6( \pm 5.6)$ billion from the $\$ 559.5$ billion recorded in the previous quarter, and up $\$ 7.5( \pm 5.6)$ billion from the $\$ 569.5$ billion recorded in the third quarter last year.

After-tax profits per dollar of sales averaged 4.3 cents this quarter, 3.0 cents last quarter, and 2.3 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Unadjusted After-Tax Profits and Sales Manufacturing Corporations

Third quarter 2003 unadjusted after-tax profits for U.S. manufacturing corporations were $\$ 54.4$ billion, up $\$ 14.4$ ( $\pm 1.4$ ) billion over the $\$ 40.1$ billion recorded in the third quarter a year ago.

Unadjusted sales for the third quarter, at $\$ 1,107.3$ billion, were up $\$ 38.6( \pm 7.2)$ billion from the $\$ 1,068.7$ billion recorded in the same quarter a year ago.

Profits per dollar of sales averaged 4.9 cents this quarter, up $1.2( \pm 0.1)$ cents from the 3.7 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Nondurable Goods Manufacturers

Third quarter 2003 nondurable goods manufacturers' unadjusted after-tax profits, at $\$ 30.8$ billion, were down $\$ 0.8$ $( \pm 0.6)$ billion from the $\$ 31.6$ billion recorded in the third quarter 2002. Beverage and tobacco profits showed a decline of $\$ 5.7( \pm 0.2)$ billion, mainly due to nonrecurring charges in the current quarter. The gains of $\$ 4.6( \pm 0.1)$ billion reported by the petroleum and coal products resulted from improved operating positions in the domestic and foreign sectors. Chemical products posted a modest improvement of $\$ 1.1( \pm 0.3)$ billion, from improved domestic operations.

Unadjusted sales for the third quarter 2003 of $\$ 536.0$ billion were up $\$ 32.2( \pm 5.1$ ) billion from the $\$ 503.8$ billion posted last year.

After-tax profits for this quarter averaged 5.7 cents per dollar of sales compared to 6.3 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Durable Goods Manufacturers

Third quarter 2003 durable goods manufacturers posted unadjusted after-tax profits of $\$ 23.6$ billion, up $\$ 15.2( \pm 1.2)$ billion from the $\$ 8.5$ billion recorded a year earlier. Computer and electronics rebounded from their losses a year earlier with an increase of $\$ 12.0( \pm 0.4)$ billion. Nonmetallic mineral products also rebounded with an improvement of $\$ 3.1( \pm 0.1)$ billion. Both industries benefited by lower nonrecurring charges and improved equity earnings.

Unadjusted sales for the quarter at $\$ 571.3$ billion were up $\$ 6.4( \pm 5.6)$ billion or $1.1( \pm 1.0 \%)$ percent from the $\$ 564.8$ billion recorded a year earlier.

After-tax profits for this quarter averaged 4.1 cents per dollar of sales compared to 1.5 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Mining Corporations

Third quarter 2003 unadjusted after-tax profits for mining corporations with assets of $\$ 50$ million and over were reported at $\$ 3.3$ billion, up $\$ 1.5( \pm 0.1)$ billion from the $\$ 1.7$ billion in the same quarter a year earlier.

Unadjusted sales for the quarter were $\$ 23.5$ billion, up $\$ 3.4$ $( \pm 0.2)$ billion from the $\$ 20.1$ billion in the same quarter a year ago.

After-tax profits this quarter averaged 13.9 cents per dollar of sales compared to 8.7 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## Wholesale Trade Corporations

Third quarter 2003 unadjusted after-tax profits for wholesale trade corporations with assets of $\$ 50$ million and over were $\$ 6.3$ billion, up $\$ 1.6( \pm 0.3)$ billion from the $\$ 4.7$ billion in the third quarter 2002.

Unadjusted sales this quarter were $\$ 338.0$ billion, up $\$ 26.9$ $( \pm 4.3)$ billion from the $\$ 311.1$ billion in the same quarter a year ago.

After-tax profits for this quarter averaged 1.9 cents per dollar of sales compared to 1.5 cents in the third quarter 2002.

## NOTE

These advance data, based on quarterly financial reports from approximately 8,000 corporations, were released today from the Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations - Third Quarter 2003 (QFR-03-3).

## SAMPLING

The data presented in this report are estimated from a sample survey and therefore are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling variability such as response error, nonreporting, and coverage errors. Estimates of sampling variability are presented in the publication. A statement such as "up 2.5 ( $\pm 0.2$ ) cents," appearing in the text, indicates the range ( +2.3 to +2.7 cents) in which the actual change is likely to have occurred. The range given for the change is a 90 percent confidence interval that accounts only for sampling variability. If the range had contained zero (0), it would have been uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease; that is, the change would not have been statistically significant. For any comparison cited without a confidence interval, the change is statistically significant. The quarterly publication includes more detailed explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability, along with additional measures of sampling variability.

## DATA AVAILABILITY

This press release can be viewed today in page image format (.pdf) at our internet website (http://www.census.gov/csd/grr/). In addition, more detailed information on U.S. Manufacturing, Mining, and Wholesale and Retail Trade Corporations is available for downloading at our website under "QFR Products: Publication". The publication includes income and retained earnings, balance sheets, and related financial and operating ratios. Data presented are classified by industry and asset size. The publication becomes available for sale approximately two weeks from the date of this release from the Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954 (202-512-1800). The cost for an annual subscription is $\$ 39$ domestic and $\$ 48.75$ foreign. Data are also available on 3.5 inch diskettes from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau (MS0801), P.O. Box 277943, Atlanta, GA 30384-7943 (301-763-INFO/301-763-4636). The cost for an annual subscription is $\$ 80$ domestic and $\$ 105$ foreign. The cost for a single diskette is $\$ 50$. All remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Third quarter 2003 advance data for U.S. Retail Trade Corporations are scheduled for release on January 13, 2004.

Fourth quarter 2003 advance data for U.S Manufacturing, Mining, Wholesale and Retail Trade Corporations are scheduled for release on April 5, 2004.

Table 1. All Manufacturing Corporations

| Item | Seasonally adjusted |  |  | Unadjusted |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2003 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 Q \\ 2003^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $3 Q$ 2002 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2003 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 Q \\ 2003^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 Q \\ 2002 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Rate of return (after taxes): <br> Cents per dollar of sales <br> Percent on equity (annual rate) | $\begin{array}{r} 5.0 \\ \text { NA } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ \text { NA } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.8 \\ \text { NA } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.9 \\ 11.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}5.2 \\ 12.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.7 <br> 8.8 |
|  | (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales ..................................................................... | 1,108,841 | 1,076,558 | 1,068,666 | 1,107,286 | 1,097,769 | 1,068,667 |
| Income after income taxes ....................................... | 55,055 | 50,161 | 41,072 | 54,434 | 57,345 | 40,074 |
| Dividends paid (cash) ............................................... | NA | NA | NA | 28,965 | 28,551 | 26,863 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised.
Table 2. Manufacturing Corporations Seasonally Adjusted Sales And Net Income After-Tax ${ }^{1}$

| Industry group and year | Sales ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | After-tax profits ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
|  | (million dollars) |  |  |  | (million dollars) |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994. | 784,474 | 803,057 | 825,303 | 841,722 | 36,436 | 41,107 | 45,361 | 52,186 |
| 1995. .......................................................... | 871,276 | 872,794 | 883,517 | 899,818 | 52,763 | 51,909 | 49,303 | 44,364 |
| 1996 .......................................................... | 914,216 | 932,622 | 948,202 | 961,525 | 51,142 | 53,885 | 61,189 | 58,993 |
| 1997. | 965,770 | 972,231 | 986,501 | 995,660 | 60,482 | 61,841 | 61,790 | 60,798 |
| 1998 | 989,751 | 981,533 | 985,676 | 994,211 | 74,183 | 49,165 | 61,031 | 50,491 |
| 1999 | 1,002,835 | 1,026,385 | 1,047,801 | 1,072,236 | 59,014 | 63,659 | 66,733 | 68,842 |
| 2000. | 1,119,743 | 1,127,999 | 1,145,651 | 1,120,702 | 76,134 | 71,304 | 73,873 | 49,295 |
| 2001 | 1,114,658 | 1,093,939 | 1,061,246 | 1,026,175 | $(1,605)$ | 16,665 | 10,847 | 10,515 |
| 2002 | 1,023,647 | 1,049,932 | 1,068,666 | 1,076,870 | 23,105 | 38,718 | 41,072 | 33,104 |
| 2003. | 1,100,904 | 1,076,558 | 1,108,841 |  | 52,344 | 50,161 | 55,055 |  |
| All nondurable manufacturing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994. | 387,245 | 394,741 | 405,719 | 409,989 | 18,985 | 19,811 | 22,409 | 26,623 |
| 1995 .............................................................. | 425,603 | 427,672 | 430,820 | 435,998 | 25,865 | 28,169 | 27,553 | 22,331 |
| 1996 .......................................................... | 442,141 | 452,377 | 457,664 | 463,200 | 28,026 | 28,265 | 32,049 | 30,613 |
| 1997 .......................................................... | 463,126 | 456,442 | 461,167 | 463,912 | 33,368 | 30,610 | 30,401 | 28,957 |
| 1998 | 452,208 | 445,945 | 443,390 | 440,352 | 29,738 | 28,404 | 30,662 | 17,971 |
| 1999 | 445,463 | 452,703 | 460,947 | 475,869 | 26,490 | 28,687 | 31,133 | 31,284 |
| 2000 .......................................................... | 506,795 | 514,761 | 527,921 | 504,051 | 37,609 | 38,159 | 36,909 | 29,777 |
| 2001. | 507,507 | 506,476 | 489,778 | 470,340 | 31,823 | 33,496 | 26,940 | 20,002 |
| 2002 | 462,576 | 479,883 | 499,165 | 515,560 | 26,998 | 28,185 | 30,986 | 26,892 |
| 2003. | 537,588 | 517,097 | 531,830 |  | 40,443 | 33,224 | 30,200 |  |
| All durable manufacturing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994. | 397,229 | 408,316 | 419,584 | 431,732 | 17,451 | 21,296 | 22,986 | 25,563 |
| 1995. | 445,673 | 445,122 | 452,697 | 463,820 | 26,898 | 23,740 | 21,758 | 22,033 |
| 1996. | 472,074 | 480,245 | 490,539 | 498,325 | 23,116 | 25,620 | 29,101 | 28,381 |
| 1997 ......................................................... | 502,644 | 515,788 | 525,334 | 531,748 | 27,114 | 31,231 | 31,358 | 31,841 |
| 1998 .......................................................... | 537,543 | 535,588 | 542,285 | 553,859 | 44,445 | 20,761 | 30,339 | 32,520 |
| 1999. | 557,372 | 573,681 | 586,854 | 596,367 | 32,523 | 34,971 | 35,676 | 37,559 |
| 2000 | 612,948 | 613,239 | 617,729 | 616,650 | 38,525 | 33,146 | 37,266 | 19,518 |
| 2001 | 607,151 | 587,462 | 571,468 | 555,835 | $(33,428)$ | $(16,831)$ | $(15,438)$ | $(9,487)$ |
| 2002 .......................................................... | 561,071 | 570,049 | 569,501 | 561,310 | $(3,893)$ | 10,533 | 13,379 | 6,212 |
| 2003 .......................................................... | 563,316 | 559,461 | 577,012 |  | 11,900 | 16,937 | 24,855 |  |

[^0]Table 3. Manufacturing, Mining, And Trade Corporations Unadjusted Sales And Profits

| Industry group | Sales |  |  | Operating profits ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | After-tax profits |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2003 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 Q \\ 2003^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2002^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2003 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 Q \\ 2003^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2002^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2003 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 Q \\ 2003^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 Q \\ 2002^{2} \end{array}$ |
|  | (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing ${ }^{3}$...................................... | 1,107,286 | 1,097,769 | 1,068,667 | 63,072 | 62,472 | 58,034 | 54,434 | 57,345 | 40,074 |
| All nondurable manufacturing...................... | 536,006 | 524,477 | 503,836 | 41,135 | 38,695 | 37,723 | 30,794 | 35,945 | 31,600 |
| Food....................................................... | 92,037 | 89,740 | 86,369 | 5,811 | 5,628 | 5,866 | 4,320 | 4,031 | 4,279 |
| Beverage and tobacco products ................ | 35,328 | 35,838 | 36,361 | 5,861 | 5,937 | 7,457 | 2,228 | 5,691 | 7,968 |
| Textile mills and textile product mills ....... | 11,819 | 12,342 | 12,474 | 374 | 474 | 773 | 25 | 42 | 362 |
| Apparel and leather products ................... | 23,142 | 20,579 | 23,442 | 2,121 | 1,362 | 2,422 | 1,692 | 1,063 | 1,673 |
| Paper.................................................... | 37,951 | 36,760 | 38,472 | 1,937 | 1,701 | 2,130 | 606 | 882 | 943 |
| Printing and related support activities ....... | 16,542 | 16,658 | 17,704 | 1,417 | 1,110 | 1,277 | 803 | 437 | 637 |
| Petroleum and coal products .................... | 151,632 | 139,376 | 127,155 | 6,480 | 6,163 | 4,629 | 8,371 | 8,039 | 3,802 |
| Chemicals ............................................... | 136,387 | 141,264 | 130,432 | 15,138 | 14,222 | 10,944 | 11,663 | 14,676 | 10,554 |
| Basic chemicals, resins, and synthetics ${ }^{4}$ | 38,543 | 40,337 | 35,048 | 1,474 | 1,943 | 1,663 | (121) | 1,673 | 1,536 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines ${ }^{4}$......... | 59,491 | 60,994 | 57,823 | 9,607 | 8,184 | 5,294 | 8,449 | 8,910 | 5,861 |
| All other chemicals ${ }^{4}$........................... | 38,354 | 39,933 | 37,560 | 4,057 | 4,096 | 3,987 | 3,336 | 4,092 | 3,157 |
| Plastics and rubber products ..................... | 31,168 | 31,922 | 31,427 | 1,997 | 2,098 | 2,225 | 1,086 | 1,084 | 1,381 |
| All durable manufacturing ................. | 571,280 | 573,291 | 564,832 | 21,936 | 23,777 | 20,311 | 23,640 | 21,400 | 8,474 |
| Wood products. | 16,579 | 15,510 | 16,293 | 1,364 | 778 | 905 | 949 | 446 | 429 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products.................. | 24,637 | 23,034 | 23,768 | 2,713 | 2,125 | 2,474 | 1,956 | 1,082 | $(1,102)$ |
| Primary metals ......................................... | 33,556 | 33,704 | 33,846 | 304 | 286 | 1,116 | (134) | 50 | 91 |
| Iron, steel, and ferroalloys ${ }^{4}$................. | 15,137 | 14,830 | 14,265 | (278) | (320) | 423 | (508) | (318) | (23) |
| Nonferrous metals ${ }^{4}$............................. | 14,229 | 14,049 | 14,230 | 421 | 395 | 485 | 347 | 302 | 26 |
| Foundries ${ }^{4}$......................................... | 4,190 | 4,824 | 5,350 | 161 | 212 | 209 | 27 | 65 | 89 |
| Fabricated metal products........................ | 53,045 | 52,062 | 52,133 | 3,900 | 4,328 | 3,807 | 1,907 | 2,902 | 2,544 |
| Machinery .............................................. | 63,468 | 65,780 | 64,161 | 3,242 | 4,133 | 3,661 | 995 | 2,795 | 185 |
| Computer and electronic products ............ | 111,148 | 108,330 | 109,010 | 2,271 | 1,927 | $(2,963)$ | 5,828 | 1,857 | $(6,144)$ |
| Computer and peripheral equipment ${ }^{4}$. | 34,941 | 34,426 | 32,960 | 751 | 774 | 273 | 3,421 | 2,955 | 2,143 |
| Communications equipment ${ }^{4}$............. | 20,103 | 19,563 | 20,440 | $(1,110)$ | (556) | $(2,826)$ | 1,224 | 101 | $(4,702)$ |
| All other electronic products ${ }^{4}$............. | 56,104 | 54,341 | 55,610 | 2,629 | 1,709 | (410) | 1,183 | $(1,199)$ | $(3,585)$ |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 45,220 | 46,131 | 44,196 | 2,626 | 3,236 | 3,473 | 5,100 | 4,879 | 5,268 |
| Transportation equipment........................ | 182,702 | 189,390 | 179,706 | 1,831 | 3,870 | 3,269 | 3,920 | 5,197 | 3,349 |
| Motor vehicles and parts ${ }^{4}$................... | 135,191 | 141,513 | 132,809 | $(1,533)$ | 511 | (678) | 1,732 | 3,318 | 661 |
| Aerospace products and parts ${ }^{4}$............ | 39,298 | 40,027 | 39,215 | 2,628 | 2,527 | 3,111 | 1,642 | 1,350 | 2,129 |
| Furniture and related products .................. | 13,915 | 13,073 | 14,319 | 1,122 | 744 | 1,001 | 716 | 352 | 676 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing.................... | 27,011 | 26,278 | 27,400 | 2,564 | 2,350 | 3,569 | 2,403 | 1,841 | 3,178 |
| All mining ${ }^{3}$.................................................. | 23,497 | 23,145 | 20,066 | 4,332 | 4,369 | 2,185 | 3,274 | 3,118 | 1,736 |
| All wholesale trade ${ }^{3}$..................................... | 338,046 | 330,628 | 311,129 | 9,050 | 8,384 | 8,967 | 6,307 | 5,197 | 4,686 |
| All retail trade ${ }^{3}$............................................ | N/A | 365,575 | 348,218 | N/A | 16,729 | 14,454 | N/A | 8,440 | 7,851 |

${ }^{1}$ Operating profits are profits before nonoperating income and expense items and income taxes.
${ }^{2}$ Revised.
${ }^{3}$ Manufacturing data are the quarterly results of companies within that division with assets over $\$ 250,000$; whereas, data for mining and trade corporations represent the quarterly results of companies with assets over $\$ 50$ million.
${ }^{4}$ Included in major industry above.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data after fourth quarter 2000 are presented on the North American Industry Classification System basis. Data prior to fourth quarter 2000 are presented on the Standard Industrial Classification system basis. Comparisons of these data are useful only for trend analysis.
    ${ }^{2}$ Revised.

